

ATTN: W. ZAMONT

**VOL. 1**

Maritime Farmer Association  
1000 10th Street  
Seattle, WA 98101  
NO 3

**Holsteins.**—This breed of cattle appears to be rapidly growing in favor, and indeed all accounts be true they are destined to occupy an important position among dairy herds. The following description of this breed from the pen of W. McKillop, a correspondent of *Home and Farm*, will be read with interest.

the docile little Jersey, a deficiency as beef cattle. To find a breed, alive or foreign, that would combine the best of both, was my aim. I bought the black and white cow of North Holland, called Holsteins, found that at I had so long desired, and brought into Kentucky; two years ago I put them to the test. I bought a pair from North Holland, cattle (two cows and a bull), all pure blood stock, and put them beside my neighbors' longhorned Shorthorns, and since that time they have had about the same care, food and attention, and I have seen no difference in the quality of their milk. The Holsteins have dropped calves straggly two cows dropped calves straggly after arriving in Kentucky. The

helves to be unsatisfactory. He took kindly to our feed and climate. One of the cows dropped a bull calf, and the other a heifer calf. A bull calf weighed 100 pounds at birth and gained steadily 100 pounds, an average of three pounds per day, as now. A heifer calf at birth weighed ninety pounds, and also gained 100 pounds per month. It is now one year old. In just seven months the mother of the bull dropped a heifer calf, which weighed 100 pounds at birth, and the other cow dropped another heifer calf, which weighed 128 pounds at birth. The two calves have gained 100 pounds each, and are now

grade condition only, but would weigh, if fat, 3,000 pounds each. They are kindly and faten rapidly, so as for milkers, they are superior in this country. Good cows of this breed give from eight to twelve gallons of milk daily with 4 per cent butterfat. The milk is of a rich cream color and is of a high quality.

The cross of the Holstein bull upon a large native, or the Shorthorn cows, make splendid grades, which in the opinion of the writer are equal to the best of the milk cows raised in the United States. We tried them both the grade Shorthorns, same age, keep and attention, and they have beaten them badly in growth and appearance. So far,

That five coarse wool sheep will produce lambs at the rate of one and a half to a sheep, and quite often will double this number, while fine wooled sheep will return a lamb for a pound of wool. [The value of lambs varies and upon their quality when kept for breeding purposes, or, if for market, on their earliness and condition.] The price of lambs for the various breeds will range from 83 upwards to pounds of wool (which is now at

[illegible]

Keep in health! this injunction could be added to the commandments, if there is anything which is our duty to attend to it is to take care of the health, carelessness brings on diseases and which finally leads to mental results.











[illegible][illegible][illegible][illegible]

**THE LATEST**

**MANN'S IMPROVED**

Patented February.

**BROAD CAST SOWING HORSE RAKES, W**

**WITHOUT CHANGING**

Will Sow the following in any quantity per acre:  
Buckwheat, Corn, Timothy, Clover, Mi  
Also Plaster, Salt, Ashes,  
They being conducted so near  
**Wind has no effect**

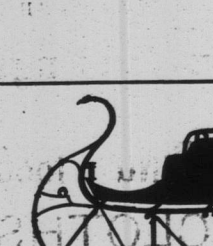
The Attachment can be put on any Horse-Rake  
when sowing grass seed for harrowing it in

It can be operated by any boy who can drive  
index, convenient to the driver, so that it may be  
Seed. The attachment can be removed in less than  
The First Prize and Diploma were awarded  
Ottawa, to this Sower

For particulars addressed to **JOHNSTON & Co.**  
Brampton.

**J. W. L.**

Many  
Locals A



**CARRIAGE and SLEIGH FACTORY!**

King St., - - Fredericton, N. B.

**R. COLWELL, Proprietor.**

**CARRIAGES, WAGGONS, SLEIGHS and PUNGS**

Built to order in the latest and most durable style.

**MATERIAL and WORKMANSHIP of the BEST.**

Painting, Trimming and Repairing Carriages, etc.

PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO:

ON HAND:

**FOR FALL and WINTER TRADE!**

**IVERS,**

**FLANO-BOX,**

**TOP PHETONS,**

**WAGON CONCORDS,**

**GENERAL GRANDS,**

AND A LARGE LOT OF

**SLEIGHS and PUNGS**

TO BE SOLD CHEAP.

Terms to give satisfaction.

From Oct. 30, 1879.

**We will Cure a Severe Cold in 24 hours!**

**Atherton's**

**Cod Liver Oil and Tolu,**

is the surest remedy for a bad Cough or a Cold in the market. It will build up the system, remove the pain from the Chest, and at the same time increase the appetite.

**Try it and you will find the mixture to do all that it advertises to perform.**

PREPARED ONLY BY

**C. L. ATHERTON & CO.**

2 doors below the People's Bank,  
Queen Street, - - Fredericton N. B.

January 25, 1880.

Rejoice evermore, pray without ceasing, everything give thanks.

**The Year of Jubilee has come!**

**A NATION REJOICES!**

**MADE GLAD IN A DAY!**

Lumber has advanced in price!

Potato Bugs have taken a back seat!

The farmer is happy with his bountiful harvest,

—AND—

**ELY PERKINS**

DESIRES to thank his first-class customers everywhere throughout this great continent for their very beautiful patronage in the present year. He is especially soliciting their continued favors in the future, feeling that he is better able than ever to meet their varied wants and give general satisfaction to all people.

The prospects for the future is decidedly brighter today than they have been for a long time for the Lumber dealer, Farmer and Trader. Thanks for the past blessings and desires to go forward with renewed energies, trusting to please all.

IN STOCK FOR THE PEOPLE:

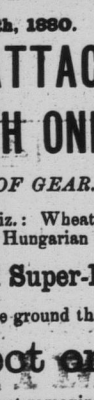
**FLOUR, MEAL, CORN, RICE, MOLASSES, CODFISH, SALT, TRASS, SUGARS, TOBACCO, TEA, OATMEAL,**

with a general assortment of Groceries and Lard Candles, which will be sold at the lowest possible prices to all.

I am with respect,

**ELY PERKINS**

Carroll Wharf and Retail Firm Corner  
From Oct. 15, 1879



14th, 1880.

## ATTACHMENT TO WITH ONE BOX,

OF GEAR.

re, viz.: Wheat, Rye, Barley, Oats, Peas  
illet, Hungarian and Flax Seeds.

and Super-Phosphates,

for the ground that the

### rest on them.

without removing the teeth; they are used  
, which gives it a sufficient covering.

It is provided with a lever and  
closed while turning, to prevent waste of  
minutes, and the rake ready for its former use.

warded at the Dominion Exhibi-

## INVENTION.

CO., Frederick, General Agents for New

# MANN & CO.,

Manufacturers of Farm Implements,  
Agricultural Works, Brookville, Ont.

## 1880.

## CLARKE, KERR & THORNE,

PRINCE WILLIAM STREET,  
St. John, N. B.

Thankful for the favors of our  
wholesale customers, both in New  
Brunswick, and Nova Scotia, we  
shall endeavor to retain their cus-  
tom by the strictest attention to  
orders, by constantly keeping a  
complete assortment of

## Hardware,

## Cutlery,

## Paints,

## Oil,

AND

# JOBGING GOODS

and selling at  
**Lowest Market Rates**

## CLARKE, KERR & THORNE.

January 15, 1880.

# TO RUN.

## APPLES.

and selling at  
**Lowest Market Rates**

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**DENNIAL AGENT FOR**

**NEW BRUNSWICK**

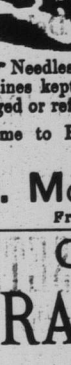
**FOR THE**

**QUEEN**

**OF ALL**

**Sewing Machines**

**"RAYMOND!"**



Needles, Fine Oil, and repairs for all machines kept on hand. Old Machines exchanged or refitted.

Come to Phoenix Square and read the

**D. McCATHERIN.**

Fredrickton, Oct. 30, 1879

**GREAT**

**TRADE SALE**

**EDGECOMBE & SONS**

HAVE ON HAND, and offer for sale

**UNTIL NOVEMBER 15**

A large stock of new and second-hand carriages, and various other articles, at very low prices, and will receive orders from the public until November 15, 1879.

5 Concord Carriages;  
4 Piano Box Carriages;  
3 Top Buggies;  
2 Single and Double Phaetons with Shifting Tops;  
3 Jump Seat Carriages;  
4 Portland Fancies;  
5 Express Wagons, single and Double;  
13 Farm Wagons, with from 1-12 to 2 inch axles;  
3 Sloverns.

Contracts will be made for any description of vehicles in large numbers, at favorable rates, and also for the repair of the best workable sturdiest possible kind, and for the carriage and horse, with especially average terms.

**EDGECOMBE & SONS,**  
Fredrickton Steam Carriage Works  
Fredrickton, October 12, 1879.

**S. F. SHUTE**

**Watchmaker & Jeweler,**

would respectfully call the attention of all who are thinking of purchasing a WATCH, to his extensive stock of Swiss and American manufactures.

**LADIES' GOLD**

**Key and Stem Winders,**

From \$20 to \$50

**GENTS' GOLD**

**Key and Stem Winders,**

From \$20 to \$50

**Solid Silver Watches,**

All Sizes from \$10 to \$40

And would call special notice to the

**New Nickel Stem Winders,**

**SPLENDID MOVEMENTS,**

From \$10 to \$14

Also the

**New French Illuminated Dials,**

Which can be seen in the darkest night.

Try, Call and examine before purchasing, as they are guaranteed and jewelry promptly repaired and warranted.

**S. F. SHUTE,**  
Sharkley's Block, Queen Street,  
Fredrickton, Feb. 24, 1880

**PRACTICAL**

**PLUMBING.**

**AND**

**GAS FITTING**

**ESTABLISHMENT.**

THIS establishment now having two teams, I supply PUMPING, PLUMBING and GAS fitting in their employ, and am prepared to attend to all work entrusted to them in a thorough workmanlike manner.

Parties desiring to have their houses fitted with all the modern improvements in the above business, would be well to apply to me for estimates before going elsewhere.

A variety of GIBBS and PATTERNS GAS STOVE and for sale cheap.

GAS, WATER and HOT WATER FITTINGS, in ways to suit.

Orders for Tin Roofing promptly attended to. Timmish's Work of every description, and of the best material manufactured to order on the premises at shortest notice.

**Prices to retail the times.**

**J. & J. O'BRIEN,**  
Queen Street, Fredrickton, N.  
Ft'on, Aug. 10, 1878.

**SPLENDID**

**Farming Property**

**FOR SALE**

A Ld. that Valuable Landlord Estate, being the Kings County, with the several farm houses and buildings, situated on the River Bank, near the Kings County, and comprising part of what is generally known as the "River Bank" estate.

The above property, containing about 100 acres, is situated on the River Bank, near the Kings County, and is one of the most fertile and productive farms in the county, and is well adapted for farming, and is admirably adapted for farming, and is well adapted for farming.

Terms of sale reasonable, and will be made known, and plans of the property shown, and all information given on application to FINE'S MOOREHEAD, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Messrs. Kings County, or to W. Z. EARL, Esq., Engineer, Union Street, St. John's, or to the subscriber at Fredericton.

**J. SAUNDERS,**  
Ft'on, Sept. 28, 1878.

**SUGAR POTTS.**

**UOAB POTTS FROM 10 to 20 Gallons**

For sale low by

**JAMES S. NEILL**

**S FITTING,  
Plumbing, &c.**

Every subscriber keeps on hand a large assortment of  
**PIPE IN WARE.**  
of every description, and made to enter  
has engaged the services of M. R. J. LIAI A. M.  
who is thoroughly acquainted with Gas,  
Fitting, Plumbing, well laying-out putting in  
gas pipes, &c.

**SOLE AGENT**  
FOR  
**ELLIS' Patent Burner**

He makes it a specialty to  
regulate the above when pulling them up  
orders promptly attended to, and work  
thoroughly done.  
Gas Fittings always in stock.

A. LIMERICK,  
York Street,  
Fredericktown, April 20, 1879.

**Jackson Adams,**  
**CABINET MAKER**  
AND  
**UNDERTAKER**  
(near County Court House.)  
Green Street, - - - Frederickton.

Where may be found a stock of  
**Furniture of All Descriptions.**  
Also, a full line of  
**BASKETS AND COFFINS,**  
Mahogany, Walnut and Cloth Covered.  
**Robes & Shrouds,**  
**Crapes & Cloves.**  
Orders from the Town and Country will  
receive prompt and careful attention.  
November 6, 1879.

**JAMES D. HANLON,**  
Cabinet Maker, Upholsterer, and  
Undertaker,  
KING STREET, FREDERICTON, N.B.

**Undertaking**

**Coffins** **Caskets**

Prompt attention given to  
Country Orders.

Wood-Seat Hand-Made CHAIRS, cheap for cash.  
Barber Chairs, Wardrobes, Sideboards, Bureaus,  
Tables, &c.

A lot of Children's French Bedsteads, finished in  
Ash and Walnut, on hand and for sale at  
low prices.

**Furniture Neatly Repaired.**  
Frederictown, Dec. 4, 1879.

**CANNED BEANS**

Having added to my  
establishment, on King  
Street, appliances for  
**PREPARING  
AND CANNING  
BEANS**

I am prepared to furnish  
as good an article as can  
be imported, and at a  
much lower figure.

**GEO. J. BURNS.**  
Frederictown, Nov. 27, 1879.

**LUMBER.**

The subscriber begs to announce  
to the public that he has always  
on hand, and for sale a good and  
varied stock of SPRUCE, PINE  
AND HEMLOCK LUMBER, con-  
sisting of Dry Pine Plank, 1½,  
1 and 2 inch, thoroughly seasoned  
and planed; Dry Pine Boards, well  
seasoned, planed on one and both  
sides, and tongued and grooved  
Also good Dry Laths and Cedar  
Shingles of every quality; together  
with a stock of Hemlock Logs from  
which we are prepared to cut  
saw to order at short notice.

**BILLS OF SCANTLING of any dimension**  
A large quantity of REFUSE LUMBER  
on hand.  
All orders promptly delivered. Please call at  
my Yard, WEST END MILL.

RICHARD A. ESTEY.

**CEDAR SHINGLE STOCK**  
WANTED, by the cord or otherwise.  
Frederictown, Dec. 4, 1879.