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\hline No. of Sect'on. & Size. & Weight per foot. & No. of Seotion & Size. & Weight per font. & \\
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\hline G 2 & \(18 \times 7\) & 75 lbe. & G 17A & \(7 \times 1 /{ }^{7} \times 131 / 2\) & 18 libs. & \\
\hline  & \(\begin{array}{lll}16 & \text { x } & 6 \\ 16 & x & 5\end{array}\) &  & G 18 & \({ }_{6}^{6 / 4} \times{ }^{\text {x }}\) & 25 lbe. & \\
\hline + 4 & \(15 \times 6\) & 59 108, & G \(19{ }_{\text {a }}\)
G 20 & \(\begin{array}{lll}6 & x & 41 / 2\end{array}\) & 2.1
16 & \% \\
\hline \(\begin{array}{ll}4 & 5 \\ 4 & 6\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{lll}15 & \text { x } & 5 \\ 14 & \text { x } & 6\end{array}\) & 4! libs. & G 20 A & \(\begin{array}{llll}6 & \mathrm{x} & 3 \\ 8 & \mathrm{x} & 3\end{array}\) & 18 lbs. & \\
\hline \(\mathrm{G}_{6} \mathrm{H}_{4}\) & \(14 \times 6\) & 46 libs. & G 21 & \(6{ }^{6} \times 2\) & 12 lbs. & \\
\hline G 6 B & \(13 \times 5\) & 41
54

54
libs,
lbe, &  & \(\begin{array}{lll}51 / 2 \\ 51 / 2 \\ \times & 2\end{array}\) & 11 J Jbs, & \\
\hline G ? \({ }_{\text {G }}\) & \(\begin{array}{lll}12 & \text { x } & 6 \\ 12 & \times & 5\end{array}\) & 3.2 lbs. & G 23 &  & 24 lts. & \\
\hline G is & \(12 \times 6\) & 44 lbs. & G 21 & \(5 \times 412\) & 22 lbs , & \\
\hline G 8 & \(14{ }_{10}^{14}\) & \(\begin{array}{ll}39 & \text { lbs. } \\ 70 & \text { lbs. }\end{array}\) & G 27 A & \(\begin{array}{llll}5 & x & 4 & 3 \\ 5 & x & 3\end{array}\) & 19 thes. & \\
\hline & \(\begin{array}{llll}10 & \text { x } \\ 10 & 8\end{array}\) & 45 lbs. & G 250 & 5 x 3 & 11 lbs. & \\
\hline G 10 & \(10 \times 5\) & 35 lbs. & G 26 & \(43 / 4\)
43
\(\times 13 / 4\) & 10 b1/ lbs. & \\
\hline G 10s & \(10 x^{5}\) & \(\begin{array}{lll}29 & \text { lbs. } \\ 80 & \text { lbs. }\end{array}\) & G 268
G 27 & \begin{tabular}{llll}
\(43 / 6\) & x & \(13 / 4\) \\
\(4 \%\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular} & \(14^{61 / 2} 1 \mathrm{las}\) & \\
\hline  & \(\begin{array}{ccc}10 & \text { x } & 41 / 2 \\ 93 & \text { x } & 83 / 4\end{array}\) & \({ }_{58} 81 / 2 \mathrm{ll}\) libs. & G 28 & \(\begin{array}{llll}4 / 8 & \\ 4 & \text { x } \\ 4 & 3 \\ 4 & x & \end{array}\) & 12 lbs. & \\
\hline G 12 & & \(\begin{array}{ll}58 & \text { libs. } \\ 20 & \text { libs. }\end{array}\) & G \({ }^{288}\) & \(\begin{array}{llll}4 & \mathrm{x} & 3 \\ 4 & \mathrm{x} & 13 / 4\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{ll}91 / 2 & \mathrm{lbs} . \\ 8 & \mathrm{lbs} .\end{array}\) & \\
\hline G. 13 & \(\begin{array}{llll}9 & x & 33 / 4\end{array}\) &  & G \({ }_{\text {G }}^{29}\) & \begin{tabular}{llll}
4 & x & \(13 / 4\) \\
4 & \\
\hline 18
\end{tabular} & 5 lbs. & \\
\hline G \(\begin{aligned} & \text { G } 15 \\ & \text { G } 18\end{aligned}\) & \(\begin{array}{llll}8 & 8 & 5 \\ 8 & 5 & \end{array}\) & 30 \(\begin{array}{ll}30 & \text { lbs, } \\ 85 & \text { lbs. }\end{array}\) & G 30
G 31 & \(\begin{array}{llll}81 / 2 & \times & 3 \\ 31 / 2 & \mathrm{x} & 11 / 2\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{cc}10 & \mathrm{lbs} . \\ 6 & \mathrm{lbs} .\end{array}\) & \\
\hline G 16 & \(\begin{array}{lll}8 & x & 4 \\ 8 & x & 4\end{array}\) & \(\begin{array}{ll}25 & \text { lbs. } \\ 19 & \text { lbs. }\end{array}\) & G 81
G 32 & \(\begin{array}{llll}31 / 2 & \mathrm{x} & 11 / 2 \\ 3 & \mathrm{x} & 3\end{array}\) & \(\begin{aligned} 6 & \text { bs. } \\ 10 & \text { lbs. }\end{aligned}\) & \\
\hline & \(8 \times\) & & G 33 & \(3 \times 11 / 4\) & 4 Jha. & \\
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－Ludham＇s sash and door factory at Leamington \({ }_{0}\) Ont．，was completely destroyed by fire．Loss，\(\$ 10,000\) ； fully insured．
－The full returns of the population of Algoma have been received．The total is 64,000 ，instead of 56,500 ，in the first census bulletin．
－Niagara，though not the highest waterfall，holds the record for size． Thirty－two million tons of water roll over the cliff in the course of a single hour．
－Christiana \({ }_{w}\) Norway，advices state that the increased duties on raw and manufactured tobacco agreed upon by the Storthing，Oct．14，it is expected， will realize a million kroner，and cover the treasury deficit．Norwegian to－ bacco plantations are being started．
－Mr．William Hutchison，Canadian Commissioner，recently back from Buffalo，is the bearer of a letter from the Philadelphia Commercial Museum authorities，asking the Minister of Agriculture to establish a permanent Canadian exhibit in that institution． The City of Philadelphia grants \(\$ 140\) ，－ 000 for the maintenance of this mu－ seum．
－It is estimated by the Ontario di－ rector of colonization，that fully 500 people have entered the Temiskaming since July 5 ，on certificates issued by him， 370 certificates having been given， many of which were to men who in－ tended taking their families with them．This does not include the whole number，as many who could gain access more conveniently did not pass through Toronto，and are not recorded there．The settlers are still going in，and will continue to enter for several weeks yet．

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-The electrical motor business is increasing \(\$ 150,000\),000 a year in the United States.
-The British Admiralty has sent instrucutions to Devon port to prepare for the construction of a battleship larget than any now existing. Her displacement will be 16,560 tons and her length 425 feet. She will be the first vessel of the King Edward class.
-With the advent of the season when meat is purchased freely and often a Montreal butcher assigns. Ernest Landry owes \(\$ 2,337\) and is not in a position to pay the proportion which would permit him to continue wielding the cleaver. His principal creditors are: J. Groulx, \$296; Bissonnette \& Yany, \$249; F. Sanche, \(\$ 235\); O. Hogue \({ }_{n} \$ 269\); and U. Lauzon, \(\$ 570\).
-Vancouver advices report the Canadian Pacific steamer Hating as having been successfully floated and taken into port. She is punctured only in one compartment, and will immediately be put in dry dock and repaired. Captain Troop says the service will not in any way be interrupted by the recent accidents, as at this time of the year it is usual to replace the large steamers by smaller ones.
-The Ontario Department of Agriculture has decided to inaugurate next January a series of short courses at the Guelph Agricultural College for farmers who cannot avail themselves of the regular course. No examinations will be required, and no fee except for board will be charged. The courses will be in the feeding and breeding of live stock and poultry, and will last four weeks.
-The School Commissioners of Coaticook, Que., have sold \(\$ 12,000\) of four per cent. debentures to Mr. D. W. Davis, of Derby line, Vt., at par. The proceeds were used to erect a new academy building.-Alfred Pare, general storekeeper of Granby, has consented to make an assignment for the benefit of his creditors, a meeting of whom will be held in Sweetsburg on the 25th instant.
-The barquentine Reynard, says a Halifax, N.S., dispatch, has been launched at Parrsboro. She is a vessel of 638 tons gross and 560 tons register, 164 feet long, 34.8 wide and 18.4 deep, and has a hurricane deck the full length of the vessel. She is all coppered, has steam-hoisting gear, and is all rigged, sails bent and ballasted. She will proceed to Hantsport to load for South America. She is classed for thirteen years.

Surveyors are laying out a route for a proposed new electric railway between Toronto, and Brockville. The new line, it is stated, will also extend to Ottawa and Cornwall, and it is proposed that the line will shorten the distance between Toronto and Kingston by 35 miles. The company is asking no bonuses or exemptions, and as soon as the survey is completed application will be made for a charter and work on the road commenced at once.
-Referring to the German tariff, a Berlin dispatch says the Government is now committed to it, yet its future attitude must largely depend on its private information in regard to the intentions of foreign governments. The really important feature of the situation is carefully concealed by nearly the whole of the German press. It is
that, in view of the present depression of her trade and industries Germany is unable to face a tariff war with any of her important foreign customers.
-Ten miles of granolithic sidewalks have been built in Ottawa this season. This year's operations established a record, as in no previous year have so many local improvements been constructed. There are permanent walks on nearly all streets. The work this year, as last, has

\section*{Alfred SyKeis,}

\section*{ELECTRICAL ENGINEER,}

Spring Place?Works,
Huddersfield, ENGLAND.


Note-Bay British Dynamos, nnder the New Canadian Pre. ferential Tariff, 331/3 in favour of English Goods. "aral

MATTHEW, REID \& CO., Kilmarnock Forge, - - KILMARNOCK, SCOTLAND.

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To whom all Communications should be Addressed.
been carried out under the day labour system, and the City Engineer states that every satisfaction has been given. The cost this year has been sixteen cents per foot of walk constructed.
-For years the town of Brockville, Ont., has had under lease a number of islands in the vicinity, which have been used for park purposes by the citizens. In the sale of islands just made by the Dominion Government, it was found that some of the islands in the town lease had been disposed of. In order that the balance might not go \(\mathrm{o}_{\mathrm{n}}\) the Mayor and Town Solicitor went to Ottawa recently, and interviewed the Department of the Interior. They made an offer for some thirty islands, and a letter has been received accepting the proposition.
-The Port Huron and Duluth line of steamers, has, it is reported, closed a contract with the Grand Trunk Railway for carrying grain and package freight from Upper Lake ports to Port Huron city for transhipment to forward over the G.T.R. The company will build four steel steamers for this carrying trade. The operation of this line is the result of the G.T.R. reaching out for north-western business. The contract is said to be for a long term of years with the option of renewal to the steamboat line.
- Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., capitalists are planning another water power canal that will mean the expenditure of upwards of a million dollars. This is the development of 20,000 horse power electrically in the rapids of St. Mary's river, opposite the ship canal. The St. Mary's Falls Power Company, organized a short time ago, has made an application to the board of supervisors, in accordance with the state statute, requesting permission to divert the waters of the river for the project. Power, it is asserted, can be developed at a cost infinitely less than at Niagara.
-Incorporation by letters patent will be sought for the J. H. Ashdown Hardware Company, Winnipeg. The capital stock is \(\$ 1,000,000\). The applicants are: James Henry Ashdown, wholesale merchant; Abraham Buehler, hardware buyer; James Armour Lindsay, Isaac Pitblado, barrister, and John Emslie, accountant. all of Winnipeg.-Application will be made to Parliament for the passing of an act to revive and continue the act incorporating the Edmonton \& Slave Lake Railway Company, and to extend the time for commencement and completion of the railway, which the company is by act authorized to construct.
-Steel still appears to be king in the South. A Pittsburg, Pa., dispatich states that a new independent steel corporation that is shortly to be ready to enter the market in competition with the United States Steel Corporation, has been formed in that city. The new concern is known as the Everson Steel Corporation. The new company is incorporated under the laws of West Virginia, and has a capital of \(\$ 3,000,000\). A site for the extensive plant that is to be built has been optioned along the Ohio river not far from Pittsburg. Within ten months it is proposed to have mill buildings costing \(\$ 545,000\) completed and 1,000 men employed.
-Mr . W. A. McKinnon, chief engineer of the fruit division of the Department of Agriculture, has, says an Ottawa letter, returned from the Maritime Provinces, where he was instructing the fruit inspectons in their duties under the Act of last session providing "for the marking and inspection of packages containing fruit for sale." In Prince Edward Island there was found room for considerable improvement in the fruit packages. The chief of the division left subsequently for Toronto, and will have a conference there with the Ontario inspectors: E. Lick, of Oshawa; P. J. Carey, of Cobourg; and A. MeNeil, of Walkerville. Subsequently Mr. McKinnon will accompany these inspectors on their journeys in their respective districts.

\section*{Telegrams : "NEILL, ST, HELENS"}

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ST. HELENS JUNOTION, LANGASHIRE, ENGLAND.
Chemical Plant
PRIOES AND PARTICULARS ON APPLIOATION.
Speclal Prlces to Canadians under the new Tariff
-It is rumoured in New York that Edward I. O'B. Croker, of Cork, Ireland, was in that city recently for the purpose of promoting rapid transit between Europe and America. Mr. Croker is the general manager of the Cork \(_{c}\) Bandon \& South Coast Railway, and it is said to be the intention of the company to run a line of steamers from Narragansett Bay to Castletown, Berehaven, Ireland. From Castletown there will be a railroad connection to Bantry, where the line will join the Cork, Bandon \& South Coast Railway. The new steamships are expected to cross from Narragansett Bay to Ireland in three and one-half days. In order to attain this great speed it is alleged a new style of machinery and fuel will be used -a fuel that will take up little space and furnish a greater heat, namely, oil.

\begin{abstract}
Cable advices from London say that the Indian Secretary, Lord George Hamilton, and the Viceroy of India, Lord Curzon, of Kedleston, have made arrangements for a conference of Indian railroad engineers at Calcutta in December to consider the adoption of a standardization for locomotives such as exists in the United States. The primary objects of the authorities is to help the British manufacturers and prevent future railroad contracts from different parts of the empire going to foreign firms. British makers of locomotives claim that if the American methof using standard types could be introduced in India and South Africa it would enable them to expand their powers of production, so as to meet inereasing demands and fill orders which are now going to the United States and Germany.
\end{abstract}
-The committee on arrangements of the National Association of Manufacturers, says a Philadelphia dispatch,
met in that city, recently, to perfect arrangements for the holding of a national reciprocity convention. It was decided to hold the convention at Washington, beginning Nov. 19. The convention will probably last three days. A call will be sent broadcast over the country. The call states that the sole purpose of this conference is to discuss the expediency and practicability of the broader applications of the principles of commencial reciprocity as a means of expanding foreign markets for American products without sacrificing the interests of any of our industries. The object of this convention is to ascertain accurately the view of representative manufacturers on this subject and to formulate if possible some practical suggestion for such legislation or diplomatic negotiations as may be necessary.
-While oil has long been recognized as a leading lubricant it is but recently that oil stock has proved itself possessed of similar virtues. A Toronto lefter states that C. C. Morrison, formerly employed by L. E. Pike \& Co., of Springfield, Mass., to canvass for oil stocks subscriptions in Toronto, has disappeared, and at the instance of the firm a warrant has been issued, charging him with embezzlement. He sold stock to several citizens who wished to get rich quickly by investing in oil properties. It is alleged that he appropriated the moneys received to his own use, and that he also cashed at local banks several cheques, to which the name of the Pike firm had been forged. The amounts involved are said to aggregate about \(\$ 6,000\). Pike \& Co. have also issued a writ against the Bank of Hamilton for \(\$ 200\). This is the amount of a cheque to which Morrison is alleged to have forged the firm's name, and which he cashed at the bank. Several suits of a similar nature against other banks in connection with Morrison's cheques are contemplated.

\title{
Bray's Gas Buiners
}

\section*{BRAY'S "RAILWAY CARRIAGE"} BURNERS.


These Burners are specially made for use in the Lighting of Railway Carriages.

These Burners are specially strong so as to take the grip of the pliers without injuring the tips. For use in "Geysers " and the like.

\section*{BRAY'S ACETYLENE BURNERS.}

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UNION-JET " CEETEE."


SIZES \(-3 / 4\) foot, \(1 / 2\) foot.

RATSTAIL or ONE HOLE.

GEO. BRAY \& CO.,

\section*{.an sumier bagby Works, Leeds, Eng}

London advices report that the tobacco trade war has already commenced, the American trust having notified its retailers of a large reduction in the price of cigarettes. The struggle between the Titans of British trade and the American trust is likely to be severe and prolonged. Each side will try to outspend the other, and as each side possesses several million pounds, no one can tell how long the war will last. So far the attack has been directed on penny packets of cigarettes, for which there is an almost incredible demand from every town and village in the country. In this particular branch one English firm alone controls about nine-tenths of the sale and earns enormous profits. As a result of American competition the wholesale dealers comprising the Imperial Tobacco Company have reduced prices. Interest at present centres in the action of the retailers, who are being courted by the rival combinations. It is assumed that they will not commit themselves to either company, enjoying as long as possible the power of inducing the rivals to outbid each other Regarding the question of the Americans cormering the Virginia tobaceo crop. British manufacturers profess to be undisturbed, partly doubting the possibility of this being done, and also because they have stocks of raw material which they believe are sufficient to last two or three years.
-Egypt is the newest recruit to the ranks of the goldproducing countries of the world. The ancient mines of the Pharaohs, says a London cable, which furnished gold to the Babylonian temple, may sbortly yield metal for the coinage of the twentieth century. Mr. Charles J. Alford, a mining engineer, who has just explored the moutainous regions between the Nile and the Red Sea, has located several long lost ancient mining sites, and on the 18 th inst. gave the Institute of Mining and Metallurgy the results of his investigations. "Despite difficulties arising from scarcity of water and lack of transportation," he said, "Egypt offers a promising field for gold seekers. The country, which once possessed a gold supply sufficient for the whole world, is still rich, not only in gold, but in turquoise, emerald, lead \(d_{n}\) silver, beryl, porphyry, and marbles. Assays of the quartz mines, unworked since the ninth century, show a percentage of gold ranging from a few pennyweights to ten ounces a ton. The Egyptian Government, though not particularly anxions at present to encourage the development of mines, yet offers corporations and responsible individuals prospecting concessions of large areas and mining leases fairly reasonable
terms." Surveys have been made for a projected railway between Keneh and the Kosseir Pass, which will be close to some of the mines.
-Nova Scotia News.- The second steamer for the Harbinger Steam Trawling Company, of Yarmouth, has been launched at Shelbourne from the shipyards of Josenh McGill. She was completed in seven weeks from the time the keel was laid, and is 105 feet long, 20 feet wide, \(81 / 2\) feet deep. She is a sister ship to the Harbinger, being built from the same designs, and is an exceptionally fine boat. Her machinery is being built by W. \& A. Moir of Halifax, and she will be towed there to receive it. Her speed will be thirteen knots. The Messenger is the fourth vessel Mr. MeGill has launched this year. He will at once commence construction on two fishing schooners for early spring delivery.-At Louisburg new buildings are still going up. In all about seventy new houses have beeen built during the past summer.-Mr. J. W. Bigelow, president of the Fruit Growers' Association, says Nova Scotia will have 300,000 barrels of apples for export this year, and at present prices they will be worth a million dollars. Many single orchards will bring from \(\$ 5,000\) to \(\$ 8,000\). In Upper Granville samples of the Wolf River apples have been picked measuring fifteen inches in circumference, and unsurpassed in richness of colouring. - The purchase by Mr . James F. Robertson of the Parkes cotton mill has given much satisfaction at St. John. Mr. Robertson will organize a company. The Globe says: "There soems little doubt that, with proper economic management and the necessary capital, the industry can be made to pay a good return to those who invest their money in the enterprise."
-At a recent meeting of the Montreal Butter and Cheese Assooiation it was resolved to issue a circular to the dairymen of Canada, advising them to turn their attention to butter more generally, and to discontinue the manufacture of cheese entirely after the 1st November, for the following reasons: 1. That fodder cheese hurts the consumption, thus diminishing the demand for grass goods, and lowering its price. 2nd. That the outlet for cheese is limited, and everything depends on the quality to induce a large consumption. 3 rd . That the consumption of cheese is not increasing, but diminishing, while the consumption of finest creamery butter is rapidly growing. 4 th. That the nrice of butter is higher, on an average, all the year round, than cheese, for the finest qualities. 5th. That the manufacture of butter is more profitable than


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\title{
Sewing Machines
}

For the Merchant's Trade
Write us for Prices and Terms.
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\section*{CHICAGO, Illinois.}

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cheese, not only in the comparative price, but in that the farm stock and land are better sustained. 6th. That in order to maintain high prices there must be a continuous supply of finest butter, and as the flow of milk is lessening now, it is most urgent that the quantity should

IIIIIITMPatent Travel ling Biscait Ovens, Patent Bisou t Outting Machines, Patent Bisouit Mixers, Patent Biscuit Brakes, Patent Machanical Stokers, Fuel Elevators Conveyors \&o. System is Used Throughout the World. ESTABLISHED 1849.

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LEEDS MOTOR EXPERTS,
WALKER BROS.,
Meanwood Road, LEEDS, Eng.
be kept up as much as possible, and to divert the milk from cheese to this article is the only way to keep up the supply. It is recommended that all factories should be fitted up so as to make either cheese or butter. Cheese should be held three weeks at a temperature of 60 de grees to ensure proper curing. Serious complaints continue to come of cheese being shipped much too green. Packages both of cheese and butter are still made of much too thin wood. Butter should be shipped fresh weekly to command the best price.
-The Secretary of the U.S. Navy, in his annual statement of estimates to be submitted to Congress, asks for an appropriation of \(\$ 98,901,984\) for the navy during, the next fiscal year. Of this sum over \(\$ 20,000,000\) is estimated for public works at navy yards and naval stations, including those in Porto Rico and the Philippines. It also includes an estimate for the increase of the navy, amounting to

\section*{Slade \& Co., ltd.}

\section*{THE ROYAL TAFFY WORKS,}

LEEDS. - ENGLAND.

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\author{
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}

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Telegrams to
LIGHTHOUST," LIYERPOOL.
\$23,703,010, of which \(\$ 17,303,010\) is for construction and machinery, \(\$ 6,000,000\) for armament, and \(\$ 400,000\) for equipment. The estimate for armour and armament is \(\$ 2,-\) 000,000 larger than the estimate of last year for the same purpose. It is certain that Secretary Long, in submitting his plans to Congress for an increase of the navy, will give the President full support in his ideas of increasing the navy along the line of effectiveness rather than size. It is his present intention to ask Congress to authorize the construction of three powerful battleships and two ar mored cruisers. He will also ask for a number of additional gunboats, a careful investigation of their use, showing that they are of great value to the navy in service in the Philippines and in South American waters. The estimates for public works include a number of large sums for work in the Philippines. In his annual report Secretary Long will call attention to the necessity for complete navy yards at Cavite and Olongapo, with every provision for the docking of American ships there, so that the navy will not be compelled to depend upon the docking facilities at Hong Kong. His estimates include an item of \(\$ 12,300\) for a naval station at Guam; \(\$ 381,000\) for a naval station at Cavite, and \(\$ 1,443,000\) for a naval station at Olongapo.
-Accident Insurance Decisions.-In an action on an accident policy, which excepted liability for death by sui-

\section*{SOAP FRAMES \\ Patents - No. \(5107 / 93\); No. 10362/99.}


Made of Special cold flattened, close annealed Steel Plates, fitted with clamping baris. Weight complete, 5 cwt .
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SHUTTLES, Shuttle Pegs. Oak-tanned PickingBands. Buffalo and Leather Pickers Leather Bumpers, Strapping: etc.

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eide, it was shown that the insured was killed by falling or jumping from the platform of a moving railroad car; that he was financially embarrassed, and his property was about to be sold by his creditors; that he had made unsuccessful attempts to borrow money, and was threatened with criminal prosecution for fraudulent practices; and that he had within a short time increased his accident insutance. On the other hand, it was shown that he was of a sanguine temperament, and much attached to his family; that he was accustomed to keep a considerable insurance on his life and against accidents; and that after his death his property sold for enough to pay his debts Held, that in view of the fact that the burden rested on defendant to prove the defence of suicide and to overcome the presumption against it, the court properly refused to direct a verdiet for defentant on that ground. Fidelity \& Casualty Co. of New York vs. Freeman, 109 Fed. Rep. (U.S.

\section*{SASH} WEIGHTS

\section*{V Vivi}

Manufactured for the Canadian Market under the New Tariff, by
C.C.A.) 847.-Deceased's accident policy provided that the company would not be liable in case of voluntary or unner cessary exposure to danger. Deceased was laying brick on a wall forty feet in height, and the scaffold on which

Telegrams:-"Ingtall,"Middlesbrough .


\section*{3'0 KIL: WATT DYNAMO. \\ } CYOLOPS FOUNDRY.
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The "NON-DRIP" Shaft Bearing, (erronkw,


Self Swivelling. Self Lubricating, No Drip Cups Required,
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HUDSWELL, CLARKE \& CO., Ltd.,
}

RAILWAY FOUNDRY.
(Telegraphic Addrase:) LEEDS, ENGLAND.
he stood was supported by a "horse" at each end and one in the middle; and without knowledge of the deceased the hoise at one end was removed, and on deceased stepping out to that end of the scaffold the boards tipped, causing his fall and fatal injury. The contractor testified that he yelled at deceased to look out for the loose ends, but that he did not know that deceased heard him. Held, that there was no evidence that deceased was negligent, and hence it was proper to direct a verdict for plaintiff in action on the policy. Irwin vs Phoenix Accident \& Sick Benefit Association, 86 N.W. Rep. (Mich.) 1036.
-Vegetation appears to have as free a hand in the far North as within the precincts of the chain-of-lakes. Mr. Charles Fisher, M.L.A., who had charge of the census-taking along the Mackenzie River and throughout the district of Athabasca, says an Ottawa letter, has returned with the bulk of the information he was appointed to gather. The last returns he will have together in January. He found at Fort Providence, on Great Slave Lake, a good crop of wheat and barley. The mission station there, which is just about mine hundred miles due north of the parallel that divides this country from the United States, has ripened wheat and barley and vegetables for years. The barley was being cut on Auguṣt 9th, when Mr. Fisher visited the locality. It was then dead ripe. The wheat was at that time changing colour. This was within five degrees of the Arctic circle. At Fort Simpson, on the Mackenzie River, still further up toward the North Pole, the commissioner found a splendid crop of vegetables. There had been plenty of rain through all that northern region during the summer. Vermillion, on the Peace River, he considered the garden spot of that country. For twenty-five miles along that stream there excended land perfectly adapted to agriculture and to cat-tle-raising. The crops this year were grand. He saw wheat in the straw five feet long and fully developed. Oats and other grains did equally well. Fort Simpson, he was amazed to find, was lighted by electricity. This is five hundred miles north of Edmonton, the terminus of railway construction northward. At this post and at Fort Providence on Great Slave Lake the Indians found fault because they were not included within the Government treaty, which enables their brethren further south to an annual money grant. There had been bush fires around Fort Roe which threatened to destroy the timber that is all too scarce in those parts. Its destruction would mean the driving away of the fur-bearing animals on which the Indians depend for their support. Some of the enumerators in this part of the Dominion had assigned to
them districts which would involve six hundred miles of travelling.
-The case for the enlargement of the constitutional powers of the Northwest Territories is put by Premier Haultain as follows: "While financial embarrassments rather than constitutional aspirations have led the Northwest Government and Legislature to discuss the Provincial status, I think that sufficient practical reasons can be given for the early establishment of provincial institutions in the west. We have a rapidly growing population, much larger \(r_{\text {e }}\) as the census will show, that that of British Columbia ten years ago, and that of Prince Edward Island today, a population trained to the exercise of powers of self-government falling little short only of those enjoyed by the provinces. For nearly thirteen years the Northwest Legislative Assembly has been occupied with founding local institutions and a body of laws suitable to the condition and circumstances of the country. Our Parliamentary vote is apparently incapable of expansion at all in proportion to the needs of a rapidly-developing country, and our powers, circumscribed as they are by the necessities of our present anomalous constitutional position, fall short just at the point where further progress demands their exercise. The Territories have arrived at a point where, by reason of their population and material development, the larger powers and larger income of a province have become necessary." Premier Haultain also points out how the limited powers of the Territories are still more limited by the reservation of subjects such as the land titles law, the administration of the criminal law and control of the public domain. It is undoubtedly in the interest of any province or provinces hereafter to be established, he holds, that the important questions surrounding the subject of the public domain should be settled at once and before any more of the public lands of the Territories are alienated from the Crown. In 1899 the receipts of the Territories amounted to \(\$ 414,338\), made up as follows: Balance on hand, \(\$ 71_{n} 745\); Dominion grant, \(\$ 282,979\); interest on school lands fund, \(\$ 17,624\); local revenues, \(\$ 41,989\). The estimates of expenditure for 1901 provided for a total expenditure of \(\$ 600,000\), which included the following items: Civil government, \(\$ 50,000\); legislation, \(\$ 30,000\); administration of civil justice and ordinances, \(\$ 15_{n} 000\); public works, \(\$ 250,000\); education, \(\$ 210,000\); agriculture and statistics, \(\$ 25,000\); hospitals and charities and public health, \(\$ 15,000\); miscellaneous, \(\$ 5,000\).

\footnotetext{
-Railway construction is progressing steadily in North Ontario. Mr. Collingwood Schreiber, Deputy Minister of
}


\section*{The "Airedale" Exhaust Steam \\ Green's Patent. Pressure Feed Water Heater.}

\author{
JLITH SPIRAL DEFLECTORS. THE MOST EFFICIENT HEATER ON THE MARKET. \\ WILL PAY FOR ITSELF IN TWELYE MONTHS.
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By means of the SPIRAL DEFLECTORS, as fitted to this Heater, the efficiency of the apparatus is doubled, as compared with a similar Heater without Deflectors.

\section*{JOHN BARRETT, Fasturn Grosshills,}

Tolograms: "BARRETT," Crosshills.
Engineering Telegraph Code.

\author{
KEIGHLEY, England.
}

Northern Ontario and British Columbia, is reported as saying: "Only fifty miles of track connecting the Ontario

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The best and most effectual remedy for

\section*{Ticks, Lice, Maggots, Scab, FootRot, \&c.}
at present in the market.
PREVENTS THE FLY STRIKING.
Stimulates the growth and improves the quality of the Wool, does not stain or discolour it and keeps the sheep in good healthy condition

It is also invaluable as a Wash for Cattle, Horses, Doge, \&c., killing Farasites of all kinds, and curing Sores and Wounds. SOLE MAKERS:
The Liverpool \& Bankhall Seed Crushing \& Chemical Co., Limited, Liverpool,

England.
\& Rainy River Railway with the Manitoba \& Southeastern remains to be laid, but for the greater part of this distance the grading has been completed. There is a regular hue and cry for men from the Pacific coast lasting to Port Arthur. The company tried to secure a number of the Manitoba harvesters but they would not stay. The uncompleted link will be finished this fall. The 40 odd miles of railway through the northwest angle in Minnesota were inspected by the State Commissioners. the day I was there. While in British Golumbia I examined a section of the Crow's Nest Pass Railway from Nelson to Proctor, a distance of twenty and three-quarter miles, which was finished last summer. I also went over a 50 -mile section of the Pipestone branch of the C.P.R. in Manitoba, from Ancona to Arcola, which is now in operation. Both stretches will earn the Government's subsidy of \(\$ 3,200\), and are doing a good traffic. Large quantities of coal and charcoal are going over the Crow's Nest Pass Railway to Nelson, at which point it will be distributed to the various smelters At Winnipeg I inspected the site of the proposed subway which is to be constructed under the C.PR. tracks. It is two years since my previous visit to the west, and I was surprised at the evidences of great development apparent on every hand. Wheat fields extended for miles on every side in Manitoba, but I am afraid the wet weather has damaged the wheat terribly. There must be 60 per cent. still out in the fields, owing to an insufficiency of threshing machines and the delay caused by the wet weather." Mr. Schreiber on coming east inspected the harbor improvement works at Port

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Roller Skins, Picking Bands, Green and Oak Tanned ; Leather Pickers, Laces, Buffalo Skips, Buffalo Pickers and all other kinds of Leather Goods used in the Spinning and Manufacturing of Cotton, Woollen, Silk or Jute,


Colborne. The wet weather during the last three weeks has delayed the deepening of the entrance to the Welland canal. Instead of suspending operations, however, the contractors brought their plant into the prism of the canal and spent some time deepening the long level. The breakwater at Port Colborne is drawing near completion, a thousand feet having been built.
-A comparison of the exports of Canada, says an Ottawa letter, during the period from 1895 to 1901, both years inclusive, forms instructive reading, and denotes with what rapidity in recent years the commerce of Canada has grown. Each of the years given consists of the twelve months ended June 30th. The total exports of merchandise excluding coin and bullion, last year were \(\$ 195\),641,838 , as against \(\$ 106,440,244\) in 1895 , showing an increase for the six years of \(\$ 89,201,594\). During this period the exports of produce of the mine increased by nearly \(\$ 33,-\) 000,000 , to which the gold output from the Yukon contributed in a very large degree. In 1895 our total exports of manufactures amounted to \(\$ 8,737,284\), but last year they had grown to \(\$ 17_{r} 845,935\), a gain of over \(\$ 9,000,000\). Last year exhibited the greatest expansion, when the increase in the value of manufactured goods sent from the Dominion was nearly \(\$ 3,000,000\). In the preceding year the advance was \(\$ 2,447,093\). Forest products were over \(\$ 6,000,000\) higher last year than they were in 1895 . The exports of animals and their produce gained nearly \(\$ 22,-\) 000,000 , while agricultural products show a betterment of \(\$ 19,633,779\). The following is a compartive statement of the exports in each class for the years 1895 and 1901:


\section*{Total}
-Five of the northerly constituencies of Ontario show a total increase of poulation as compared with 1891 of 60,651. According to the official bulletin the total increase for the whole of Ontario was 53,657 . It is the constitu-
encies in question, therefore, which have virtually saved the province from having a decreased population. They are Algoma, Muskoka and Parry Sound, Nipissing, Renfrew North and Renfrew South. When the first bulletin was published the returns from the five districts were incomplete. They are still in that position, but recent returns have shown a great increase of population, as will be seen from the following returns:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Algoma.. ... ... ... ... ... 194,000 & \[
\begin{gathered}
1891 . \\
37,570
\end{gathered}
\] & \[
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Incr. } \\
& 26,430
\end{aligned}
\] \\
\hline Muskoka and Parry Sound .. 33,674 & 26,515 & 7,159 \\
\hline Nipissing . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 34,684 & 17,970 & 16,714 \\
\hline Renfrew North ... ... ... ... 24,556 & 22,484 & 2,072 \\
\hline Renfrew South . . . . . . . . 27,676 & 19,400 & 8,276 \\
\hline Totals ... ... ... ... ...184,590 & 123,939 & \(60_{\text {c }} 651\) \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

The returns for Augoma include the Indian population. The total white population is 59,000 . Both the Algoma and Nipissing Districts have received large accessions of population of recent years, and it should also be noticed that in those districts there a large number of French-Canadian settlers. The returns so far received from the Northwest Territories give the population, including Indian, as 148,000 . Thè white population of the Territories numbers 139,000. When the enumeration of the Indian reserves is completed it will swell the population to 150,000 , being at least 5,000 more than the estimate.
-Winnipeg advices state that owing to the duty which the Australian Government is putting on flour it is likely that no more extensive shipments of Manitoba flour will be sent to that country. The shipment of flow from Manitoba was an important adjunct of one of the local milling companies' business, the manager of which stated that if the Australian Government carried out the intention of imposing a heavy duty the company would be cormpelled to stop exporting. The Australian Government, it is stated, intends to impose a duty of \(\$ 1.30\) a barrel on flour, which will probably kill the trade of that commodity with the Antipodeans. Although it is only a few years since Canadian millers opened a market for their hard wheat flour in Australia, it had become most popular, and was crowding out American flour of similar brands. Speaking of the threatened import duty, Mr. Robert Meighen, president of the Lake of the Woods Milling Company, said that such a duty was prohibitory-would shut

off Canadian shipments there entirely. A despatch from Melbourne says the feeling against the proposed tariff is growing, especially in New South Wales, where, it is stated, the fight against it must continue until the next elections. The debate in Parliament proceeds most vigorously. The free traders denounce the bill as a protectionist measure, asserting that it is a violation of the promises made by the ministry at the time of the elections. The ministers reply that high duties are necessary for revenue.
-The following Ontario companies have recently been incorporated: The Algoma Brewing Company, Limited, Sault Ste. Marie. The share capital is \(\$ 50,000\).-The Toronto Liquid Carbonate Company, Limited, Head office, Toronto. Share capital, \(\$ 100,000\). The provisional director: are Thomas Davies, Thomas A. Davies, and Michael H. Ludwig, all of Toronto.-The Standard White Lime Company, Limited. Head office, Toronto. Share capital, \$300,-000.-The Standard Mining Company, Limited. Head office, Sault Ste. Marie, Share capital, \(\$ 40,000\).-The Central Ontario Poultry Company, Limited. Head office, Madoc. Share capital, \(\$ 5_{n} 000\). - The Standard Vinegar Company, Limited. Head office, Toronto. Share capital, \(\$ 40,000\).The Rob Roy Mines, Limited. Head office, London. Share capital, \(\$ 120,000\).-The Canadian Skewer Company, Limited. Head office, Toronto. Share capital, \(\$ 50,000\).-The Tryer and Ellis Company, Limited. Head office, Barrie. Share capital, \(\$ 40,000\).-The Globe Paint Company \({ }_{\text {n }}\) Limited, Head office, Tononto. Share capital, \(\$ 40,000\).-The Imperial Engine Company, Limited. Head office, Woodstock. Share capital, \(\$ 600,000\).-The Ontario Type Machine Company, Limited. Head office, Toronto. Share capital, \(\$ 10_{n}\) -000.-Victoria Lake, Limited. Head office, Stratford. Share capital, \(\$ 30,000\).-The Tilsonburg Oil and Gas Developing Company, Limited. Head office, St. Thomas. Share capital, \(\$ 99,000\).
-From Burlington, Ia., it is learned that what is believed to be the first tangible move in the Hill-Morgan deal for the consolidation of Northwestern roads, was taken there when articles of incorporation for the Chicago, Burlington \& Quincy Railway Company were filed in the County Auditor's office. The capital stock of the new company is \(\$ 100,000,000\) and its object, as set forth in the articles of incorporation, is to acquire the Burlington system and other roads and to maintain a railroad in the States of Illinois, Iowa \({ }_{r}\) Missouri, Kansas, Nebraska, Colorado, Wyoming, South Dakota, Montana, Wisconsin and Minnesota. The life of the corporation began Oct. 15 , 1901, and will continue for 50 years, with the principal place of business in Burlington, Iowa. It is said that the corporation will take charge of the Chicago, Burlington \& Quincy Railroad Company and the many lines leased and controlled by that company, and then transfer them all together to the Hill-Morgan syndicate. This new corporation is legally entirely separate from the Chicago; Burlington \& Quincy Railroad Company. The old com-
pany is incorporated under the laws of the State of 11 finois, while the new one is controlled by the laws of the State of lowa. There is but one change in the name of the company. the old is a "railroad" company, the new a "railway" company.
-Ogdensburg, N.Y., advices state that water has been turned into the Massena Canal and the wheels of the plant of the St. Lawrence Power Company set in motion. It is the greatest power plant in the world, surpassing that at Niagara in the amount of power produced, and, as an engineéring lachievement. Hon. Albion Mann, of New York, who spent his youth in that section and is familiar with engineering, first realized the possibility at Massena, and set about for their development and to him is due the credit for starting this great enterprise. The present company was capitalized at six million dollars and already five million dollars has been spent upon construction. The canal will ultimately deflect a stream of water 265 feet wide and 25 feet deep from the St. Lawrence, carrying it three miles down a considerable fall to the Grasse River, through which it again finds its way to the St. Lawrence. At Massena the wheels work horizontalky while at Niagara they are at the bottom of a perpendicular shaft 150 feet in depth.
- The State Department at Washington has received from Consul-General Mason, at Berlin, a translation of the imperial statute of May last for the regulation and control of private insurance companies doing business in the German empire, and the ordinance or proclamation of Jume 30 prescribing the conditions under which the new law shall be carried into effect. It places all foreign insurance companies, whether fire, life, security, or employer's liability, under control of a special bureau of the Imperial Government instead of, as hitherto, under a small office attached to the Prussian Ministry of the Interior; and that concessions to foreign insurance companies to do business in Germany are decided upon and signed by the Imperial Chancellor. Mr. Mason quotes impartial experts as expressing that opinion that under the statute as enacted any well-organized, adequately capitalized and competently-managed foreign insurance or seeurity company will be able to secure a concession to do business in Germany.
-It is understood from reports received at Ottawa that aplication will be made during the coming session of the Legislature for a charter for an extonsion of the Manitonlin \& North Shore Railway from Wiarton to Goderich, Ont., Subsidies have been voted for the construction of the line from Meaford, Ont., to Sudbury, also west from the latter point to the Soo. The people of Bruce and Huron counties haye thought the time apportune for hailway connection along the shore of Lake Huron, and yielding to pressure from this source, a Sault Ste. Marie promoter is said to be favorable to tapping this section of the country by means of an extension from a rail-

\title{
Telegrams: "CUNDALL, Shipley. \\ Contractors to H. M. Government. \\ National Telephone, No. 75, Shipley. \\ the " CUNDALL" patent \\ OIL ENGINES \({ }_{\text {simpen trane }}\)
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\section*{SHIPLEY, YORKS}

ENGLAND.
way at Wiarton, which point it will pass through on the way to the head of the Bruce peninsula. The new branch would be about 60 miles long, and would afford railway communication for Southampton, Port Elgin \({ }_{n}\) Tiverton, Underwood, Kincardine, and other places, as well as Goderich, besides making connection with Buffalo and Detroit.

From Toronto we learn that Sir Thomas Shaughnessy, in a recent interview in that city with the Ontario premier, laid before him a project for the opening up of the new territory tributary to Lac Seul the long sinuous lake that for a hundred miles forms the boundary between the Rainy River district of Ontario and Keewatin. The Canadian Pacific Railway proposes to build a branch 21 miles long from Dinwaric, on the Canadian Pacific Railway main line, to Lake Minnietakie, on condition that the Government of Ontario provides the necessary dams to make navigable channels in the waterway between Minnietakie and Lac Seul. If this is done there will be over 100 miles of waterways opened up and vast spruce and pine forests tapped. A portion of the country is also well adapted to agriculture. Mr. W. A. Campbell, deputy minister of publie works, will at once make a report on the project. Sir Thomas Shaughnessy, it is understood, assured Mr. Ross of the cordial co-operation of the Canadian Pacific Railway in opening up new Ontario.
-On anything that is drinkable, even if it be only water, says a London letter, it seems that a huge profit can be made. From the accounts of the metropolitan water companies just issued it appears that wealth pursues the man who deals in liquids, even if he sell only "the gentle rain." For the year ending September, 1900, the Chelsea Waterworks Company made a profit of \(£ 90,012,10\) s 5 d ; the East London Company, £144,542 3s 2d; the Grand Junction. Company, \(£ 103,2341 \mathrm{~s} 3 \mathrm{~d}\); the Kent Company, £117,844 12s 1d; the Lambeth Company, £155,016 5 s 4 d ; the New River Company, £263 071 12s 11d; the Southwark and Vauxhall. \(£ 65,8417 \mathrm{~s} \mathrm{9d}\), and the West Middlesex, \(£ 119,945\) 3s 4 d .

Grand total, £1,059,597 16s 3d. The Grand Junction, the Kent and the West Middlesex Companies made slightly smaller profits than in the previous year, and the New River Company had a decrease in profits of 18.5 per cent., but these are trifles which do not affect the main fact that water companies are rather more than making both ends meet.
-The Central Experimental Farm, at Ottawa, has received some of the breeding live stock purchased in the Old Country last summer. The shipment, says a dispatch, includes a breed of hogse known as the Blacks. Those received are the first of the kind in America. They are a long animal something like the Tamworths. They have huge ears like elephants and are perfectly black. They are said to be exceptionally valuable for bacon purposes. The farm has received in addition a number of sheep, a number of new kinds of poultry, the Favorolles and the Buff Orpiments, said to be very good for laying purposes. At the farm arrangements are being made to continue the feeding experiments with steers to ascertain the relative value of one, two and three year old animals in the matter of maturing them for beef purposes. The officials are also making arrangements for the distribution of samples of seed grain. Supplies from the western branch farms already received are of exceptionally fine quality.
-Our Oshawa, Ont., correspondent writes: H. Moody who kept a small grocery in the north end of the town, has sold out to B. Wigg and removed to Toronto.-Mr. Richardson, baker and confectioner, has given up business and moved to Toronto.-The Luke Bros., furniture dealers and undertakers, have sold out to W. A. Luke, of Oshawa, and Charles E. Luke, of Montreal. The latter has had many years' experience in furniture houses in Montreal.Mr . Babcock has again gone into business and this week opened up with a large stock of groceries.-Mr. Hood of Bowmanville, has purchased the hardware stock of the Lander Bros. from the assignee, and has re-opened the store. He has moved here, and intends to continue the

business.-Mr. Lawrence took one of McCaw's stores and has opened up with a miscellaneous stock covering nearly all lines except dry goods, groceries and boots and shoes. -Mr . dowan has closed up his business known as "The Fair," and moved away.

From Washington it is learned that Representative Stevens, of St. Paul, Minn., will introduce the new ship subsidy bill at the coming session of Congress, in direct opposition to the plan of Senaton Hanna. His measure would be antagonistic to the new bill prepared by Senator Frye, and the clash of bills and their supporters, including the west and far west on one side and New England and the great capitalists on the other, may result in defeating all the ship subsidy legislation next winter. The Stevens' bill will differ from the others chiefly by leaving out subsidies for the ocean flyers \({ }_{n}\) which do not carry freight. Representative Minor, of Wisconsin, says a subsidy for fast passenger vessels should be provided for in a separate bill, giving them perhaps an increased allowance for carrying the mails. He is absolutely opposed to subsidizing foreign ships even if fifty-one per cent. of the stock is owned by Americans.
- A race against time to deliver the Australian mail from Sydney, New South Wales, to London, by way oí San Francisco, Chicago and New York, is told in a pamphlet issued by the New York Central Railway entitled "A race with the Australian-London mail." There are two routes between Sydney, Australia, and London, one via San Fran-

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Special advantages: Bronze Metal Renewable Seat, Interchangeable Concentric Valve, Self-Centering under any varistion in the wear or strain of the spindle; Spectal Packing to Valve Spindle. Ma. terlal and Workmanship of the very best.
The "SHAW" Patent Universal Union Joint
For Coupling pipes at an Angle, is the most Upto Date Coupling in the market. Send for full part ticulars of this and other "Shaw" spectalities to ..
JOSEPH SHAW,
ALBERT ALBERT HUDDERSFIELD, ENGLAND.
cisco and across the United States, to New York thence by the Atlantic liners to Liverpool and London; the other via Colombo, Aden, Suez Canal and Brindisi to London, the latter route taking 35 days. The New York Central pamphlet tells how the mail that left Sydney at \(10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}\). on August 19 reached London and was sorted and ready for the car:iers at 7 o'clock on Saturday morning, Sept. 14, a saving of two days. Fast trains across the continent and a special train on the New York Central between Buffalo and New York made possible this quick delivery.
-The Dominion Department of Agriculture has issued an order in regard to the International Live Stock Exposition, to be held at Chicago, from November 30th to December 7 th, 1901, announcing to the exhibitors there that they will be allowed to take stock of the "Chicago show" from Canada, and return it to Canada without its being held for quarantining purposes, provided it goes to no other place in the United States except the grounds of the above mentioned exhibition, and is returned immediately to Canada at the close of the same; and also provided that during the exhibition no outbreak of contagious diseases occurs on the grounds of the said exhibition. In order to ensure this without being subjected to the tuberculin test, such cattle must, however, be accompanied by a certificate issued by a Canadian veterinarian, stating that they are free from contagious diseases.
-At the annual meeting of the Pullman Palace Car Co., held at Chicago recently all the retiring directors were re-elected. They are: Marshall Field, O. S. A. Sprague, Henry C. Hulbert, Henry R. Reed, Norman B. Beam, Rob-

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And All Kinds of Mining Machinery

\begin{abstract}
ert T. Lincoln, William K. Vanderbilt, J. Pierpont Morgan, Frederick W. Vanderbilt, W. Seward Webb and Frank O. Lowden. The usual quarterly dividend of \(\$\) ? per share was declared, payable November 15. For the fiscal year ended July 31 the annual report states the total revenue of the company was \(\$ 17,996,781\); the total expenses ot operation were \(\$ 7.378,199\), and other items of expenditure, including dividends, brought the total outlay of the company for the year to \(\$ 15,130,446\), leaving a net surplus of \(\$ 2,866,335\). With the surplus of \(\$ 4,895,944\) brought forward from the preceding fiscal year the total surplus of the company is now \(\$ 7,762,279\).
\end{abstract}

A repeal of the duty on hides is being urged by U.S. dealers. Among the arguments advanced by various in-

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 \\ Awarded Gold, Silver and Bronze Medals.}

\author{
alex. TURNBULL \& CO., Ltd,
} Bishop briges,
terests affected by the present duty in favor of its repeal, says a New York letter, are briefly, that a repeal of the duty would benefit the export trade in shoes and other products of leather, since the raw material would then be admitted free and the present duty, with the drawback allowed on leather manufactured from dutiable hides, enables the tanner and manufacturer to sell to foreign shoe manufacturers at lower prices than to domestic manufacturers; that the tanners of the United States want the duty repealed, and that the duty has had nothing to do with prices received for cattle on the hoof, the protection of the cattle-raisers being, it is claimed \({ }_{c}\) one of the chie motives in imposing the duty originally.
-The following complete weekly list of patents is furnished by Messrs. Fetherstonhaugh \& Co., patent solicitors, Canada Life Building: Canadian patents: J. R. Moore, colters for plows; D. Tolton, combined and under running divider for pea harvesters; J. D. Gale, neck yokes; J. G. Cliff, G. H. Cliff, and T. D. Wardlaw, acetylene gas burners: F. H. Hyde, vehicle tires; H. J. Armstrong, beams or girders; Wm. McGregor, H. Banwel and W. H. McGregor, reels; C. Ramos, gold saving machine; L. N. Easterly, third seats for buggies; Wm. White, pipe cleaners; Geo. Sims, starters for foot power machines; L. Tessier, apparatus for manufacturing vinegar; L. Vandel, lubricators for axles. American patents-A. Drouillard, marsh shoe; A. M. Ferguson, pneumatic wheel tire; L. Mallard, dental drill.
-A late dispatch from Owen Sound. Ont., reads: -The steam barge Ralph and consort Harold, have arrived in port from Chicago with 100,000 bushels of corn for Chandler \& Company. This firm recently took over the million-

\title{
A. G. THOMSON \& CO., Limited,
} Highland rahisky Distillers, Blenders and Bottlers to Wholesale Trade only. PROPRIETORS OF GLENCADAM DISTILLERY, Brechin, Forfarshire, where the Best Scotch Barley only is used.
Standard Blends of Fine Scotch Whiskies, of all ages from new to 20 years old. Buyers' own Brands or Labels alone used when desired.

\author{
Bonded Stores \& Office: -44 to 64 James Watt Street, Glasgow, Scotland. \\ ACERTS WANTED IN MOWTREAL AMD TORONTO. 4
}

bushel elevator from the C.P.R., and have since converted it into a monster corn mill, which will run night and day throughout the year. The firm will receive two million bushels of corn before the close of navigation, all of which will be ground and barreled here, creating employment for a large staff of operatives and coopers.-The Finance Committee of the Town Council has fixed the tax rate at \(241 / 2\) mills, which is a quarter of a mill more than last year. This does not mean that Owen Sound is a heavily taxed municipality, however, for the assessment is low.
-Washington, U.S., advices state that it is understood that President Roosevelt, following out the policy of the late President McKinley, will urge the ratification of the reciprocity treaties with France and the West Indian and South American countries which failed of ratification in the Senate last year. John O. Kasson, of Iowa, who practically had charge of the negotiations of these treaties, had a conference with the President upon the subject. He says that all the treaties have been renewed except that with Trinidad, which that island declined to renew upon the advice of Great Britain. The failure to renew this treaty is regarded by Mr. Kasson as unfortunate because of its bearing upon South American trade.

Washington advices state that Consul Monaghan, of Chemnitz, reports to the State Department: "According to report, the North German Lloyd has decided to open a

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\section*{Oak Bark Tanned Strap Butts.}

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\section*{Leather Belting-Single and Double.}

Mechanical Leathers of Every Description, for Foundries, Shipbuilding Yards, Jute, Cotton. Flax and Woollen Mills,
Pump Leathers and Hydraulic Rings, etc., etc.
Walrus Leather in sides from \(1 / 2^{\prime \prime}\) to \(11 / 2^{\prime \prime}\) thick,
MedAL \& HighzsT AWARD, Jabilee International Exhibition, ADELAtDr. 1887 , \(\square\) Mzdal \& Highest award, Centennial Exhibition, Mglbourng, 1888 ,
line from Bremen to Cuba, vessels sailing regularly every four weeks, and touching at Havana, Cienfugos, Manzanillo and Santiago de Cuba. Vessels begin sailing for Cuban ports about the middle of November of this year. From February, 1902, it is the intention of the line to have a bimonthly service. This is another example of Germany's endeavour to secure not only markets in all parts of the world, but efficient and regular connections with the same."
-War Office officials, we learn, have rejected a quantity of Canadian canned meats sent to South Africa. The Canadian canners entered a protest against the rejection, claiming that there was nothing to justify the officials' action. Chemists reporis already received bear out the Canadian claim. Sample tins of the meat in question are on the way to Canada, and the Department of Agriculture will have the goods tested. It is expected that the correctness of the Canadian claim will be demonstrated. No orders for canned goods have been received in Canada since the rejection.
-Arrangements have been made for taking the census of the fisheries in Manitoba, Northwest Territories, and British Columbia. In Quebec and Martitime Provinces one man for each county has been employed and the service of Federal fishery overseers have been utilized. There being no overseers in the West. the fishery inspectors will undertake the work, and the following appointments will

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\author{
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This Whisky has been well known for nearly a century. During that period it has not varied in character. There 'is nothing finer in the market. Made solely from home-grown barley, and sold perfectly matured when seven and ten years old.

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be made: W. S. Young, of Selkirk, for Manitoba; A. W. Miller, Qu'Appelle, for Northwest Territories; and S. W. Sword, New Westminster, for British Columbia.

\section*{H. KINGHORN \& Co.,}

Phœnix Ironworks, Millwood, TODMORDEN, ENGLAND.


Canadians have \(331 / 3\) per cent. in their favor by purchasing these machines, under the New Canadian Tariff.
-It is reported from Winnipeg that Messrs. Mackenzie \& Mann have succeeded in perfecting a new track-laying machine, calculated to lay a mile of track per hour, and do the work of 100 men. The invention is the work of Hugh Mann, and has been under construction for the past year. It was built in the C. N. shops in that city, and has proved a complete success, under careful test. It is now being used in laying the new Canadian Northern track for yards in Fort Rouge. The machine costs \(\$ 3,000\).
-Ottawa advices state that the Canada Atlantic Railway Company are to erect a steel grain elevator at Depot Harbour next year at a cost of \(\$ 500,000\). It will have a capacity of \(2,000,000\) bushels, and will be a very substantial structure. The present wooden elevator has a capacity of \(1_{e} 500,000\) bushels, but the constantly increasing traffic necessitates further accommodation. Buffalo parties were in the city recently with a view of obtaining contracts for its construction.
-Germany is credited with a very valuable invention. A correspondent in Berlin says the invention of a contrivance which, applied to a furnace, saves 25 per cent. of the coal and consumes all the smoke, is arousing much interest. Orders for the apparatus are being received from every town in Germany \({ }_{n}\) and large orders for America have also been carried out.
-The Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland have issued a pamphlet on the "Improve-

\section*{THOMAS C. KEAY,}

Engineer and Machine Merchant,
Mill Furnisher, Shuttle, Bobbin and Picker Maker.

\author{
17 BALTIC STREET, \\ Dundee, Scotland.
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(Distllled exclusively from the Highest Quality of Scotch Malt.) ROSEBANK DISTILLERY, Ld., FALKIRK, SGOTLAND.
ment of the Flax-growing Industry." It discusses the important question as to the best means of competing with Russia, where, in 1895, about \(5,500,000\) acres of flax were grown. Pointing out that Irish soil and climate are unrivalled for the production of the fibre, it gives very interesting instruction as to the cultivation and harvesting of the crop.
-The Dominion Government this season, on account of the growing demand for salmon fry, increased the number of parent salmon kept for spawning purposes in a special pond at St. John from about 600 to 1,200 . The yield of eggs is expected to be from six to eight millions, instead of from three to four millions, as formerly. The eggs will be distributed within the next two or three weeks to the various hatcheries, to be laid down in tanks and incubators during the winter.
-A new fish hatchery has been built at Gaspe Basin, Que. It is the intention of the Depastment of Marine and Fisheries to raise salmon and lobsters in that hatchery, which is fitted up with al the most modern improvements. The lobster fishery on the Gaspe coast has beell failing for some years, and if the hatchery can re-establish that important industry it will have rendered a great public service. The work of the hatchery is expected to begin at the end of this month.
-The site for the new mint on Nepean Point, Ottawa, is staked off. The plans show a building of imposing dimensions, 165 by 180 feet. The Minister of Public Works states that he has not been able as yet to make up his mind as to the site for the national museum. He desires to see a structure erected that will not prove to be inadequate ten or fifteen years hence. The estimated cost of the national museum is \(\$ 500,000\).
-The new Russian battleship Retvizan, built by the Cramps, of Philadelphia, is reported to have arrived at

Boston, recently, from New York after an all-night run, in course of which, for twelve consecutive hours, she was driven at top speed, and, in spite of storm and darkness, attained an average speed of 18.8 knots, breaking all records for that number of hours and showing herself to be the fastest first-class battleship in the world.

The North German Lloyd liner Kaiser Wilhelm der Grosse, from Bremen and Cherbourg, arrived at New York recently with a new westward record for the transAtlantic passage to her credit. The Kaiser's time from Cherbourg to Sandy Hook was 5 days 17 hours and 37 minutes, which is 25 minutes better than her best previous performance. The average speed maintained by the vessel was 22.23 knots over a distance of 3,050 miles.

Canada's gain of population in the last decade, when the full census returns are made up, will be shown to have come not far short of 675,000 . Australia's gain according to the recent census there is 593,975 . The populations of the Commonwealth is ascertained to be \(3,777,-\) 22 souls distributed as follows: New South Wales, 1,362,230; Victoria, 1,185,874; Queensland, 502,892; North Australia, 182,553; Tasmania, 171,060.

\begin{abstract}
-The first thousand feet of the breakwater which the Federal Government is building at Port Colborne, Ont., the entrance to the Welland canal is now about completed. This work has been executed under the supervision of the Public Works' Department. It is built to protect vessels from the swell of Lake Ontario and will probably be the site of one of the one or two grain elevators.
\end{abstract}
-The Free Hides League of New England is the name of an association organized recently at headquarters of the New England Shoe \& Leather Association. The league, says a Boston letter, is auxiliary to the Free Hides League of the Shoe and Harness Leather Trades of the United States, of Chicago. Its object is to secure the repeal of

\title{

}

\section*{Inventors of \\ SODA WATER, Dublin, IRELAND. \\ (Established 1799, \\ IIMITED, \\ Manafactaners to Her Majesty the 民ueen \\ 7.R.I the Prince oi Wales. \\ }
the duty on hides at the coming session of Congress.
-The victory of electricity over steam in Berlin is, says The Chronicle correspondent, assured. The remarkable development of electric tramways from the German capital to the suburbs threatens to inflict a heavy blow on the hitherto existing local railways. Tram cars are driven at a great speed, averaging 25 miles an hour, and no matter how the great the distance the fare is only a penny.
-Manitoba land sales of the C.P.R. for a single day last week will more than equal the sales for the corresponding month last year. About 18,000 cares were sold for the same month last year, and deals are said to have gone through on the 18th instant, an exchange of land to American land buyers to the extent of about 20,000 acres.
-Considerable excitement has been created in Winnipeg mining circles by a story to the effect that a strike of gold ore of exceeding richness has been made in a rock cut near Fort Frances \({ }_{c}\) on the Canadian Northern line. The ore is said to have been assayed and to have been valued at \(\$ 3,500\) a ton.
-A report has been issued showing that the mineral output of the United Kingdom for the year 1900 was valued at \(£ 136,000,000\), an increase of \(£ 39,500_{e} 000\) over the previous year. Of this output there were \(225,000,000\) tons of coal, valued at £ \(121,000,000\).
-A prominent Ontario lumberman just back from the northern woods, states that the cut this year may not

\section*{Our Oak Leather is Tanned and Curried in the good old way and made into \\ Belting, with the accumulative experience of 43 years. \\ "Extra" Brand.}

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MONTREAL. TORONTO, VAMGOUVER.
be up to that of 1900 , because of the scarcity of men. He reports much difficulty in getting experienced men and says that wages are of the very highest, and so are eatables.
-A St. Petersburg dispatch announces that the British Government has purchased \(16_{n} 000\) horses in south Russia, at 125 rombles per head. Several thousand of the horses have already arrived at Odessa.
-The commercial apple crop of \(1901_{c}\) according to the final report of the American Agriculturist, is placed at \(23,000,000\) barrels, against \(48,000,000\) barrels one year ago, and nearly \(70,000,000\) barrels in 1896.


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Capital Subscribed \(-\quad \$ 7,500,000.00\)
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\section*{THE CANADIAN}

Journal of Commerce.

Montreal, Friday, October 25th, 1901.

\section*{COMMERCIAL SUPREMACY.}

If to be forewarned is to be forearmed, the British manufacturer has certainly but little to fear from his rivals. For the last year or so the apostles of the pessimistic school have preached the gospel of British decadence and of new world push and enterprise. The subject of the waning industrial supremacy of Britain has been injected into politics, has cast its shadow over after-dinner oratory, and has made its influence felt even in international diplomacy. The croakers have never been tired of ringing the changes on the alertness of Americans, their incalculable natural resourees, their vast population, their colossal fortunes, and their capacity for the concentration of these fortunes into gigantic trusts to be used as engines in the trade war-

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fare of the world.
Perhaps, like all preachers of pessimism they have made the mistake of trying to prove too much. One writer of this school in the Fortnightly Review, said:

\section*{Mutual Reserve Fund Life İssociation frederick a. burnham, pirsigint. mighty-one thousand policy-holders. Total Assets, \(\mathbf{s} 12,264,838.21\). \\ THE TWENTIETH ANNUAL STATMMENT Shows that the 1900 Business Brought \\ An Increase in Assets. An Increase in Income An Increase in Surplus \\ ..AND... \\ An Increase in Insurance in Force.}

Net Surplus, - \(\$ 1,187,617.68\).
Total Death Claims Paid since Organization, over FURTY-SIX MILLION DULLARS.

TEXOELLEENT POSITTIONE OPEN in its Agency Dopartment in ororf
 hnd the MrUTUAL RESBRVE THE VRRY BEST ASSOCLATION THEP CAN WORE FOR. Further information aupplied by any of the Hanagore,
orn .,
Home Office, Mutual Reserve Buildilag,
NEW YORK CITY Montreal Office, La Presse Building.
T. W. P. PATtERESOR, Gon, Y
power was a distributing rather than a producing agency. Britain gave the first example of commercial supremacy dependent not only upon distribution but on immense internal producing power. She became both the great warehouse and the great workshop of the world. And this supremacy she ean easily maintain. It is true that the coal and iron, the insular security, and the facilities for manufacture and shipment, exist equally in the United States as in Britain. The United States is not only a great producer of food and raw material, but the possessor of most efficient manufacturing apparatus, great facilities for organization, and a numerous and energetic population. But, then, seldom has Britain been better equipped for competition in the markets of the world. She can fully rival the economy and and efficiency of the industrial methods of newer countries. She can secure raw material just as cheaply. And she has the advantage of a central position, and of an established reputation. Britain's commercial decadence is by no means so near, as some after-dinner orators would have us believe. On the contrary she has risen to the situation with the old indomitable spirit that has so often ensured victory in the past.

\section*{THE SEPTEMBER BANK STATEMENT.}

The September bank statement has several striking features, not novel in kind, but unprecedented in value. In September the circulation always rises like a floodtide in response to calls for the currency needed for harvest operations. This year the expansion has been enormous, the rise being from \(\$ 51,352,309\) to \(\$ 56,027,407\), an increase of \(\$ 4,675,098\). Last year the increase was from \(\$ 47,421,277\) to \(\$ 50,387,070\). This year, therefore, started on 1st September at a point, \(\$ 3,931,032\) higher than at same date last year, and rose to a figure \(\$ 5,640\),\(33 \%\) higher than at close of September, 1900. The increase in 1899 over 1898 was \(\$ 6,610,885\), but, in September, 1898, the total volume of note issues was only \(\$ 40,071,143\), a sum which is \(\$ 15,956,264\) less than at close of last month. From 1891 to 1898, seven years, the total increase in the circulation was within a fraction of six millions, so that the rise since 1898 is two and a half times the increase during the seven years previous to 1898 . The total increase since 1891 in the note issues has been 22 millions.

Whe deposits on demand are again increasing, the gain last month being \(\$ 2,921,000\), the total being 5 millions below the figure in 1900, when the more lively demand for money set in and reduced these funds over 8 millions in the following year. The increase in September was caused, no doubt, by deposits from proceeds of discounts. so there is no significance in the expansion. The deposits payable after notice fell away by \(\$ 158,896\), a very trifling sum in comparison with the total of these funds, \(\$ 228,015,362\). The decline in them shows their withdrawal to be explainable by the unusually large demand for money for harvesting movements. As soon as the crops are all in and on their way to the ocean there will be a heavy return of deposits of both kinds. The increase in the past year in deposits payable after notice has been \(\$ 44,953,350\); this sum, the accumulations of only one year, is 25 millions in excess of the total of these funds held by the banks in 1871, and the gross amount of these deposits now held is, \(\$ 208,000,000\) in excess of the amount 30 years ago.
The current loans in Canada rose last month from \(\$ 280,758,805\) to \(\$ 286,195,554\), an increase of \(\$ 5,436,-\) 750. This is an exceptionally large advance, and
raises the discounts higher than any figure on record. To them must be added the current loans outside Canada, which were \(\$ 27,306,614\), so that the total discounts stand at \(\$ 313,502,100\), which gives \(\$ 4.64\) of discounts for every dollar of paid-up capital. The proportion is enough to yield good profits, better indeed than what have yet been declared, for, it must be admitted, that the banks must be doing a very large amount of business that yields only nominal returns.

The call loans in September were, in Canada, \(\$ 38\), 158,853 , and outside Canada, \(\$ 44,326,826\), the total of call loans being \(\$ 82,485,679\).
This enormous sum--for surely it must be worthy of that phrase when it exceeds the paid-up capital of the banks by over 15 millions-is growing very fast, the increase last year having been over 22 millions. Whether it is for the best interests of Canada for such a vast volume of speculative dealings in stocks to be sustained by funds provided by banks is questionable. To what extent those loans represent the bonds and stocks of immature enterprises, of enterprises whose dividend earning capacity has not been tested, is unknown outside certain banks, but there is reason to fear that this dulious and risky class of business is on the increase.
Bank amalgamations are going on in the States. The old and well known, "Shoe and Leather National," of Boston, is to join the "Redemption" Bank, and the National Commercial of New York is to be fused wth the Broadway National. Gold is likely to be shipped next month from New York to Europe; a small amount was sent to Germany last week. The short supplies of cotton for export and falling off in grain shipments is causing some discomfort, as, it would appear as though much heavier shipments had been calculated upon. The Molsons Bank statement in this issue is one of the most favourable ever issued by a Canadian bank.

Our usual comparative statement is appended and the bank returns complete will be found on a later page:

THE BANK STATEMENTS.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Sept., 1901. & ug., 1901. & Sept., 1900. & Sept., 1891 \\
\hline Capital authorized .. .. .. .. 75,826,666 & 75,875,332 & 82,608,664 & 75,258,665 \\
\hline Capital subscribed .. .. .. 68,548,166 & 68,556,632 & 67,014,435 & 62,207,094 \\
\hline Capital paid-up .. .. .. .. \(67,486,687\) & 67,482,864 & 65,784,772 & 60,993,290 \\
\hline Reserve fund .. .. .. .. .. \(36,903,355\) LIABILITIES. & 36,787,828 & 33,769,356 & 23,182,546 \\
\hline Notes in circulation.. .. .. .. 56,027,407 & 51,352,309 & 50,387,070 & 34,083,051 \\
\hline Due Dominion Government .. \(2,621,608\) & 2,460,890 & 3,095,600 & 2,475,130 \\
\hline Due Provincial Govts .. .. 3,304,435 & 3,226,871 & 2, 421,272 & 3,064,713 \\
\hline Deposits on demand .. .. .. 96,863,910 & 93,945,799 & 101,911,549 & 59,606,365 \\
\hline Deposits after notice .. .. 228 015,362 & 228,174,258 & 183,062,013 & 86,018,696 \\
\hline Deposits outside Canada.. .. 31,465,489 & 29,788,014 & 21,213,758 & \\
\hline Loans on bks in Canada .. 678,116 & 656,062 & 1,491,563 & 213,573 \\
\hline Dept. on demand in Can. bks. 3,603,170 & 3,129,569 & 3,462,114 & 2,384,272 \\
\hline Due agencies in U.K... .. .. 6,416,019 & 6,569,418 & 4,98,675 & 1,867,964 \\
\hline Due agencies abroad .. .. .. 881,627 & 803,096 & 867,283 & 112,725 \\
\hline Other liabilities .. .. .. .. 11,167,536 & 11,360,226 & 5,692,343 & 243,783 \\
\hline Total liabilities .. .. ..441,047,760 ASSETS. & 431,466,589 & 378,603,318 & 190,268,743 \\
\hline Specie .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 11,306,127 & 11,537,097 & 11,666,635 & 6,392,616 \\
\hline Dominion Notes .. .. .. .. \(20,016,696\) & 20,016,696 & 18,642,961 & 10,747,553 \\
\hline Deposits securing ciruclation - \(2,568,918\) & 2,568,918 & 2,372,973 & \\
\hline Notes \& cheques on other bks. \(14,928,126\) & 11,016,915 & 10,045,213 & 7,109,471 \\
\hline Loans to other bks in Can.,sec. 678,115 & 601,062 & 1,549,743 & \\
\hline Depts on demand in Can. bks.. 4,669,400 & 4,146,678 & 4,512,917 & 3,418,174 \\
\hline Due from bks, \&c., in U.K. . 5,330,785 & 6,004,717 & 6,485,226 & 4,082,051 \\
\hline Due from foreign bks, etc... 17,778,306 & 19,832, 953 & 12,020,346 & 18,257,462 \\
\hline Dom. and Prov. Govt. secs. . 11,467,476 & 11,469,877 & 11,752,678 & 2,504,788 \\
\hline \begin{tabular}{l}
Can. municipal \& other pub sec \(14,222,130\) \\
(Not Dominion.)
\end{tabular} & '13,669,442 & 11,914,141 & 6,155,228 \\
\hline Railway and other secs. ... 32,288,676 & 32,209,820 & 25,247,994 & \\
\hline Call loans in Canada .. .. .. 38,158,853 & 36,990,603 & \(30,786,953\) & 12,341,950 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Call loans outside Canada \(\ldots 444,326,826 \quad 42,343,373 \quad 29,749,949\) Current loans in Canada .. ..286,195,554 280,758,805 272,020,391 185,902,494 Current loans outside Canada. 27,306,614 \(27,373,521 \quad 18,650,178\) Loans to Govt. of Canada Loans to Provincial Govts. Overdue debts ..
R. E. besides bk premises Mortgages on real estate Bank premises
Other assets \(\begin{array}{rllllllll}\text { Total assets } & . & \ldots & . . & .553,954,790 & 544,147,899 & 487,670,752 & 273,391,148\end{array}\)
..........
\begin{tabular}{cc}
\(2,404,978\) & \(2,082,121\)
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{lll}
. \(2,033,105\) & \(2,110,695\) & \(2,391,949\)
\end{tabular}

923,570 \(\begin{array}{llll}2,033,105 & 2,110,695 & 2,391,949 & 2,758,901\end{array}\) \(920,477 \quad 915,995 \quad 1,149,744 \quad 1,093,303\) \(\begin{array}{llll}668,278 & 671,789 & 582,202 & 832,117\end{array}\) \(6,656,283 \quad 6,599,-833 \quad 6,426,345 \quad 4,395,926\) \(\begin{array}{llll}10,048,102 & 11,217,955 & 8,129,840 & 1,695,692\end{array}\) Loans to directors \& their firms \(12,289,308 \quad 12,632,370 \quad 12,081,728 \quad 5,646,176\)
 Grt'st circulation during mo. 56,999,388 \(\quad 51,748,208 \quad 51,188,095 \quad 34,392,611\)

\section*{THE MOLSONS BANK MEETING.}

The annual meeting of The Molsons Bank, which took place on the 21st inst., was well attended, and much interest taken in the proceedings. The chair was taken by the President, Mr. William Molson Macpherson, whose address to the shareholders was much commended for the clearness with which the policy of the Board was stated, and for the timely forecast of less prosperMals days against which, the President wisely said, it was desirable to provide safeguards to protect the shareholders. The Board has decided not to increase the regular dividend until the Reserve Fund is equal in the paid-up capital. As the Rest falls short of this by \(\$ 350\).000, it is evident that some years are likely to clapse hefore 10 per cent. dividends will be paid. If the \(\&\) per cent. rate is kept up, with a bonus' of 1 per cent., the shareholders will have ample reason for satisfaction, and for showing appreciation of the managerent of Mr. Elliot, and his colleague, Mr. Pratt, under whose care the bank has made marked progress.
The net profits last year were \(\$ 353,890\), which provided \(\$ 225,000\) for two dividends of 4 per cent. and a bonus of 1 per cent.; also, \(\$ 100,000\) to augment the Reserve Fund. The balance was devoted to paying \(\$ 15\),364 for office improvements, \(\$ 9,011\) business taxes, and \(\$ 4,514\) to increasing the balance at credit of Profit and Loss. The following shows the extent to which the business of The Molsons Bank has increased since 1898:
\begin{tabular}{llrrrr} 
& & 1901. & 1900. & 1899. \\
Capital paid up \(\ldots . .\). & \(\$ 2,500,000\) & \(\$ 2,466,040\) & \(\$ 2,000,000\) \\
Reserve Fund .......... & \(2,150,000\) & \(2,050,000\) & \(1,500,000\) \\
Deposits, bearing inter't & \(12,546,736\) & \(10,639,500\) & \(9,098,678\) \\
Deposits not bear'g int't. & \(2,792,448\) & \(2,286,058\) & \(2,034,252\) \\
Current loans ........ & \(15,227,958\) & \(13,955,414\) & \(11,706,871\)
\end{tabular}

An increase of \(\$ 3,400,000\) in deposits bearing interest and of \(\$ 3,500,000\) in current loans in four years is a remarkable tribute to the confidence felt in the bank, and to the management.
Mr. John Crawford regretted the dividend not being raised to 10 per cent, but the policy of the Board, as above stated, seemed to meet with the approval of the meeting. Mr. S. H. Ewing, Vice-President, made some highly complimentary remarks on the diligence and ability shown by the General Manager, Mr. Elliot, to whom, as also to Mr. Pratt, local manager; Mr. Durnford, chief inspector; Mr. Chipman, inspector, and to the other officials, he said the bank was much indebted. "The staff is a splendid one," said the Vice-President.
The directors were all re-elected, and, at a subsequent meeting were the President and Vice-President.

\section*{THE COLD STORAGE CASE}

The enquiry before the commission appointed to take evidence in the case of the Royal Bank vs. Geo. E. Yost, referred to at length in our last issue, is still proceeding, but no further evidence of interest to the public has been introduced. In reference to the red-ink memorandum on the margin of the company's bill-book to the effect that "as the Merchants Bank of Halifax has now much the greatest interest in the Montreal Cold Storage Storage and Freezing Company, these notes are made on instructions of Mr. Pease, who has guaranteed Mr. Mullin against any personal liability on these notes," it is only fair to the Bank to say that the memorandum in question was made by Mr. Mullin himself, and not by any of the officials of the Bank.

In this connection it is interesting to note that the second trial of Mr. Alexander McCullough will take place at coming term of the Court of King's Bench.

\section*{A TORONTO TOPIC}

Considerable interesi is oeng taken in Toronto in the affairs of a certain friendly society, or order, that does a life insurance business on a large scale. The financial management for some time past has excited more surprise than admiration. When organized the society was prohibited investing more than \(\$ 100,000\) in real estate, which was enough to provide a commodious and handsome set of offices. By some means not clear to the members, this restriction was cancelled, and the management put up a building in Toronto that cost \(\$ 750\),000. This outlay in a recent statement has been sealed down to \(\$ 500,000,33\) per cent. having been written off for depreciation from \(\$ 750,000\). On this basis the annual revenue is one per cent., which, for an institution engaged in life insurance, is a very unsatisfactory return on an investment so large as one-sixth of the total assets.

By some manipulation of the funds that is not understood by the members there has been half a million of dollars handed over to a new trust company for the purposes of investment. Of this new trust company the president is the president of the friendly society, and the question is being asked, Why did not the executive of the society invest the \(\$ 500,000\) and not hand it over to its own president in his capacity as president of a trust company?
The transaction is being very sharply criticised both in the courts of the Order and in financial circles.. Had the funds now locked up in a huge building been prndently invested, the net income therefrom would have been not less than \(\$ 33,750\) yearly, instead of about \(\$ 5,000\), the present revenue, so the building, erected at a cost of three-fourths of a million dollars, practically involves an annual loss of \(\$ 28.750\), which is a serious drain upon the resources of the order, or society. A Torontonian, who has been making enquiries into this matter, finds that the best experts value the building occupied by the order at \(\$ 300,000\), outside estimate, so there has been \(\$ 450,000\) absolutely wasted in an investment of funds on which the life insurance of the organization depends for stability. Besides this loss there was \(\$ 100,000\) written off the assets last year, and the current outlays this year are in excess of revenue. It looks as though there were serious trouble ahead of this order.

THE BOARD OF TRADE BUILDING.
At last there seems to be a prospect for the restoration of the fine Board of Trade building, which was destroyed by fire in January last. To many, perhaps, not acquainted with the legal difficulties connected with the financial position, the delay in rebuilding has seemed inexplicable, and, to a certain extent, reproaches have been cast on the want of enterprise and push on the part of those who are elected, and supposed to represent, the mercantile interests of Montreal. We are pleased to learn that steps have been taken that are likely to result in the rebuilding of the burned structure, somewhat on the lines of the old one, but of a more fireproof character.

We understand that a provisional arrangement has been made by the Council of the Board of Trade with the well known firm of Peter Lyall \& Sons, to have the new building ready for occupation on the 1st of May, 1903, if certain financial conditions can be arranged. of the precise nature of these conditions we are not informed but we have every reason to believe that they will be satisfactorily arranged and the result of it all a building that may restore the prestige of the Board for enterprise, which, it must be admitted, has been under a cloud ever since the lamentable fire.

\section*{THE HARBOUR ELEVATOR QUESTION.}

The regrettable controversy between the Board of Harbour Commissioners and its real head, the Minister of Public Works, has been so warped and distorted by the political leanings of the daily press that the true point at issue has become more or less masked. As in every other question of importance, much is to be said on either side. The paramount feature to the business public is, of course, the extension of our facilities in order that the stream of grain now passing our doors to seek its ocean outlet at better equipped ports should be stayed here by the erection of the necessary elevating and grain facilities which the needs of modern traffic demand. How these elevating facilities shall be secured is the point at issue. And on this point the Harbour Commissioners and the Minister of Public Works seem temporarily divided.

It must be remembered that when the Harbour Commissioners adopted the resolution accepting Mr. Jamieson's tender they did so conditionally on the verification of the calculations as to the strength of the structure and the adequacy of the construction being made by their own engineer. It was only natural that the Commissioners, not being experts, should take this means of assuring themselves that the proposed elevator should be capable of doing the work expected of it, since any failure or collapse would certainly be visited on their heads by a public who judge only by results. But unfortanately the Board's engineer was not instructed to make these calculations. Instead the Minister was asked to give his approval at once, before any expert opinion of the structure had been given, on the ground that the work should be pushed forward without delay. Now, to the average business mind, the absolute necessity of expert opinion on an enterprise involving so large an expenditure of public money is readily explicable. Naturally, the Minister of Public Works declined to accept the responsibilify of endorsing the contract until such expert opinion had been obtained. And, equally naturally, failing to
get that opinion from the Board's engineer, he ordered his own engineer to report on the plans. As this report was not favourable, he withheld his approval as it was only prudent for him to do. The report furnished may be correct or not. It is a matter of expert opinion. But in the face of his own engineer's disapproval, and the absence of any verification of the calculations by the Board's engineer, the Minister is certainly justified in withholding his sanction to a scheme in which so large an expenditure of public money is involved.

After that decision was arrived at there was a private meeting between the Minister and the Board, at which the elements of personal bitterness became apparent, and a few days later the Minister was charged with insulting the Board and being desirous of retarding the improvement of our grain-handling facilities. As is unfortunately always the case, political rancour stepped into what is really purely a commercial problem. The question as to whether or not the Board had been snubbed became of more importance than the improvement of the harbour. The daily papers made political capital out of the incident, and the true question as to whether the proposed elevator was calculated to perform the work required of it was smothered under a mass of recrimination. What is needed now is to return to the true point at issue, and abandon the acrimony with which political and private animosity has invested it. It is purely an engineering problem. Is the elevator strong enough to fill all requirements? Mr. Jamieson, the contractor, -an elevator builder of wide experience-says it is. The Government engineer will not endorse this. The Board's en'gineer has, apparently, given no official opinion on the subject at all. Herein lies the gist of the matter. So long as expert opinion is divided on this point, the Minister of Public Works is perfectly justified in refusing his approval.

The restricted powers and limited financial means of the Harbour Board render it impossible for them to carry on the work of improving the harbour without the assistance of the government. And, yet, from the nature of its constitution, a division on political lines has been unavoidable. As a legislative body it has really no authority to act independently, neither can it be held to any responsibility. At the same time it is too large a body, and composed of too prominent men, to become merely an executive board to give effect to the orders of a higher authority. Hence a change of some kind in the constitution and powers of the Board is within the probabilities. The real interests of the port cannot be sacrificed to political or private feud. Hence, much interest is being taken in the postponed meeting of the Board. For it is hoped that in some way the olive branch may be held forth, and both parties to the controversy induced to unite to promote the interests of Montreal as a grain-shipping centre.

\section*{A NEW COMBINE.}

The ease with which a combination of manufacturers can evade the slow and cumbrous movements of a Parliamentary committee has received a new illustration in the case of the so-called Paper Combine. Since the investigation into their methods has been concluded the old "combine" has melted away, and a new combination has been reformed with a new agreement signed by the eleven principal paper manufacturers of Canada; and covering almost the entire paper trade of the Dominion. This new coalition promises to those who agree to abide
by its rules a premium of 2 per cent. on all purchases of from 90 to 100 tons; a premium of 3 per cent. on purchases of 150 to 300 tons, and of 4 per cent. on purchases over that amount. To earn these premiums the quantity specified must be purchased within twelve successive calendar months from one or more of the eleven companies comprising the combine, and the purchaser binds himself not to receive any paper made by any other manufacturer than the members of the combine and agrees not to sell, directly or indirectly, at less than the established price.

Of course, it goes without saying that the prices charged by the coalition are sufficiently high to permit of the promised refunds or premiums being granted without loss. And the agreement not to sell below a fixed price is a guarantee that there can be no break in values. The combine exacts also a statutory declaration which must be executed before a duly qualified official by a principal of the firm making application for a refund. This declaration sets forth that the person making it has personal knowledge of the facts attested, that no paper has been sold below the combine's prices, that no favours have been granted to conceal special rates, that no outside firm have been allowed to participate in the benefits, and that no purchases have been made from firms outside of the combine. This declaration has, by virtue of the Canada Evidence Act of 1893 , the same effect as if made under oath, and thus the combine is enabled to ascertain beyond a peradventure that its orders have been obeyed. Consequently, there is nothing to prevent its making prices just as high as those of imported paper with the duty added. And no doubt this will be done. But the instructive point is the mobility of these trade agreements. When threatened by legislation at one point they can dissolve instantly and re-form in another, long before our slow and cumbrous legislation can overtake them.

\section*{THE GERMAN TARIFF:}

Two of the most important commercial bodies in Germany have placed themselves solidly on record as opposed to the new Tariff Bill. The Congress of Chambers of Commerce for all Germany, which met in Berlin on the 1st instant, and the powerful Central Association of German Manufacturers have each taken action condemning the bill in its present form, and declaring themselves in favour of the renewal of the commercial treaties as a prime necessity to German trade and industry. And the point of particular importance to Canada is that they have both pronounced decidedly against the system of minimum duties on grain, as well as against the increase of daties on raw materials and necessaries of life, or the introduction of such duties where none exist now, since these would increase the cost of production and diminish the purchasing power of the domestic population.
The agrarian party naturally comment bitterly upon the action of the two great commercial bodies. They see in it the determination of the merchants and manufacturers to prosper at the expense of agriculture. And they again threaten not only to prevent any further increase in the protection to manufactures but even to pronounce for absolute free trade unless their demands are heeded. Thus, while the commercial classes are demanding lower duties in the agricultural schedules of the bill, the agrarians insist that the revised duties are still too low to give them their due measure of protec-
tion. The feud is thus growing very warm between the two classes. And the agriculturalists are making use of the recently exposed cases of fraud and disaster among banks and industrial concerns for purposes of attacks upon the integrity of the commercial classes.

This has resulted in a heavy fall in the price of the securities of the big Gorman banks. The Dresden Bank shares declined 9.75 points during September, the Deutsche 6, the Disconto 5 1-4, and the Darmstadter Bank 6. 1-4 points, and there is a general conviction that the earnings of the banks will be considerably less this year than last. The present period is most unfavorable for them. Owing to the feeling of uncertainty as to the business outlook, and the fear of disasters breaking out afresh, the banks have been compelled to keep large amounts of cash on hand which would otherwise be earning money in discounts and loans. And besides this, the effort to use all this money in call loans on stock has broken rates for this class of loans to an unprofitable point. In fact, the chapter of bank disasters is not yet closed. Last week the private banking firm of Robert Suermondt \& Co. was forced into liquidation as a result of the Terlinden swindles, and the Brokers' Bank of Berlin has called a meeting of stockholders to decide as to its future course. Thus the agricultural party are not lacking in instances upon which to found their attacks, and in laying their views before the Emperor they will doubtless lay stress upon the different conditions prevailing in the commercial and agricultural classes.

\section*{THE WORLD'S MONEY MARKETS.}

At the moment it looks reasonable to expect that money will continue both abundant and cheap in London during the remainder of the year in spite of the rise in the price of wool which will diminish the receipts of gold from Australia, and the large wool clip in Argentina, which may increase shipments of British gold to that country. The great French banks are still buying sterling bills and are increasing the amounts they are employing on British stock exchanges. Never before has so much French capital been employed in London and it looks as if the amount would increase still farther, as except in the case of Italy the economic condition of the other continental countries is not such as to encourage the French banks to employ money in them. The two small loans offered-one for Denmark and one for Bulgaria-will have no effect upon the plethora of \({ }^{\text {e }}\) idle funds. This the only country in which France's vast surplus can be employed is in Britain.

Of late French investments in Continental industrial enterprises have turned out badly-more especially in Russia. In Germany failures continue over the normal and considerable distrust continues. Bankers are discriminating rigidly both in discounts and loans and the weaker establishments find it difficult to get accommodation. In consequence, money is abundant and cheap. But investment is confined to the very best securities and commercial enterprise is completely stopped.

In Russia the crisis continues and the failure of the crop over a large section of the Empire will tend to accentuate it. The coming loan in France will not be brought out until some time in the spring. It is considered unwise to endeavour to float it at the moment. Thus the Russian Government is unable to place orders for its railway and other material, and there are com-
plaints that industry of every kind is paralyzed. The same, no doubt, is true of Germany. But the German Government has funds and hence the German government railways are spending money freely to relieve the industrial situation.
Thus, unless a very strong demand for money should spring up in New York, and gold be taken in large quantities it is reasonable to expect the British money market to rule easy for some months to come. The horizon seems clear and free of clouds. The struggle in South Africa has dwindled into a subaltern's war. The succession in Afghanistan has been peacefully settled. Russia is too poor to raise trouble even in Manchuria. And with a clear political sky and bright industrial prospects, the outlook, for the future seems particularly reassuring.

\section*{\(\square \square\) \\ THE APPLE CROP.}

The commercial apple crop of this continent this year is expected to approximate only twenty-three million barrels, which is about one-half of last year's crop and only one-third of the bumper crop of 1896 . The crop is phenomenally small in the sections which are usually expected to furnish the surplus for both home and export account. And in many of the important apple counties it is a comparative failure. Throughout Ontario's magnificent fruit belt, the American conditions of failure are repeated. Nova Scotia alone has a fairly good crop. Elsewhere the crop is small and the fruit is coarse, wormy and lacking in flavour.
In this province a moderate yield is being secured, but as prices are very much higher than last year, it is the the consumer and not the farmer who suffers. In Nova Scotia there is a good but not a full crop. Annapolis Valley returns report from fifty to ninety per cent. of a full crop. But in Nova Scotia the quality has turned out exceptionally good. In fact, the apples are the best in years. And thus the growers are receiving splendid prices, getting \(\$ 2\) to \(\$ 3\) per barrel. Drought injured the apple crop in Prince Edward Island. But here, too, the quality was good. There, as well as everywhere else, growers are getting the highest price in years. This will, in a degree, offset the short yield in every section except where the crop is a practical failure. But these very high prices have induced growers to pack a quantity of coarse, spotted and inferior fruit in their barrels, and thus to injure the character of Canadian fruit in foreign eyes.

It is evident already that Europe will take all the Canadian apples we can send. Nova Scotia alone intends to send 300,000 barrels. During last season the exports from this continent aggregated \(1,415,000\) packages. This year the movement bids fair to be not half that size, and the only fear is that the lack of supplies may send prices up above the ideas of customers.
Liverpool dealers look for good prices providing supplies continue light. But it does not look as if exporters would make much at the present prices in the orchards. In Glasgow, the demand is for highly-colored fruit, with sales at fairly high prices. The crop of winter apples both in England and in Continental Europe is better than was anticipated. Hence both quality and price must be right for apples seeking the London market. The German crop turned out a failure, and hence in Northern Europe there are no apples to compete with those of Canada. But the German and Dutch

markets favour only high coloured apples, and the prices are not equal to those of Britain, where the prices paid at early Uctober sales ranged from \(\$ 5\) to \(\$ 5.30\) per barrel. Britain seems to be the best outlet for Canadian apples at the moment. But only good class fruit are wanted. Small, inferior, bruised and badly packed fruit will not sell at anything like market quotations. In many instances it is not saleable at all.

\section*{INLAND TRANSPORTATION AND THE WEST}

The question of a deep waterway from the great lakes to the seaboard on the Atlantic Ocean continues to agitate the minds of our neighbours south of the border. The views brought out are very divergent, so much so, indeed, as to suggest the opinion that it will never be an accomplished fact, if the route entirely through United States territory to New York is persisted in and relied on.

A good deal of speculation as to the course Governor O'dell will recommend in this matter in his message to the Legislature of New York State, at the next session, is being indulged in. Will he leave the Erie Canal as it now is after the vain effort to enlarge it at a cost of \(\$ 9,000,000\), which resulted in no enlargement or benefit to the trade on the canal? Or will he advise the adoption of the report of the Government commission of engineers to enlarge the canal so that barges of 1,000 tons capacity can use it, the cost of which, as estimated, would be \(\$ 62,000,000\), and submit the question to a popular vote of the State, which alone would give an authorization to raise the money for the purpose? So far, the Governor has given no certain intimation as to what policy he will adopt. The question is surrounded with difficulties. The combined railroads are influential and their interests, it is well understood, will lead to an energetic opposition to the enlargement of the canal, when the matter is submitted to a vote of the people. That opposition, taking the State at large, it is feared, would be fatal to the project.
The city of New York, and all other towns along the line of the canal up to Buffalo would, speaking generally, as a matter of course, favour the enlargement as it would help to secure the supremacy of New York in
the transportation of the western trade. With its present capacity the Erie Canal cannot ensure that supremacy in face of the improved railways of the present day and the railways are, as a consequence, carrying, year after year, a larger percentage of the traffic that formerly centred in New York, to other Atlantic seaports.

That divergence of traffic the people of New York naturally want to put a stop to; and, therefore, want the enlarged canal through which freight could be carried more speedily and at a lower rate than it can in the present canal, or even, with present conditions, by the railroads.

There are, however, other interests at work in this matter. The pushing wide awake men surrounding the great lakes and further west will not be satisfied with an insignificant waterway for 1,000 -ton resselsuch as will satisfy New York. It has been the dream for some time of such rushing and ambitious centres of trade as Chicago and Duluth to become seaports, having their lake vessels crossing the ocean and trading direct to all parts of the world. They seem to be in earnest in making that dream a reality if possible. What the Western people want is a 21 -foot waterway and then they will be independent of all transhipping ports, and, consequently happy.
The Chicago people made an experiment this year, in that direction through our 14 -feet Canadian canals, but it was not a financial success. Nothing daunted, they continue to agitate for the deep waterway of 21 feet. The cost of that through the State of New York is estimated at from \(\$ 200,000,000\) to \(\$ 300,000\), 000 ; that alone with the great length of the canal from Buffalo to the Hudson river, with its innumerable locks, present obstacles not easy to overcome. It looks now, that many of the Western people are led to the conclusion that the easiest way of realising the fond dream of a through ocean traffic will be in the construction of the Georgian Bay deep waterway to Ottawa and Montreal and thence reach the ocean.

Montreal by this route is no further from the uppor great lakes than is Buffalo, and with the 20 -feet depth it is proposed to make it, the largest lake vessels could reach it without breaking bulk, and if it would be found to pay they could proceed across the oecan. As things are, and are likely to be in the future, it may be found,

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in practice, that it will be more profitable to tranship from the lake vessels to the larger vessels built for the ocean traffic, which can always carry at lower rates than can the smaller class of inland vessels.

Doubtless, the people of the Western States, as a matter of sentiment, would prefer to have the channel they are striving for, pass through American territory, as a matter of choice, but as that is not likely to be attainable, they are naturally looking forward and expecting to see the early carrying out of the Canadian deep waterway. From all apppearances that project is likely to be carried into effect within a short time. When it is completed our American friends in the Western States will, doubtless, make a free use of it, which they will be welcome to do on equal terms with our own people.

A few days ago, the New York Journal of Commerce, with a commendatory introduction as to intelligence and experience of the writer, publishes a long letter on this subject from Mr. Hugh Kelly, addressed to the Maritime Association. Mr. Kelly was a member of the State Commerce Commission, which favoured the 21foot canal from Buffalo to the Hudson River, and he still strongly favours it, and opposes, most vigorously, the proposed enlargement of the Erie canal to the capacity of passing vessels only carrying 1,000 tons. That capacity, it is stated, would not satisfy the West, and the canal would serve only local wants in the future, which the present canal is sufficient for, and the \(\$ 62,-\) 000,000 ,-which Mr. Kelly, somewhat sarcastically, says means according to custom \(\$ 100,000,000\) will be so much money wasted if the 1,000 -ton limit is gone on with.

Mr. Kelly's statements are optimistic as regards the future of the Western States; indeed, with much that other ordinary mortals may agree there is a spreadeagleism about it that is really amusing, and which will detract somewhat from the more serious part of his arguments.
The chief point Mr. Kelly is trying to make out is that the great West must, and will, have a deep waterway such as the lake vessels can use and continue the voyage across the seas to any part of the world, without
being tributary to New York in the matter of transhipment of cargo. This, he considers, a lauable ambition, and one which the West will have the power to force the Federal Government to gratify by making, not only one but two, of these deep waterways from the West to the Atlantic-one of these will be by way of the Hudson river and New York, and the other by way of the Mississippi river and New Orleans.

So far, the arguments may be understandable, and possible of realisation, if all interests could be agreed to spend the money required to carry out the visionary project. That is not likely to be and the matter will not likely go any further in those directions.

One cannot, however, but be amused when reading the highly seasoned pabulum that a man of such sound judgment and experience, as our N. Y. namesake vouches for-prepares for and administers to the sturdy people who have built up the large centres of trade in the Western States.

They, and all the world, are assured that Chicago, Duluth and the other cities on the lakes, including Buffalo, will soon get to the sea without paying tribute to New York, either by way of the Hudson river or otherwise. There will be no necessity for breaking bulk and transhipment, and Nell York's occupation, in a large measure, will be gone.
The lake region will, it is predicted, within thirty years after these deep waterways are made, be the chief seat of maritime activity in the world. The lakes will build ships that for carrying capacity will exceed the combined mercantile navies of the civilised world, ete., etc., and further-most momentous - the deep water canal is to be for the exclusive use of American bottoms all others are to be excluded.
That is a very interesting, if not comforting, position for others outside of the Union to reflect upon, but it may have the effect, although not likely, of stimulating the different States in the Union, to furnish the few hundred millions of dollars required to bring about the brilliant era of prosperity so eloquently depicted by Mr. Kelly.

After a day's reflection on this important matter our New York namesake rises to say in its issue of the 17th

Howard K, De Lscy, A.I.E.E John J. De Lacy.

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instant-that whilst it may be a laudable ambition for the cities on the lakes to become seaports, it can never be, for the reason that vessels suitable for inland waters cannot be built suitable for ocean voyages, and made to pay, in competition for business, and that transhipment in New York will always be a necessity.

That is the argument used even if the 21 foot canal were a possibility in the future. It is doubtful, however, if that will satisfy the Western people, who will continue to seek for some means for not being dependent on the railways for cheaper transportation. They want a waterway through which their large lake vessels can reach the ocean vessels, any way, then they can try for the longer voyages. New York wants transhipment to be made at that port, to ensure it, and head off those railroads, which are increasingly carrying trade to other Atlantic ports, New York wants the Erie canal enlarged only sufficient so that barges of 1,000 tons can use it, and no more.
The prospect for the deep waterway through entirely Aemrican territory is not at'all bright, and the energetic traders of the West are looking now towards the Georgian Bay route through Canada, to reach the St. Lawrence and the ocean. The prospect for the early unedrtaking of that work is now brightening, and if once commenced it will not take long to complete it.

When that time comes, as come it will, we can safely promise our ambitious cousins south of the great lakes that they will be as free to use it as our own people. There will be no restrictions as to the nationality of the bottoms of vessels, such as those so generouslly proposed by Mr. Kelly on the visionary deep waterways he and others are advocating across the United States. When their fine vessels reach Montreal our Western friends will find it a good place for transhipment, and if their fancy and ambition lead them to go still further, and cross the ocean, they will be quite welcome to do so, and no questions will be asked.

\section*{Meetings, Reports, \&c.}

THE MOLSONS BANK.
The 46th annual general meeting of the Molsons Bank was held in the Board room of that institution on Monday, the 21st instant. The President, Mr. W. Molson Macpherson, occupied the chair, and among those present were: Messrs. S. H. Ewing, Vice-President; J. P. Cleghorn, Samuel Finley, F. C. Henshaw, H. Markland Molson, W. M. Ramsay, directors; George Filer, A. G. Watson, John Crawford, J. Try-Davies, Hon. James O’Brien, James Wilson, S. W. Ewing, E. H. Copland, W. R. Miller, Charles E. Spragge, G. M. Kinghorn \({ }^{\text {c }}\) G. W. Robinson, F. W. Molson, and Colin McCuaig.
The President, having called the meeting to order, requested Mr. A. D. Durnford to act as secretary, and after that gentleman had read the advertisement convening the meeting, the President named Messrs. J. Try-Davies and Charles A. Spragge to act as scrutineers.

REPORT OF DIRECTORS.
The General Manager, Mr. James Elliot, then read the annual report of the Directors, as follows:


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}

\title{
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The Directors beg to submit the following report for the year ending the 30th September, 1901:-
The net earnings of the Bank, after making full provision for bad and doubtful debts amounted to \(\$ 353,890.51\), being equal to 14.15 per cent. on the Capital Account.
This has been distributed by two semi-annual dividends of 4 per cent., and a bonus of 1 per cent. Included in the expenditure of the year has been \(\$ 15,364.62\) for alterations and improvements in the premises at Montreal and elsewhere. The Directors are confident that the alterations completed during the year at Montreal will have the entire approval of the Shareholders adding as they have done so materially to the appearance of the office and the convenience of the public and officials of the Bank.
The Directors have been able to add \(\$ 100,000\) to the Reserve Fund, making its present total \(\$ 2,150,000\) and have carried forward \(\$ 31,506.47\), to the credit of Profit and Loss Account.

The Bank acquired during the past summer premises in Jacques Cartier Square in this city, where a branch has
been opened, known as the Market and Harbor branch, offering all the usual banking facilities to the public. As the growth of business at Valleyfield, Que.. did not meet the expectations of the Board, the branch there has been closed. All the branches of the Bank have been inspected during the year, and your Directors have pleasure in once again bearing testimony to the zeal and efficiency with which the work of the Bank is performed by the officials generally. On behalf of the Directors \({ }_{6}\)
W. MOLSON MACPHERSON,

President.
Montreal, 21st October, 1901.

\section*{PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.}
a Balance at credit of Profit and Loss
Account on 29th September, 1901 ..
Net profits for the year, after deduct-
ing expenses of management, reservation of interest acerued on deposits, exchange, and provision for bad and doubtful debts..
\(353,890.51\)
\$380,882.99
Appropriated as follows:
91st dividend at rate of 8 per cent. per
annum, 1st April, 1901.. .. . . .. .. \(\$ 100_{n} 000.00\)
\(92 n d\) dividend at rate of 8 per cent. per
annum, 1st October, 1901 .. .. ..
per eent Ponus, 1st October, 1901 - 25,0
10........ ....

Alterations and improvements to
Bank premises at Montreal and
branches. .
\(15,364.62\)
Added to Reserve Fund ... ... ... ... 100,000.00
\(\$ 349,376.52\)
Leaving at credit of Profit and Loss
Account, 30th September, 1901.
Montreal, 30th September, 1901.
\$26,992.48

380,082.99

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GENERAL STATEMENT

\section*{Of the Affairs of the Molsons Bank.}

LIABILITIERS.


\section*{THE DISCUSSION.}

The President then said: In submitting to you the result of the year's work I do so with the greatest satisfaction, knowing that you will receive it with feelings of approval The annual meeting of the Molsons Bank accurs when all predictions respecting our harvest have become
an established fact. Our country for vears depended upon its wheat crop, and prosperity or depression throughout the country was largely governed by it, but now our older provinces have become firmly, established as dairy and farm producing provinces. Our cheese, butter, cattle, and hay, continue to find ready markets in Great Britain; our hay and oats are being shipped in large quantities to South Afrioa, and our Canadian horses are being largely

\title{
IMPROVED HAWLEY Asphalte \& Tar Boilers,
}

Made of Mild Steel throughout, combining Lightness with Strength.

Prices, From £20 to £90, and particulars from the Makers

\author{
HAWLEY, LD. \(\begin{gathered}\text { Kingineors, } \\ \text { Carruthers } \\ \text { St.; } \\ \text { \&t }\end{gathered}\) LIVERPOOL, ENG.
}

ESTABLIEHED 1869

\title{
Bottled Beer and Stout FOR EXPORT.
} The "COMPASS" Brand.

\author{
Bass \& Co's Pale and Light Bitter Ales and Guinness's Extra Foreign Stout.
}

Also Exporters of Mineral Waters, Devonshire Cider and Specially Blended Scotch and Irish Whiskies, guaranteed Five Years old. Buying Agents wantedWest Coast Africa, United States, Canada and Newfoundland.

\section*{W. E. JOHNSON \& CO., 67-69 Leeds St., LIVERPOOL, Eng.}

\title{
Garnock, Bibby \&Co.,
}

Limited.
Steel Wire and Hemp
Rope Manufacturers,
LIVERPOOL. ENGLAND.
Contractors to the Admiralty and War Office.
Special Prices to Canadians under the New Preferential Tariff, 33 1-3 per cent, in favor of Canadian buyers.
(Cut will bg inserted next week.)

Telegraphic Address: "Standard Wirk, Sowerby Brides."

\title{
The STAMDARO WMRE COMPMYY, Linited
}

\author{
Manufacturers of \\ Patent Plough Steel Rope Wire. \\ Patent Mild Plough Steel Rope Wire, Patent Steel Rope Wire. Galvanised Hawser Wire to Lloyds' Tests, Galvanised Cable Wire, Bright and Annealed Wire. Bright and Annealed Core Wire, \\ Galvanised Mild Steel Rigging Wire, Soft Steel Screw Wire, Tinned Mattress Wire.
}
used as remounts for the British troops in South Africa. Consequently our trade returns for the year are of a most satisfactory character.
The water powers of Canada and our valuable spruce lands have attracted British and foreign capital resulting in the very large manufacture of pulp and paper, and in addition to this, our pulpwood manufactured for the United States has become a considerable article of export, and has given employment to labor, and the carrying trade of the country has derived great benefit therefrom.
The employment of labor through all our manufacturing sections, as well as through our farming districts, has been very satisfactory, the labor market being strained to its fullest extent; consequently, our country offers great inducements to settlers.
The increased deposits in banks and financial institutions show how fully labor and capital have been employed and remunerated, the total amount now being over \(\$ 400,000,000\).
The province of Manitoba and the Northwest Territories have been bountifully blessed with the finest harvest that our country has ever enjoyed, greatly benefiting the business of the whole Dominion.
As a result of such prosperity, our Bank has derived its full advantages, as our branches extend from Quebec to Vancouver, covering the whole country, and I am, there fore, enabled to place before you the handsome statement which shows 14.15 return on our capital.
We are continually strengthening ourselves, and have added this year \(\$ 100,000\) to the Rest, which now stands at \(\$ 2,150,000\), or 86 per cent. of our capital; and have also increased our reserves by investing in bonds and securities, which now stand at \(\$ 2,311,447\).

Feeling so sanguine of the continued good earnings of the Bank \({ }_{n}\) the Directors have decided to recommend that the dividend be paid \(41 / 2\) per cent. semi-annually, that is, 9 per cent. annually, instead of 8 per cent., with a bonus of 1 per cent., as formerly. I am sure that such a change will meet with general approval.
The capital of the Bank has been employed to its fullest capacity, and the circulation has been kept to its fullest limit.
The shareholders of the Bank have increased from 655 in 1900, to 747 in 1901, thus increasing the friends and supporters of the Bank.
The General Manager, Inspectors, Managers, and, in fact, the whole staff of the Bank have been most zealous and efficient, and the pleasing statement now submitted is the outcome of their exertions.

I don't know that I have anything further to add. The year has been a most prosperous one. The country, from one end to the other, seems to be blessed with abundance; but we must safeguard against what must come sooner or later, for we cannot have good times always, and we feel it our duty to protect the Shareholders all we can. Any questions the shareholders wish to ask I will be pleased to answer.
Mr. James Wilson spoke a few words concerning the admirable statement placed before the shareholders, and remarked that in it he did not see any mention of the Pension Fund which it was last year decided to establish.
The General Manager - "We have not started it yet; but are still working at the idea. We have had insurance actuaries examining into certain data we gave them, and their opinions are more exacting than what we thought necessary. Probably we shall start the fund on January 1 next."

Mr. Wilson hoped that when the fund was established, it would be a contribution of the Bank itself, and not an assessment on the employees, because he thought it would make the Directors feel that when an official was leaving the employ of the institution, he did so without feeling that he had been paying into a fund from which he would never get any benefit.

The General Manager - "We have a certain fund set aside already for that purpose, but we found that it required more than we expected. We shall have to make an assessment on the officers, but it won't be much, probably 3 per cent. of their salaries, and if one of them leaves before he is entitled to a pension, he will get back

\section*{Telegraphic Address -" RUBBER," Liverpool. \\ National Telephone No 212.}

\title{
Liverpool Rubber company
}

LIMKITED.

\author{
HEAD OFFICE-Vauxhall Road, Liverpool, Eng. \\ WORKS-Vauxhall Road and Walton, Liverpool, Eng. WAREHOUSES-London, 34 Alderman bury,
}

Paris, France, 20 Rue des Marais.
... MANUFACTURERS OF...

\begin{abstract}
Solid India Rubber and Insertion Sheets, India Rabber Washers, Valves for Air and Circulating Pumps, Cold and Hot Wa er and Oil Resisting, Buffers, Bearing and Draw Bar Spring, India Rubber Machine Belting, Steam Hose, Delivery, Suction and Garden Hose, Deckle Straps for Paper Makers, Piston Paokings, India Rubber Cord and Tubing for Acids, Gas and Draught Tubing, Billiard Rubbers, Carriage and Door Mats, Brake Blocks, Diving Dress Collars and Cuffs, India Rubber Thread, India Rub ber Mining, Fishing and Sea Boots, Overshoes and Snow Boots, India Rubber Soles for Shoes, Solid Rubber Cab Tyres, Cycles and Perambulator Tyres, Pneumatic Tyres and Inner Tubes, Canvas Shoes.
\end{abstract}
the whole, or nearly the whole, of what he has paid in, if he has behaved properly."
Mr. John Crawford took it for granted that the Directors would do what was right towards the officials of the Bank, for a more efficient, obliging and better lot of men was not to be found in the Dominion. He spoke of the financial statement as being exceedingly satisfactory, but expressed regret at the remarks of the President, that the Directors recommended a dividend of \(41 / 3\) per cent. semi-annually, instead of 4 per cent., and a bonus, equal to 9 per cent. in the year. He had hoped that there would have been no difficulty in initiating next October, a 10 per cent. dividend. Speaking of deposits bearing interest, and amounting to over \(\$ 12,000,000\), he wished to know what profit the Bank made on them. He assumed that the maximum interest allowed by the Bank was 3 per cent.
The General Manager - "We have to keep a large amount of cash on hand, idle, at all the thirty-eight branches. There are \(\$ 1,500,000\) of that cash lying in the vaults here, and in those of the different branches. We make a profit, but it is difficult to say how much; we pay 3 per cent. and lend at 6 , but we cannot lend all we have."
Mr. Crawford-"There are \(\$ 500,000\) and odd with foreign agents; I presume it is in New York?"
The General Manager-"New York, Germany. France, etc."
In reply to further questions by Mr. Crawford, the General Manager said that the municipal, railway, public and other securities were principally railway bonds and British consols, of which latter the Bank had \(£ 40,000\). There were very few municipal Canadian bonds, except firstclass ones. Our bonds, amounting to about \(\$ 2,400,000\), were of such a class that on them money could be borrowed to-morrow either in London or New York.

The President-"We are pleased to hear Mr. Crawford's remarks in reference to the statement, and I cannot say we are astonished to hear him in reference to the dividend, as I have known what his ideas were. Our intention has always been to make the Rest equal to the Capital, and the Directors have steadily gone on in that direction; it gives greater security to the shareholders. I think that Mr. Crawford would be the last one to advise us to do anything which would weaken the security of the shareholders. As things look at present, it does not seem as if it would be long before we shall be able to pay 10 per cent. dividend. If we could see three or four years ahead, and if the years were like some we have had in the past, the matter would be easy. But we cannot, and I think we must go on making the Rest equal to the Capital, and protect the shareholders. I beg to move the adoption of the annual report."
The motion was seconded by Mr. S. H. Ewing, Vice-President, and was carried unanimously.

Mr. Crawford then moved: "That the thanks of the
shareholders are due and are hereby tendered to the President, Vice-President and Directors for their valuable services to the Bank during the past year." He spoke of the infinite pleasure it afforded him to make the motion, and of the great confidence he felt in the Bank. The statement which had that day been submitted to the shareholders showed how diligently and faithfully the Directors had applied themselves to the interests of the

Telegraphic Address: "FERRO, LIVERPOOL."

\section*{Railion \& Cambbell's}

> Patent Corrugated and Ringed Filter, FOR MARINE and LAND BOILERS.

\author{
Patent Expansive Stop-Valve and Patent Silent Ash Hoist.
}

\section*{LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND.}
(Cut will be inserted next week.)
Preston's Liverpool Distillery =Company, Limited. \(=\)

> FRUITS,
> CRAINS, SPIRITS.

Distillery :
baNkHall, SANDHILLS.

4 India Buildings, Water Street,

\section*{Contractors to H. M. GOVERNMENT.}

Tellegrams: "CONVEYOR, ACCRINGTON." CONEYYOR m ELEVATOR CO.

LOWER BRIDGE WORKS, ACCRINGTON, Lancashire, Eng.


Spiral Conveyors, Coal Conveyors, Chain Conveyors, Band Conveyors, Grain Conveyors, Tray Conveyors, Stokehold Conveyors, Grain Elevators, Coal Elevators, Chain Elevators, Belt Elevators, Bale Elevators, Barge Elevators, Ship Elevators 9508, Compound Floating Grain Elevators.

Bank. With the motion he also coupled the General Manager, Inspectors \({ }_{n}\) Manager and Officers.

The motion was seconded by Hon. James O'Brien, who expressed the opinion that the financial statement was a most satisfactory one, and hearty thanks were deserving those who had made the year so successful.

The motion having been unanimously concurred in, the President returned thanks, and said that, of course \({ }_{n}\) the Directors and officials should be linked together in the resolution. The Directors would be a very inefficient body without the managers of the Bank. It was to them the Bank was indebted for the handsome statement which had been placed before the shareholders, and which had been so approved by them.

Mr. S. H. Ewing also said a few words of thanks. He remarked that he felt it a great honor to be a Director of that Bank. He had been there for quite a number of years now, and he thought that he was safe in saying that the whole Board did all it possibly could for the Bank. As to beginning to pay a 10 per cent. dividend at present, The Molsons Bank had always progressed, never gone back, had always increased its dividend, never decreased it, and he thought that if it kept on paying \(41 / 2\) per cent. semiannually until the Rest amounted to \(\$ 2,500,000\), it could then safely go on paying a 10 per cent. dividend. He

\section*{○’CONNOR. Limited. \\ Gas and Hot Water}

\section*{Engineers}

\author{
WAVERTREE, LIVERPOOL, ENG.
}

O'Connor's Improved Patent Double Action Spring Hinges for Swing Doors.
spoke of the diligence and close attention which the General Manager, Mr. Elliot, gave to the affairs of the Bank. Mr. Elliot had been with the Bank 42 years, and he seemed part and parcel of the institution. To Mr. Elliot, to Mr. Durnford, the chief inspector, and to the whole staff the Bank was very much indebted. The staff was a splendid one.
Replying to Mr. Crawford, the President said that an attempt was made to break into the branch at Owen Sound, but it was unsuccessful and therefore no loss was sustained. Three men were arrested, but so far nothing had been proved against them. The Bank had 38 branches, and there were four inspectors. Mr. Durnford, the chief inspector, usually remained in Montreal.

Mr. Crawford wished to know, if, in the Bank and its branches, there were any means, electrical or otherwise, of communicating with the outside, in the case of a holdup.
The General Manager - "We have such electrical protection wherever it can be obtained."
The meeting then proceeded to the election of officers, and the scrutineers soon reported that the retiring Board had been re-elected, viz.: Messrs. James P. Cleghorn, S. H. Ewing, Samuel Finley, F. C. Henshaw, H. Markland Molson, W. Molson Macpherson, W. M. Ramsay.

At a subsequent meeting of the Directors, Mr. W. Molson Macpherson was re-elected President \({ }_{p}\) and Mr. S. H. Ewing Vice-President.

\section*{EXPORTS TO AUSTRALIA.}

The following letter from Mr. J. S. Larke, Canadian Commercial Agent in Australia, was received recently by Mr. Geo. H. Hees, chairman of the Tariff Committee of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, Toronto, in response to a letter addressed to Mr. Larke on the subject of Canadian exports to that country. Mr. Hees has taken considerable interest in the question of the extension of the market for Canadian manufactured goods, as testified by valuable suggestions submitted to the Association along
these lines:

Sydney, N.S.W., August \(13_{n} 1901\).
Dear Mr. Hees,-I have yours of June 26, It is a coincidence that on June 10 I wrote you antieipating, to a con-

\title{
Home and Export Lard Oil,
}

The Finest I_ubricator.
PROPRIETORS of the well-known LI-VER Brand of
PURE LARD.
IRVEN BROTHERS, LIVERPOOL, ENG.

\author{
- Special Rates to Canadian Grocersunderhe New Preferential Tariff.
}
(Change of Advertisement next week.)
siderable extent, your suggestions. Your views are mine. I turned up a paper witten in 1890 for the late Sir John A. Macdonald. I therein took the ground that the future of Canadian manufacturers would largely depend upon seeking markets abroad. My idea was to apply to manufacturers a modification of the policy which I had suggested years before in respect to our dairy industry. There is no question that it has developed our cheese and butter productions. The constant visits of Professor Robertson to Great Britain and his return to meet canadian producers have cost something, but they have abundantly repaid the outlay. General manufactures are more complex than butter and cheese making, and no man can be an expert in all lines, but Canadian industrial development has reached the stage that it is not necessary so much to tell our people how to make. Nor has it reached the stage that the chief need is to show what to make. The principal concern is to ascertain what lines Canadians are making that can be sold abroad, and to point out how best to get the market. Hence the need that the Canadian agent abroad should be in touch with Canadian manufecturing progress! and he can only learn well by personal sight. Thus I ought to be able to give some useful information respecting the markets that will inspire the ambition of our people to take advantage of the opportunities ciffered and to avoid the errors which have marred so many efforts. Five minutes speech makes more impression than a ream of letters.

Canada has found it to be more profitable to export cattle rather than wheat, and butter and cheese rather than cattle; mainly because there is more labour and less waste of our natural resources in cattle than in wheat, and to a greater extent in butter and cheese. It is still more so in the export of manufactures. No one ought to be more interested in that export than the Canadian farmer for thereby he is able to reach markets which otherwise would be closed to him. No Ontario farmer thinks of sending butter or mutton or wool to Australia, yet every thousand dollars worth of goods sent here when reduced to their elements, mainly, made up of butter, and mutton and wool and the other productions of the Canadian farmer are sold direct and indirectly to the mechanics and the capitalists who made them. It seems to me that it is the highest interest of Canada that reasonable aid should be given to Canadian manufacturers to secure an export trade.
It is not enough to get it: It must be held afterwards. A glance at our returns will show how fluctuating has been our trade with countries which were good markets for our goods. Take Australia, for instance. In 1876 our exports were \(\$ 185,610\). The next year an effort was made to extend the trade and in a few years it reached the sum of \(\$ 661,208\). It then declined until 1894. When the Government renewed its work, it had fallen to \(\$ 288,352\), composed -if I recollect aright- chiefly of fish and timber. It is many times that now, and though our sales of both fish and timber have increased, they form but a limited percentage of the trade. What is needed is continuity of effort.

I have further replied to your inquiry as briefly as I could. I rejoice to learn of the great interest taken by the Manufacturers' Association in the export trade, and were I in a position to accept your kind invitation to address it, I should gladly do so and point out the good work it has done here and how it might extend its usefulness.

Very truly yours.
(Sgd.) J. S. LARKE.
Since the above was witten the new Australian tariff has been framed, and which will admit of further interesting letters as to the possibilities of increasing the interchange of products; or what may be done to offset the extra duty now imposed by that country on flour, etc.

\section*{DAIRY PRODUCE.}

A private London circular, date 11 th inst., treating of the dairy produce situation, says: Butter.-The rainfall in September was in excess of the average all over Lreland, in all other portions of the United Kingdom it was a minus quantity. For the nine months ended 30 th September the rainfall was deficient at all stations, varying from \(11 / 4\) inches at Valencia to 6.2 inches at Yarmouth, or more than 30 per cent. at this latter place. Since October began there has been considerable fall in the East and South of England. Temperature for the time of year is milder than the normal, and freedom from frosts still continues. The Agricultural returns for 1901 show that the number of " cows and heifers in milk or in calf," on 4th June last for the whole of the United Kingdom were 4.101,021, against \(4,096,682\) in 1900, which gives an increase of 4,339 . England shows a loss of 12,209 , Wales of 6,115 , and Scotland of 283. Ireland, on the contrary, shows a gain of 23,639 . The demand for Canadian butter has not been so active as before, as prices are unseasonably high in comparison with all other qualities of butter, ercept Danish. Choicest brands on the spot are making 110 s to 112 s , with an occasional 114s; finest quality makes 104 s to 108 s . The S.S. Karamea left New Zealand on 6th October with about 6,800 boxes of butter on board, and probably a portion of it is late autumn butter. She is due in London abont 24th November. The Danish Official Quotation has been raised 3 kroner, and market in Copenhagen is reported very firm. The quotation stands now at 104s to 106 s kroner, which is 7 kroner higher than the corresponding week last October. The prices of butter at the present time are showing very peculiar features, Danish at 127 s to 130 s is certainly not 15 s per cwt., better value thian French salt baskets, which are selling at 114s and Canadian fancy brands.

The Board of Trade returns for September this year show that the imports of all classes of butter are 14,431 cwts. in excess of last September, Russia alone showing excess of 18.817 ewts. and Denmark an excess of 11,564 ewts., Australia shows a deficit of 8,096 , New Zealand 2, 300 , and Sweden 4,114 ewts. The total imports for the nine months of this year are 13,393 tons in excess of last year. Russia being responsible for 7,374 tons of this, and Denmark for 4,355 tons, a total increase for these two coun-

\title{
Single Plated Buill Rudder
}

FINISHED COMPLETE READY FOR SHIPPING

\section*{Manufactured in 8 Days}
....By....

\title{
Fownes Forge and Engineering Company, LITMITED.
}

\section*{ST. BEDE WORKS, TYNE DOCK, South Shields, Eng.}
tries of 11,729 tons. - Cheese.-The market for Canadian is dull, and prices both on spot and c.i.f. are 1s lower on the week. Coloured and white values ave equalised \(d_{0}\) and 47 s is now top spot price for choicest cheese of both kinds, while Belleville and Brockville Septembers are offered at 45 s to 456 d c.i.f. London. The arrangement lately introduced of carrying cheese in cool air instead of the old method has proved a great success, and the Canadian Government should take special measures to ensure that next summer all cheese shipped to this country should come in cool air. Those who have seen the splendid condition in which cheese arrives from the cool air chambers and compare it with that brought under the old system, recognise the very great improvement that has been achieved, and increased values, of course, will more than pay for the extra cost. Strange as it may appear, cheese often arrives heated even in winter, and if the new system could be carried into effect immediately it would be a still greater advantage. This date a year ago choicest quality Canadian cheese was quoted at 55 s to 56 s and finest at 52 s to 53 s .

\section*{FIRE LOSS AT SYDNEY.}

The explosion of an oil stove at Sydney, N.S. \(n\) on the afternoon of the 19 th instant, started a blaze which for the remainder of the day reversed the progressive features of that thriving centre of industry. Following are the principal lossess:-McDonald \& Hanrahan, general merchants, \(\$ 1,500\); no insurance.-M. Bates, painter and paperhanger, \(\$ 3,500\); insurance, \(\$ 400\); A. D. Gillies, general merchandise, \(\$ 5,000\); insurance \(\$ 3_{r} 000\); Gordon \& Keith, furniture, \(\$ 25,000\); insurance, \(\$ 12,000\).-F. Falconer \& Son, harness, \(\$ 10,000\); insurance, \(\$ 2,500\).-A. D. Ingraham, grocer \({ }_{c}\) boots, shoes, \(\$ 27,000\); insurnace, \(\$ 14,000\).-Prowse Bros. \& Crowell, departmental store, \(\$ 96_{n} 000\); insurance, \(\$ 52,500\). John Menzie, jeweller, \(\$ 3,600\); no insurance.-I. Greenwell, hradware, \(\$ 10,600\); insurance \(\$ 4,300\).-Chappell \& Warren, bakers, \(\$ 3,500\); insurance, \(\$ 1,500\).-Kelley \& Dodge, photographers, \(\$ 2,500\); insurance, \(\$ 1,000\).-John McLellan, dwelling, \(\$ 2,500\); no insurance, - S. Burns \& Son, druggists, \(\$ 6,000\); insurance, \(\$ 1,000\); J. E. Patillo, stationery, \(\$ 7,000\); insurance, \(\$ 2,500\). N. Ferguson, tailor, \(\$ 6,500\); insurance, \(\$ 4,000\).-Mills, McKenzie \& Ross, dry goods, \(\$ 21,000\); insurance, \(\$ 9,000-\mathrm{R}\). Curry jewellers, \(\$ 7,000\); insurance, \(\$ 1,000\). C. P. Moore, hardware, \(\$ 25,500\); insurance, \(\$ 8,000\). -Mc Leod \& Stanfield, stationers, \(\$ 9,500\); insurance, \(\$ 5,000\).-C. W. Hill, landlord, \(\$ 10,000\); insurnace, \(\$ 2,500\).-J. S. Jost, landlord, \(\$ 14,500\); insurance, \(\$ 6,000\).-Capt. John Carlin, landlord, \(\$ 10,000\); insurance, \(\$ 800\).-J. P. Conway, restaur-
ant, \(\$ 10,000\); insurance, \(\$ 3_{e} 000\).-John McKinnon, residence, \(\$ 11,000\); insurance, \(\$ 2,300\).-C. B. Travis, pianos, \(\$ 5,000\); insurance, \(\$ 1,000\).-Eastern Telephone Co., \(\$ 3,000\); no insur-ance.-C. B. Elec. Co. \(\$ 4,000\); no insurance.-John Dooley, landlord, \(\$ 5,000\); insurance, \(\$ 500\).-John Young and Son, tailors, \(\$ 1,500\); partly insured.-Wm. Daley, landlord, \(\$ 3\),000 ; no insurance.-W. W. Dillon, landlord, \(\$ 7,000\); insurance, \(\$ 4_{0} 000\).
The following are the insurance companies' lossses:Phoenix of London, \(\$ 20,000\); Imperial, \(\$ 15,000\); Liverpool and London and Globe, \(\$ 10,000\); Western, \(\$ 15_{n} 000\); British America, \(\$ 14,000\); National, \(\$ 2,000\); Sun, \(\$ 7,000\); Queen, \(\$ 11,-\) 000 ; Union, \(\$ 8.000\); Guardian, \(\$ 9,000\); Scottish Union, \(\$ 15\),000 ; Norwich Union, \(\$ 13,000\); Canadian, \(\$ 12,000\); Phoenix, of Brooklyn, \(\$ 1,000\); Northern, \(\$ 2,000\); Quebec, \(\$ 8,000\); AngloAmerican \(\$ 6,000\); Halifax, \(\$ 3,000\); Ottawa, \(\$ 2,000\); American, \(\$ 5,000\); Law Union \& Crown, \(\$ 3,000\); Aetna, \(\$ 5,000\); Hartford, \(\$ 7,000\); Caledonian, \(\$ 6,000\); Phoenix, of Hartford, \(\$ 6_{n} 000\); Royal, \(\$ 17,000\); Commercial Union, \(\$ 4,000\). Total, \$226,000.
-At a meeting of the Dominion Cotton Co., held early this week, Mr. James Wilson of Belmont Park was appointed a director in place of Mr. C. R. Whitehead, joint manager of this and the Montmorenci Mills, who continues in the latter position. Mr. Wilson has "the courage of his convictions," and-for the matter of that-so has Mr. Whitehead. The stock has dropped into the 50 's during the week.

\section*{FIRE LOSSES.}

Guelph, Ont., 19.- Residence of Mrs. Gillies, Marden, burned. Loss about \(\$ 600\); no insurance. Supposed to have caught from coals in ash heap.-Leamington, Ont., 18.-The Wigle House, with contents, burned. Loss about \(\$ 2,000\); insurance, \(\$ 400\).-Toronto, 19.-Dalton Bros.' spice mills, suffered about \(\$ 7_{0} 000\) damage. The fire originated in the coffee heater. Loss covered by insurance in the Union, British America, Norwich Union and other com-panies.-Montreal, 20.-Residence at Queen's Park, owned by Mr. Dutel, of Westmount, burned. Mr. Dutel had recently paid \(\$ 10,000\) for it, and the insurance was \(\$ 8,800\), of which \(\$ 800\) was on the outbuildings.-Guelph, Ont \(20 .-\) Barn and contents, owned by James White, Erin, burned. Loss \(\$ 700\); partial insurance.- Montreal, Oct. 21.-Grand Pacific Hotel suffered about \(\$ 10,000\) damage. Partial in-surance.-Winnipeg, 21.-Dixon's drug store destroyed.Winchester, Ont., 21.-B. C. Beach \& Co.'s foundry damaged. Total loss about \(\$ 3,000\); insured for \(\$ 1,475\) in the Guardian.

\section*{}

All Ground Peppers Guaranteed absolutely Pure. Peppercorns, Shells and Broken, and every description for Export.

\section*{- G IRRINTDIEIRE}

\section*{Charles Johnson \& Co., \\ VICTORIA MILLS,}

\section*{Special Prices to Canadians under the New Tariff}

\begin{abstract}
-The break in the new telegraph line on the north shore of the St. Lawrence has been repaired, and communication with Belle Isle has been restored. A wireless telegraphy installation is being put up, and will be used when the cable is out of order.
\end{abstract}
-The assessors' returns for Stratford, Ont., show a population five hundred in excess of that given it by the census. The latter gave a population of \(9,959_{n}\), and the assessors make it 10,451 . Hence the people of Stratford are convinced that the census was wrong.
-A letter from Mr. Burke, commercial agent. for Canada in Jamaica, to the Department of Trade and Commerce, states that at the next meeting of the Legislative Council the tax on commercial travellers will be abolished.
-The creation of the Nicaragua canal will cut off 10,000 miles from the voyage from New York to San Francisco.
-The price of anthracite coal has been advanced to \(\$ 10.50\) by Winnipeg dealers.

\section*{FINANCIAL.}

Montreal, Thursday E'vg,
24th Oct.. 1901.
The Molsons Bank statement given in this issue, with comments, has been much discussed this week, and the impression it has made has been favourable to other bank stocks. The resources of many of our banks are so large in proportion to the capital on which a dividend has to be earned that
the ratio of profits made by Molsons Bank ought to be the average, not the exception. A flutter amongst the shareholders of the Dominion Iron \& Steel Co. was caused by the recent meeting of the directors in this city, who, it was said, were about to raise more capital. The story was not correct, but intimations leaked out that more money would soon be wanted, and that certain banks would be asked. Highly roseate reports have been informally set afloat as to the success
of the enterprise and its prospects,but an enormous output does not necessarily mean good profits, so we must wait for some time before learning whether the financial side of the enterprise has proved as bright as the manufacturing predictions foreshad-owed.-English financial circles have been startled at hearing of so much French capital being employed in London, reports said, \(\$ 400,000,000\). France, it seems, has been accumulating money far in excess of her opportunities of

WHOLESALE ONLY.
Folders, Ohair-Bedsteads, Wire Spring Mattresses, and Coppere \({ }^{d}\) Diamond Spring Mattresses.

\section*{WIRE MESHES FOR MATTRESS MAKERS.}


\title{
Telegrams :-"Lumby, Halifax, Eng." \\ \\ BOILERS
} \\ \\ BOILERS
}


\section*{FOR ALL PURPOSES.}

All Wrought WELDED without rivets, and without seams for Hot Water or Steam.

\section*{Lumby, Son \& Wood, Lid.,}

HALIFAX, ENGLAND.
Finest Catalogue in the Trade Post Free. Prompt Deliveries.
Special terms to Canadian buyers under new Preforential Tarifr
investment, so it has flowed into English channels. Some of this vast sum was withdrawn from Germany and Belgium, the Old Country, in spite of its war drain, being regarded as the safest place for investments. Belgian capital has been lost to an enormous amount in Russia, in spite of which the Czar had the face to visit France as a borrower. A cautionary word is spoken in an earlise column in reference to a large friendly society which is being severely criticised in a number of financial journals. The managers would do well to take heed to their ways, and place their affairs in such a position as to be safe beyond question. It is criminal to put such a business as a friendly society, doing also life insurance, in danger Gold exports from London to Germany this week seemed likely to raise the Bank rate, as will probably be done shortly. Consols, under this, dropped to \(921 / 2\), and German 3's to \(881 / 4\), while French 3 per cent. rentes sold at \(100 f\). 35c. The next instalment of the war loan has to be sent from New York on the 26th inst. Moner is being sent to England when England is really the debtor country. To-day's sales are small. Pacific has gone at 110 to \(1101 / 4\); Power, 95 to 96 ; Street Railway, \(2707 / 8\) to \(272 \frac{1}{2}\); Steel, 26 to 27 ; Steel, pfrd.,

781/2; Dominion Cotton has had a bad slump, probably under fear for the dividend shortly due; yesterday there were sales at 63. To-day it dropped to 50. This stock is the talk of the day. The few large banks who had advanced brokers on about one-third of the total number of shares, are doubtless urgent in the matter, with the crops to the fore as argument. Some of the Forty are doubtless keenly alive to the situation. It is felt that the President should declare the fact if a dividend is to be paid duly. There have been no transactions in bank stocks, but Molsons is quoted at 204. Foreign exchange here stands, 60 's 9 to \(91 / 8\); demand, \(91 / 2\) to \(95 / 8\). Berlin exchange on London, 20m. 38pf Local money rates, no change.

The following is a comparative table of stocks for week ending Oct. 24th, supplied by Chas. Meredith \& Co., Stock Brokers, Montreal:-

Averaze
same
date
Shares.
last
sold. Highst. Lowst. year 2 2601/4 2601/4 258
72205 2021/2 183
\(\begin{array}{lll}56 & 232 & 232 \\ 237\end{array}\)

Montreal Molsons Toronto

Merchants
Commerce
Quebec.

\section*{Miscellaneous.}

\section*{Can. Pac. Ry ... 1445 1101/2 \(1095 / 8 \quad 873 / 4\)} Montreal St. . xd1780 \(2751 / 2270 \% / 82791 / 2\) Toronto St. . . \(454 \quad 1153 / 4115 \quad 101\) Halifax St. . . . 10989894 Hamilton Elec. .. \(90 \quad 53 \quad 52\)..... Twin City . . ... 275 1003/4 \(1001 / 4 \quad 611 / 2\) Montreal Power.2681 963/4 95 Montreal Cot. xd \(2801201 / 8120\)
Montreal Tel.. . \(1175 \quad 175164\) Montreal Cot. xd \(280120 \quad 120 \quad \ldots\).. Dom. Cotton . .. \(91456550 \quad 95\) Merchants Cot. . 75106105128 Payne. . . . . . \(100016 \quad 1691\) Virtue . . . . . \(4000 \quad 24 \quad 20 \quad 33\) Dom. Coal, com .5435 48 \(46 \quad 38\) Do. pref. . . . 75119 118 113 Laurentide Pulp. 25 -95 \(\quad 95\) Dom. I. \& S,com1058 27 223/4.... Do. pfd. . . . . 370 - 79 . \(771 / 2 \ldots .\). Can. Col. Cotton1600 \(98 \quad 98 \quad 98\) Dom. I. \& S. bds64000 791/4 \(77 \quad\)..... Rich. \& Ont. . . . \(235 \quad 1151 / 2 \quad 1101 / 2 \quad 1063 / 4\) OTTAWA CLEARING HOUSE. Clearings. Balances.
Total for week end.
ing Oct. 17, 1901 .. \(\$ 1,911,881\) \$452,744
\(271531 / 41531 / 4157\) \(\begin{array}{lll}153 & 1571 / 4 & 156\end{array} 150\) \(\begin{array}{lll}62115 & 114 & 123\end{array}\)



 8 611/2 ... 4 ... 8 33 38
\(\qquad\)


AGENT FOR CANADA
CHAS. GYDE,

\title{
Union Plate Glass Company,
}

LIMITED,
REFRAX GLASS.


Interior of Room Lighted with Ordinary Polished plate Class.
POCKET NOOK, ST. HELENS,


Interior of Same Room Lighted with Reirax Class.
Lancasbire, England.

\section*{BRAZILIAN EXCHANGE}

For week ending Oct. 22nd, 1901. vec. \(16 . .\). ... ... ... ... .... 11 19-32d 17 ... ... ... ... ... ....115/8d 18 ... ... ... ... ... .. 1111 -16d 19 ... ... ... ... ... .... \(1113-16 \mathrm{~d}\) 21 ... ... ..... . ..... . . 11 13-10̂d 22 . . . ..... . ... ... .. \(1131-32 \mathrm{~d}\)

\section*{MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.}

Thursday, Oct. 24the 1901.
The approaching close of navigation is responsible for extra movement in heavy goods. Flour and feed are exceptionally active. Sugars are moving freely at the low prices existing. Hardware is fairly active with prices unchanged except on bar iron which has advanced slightly. Dry goods are moving satisfactorily with but few failures transpiring. Export trade in leather ..ntinues good. Calfskins have been reanced. Butter is slightly higher, while cheese is irregular and difficult io move at existing quotations.

Butter. -The market continues to show a firm tendency with a better business passing. Choicest fall creamery suitable for export trade commands a shade higher prices: \(211 / 4 \mathrm{C}\) to \(211 / 2\) c. Grades a little under choicest, for local trade are quoted at \(201 / 2 \mathrm{e}\) to 21c. Held ereamery more or less stale, is neglected and drags slowly. Dairy butter is more plentiful; re-
ceipts show quite an increase but the quality is complained of. The percentage of strictly fresh goods is light. Stale qualities are difficult to move and are going into stock, there being no outlet for them, but anything fresh in flavour meets with a ready market. Townships dairy is quoted at 19 c to 20c; Western do., \(161 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to \(17 \frac{1}{2}\) c; medium, 13 c to 15 c . A few fresh rolls were received and sold at 17 c to \(171 / 2 \mathrm{c}\). Cements \(_{6}\) Etc.-Stocks of cement here are comparatively light, while tirebricks are held in abundance. Receipts for week ending 23rd inst., were 182,250 firebricks, 10,485 brls. Belgian and German cement. Trade is good in a jobbing way at unchanged prices.

Cheese.-The market appears somewhat mixed. At country points a higher price is being paid, whereas in the city receivers find difficulty in getting buyers to take hold of even choicest stock. Business is unsettled with a much lighter trade passing than usual at this season. Choicest Western is quoted at 9 c to \(91 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) and Quebec at \(87 / 8 \mathrm{c}\) to 9 c ; early makes, \(81 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to \(83 / 4 \mathrm{c}\).

Dry Goods.-The trade reports the demand keeping up well, and repeat orders coming in from all parts of the country in very fair volume and as stocks in wholesale hands seem to be unusually well assorted, travellers orders are filled without trouble. Money is coming in very fairly from all sections, except the North-West Territories, where the wet weather has delayed the threshing of the grain, and the unusual size of the harvest has
rendered careful stacking impossible. However, the weather has now cleared off and storekeepers speak hopefully of the situation. In the spring lines, already placed on view light weight goods appear to hold first place and are to be found in all-wool and silk-and-wool fabricso such as batiste, tamise, grass vaile, albatross, all-wool and silk-andwool crepe de chine, London twine canvas, mistral, silk-stripe batistes, veilings, duitelle raye, sheer satin stripes, and hair lines and all silk and wool grenadines in all colors and blacks. From the large variety of mohairs shown there seems to be little doubt of a strong belief in these goods for the coming season. Fine English mohairs and Sicilians, colors and black, of all standard qualities \({ }_{c}\) in which "cream' 'is prominent in every grade, are also to be found. Plain i iece-dyed fabrics, granites, Venetians, prunellas, poplins, Melrose whipcords, French diagonals, etc., are also to be seen in large quantities.

EgGs.-An active market is shown for fresh receipts of new laid, sales ranging from 17 c to 19 c . There is also a good business passing in held fresh at 15 c to 16 c , with best marks of No. 2 bringing 13c to 14 c . Receipts are running much lighter as the season for production is about over.

Fish.-The advent of colder weather has stimulated demand which is now fairly good for seasonable varieties. Quotations are: Salt-B.C. salmon,No. 1, \(\$ 12\) per bbl.; Labrador salmon, No. 1. \(\$ 14\) per bbl.; No. 2, \(\$ 12.50\); half bar-

\title{
Johnson \& Tucker
}

\title{
Wilmington, Hull, England.
}

\section*{(Late SHEPHERD, HILL \& Co.}

els, \(\$ 7\); Loch Fyne herrings,, \(\$ 1.15\) per keg; salt herrings \({ }_{c}\) bbls., \(\$ 5.50\); do half bbls., \(\$ 3\); green cod, No. 1, \(\$ 5.50\); do. No. 2, \(\$ 4.50\). Smoked-Smoked herrings, 15 c per box; finnan haddies, ic lb.; kippered herrings, \(\$ 1\) box; Yarmouth bloaters, \(\$ 1\) box; St. John bloat ers, \(\$ 1\) box. Prepared-Boneless cod, in bricks, \(51 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to 6 c per lb.; boneless fish, loose, in \(25-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes \({ }_{n}\) and,-lb . boxes, ょ̌ lb.; skinless or dressed cod, \(\$ 4.50\) per case; dry cod, in ewts., \(\$ 5\); dry pollock, in cases, \(\$ 2.50\) per case. Fresh B.C. salmon, 13e lb.; Restigouche, or Gaspe salmon, frozen, 15c; haddock, fresh \({ }_{\mathrm{m}} 5 \mathrm{c}\); pike, 7c; whitefish, 8 c ; trout, sc; dore, or pickerel, 8c lb.; halibut, 12 c 1 b .; smelts, 12 c ; lobsters, 16 c .
Flour and Feed.-An active demand continues to exist for flour. In Quebec province, particularly, dealers are everywhere calling for supplies, now that the close of navigation is approaching. A pleasing feature over all is seen in the general submission to full prices, all being apparently pleased with quotations. Feed of all kinds is showing the same steady and active features. Full prices are paid and orders are coming forward rapid1y. Prices are steady. Rolled oats firm at \(\$ 4.35\) to \(\$ 4.40\) per brl. and \(\$ 2.15\) per bag. We quote: Flour, winter wheat patents, \(\$ 3.65 @\) \(\$ 3.90\); Manitoba patents, \(\$ 4.10 @ \$ 4.20\); straight roller, \(\$ 3.40 @ \$ 3.50\); do. bags, \(\$ 1.65\) to \(\$ 1.75\); strong bakers, \(\$ 3.90\); rolled oats, \(\$ 4.30 @ \$ 4.40\); Corn meal, bag. \(\$ 1.30\); bran, bulk, \(\$ 16\) to \(\$ 17\); shorts, \(\$ 18\) to \(\$ 19\); moullie, \(\$ 22\) to \(\$ 25\).

Baled hay in good demand, with a firm undertone. We quote: No. 1, \(\$ 9.50\) to \(\$ 10\); No. \(2, \$ 8.50\) to \(\$ 9\); clover, mixed, \(\$ 7.50\) to \(\$ 8\), and clover \(\$ 7\) to \(\$ 7.25\) per ton, in car lots.

Green Fruits, Etc-Lemons are 50c a case lower on good quality. English cable advices report a good demand for choicest apples, but complaints are frequent of the fall varieties now offering not opening satisfactorily. Prices range at from 16 s to 21 s . Canadian grapes are offering here in large quantities and command good prices. Quotations are: Apples, barrels \(\$ \$ 2.00\) to \(\$ 4.00\); ; California Valencia oranges, \(\$ 4.50\) to \(\$ 5.00\); Jamaica oranges, \(\$ 5.50\) barrel, lemons, 360 s , \(\$ 2.75\); lemons, \(300 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 5.00\); bananas, 8hands \(\$ 1.00\) to \(\$ 1.35\); No. \(1, \$ 1.50\) to \(\$ 1.75\); extras, \(\$ 2.00\); limes, per 100 , \(\$ 1.50\); new figs, mats, \(31 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) per lb .; do. boxes, 8 c to 12 c per lb .; new dates, 4e per lb.; nuts, Pecans, extra large, \(161 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) per lb .; large, \(151 / 2 \mathrm{c}\); walnuts, 11 c ; almonds, 13 c lb .; chestnuts, 16 c to 18 c ; peanuts, 10 c ; filberts, 11c ; chestnuts, 9 c to 10 c per lb .; cocoanuts, \(\$ 3.25\); California plums \(\$ 2\) per box; Cal. peaches, \(\$ 1.50\); Can. do. 75 c to 90 c ; do. pears, Bartletts, \(\$ 3.50\) to \(\$ 4.25\); baskets do., Can., 65 e to 75 c ; onions, Can., brls., \(\$ 2.50\); egg plant, 50 c basket; Canadian tomatoes, 20 c to 22 c per box; Canadian grapes, 20c per small basket; Tokay grapes, \(\$ 3.00\) per box; pears, per brl., \(\$ 4.00\); boxes Can. Bartletts, \(\$ 1.65\); brls. \({ }^{\text {sweet }}\) potatoes, \(\$ 2.50\) to \(\$ 3.50\); small crates

Spanish onions, 85c; Cape Cod cranberries, \(\$ 7.25\) to \(\$ 8\); Malaga grapes. per keg, \(\$ 5.50\) to \(\$ 6.50\); red peppers, 25c per basket.

Green Hides.-A fair movement is reported in the local market. The only change in price is shown in calfskins which have declined 1c lb., being now 8 e and 6 e respectively for Nos. I and 2. Beef hides are steady at 8 c , 7c and 6c; lambskins, 50c. The New York market was reported quiet for city slaghter hides. Demand limited, but because of little stock in tanners' hands, offerings were light and prices were maintained at \(131 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to \(133 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) for native steers, \(121 / 4 \mathrm{e}\) for butt brands and \(113 / 4\) c to 12 c for side brands. The Chicago market for packer hides was repo ted as queit, the recent large purchases by tanners supplying their wants. Offerings continued small, and prices steady at 14 c for native steers, \(141 / 4\) e for Texas, \(123 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) to \(121 / 2 \mathrm{e}\) for butt brands, 12 e for Colorados and \(111 / 2 \mathrm{e}\) for native cows. Country hides were quiet and unchanged at \(91 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to \(93 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) for No. 1 buffs.

Groceries.- The low price recently reached on sugars is, by present indications, likely to continue, if not to actually give place to a fraction under. The beet sugar war in the U.S. is being waged with vigor and so far the "heet" is holding its own, the Trust not meeting the last drop of 10 points made by the former. London cable advices reported \(a\) steady market for

raw beet but at a decline in prices of \(3 / 4 \mathrm{~d}\) to \(7 \mathrm{~s} 63 / 4 \mathrm{~d}\) for October delivery and 7s \(71 / 2 \mathrm{~d}\) for November delivery; cane was quiet and unchanged. The New York market for cane sugar was without change. The arrivals of Java sugar the past three days to the American Sugar Refining Co. and the National Sugar Refining Co. have been large; understood to be about six cargoes; consequently they have not been anxious sellers. Nevertheless the indications were that had sugar been offered at \(37 / 8 \mathrm{c}\) for centrifugals 96 deg . test they would have taken it. Muscovado 89 deg. test was quoted at \(33 / 8 \mathrm{e}\) and molasses sugar do at \(31 / 8 \mathrm{c}\). Dried fruits are steady and without notable features. Cable advices from Smyrna on new crop sultana raisins report an advance of is per box in the market there over the previous quotation. The advance, it is stated here, is due to

\section*{El Padre Needles \\ 10 Cents.}

\section*{Varsity,}

\section*{5 Cents.}

The Best

\section*{-CIGARS}
that money, skill, and nearly half a century's experience can produce.

\section*{Made and Cuaranteed by}
the buying from Continental Europe, and prospective heavy buying from Austria. Lower offerings from California have, it is stated, prevented more than a fair jobbing demand for the fruit in this market.

Iron and Hardware.-The advance in bar iron to \(\$ 1.90\) to \(\$ 1.95\) is the only change in the price list for the week. Carriage bolts have risen about 5 per cent. and some houses are asking a rise of \(1 / 4\) cent per lb . in nuts. Fron pipe is very firm. Canada plates are a little easier on good supply and \(\$ 2,70\) has been accepted in some cases. Coke tinplates are firmly held although English quotations are easier for future delivery. Terne plates are a trifle lower and sales have been made in round lots at \(\$ 7.75\) which is a very narrow margin over the lay down cost. In sporting goods trade is active and cutlery and shelf hardware are moving out freely although in small lots. We quote as follows: Cut nails, base price, \(\$ 2.55\) per keg; in. car lots, \(\$ 2.45\); with the usual extras; coil chain, \(\$ 3.60\) for inch and upwards as to size; galvanized iron, Queen's head or equal, 28 gauge, \(\$ 4.50\) to \(\$ 4.75\); Comet, \(\$ 4.25\) to \(\$ 4.50\); bar iron \(\$ 1.90\) to \(\$ 1.95\); hoop iron, base, \(\$ 2.90\); Canadian band iron, 1 to 6 inch, 30 cents, with usual extras; Canada plates, ordinary, \(\$ 2.70\) to \(\$ 2.85\); full polish, \(\$ 3.75\); black iron pipe, \(\$ 2.72\) to \(\$ 10.40\), as to size; cast steel base, 8 c ; tire steel, base \(\$ 2.10\); sleigh shoe steel, base \(\$ 2\); machinery steel, bise \(\$ 2.75\); tin plates, I.C. Coke, \(\$ 4.50\); I.C. charcoal, \(\$ 4.75\); terne plates, \(\$ 7.75\) to \(\$ 8.25\); tinned sheets, Lion and Crown, \(\$ 7.50\) to \(\$ 7.75\); black sheet iron, \(\$ 2.50\) to \(\mathbf{\$ 2 . 8 5}\), as to gauge; plain iron and steel wire, \(\$ 2.80\) base; barbed wire, \(\$ 3.05\) f.o.b. Montreal; pig lead, \(\$ 3.35\) to \(\$ 3.50\); shot, less, \(171 / 2\) p.c., \(\$ 6.50\); lead pipe, \(\$ 7\), less 30 p.c.; plain galvanized wire, \(\$ 2.85\) to \(\$ 4.85\) as to num-

\author{
ber; horse shoes, \(\$ 3.50\) to \(\$ 3.75\)
}

Leather and Shoes.-As manufacturers are about on the end of the season's work, little leather is being required and as a result this feature of the turn-over causes leather trade to ease up to a corresponding degree. Jobbing orders are arriving with a freedom which keeps this kind of leather on the move in small lots, while shipping to England is, if anything, becoming brisker as the season advances. Quebec anticipates a large trade, if plenty samples may be taken as an indication. We quote: heavy Spanish sole, No. 1, \$27; do. No. 2,\$26; do. No. 3, \(\$ 25\); mfrs., No. 2, sole, \(\$ 24\); do. No. \(3_{e} \$ 23\). Slaughter, No. 1, \(\$ 27\) to \(\$ 28\); do. No. 2, \(\$ 24\) to \(\$ 25\). Black leathers are quiet.

Oils, Chemicals, Etc.-Turpentine is steady at 56 c ; boiled linseed oil, s0c; raw, 77 c ; 5 to 9 brls., 2 c less on both. Window glass is very scarce on spot. Chemicals are not quotably changed.

Provisions.-The heavy feeling which has been displayed on the market for some weeks has finally told to a slight extent on prices of salted meats and more particularly on fresh killed hogs which latter have declined \(\$ 1\) per 100 . Meantime this is affecting the market for all cured meats which move very slowly and in but small quantities, as dealers are looking for lower prices. In face of all this feed keeps active at the high prices ruling. and farmers find confidence in the situation, causing many to incline toward holding for a restoration of the prices ruling early in the summer. Liverpool, Oct. 23.-Lard, American refined, in pails, steady, 47 s ; prime western \({ }_{e}\) in tierces, steady, 48 s ; hams, short cut, steady, 50s. Bacon, short rib, steady, 49s. Shoulders, square, firm, 38 s . Tallow, prime city, quiet, 28s 6 d ; Australian, in London, quiet \({ }_{n}\) 30s.-Chi-

\section*{R. J. Ward \& Sons, MILITARY MUSICAL INSTRUMENT MANUFACTURERS,}

Wholesale Importers and Exporters of

\author{
General Musical Merchandise,
}

\author{
(Cuts will be inserted next week.)
}

\author{
io St. Anne Street, LIVERPOOL, Eng.
}
cago, 23.-Futures closed: Mess pork, January, \(\$ 15.10\); May, \(\$ 15.15\). Lard, October, \(\$ 9.02 \frac{1}{2}\); November, \(\$ 9.021 / 2\); ; January, \(\$ 8.95\); May, \(\$ 8.971 / 2\). Short ribs, October, \(\$ 8.30\); January \(\$ 7.85\); May, \$7.95. Cash quotations: Mess pork, per barrel, \(\$ 13.85\) to \(\$ 13.9 ; 0\) lard, per hundred pounds, \(\$ 9.021 / 2\) to \(\$ 9.05\); short ribs, sides (loose), \(\$ 8.15\) to \(\$ 8.30\); dry salted shoulders (boxed), \(71 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to \(73 / 4 \mathrm{c}\); short clear sides (boxed), \(\$ 8.75\); \$8.85. Local quotations: - Heavy Canadian short cut mess, \(\$ 23\) to \(\$ 23.50\); family short cut clear pork \({ }_{9} \$ 22.50\) to \(\$ 23.00\); pure Canadian lard, in 20lb. pails, \(131 / 2 \mathrm{c}\); compound refined in wood pails, \(20-\mathrm{lb}\)., \(91 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) to \(101 / 4 \mathrm{c}\); hams, 14 c to 15 c ; and bacon, \(141 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to 15 c per lb.

TORONTO WHOLESALE MARKETS.
(Revised by Telegraph.)
Thursday, Oct. \(24,1901\).
Fall trade is fully up to the earlier expectations which caused preparations to be made for extra business. This is noticeably so in dry goods which are the most susceptible to general conditions. In this line trade not only shows a decided tendency toward a larger area of cash and brief time transactions, but is moving firm\(l y\) in the direction of better grades of goods. For instance, suiting materials which in past years, retailed for 45 to 60 c are now being brushed aside for 75 c to \(\$ 1\) and even \(\$ 1.25\) goods. This is the case to more or less extent in all the varied assortment of dry goods which admit of several grades and which it is pleasing to see is becoming general. The tendency toward cheaper goods will always be sufficiently contested by the poorer classes whose cincumstances warrant such exceptions to prosperous dealing. Another great benefit to be derived from this tendenoy is in the scope it will give to Canadian manufacturers of fine woollen. They need a slice of pros-perity-a large one - if it is within sight, for many claim they are being sorely tried of late through tariff pre-

\section*{THE MOLSONS BANK. 92nd DIVIDEND.}

The Shareholders of The Moleons Bank are hereby notified that a Dividend of FOUR PER CENT, and a Bonus of ONE PER CENT, upon the capital stock has been declared for the current half year, and that the same will be paysble at the office of the bank, in Montreal, and at the Branches, on and after the FIRST DAY OF OCTOBER NEXT.
The transfer books will be closed from the 19th to the 30th September, both days inclusive.

THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING of the shareholders of the Bank will be held at its banking house, in this city, on MONDAY, the 21st of OCTOBER next, as three o'clock in the afternoon.

By order of the Board,
JAMES ELLIOT,
General Manager.
Montreal, 20th Angust, 1901.

\section*{BANQUE D'HOCHELAGA.}

NOTICR is hereby given that a dividend of Three and one-half per cent. ( \(31 / 2 p . c\).) for the current halfyear, equal to seven per cent. ( 7 per cent.) per annum, on the paid-up capital stock of this Institution, has been declared, and that the same will be paysble at the head office or at its Branches, on and after

Monday, the and day of December next.
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16 th to the 30th of November, both days anclusive.

By order of the Board.
M. J. A. PRENDERGAST,

General Manager
ferences. A feature of the dry goods market is the growing demand for velvets. Corded velvets for dress and waist purposes are scarce in the markets, and some difficulty is experienced in making prompt deliveries. Waistmakers have entered the market for velveteens, fancy velvet and dress cords and numerous requirements for immediate use have caused the source of supply to be heavily taxed.
Butter.- Receipts of common and medium grades of dairy liberal, the demand is small compared with the liberality of the offerings and the market is dull. There is a good demand for fine new made dairies, especially for choice pound rolls and for fine new large rolls, which are begininng to of-

\title{
Blfi SHLLLRII!
}

Everyone in the Trade should stock them.

KIII's
Orı

\section*{Caramels}

Manufactured
Solely hy
The
Lancashirre Steam
Confectionerv Co.,
LIVERPOOL,
England.
 new tariff.

Cut will be inserted next week,
fer now. The demand for large rolls is rather better than for the packed dairies, as it is felt that the large rolls are more likely to be new and sweet. The best large rolls and dairy pails and tubs are quoted at 16 c and extra nice gilt-edged goods might bring \(161 / 2\) c. Anything that has to go below 16 c sells at 12 c to 15 c , and is slow at those prices. The best dairy lb, rolls bring 17 c . Creamery is in fair demand and steady at 18 c to 20 c for solid and 21 c to \(21 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\) for prints.

Hides.-Market quiet and featureless, with offerings moderate. No. 1 green steers, 60 lbs and upwards, 9 c ; No. 1 cows 8 8c; No. 2 cows, 7c. Cured, \(81 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) for cows and \(91 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) for steers. Calf-skins-Unchanged. No. 1 green bring 9 c , and No. 2, 8c. Lambskins-Market unchanged at 55c. Tallow - Dealers are paying 5 c to \(51 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) for rendered, and \(11 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to 3 c for rough. Small lots of rendered sell at \(51 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) to \(53 / 4 \mathrm{c}\).
Groceries.-Granulated sugars, delivered in Toronto, \(\$ 4.43\) to \(\$ 4.48\); yellows, \(\$ 3.63\) to \(\$ 4.18\); cut loaf, \(\$ 5.35\) to \(\$ 5.45\); icing, \(\$ 5.40\); powdered, \(\$ 5.15\). SyrupImperial gallons, medium, 32c; special. bright, 32c to 42 c . Molasses-West Indies, bbls., 32c to 45 c ; New Orleans, 25 c to 30 c for medium. Tomatoes, 85 to 90 c ; peas, \(821 / 2\) to \(\$ 1.15\) : corn, 75 c to \(\$ 1.15\); beans, 80 to 95 c ; pumpkins. 85 c ; apples, 2 's, 90 c to \(\$ 1\); pineapples, 1 's, \(\$ 1.50\) to \(\$ 2 ; 2\) 's, \(\$ 2.25\) to \(\$ 2.75 ; 21 / 2\) 's, \(\$ 2.40 ; 3\) 's, \(\$ 2.50\); plums, 2's, \(\$ 1.10\) to \$1.20.
' Wool.-The situation is unchanged, and about as dull as it has been for some weeks. There is no movement for export reported now and prices show no change. Fleece.-The offerings in the country are heavy, but the holders do not appear to be pressing wool for sale, probably feeling that in the absence of an export demand the pressure of offerings now would cause a break in prices. The demand is slow and the market is inactive. Prices are unchanged at 13 c for washed and 8 c for unwashed. Pulled wools-The demand from the home mills is light and the market is unchanged at 15 e to 16 c for supers and 17 e to 18 se for extras.

THE LAATE NICHOLAS FLOOD D.IVTN
It is one of the saddest ironies of fate that a man who was one of the most brilliant spirits ever tabernacled in clay shontd have sprung into universal notice throughout Canada by his sudden death, when his eminent talents, wide culture, and great gifts failed to raise him above an obscure nosition, or to save him from the distress of poverty. Nicholas Flood Davin had most of the requisite qualities for a distinguished career at the Bar. He was an excellent scholar: he had the ancient classies at his fingers' ends; he spoke French and German
freely; his knowledge of English literature in all its branches was all but complete; and his manners were those of a well bred gentleman. His learning was all at his service, at call; his memory seemed ever bubbling over with apt quotations, allusions, and anecdotes. Nothing he quoted from his memoric stores of literature was better in form, or wittier or more poetic, or keener in satire, than his own original, spontaneous expressions. One we remember. A friend was known whose whole interest seemed absorbed in horses; to him men seemed subordinate creatures. Davin said to us: "Our friend X's idea of the Deity is, that, the Almighty is the apotheosis of a horse!" Mr. Davin contributed freely to the Toronto press.

EXTACT of INODO. REDOCFD INOCC.

\section*{J. W. EASTBURN,}

\section*{Raglan Chemioal Works:}

\section*{HALIFAX, ENGLAND.}

Special prices \({ }^{5}\) to Canadians under the new Canadian Tarit.

\title{
Bottle Washing Machinery
}


Original Inventor and Patentee.

OUR NEW PATTERN "KINGSTON." No. 2 22-dozen Half-pint Beers.
Fitted with Revolving Rinsers as shewn, £27 with Bottle Sinker.

OVER 1,OOO 'KINGSTONS' are now in use.
Machines from £ 10 to £40.

\title{
D. G. BINNINGTON, Kingston Machine Works, HULL, ENGLAND. \\ \author{
Spedal estimates to Canadians under the New Tarlff.
}
}
sTOCKS AND BONDS.


\footnotetext{
- Paying quarterly dividande.
}
but was too effervescent for the work of an editor. He shone-at times, indeed, scintillated - in Parliament, where his sparkling, satiric wit oft kept the House in a roar of laughter at the expense of friend and foe equally. At the dinner-table, with genial, cultured companions, Davin was always chieftain; any story told or quotation used he was able to cap with a more telling one, winning honours at every turn of the literary game. His life was a brilliant failure. owing to his lack of steadfastness of purpose and his inability to do the drudgery work necessary in the early stages of a professional career.
-At a meeting of the Board of Directors of the Montreal Street Railway on the 24th instant, the annual statement for the year ending September 30,1901 , was submitted.

The magnificent steam yacht, "Speed," M. S. Foley, late owner, will during the next season be commanded by Capt. N. Auclair, and ply on the neighbouring inland waters of the St. Lawrence, the Ottawa and the lakes along their reaches.

THE DOMINION IRON \& STEEL CO.
The meeting of the Directors of the Dominion Iron and Steel Company showed that the rumour that new stack would be issued was incorrect. More money is certainly required; as a large and expensive stock is to be laid in before the close of navigation. But it is understood that the necessary financial arrangements have been made with three of our leading banking institutions. The report from the general manager, Mr. A. J. Moxham, showed that the third furnace had been started, and as the output of the two first furnaces was somewhere about 17,000 tons a month, the third furnace will increase the output by



Established 1868.
Telegraphic Address: " Brick, Leeds."
Bridk-making \& Girining Madineay

Manufactured
by.

R
ichard
Scholefield,

\section*{ENGINEER}
 Burley Vale Mills \(\qquad\)
Kirkstall Road, LEEDS, Eng.
one-half and when the fourth and last furnace is completed in a few weeks, the total product of pig iron will be close on to 1,500 tons per day.

BANK DIVIDENDS.
A number of the banks have announced their semi-annual dividends The Bank of Hamilton has declared a dividend of 5 per cent. for the halfyear. The Canadian Bank of Commerce declares one of \(31 / 2\) per cent. The Quebec Bank declared one of 3 per cent., and the Ontario Bank one of \(21 / 2\) per cent.

OUR NEIGHBOURS ON RECIPRO-
CITY.
Unless plans seriously miscarry leading manufacturers throughout the

United States will, it is said, soon be taking concerted action in favor of promoting reciprocal trade relations: with foreign nations. Süch action, it is acknowledged; by those connected with the movement, will require the most careful and delicate guidance to prevent the opening up of the tariff question as a whole-with the general uncertainty that such a condition would produce-but it is believed that with proper care the desired results can be accomplished. "We think it undesirable," said a prominent member of the National Association of Manufacturers, in discussing the subject some days ago, to open up the tariff question as a whole, because the very agitation of it would create uncertainty among the manufacturing industries of the courtry, and would to a very large extent immediately make a serious inroad in

\section*{"PIONEER" GOLDEN FLAKE CAVENDISH TOBACCO. \\ MADE IN LIVERPOOL, ENGLAND. TRADE PRICE : \\ 
"Order direct or through your jobber." Manufactured by The
Richmond Cavendish \(\mathrm{Con}_{\mathrm{n}}\) Ltdon Liverpool, England.
\([\) 对 Special prices to Canadians under the new Tariff. Esicu
our prosperity. In view of that fact the committee will be very careful to weigh the matter most seriously be-

\section*{Telegraphic Address: \\ " Haste, Bramley, Leeds. Haste \& Brown,} Hough End Tamery: BRAMLEY, LEEDS, - Eng.
-Tanners, Curriers, Enamellers \& Japanners.

Russet Lining Bellies and Shoulders, of Light Substance, Soft, Bright and Dry Finish. ENAMELLERS and JAPANNERS of the finest goods in ENAMELLED and JAPANNED LEATHERS in SHOULDERS and HIDES, SEALSKINS and CALF SKINS in Black and Colours.
NOTE.-The "Eagle" Perfection Brand is the motto for the Highclase Standard of Selection and Quality in these Goods.


Enamelled Shoulders. Enamelled Sealskins, Enamelled and Japanned Hides. East India Kips, Offal, etc., Waxed or Russet Kip Eutts, Levant Kip Shoulders and Bellies. Levant Imitation Seal Grains. Split and Russet Shoulders for Enamelling. Japanned Shoulders (in black and colors). Japanned Seal Splits. Japanned Hide Splits. Waxed Kip and Calf Butts. Rough Kip Butts for Laces or Waxing purposes. Large assortments always on hand, Stained Hide and Kip Bellies, etc, to any shade and requirement.

Esatern Townships Bank bonus of one per cent. equal in all to a dividend of 8 per cent. per annum.
Molsone Bank boan of one per cent. equal in ail co a dividend of 9 .

Molsone Bank boaus of one per cent. equal in all to a dividend of 9 per cent, per annum.
fore the question will be discussed before the convention. The proposed French treaty was discussed at the last Congress before the Senate committee and serious opposition was voiced from various interests. On the other hand, manufacturers of tools and implements and machinery, especially manufacturers of harvesting
machinery, were very strenuous in urging that the treaty be adopted. The discussion pro and con, was very intersting and should receive very wide publication.
There are many goods manufactured in this country that need some treaty in order to introduce them in the various foreign markets. For in-
stance, there is a differential duty of 15 per cent. asked by France against all American leather. This has been a very serious obstacle in the way of introducing our leather into France. Englishmen have come over here and bought American leather, and have reshipped it to France, while we are discriminated against and


City Return of Canadian Bank of Commerce. Amount under heading "Other assets not included under foregolng heads," contains bullion purchased at Dawson
Return of Bank of British North America, Amount under heading "Other sgeets not included under foregoing heads" contains bullion purchased at Dawson City, I he figures for the Atlin and Dawson City Ebranches are taken from the last retarns received, viz.: Atlin atth September and Dawson Cliy 14th September.

Cannot enter that market to compete with other nations. In the same way there are many othex forms of differential duties which practically close foreign markets against us.

The friendliness of the association for reciprocity is not a new development. At the annual meeting of the manufacturers in Detroit last June reciprocity was the keynote of the
entire session. Mr. Search, the president of the association, said to the convention that present conditions in the foreign trade of the country "impose upon us the duty of readjusting

\section*{}

PIONEER WORK8, THORNBURY, BRADFORD, Yorkshire, Eng.


our commerciax seracions with other countries upon such a basis as shall insure freer intercounse without any sacrifice of material interests by either party. To put it in a word, re-
ciprocity is the one factor that is of the utmost value to us in the present stage of our export trade."
Following are the additional points made by Mr. Search in favor of com-

\section*{The.Canadian Bank of Commerce}

\section*{DIVIDEND No. 69.}

NOTICE is heredy given that a Dividend of Threr AND ONE-HALF PER Cent, upon the Capita Stock of this Inatitution has been declared for the current half-year, and that the same will be payable at the Bank and its Branches on and after
Monday, the 2nd day of December next.
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16th of November to the 31st of November, both daye inclusive.
The Annual General meeting of the shareholders of the bank will be held at the banking house, in Toronto, on

Tuesday, the 14th day of January next
The chas will be taken at 12 o'clock.
By order of the bosrd
B. E. WALKER, General Manager.
Toronto, October 2\&nd, 1901.
mercial reciprocity: "Emergencies of unusual aetivity in England and Germany, which have debarred manufacturers in those countries from agressive competition, have made it possible in many instances for American manufacturers to secure, with little effort, orders which under ordinary conditions could not have been taken. Decreased industrial activity and declining prices in many lines particularly in Germany and Great Britain, are making American competition oppressive where its force was not felt \(x^{m}\)

\section*{Taylor \& Watkinson, Patentees and Inventors of} MACHINE-CAST PRINTERS' LEADS, Clumps and Metal Furniture.

Peter's Yard, Church Lane, Kirkgate, LEEDS; ENG.

Printers' Leads under the New Canadian Tariff.


Craven's Patent Brick Moulding and Dressing Machines.

\section*{BRICK MACHINERY}

For Working all kinds of Clay.
The stiff or semi-plastic system of Brick-making for producing a dense plastic pressed brick ready for immediate removal to the kiln was invented by us 28 years ago, and it is most successfully working in nearly all parts of the world.

\section*{Double the Strength of any other Machines in the Market.}

Brick plants for producing the best plastic-pressed facing bricks on the most economical system. Awarded Three Highest Medals at Adelaide Exhibition, and the ONLY Gold Medal for Brick Machinery at the Melbourne Exhibition, 1888-9,

\title{
Bradley \& Craven, \\ Lumrise
}

\section*{Westgate Common Fundry, \\ WAKEFFILD, Eng,}

Manufactured for the Canadian Market, under the new Preferential Tarlf, \(33 \% / \mathrm{per}\) cent. in favor of Englieh Goods.

\section*{Patent Mica Grease}

\section*{SAVES 80 TO 90 PER CENT.}

OVER COST OF OIL
Tsed on all kinds of Machinory and specially adapted for India and hot climates.


PATENT MICA PACKING REGISTERED.

Patent Mica-Gotton Packing Patent Mica-Asbestos Packing. Patent Mica-Flax PackIng. Patent Mica-India-Rubber Packing.
Will stand any degree of Heat and are Self-Lubricating. The advantages of these Packings over or dinary Packings are: They do not harden in the Glands. They are more durable. They do aot scor the Rods, but put a Mical surface on them simer cent appearance to Flectro Plate. They are 25 per cent. Packnigs,I. K. Valves, \&e., in stock and made to order.
"MICA" BELTING SYRUP.

The Harbinger Patent Elastic Metallic Packing \(\begin{gathered}\text { Is } A \text { abolutats the . Bos } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { theapoest }\end{gathered}\)

Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers

\section*{The Mica Lubricating Company, \\ \author{
(Registered.)
}}

\author{
63 King Street, \\ SOUTH SHIELDS, England.
}

when business was abundant for all Europe has suddenly awakened, too, to a realization of the vast competitive strength of the United States, and those who formerly were amused and entertained by American aggressive-

\section*{The Bank of Toronto. DIVIDEND No. 91.}

NOTICE is hereby given thst a DIVIDRND OF FIV F PER CENT. for the current hali-year, being at the rate of TEN PER CENT, per annum, upon the Paid-up Capital of the Bank, has this day been declared, and that the same will be payable at the Bank and its branches on and after Monday, the
The Tranger Boote will
The Transfer Books will be closed from the days included.

By order of the Board,
D. COULSON

General Manager.
The Bank of Toronto, Toronto, 23rd Oct , 1901.

\section*{Bank of Hamilton,}

NOTICE is hereby given that a dividend of five per cent. (6 p.c.) on the capital stock of the bank for the half year ending 30 November next, has been declared, and that the same will be payable at the Bank and its branches on 2nd December.
The transfer books will be closed from 16th to 30th November, both days inclusive.

By order of the Board,
J. TURNBULL, General Mansger.
Hamilton, 23rd Oot., 1901.

\section*{THE IMPROVED \\ Lancashire Steel Potato Peeler, \\ \(\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Also for Apples, Carrots, } \\ \text { Turnigs, Cucumbers, } \$ \mathrm{c} .\end{array}\right)\)}


Saves 17b, of Veretable in \(6^{\circ} \mathrm{lbs}\)., and Work done in a quarter of the time.
R. E. COLLIMGWOOD, Maier: Rochdale, Eng. special prices to Canadiens on der the Fíw Tbriff

\section*{Makers of all kinds of DYEING and Finishing Machinery.}

\section*{ELKANAH HOYLE \& SONS, Lmite}

\section*{MILLWRIGHTS, ENGINEERS, MACHINE MAKERS, AND IRONFOUNDERS,}

\author{
F. HORATIO OLIFFE. W Materside Works, HALIFAX, ENG,
}

Sole Makers of Reffitt's Patent Orabbing Machine.
Sole Makers of Reffitt's Patent Pressing Machine for Sopt Goods.
Sole Makers of Refflt's Patent Continuous Steaming machine.
Sole Makers of Messrs. Samuel Kirk \& Sons' Woodhouse, Leeds, Patent Machines for Improved Cloth Finishing.
Makers of Hydraulic and Screw Presses on the most improved principles, with Telescopic and Elbow connections Cotton Baleing Presses and Baleing Boxes, Patent Wrought iron Steam Press Plates, and Patent Malleable-iron Glands for Press Cylinders, so that leathers can be put in without taking the plates out.
Makers of every description of Hydraulic Pumpe, worked either by Hand or Power, with or without Steam Engine attached.
Makers of all kinds of Machinery, on the most improved principles, for Dyeing, Driing and Finishing of all kinds of Textile Fabrics, such as Orleans, Cobourgs, Lastings, Serges, Paramattas, Baratheas, Henriettas, Lamas, Cashmeres, Reps-de-Lain, Merinos and Manile Cloths, and all other kinds of Bradford Manufactured Goods, viz. : Crabbing, Singeing, Scouring, Washing, Drying, Starching, Tentering, Stretching, Calendering, Morpassing and Hot-pressing Machines.
Dyeing Machines, for Blacking, Blueing, Buffing, Saddening, Chroming, Padding, Jigging and Washing-off Machines.
Melange Machinery for the Dyeing, Drying and Printing of wool "Sliver."
Stead and Gledhill's Patent Steaming Apparatus.
Stead and Appleyard's Patent Black Rolling and Steaming Apparatus.
Stead's Improved Felt-hardening Maohine, Wet and Dry Finishing and Tinting Machinery, for Mohairs, Lustres, Poplins, etc.
Wet Finishing Machines, with from One to Seven Pairs of Nip Rollers, with Drying Machines attached.
Poplin Machines, for Paraffin Wax Stiffening.
Gas Singeing and Brushing Machinos.
Worsted Coating Scouring Machine, to run Piece at full width.
Tinting \(M\) achines, with from One to Three Sets of Nip Rollers. Warp Dyeing Machinery, Bleaching and Sizing Drying Machines, for Cotton and other Warps.
Patent Expanders, to keep pieces out at width
Hydro-Extractors, both turned from underneath and above
Grinding Mills, for Indigo, Lac and Argols.
Soap-scouring Machines, Milling Machines, Hot-air Tentering and Drying Maohines, for the "Estamene" Finish.
Also Makers of Steam Engines for working the above Machines, either separate or combined, of all descriptions.
Mesars. Ingham and Butterfleld's Patent Rigging Machines.
Calenders made with Wood, Iron, Copper, Brass, Steel, Cotton and Paper Bowls.
Horizontal Hydro-extractors with Copper Cylinder.
Damping Machines.
Gold Calendering Maohines, with Five Rollers.
Improved Lancashire Jiggers.
Makers of the Newest Construction of Machines, for the Dyeing, and Finishing, of Cotton Velvets, Velvets, Plush, etc.; Treadles, Pegging Machides, Jiggers, Tubs, Cutting machines; Waxing, Painting and Brushing Machines; Lustreing, Tentering, Beating Nellies, One Cylinder Brush, and Darping Machines, Dye Vate, etc.
ness are now alarmed by our encroachments upon the markets which they have regarded as their own. All this indicates that new conditions will be encountered and new problems will have to be solved in our commercial relations with other nations. The expansion of the territorial limits of the United States has given rather a sharp wrench to our governmental or-
ganism, and the extension of the field of our commercial operations is likely to give a no less severe shock to the marvellous industrial and commercial development of the nation. Having crossed the sea with goods to sell, and having begun a business that has amazed foreign competitors, we are confronted with new conditions, and we find that the outer view of our
economic policy differs somewhat from its appearance on this side. Other nations, profiting by our experience, adopt the same poliey, and barriers rise to bar our progress. What shall we do under these conditions to preserve our export trade and open the way for further expansion?
"Shall we abandon our protective system, and ask other nations to give

\section*{"Robisco" White Metal, (REGISTEFED.)} THE STANDARD OF PERFECTION REGISTERED TRADE MARK.


ROLLING MILLS, DYNAMOS

And
GENERAL
MACHINERY
BEARINGS.

England,

ESTABLISEED 1805.

\title{
ESTABLISHED 1851 \\ Tel. Address : "SCRIVEN, LEEDS." \\ SCRIVEN \& CO. \\ LEEDS, ENG.
}

Machine Tools and Hydraulic Machinery, FOT FNGINEERS, BEIPBUILDERS, BOILER MAKFRS and BRIDGE BUILDERG.


PATENT COMBINED MACHINE for Shearing either Right or Left Hand without changing a knife Also for Bending Beams and Shearing one side off the Bulb for riveting knees to, and Horizontal Punch.

Patent Angle-Bar Planing Machine. Patent Edge and Butt-Plate Edge Planing Machine.
Scriven's Vertical Plate Bending Machine, with Bend Plates to end without flat.
us equally free admission to their markets? Not for a moment should we consider such a step. It would be neither safe, expedient, nor practical in accomplishing the desired purpose. If Germany seeks industrial advancement through a protective taric, far be it from us to object to the fullest enjoyment by others of that which has given us so great properity. We see industrial Germany arous-
ed and alarmed by the encroachment of American competition. We see Russia incensed because her friendly effiorts to secure commercial courtesies have been ignored, and great injustic done to her. France has waited patiently for nearly two years to give us abundant time to consider propositions touching mutual trade concessions. Even Austria, and Swit-zerland-of less importance to us from
a commercial standpoint-are expressing with much emphasis their dissatisfaction with our national poliey. which seeks to obtain all possible trade advantages and yet is unwilling to concede any favors in return. To my mind there is no more important work to which the National Associationof Manufacturers can apply its energy and influence than to an effort to induce the Senate to give favorable

\section*{Fulled Raw Hide Belting 登Laces.}

\section*{Card Clothing of all Kinds. CTROII and Oak Tanned Single "Cemented" Belting, Double Belting. Rubbing Leathers.}

Every Description of LEATHER for Mechanical Purposes.



Ross wwnlpale

\section*{Limited,} Engineers, Millwrights, Boiler-Makers.

Heetric light and Tram way Pole Basses.

Iron and Brass Founders, NORTH WALL IRON WORKS, Dublin. ireland.

\section*{MANTELS}

\section*{TILES, MOSAICS,}

TRANSOM - and PAVEMENT PRISMS.

\section*{Webster Bross, \& Parkes,}

228 ST. JAMES ST..
MONTREAL, Que.
consideration to the reciprocal treaties proposed for ratification.

GREAT RAILROAD COMBINATION.
Only one man was bold enough to prophesy, a year ago, that many great railroad consolidations would soon be accomplished, and that among them a trans-continental railroad. would be created. That prophet was listened to, says a Brooklyn paper not because any one then credited his predictions, but because the seer was George J. Gould. Time has shown that Mr. Gould was right, however, for already there significant indications that the methods which James J. Hill found so effective in building up the Great Northern railroad system, will be applied to the Erie railroad. Many important changes in the Erie's management have already been made on lines suggested by Mr. Hill, and if no sufficient obstacle is interposed the Erie is likely to be the first link in the system of railroads which, under one head and management, will become the long-expected trans-continental railroad. Many causes have led to the selection of the Erie for this important position, not the least being the fact that it possesses the only really direct line between New York and Chicago. Aside from this there is the fact that the people who are most interested in the creation of an efficient trans-continental line have practically secured control of the Erie and can use it in any way they desire for the furtherance of their

\section*{THE ONTARIO BANK.}

NOTICE is hereby siven that a dividend of Two and One-haif per cent. for the current half-year has heen declared upon the capltal stock of this Institution, and that the same will be paid at the
Bank and its Branches, on and after

Monday, the second day of December next.
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16 th to the 30th November, both days inclusive.
By order of the Board,
C. McGILL,

General Manager.
Toronto, 22nd October, 1901.

\section*{BANK OF MONTREAL.}

NOTICE is hereby given that a Dividend of Fivs PER CENT, upon the paid up Capital Stock of half year, and that the same will be PaYable at its Banking House in this City, and at its sranches, on and aftar MONDAY, the Second DAY OF DECEMBER next.
The Trangrer Books will be closed from the 16th to the 30th of November next, both days in clusive.
By order of the Board
E. S. CLOUSTON

General Manager
Montreal, 15th October, 1901.

\section*{QUEBEC BANK.}

\section*{DIVIDEND No. 159.}

Notice is hereby given that a Dividend of Three per cent. upon the paia-up Capital Stock of this Institution has been declared for the curat its Banking House in this city, and st its Branches on and after Monday, the Second day of Uecember next
The Transfer Books will be closed from the 16th to the 30th November, both days inclusive. By order of the Board of Directore.

THOMAS McDOUGALL,
General Manager.
Quebec, 2\%nd October, 1901

Telegrams:-"PUMPHREY, Glasgow."

\section*{Mr \(\%\) M, PIMPREY, Bridal \& Banquet Sugars. SUGAR, MILLERS,}

Crownpoint Road, - Glasgow, Scotland.

plans. The Lehigh Valley railroad, which was at one time a considerable rival of the Erie, has also been brought under the eontrol of the Hill interests, so that all opposition from that quarter has been effectually prevented. The exact power of the combination which intends to create a trans-continental system can, perhaps, be shown best by a consideration of the railroads which are already under the domination of Mr . Morgan and Mr. Hill. Among these railroads are:

Miles.
The Northern Pacific ..... ..... 5448 The Gerat Northern ..... .... 5,478 Chicago, Burlington \& Quincy. 7,850 Erie ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 2,271 Monon. ... ................... 546
Lehigh Valley ... ... ... ... ... 2178
Reading. ... ... ... ... ... ... 1,454
Jersey Central .. .. ... ... .. 677 Southern . ..... ... ... ... . 7,619
In other words, the Morgan-Hill combination controls nine railroads having a combined mileage of 33,500 miles.

The aprpoximate distance from New York to Seattle by existing routes is about 3,000 miles.
J. P. Morgan personally dominates more railroad mileage than any other man in the United States, and when he is considered a combination with J. J. Hill, it is usually as the absolute controller of the transportation situation. If Mr. Hill and Mr. Morgan were fully agreed upon the advisability of creating a great trans-continental railroad they could make such a combination effective to-morrow. At present, however, this exact measure of agreement between the two powers does not seem to exist. It is a Wall-street secret that while Mr . Hill is enthusiastically in favor of such a railroad Mr. Morgan is doubtful of its present advisability. It is, perhaps the one and only business subject upon which these two men do not agree. Wall street frankly says that Mr. Morgan's objections to the plan arise partly from the fact that in such a combination the balance of power would be held by Mr. Hill. This is one of the reasons why,


Works:- Hich Court Lane, LeedS
according to the Wall-street prophets, the plan of the trans-continental rail-

\section*{UZaverley Iron \& Steel Co., COATBRIDGE, SCOTLAND, Manufacturers of} HIGHEST CLASS SCOTCH IRON \& FINEST INGOT STEEL.

\author{
IN BARS, ANGLES, TEES AND HOOPS.
}

Iron and Steel tested with "Buckton's" latest maohine, and certified acoordingly, if required, before leaving the Works. Special attention given to the quality for Horse-Shoeing, Rivet, and all other purposes.
Shipping Ports:-GLASGOW, GREENOCK, LEITH, GRANGEMOUTH.

\title{
ODIC COMPOSITIONS
}

\author{
MANUFACTURERS! \\ \title{
Odic Plastic Composition Company, Ltd.
}
}


\section*{"ODIC COMPOSITION"}

Non-Explosive, Non-Poisonous.
For Steel or Iron Decks, Holds, Bunkers, Tank Topa Inside of Tanks, and all inside work.
"ODIC" PLASTIC OEMENT Non-Poisonous.
For Steam Joints, Boller Seams, Etc.
agents wanted in canada.
R. D. \& C. J. CRUICKSHANK, Biscuit manufacturers,


Lambhill Street, Paisley Road,
GIASGOW . . SCOTIAND

\section*{Hudson \& Griffith, FLEECE STREET,} Keighley, Yorks, England.

Ours has more Improvemen than any other.


Note that all our Lathes are fitted with: "Ball Trust," "Hollow Spindle," "Graduated Slide Rest," "Tailstock for Taper-Turning," "Highest-class Workmanship," "Best Material." Our Patent Treble Gearing stands alone; three times the power with less work. Write for Illustrations and be convinced.

\title{
AImer's Coffee ESSENGE.
}

\section*{JAIIES AIMER,}

\author{
Cowate. DUNDEE, SCOTLAND.
}

\author{
Special Rates to Canadians
} . . . Under the New Tarifi
road will have to be changed either to admit of an exact equality of interests, or to place the balance of power in the hands of Mr. Morgan. The main object of the railroad, at least from Mr. Hill's point of view, is to open a quicker and more direct route to the trade of the Orient. There are now building at New London, Ct., a series of enormous freight-carrying vessels, which are intended for Mr. Hill's fleet of Great Northern steamships. These ships are so huge that they will be able to carry more freight than any two other ships afloat, while their engines will be powerful enough , make them among the swiftest freighters built. With these ships, and his unequaled facilities on land, Mr. Hill expects to be able to control absolutely the oriental trade of the United States.
Even a greater dream of empire lurks behind the present plans for a trans-continental trade. It is not generally appreciated that a large percentage of the trade of the United States with China, Japan and the far East is transacted through Great Britain, which acts as middleman. Partly because of the shipping facilities and partly because of long-established custom, the Chinese and Japanese merchants export large quantities of their merchandise in English ships, which make the homeward passage through the Suez canal. A comparatively small amount of merchandise is shipped in American bottoms.

Strange as it may seem, many American importers have found it profitable to take the greater part of their Chinese and Japanese imports from London, instead of direct. A fast steamship, sailing from Hong Kong. Shanghai or Yokohama, can make the journey from Chinese ports to England in sufficiently fast time to bring that shipment of merchandise into favorable competition with that which came direct across the Pacific to San Francisco. For this reason many American firms prefer to ob-

\title{
Alex B. CRICHTON \& Co.
}

MANUFACTURERS OF
School, Shopping and Market Bags,
Aprons, Skipping Ropes, Olothes
Lines, Jute Twines, Hearth Ruga,


Door Mats, Art Squares, Matting, Jute Carpets, \&e.


WALLACE WORKS, (Den's Road)

\section*{DUNDEB, - SCOTIAND.}

\section*{Morison's Radial Evaporator}


Richardsons, Westgarth \& Co., Ltd., HARTLEPOOL, ENGLAND
tain their Chinese and Japanese goods from London, rather than direct from China. This fact is due in no small measure to the way in which affairs are mismanaged at the San Francisco end. If it were possible to dock steamships close alongside a train of cars and then to transfer the vessel's cargo direct, without spending time on examination, it would abolish most of the troubles of the importers. It has long been held that the United States, and not England, should be the natural distributing market for those products of China and Japan intended for European consumption. This central position is at present held by England, and in some measure, hy Germany.
Control of the Oriental markets by the United States \({ }_{c}\) and the abolition of the present British supremacy are the two main features of Mr. Hill's trans-continental railroad system, although these are by no means the features most generally advanced ib

\title{
A. Earnshaw \& Sons, Ltd.,
}

\author{
MAKERSOF
}

Lathes up to 40 inch centres
Railway Wheel Lathes
Planing Machines
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For all Classes of Machinery and Engineering Work.

A
वummemmen
public. The Erie railroad would form the eastern and the Great Northern railroad the western end of the system. Taking into consideration the fact that quite a large percentage of Erie, Great Northern, and Northern Pacific stock is held in England and Germany, it would not be exactly politic to make these intentions prominent until the road is an established fact. "You can take it for granted," said a railroad official, "that a transcontinental railroad is planned, and that it will soon be created, but it would be unwise at present for the interests concerned to make public all their intentions."

\section*{IRON TRADE OUTLOOK.}
- Commenting on current conditions in the iron and steel industry the Iron Age says: "With ample work for blast furnaces, steel works and rolling mills assured beyond a doubt for the balance of the year interest centres in the study of conditions as they bear upon the first quarter and first half of next year. The situation is perplexing in some respects, because it possesses some unusual features, Conspicuous among these, of course, is that the tube, sheet and tin plate mills are unden enormous pressure to meet past engagements, and that it will require months of work to restore to their normal condition the stocks which the trade must carry from the great jobber to the cross roads store, Under the circumstances it is quite impossible to judge whether current and prospective consumption in these important lines is or is not above the normal.
"Inferences drawn from other

1

\section*{The Camelon Ion Conpany, Lton}


Single branch pieces.
branch pieces.

Telegraphic Address :-"Camelon," Falieire.

HOT WATER GUODS, RAIN WATER GOODS, GRATES. RANGES, HORTICULTURAL, AGRICULTURAL \& BUILDERS' CASTINGS, GAS \& WATER PIPES, \&C.
GENERAL IRONFOUNDERS, Camelon Iron Works, - Falkirk, Scotland.

\section*{THE CAMELON CLOSE FIRE KITCHENERS.}

\section*{W.E.Foggin \& Co.,}

No. 9 by 9 of 17 g .


14 HIGH BRIDGE, Newcastle-on-Tyne, Eng.

\title{

}

\section*{Maker of Sack Cutting, Hemming, Sewing and Printing Machines,}


\title{
South St. Roque's Works, DUNDEE, SCOTエAN:D.
 For JUTE and GRAIN BAG PRINTING. \\ Soeclal Prices to Canadlans under the New Tarlff.
}
branches of the trade permit of different deductions. In steel rails and structural material the outlook for next year is pronounced excellent, and that view is backed by the fact that large orders are at hand or are in sight. In the plate trade the future is not quite so clear so far as tonnage is concerned, as the immediate future of the shipbuilding industry will hinge largely upon developments in Congress. The wire industry is feeling the effects of the growing competition. It is, in fact, a proof of the enormous general demand thus far that this has not told much earlier.
"On the other hand the prospects for future export trade at anything like prices on a parity with our home market are gloomy indeed, so far as the heavy lines are concerned. The situation on the Continent, and notably in Germany, shows no indicatios, of relief. Pressure from that quarter on the international markets is increasing, and when the readjustment of values on old contracts for raw material has been completed there may be room for a further decline of prices. Steel billets are now being offered at about \(\$ 19\) to \(\$ 20\), Antwerp, with corresponding prices for sheet bars, rods, etc., which affords some conception of what prices must be met.
"Reports from the principal mar-
kets indicate continued activity in pig iron. The November output of the Valley furnaces has been taken up, with the exception of a moderate block of Bessemr pig. The recent purchases of the leading interest in the Central West have included considerable forge iron, the balance being chiefly basic pig. It is not true that large lots of the latter have been sold for Pittsburg delivery by Southern furnaces. Cincinnati notes further activity in Southern pignand St. Louis reports the sales of two lots aggregating 25,000 tons. In the Chicago bar trade there has been good buying of steel bars, but the tonnage of bar iron has fallen off. Very large amounts of structural material have been taken in Chicago by contractors and by architectural works. An interesting point is that the largest single order was placed for shapes by an outside consumer. In the rail trade a sale of 15,000 tons for Cuba was made by an Eastern mill. It is probable that the Pennsylvania steel rail order for 175,000 tons will be placed this week."

\section*{INSOLVENCIES IN CANADA.}

The insolvencies in the Dominion of Canada classified by branches of business for the third quarter are re-
ported as follows: While the statement for 1901 is decidedly better than last year's, there appears a considerable increase over 1899. In manufacturing the number was one less than a year ago, while liabilities were \(\$ 137,-\) 491 smaller, and the two years' figures in nearly every class correspond remarkably. In each of the last two years the miscellaneous losses were heaviest, with lumber, leather and printing very close together, and in both years there were four classes without a single default. In trading failures there were ten more in number, while liabilities decreased \(\$ 344\),65\%. The most striking improvement was in the miscellaneous division, where a single failure of a produce dealer last year accounted for nearly all of the liabilities. Eight of the fourteen trading classes made a better showing this year than last; in clothing especially the decrease reaching a large amount. In groceries there was a large increase this year, nearly half the aggregate indebted-ness being supplied by one house in New Brunswick. In the third class of "other commercial" the greatest decrease is seen, owing to the enormous warehouse default for \(\$ 850_{n} 000\) in 1900.

Liabilities of failures in leading branches of business in the third quarter are compared below with last year:

Telegrams:-"TEESDALE, STOCKTON-ON-TEEE, Eng."
Telegrams:-" TEEBDALE, LONDON , Eng."

London Office:
5 VICTORIA STREET WESTMINETER.
ITAII,
Whilitind 1 CDIPAIIT.

Contractors to His Majesty's and Foreign Governments and English Rallways, the Secretary of State for India, The Agent General for the Cape of Good B ope, Crown Agents for the Colonies, Great Indian Peninsula Railway, Bombay, Baroda and Central India Railwasf, Sonth Fndian Railway, East Indian Rail way, Madras Railway, Bengal Doosrs Rallway, Bengal and North Weetern Rallway, Central Argentine Railway, Argentine Great Western Railway, Argentine North Westurn Rallway, Midland Uruguay Raflway. Great Rastern oi Uruguay Railway, Mexican Southern Railway, Pernvian Railway, Recife and San Francisco Pert ambuco Railway, Weatern Railway of Havana, Tehnhontepec Railway, Alcoy Gandia Railway, Algecirae and Gibraltar Railway, Cordova and North Weatern Railway, Puerto Cabello and Valencia Railway, Imperial Chinese Rallways, Imperial Japanese Rallwaye, Nippon Railway of Japan.

\section*{Patentees and \\ Makers of}

\section*{Moore's Patent Pulley Block.}

Patentees and Makers of

\section*{'The}

Teesdale' Patent Pulley Block.

PUTNEY BRIDGE, OVER THE RIVER THAMES, LONDON.

\section*{The Following are a few of the Principal Goniracts Executed by this Firm :}

Kistna Bridge, Empress Bridge (Indian State Railways) ; Orange River Bridges, Klang River Bridge, Baaken's River Bridge, Sunday River Bridge, Vaal River Bridge (Cape Government Railways); Ibicuy Viaduct, Imbahia Bridge, (Brazilian Great Southern Railways) ; Encarnacion Viaduct (Mexican CentralRailways); Chitravat Bridge (Madras Rallways); Odiel Viaduct (Zafra and Huelva Railway); Manaos Reservoir ; Port Elizabeth Jetty ; Becton Pier; St. Leonard's Pier ; Dover Harbour Pier; Herne Bay Pier ; Ramsey Landing Pier ; Menai Straits Bridge Renewal; Barnes Bridge W'dening ; London Bridge Widening ; Caisson fo H.M. Dockyard, Devonport ; Caisson for Calliope Graving Dock; Caisson for Imperial Docks, Nagasaki, Japan ; Liverpool Street Stabion Extension, \&c., \&c.

\section*{MANUFAOTURERS OF}

\section*{Blast Furnace Iron \& Steel Works Plants}

\section*{MILLS' PATENT WATER-SEALED VALVES, CAST-IRON BOWL SLEEPERS, BAILWAYand TRAMWAY CHAIRS.}

Cast-Iron Tanks, Girders, Columns, and every Description of Heavy Castings.

INGOT MOULDS.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline & 1901. Liabil & \begin{tabular}{l}
\[
1900 .
\] \\
lities.
\end{tabular} & \begin{tabular}{llllr} 
Liquors .. .. ... ... & 147,136 \\
Clothing.. .. . . . . & 54,776
\end{tabular} & \[
\begin{array}{r}
90_{0} 605 \\
377,436
\end{array}
\] & where opposing interests do not collide with each other. It can author- \\
\hline Tron & \$2,300 & \$42,591 & Dry Goods . . . . . 252,293 & 297,900 &  \\
\hline Tools. & 5,600 & & Shoes . . . . . ... 77,600 & 47,265 & tively be stated, says a Washing- \\
\hline Wool & 4,500 & & Furniture . . . . . . 16,200 & 8,500 & on dispatch, that the draft of the \\
\hline Cotton & & & Stoves . . . . . ... 45,903 & 50,679 & new Hay-Pauncefote treaty will be \\
\hline Wood & 132.400 & 177.142 & Drugs .. .. .. ... 28,385 & 16,400 & ready for the United States Senate \\
\hline Clothing. & 71,264 & 79,457 & Jewelry . . . . . . 11,500 & \(15_{r} 300\) & when Congress meets in December. \\
\hline Hats, & & 19,400 & Books .. .. .. ... 17,000 & \[
93,244
\] & Its salient features are these: First. \\
\hline Chemicals Printing. & & & Caps . . . .. .. .. 13,500 & \[
19,927
\] & the new convention supersedes, the \\
\hline Printing. Milling & 117,800
9,800 & \[
\begin{array}{r}
121,000 \\
66,333
\end{array}
\] & Miscellaneous .. . 44.772 & 492,446 & Clayton-Bulwer treaty. Second, the ptinciple of neutrality is muaranteed. \\
\hline Leather & 170,925 & 106,528 & Trading . . . . . \$1,630,058 & \$2,074,715 & the United States being the sole guar- \\
\hline Liquors .... & & 1,600 & Other Comercial . 26,740 & 855,400 & antor. Third, the right to fortify the \\
\hline Earthenware & 800 & 9,000 & & & canal is escured to the United States \\
\hline Miscellaneous.. & 434,214 & 464,043 & Total . . . . . . \(\$ 2,606\) m 401 & \$4.017.209 & alone. These features meet all the \\
\hline Manufacturing & \$949,603 & \$1,087,094 & & & objections which arose in the Senate when the original Hay-Pauncefote \\
\hline General Stores & \$319,325 & \$355,394 & & & treaty was submitted, and are in har- \\
\hline Grocers & 522,168 & 185,428 & -The Nicaragua canal & problem & mony with the Senate's revision of \\
\hline Hotels & 79,500 & 24,191 & seems to be finally reaching & a stage & that instrument. In a spirit of lib- \\
\hline
\end{tabular}



Drilling, Flanging, Welding

AND Rivetting
By most Modern Machinery.

Alway's a number of
High-class
BOILERS
IN
STOCK
OR IN
PROGRESS.
Productive Capacity Three Boilers per weet. Crane Powers- 80 Tons.

Oontractors to Her Majesty's Government.
WILLIAM ARNOTT \& CO., \(\begin{gathered}\text { coathidge } \\ \text { Bolier } \\ \text { Woriss, }\end{gathered}\) coatbridge, near glasgow, sootiand.
erality and earnest neighborliness the Salisbury government has agreed unreservedly to these points without even manifesting a feeling of ungracious yielding of any contention. In point of fact, there has been not the least display of Chauviism and jingoism on either side in the progress of the patient and careful negotiations which have resulted in a promise of such great good to both nations. Now that the chief obstacle has been removed from the path of the Nicaragua canal it is confidently believed that there will be some positive and definite legislation on that subject at the forthcoming session of Congress. No considerable opposition to the enterprise has been urged by any influential element of lawmakers on any other ground than that which has been so completetly covered by the three points made. For example, the convention even provides for the fortification of the canal by the United States whenever that nation care to do that unusual and unnecessary work. Much has been said in the House of Representatives on the theme of the United States fortifying the proposed waterway. In the Senate there has never been much support for this proposition, mainly because the Senate realizes the utter futility of expending millions of dollars in constructing costly forts along the route of the canal, which can be defended only from the sea and not the land. How-

\section*{Ballantyne \& Company, PlUMBING AND HEATING cONTRACTORS \\ SPEOIAL ATTENTION PAID TO ALTERING OLD SYSTEMS OF HEATING. \\ FACTORY WORK \\ CAREPULLY AND SATISFACTORILY \\ EXECUTED \\ 159 St. Antoine Street, MONTREAL, Que.}

\section*{Tel. Main 2462.}
ever, in order not to give the House another opportunity to delay caual legislation by debate on the subject of fortifications, the new convention reserves to the United States the light to fortify. There is little doubt that the Senate will ratify the treaty at earliest practicable date. Even Senator Morgan of Alabama, who for years has opposed all agreements with Great Britain on the canal question which did not include a provision for setting aside the Clayton-Bulwer treaty, favors the convention recently negotiated. Senator Lodge of Massachusetts is know heartily to favor
the new treaty. In brief, it is not expected that the new treaty will meet dangerous opposition from any quarter in the Senate.
-It would appear as though when certain newspaper editors find themselves "ashore" for a subject they have always one in reserve: the dangers of the St. Lawrence route. Meantime the vessels and the river move cheerfully along. An Ottawa dispatch reads: A recent issue of the London Financial News contained a severe at-


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\title{
WARNER \& CO., Limited, \%- SPECIAL PIG IRONS.
}

\author{
Brand "WARNER C.B.R." \\ Gives the Highest Transverse and Tensile Tests of any Pig Iron in the market. Suitable for Steam and Hydraulic Cylinders, Ohilled Rolls, and all High Class Engineering Oastings, also for Best Puddled Bars, \\ Brands "H.W." "O.K." "C.P." \\ For Malleable Castings The brand "C.P." is the Purest English Pig Iron for Malleable Castings in the market. These three brands are all cast in Small Pigs. \\ Brand "ANGLO-SWEDISH C.P." (in slabs) \\ This is one of the Purest Irons in the market, and is suitable for mixing with other Irons to improve quality of Oastings. It is also suitable for Steel Making. \\ \section*{PIG IRON MADE TO ANY ANALYSIS.} \\ Cargo Fleet, Middlesbrough-on-Tees, \\ England.
}
tack upon the St. Lawrence route alleging that it was poorly equipped for purposes of navigation, and that this was responsible for some of the recent disasters to shipping. On being shown the article in the Financial News a leading official of the Marine Department said: "It contains nothing but a rehash of the familiar old lies about the St. Lawrence route. The aids to navigation already established are condemned wholesale, and this in the face of testimony we have received over and over again from Royal Navy navigators and other disinterested parties, that our lights and fog alarms on the river are admirable. Again, the Belle Isle route is condemned, and the writer of the article quotes the Messrs, Allan as a proof that the Cape Race route is safer, apparently in ignorance of the fact that the Allans have for forty years used the former, and have, I think, met with only one accident on it. Then, proportion of disasters so long as our
again. eight wrecks that recently occurred at Cape Race are attributed to the want of fog alarms in the neighborhood. How does the writer of the article account for the fact that the Assyrian went ashore at Cape Race itself after having heard the fog alarm at that station in operation on successive voyages for two years previously? Furthermore, the conditions. of navigation in the St. Lawrence are contrasted with the conditions of navigation approaching Liverpool and Glasgow. In making this contrast the differences in the extent of the aproaches, which in the case of the St. Lawrence covers hundreds of miles, should be borne in mind. Furthermore, in Great Britain shipping is taxed for light dues, and inlimited funds are at the disposal of the numerous public bodies that administer these monies. I should like to impress on everyone concerned the fact that no improvements, no aids to navigation, will materially reduce the
sereral pilotage districts are indepen. dent of Government control, and so long as incapable masters are sent into the St. Lawrence.

\section*{HEAVY GROSS EARNINGS.}

The return of the gross earnings of the railways on this continent for the month of September is a distinctly favorable one the reports of 102 roads showing an increase in gross earnings of \(\$ 6,536,704\), a gain of 10.46 per cent. over the figures for the last year. Fonowing are the comparisons for several years:

September.
1897 (133 roads). 1898 (129 roads).. 1899 (117 roads).. 1900 (107 roads).. 1901 (102 roads).
Jan. 1 to Sept. 30:
1897 (129 roads).
\(16,541,214\)
1898 (128 roads). 1899 (114 roads).. 1900 (107 roads). . 37,485,394 1901 ( 99 roads). \(38,407,975\) 48,671,966

Commenting upon the figures for the past month the Chronicle says: "The improvement is the more noteworthy as business was to an extent disturbed by the assassination of President Mckinley. The day of the funeral (September 19) was a legal holiday, and business was also quite generaly suspended on the day of his Neath, which occurred Saturday morning, September 14.
"On the other hand, it is proper to say there were also some decidedly favoring influences - we mean aside f....m the continued prosperity and activity of industrial interests, which would insure a large volume of traffic over the railroads in any event. Thus the Pan-American Exposition at Buffalo played an important part in swelling the passenger business of a
number of roads, particularly those in New York State. The New York Central reports a gain for the month of \(\$ 811,823\) and there is good reason for believing that practically the whole of this was contributed by the passenger department. In the Northwest the roads suffered last year from the failure of the spring wheat crop, This year, with that crop abundant, there are naturally noteworthy gains by contrast. This applies to the Great Northern, which reports an increase of \(\$ 687,729\); the Canadian Pacific, which has an increase of \(\$ 554\),508; the Milwaukee \& St. Paul, which has an increase of \(\$ 422,031\), and to the 'Soo' road and a number of others. Then also it should be remembered that last year the anthracite coal strike was a disturbing feature, andthat down in Texas nearly all the roads suffered more or less from the havoe wrought by the great cyclone at Galveston, which nearly wiped out that place. In contradistinction to these favoring influences, the grain movement at the West (outside the spring wheat ara) and the cotton movement in the South both underwent the present year considerable contraction, which therefore tended to reduce earnings.'

\section*{THE CHEMICAL TRADE.}

Messrs. Sacre \& Co., of Manchester, review the chemical trade for the month of September as follows: The few indications of slight improvement which we named in our last regarding chemical business have developed during the month. An increase of enquiry has been followed by a greater proportion of actual orders, and although the hand-to-mouth policy of consumers was carried to the excess of caution, the constiuency of buyers was extended, and the result is a rather busier month. Possibly the easier tendency of values in many cases has tempted consumers to cover their wants more freely, but, at the same time, if there was any life in the market at all earnest business of any dimensions could readily have been placed on terms in favor of buyers. The largest portion of attention has, of course, been centred in next year's contracts. There is by no means the animation there was twelve months ago regarding this branch. Makers

\section*{Asthma Cure Free!}

\section*{Asthma'ene Brings Instant Relief and Permanent Cure in All Cases}

\author{
SENT ABSOLUTELY FREE ON RECEIPT OF POSTAL. Write your na ue and address plainly.
}


Asthmalene contains no opium, morphine, chloroform or ether. Very truly yours,
REV. DR. MORRIS WECHSLER.
Avon Springs, N. Yo, Feb. 1 , 1901.
Dr. Taft Bros. Medicine Co.
Gentlemen : I write this testimonial from a sense of duty, having tested the wonderful effect of your Asthmalene, for the cure of Asthma. My wife has been afflicted wi.h spasmodic asthma for the past 12 years. Having exhausted my own skill as well as many others, I chanced to see your sign upon your windows on I 3oth street, New York, I at once obtained a bottle of Asthmalene. My wife commenced taking it about the first of November. I very soon noticed a radical improvement. After using one bottle her Asthma has disappeared and she is entirely free from all symptoms. I feel that I can consistently recommend the medicine to all who are afflicted with this distressing disease.

Yours respectifully
O D. PHELPS, M.D.
Dr. Taft Bros. Medicine Co. Feb. 5, 1901.
Gentlemen: I was troubled with Asthma for 22 years. I have tried nurerous remedies, but they have all failed. I ran across your advertisement and started with a trial bottle. I found relief at once. I have since purchased your full-size bottle, and I am ever grateful. I have family of four children, and for six years was unable to work. I am now in the best of health and am doing business every day. This testimony you can make such use of as you see fit.

Home address, 235 Rivington street.
S. RAPHAEL,

67 East 129th st., New York City.

\section*{trial botile sent absolutely free on receipt of postal,}

Do not delay. Write at once, addressing DR. TAFT BROS.' MEDICINE CO., 79 East.130th St., N. Y. City

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T"grams-"Fletcher \& Shaw, Sowerby Bridge.


Telephone No. -0980, Halifax,
Manufacturers of every description of
Leather Belting,
Laces, Picking Bands, Combing Leathers, \&c.

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Ridings Mills, WHITELEE, (And at Garfield Mills).

\title{
Batley, England.
}


RIDINGS MILLS.

Patentees and Sole Makers of the CELEBRATED PURIFIED

\author{
Flocks and CUlools,
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Large Stocks of all Descriptions of

\section*{Drummed Wools \& Ruggings}

Manufacturers of all kinds of . . .

For COLLAR MAKERS AND BROWN SADDLERS.

\title{
Kersey, Rugging, Tiltings, India and Check Serge. Prince's Check, Linen, Hemp, Navy Canvas, Combination and Jute Sheets of every variety.
}

\author{
BEST MAKE. \\ SUPERIOR CUT. \\ LOWEST PRICES.
}

Waterproof Gig Aprons, Box Cloths, Macintoshes and Oil Cloth Loin Covers. Body Rollers, Surcingles, Knee Caps, Fetlock Boots, Speedy Cut Boots, Saddle Girths, Body Belts, Athletic Belts and Braces. Webs of every description, Collar Checks, Linings, Serges and Collar Cloths. Heads and Reins, Martingales, Breastplates, Driving Reins, Cruppers and Stirrup Leathers made on the premises, for Home Trade and Export.

\section*{Wrot.-Iron Pulleys.} BrightSteel Shafting. Lists sent Post Free on Application.
43.


HENRY CROWTHER,
Rolling Mills,
Cleckheaton, YORKS, ENGLAND.

Speclal Terms to Canadians under the New Tariff.
have held out inducements in the way of concessions, but it is felt that they are not more than proportionate to the reduction of cost of manufacture, and, therefore \({ }_{c}\) not attractive enough. Certainly some considerable business has been arranged, but mostly on special terms, and by no means equal in quantity to that of last autumn. The tendency among consumers is to wait, as they feel they have nothing to lose by doing so; it must not be forgotten, however, that as each manufacturer finds his order book filling, he becomes more independent, and the position of the buyer is less secure. Possibly the wisest policy for the consumer would be to cover a god half of his requirements on the best terms he can, and leave the rest to await the course of events, without at any time assuming the game is safe in his hands, but exercising care and discretion. The general trend of prices has been downward. Bleaching powder closes easier, both for prompt and forward delievry, caused largely by one or two weak makers, and some


\section*{GEORGE SWIFT,}

Claremont Iron Works, HALIFAX. ENGGLAND

improved 5-ft. radial drilling and tapping machine.
Machine Tools \(\begin{gathered}\text { of every } \\ \text { Deseription. }\end{gathered}\) Drilling Machines speciality


\section*{}

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the un dersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Father Point Pier," will be received at this office until Friday, 25th October, inclusively, for the construction of a pier at Father Point, County of Rimouski, Que., accordirg to a plan and specification to be seen at the office of Ph . Beland, clerk of works, Quebec, at the Resident Engin eer's Office, Room 4II, Merchant's Bank Build ing, St. James St., Montreal, on application to the Postmaster at Kimouski, and at the Depart ment of Public Works, Ottawa
Tenders will not be considered unless made on the form supplied, and signed with the actual signatures of tenderers.
An accepted cheque on a chartered bank pay able to the order of the Minister of Public Works, for seven thotisand dollars \((\$ 7,000)\), Works, for seven thot:sand dollars ( \(\$ 7,000\) ), must accompany each tender. The cheque will
be forfeited if the party decline the contract or fail to complete the work contracted for, and will be returned in case of non-acceptance of tender.
The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender,

By Order,
FRED, GELINAS,
Secretary.
Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, October 5th, 1901.
Newspapers inserting this advertisement with out authority from the Department will not be paid for it.
speculative dealers. Caustic soda has also gone further down, resales from ald contracts having a weakening tendency. Alkali is quoted a shade lower, but a sharp recovery seems likely. Soda crystals have been in better request, buyers' stocks being very low. Sulphate of copper has weakened in sympathy with the met al, but by no means in the same ratio, and for the moment is very unsettled. Sulphate of iron, on the other hand, is strong and in request. Acetates of lead have more attention but it is difficult to prove to buyers they must pay more money Prussiates of potash and soda seem on the up grade at last. There have been some fair sales at higher rates. Acids do not attract any special attention. Nitrate of soda makes steady progress, and is firm. Arsenic is very slow of sale.

\section*{A CLEVER SWINDLE}

Frauds will not cease merely because of the fact that the public are becoming constantly better posted, and consequently more on their guard. Each year finds thousands of young men on the financial stage, for whom new experience must be created. One of the cleverest confidence games ever hard of, says a Kansas paper, was Now 1 arlff.
worked by a man who looked like a jay a few days ago. Iatan, Mo., fifteen miles north of Leavenworth, was one of the scenes of the swindler's operations. The "con." man got \(\$ 900\), too. Here was his graft: He called on a well known law firm at Sedalia, Mo., and told the lawyers he was John Smith, of Iatan, Mo. He said he and his brother, James Smith, had a store at Iatan, but that he (John) wanted to sell his half interest in the store to James, and that James was willing. John Smith had on a suit of store clothes, and he looked and talked like the persion he represented himself, a country merchant. He said he wanted the partnership dissolved legally, but did not know just how to go about it. The firm wrote a letter to James Smith at Iatan, explaining and asking him what he would give for John's half interest. John Smith immediately boarded the train and went to Iatan, and called for the letter addressed to James Smith, and got \(i t_{n}\) and then he came to Atchison, and called on an attorney. He said he was James Smith, a merchant at latan, and wanted to dissolve partnership with his brother John, who had gone to Sedalia, but wanted to do it legally, and would like to have the papers. He showed the letter from the Sedalia lawyers and every-

THE Hunslet Engine Company,工표DS ㅍing.
 Locomotive Tank Engines of all descriptions
and any size, for Ironworks, Ool Lieries, Contractors, Docks, Manufactories Branch Railways, \(\& c, \& c\).
Spectally deaigned pecially designe ces, or to suit any Gange of Railway.
Arrangements Made for Hire. On Purchasing Lease or otnerwiso.
[15 Special prices to Canadians under the New Canadian Tariff.
thing looked straight. James Smith said it had been agreed between him and his brother that he (James) would give his brother \(\$ 900\) in cash and his note for \(\$ 600\) for six months without interest for John's half of the business. The lawyers made out the necessary papers and mailed them to the Sedalia lawyers, together with
the promissory note and certified cheque on a Missouri bank for \(\$ 000\), which the supposed James Smith asked him to send in the envelope. James Smith then took the first train for Se dalia, and became John Smith. He called on the Sedalia lawyers in a few days and asked if anything had been heard from his brother. Of

\section*{}


\begin{abstract}
This is the most useful machine that a Joiner or Builder can have. It will plane wood perfectly true on the top tables, or will rabbet, bevel, chamfer, or stop chamfer, or plane a perfect glue joint, and on the bottom table will plane wood, self-feeding underneath the cutters, any thickness from 1.16 in .to 8 in . on all three sides at once or separately; or will work nearly every kind of moulding, or tongue and groove boards, to the full width of the machine. It is speoially adapted for DOORS or any other work which requires planing acourately ; one face of the wood is planed true on the top tables, then placed face downwards on the bottom table, and planed on the other three sides, absolately true and square. The rate of feed can be altered from 10,17 to 24 feet per minute, and a cut \(3 / 8 \mathrm{in}\). deep may be taken off without any slipping of the feed motion. The horizontal spindle is all in one piece of forged steel, and runs in long bearings of the hest anti-friction metal It is fitred with THREE KNIVES fixed on the twist to give a shearing cut. The upright spindles are of forged steel, and are adjustable across the width of the machine: Countershaft included with machine and knives on all spindles ready for work. This machine will do more work per hour, and better work, than 20 good men.
\end{abstract}


As supplied to the Cunard, P. \& O., White Star, and all the leading steamehip lines in the world.

\section*{Trle Leedis IForge Commpany, IUull}

\section*{LEEDS, ENG.}

These Furnaces are made from special quality of Open-Hearth Acid Steel made at our Works, from the best selected brands of Swedish and Cumberland Hematites.
The United States Survey allow a Constant of 15,000 for Morison Suspension Furnaces and only 14,000 for all other corrugated types of furnace.

Agent: Mr. GEORGE HOLLAND, 12 Seymour Avenue, Montreal, P.Q. - P.O.Box 529 I:
course his brother had been heard from, the lawyers said; and gave him the promissory note and certified cheque. John Smith said he guessed he would present the cheque at the bank, and pay the lawyers their fee, and the lawyers went with him and identified him. John said he would only take a hundred dollars, but an hour or so later appeared at the bank again and drew the remaining \(\$ 800\). He has not been heard from since.

RURAL MAIL DELIVERY.
The individual who evolved the idea of rural free mail delivery doubtless believed himself to be a public benefactor, It is, however, open to serious question if the results are not harmful rather than beneficial. Country merchants, says a Buffalo naper, bitterly complain that mail carriers
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Naicis or Company. & No. & Labs Dividend per year. & Share par value. & Amount paid per Share. & Canada quotation perct. \\
\hline British American Fire and Marine.... & 15,000 & 3Y-6mos. & 350 & \$50 & 108 \\
\hline Cansda Life............................ & 2,500 &  & 100 & 50 & \\
\hline Confederstion Life........................ & 10,000 & 7\% 6mos. & 100
40 & 10
20 & 1111/2 \\
\hline Grarantee Co. of North Americs..... & 18,372 & 6 & 50 & 50 & .... \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Beifinh Axd Foreigur.-Quotations on the London Market, Oct. 12, 1901. Market value p. p'd ap oh.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline Allisnce Aspur. . . . . ................... & 250,000 & 88. p.b. & 20 & \(21-5\) & 93/4 & 101/4 \\
\hline Atlas ...... & 24,000 & \(24 \mathrm{p}, \mathrm{B}\). & 50 & 6 & \(\underline{28}\) & £30 \\
\hline British and Foreign Marine & 67,000 & 25 & 20 & & 19 & 20 \\
\hline Caledonian ............................ & 21,500 & 128, \(\mathrm{p}^{\text {a }}\). & 85 & & & \(367-1\) \\
\hline Commercial U. Fire, Life and Marine. & 50,000 & \(27 \%\) & 50
10 & & \({ }^{46} 8\) & \\
\hline Guardian Fire and Life................. & 200,000
60,000 & 9
25 & 10 & & 8\% & \(27^{91 / 4}\) \\
\hline Lancashire Fire & 136,498 & 5 & 20 & 2 & 31/4 & 33/4 \\
\hline Lion Fire. & 100,000 & 8 & 8\% & 136 & 1/2 & 3 \\
\hline London and Lancashire Fire & 85,100 & 22 & 25 & 2 x & 17 & 171/2 \\
\hline London Assurance Corporstion....... & 35,862 & 80 & 25 & 12\% & 51 & 53 \\
\hline London \% Lancashire Life............. & 10,000 & 10 & 10 & & 8 & 81/2 \\
\hline Liv. dt Lon, dt Globe Fire and Life... & 391,752 & 90 & St. & \({ }_{10}^{2}\) & 44 & \\
\hline Northern Fire and Life................ & 30,000 & *221 & 100 & 10 & 74 & \\
\hline North Brit. \% Merc. Flire and Lifo.... & 110,000
11,000 &  & 25
100 & \(12{ }^{63 / 6}\) & \({ }^{361 / 2} 1\) & 1051/2 \\
\hline Norwich Union Fire....................
Phonlx Fire...................... & 11,000 & *38\% & 100 & 12 & ¢38 & 105 \\
\hline Roysi Insurance Fire and Life......... & 125,234 & 583/ & 20 & & 48 & 49 \\
\hline sinn Fire................................... & 240,000 & 8s 6 d p .8. & 10 & 10 & 10 & 101/2 \\
\hline Union ... & 45,000 & 18 p.s. & 10 & 4 & 18 & 19 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

\footnotetext{
*Excluding pertodical cash bonus.
}

Polishing .. .. A Pleasure.
Stephenson's Furniture Gream.

OLD STRIW HATS MADE EQUAL TO NEW


Sold in 3d. and 6d. Bottles.
resists damp. glossy surface. Easily applied

\title{
JOHN MALLIDXY \& SON.
}

\section*{Wholesale and Export Manufacturers}


\title{
Men's, \\ Women's \\ and \\ Children's \\ BOOTS
}

\section*{In Sewn, Screwed, Wood-Pegged, or Rivetted.}

WARRANTED
ALL
LEATHER.

BRAMLEY, LEEDS,
ENGLAND.
act as agents for the large dopartment houses of Chicago and New York and sell from sample or take urders for goods that can be bought in siniall settlements. With his business restricted to the radius of the seal community in which he lives the courtry merchant sees inevitable ruin staring him in the face, and his finish close at hand. The publisher of the ecomtry newspaper also finds in the yew system a rival he is powerloss to combat, and is compelled in winness his limits rapidly narrowing until he, too, is forced to leave a field in which he was a prominent factor and which gave him a livelihood. He sees the carrier acting as newsboy for big city dailies, delivering their papers anl collecting a small profit on each copy The merchant and publisher are unable to meet this competition and both are being driven from a field they have long occupied. It is doubt ful if the farmer is materially benefited by this innovation. It is true he receives what little mail is sent him a few hours earlier, perhaps, than he would under the old system. As a rule, he or his family are not much given to the practice of letter-writing, and a slight delay in the receipt of personal communication is not a matter of much importance. In purchasing of the big department stores located hundreds of miles away the agriculturists take from the rural merchant his chief source of income
and force him voluntarily into ruin Since the inauguration of this system thousands of small post-offices have been closed,and one source of revenue has thus been taken from incumbents. This results in hardships to many who have depended on the petty profits realized from the sale of post-age-stamps as a chief source to meet their living expenses. Protests have been and are being filed against the extension of rural free delivery, but the all-powerful one-sided administration gives no heed to the cries of those whose interests are being ruined. In its march of fancied progress there is but little doubt that the government is strewing its pathway with the wrecks of thousands whose financial interests are dependent upon a continuance of old methods.

\section*{PECULTARITIES OF STEEL.}

Prominence on the first page of a recent issue is given by the Railroad Gazette to a simple explanation of the recent breaking of "suspender rods" on the Brooklyn, N.Y \({ }_{n}\) Bridge. The report of the experts who investigated the condition of the bridge stated that these rods were of ample strength to withstand the tension to which they were subjected, and that "the failure must have been due to other causes," The correspondent of
the Railroad Gazette rejects "extreme heat," "vibration," and the like that have been suggested as among the "other causes," and declares that the breaks were due to the fact that the rods are made of steel, and that screw threads on them were cut Vshaped. "It is a well-recognized characteristic of steel," he says, "that
n a crack starts, it will creep through the metal, as will a crack in plate glass, by the repetition of slight strains, whether the strains are caused by changes of temperature \({ }_{n}\) by ribration, or by any other influence. These cracks may start from the slightest flaw in the metal, or, as in this instance, from the sharp bottom of a V-shaped thread. To avoid this danger it is customary in more recent practice either to make such suspenders of fibrous wrought iron. where the fibre will prevent the crack from travelling, or else, when a stronger metal as steel, is required, to fillet the bottom of the thread, so as to avoid the sharp cut." Decision as to the merit and adequacy of this theory must be left, of course, to professional engineers, but it seems reasonable enough to the lay mind, particularly as the originator of the explanation adds, first, that the ends of kteel pins of railroad bridges, under the vibration of passing trains, have broken off, apparently without strain. and the fracture showed rings of rust. indicating that the pin had broken in

\section*{The North Eastern Rubber Co.}


India Rubber, Asbestos,
Leather
Goods,
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47 Prudhoe Street and Cor. Borough Road, NORTH"SHIELDS, Eng.,
and Fowler Street, South Shlelds,
England

\section*{HARRAP Bros.}

Sole Makers of the Celebrated

\title{
CABLE \\  \\ (begistered)
}

Also Manufacturers of WORSTEDS, SCOTCH FINGERINGS, GERMAN WOOLS, "PRIMULA" ANDALUSIAN, and all kinds of KNITTING WOOLS.
Bective Mills, Alverthorpe, Wakefield, England.
Special terms to Canadians under the new tariff.
small increments,and, second, that the fractures of the suspender rods occurred in the thread, and showed similar rings, of rust.

The price of Canadian horses has reached a point which is causing the farmers to see in such stock greater moofits than for many years. Mr. R. C. Oulds, special agent of the United States Treasury Department for the District of Champlain, in Montreal recently, seized three carloads of horses at Rouse's Point for under-valuation. The shipment, which was made by American buyers, who are said to be very numerous in Canada at present. is valued at \(\$ 12,000\). The duty on horses imported into the United States is very heavy, being \(\$ 30\) on all animals under \(\$ 100\), and 25 per cent. ad valorem on everything over that figure. The value of horseflesh across the line has been greatly augmented by the demand for remounts for the British troops in South Africa, and the arrival of the Earl of Fingal and Captain Cooper, of the East Lancashire Regiment, in New York, for the purpose of making large purchases of remounts has stimulated the marJet for cavalry horses. The dearth on the continent has also sent German and French officers to this country seeking remounts. The stockyard people say there is a large demand for fancy horses in the United States now, and good Canadian horses are being sold at high figures. The American market, is, therefore quite active, and the United States authorities claim that owing to the advance in prices the valuation made on Canadian animals imported has been entirely too low.

THE BOARD OF TRADE. If the present project carries, the

\section*{Telegraphic Address: GRANT, KILMARNOCK}

\section*{GRANT, RITCHIE \& CO.,}

Locomotive Engineers, Ironfounders and Boilermakers.


Tank Locomotive Engine.
Townholm Engine Works, KILMARNOOK. SCOTLAND.

\section*{JOHN PICKLES \& SON,}

\section*{Saw=Mill Engineers and Wood=Working Machinists,}

Makers of Every
hebden bridge, England. Description of

\author{
Wood-Working Machinery, Cooperage Machinery, Wood-Pulp Machinery, Saw Mill Machinery FOR HOME, FOREIGN and COLONIAL REQUIREMENTS.
}

CARRIAGE, WAGGON and SHIPBUILDING MACHINERY.
Makers to The Lords Commissioners of the Admiralty. The War Department, The India Office, The Crown Agents for the Colonies, The Royal Dockyards, The Indian states Railways, British, Colonial and Foreign Rallways, Foreign Governments, \&c., \&c.

\section*{Engines, Boilers, Shafting. Saws, \&c.}

Large Illustrated Catalogue on Application.
Complete Saw Mill or Woodworking Plants quoted for and supplied to any country.
Complete Plants of Latest Machinery for Cask and Barrel Making, Cut will be inserted as soon \(\begin{gathered}\text { as received. }\end{gathered}\)

Contractors to the Lords of the Admiralty.



Wire Rope Depariment. (Collirry Szotion.) Plongh Steel Ropes. "D" quality Plough Steel Ropes.
Special "A" quality Patent "mproved Steel Wire Ropes. "B" quality Patent Improv ed Steel Wire Ropes.
Wire Rope Depariment. (Shitpine Section.)
Special Flexible Steel Wire Hawsers and Ropes.
Extra Special Flexible Steel Wire Hawsers and Ropes. B.B. Galvani’d Wire Rigging

AGENCIES: London, Liverpool, Birmingham, Glasgow, Cardiff, Hull.
FOREIGN AGENCIES: Hamburg, Antwerp.
sPECIALITY:-Manlla Binder Twine

\section*{Sunderland, England.}

HEAD OFFICE:
"RED STAR" Brand.

Brard of Trade will have a building of its own by May 1, 1903. The whole matter is not yet settled, but it is net anticipated that anything will transpire to mar the carrying out of the scheme, which has been submitted by Messrs. Peter Lyall \& Sons, contractors. They offer to erect a new fire-proof building on the site of the structure destroyed by fire last January, the foundations of the present ruins to be pretty closely followed. It wil front on St. Sacrament, St. Peter and St. Nicholas streets, and these facades will be of Indiana limestone, whilst the rear will be pressed brick, with suitable entrance. It will be of the same height and possess the same number of stories as the old building. The plans and specifications are to be approved by the board, the contractors supplying them, and paying the architects' fees, free of cost to the board. The contractors will flont their own bonds, and wil do most of the necessary financing during the construction of the building, but payment is to be made upon the completion thereof, which is to be by May

1, 1903.
The Council of the Board of Trade has been considering this proposal for some little while, and on Friday, the 18 th instant, it held another meeting, at which, after a lengthy session, it was decided to accept it, upon certain specific conditions. Should the acceptance be made final by the signing of a contract between the firm of centractors and the Board of Trade, the proposed competition among architects for plans, will. of course, be abandoned.

THE GERMAN TARIFF.
In transmitting. last July, a copy of the draft of the proposed new German tariff the U.S. Ambassador at Berlin called attention to the fact that the measure had not yet been discussed by the Federal Council, and consequently that it was not at all certain that the provisions of the bill would remain unchanged, or that it would be presented in its original form t. \(n\)
the Reichstag. But now comes the inteilligence from Berlin that there is no doubt that the tariff will be passed by the Federal Council without alteration, and that its prompt acceptance by the Reichstag is not at all doubtful, since that body is swayed by a protectionist majority subject to the influence of the Agrarian League. Under the new tariff the duty on wheat, rye, oats and barley is about double the present rate, and a similar remark applies to the duty on meat and lard. The duty on timber is raised, on the average, 50 per cent.; the duty un textiles remains unchanged; on leather, boots and shoes it is increased from 50 to 60 per cent., and the increase on Indian corn and flour of all kinds is from 40 to 50 per cent. In the iron and steel schedule there is a wide range of variations, some duties remaining untouched, and others being nearly doubled. Opposition to the asure has, however, by no means spent itself, and the industrial and commencial crisis through which Germany is passing does not render the

\section*{The Cherry Tree Machine Co.,}


For Hand and Steam Power Laundries, Hospitals, Workhouses, Public Baths, Hotels, \&c.

\section*{Cherry Tree, near BLACKBURN, Eng}

\section*{ \\ Engineers, Millwrights, Machine Makers,}

Britannia Works,
Springfield Road,
BELFAST,
IRELAND.

time at all opportune for the general increase in the cost of living which would attend the enactment of the new tariff.

\section*{A RUSSIAN LOAN,}

The sum of \(\$ 125,000,000\) is given as the minimum of the present requirements of Russia in the way of borrowing. It is said that in spite of the Czar's visit to France, M. de Witte is unable to secure a new loan in Paris, and that he is about to turn first to London, and if necessary, afterward to New York. The chances of raising money would be better if any immediate end could be foreseen to the long procession of Russian loans. The pretext on which the present one is asked for is to pay for the completion of the Trans-Siberian Railway. But the fact is only too well known in the United States
that at least half the money already sunk in this railway has been absolutely wasted. Not only has corruption run riot in the purchase of all the supplies and materials, but the rail which has been laid is altogether too light to stand any but the lowest rates of speed, and the relaying of the entire line is an absolute necessity before it can be placed in anything like working order, or be made to vield any tangible return on the investment. The Government of Russia, while it is one of the largest, if not the largest, business corporation in the world, has perhaps the most absolute destitution known in history of anything like business methods or common honesty among its subordinates.

OSTRICH FEATHER AUCTIONS. The fifth auction sale of ostrich
feathers for the present year took place in London and the result was far more satisfactory than in the case of its predecessors. Fine goods were again in fair demand, but inferior feathers sold badly and were much cheaper. America was a fair buyer, and France and the home trade took a good proportion, but Germany only bought moderately.
White-Best lines declined 5 to 10 per cent. but very inferior were 15 to 20 per cent. cheaper.
Femina sold about the same as white.
Byocks sold steadily.
Spadones were firm for the better qualities.
Boos White were irregular, but showed little change. Femina and drab were 10 to 20 per cent. cheaper.
Black-Long and medium declined 10 per cent. and short 15 per cent.
Drab-Long was 10 per cent. cheaper, medium and short 15 per ent.
Floss-Black was 10 per cent. higher but drab was cheaper, except the best.
Three thousand six hundred cases (including seventy-eight cases of Egyptian feathers) were offered for these auctions and mostly sold; value about £152_000.

\section*{CHANGES AT PROCTOR'S.}

Several changes were made last week at Proctor's Theatre on Guy street, the most important of which was a change in the scale of prices at the matinees. Hereafter ladies will be admitted to all parts of the house except the boxes, for ten cents. This rule applies to all days except Saturdays and holidays, and should prove a very strong inducement to the ladies of Montreal to visit the prettity theatre in the afternoons. The com-

\title{
John Smith,
}

Keighley, Yorks,
ENGLAND.
SPECIATITIHIS

\section*{Stone Saw Frames And Derrick Cranes.}

Nat. Telephone, 29 Keighley.
Telegraphio Address : "CRANES, KEIGHLEY."

\section*{ dust muls, clay Pane, ac. PATENT STEAM SANITARY TUBE MACHINE.}

Fitted with improved form of Socketting Dies. Capacity: from 2,000 to 3,000 6 in. pipes per day. Fitted with Patent Valve Arrangement, Saving 30 per cent. of Steam over any other system. Complete Pipe-Making Plants Arranged Grinding Pans, Elevators, Screens, Turnover Tables, Finishing Wheels. Carrying away Saddles, Trolleys and Travelling Roller Beds for dealing with Large Pipes Supplied. Prices and any other particulars that may be required will be given on application.

\section*{Cambrian Works, \(\underset{\substack{\text { ElLAAND } \\ \text { RoAd }}}{\text { Leeds, Eng }}\)}
fort of ladies and children is always carefully looked after, and the utmost vigilance is exercised, in order that nothing in the least way objectionable is said or done on the stage to offend the most fastidious. This has been Mr. Proctor's especial pride ever since he started as a manager, and it is one of the main reasons why his theatres are so largely patronized by the best people.

\section*{FIRE UNDERWRITING.}

October has opened very expensively for the fire insurance interest, and it is clear that reforms should promptly be instituted in the rating methods at many points. Some classes of hazards are paying too high rates and others are paying less than cost. Peter is being continually robbed to pay Paul. The owner of a small dwelling is required to pay exorbitant figures and the proprietor of a large area, badly constructed department store gets off for about three-fifths the premium which should be required of him. There is too much catering to the man whose risk pays a big commission to the brokeragent, and nothing but drastic action by the chief executives of companies will clear up the situation. The insurance tax should be honestly and intelligently applied, or both underwriters and policy-holders will suffer.

\section*{CANADIAN CUSTOMS TARIFF.}

The initials N. E. S. represent and have the meaning of the words "not elsewhere specified."
The initials N. O. P. represent and have the meaning of the words "not otherwise provided for."
(Continued from Page 1579.)
Insects, illustrations, of, etc., see Pictorial, etc.; Insects, crude drug, etc., see Drugs; Insurance blanks, circulars, illustrated adnertising, 15 cents per lb.; Insurance blanks, not illustrated, N.E.S., 35 p.c.; Instruments philosophical, etc., etc., for the use of colleges, see Philosophical Instruments; Instruments, mathematical, optical and photographic, N.E.S., 25 p.c.; Instruments, musical, see item Musical Instruments; Insulators of all kinds 25 p.c.; Intaglios, see Precious Stones; Iodal, chemcial,see Medicines; Iodine, crude, free; Iodine, resublimed, 20 p.c.; Intersections for railways, see Switches; Ipecacuanha root, unground, free; Iris, orris root, unground, free; Irons, sad irons, plated or not, 25 p.c.; Irons, hatters' and tailors' irons, plated or not, 25 p.c.; Iron solder moulds, 30 p.c.; iron sand or globules or iron shot and dry putty for polishing glass or granite, free; Iron drums containing caustic soda, having to be destroyed to release the goods, free; Iron shelf brackets, 30 p.c.; Iron liquor, see Dyeing Articles, \&c.; Iron, Acetate or Nitrate of see Dyeing Articles, de.; Iron, steel or brass manufactures, for vessels,\&c.; see item Masts; Iron and Manufactures of - Agricultural implements, see item Agricultural Implements; Adzes, see Tools; Anchors for vessels, free; Angle iron, 9 and 10 gauge, for the manufacture of iron bedsteads, see item Tubing; Angles for vessels, see item Masts; Angles, rolled iron or steel, see Angles in steel; Anvils, 30 p.c.; Axes of all kinds, 25 p.c.; Axles, \&c., \&ec., \&c., see item Springs, \&c.; Balances, 30 p.e.; Band iron, 8 inches and less in width, \&c., see Bars in Iron;

Band iron, N.E.S.,see Sheets in Iron; Bars, hammered etc., see Forgins in Steel; Bar iron or steel rolled, whether in coils, rods, bars, or bundles, comprising rounds, ovals, squares and flats; and rolled shapes, N.O.P., and rolled iron or steel hoops, band, scroll, or strip, 8 in . or less in width, No. 18 gauge and thicker, N.E.S.n \(\$ 7.00\) per ton; Barbed wire, and iron wire for fencing, see item Wire; Bars, puddled, \(\$ 2\) per ton; Bars, railway, see Bars in steel; Beams, weighing beams, 30 p.c.; Beams for vessels, see item Masts; Beams, rolled iron, see Angles in Steel; Bedsteads, 30 p.c.; Billets, see Ingots in Steel; Blanks, bolt, see item Nuts in Tron; Blanks, flat, eye-bar blanks, for bridges, etc., see Angles in Steel; Blanks, hinge blanks, see Nuts in Iron; Blooms, see Ingots in Steel; Bloom ends, etc., see Scrap Iron; Boiler tubes, see item Tubing; Boilers, see item Boilers; Bolts, see Nuts in Iron; Bolt blanks see Nuts in Iron; Brads, see item Tacks; Bridge, trough, bridge, building, etc., etc., see Angles in Steel; Bridges, iron or steel, or parts thereof, 35 p.c.: Buckthorn and strip fencing of iron or steel, 15 p.c.; Building or structural rolled sections, see Angles in Steel; Cable for vessels, see item Masts; Bundles, comprising rounds, ovals, squares and flats, rolled, etc., see Bars in Iron; Cogget ingots, see Ingots in Steel; Canada plates, 5 p.c.; Caps for Umbrellas, see Umbrellas; Cast scrap iron, see Pig Iron in Iron; Cast iron pipes of every description, \(\$ 8\) per ton; Castings, maleable iron castings, prepared fon carriages, 30 Castings, iron or steel, in the rough, N.E.S., 25 p.c.; Chain traces, as parts of harness, 30 p.c.; Chains, coil chain, coil chain links and

Telegraphic Address : "Hall, Bury."

\title{
RIDRRRT HALLL \& SMIS BiRI, LITD.
}

No. 4 MEDIUM LOO FOR FANCY FABRICS,

power looms of deery diption.




ROBERT MALL \& SONS,
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 With Patent Gaip AnO RELEVING MOTION


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\section*{Weaving...} Macninerv

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Attendance at Mancheater Royal Ex chauge, No. 8 Pillar, every tueeday snu bridsy.
Comllete lists of Machinerv made on anpication.
Special prices to Canadians under ho usw ívorocoatial lafiff.
chain shackles of iron or steel, over \(5-16\) of an inch in diameter and over, 5 p.c.; Chains and pulls for closets, 30 p.c.; Chain cable, for ships, see Masts; Chains, other, N.E.S., 30 p.o.; Channels \({ }_{n}\) see
item Angles in Steel; Chilled iron rolls, see Fittings in Iron; Cogged ingots, see Ingots in Steel; Corrugated galvanized sheet iron, 25 ; Clippings, iron or steel, see Scrap in Iron; Coils, iron or steel, see

By H. M.
 Pressing and Tentering Machines.


\author{
makers W. B. LEACHMAN \& CO., EXOEL WORKS,
}

Bars in Iron; Columns, shapes or sections, drilled, punched \({ }_{r}\) or in any other further stage of manufacture than as rolled or cast, N.E. S., 35 p.c.; Composition nails and spikes and sheathing nails, 15 p.c.; Crank pins of iron or steel, ete., as forgings, 30 p.e.; Crops from tin plate bars, or of blooms and from rails, see Scrap Iron; Crossings for railways, 30 p.c.; Crowbars, see item Tools; Cut nails and spikes, see item Nails; Cut tacks \({ }_{n}\) see item Tacks; Cutlery, see item Cutlery; Cuttings, see Scrap in Iron; Doors for safes and vaults, 30 p.e.; Enameled iron hollowware, 35 p.c.; Enameled iron ware, N.E.S., 30 p.c.; Engines, fire engines, 35 p.c.; Engines, locomotive for railway, 35 p.c.; Engines, portable, see item Machinery; Engines for ships, see item Ships; Engines, steam engines, boilers, and machinery, composed wholly or in part of iron or steel N.E.S., Machinery; Eye-bar blanks, flat, not punched or drilled, 10 p.c.; Fencing, buckthorn, see Buckthorn, in Iron; Fencing, barbed fencing wire, \&c., see item Wire; Ferro manganese, 5 p.e.; Ferro-silicon, 5 p.c.; Ferrules for umbrellas, see Umbrellas; Fish plates, railway fish plates, \(\$ 8\) per ton; Fittings iron or steel for iron or steel pipe, of every description, and chilled iron or steel rolls, 30 p.e.; Flat galvanized iron or steel sheets, 5 p.c.; Flats, see Bar Iron; Flues, \&c., see item Tubing; Forgings, see Forgings in Steel; Forks, see item Agricultural Implements ; Forks, in the rough, see item Knife Blades; Frogs for railways 30 p.e.


Open to give Licenses for the Manufacture and Sale of these Stokers in Canada.

\section*{PROCTOR'S MECHANICAL ...SHOVEL STOKER...}

\section*{And SELF-CLEANING BARS.}

65PER CENT. of ORDERS received are from old customers, many of whom have had the machine working 25 years. Uver 9,000 furnaces have been fitted with this machine 20 per cent. more duty.
10 to 15 per cent: in Economy.
The first and only Inventor of the Radial Shovel with Tappet and Spring.
The only Moving Bars before the Public that can be worked in three different wavs:
1st.-As self.cleaning. 2nd.-Can be put in and out of gear and worked intermittently. 3rd.-As Handmoving Bars.

Sole Patentee of Steam Bearer to Prevent the Bar Ends Burning oft. Largest Number of References in the Trade. The Stoker has betn before the Public for over 25 years, and is protected by 10 different Patents.

\section*{J. PROCTOR,}

\section*{Manufacturer for Canadians, under the new Preferential Tariff.}

\section*{PEMBERTON \& CO., JOHN MORRISON \& SON}

Loom Makers, \&c.. Waterool Iron Works, BURNLEY, Eng.


For Weaving every description of Cotton, Silk ind Woollen Goods (Plato and Fancy).

Measuring and Plaiting Machines, Cloth Presses, Twisting and Looming Frames, \&c.
\(331 / 3\) per cent. in favor of Canadian Euyers under the New Tariff.

\section*{Plasterers \&}

Contractors

Estimates given for
PLASTERING, OEMENT WORK,
—TILING, ETO,
ALSO

\section*{PLASTIC MARBLE CO'Y,}

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