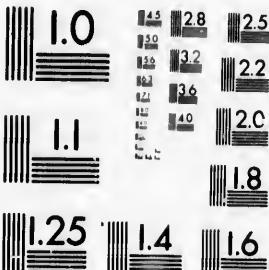
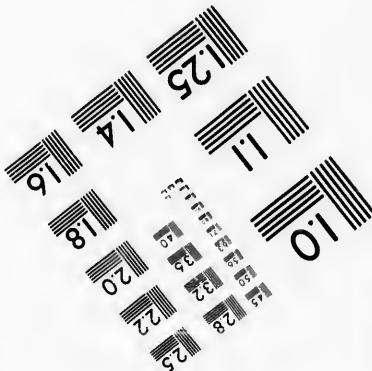
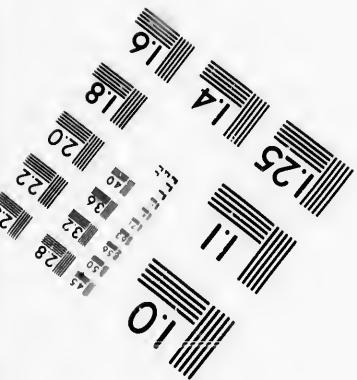


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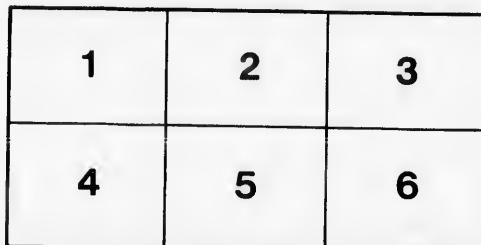
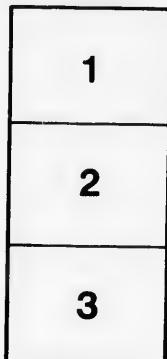
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LIST OF LIGHTS
ON THE
NORTHERN LAKE AND RIVER COASTS
OF THE
UNITED STATES,
CORRECTED TO JANUARY, 1873;
AND ALSO OF
THE CANADIAN LIGHTS
ON THE
NORTHERN SHORES OF THOSE WATERS.

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LIGHT-HOUSE BOARD OF THE UNITED STATES.

(Organized in conformity to the act of Congress approved August 31, 1852.)

LIST OF MEMBERS.

Hon. GEORGE S. BOUTWELL, *Secretary of the Treasury, ex officio President.*
 Professor JOSEPH HENRY, LL.D., *Secretary Smithsonian Institution.*
 Brevet Major General A. A. HEMPHREYS, *Chief of Engineers, U. S. Army.*
 Brevet Major General J. G. BARNARD, *Colonel of Engineers, U. S. Army.*
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 Rear Admiral T. BAILY, *U. S. Navy.*
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 Major GEORGE H. ELLIOTT, *Corps of Engineers, U. S. Army, Engineer Secretary.*

LIST OF LIGHT-HOUSE DISTRICTS AND LOCAL OFFICERS.

Districts	Limits of Districts.	Inspectors.	Headquarters.	Engineers.	Headquarters.
3d.	Extends from Gooseberry point, Massachusetts, to include Squan inlet, New Jersey, and embraces all the aids to navigation on the sea and sound coasts of Rhode Island, Connecticut, and New York; Narragansett and New York bays; the rivers Providence and Hudson, Whitehall Narrows, and Lake Champlain.	James H. Strong, Commodore, United States Navy.	New York City	Brevet Brigadier General L. C. Woodruff, Lieutenant Colonel of Engineers, United States Army.	Tompkinsville, Staten Island, N. Y.
10th.	Extends from the mouth of Saint Regis river, New York, to include Grassy Island light-house, Detroit River, Michigan, and embraces all the aids to navigation on the American shores of Lake Erie, Lake Ontario, and river Saint Lawrence.	N. Collins, Commodore, United States Navy.	Buffalo, N. Y.	Brevet Lieutenant Colonel George L. Gillespie, Captain of Engineers, United States Army.	Buffalo, N. Y.
11th.	Embraces all aids to navigation on the northern and northwestern lakes above Grassy Island light-house, Detroit River, and includes Lakes Saint Clair, Huron, Michigan, and Superior.	Alex. Murray, Commodore, United States Navy.	Detroit, Mich.	Brevet Brigadier General G. M. Poe, Major of Engineers, United States Army.	Detroit, Mich.

LIST OF COLLECTORS OF CUSTOMS ACTING AS SUPERINTENDENTS OF LAKE LIGHTS.

Post Office Address.	Names.	Post Office Address.	Names.
Buffalo, New York.....	R. W. Daniels.....	Marquette, Michigan.....	Hiram A. Burt,
Burlington, Vermont.....	William Wells.....	Milwaukee, Wisconsin.....	Geo. C. Stevens,
Cape Vincent, New York.....	Sidney Couper.....	Ogdensburg, New York.....	S. P. Remington,
Chicago, Illinois.....	Norman B. Judd.....	Oswego, New York.....	Elias Root,
Cleveland, Ohio.....	P. G. Watrough.....	Plattsburgh, New York.....	Jacob Parmertor,
Detroit, Michigan.....	George Jerome.....	Port Huron, Michigan.....	John P. Sanborn,
Duluth, Minnesota.....	Henry Selby.....	Rochester, New York.....	John M. Davy,
Dunkirk, New York.....	Pascal P. Kidder.....	Sandusky, Ohio.....	John Youngs,
Erie, Pennsylvania.....	Richard F. Gaggin.....	Suspension Bridge, New York.....	T. E. Ellsworth,
Grand Haven, Michigan.....	H. C. Akerley.....	Toledo, Ohio.....	P. S. Slevin,

TO MARINERS.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

Orthon Labor Board, Washington City, January 1859.

Mariners and others interested in commerce and the preservation of life and property from loss by shipwreck on the coasts of the United States, are earnestly requested to give prompt information to the Inspectors, or Superintendents of Lights, or, by direct communication to the Light House Board, of cases in which lights are not lighted punctually at sunset and extinguished at sunrise, or in which they are not properly attended to during the night, or in which buoys are out of position, and of all cases in which the published instructions are not strictly complied with, that the Board may, with as little delay as possible, apply the proper remedy, and prevent neglect of duty on the part of persons connected with the lights, beacons, and buoys of the United States.

LIGHTS ON NORTHWESTERN LAKES

TIME OF EXTINGUISHING IN THE WINTER AND RE-EXHIBITIONING HABIT IN THE SPRING

All lights of the United States in the River St. Lawrence, and on Lakes Ontario, Erie, St. Clair, Huron, Michigan, Champlain, and Superior, and their contiguous bays, &c., will be discontinued on the first day of January of each year, unless otherwise specially directed; and upon the opening of navigation in the localities above named in each year, the light-keepers of the respective lights will exhibit the lights from sunset to sunrise of each night, as soon as it is practicable for vessels to enter the ports at or near which the lights are situated. The keepers of lights situated on islands on the lakes will be governed, in exhibiting their lights on the opening of navigation in the spring of each year, by the action of the keepers on the main land.

Light keepers will be careful to note on their journals, and quarterly returns, the day on which their lights are exhibited upon the opening of navigation in the spring, and to conform strictly to the terms of the foregoing notice.

REMOVING BUOYS IN THE FALL AND RESTORING THEM IN THE SPRING

The buoys on the Lakes and adjacent navigable waters will be removed each year upon the closing of the navigation of the respective localities, and rendered in the service as required.

AN ACT FOR THE PROTECTION OF BIRDS IN THE NIGARA RIVER.

The People of the State of New York, Plaintiff, vs. The Niagara Falls Power Corporation, Defendant.

The People or the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SECTION 1. Any person mooring my vessel, scow, or raft to any buoy placed by the United States in the Niagara River, or who shall in any manner make fast thereto any vessel, scow, or raft, shall be liable to a penalty of fifty dollars for each and every offense.

SEC. 2. Any person who shall remove or destroy any such buoy, by accident or otherwise, and shall not report such removal or accident to the collector of the port next entered after such removal or destruction, shall be liable to a penalty of one hundred dollars.

SEC. 3. Said penalties may be increased by one-half.

Sec. 4. In case penalties shall be collected for violation of this act, one-half shall be paid to the informer; the remainder of said penalties shall be paid to the collector of the port of Buffalo, to be used in maintaining and protecting said port.

SEC. 5. The collector of the port of Buffalo is hereby authorized to sue for and collect the penalties

tioned in this act.

AN ACT FOR THE PROTECTION OF BUOYS IN THE STATE OF MICHIGAN.

SECTION 1. *The People of the State of Michigan enact,* That any person mooring any vessel to any of the buoys or beacons placed in any of the waters of the State by the authority of the United States Light-House Board, or in any manner hanging on with a boat or vessel to any such buoy or beacon, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punishable by a fine not exceeding fifty dollars, and imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding thirty days; and any person who shall willfully remove, or destroy, any such buoy or beacon, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and on conviction thereof shall be punishable by a fine not exceeding two hundred and fifty dollars, nor less than fifty dollars, and imprisonment in the county jail not exceeding ninety days.

SEC. 2. It shall be the duty of the prosecuting attorney of the county in which such buoy or beacon shall be situated, to proceed, in the name of the people, against any person violating the preceding section of this act, when notified in writing of such violation by any officer of the United States light-house service.

Approved January 30, 1863.

NOTES AND REFERENCES.

The lights on the Northern Lakes are arranged in the order of location, commencing on Lake Champlain and proceeding westward.

The names of the lights are printed as follows, viz:

1. PRIMARY LAKE-COAST LIGHTS.
2. SECONDARY LAKE-COAST LIGHTS.
3. Harbor Lights.

In the column of "Distance visible, in statute miles," will be found the distances at which the lights can be seen, under ordinary states of the atmosphere, by observers at elevations of ten feet above lake level. The courses given are *true*, and must be corrected by masters of vessels for *magnetic variation*. The given courses, bearings, &c., of the lights on the British list, are magnetic.

REFERENCES.

E. W.	Fixed or steady white light.
E. R.	Fixed red light.
Flg. W.	Flashing white light.
Flg. R.	Flashing red light.
Flg. R. & W.	Flashing red and white light.
F. V. W. F.	Fixed white light, varied by white flashes.
F. V. R. F.	Fixed white light, varied by red flashes.
F. V. R. & W. F.	Fixed white light, varied by red and white flashes.

Colored lights are specially noted by small CAPITALS in column of remarks.

- [\odot 1] First-order lens apparatus.
- [\odot 2] Second-order lens apparatus.
- [\odot 3] Third-order lens apparatus.
- [\odot 4] Fourth-order lens apparatus.
- [\odot 5] Fifth-order lens apparatus.
- [\odot 6] Sixth-order lens apparatus.

Lake Huron
Lake Ontario
St. Lawrence River
Niagara River
St. Croix River
Mississippi River

Algonquin Park
Algonquin Park

Baldwin Point
Barbey's Harbor
Beaver Island
Big Island
Big Round Island
Lac des Sables Lake
Bonnechere River
Black River
Blue Point
Cape Point
French River
Brampton Bay
Wabigoon Lake

Canning Lake
Cape Pond
Cape St. Vincent
Cape Point
Cape Vaudreuil
Chair Island
Chambers Island
Cloudy Bay
Coburg Lake
Coburg Point
Coburg River
Coburg Sound
Coburg Strait
Coburg Town
Coburg Harbour
Copper Harbour
Crown Point
Crown Point

Detroit River
Dundalk N.Y.
Dundalk Lake

East Bluff
East Harbor
Eel River
Erie Pt.
Estoration

Fair Haven, L.
Ferry Station
Gull Island
Grand Island
Grand Island, Mich.

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THIRD DISTRICT,

NEW YORK AND VERMONT.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude north	Longitude west	Day signal	Description of light (see page A)	Color degrees B. & T. Blue and red or green and red
154	Benjamin's Place No. 1	Two miles from Whitehall, Dresden, N.Y.	43° 35' 00"	73° 21' 40"		P. W.	141
155	Carey's Camp No. 2	Half a mile north of Benjamin's place	43° 35' 45"	73° 21' 01"		P. W.	142
156	Opposite Chapman's Deck No. 1	About four miles from Whitehall, Dresden, N.Y.	43° 36' 00"	73° 21' 06"		P. W.	143
157	south of Shedd's Dock, No. 1	One mile from No. 1	43° 37' 40"	73° 20' 44"		P. W.	144
158	Steam Mill Point, No. 3	Three-quarters of a mile north of No. 1, Dresden, N.Y.	43° 38' 10"	73° 21' 48"		P. W.	145
159	Long Beach, No. 8	Half a mile north of No. 3	43° 38' 30"	73° 21' 30"		P. W.	146
160	Head of Two Channels, No. 7	Half a mile north of No. 6, Dresden, N.Y.	43° 39' 00"	73° 21' 01"		P. W.	147
161	Maple Bend, No. 9	Three-quarters of a mile north of No. 7, Dresden, N.Y.	43° 39' 45"	73° 21' 48"		P. W.	148
162	Lower end of Two Channels No. 11	one-half of mile north of No. 9, Dresden, N.Y.	43° 40' 15"	73° 21' 46"		P. W.	149
163	Cold Spring, No. 10	one mile north of No. 9	43° 41' 15"	73° 21' 44"		P. W.	150
164	Chilson's Bend, No. 11	Half a mile north of No. 9	43° 41' 45"	73° 21' 40"		P. W.	151
165	Opposite Holden's Dock, No. 12	Half a mile north of No. 11	43° 42' 15"	73° 21' 01"		P. W.	152
166	Above Pulpit Point, No. 13	one-half mile north of No. 12	43° 42' 45"	73° 21' 02"		P. W.	153
167	Pulpit Point, No. 14	One-fourth mile north of No. 12	43° 43' 00"	73° 21' 40"		P. W.	154
168	Lower end of Point Channels and Narrow, No. 14	one and one-fourth mile north of No. 14	43° 44' 15"	73° 22' 00"		P. W.	155
169	Old Maid's Place, No. 16	Three-fourths of a mile north of No. 15	43° 45' 00"	73° 21' 38"		P. W.	156
170	Crown Point	On Crown point, west side of Lake Champlain, N.Y.	43° 46' 00"	73° 20' 17"		P. W.	157
171	Barber's Point	On Barber's Point, west side of Lake Champlain, N.Y.	43° 46' 00"	73° 20' 33"		P. W.	158
172	Split Rock	Near Essex, west side of Lake Champlain, N.Y.	43° 47' 00"	73° 18' 00"		P. W.	159
173	Juniper Island	On Juniper Island, south side of entrance to Burlington harbor, Vt.	43° 47' 00"	73° 14' 00"	V. bell struck by machinery, and a horn sounded at intervals of 5 minutes.	P. W.	160
174	Burlington Beacon	One on each end of Burlington breakwater, Vt.	43° 49' 00"	73° 14' 52"		P. W.	161
175	Burlington Beacon	One on each end of Burlington breakwater, Vt.	43° 49' 50"	73° 14' 52"		P. W.	162
176	Colechester Reef	On Middle branch of Colechester point, Vt.	43° 50' 00"	73° 19' 07"		P. R.	163
177	Bluff Point	On Valeton island, N.Y.	43° 56' 01"	73° 25' 37"			164
178	Plattsburg Beacon	One on each end of Plattsburg breakwater.	43° 40' 50"	73° 26' 32"		P. W.	165
179	Plattsburg Beacon	One on each end of Plattsburg breakwater.	43° 51' 00"	73° 26' 32"		P. W.	166
180	Cumberland Head	Near Plattsburg, west side of Lake Champlain, N.Y.	43° 42' 00"	73° 20' 00"		P. W.	167
181	Point au Roche	On the sharp Point au Roche, in Lake Champlain, N.Y.	43° 47' 53"	73° 20' 44"		P. W.	168
182	Isle la Motte	On northern end of Isle la Motte, Vt.	43° 55' 00"	73° 19' 02"		P. W.	169
183	Windmill Point	On Windmill point, Vt., opposite Rous's point, N.Y.	43° 58' 58"	73° 20' 44"		P. W.	170

LIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

8

NEW YORK AND VERMONT.

TRINKE INSTITUT

Description of light (See page 6)	Number	Color	Character of beam or light emitted by lantern	Height and distance above the sea level from which light seen	Height of lens above water level	Number of lenses	North South	Westward	When exhibited	Compass range of visibility	Remarks
P. W.	14	n	Black	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	15	n	Red	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by E to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	16	n	White	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon	To be built	
P. W.	17	r	White	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon	To be built	
P. W.	18	r	Red	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by E to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	19	r	Red	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by E to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	20	r	R & R. H. S.	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon; three red and black horizontal bands centre black upper and lower red		
P. W.	21	n	Red	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by E to S	Portable beacon in the marshy "narrow" at the head of Lake Champlain		
P. W.	22	n	R & R. H. S.	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon; three black and red horizontal bands, centre red upper and lower black		
										To be built	
P. W.	23	n	Red	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by E to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	24	n	Black	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	25	n	Black	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon		
										To be built	
P. W.	26	n	Black	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by E to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	27	n	Red	18	Lens lantern	1800	1800	N by W to S	Portable beacon		
P. W.	28	b	Dark blue	12	85 (Q 5)	1854	—	NW by E to S	Tower of limestone, with keeper's dwelling of wood, connected by a covered way		
										Building	
P. W.	29	b	Dark blue	12	100 (Q 1)	1858	1857	—	NW by E to S	Tower of limestone, with keeper's dwelling of wood, connected by a covered way	
P. W.	30	b	White	12	100 (Q 1)	1856	—	1856	Entire horizon	Tower painted white.	
P. W.	31	b	White	21	(Q 6)	1857	—	Entire horizon	—	Two wooden beacons on breakwater.	
P. W.	32	b	White	21	(Q 6)	—	—	Entire horizon	—	Two wooden beacons on breakwater.	
P. W.	33	b	Yellow	34	(Q 5)	1857	—	E NE by S to E SE	On Middle Island. Black lantern surmounts the tower, connected with the dwelling, which is one story, with Mansard roof. The light-house may be passed on either side, but it is recommended that it be passed by the westward channel, at a distance of at least 200 feet. Juniper Island light-house bears SE by S, dis- tant of matted trees.		
										To be built	
P. W.	34	b	White	32	(Q 6)	1867	—	Entire horizon	—	Two wooden beacons on breakwater.	
P. W.	35	b	White	32	(Q 6)	—	—	Entire horizon	—	Entire horizon	
P. W.	36	b	Dark blue	36	55 (Q 4)	1857	1867	NF by N by E to W	A tower and keeper's dwelling of limestone, connected by a covered way.		
P. W.	37	b	Dark blue	50	51 (Q 6)	1858	—	N to W by E to S	A tower of limestone; keeper's dwelling of wood by W		
P. W.	38	b	Dark blue	48	59 (Q 6)	1857	—	S by E by W to N	A tower of limestone, with large lens. Lantern on top. S by W		
P. W.	39	b	Dark blue	40	52 (Q 6)	1858	—	N by W to S by E	Tower and dwelling of limestone.		

TENTH DISTRICT.

NEW YORK AND VERMONT.

Number.	Name.	Location.	Latitude north. ° ° ′	Longitude west. ° ° ′	Fog-signal.	Description (See page 5.)	Z Time between dials of stations visible in night
484	Ogdensburg	Near the mouth of the Oswegatchie river, in St. Lawrence river.	44 45 00	75 30 40		F. W.	484 m. s. 12
485	Crossover Island	On Crossover Island, St. Lawrence river.				F. W.	485 m. s. 12
486	Sister Islands	On Sister Islands, St. Lawrence river.				F. W.	486 m. s. 13
487	St. Lawrence River.	Sunken Rock, on Bush or Sunken Rock island, in St. Lawrence river.				F. W.	487 m. s. 11
488	Rock Island	In St. Lawrence river.				F. W.	488 m. s. 12
489	TIBBETTS POINT	On the southeast side of the entrance to St. Lawrence river.	44 01 00	76 22 00		F. W.	489 m. s. 15
490	GALLO ISLAND	On the west point of Gallo Island, N. Y.	43 51 00	76 26 30		F. W.	490 m. s. 11
491	Sackett's Harbor	On the west end of Horse island, and west of Sackett's Harbor, N. Y.	43 56 30	76 08 40		F. W.	491 m. s. 13
492	STONY POINT	On Stony point, N. Y.	43 51 00	76 18 00		F. V. W. F.	492 2.00 13
493	Oswego	On west pier, at the entrance to Oswego harbor, N. Y.	43 28 00	70 30 00		F. W.	493 m. s. 15
494	OSWEGO PIERHEAD	Near the end of west pier, at the entrance to Oswego harbor, N. Y.				F. W.	494 m. s. 10
495	FAIR HAVEN	Near the north end of west pier, at the entrance to Little Sodus bay, N. Y.	43 21 00	76 59 00		F. W.	495 m. s. 11
496	Big Sodus Beacon, front	On crib at head of west pier, at the entrance to Big Sodus bay, N. Y.				F. W.	496 m. s. 12
497	Big Sodus Beacon, rear	On inner end of west pier.				F. W.	497 m. s. 10
498	BIG SODUS BAY	At Sodus point, west side of Sodus harbor, N. Y.	43 17 00	77 00 00		F. V. W. F.	498 2.00 15
499	GENESEE	West side of entrance to Genesee river, N. Y.	43 15 30	77 36 00		F. W.	499 m. s. 15
500	Genesee Beacon	On end of west pier, at entrance to Genesee river, N. Y.	43 16 00	77 35 00		F. W.	500 m. s. 11
501	Oak Orchard	Near north end of west pier, at entrance to Oak Orchard creek, N. Y.				F. W.	501 m. s. 11
502	NIAGARA FOR.	At the junction of Niagara river and Lake Ontario, N. Y., on light-house lot, 1,050 feet southeast of mess-house in Fort Niagara.	43 15 00	76 03 00		F. W.	502 m. s. 16

NEW YORK AND VERMONT.

TENTH DISTRICT.

Description
(see page 5.)

Description (see page 5.)	Number	Time between flashes	Distance visible, in miles.	Color of tower or vessel,	Height of tower from base to broad plane.	Height of light above sea level.	Order of lens	Compass range of visibility.			Remarks.
								When built.	When rebuilt.	When refitted.	
F. W....	181	8	12	Grey.....	40	42	[O 1]	1834	1870	S. by N. N. W. by E.	River light. Tower with dwelling attached, built of limestone, on a low island one-fourth of a mile N. by W. of the mouth of the river. A shoal extends out northward from the island.
F. W....	182	—	12	White.....	25	37	[O 1]	1817	—	1855 E. by S. by N. S. by W.	River light. Light shown from tower on keeper's dwelling. Dwelling of brick; front and rear natural color; gables sheathed with boards and painted white. Cross-over island is on the north side of the channel, and is 20 miles S.W. from Ogdensburg.
F. W....	183	—	13	Grey.....	40	41	[O 3]	1870	—	—	River light. On the lower of the Three Sister islands. Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, both built of limestone, 100 feet from Alexandria bay N.E., distant about 7 miles. The islands are on the south side of the channel.
F. W....	184	—	11	White.....	28	31	[O 6]	1847	—	1855 E. by S. by N. S. by SW.	River light. Brick beacon with an exterior sheathing of shingles, whitewashed, no pier of protection on Butch Island or shoal, one-fourth mile north of Alexandria bay. Shoal is on north side of channel.
F. W....	185	—	12	White.....	27	39	[O 6]	1817	—	1855 E. by S. by N. S. by SW.	River light. Keeper's dwelling of brick, with light on pier. Hours from Alexandria bay S. by W., distant about 7 miles. Rock Island is on the south side of channel.
F. W....	186	—	15	White.....	47	67	[O 4]	1827	1851	NE. E. by N. S. SW. by W.	Lake-coast and river light. Brick dwelling connected with brick tower by covered way, both whitewashed. Gullies Island, S. by W., 10 miles. Cherry Island, or shoal, S. by W., distant 8 miles; Pigeon Island, (English light,) W. S., distant 10 miles.
F. W....	186	—	11	Grey.....	55	62	[O 1]	1820	1866	NE. by N. and W. to E.	Lake-coast light. Tower and dwelling of limestone, connected by covered way. A shoal lies N. by W., distant 1 mile, and marked by a buoy.
F. W....	187	—	13	Red.....	40	40	[O 5]	1811	1870	E. NE. by N. to S.	Harbor light. Dwelling with tower attached, of brick, situated on rocky and dangerous, and can only be approached in smooth weather. Oscango light, S. by W., 35 miles.
F. V. W. F.	188	200	13	Grey.....	49	45	[O 5]	1837	1869	S. SW. by W. to NE.	Lake-coast light. Tower and dwelling attached; limestone, on rocky and dangerous, and can only be approached in smooth weather. Oscango light, S. by W., 35 miles.
F. W....	189	—	15	Grey.....	66	72	[O 3]	1837	1849	—	Lake-coast and harbor light. Keeper's dwelling ashore; frame; tower and oil-room attached, of limestone, painted white, on west pier of entrance, five hundred (500) feet from pierhead.
F. W....	190	—	16	White.....	15	22	[O 6]	1872	—	S. by E. E. by E. to W. by S. S. S.	Pierhead marked by a small light in a frame beacon, painted white; elevated walk connects tower and beacon.
F. W....	191	—	14	White.....	27	32	[O 4]	1872	—	S. by W. E. by E. to W. by S. S. S.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Near the end of west pier, at entrance to Little Sodus bay, N.Y. Frame tower, painted white. No dwelling.
F. W....	192	—	12	White.....	27	31	[O 6]	1858	1870	—	Harbor lights, forming range, placed on opposite ends of west pier. Small frame towers on the west pier of Fort Niagara. Range light serves to keep clear of the west pierhead. Out-of-range eliminates the entire horizon. An elevated walk connects the two towers.
F. W....	193	—	10	White.....	18	24	[O 6]	1858	1870	S. W. by S. E. S. by W. E. to NW. by W. W. by S. S. S.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Dwelling two stories high, with tower attached, dark grey limestone, situated on cliff one-half mile west of entrance piers to Big Sodus bay.
F. V. W. F.	194	200	15	Grey.....	45	68	[O 4]	1825	1870	E. E. N. by N. by N. W. by S. S. S.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Tower of rubble masonry, whitewashed, with keeper's dwelling of brick connected by covered way, natural color, situated on cliff on west side of Genesee river, on the inside of piers of entrance.
F. W....	195	—	15	White.....	41	73	[O 4]	1822	1858	E. by N. E. by N. by N. W. by N. S. S. S.	Harbor light. Frame beacon, painted black below and white above, on the pierhead of west pier.
F. W....	196	—	14	White.....	27	31	[O 4]	1871	—	S. E. E. by E. to S. SW. S. S. S.	Harbor light. Frame beacon, painted white, near pierhead of west pier; keeper's dwelling ashore, frame, and painted fawn color.
F. W....	197	—	16	Grey.....	49	78	[O 4]	1872	—	E. E. S. by N. by E. E.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Tower and oil-room attached of dark limestone, placed on light-house lot, near the bank of the river, and 1050 feet southeast of the old light on mess-house inside of Fort Niagara; keeper's dwelling detached, of rubble stone, whitewashed.

NEW YORK AND VERMONT.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Fog-signal	Description (See page 5)	Sum. of mt. & l.	Dist. between lights	Distance N.W.
504	Horseshoe Reef	On Horseshoe reef at the entrance to Niagara river				E, V, W, F	54	54	100
504	Buffalo Breakwater, (north end.)	On pier of protection at north end of breakwater in the harbor of Buffalo, N. Y.	42° 53' 00"	78° 56' 00"	A bell, struck 3 times in quick succession, at intervals of 30 seconds.	E, R, F	50	50	100
505	Buffalo Breakwater, (south end.)						50	50	100
506	BUFFALO	Near the end of south pierhead, at junction of Buffalo creek and Lake Erie, N. Y.	42° 53' 00"	78° 56' 00"	A bell struck at intervals of $\frac{7}{4}$ seconds.	E, W	50	50	100
507	DUNKIRK	At Dunkirk, on the southeast shore of Lake Erie, N. Y.	42° 29' 45"	79° 22' 20"		E, V, W, F	507	130	1
508	Dunkirk Beacon	On pier west side of entrance to Dunkirk harbor, N. Y.	42° 30' 00"	79° 21' 52"		E, W	508	130	1

PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO.

509	ERIE HARBOUR	South shore of Lake Erie; marks the approach to eastern entrance to Presque Isle bay, and about 1 mile to the northward and eastward of Erie, Pa.	42° 08' 44"	80° 40' 16"		E, W	509	100	
510	Presque Isle Beacon Range, No. 1	Behind north pier, on the north side of entrance to Presque Isle bay, Erie, Pa.				E, W	510	100	E
			42° 49' 47"	80° 05' 08"					
511	Presque Isle Beacon Range, No. 2	On west end of north pier				E, W	511	100	7
512	Presque Isle Beacon Range, No. 3	On east end of north pier				E, W	512	100	8
513	Peninsula Beacon Range, No. 1	On the peninsula, northwest of north pier				E, W	513	100	8
514	Peninsula Beacon Range, No. 2					E, W	514	100	9
515	Presque Isle	On north shore of peninsula, Erie harbor, Pa.				E, V, R, F	515	1,00	11
516	Conneaut	End of east pier, at mouth of Conneaut river, Ohio	41° 59' 05"	80° 32' 30"		E, W	516	12	
517	Ashland	On the east pier, at the entrance to Ashland river, Ohio	41° 50' 30"	80° 47' 00"		E, V, W, F	517	2,00	12
518	GRAND RIVER, FAIRPORT	At Fairport, on the east side of the mouth of Grand river, Ohio	41° 45' 20"	81° 11' 41"		E, W	518	47	
519	Grand River, Fairport Beacon	At Fairport, on the east pier at entrance to Grand river, Ohio	41° 45' 45"	81° 15' 45"		E, W	519	47	
520	CLEVELAND	On the hill, east of the entrance to the harbor	41° 39' 07"	81° 40' 23"		E, W	520	21	

NEW YORK AND VERMONT.

Description of light. (See page 5.)		Latitude.		Time between dashes.		Distance visible in statute miles.		Order of lights for vessel.		Height of tower from base to focal plane.		Height of light above mean sea level.		Order of lens.		When built.		When rebuilt.		Compass range of visibility.		Remarks	
E. V. W. E.	42° 45' N.	30	12	White.....	29	43	[G 4]	1856	.....	1871	Entire horizon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Harbor and river light. An elevated iron beacon, with keeper's dwelling painted white, on masonry pier of protection with ice-guard on north and west faces, built upon Horseshoe Reef shoal forming southern end of middle reef which separates Canadian from Emerald channel. It bears S $\frac{1}{4}$ S. from Fort Erie, Canada, and from Buffalo light W. by N.	
In W.	E. R.	42	12	White.....	25	37	[G 4]	1872	.....	.....	Entire horizon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Harbor and river light. An elevated wooden beacon, with a keeper's dwelling, painted white, on a wooden pier of protection, painted black, and situated behind the lighthouse on the north end of breakwater. Entrance to the harbor is at the south end of the breakwater. Buffalo main light E. 4 $\frac{1}{4}$ S. Horseshoe Reef light, W. by N. 1 N.; Fort Erie, Canada, SW. 4 W.	
48	E. W.	40	12	White.....	30	45	[G 4]	1872	.....	.....	Entire horizon.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Authorised.	
E. V. W. E.	50° 1' 30"	16	16	White.....	51	65	[G 3]	1828	.....	1857	NW. 4 W. by NW. to S. by E. 4 E.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lake-coast and harbor light. Tower of dark lime-stone near pierhead of south pier of entrance to harbor; dwelling of brick, on light-house lot, on south side of Buffalo creek, near its mouth.	
E. V. W. E.	50° 1' 30"	16	16	White.....	52	87	[G 3]	1837	1857	1863	E. NE. by N. to SW. 4 W.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Lake-coast and harbor light. Tower and dwelling of brick connected by covered way, whitewashed, situated on bluff half mile west of entrance to harbor.	
E. W.	50° 1' 30"	12	12	White.....	25	35	[G 6]	1837	.....	1841	NE. by N. 4 N. by NW. to W. by N.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Harbor light. Framed beacon, whitewashed, on pier of protection at the extreme west pier of entrance to harbor channel, two-hundred and one feet wide, on the west side, near beacon, dwelling of brick, whitewashed, with 9 feet of water, and on the east (inside) lie the ruins of an old breakwater, with 10 feet of water. A pyramidal wooden day-beacon, painted black, surmounted by a round close cage, painted white, is placed on the east end of proposed breakwater.	

PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO.

E. W.....	509.....	18.....	Light grey.....	60.....	115.....	[⊕ 3].....	1838.....	1867.....	NE. by E. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ to SW.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Tower and oil-room attached; of light-colored sandstone; dwelling detached; of brick; marks approach to Erie harbor; shore-line obscured for a distance of three hundred (300) yards towards lake.
E. W.....	510.....	12.....	White.....	30.....	38.....	[⊕ 5].....	1857.....	.....	N. E. by E $\frac{1}{2}$ to W. SW.	Harbor light. Cast-iron tower on pier of protection behind north pier of entrance to harbor; channel between piers 300 feet wide; best water on north side along the line of buoys. The light is obscured from Peninsula point, and, by west, to near the line of mouth of Grand River, which has a bend. Vessels as far west as intended to make the harbor will not haul up till this light has been opened, which indicates that Peninsula point has been cleared.
E. W.....	511.....	7.....	White.....	1.....	8.....	[⊕ 5].....	1856.....	1869.....	E. L. S. by S $\frac{1}{2}$ to N. by W.	Pier light. Octagonal frame tower, painted white, and domed red, on west end of north pier, are 212'.
E. W.....	512.....	8.....	White.....	34.....	9 $\frac{1}{2}$	[⊕ 6].....	1872.....	.....	N. E. by E $\frac{1}{2}$ to W. SW.	Pier light. Small octagonal frame tower, painted white, on east end of north pier. This light and the preceding one form a range for entering the harbor; and their intersection with the range lights on the peninsula, just north of keeper's dwelling, marks the channel across the inside bar.
E. W.....	513.....	8.....	White.....	7.....	10.....	[⊕ 6].....	1856.....	1869.....	1870.....	Range lights for crossing inner bar; two lights; small lights shown from boxes attached to white masts, tipped with red; distance apart, 162 feet. Are illuminated 60'.
E. W.....	514.....	9.....	White.....	11.....	15.....	[⊕ 6].....	1856.....	1869.....	1870.....	Building, 100 feet from lake.
E. V. R. F.	515.....	1,000.....	Red.....	45.....	57.....	[⊕ 4].....	1872.....	.....	.....	Building, 100 feet from lake.
E. W.....	516.....	12.....	White.....	31.....	41.....	[⊕ 6].....	1835.....	1858.....	E. NE. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ to W. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.	Harbor light. Frame beacon, whitewashed, on pier of protection behind east pier of entrance to harbor; keeper's dwelling ashore; painted cream color.
E. V. W. F.	517.....	2,000.....	White.....	28.....	42.....	[⊕ 5].....	1835.....	1858.....	E. NE. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ to W. SW.	Harbor light. Frame beacon, whitewashed, on pier of protection on east pier of entrance to harbor; keeper's dwelling ashore; painted cream color.
E. W.....	518.....	17.....	White.....	60.....	100.....	[⊕ 3].....	1825.....	1858.....	NE. by E. E. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ to W. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Sandstone tower, with attached brick dwelling, situated on bluff on east bank of Grand River, one-quarter mile from its mouth.
E. W.....	519.....	11.....	White.....	21.....	27.....	[⊕ 6].....	1835.....	1867.....	E. by N. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ to W. by S.	Harbor light. Frame beacon, whitewashed, on pier of protection behind east pier of entrance to harbor.
E. W.....	520.....	21.....	Red.....	84.....	151.....	[⊕ 3 $\frac{1}{2}$].....	1820.....	1872.....	SW. by W. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ to NE. by E.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Tower of brick, with stone trim; octagonal, and resting upon a stone foundation rising 12' 8" above ground. Keeper's dwelling attached to tower; double door, of brick, with stone finish around foundation.

PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO.

Number.	Name.	Location	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Fog-signal	Description of light. (See page 5.)	Number.
521	Cleveland Beacon, No. 1.....	On east pier, at the entrance to Cleveland harbor, Ohio.	41° 30' 47"	81° 40' 57"	...	E, V, R, P.	521 m.
522	Cleveland Beacon, No. 2.....	On east pier, at the entrance to Cleveland harbor, Ohio.	41° 30' 47"	81° 40' 57"	...	F.....	522
523	Lake Erie.....	On end of west pier, at mouth of Black river, Ohio.	41° 28' 40"	82° 08' 45"	...	F, W.....	523
524	Vermillion.....	On the west pier, at Vermillion harbor, Ohio.	41° 26' 00"	82° 20' 45"	...	E, W.....	524
525	Huron.....	At the mouth of Huron river, Ohio, on the west pier.	41° 21' 30"	82° 32' 20"	...	F.....	525

OHIO AND MICHIGAN.

526	CEDAR POINT.....	On Cedar point, east side of the entrance to Sandusky bay, Ohio.	41° 29' 13"	82° 11' 09"	...	E, W.....	526
527	Cedar Point Range Beacon.....	On Cedar point, east side of entrance to Sandusky bay.	41° 29' 13"	82° 11' 09"	...	E, W.....	527
528	MARBLEHEAD.....	On Marblehead, north side of Sandusky bay, Ohio.	41° 32' 30"	82° 42' 15"	...	E, W.....	528
529	GREEN ISLAND.....	On west end of Green Island, Lake Erie.	41° 38' 45"	82° 54' 25"	...	E, V, W, P.	529-200
530	Lake Erie.....	On west end of West Sister island, Lake Erie.	41° 41' 15"	83° 06' 12"	...	E, W.....	530
531	TURTLE ISLAND.....	At the entrance to Maumee bay, Ohio.	41° 45' 12"	83° 22' 54"	...	E, W.....	531
532	Maumee Outer Range, front.....	West side of Maumee river.	41° 45' 12"	83° 22' 54"	...	E, W.....	532
533	Maumee Outer Range, rear.....	...	...	...	...	E, W.....	533
534	Maumee Middle Range, front.....	West side of Maumee river, 14 miles below former.	41° 45' 12"	83° 22' 54"	...	E, R.....	534
535	Maumee Middle Range, rear.....	...	...	...	...	E, R.....	535
536	Maumee Inner Range, front.....	East side of Maumee river, 2 miles south of middle range.	41° 45' 12"	83° 22' 54"	...	E, W.....	536
537	Maumee Inner Range, rear.....	...	...	...	...	E, W.....	537
538	Monroe.....	On the north pier at the entrance to River Raisin, Mich.	41° 51' 29"	84° 19' 28"	...	E, W.....	538
539	Gibraltar.....	On Webster avenue, Gibraltar, Mich., 880 feet from Detroit river, Mich.	42° 05' 31"	84° 40' 57"	...	E, W.....	539
540	Mamajuda.....	On Mamajuda shoals, in Detroit river, Mich.	42° 11' 30"	84° 07' 49"	...	E, W.....	540
541	Grassy Island.....	On Grassy island, in Detroit river, Mich.	42° 13' 25"	84° 07' 38"	...	E, W.....	541

Number.
Time between flashes.

PENNSYLVANIA AND OHIO.

Description
of light,
(See page 5.)

	Number	m. s. Time between flashes.	Instance visible in statute miles.	Color of tower or vessel.	Height of tower from base to level plane, feet above sea level.	Height of light above sea level.	Order of lens.	When built.	When rebuilt.	When refitted.	Compass range of visibility.	Remarks.
F, V, R, F	21	0 20	13	White.	10	18	[◎ 6]	1851	1861	1851	E. by N. 1 N. by N'd to W. by S. 1 S.	Harbor light, octagonal frame tower, painted white, above Intel of door, and black below; situated on pier of protection behind east pier.
F	22	11	28	31	Lanterns.	1869	35	1872	.....	.....	.....	.....
F, W	31	13	40	White.	18	[◎ 4]	1856	1857	1857	E. by N. 1 N. by N'd to W. by S. 4 S.	Lake-coast harbor light. Tower of brick, on west pier of entrance to Black river, whitewashed; elevated walk above pier connects tower with the shore. No dwelling.	
F, W	31	11	20	25	[◎ 6]	1847	1859	1856	1856	E. by N. 1 N. by N'd to W. SW.	Harbor light. Frame beacon, painted white, on pier of protection behind west pier of entrance to Vermilion River; keeper's dwelling ashore, frame, painted white.	
F	5	12	30	10	[◎ 11]	1835	1857	1857	E. by S. by N'd to NW. 1 W.	Harbor light. Cast-iron tower, painted white, on pier of protection behind west pier of entrance to Huron River. Elevated walk connects tower with the shore. Keeper's dwelling ashore, frame, painted cream color.		

OHIO AND MICHIGAN.

F, W	526	12	White	21	38	[6.5]	1849	1862	.....	SE. 1 E. by N'd to N SW.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Keeper's dwelling of limestone with light on top; east side of entrance to Sandusky bay.
F, W	57	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	White	16	26	[◎ 6]	.....	1867	.....	SW. 1 W. by N'd to NE. 1 E.	Light in keeper's dwelling; frame dwelling painted white, the outer face panelled to traverse the light at depth of 15 feet; distance in five 5 feet of water on an insi- tuated shoal, and is surrounded by pier of protection. Forms a range S. 37° E. with Cedar Point light by crossing outer bar.
F, W	628	11	White	31	40	[◎ 4]	1851	.....	1858	S. SE. by E'd and N'd to NW. by W. 1 W.	Lake-coast and harbor light. Dwelling and tower de- signed of rubble masonry and whitewashed; situated on extreme eastern point of peninsula on north side of entrance to Sandusky bay.
F, V, W, E	529	2 00	11	Grey	13	57	[◎ 11]	1851	1861	E. 1 N. by N'd to E. SE. 1 E.	Lake-coast light. Dwelling and tower attached, of lime- stone; Marblehead SE. 1 E., 10 miles; mouth of Detroit river, NW. by N. 1 N., 30 miles.
F, W	530	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	Grey	11	51	[◎ 4]	1847	.....	1857	E. 1 S. by S'd and W'd to NE.	Lake-coast light. Dwelling and tower attached, of lime- stone; the tower whitewashed; 12 miles east of Maumee river; Green Island, SE. by E. 1 E., 11 miles.
F, W	531	13 $\frac{1}{2}$	Yellow	41	50	[6.4]	1851	1867	1857	Entire horizon	Lake-coast and harbor light. Dwelling and tower at- tached; Milwaukee light natural color, situated upon south and west end of Turtle island, nine 10 miles distant from Toledo, Ohio; West Sister, E. 1 S., 12 miles; mouth of Detroit river, NE. by N. 18 miles.	
F, W	532	10	Red	12	18	[◎ 6]	1868	.....	.....	NE. 1 E. by E'd to SE. 1 S.	Range lights; two lights to each range; frame strength- ened; the front range 100 feet in advance of the rear ones, traversed by short walk; the rear range 100 feet mark the channel from the bay into Maumee river; care must be taken not to mistake the middle range, both lights of which are red, for the outer and inner ranges, which are composed of white lights. Rear towers are painted white; the front towers have the lower parts painted white; upper, red.
F, W	533	11	White	21	28	[◎ 6]	1868	.....	.....	.....	.....
F, R	534	10	Red	12	18	[◎ 6]	1868	.....	.....	N. NE. by E'd to E. SE.	.....
F, R	535	11	White	21	26	[◎ 6]	1868	.....	.....	.....	.....
F, W	536	10 $\frac{1}{2}$	Red	12	21	[◎ 6]	1868	.....	.....	N. NW. by N'd to E. NE.	.....
F, W	537	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	White	21	32	[◎ 6]	1868	.....	.....	.....	.....
F, W	538	12 $\frac{1}{2}$	White	36	12	[◎ 4]	1849	.....	1867	S. SW. by S'd to N. NE.	Harbor light. Frame tower, painted white, with keeper's dwelling attached, on north pier of entrance to harbor.
F, W	539	13	Red	10	17	[◎ 11]	1838	1872	1855	S. by E. by E'd to N. by E.	Brick tower, natural color, iron lantern painted black to roof, roof red; tower attached to brick dwelling; Bar point is SE. 1 E., S. 32° E.; approximate distance, 5 miles.	
F, W	540	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	White	31	33	[◎ 6]	1849	1866	1867	W. by N. by N'd and E'd to W. by S.	River light. Keeper's dwelling frame, painted white, with light on top; pile foundation.	
F, W	541	11 $\frac{1}{2}$	White	29	33	[◎ 6]	1849	1857	1867	W. by N. by N'd and E'd to W. by S.	River light. Keeper's dwelling frame, painted white, with light on top; pile foundation.	

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

MICHIGAN.

Number.	Name.	Location	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Fog-signal.	Description of light, (see page 5.)	Number Time between flashes. between buoys.
542	Windmill Point	On Windmill point, west side of Detroit river, and entrance to Lake St. Clair, Mich.	42° 21' 20"	82° 55' 20"	.....	E. V. R. P.	542 1 30 14
543	St. Clair Flats	At the head of the "Old Cut," or artificial channel through St. Clair flats, at South Pass.	42° 39' 00"	82° 42' 30"	.....	E. W.	543 0 10 10
544	Bonaparte	In front of main light, to form a range in passing through the old artificial channel.	.....	.....	.....	E. W.	544 11
545	St. Clair Flats Canal (lower light)	On the port side of lower entrance to the "Canal."	.....	.....	.....	E. R.	545 13
546	Upper Light	On the port side of the upper end of the "Canal."	.....	.....	.....	E. R.	546 13
547	Fort Garry	At the head of St. Clair river, Mich.	42° 00' 22"	82° 21' 44"	A six-inch steam whistle giving every minute a blast of 8 seconds duration, followed by an interval of 62 seconds.	E. V. W. E.	547 2 00 16
548	POINT AUX BARQUES	On the shore of Lake Huron, and south side of the entrance to Saginaw bay.	41° 40' 20"	82° 17' 40"	.....	E. V. W. E.	548 0 40 16
549	Tawas Ottawa	On Ottawa point, northwest shore of Saginaw bay, Mich.	41° 45' 35"	82° 26' 45"	.....	E. V. R. P.	549 1 30 11
550	CHARITY ISLAND	At the mouth of Saginaw bay, Mich.	41° 02' 16"	83° 26' 05"	.....	E. W.	550 13
551	Saginaw Bay	At the mouth of Saginaw river, Mich.	41° 38' 38"	83° 50' 54"	.....	E. W.	551 15
552	STERLING POINT	On the western shore of Lake Huron, 20 miles south of Thunder Bay Island.	41° 42' 40"	83° 46' 00"	.....	E. W.	552 15
553	THUNDER BAY ISLAND	On Thunder Bay Island, north side of entrance to Thunder bay, Mich.	41° 02' 47"	83° 44' 43"	A six-inch steam fog-whistle, giving a blast of 8 seconds, followed by an interval of 60 seconds; then a blast of 2 seconds, followed by an interval of 60 seconds, alternating in this way every minute. Should the steam whistle get out of repair, a fog-bell struck by machinery will be sounded.	Eg. W.	553 1 30 11
554	Presque Isle Harbor, front light	At the harbor of Presque Isle, Lake Huron.	{ 45° 20' 31"	83° 28' 50"	.....	E. W.	554 10
555	Presque Isle Harbor, rear light	.....	.....	.....	.....	E. W.	555 12

MICHIGAN.

ELEVENTH DISTRICT.

Description of light.
(See page 5.)

	Name or number	Latitude	Longitude	Time between flashes	Distance visible, in miles	Color of tower or vessel	Height of tower from base to focal plane,	Brightness of light above sea level.	Order of lights	When built.	When re-built.	When retired.	Compass range of visibility.	Remarks
E. V. R. E.	512	41° 56' N.	81° 49' W.	13	White.....	45	17	[◎ 5]	1858	—	1867	8W. by W. by SW. to NE. by S.	Rubble masonry tower, whitewashed. Keeper's dwelling detached. A guide to Lake St. Clair and the Detroit. With the light abeam, steer E. NE. 11 miles, then NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ N. 18 miles, which should bring the south-point on the flats and the lights in range; bearing NE. by E., 10 miles in range, stand into the channel between the lights.	
E. W.....	513	—	—	13	Yellow.....	37	14	[◎ 4]	1859	—	—	Entire horizon.....	Tower connected to keeper's dwelling by a covered way, built of yellow brick, on pier foundation. Guide to the north entrance of the old channel, which can be entered from 2 to 3 miles from the light-house.	
E. W.....	514	—	—	11	Yellow.....	23	28	[◎ 5]	1860	—	—	Entire horizon.....	Small tower of yellow brick, on pier foundation. With preceding, forms a range to enter the old channel. Distance between the two lights 1000 feet. Bearing NE. by E.	
E. R.....	515	—	—	13	Red.....	40	15	[◎ 4]	1871	—	—	Entire horizon.....	Tower, rising from the corner of the dwelling, built of red brick. Marks the lower end of western pier of the "Canal."	
E. H. L.	516	—	—	13	Red.....	40	45	[◎ 1]	1871	—	—	Entire horizon.....	Tower, rising from the corner of the dwelling, built of red brick. Marks the upper end of the western pier of the "Canal."	
E. V. W. E. E.	517	42° 00' N.	81° 46' W.	16	White.....	76	82	[◎ 31]	1825	—	1862	S. by E. by E. to N. NW.	Tower of brick, dwelling detached. Marks the entrance from Lake Huron into St. Clair river. Sand Bank N. by W., 10 miles; Cove Island light, (Canada) N. by E., 15 miles; Point Clark, (Canada) N. NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ E., 82 miles; Goderich, (Canada) N. by N., 63 miles.	
E. V. W. E. E.	518	40° 10' N.	81° 45' W.	16	Yellow.....	79	89	[◎ 31]	1847	1857	—	NW. by W. by E. to SE. by E.	Tower and dwelling of yellow brick, connected by covered way. Const. light, and guides the running point for vessels entering Saginaw bay. Sturgeon Point light bears N. NW. 31 miles; Thunder Bay Island light, N. by W. $\frac{1}{4}$ W., 73 miles; Point Clark light, (Canada) E. $\frac{1}{4}$ N., 63 miles; Chantry Island light, (Canada) NE. by E. E., 76 miles.	
E. V. R. E. E.	519	41° 40' N.	81° 40' W.	14	White.....	45	54	[◎ 5]	1859	—	1860	NE. by E. to SW. by S.	Brick tower, whitewashed; dome of lantern black. Keeper's dwelling of brick, detached. This light is on the eastern point of the entrance to Town bay; a sand flat extends 11 miles to the southward and westward from the light; Chantry Island light bears S. 15° 15' E.; Point Douglass, (Canada) E. $\frac{1}{4}$ N., 62 miles; Pine Hurst, (Canada) NE. by E., 64 miles.	
E. W.....	520	—	—	13	White.....	39	15	[◎ 4]	1857	—	—	S. by W. by N. to SE. by S.	Tower of brick, connected with frame dwelling by a covered way. This light is on the north point of the island, from which shoals extend from northwest to northeast. The main channel is to the westward of the light. Strangers should not attempt to pass to the eastward of the light. Ottawa Point light bears N. 13° miles; Saginaw bay lighthouse, SW. $\frac{1}{4}$ S., 94 miles.	
E. W.....	521	—	—	15	White.....	61	72	[◎ 4]	1841	—	1863	NW. by W. by N. to E.	Power and dwelling, built of rubble stone, detached. This light is on the west side of Saginaw river, near the mouth. It bears S. 15° 15' E. In 7 fathoms water, about 31 miles distant, and steer that course for the red can buoy in the north entrance of the cut, which is 6800 feet long and 195 feet wide, ranging S. $\frac{1}{4}$ W. and N. $\frac{1}{4}$ E. Both banks are marked by buoys, between which a vessel must be steered towards the mouth of the river. Sand point bears NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ E., 29 miles; Point aux Grues, N. NE., 29 miles.	
E. W.....	522	—	—	15	Yellow.....	65	69	[◎ 34]	1869	—	—	S. by W. by E. to S. $\frac{1}{4}$ W.	Tower and keeper's dwelling connected; built of yellow brick. Thunder Bay Island light bears N. by E., 23 miles; Point aux Barques light, S. SE. $\frac{1}{4}$ E., 31 miles; Goderich, (Canada) S. $\frac{1}{4}$ E., 101 miles; Cove Island light, (Canada) NE. by E. $\frac{1}{4}$ E., 87 miles.	
Eig. W.....	523	41° 30' N.	81° 41' W.	14	White.....	56	50	[◎ 4]	1832	—	1857	Entire horizon.....	Stone tower, connected with brick dwelling by a covered way, on the southeast point of the island. Vessels must not attempt to pass to the eastward of this light; Middle Island, N. by W. $\frac{1}{4}$ W., 12 miles; Sturgeon Point light, S. by W. $\frac{1}{4}$ W., 23 miles; Great Duck Island, (Canada) N. by E. E., 33 miles; Cove Island light, (Canada) E. NE. $\frac{1}{4}$ E., 74 miles.	
E. W.....	524	—	—	10	White.....	10	18	[◎ 6]	1870	—	—	E. by N. $\frac{1}{4}$ N. by E. by SW. to E. SE.	Front light in wooden tower; rear light on keeper's frame dwelling. Distances apart 100 feet, bearing E. and SW. In approaching the entrance to the harbor, when in 7 fathoms water, bring the two lights in range, and run in on that line to the anchorage.	
E. W.....	525	—	—	12	White.....	25	36	[◎ 6]	1870	—	—	S. $\frac{1}{4}$ E. to E. SE.	From light in wooden tower; rear light on keeper's frame dwelling. Distances apart 100 feet, bearing E. and SW. In approaching the entrance to the harbor, when in 7 fathoms water, bring the two lights in range, and run in on that line to the anchorage.	

Lakes—3

MICHIGAN.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude north	Longitude west	Fog-signal	Description of light. (See page 5.)
556	PRESQUE ISLE.....	About 25 miles northwest of Thunder Bay light, Mich.	45° 21' 30"	84° 29' 19"	.....	E. W.
557	SPECTACLE REEF.....	On Spectacle reef, to the eastward of the entrance to the Straits of Mackinac in Lake Huron.	45° 46' 15"	84° 09' 45"	A triple steam fog-whistle, giving a blast of 3 seconds, followed by an interval of 12 seconds; then a blast of 3 seconds, followed by a pause of 12 seconds, and in the same way every minute.	E. R. S.....
558	DETROIT.....	At the mouth of the river Sault Ste. Marie, Lake Huron, Mich.	45° 57' 20"	83° 54' 22"	A 10-inch steam fog-whistle giving a continuous blast of 10 seconds, followed by an interval of 60 seconds.	E. W.
559	BOB BLAINE.....	On the north side of Bob Blaine island, in the Straits of Mackinac, Mich.	45° 48' 35"	84° 24' 36"	.....	E. W.
560	CHENOIS.....	In the main land, opposite to Bob Blaine island, marking the eastern entrance to the Straits of Mackinac, Mich.	45° 40' 09"	84° 21' 36"	.....	E. V. W. E.
561	MACKINAW'S POINT.....	Near Old Mackinaw, in the Straits of Mackinac, on the southern side of the entrance to Lake Michigan.	45° 47' 43"	84° 15' 49"	.....	E. W.

MICHIGAN AND INDIANA.

562	ST. HELENA.....	On the southeast point of St. Helena Island, in the Straits of Mackinac, Mich.	45° 51' 15"	84° 46' 50"	.....	E. R.
563	WAUGOSHANCE.....	On Waugoshance shoal, and the Straits of Mackinac, and near the entrance to Lake Michigan.	45° 47' 43"	85° 01' 56"	A bell struck by hand....	E. V. W. F.
564	SKILLIGALLEE (Heaux Tiblets)	On the Skilligalleep rock (Heaux Galets), 8 miles SSW. 4 W. from Waugoshance light, and 6 miles from the main land, Mich.	45° 49' 31"	85° 09' 46"	A horn sounded at intervals of 5 minutes.	E. W.
565	Beaver Island Harbor.....	On the north point of the entrance to the harbor.	45° 44' 36"	85° 39' 06"	.....	E. R.
566	BEAVER ISLAND.....	On the south end of Beaver island, Lake Michigan.	45° 34' 26"	85° 23' 59"	E. V. W. F.

* Temporary.

MICHIGAN.

Description
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Description (See pages)	Name	Type	Latitude	Longitude	Color of tower or towered.	Height of tower from base to top of lantern.	Height of light above sea level	Order of lights.	When built.	When relit.	Compass range of visibility	Remarks.	
P. W.	Abitibi	M. 9	48° 18'	W. 106° 45'	Red.....	100	144	[Q. 3]	1840	1870	N.W. 1/4 W. by E. to W. 1/4 S.	A coast light on the northern point of the peninsula. The buildings consist of a tower of red brick with a keeper's dwelling attached of brick. The lantern is square, 10 feet high, 4 feet square, at the end point of Isle Bois Blanc, N.W. by W., 1/4 miles; Spectacle reef, N.W. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles; by W., 1/4 miles; Speciale reef, N.W. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles; the centre of the Great Banks, Canada, N.E. 1/4 S., 3/4 miles.	
E. R. *	V.	M.	44	114	White....	20	32	[Q. 1]	1871	-	Entire horizon	Building. The present light is temporary, and will only be exhibited during the working season. From the westward it is hidden by the stone wall in progress of construction. When the structure is completed a light of the proper distinction and power will be exhibited. Presque Isle light house, S.E. 1/4 E., distant 12 miles; Chelougan light-house, S.W. by W., 1/4 W., 1/2 miles; Isle Bois Blanc light-house, W. by S., 1/4 miles; Mackinac Island, (Fort Holmes), W. by S. 1/4 N., 2/3 miles; Detour light-house, N.E. 1/4 N., 1/2 miles.	
P. W.	S.	M. 8	45	154	White.....	70	75	[Q. 1]	1847	1861	1870	N. NE. by S. to W. by S.	Tower pile structure, connected with wooden dwelling painted white by a covered way. Marks entrance from Lake Huron into St. Mary's river. The south point of Leland City reef, W. SW. 1/4 S., 1/2 miles; Speciale reef, S.W. 1/4 S., 1/2 miles; Isle Bois Blanc light, W. SW. 1/4 S., 1/2 miles; Chelougan light, S.W. by W., 1/4 miles; Presque Isle light, S. SE. 1/4 E., 1/2 miles; Chantry Island light, (Canada) S.E. 1/4 E., 1/2 miles; Ganderich, (Canada) S.E. by S., 1/2 miles.
P. W.	S.	M.	45	111	Yellow.....	38	51	[Q. 1]	1849	1867	-	W. by N. by N.E. to S.E. 1/4 E.	Tower rises from dwelling of yellow brick. A guide to the north channel of Mackinac. The Detour light bearing E. NE., 20 miles; the south point of Leland City reef, N.E. by E., 1/4 miles; Spectacle reef, E. S.E. 1/4 E., 1/4 miles; Fort Mackinac, W. NW. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles.
P. V. W. E.	S.	M. 1	40	12	White.....	33	37	[Q. 5]	1851	1859	-	W. by S. by N.E. to E. 1/4 S.	Light on keeper's wooden dwelling. Marks entrance into the south channel of the Straits of Mackinac. The south point of Isle Bois Blanc bears S., and the channel opposite the light is 3 miles wide; Old Fort Mackinac on the main, NW. by W., 1/4 miles.
P. W.	S.	M.	46	174	Yellow.....	38	102	[Q. 5]	1868	-	-	W. SW. by N.E. to E.	Tower rises from dwelling of yellow brick. To mark turning point in Straits of Mackinac, 21 miles west of Old Fort Mackinac and a guide through the straits. The channel abreast of the light is 3 miles wide; the South Graham shoal, N.E. 1/4 E., 1/4 miles; Isle of St. Helena, N.W. 0 miles; Wangoshance, W., 1/2 miles.

MICHIGAN AND INDIANA.

Pig. R.	S.	M. 2	15	Red.....	63	71	[Q. 1]	-	-	-	Bulding. Tower and dwelling of red brick connected by covered way. The light is to guide vessels under the lee of St. Helena Island. It is also a leading mark to vessels passing through the south channel of the Straits of Mackinac. Wangashance light, W. SW. 1/4 miles; McGulpin's Point light, S.W. 3/4 miles. White shoals, W., 1/8, 1/4 miles.		
P. V. W. E.	S.	M. 1	49	15	White and black.....	65	71	[Q. 1]	1864	-	Entire horizon	Tower with dwelling attached of brick. Keeper's dwelling over part of the tower, upper part of the tower, N.W. by S., 1/4 miles; the southwest end and turning point in western end Straits of Mackinac; St. Helena reef, N.E. by E., 1/4 miles; the southwest end of Manitou Pantomit reef, N. 1/4 E., 1/2 miles; the east end of Simon's reef, N. NW. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles; White shoal, N.W. 1/4 N., 1/2 miles; Gray's reef, W., 1/4 miles; Hog Island reef, W. SW. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles; Skilagalle light, S. SW. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles.	
E. W.	S.	M. 1	54	18	Yellow.....	100	106	[Q. 3]	1850	1867	1867	Entire horizon	Tower and dwelling of yellow brick, connected by a covered way. A guide to and from the Straits of Mackinac, 51 miles from the Michigan shore. Reef extends from the light NW., three-quarters mile, and N.W. by E., 1/4 E., 1/2 miles; the east end of Hog Island reef, N. SW. 1/4 miles; the east end of Gray's reef, N. by W., 1/4 W., 1/2 miles.
P. R.	S.	M. 5	12	White.....	30	37	[Q. 4]	1856	1870	1870	E. by N. by E'd to S. S.E.	Breck tower and dwelling connected by a covered way. Light to anchorage, to Beaver harbor, Shilligaloo light bears S. S.E., 17 miles. This course would pass along eight-tenths mile south of Hog Island reef, Hog Island reef, S. S.E., 1/2 miles; the east end of Gray's reef, N. by W., 1/4 W., 1/2 miles.	
P. V. W. E.	S.	M. 6	4	100	174	Yellow.....	40	103	[Q. 1]	1853	1858	E. S.E. by S.E. to W. by N.	Tower and dwelling of brick, connected by a covered way. A guide through the passage between the Beaver and Fox Islands. The distance between the two islands, white. The Grand Traverse light, S. 1/4 E., 25 miles; the South Fox Island light, S.W. 1/4 S., 1/4 miles; Pilot Island light, W. SW. 1/4 W., 1/2 miles; Rock Island light, W. by S., 1/2 miles.

LIGHTS OF THE UNITED STATES,
 MICHIGAN AND INDIANA.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude north	Longitude west	Flag signal	Description of light (See page 5)
567	SOUTH FOX ISLAND	On the extreme southeast end of South Fox Island, Mich.	45° 22' 10"	85° 40' 30"	.....	Flg H
568	GRAND TRAVERSE	On the northmost point of Grand Traverse bay, Mich.	45° 12' 30"	85° 21' 30"	.....	Flg E
569	Mission Point	On the north point of the peninsula dividing Grand Traverse bay, Mich.	44° 50' 30"	85° 28' 00"	.....	Flg W
570	SOUTH MANITOU	On South Manitou Island, near the east shore of Lake Michigan.	45° 00' 20"	86° 01' 20"	A bell struck by machinery	Flg W
571	POINT BETSEY	On Point aux Bees Sables, 25 miles S. by W. 4 W. of South Manitou Island, east side of Lake Michigan.	44° 41' 40"	86° 14' 15"	.....	Flg V.W.E
572	Manistee	North side of Manistee river, east shore of Lake Michigan, 10 miles north of Grande Pointe au Sable.	44° 15' 37"	86° 19' 37"	.....	Flg W
573	GRANDE POINTE AU SABLE	On Grande Pointe au Sable, 15 miles south of Point Betsey light, east shore of Lake Michigan.	44° 03' 25"	86° 28' 00"	.....	Flg W
574	Pere Marquette	At Ludington, on the east side of Lake Michigan, 8 miles south of Grande Pointe au Sable, Mich.	.....	.....	.....	Flg R
575	PETITE POINTE AU SABLE	On Petite (Little) Pointe au Sable, 30 miles south of Grande Pointe au Sable light, east shore of Lake Michigan.	.....	.....	.....	Flg V.W.E
576	White River	At the mouth of White river, east shore of Lake Michigan, 12 miles north of Muskegon light.	.....	.....	.....	Flg R
577	Muskegon	At the mouth of Muskegon river, east shore of Lake Michigan.	43° 14' 30"	.....	.....	Flg W
578	Pierhead Light	On the outer end of the South pier, Port Sherman, Muskegon, Lake Michigan.	.....	.....	.....	Flg R
579	Grand Haven	At the south side of the mouth of Grand River, 30 miles north of Kalamazoo river, Mich.	40° 01' 27"	86° 14' 21"	V. bell struck by hot air engine.	Flg V.W.E
580	Pierhead Light	On the pier at Grand Haven	.....	.....	.....	Flg W
581	Holland (Black Lake)	On the south pier at the harbor of Holland, (Black lake), east shore of Lake Michigan.	42° 17' 00"	.....	.....	Flg R
582	Kalamazoo	On the north side of the mouth of Kalamazoo river about 10 miles N. by E. E. of St. Joseph's, Mich.	42° 10' 00"	.....	.....	Flg W
583	South Haven	On the outer end of the South Harbor pier.	42° 27' 00"	.....	.....	Flg R
584	(St. Joseph's)	On the south side of the mouth of St. Joseph's river, Mich.	42° 06' 30"	.....	.....	Flg V.W.E
585	Pierhead Light	On the outer end of the south pier, at the harbor of St. Joseph's.	.....	.....	.....	Flg W

MICHIGAN AND INDIANA.

Description
of light
over page 5.

	Number	Time between flashes	Intensity visible at sea-mile distance	Color of tower or tower	Height of tower above sea-level	Brick or timber tower	Order of lights	When built	When re-built	When refitted	Compass range of visibility	Remarks.
F. H.	1	10	(A)	Yellow	40	10	(D)	1867	.....	NW by N by W to SE by N by N	Tower rises from dwelling of brick. A guide through the passage is miles wide between south Fox and North Manitou islands. From the light a bank extends south of miles which is from 1 to 1 miles wide. The soundings are from 4 to 6 fathoms. To the east, south, and west of the bank there are two small shoals bearing, respectively, from W. 11 miles with 11 feet, and S. W. 11 miles, with 16 feet; Grand Traverse light, SE, 1 E., 10 miles, the northwest point of North Manitou SW by S. 1 miles; Putnam's light, Rock Island, V. 1 N. 10 miles.
F. W.	2	11	E.	Yellow	31	10	(D)	1862	1868	1870	W. SW by SW	Light on little dwelling. A guide to Grand Traverse bay and to the passage between the Manitou's and sleeping Bear. The NE point of the North Manitou, W. by S. 44 miles; Pilot Island light, W. 1 S. 67 miles.
F. W.	3	11	White	36	18	(G)	1870	.....	.....	W. by S to E. to SE. by E. E.	Light on keeper's frame-building. A guide into the east and west arms of Grand Traverse bay. Rock extends from this point northeast 1 miles. Northport N. 32° W. distant 111 miles. Elk Rapids N. 25° E. distant 7 miles.
F. W.	4	174	Red	91	104	(E)	1869	1869	1869	NE by N by E to SW by W	A tower of red brick connected by a covered way with keeper's dwelling of yellow brick. Guide to entrance of Muskegon river showing the passage between the Manitou islands and the main shore-point Betsy light, S. by W. 1 W. 21 miles; Sleeping Bear S. by E. 1 E. 71 miles.	
F. V. W. E.	51	1-10	(D)	Yellow	31	11	(D)	1864	1868	SE by SW to S.	A tower and dwelling of yellow brick connected by a covered way; Porte Mort light, SW, 1 N. 2 miles; Cane Island light, NW, 1 W. 67 miles.
F. W.	52	11	White	35	10	(G)	1860	1872	.....	S. E. by W. to S. by W. & W.	Guide to entrance of Muskeet harbor; Cane Island light, N. NW, 1 W. 67 miles; Muskeet light, W. by S., 67 miles; Sheboygan light, SW, by W. 1 W. 70 miles; Grand Pointeau subtle light, SW, 1 S. 17 miles.
F. W.	53	174	Yellow	100	100	(G)	1867	.....	.....	SE. by N. by W. to S. by E.	Tower and dwelling of yellow brick connected by a covered way; top of lantern block; Pettie Pointeau subtle, S. 1 W. 23 miles; Cane Island light, S. by W. 1 W. 70 miles; Muskeet light, W. 1 N. 50 miles; Sheboygan light, W. SW, 1 W. 65 miles.
F. R.	54	12	White	29	16	(G)	1870	.....	.....	.....	Wooden tower on the end of the south pier. A guide into the harbor.
F. V. W. E.	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	(G)	1	.....	.....	To the bar, St. Joseph's light bears S. 1 W. 100 miles; Chilago light, S. SW, 1 W. 135 miles; Twin River point, NW, 1 W. 62 miles.
F. R.	56	114	White	33	10	(G)	1872	.....	.....	.....	A wooden tower on the outer end of the South Harbor pier. A guide into the harbor.
F. W.	57	11	White	37	15	(G)	1861	1870	1870	NW by N. 1 N. by W. to S. by E.	Light on keeper's frame dwelling on south side of Muskegon river. A east and harbor light. Twin rivers, NW, 1 N. 87 miles; Kenosha, SW, by W. 90 miles.	
F. R.	58	12	.....	36	10	(G)	1871	.....	.....	.....	A wooden tower on the outer end of the South Harbor pier. A guide into the harbor.
F. V. W. E.	59	1-10	(E)	White	21	70	(D)	1855	1868	N. NW by W. to S.	Light on stone and brick tower which is connected with the keeper's dwelling. A east and harbor light, NW, 1 N. 100 miles; Milwaukee light, W. 1 S. 87 miles; Racine, W. SW, 1 W. 83 miles; Chicago, SW, 1 S. 100 miles; Michigan City, S. by W. 1 W. 100 miles; St. Joseph's light, S. by W. 68 miles.	
F. W.	60	12	.....	.....	37	10	(G)	1871	.....	.....	A wooden tower on the outer end of the pier. A guide into Grand Haven.
F. R.	61	11	White	27.7	32	(G)	1870	.....	.....	N. 1 W. by W. to S.	Wooden tower on the end of south pier. A guide into the harbor of Holland. Chilago, SW, 1 W. 90 miles; Milwaukee, W. by N. 90 miles; Sheboygan, NW, 1 W. 75 miles.
F. W.	62	11	White	35	33	(G)	1862	1859	1870	N. by W. to S. by E.	Light on keeper's wooden dwelling. Marks the entrance to Kalamazoo river. Muskegon light, N. 1 W. 60 miles; Sheboygan light, NW, 100 miles; Milwaukee light, W. by N. 1 N. 60 miles; Racine, W. 1 N. 62 miles; Chilago, SW, 1 W. 60 miles; Michigan City light, S. SW, 1 W. 75 miles.	
F. R.	63	11	White	32	10	(G)	1872	.....	.....	.....	Wooden tower on the end of south pier at the mouth of South Black river at South Haven.
F. V. W. E.	64	1-30	(E)	White	13.4	10	(D)	1831	1856	N. SE. by W. to SW, by S.	Light on keeper's wooden dwelling. Sheboygan, NW, by S. 1 N. 120 miles; Milwaukee, NW, 1 W. 97 miles; Chilago, W. SW, 1 W. 62 miles; Michigan City, SW, 1 S. 36 miles.
F. W.	65	12	White	29	34	(G)	1831	1870	1870	.....	Wooden tower on the outer end of the south pier. A guide into the river.

MICHIGAN AND INDIANA.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude North	Longitude West	Flag signal	Description of light
581	MICHIGAN CITY	At the south end of Lake Michigan, Ind.	41° 46'	86° 45' 00"	F W	
582	Pierhead Light	On the outer end of the east pier at Michigan City			F R	
583	Lake Winona	On the north side of Calumet river 3½ miles south of Chicago, west shore of Lake Michigan	41° 40'	87° 30' 00"	F W	
584	Chicago	On the north pier of Chicago harbor	41° 40'	87° 30' 00"	F W	
585	Pier Light	On the end of the north pier and a guide to the entrance to the harbor of Chicago			F W	
586	Groose Point	On Groose point, Evanston, 11 miles north of Chicago	42° 00'	87° 30' 00"	F V R F	

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude North	Longitude West	Flag signal	Description of light
592	Waukesha (Little Port)	On south side of Little port river about 10 miles south of Southport light, Wis.	42° 40' 20"	87° 30' 00"	F W	
593	KENOSHA - Southport	On Waukeen island, in Kenosha, and on the north side of the entrance to the pier harbor, Wis.	42° 50' 00"	87° 40' 00"	F V V F	
594	Pierhead Light	On the outer end of the north pier			F R	
595	Racine (Root River)	On the north pier at the harbor of Racine, Wis.	42° 40' 00"	87° 40' 00"	F W	
596	Pierhead Light	On the outer end of the north pier at the harbor of Racine, Wis.			F R	
597	Milwaukee Pierhead Light	On the outer end of the north pier at the harbor of Milwaukee, Wis.			F R	
598	North Pier Beacon	On the north pier at the harbor of Milwaukee, Wis.	43° 00' 37"	87° 50' 00"	A Horn	
599	MILWAUKEE	At north point of Milwaukee bay, Wis.	43° 02' 20"	87° 50' 08"	F V W F	
600	Port Washington	At Port Washington, 25 miles south of Sheboygan light, Wis.	43° 23' 00"	87° 51' 30"	F W	
601	Sheboygan	On a point 24 miles north of the mouth of Sheboygan river, Wis.	43° 44' 00"	87° 44' 30"	F W	
602	Mantowoc	Near the inner end of the north pier at the mouth of Mantowoc river, Wis.	43° 06' 00"	87° 36' 00"	F V W F	
603	Bailey's Harbor, front l.	On eastern side of entrance of Bailey's harbor, Wis.	43° 03' 17"	87° 05' 50"	F W	
604	Bailey's Harbor, rear l.				F W	
605	CANA ISLAND	On Cana island, 15 miles SSW of the south entrance to Green Bay, Wis., between Endles and Endles to the northward of entrance to Bailey's harbor.	43° 05' 40"	87° 03' 00"	F W	

MICHIGAN AND INDIANA.

Description of light and place where seen.	Number of light.	Color of light.	Height above water.	Height above water.	Size of tower.	Size of light.	Size of light.	Range in miles.	Remarks.
F. W.	111	Yellow	10	34	3	1-7	18-8	N.E. by N. 1/2 W.	Light on keeper's brick dwelling, Grand Pointe au Sable, N.E. by E. 1/2 miles. This course would pass 1/2 miles to the westward of Little Pointe au Sable, also L'Anse N.E. by W. 1/2 miles; Waukazoo N.W. 1/2 miles; Chicago W.N.W. 1/2 miles.
F. H.	111	White	12	36	6	0-8	18-7	—	A wooden tower at the outer end of the East Harbor pier. A gable into the harbor. To be established.
F. W.	116	Black	74	81	(2) 1	18-0	—	N. by W. by E. to S. 81°	Iron tower connected by a covered way with a wooden dwelling painted white, Grand Pointe au Sable, N.E. by E. 1/2 miles; Pilat Island, Port du Mort light house, N.E. by S. 1/2 miles; Manitoulin N.E. 1/2 miles.
F. W.	117	White	31	34	6	0-8	18-0	—	Wooden tower marks the outer end of north pier and guides into the harbor.
F. V. W. F.	121	Black	1921	120	(2) 2	—	—	—	Building. Twin River point, N.E. 1/2 miles; Grand Haven, N.E. 1/2 miles; St. Joseph E. 1/2 miles.

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

F. W.	13	15	White	35	75	(2) 5	18-0	1800	1800	N.E. by E. to S. 81°	Light on keeper's frame dwelling, Grand Haven, N.E. by E. 1/2 miles; Petite Pointe au Sable, N.E. 1/2 miles; Point Betsie, N.E. 1/2 miles.		
F. V. W. F.	14	16	Yellow	53	70	(2) 1	18-0	1800	1800	N. by E. by E. to S. by E.	Tower and dwelling of yellow brick, detached, stone steps N.E. by E. 1/2 miles; Grand Haven, N.E. 1/2 miles; South Manitoulin N.E. 1/2 miles. This course would pass 1/2 miles to the westward of Point Betsie light.		
F. H.	14	12	White	30	30	(2) 6	18-8	1870	1870	—	Wooden tower on the end of the north pier. A guide into the harbor.		
F. W.	15	11	Yellow	40	48	(2) 1	18-0	—	1870	N.E. by N. 1/2 miles; E. 1/2 miles	Coast and harbor light. Yellow brick, rises from back of dwelling. One and three-quarter miles east of this light is a shoal extending south 1 mile, least water 8 fms. Muskegon, N.E. by E. 1/2 miles; Grand Pointe au Sable, N.E. 1/2 miles. 1/2 miles.		
F. H.	16	12	White	—	51	0-0	18-2	—	—	—	A wooden tower at the extreme end of the north pier forms with the preceding a guide into harbor.		
F. H.	17	12	Yellow	—	55	(2) 6	18-2	—	27-0	—	A yellow brick tower, rising from the keeper's dwelling forms with the preceding a guide into harbor.		
F. H.	18	13	Yellow	30	48	(2) 11	18-0	—	—	—	A yellow brick tower rising from the keeper's dwelling. A guide to the entrance of the harbor, between the piers.		
F. V. W. F.	19	10	17	Yellow	28	102	(2) 1	18-0	—	N. by E. to S. by E.	Front light. Yellow brick tower and dwelling attached. A guide to Milwaukee bay. Muskegon, E. by N. 1/2 miles; Point Betsie on sable, N.E. by E. 1/2 miles.		
F. W.	20	18	Yellow	10	113	(2) 1	18-0	1800	1870	N.E. by N. by E. to S.	Light on keeper's dwelling of yellow brick. Point Betsie, N.E. 1/2 miles; Grand Haven, E. 1/2 miles.		
F. W.	20	15	White	—	41	80	(2) 5	18-0	1800	—	Light on keeper's frame dwelling. East of the light and the piers there is a reef, on north and south ends of which buoys are placed. The South Manitoulin, N.E. 1/2 miles; Twin River point, N. by E. 1/2 miles.		
F. V. W. F.	20	13	14	White	31	63	(2) 5	18-0	—	1800	N.E. by E. to S. by W.	A stone tower, connected with keeper's dwelling by a covered way. Muskegon, S.E. 1/2 miles; Manitoulin, E. 1/2 miles, 67 miles.	
F. W.	201	—	8	White	—	—	(2) 6	18-0	—	1870	S. by E. E. to S. 18°	Rear light on keeper's frame dwelling, front light in wooden tower, 1/2 miles distance from the entrance to the harbor. The tower is 10 ft. high, and lights in range bearing N. NW. 1/2 miles, and slants into the bay for anchorage. Lights 1000 feet apart. N.W. by S. 1/2 miles and S.E. by S. 1/2 miles. Sleeping Bear point, E. by S. 1/2 miles. The old white tower of the former light on the point on the mainland side of the entrance is still standing, and serves as a good day mark for approaching the harbor.	
F. W.	204	—	12	White	—	21	39	(2) 5	18-0	—	1870	—	—
F. W.	206	—	16	Yellow	304	88	(2) 3	18-0	—	—	N.E. E. 1/2 miles; S. 60° W. by S. 18°	Power and dwelling of yellow brick, connected by a covered way. Light on South Fox Island bears E. by S. 1/2 miles; south point of South Manitoulin Island, E. 1/2 miles; Point Betsie, S.E. by E. 1/2 miles, and the Bailey's Harbor entrance 1 miles to the southward.	

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

Number	Name	Location	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Fog-signal.	Description (See page 5.)
606	PORT DE MORE (Pilot Island)	On Pilot Island, in the southern en- trance to Green Bay, Mich.	45° 16' 30"	86° 55' 03"	A horn, operated by a hot-air engine.	606
607	POTTAWATOMI	On the north point of Rock Island, north side of the entrance to Green Bay, Mich.	45° 25' 40"	86° 49' 36"	F. W.	607
608	POINT PENINSULA	On the point between Little and Big Bays de Noquet.	45° 10' 05"	86° 57' 41"	Fig. W.	608
609	Escambou	At the extreme end of Sand point, in Little Bay de Noquet.	45° 11' 23"	87° 02' 26"	F. R.	609
610	EAGLE BLUFF	Two miles north of Fish creek, in Green bay.	45° 10' 00"	87° 14' 09"	F. W.	610
611	CHAMBERS'S ISLAND	On the northwest end of Chambers's Island, Green bay.	45° 12' 41"	87° 20' 00"	F. V. W. E.	611
612	GREEN ISLAND	On the southeast point of Green Island, off Menominee river, Green bay.	45° 03' 15"	87° 30' 00"	F. W.	612
613	Tail Point	Near the mouth of Fox river, at the head of Greenbay, Wis.	44° 35' 49"	87° 59' 48"	F. W.	613
614	Grassy Island, upper light	At the east side of the outer end	44° 33' 37"	87° 55' 10"	F. W.	614
615	Grassy Island, lower light	At the east side of the inner end of the artificial cut through Grassy Island, near the mouth of Fox river, Green bay, Wis.			F. W.	615
616	Round Island	In White Fish bay, near entrance to river St. Marie.	46° 26' 35"	84° 31' 31"	F. W.	616
617	POINT IROQUOIS	On south shore of White Fish bay,	46° 29' 05"	84° 37' 51"	Fig. W.	617

Time between cycles, in stat.
Distance visible, in stat.
m. sec.

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

Description
of light.
(See page 5.)

Fig. W.....

E. W.....

Fig. W.....

F. R.....

F. W.....

F. A. W. F.....

F. W.....

F. W.....

F. W.....

F. W.....

Fig. W.....

Name.	Time between flashes.	Distance visible in miles.	Color of tower or vessel.	Height of tower from base to focus plane.	Height of light above sea level.	Order of lens.	When built.	When first lit.	When refitted.	Compass range of visibility.	Remarks.
Fig. W.....	08 49	12	Yellow.....	31	48	[\odot 1]	1843	1858	.....	E. NE. by E. to S.	Light on yellow brick dwelling. To enter Port du Mort from Lake Michigan, bring the light at 5 miles distance, in 19 or 20 fathoms water, to bear from NW. by E. to N. NW. by W., and steer for it until the light bears N. by E. half a mile from the W. end, 5 miles into Green Bay. This course will pass south of Plum Island. Strangers should not attempt to pass north of Plum Island. The northeast shore of the peninsula of Green Bay and Washington Island are fringed with rocky shoals, requiring a vigilant look-out and use of the lead. Beaver Island light bears E. by N. 4 N. 08 miles; South Fox Island light, E. 1 N., 53 miles.
E. W.....	.....	19	Grey.....	31	137	[\odot 1]	1840	1858	1858	S. SW. by N. to E. by S.	Light on keeper's dwelling built of stone. A guide to Green Bay through the passage between Rock and St. Martin's Islands. A 6-foot shoal in the channel bears NE. by E. 1 E. 32 miles from the light. From beyond the point of Rock Island there are no dangerous reefs with long points, except bearing SE. by E. 1 E. 21 miles, and S. SE. 34 miles. Vessels from Lake Michigan for Green Bay can bring the light to bear, in 18 fathoms water, from W. to W. by S., and stand for it, hauling half a mile to the northward as they approach the light, with the light abeam when standing to the westward. Boyer's bluff, the northernmost point of Washington Island, one of the most prominent headlands in Green Bay, will bear W. by S., 52 miles.
Fig. W.....	106 49 30	12	Yellow.....	36	41	[\odot 1]	1865	.....	1870	E. NE. by S. to N. NW.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick. Marks approach to Little and Big Hoggs de Xapito. A dangerous shoal extends south from the light 11 miles, on which there is a red spar buoy. There is also a 11-foot spot, S. by W. 1 W., 21 miles from the light, on which there is a 3d class iron can buoy, painted red and black horizontal stripes. Small white light-buoys bears NW. by W., 61 miles; Chamber's Island light-house, S. SW. 1 W., 37 miles; Boyer's Bluff, S. 1 E., 47 miles; south point of Poverty Island, S. 1 E., 17 miles.
F. R.....	600	13	Yellow.....	39	44	[\odot 1]	1867	.....	.....	N. by W. by E. to S. by W.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick. A guide into the harbor of Escanaba and Munising. Between the island and the mainland a sand bar extending a half mile, on which is a black buoy. Boyer's Bluff, S. by E. 1 E., 29 miles; White's Bank shoal, S. by W. 1 W., 27 miles.
F. W.....	640	15	Yellow.....	38	76	[\odot 1]	1868	.....	.....	NE. by N. to N. NW.; also S. SW. to W. by S. 1 S.	Tower rises from the corner of keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick. A guide through the Strawberry Passage, between the islands and the main shore. Strangers should not attempt to pass between the Strawberries and Chamber's Island. Horseshoe reef, N. by E. 1 E., 31 miles. Eagle harbor, to the northward of the bluff, is a good harbor of refuge.
F. A. W. F.....	641 4 00	15	Yellow.....	38	68	[\odot 1]	1868	.....	.....	E. NE. by N. to S. SW. by W.	Tower rises from the corner of keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick. A guide through the western passage (5 miles wide) between the island and the main. A reef extends off the north point of the island 11 miles. Strangers should not pass to the eastward of this island, or between it and the Strawberries. White's Bank shoal, N. 1 N., 14 miles; Point Rocheboom, N. NW. 1 W., 7 miles; Menominee, SW. by W., 13 miles.
F. W.....	642	11	White.....	40	53	[\odot 1]	1863	.....	.....	Entire horizon, except W. to NW.	Light on keeper's dwelling, built of brick. Reefs extend off from the SE. and NW. points of this island a half a mile respectively. The best channel or bank with is to be found to the east of this island. The northeast end of Chamber's Island bears N. to N. NW. 14 miles. The southeast point of Peshtigo shoal, SW. by S., 8 miles; Sturgeon bay, S. by E. 1 E., 11 miles.
F. W.....	643	11	White.....	56	56	[\odot 1]	1848	1850	.....	N. NE. to S. SE.	Light on keeper's dwelling, built of wood. A guide to the entrance of Fox river, Green Bay city. The southwest extreme of Peshtigo reef, NE. 1 N., 32 miles; Hat island, NE., 18 miles.
F. W.....	644	13	White.....	37	137	[\odot 6]	1872	.....	.....	Entire horizon.	Wooden tower 676 feet apart. Keeper's wooden dwelling between the two towers, which form a range, leading through the artificial cut into Fox river. Bearing of range NE. by N. 2 N.
F. W.....	645	11	White.....	30	137	[\odot 6]	1872	.....	.....	Entire horizon.	Entire horizon.
F. W.....	646	13	White.....	35	50	[\odot 5]	1855	.....	1870	NE. by E. by N. to W. SW.	Light on square stone tower, rising from the corner of the keeper's dwelling. A guide to and from the entrance to Lake Superior.
Fig. W.....	647	15	Red.....	55	72	[\odot 1]	1857	1870	1870	SE. by N. to W. NW.	The light is on a red-brick tower, connected with the keeper's dwelling by a covered way. A guide to and from the river Ste. Marie, Potsien Island, N. by W., 1 W., 42 miles; White Fish river, NW. 1 N., 25 miles.

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

Number.	Name.	Location.	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Fog-signal.	Description (See page 5.)	Number of lights visible in dark.
618	WHITE FISH POINT.....	On White Fish point, at the outlet of Lake Superior, Mich.	46° 46' 18"	81° 57' 24"	A 10-inch steam fog-whistle, giving a blast of 8 seconds, followed by an interval of 10 seconds; there is also a 1-second interval between 10-second intervals.	F. W...	618 m. 8
619	BIG SABLE.....	At Big Sable point, on the south shore of Lake Superior, between White Fish point and Grand Island.	.....	.....	.....	F. W	619 m. 8
620	GRAND ISLAND.....	North point of Grand Island, on a high bluff.	46° 33' 40"	86° 10' 50"	.....	F. V. W. F	620 1-50
621	Grand Island Harbor.....	On the low sand point projecting from Grand Island into the east entrance to Grand Island harbor.	.....	.....	.....	F. W....	621 m. 8
622	Grand Island Harbor Range, front light.	On the main land at west entrance to Grand Island harbor.	.....	.....	.....	F. W...	622 m. 1
623	Grand Island Harbor Range, rear light.	On the main land at west entrance to Grand Island harbor.	.....	.....	.....	F. W...	623 m. 1
LAKES SUPERIOR.	Marquette.....	On the north point of Marquette harbor.	46° 32' 55"	87° 22' 12"	.....	F. W....	624 m. 8
625	GRANITE ISLAND.....	On Granite island, 12 miles northwest of Marquette.	46° 43' 23"	87° 24' 25"	.....	F. V. R. F	625 1-30 m. 1
626	HERON ISLAND.....	On West Huron island, off Huron bay...	46° 57' 47"	87° 50' 35"	.....	F. W.....	626 m. 2
627	Portage River.....	Near mouth of Portage river, western shore of Keweenaw bay.	46° 58' 11"	88° 21' 33"	.....	F. V. R. F...	627 2,00 m. 1
628	Portage Range, front light...	On prolongation of centre line of cut from Keweenaw bay.	.....	.....	.....	F. W....	628 m. 1
629	Portage Range, rear light...	.....	.....	.....	.....	F. W....	629 m. 1
630	MANITOU.....	On the east point of Manitou island.	47° 25' 12"	87° 35' 38"	.....	F. V. W. F	630 1-30 m. 1
631	GILL ROCK.....	On a rocky islet between Keweenaw point and Manitou island.	47° 25' 02"	87° 40' 11"	.....	F. R....	631 m. 1
632	COPPER HARBOR.....	On the eastern point of the entrance to Copper Harbor, Mich.	47° 28' 34"	87° 52' 00"	A horn.....	F. W....	632 m. 1
633	Copper Harbor Range, front light.	On Fort Wilkins reserve.....	47° 28' 49"	87° 52' 26"	.....	F. W....	633 m. 1
634	Copper Harbor Range, rear light.	On Fort Wilkins reserve.....	47° 28' 05"	87° 52' 26"	.....	F. W....	634 m. 1
635	Eagle Harbor.....	On the west point of the entrance to Eagle Harbor, Mich.	47° 28' 50"	88° 04' 04"	.....	F. V. W. F	635 2,00 m. 1

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN,

Description of light. (See page 5.)	Number.	Height between diaphores.	Distance visible, in statute miles.	Color of tower or vessel.	Height of tower from base to level plane.	Height of light above sea level.	Order of lens.	When built.	When rebuilt.	When refitted.	Compass range of visibility.	Remarks.
lighthouse of 8 wicks; seen from land 1000 feet above water.	618	60	154	Red	70	70	[Q. 34]	1847	1861	1863	S. by W. by E'd to W.	Iron-pile structure, connected with keeper's frame dwelling, painted white. A guide to and from White Fish bay at the southeast extreme of Lake Superior. The southwest point of the shoal of Carbon Island bears N.W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 50 miles; Manitou Island, W. NW. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 13 miles; Montreal Island, (Vimanda,) N. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 31 miles.
F. W.	619	—	—	—	—	—	[Q. 4]	—	—	—	To be built. When the light bears due south, distant 11 miles, steer W. by S. for Marquette, 60 miles; or SW. by S. for Grand Portage, 39 miles; or NE. by E. to Whitefish-light, 10 miles. When it is light to Grand Island light. A reef extends in north-westerly direction a distance of three-fourths mile from the light.	
F. V. W. F.	620	1.30	20	Yellow	33	265	[Q. 1]	1856	1867	—	E. by N'd to W. SW.	Bird's-nest rising from keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick, surrounded by a rock beacon, N.W. by N. $\frac{1}{2}$ S., 41 miles; Manitou Island light, N.W. $\frac{1}{2}$ N., 73 miles. This course would pass 31 miles to the southward and westward of Stannard's Rock beacon; Granite Island light, W. NW. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 36 miles; Marquette light, W. $\frac{1}{2}$ S., 33 miles; the southwest point of Michipicoten, N. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 81 miles; Pointe au Sable, E. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 27 miles.
F. W.	621	—	12	White	30	30	[Q. 5]	1868	—	1869	N. E. to E. NE.	Light on keeper's wooden dwelling. To guide through the eastern passage to the anchorage at Grand Island harbor. In entering the harbor from the eastward, pass Castle point on the main land within half a mile; then steer southwest for the light, which may be approached and passed within 200 yards.
F. W.	622	—	10	White	19	23	[Q. 6]	1868	—	1870	N. to N. NW.	Front light in wooden tower; rear light on keeper's frame dwelling. These lights, 500 feet apart, are a guide for entering the west channel to the anchorage at Grand Island harbor. When near the point, Wood Island, bearing W. $\frac{1}{2}$ N., 60 miles, and the lights in range, steer S. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 5 miles, toward the range lights. At this point a vessel should be about five-eighths of a mile north of the lights, and should have opened the two extreme south points of the island; then haul to the eastward for the respective anchorages, keeping Powel's point close aboard.
F. W.	623	—	11	White	22	31	[Q. 6]	1868	—	1870	—	—
F. W.	624	—	154	Yellow	33	77	[Q. 1]	1863	1866	1870	270°.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick, Stannard's Rock beacon, N. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 34 miles; Grand Island light, E. $\frac{1}{2}$ N., 33 miles.
F. V. R. F.	625	1.30	164	Granite	34	93	[Q. 1]	1868	—	—	Entire horizon.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of granite. Keweenaw point, N. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 18 miles; Traverse point, N.W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 48 miles; Stannard's rock, N. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 32 miles.
F. W.	626	—	22	Granite	31	97	[Q. 31]	1868	—	—	Entire horizon.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of granite, Stannard's rock, E. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 30 miles; Manitou Island light, N. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 37 miles; Traverse Island, NW. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 114 miles.
F. V. R. F.	627	2.00	15	White	15	68	[Q. 5]	1846	—	—	NE. by E'd to S. by W.	Manitou Island light, N.E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 14 miles; Stannard's rock, E. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 58 miles.
F. W.	628	—	10	White	19	21	[Q. 6]	1868	—	—	—	Stone and brick tower connected with dwelling of red brick by a covered way. Marks approach to Portage river. Front light on wooden tower, rear light on keeper's frame dwelling. Guides into Portage river. Lights 500 feet apart.
F. W.	629	—	104	White	23	25	[Q. 6]	1868	—	—	—	—
F. V. W. F.	630	1.30	16	White	70	84	[Q. 3]	1849	1861	1867	Entire horizon, except from W. by N. by W'd to W. by S.	Iron-pile structure, connected by a covered way with keeper's house, of wood, painted white. Stannard's rock, SE. $\frac{1}{2}$ miles; southwest point of Michipicoten, N. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 75 miles; the south point of State Islands, N. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 98 miles; the Batture rocks, N. by W. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 61 miles; the east point of Isle Royal, N.W. $\frac{1}{2}$ N., 66 miles.
F. R.	631	—	134	Yellow	30	50	[Q. 1]	1867	—	—	Entire horizon, except from E. N.E. to E. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick. A guide through the passage between Gull rock (which lies near the western end of Manitou island) and Keweenaw point.
F. W.	632	—	115	Yellow	36	65	[Q. 1]	1848	1866	—	E. $\frac{1}{2}$ N. by W'd to W. $\frac{1}{2}$ N.	Tower and keeper's dwelling connected, built of Milwaukee brick. Southwest point of Isle Royal, W. NW. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 68 miles; Outer Head, (Canada,) NE. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 32 miles; Passage Island, N. NW. $\frac{1}{2}$ W., 50 miles.
F. W.	633	—	10	White	16	22	[Q. 6]	1865	—	—	—	To guide vessels into Copper Harbor. The front light is in a wooden tower, rear light on keeper's frame dwelling. Lights 500 feet apart.
F. W.	634	—	12	White	26	30	[Q. 6]	1865	—	—	—	—
F. V. W. F.	635	2.00	11	Red	38	58	[Q. 5]	1850	1871	—	E. by N. by N'd to W.	Tower rises from the corner of the keeper's dwelling, built of red brick. The entrance to les Petites Eeris bay, (Canada,) N. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 99 miles; the north point of the outer or easternmost of the Apostle group, W. by S. $\frac{1}{2}$ S., 165 miles.

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

Number.	Name.	Location.	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Fogsignal.	Description (See page 5.)
636	Eagle River.....	Near the entrance to Eagle river, south shore of Lake Superior.	47° 25' 40"	88° 48' 07"	....	F. W.
637	Ontonagon.....	At mouth of Ontonagon river, Michigan, on west side of entrance.	46° 52' 45"	89° 31' 00"	....	F. W.
638	MICHIGAN ISLAND.....	On the southwest point of Michigan Island, the most southern and eastern of the Apostle group, Wis.	....	....	....	F. W.
639	La Pointe.....	On Chinganegan point, the southeastern entrance to La Pointe harbor, and to the southward of Bayfield.	....	....	....	F. R.
640	Raspberry Island.....	On the southwest point of Raspberry Island, one of the Apostle group.	....	....	....	F. V. W. F.
641	MINNESOTA POINT.....	At the head of Lake Superior, mouth of St. Louis river, three-eighths of a mile northwest of the piers.	46° 46' 00"	92° 11' 00"	....	F. W.
642	Duluth.....	On the end of the south pier of Duluth.	....	....	....	F. W.

LAKE SUPERIOR.

TIME SETTLED IN 1852.
ESTATES SETTLED IN 1852.

WISCONSIN AND MICHIGAN.

Description
of light.
(See page 5.)

Name	Lat. N.	Time between dashes, seconds	Intensity, miles, in nautical miles.	Color of tower or vessel.	Height of tower from base to focal plane.	Height of light above sea level.	Order of lenses.	When built.	When re-built.	When refitted.	Compass range of visibility	Remarks.
F. W.	44° 5'	11	Yellow.....	21	61	[⊕ 5]	1808	....	....	....	NE. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ E. to W. by S.	Light on keeper's dwelling. A guide to the pier, Siskiwit Island, N. NW. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. 41 miles; Michigan Island Light, W. SW. $\frac{1}{2}$ W. 100 miles.
F. W.	43°	11	Yellow.....	39	47	[⊕ 1]	1832	1836	....	....	NE. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ E. to W. by S.	Tower rises from keeper's dwelling, built of yellow brick. The southwest point of Isle Royal, N. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 67 miles; Grand Portage bay, (Canada) N. by W., 75 miles.
F. W.	43°	19	White....	61	129	[⊕ 34]	1837	....	1869	E. NE. by S $\frac{1}{2}$ D to W. NW.	A stone tower, connected with a stone dwelling by a covered way. A guide through the passage between Madeline, Stockton, and Michigan Islands, to Bayfield and La Pointe, Ontonagon, E., 56 miles.	
F. R.	43°	124	White.....	31	12	[⊕ 1]	1858	....	....	....	NE. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. to S $\frac{1}{2}$ E. by E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E.	Light on keeper's frame dwelling, painted white. Black river, E. $\frac{1}{2}$ S., 31 miles; Eagle river, E. NE. $\frac{1}{2}$ E. 115 miles.
F. V. W. F.	40° 1' 40"	151	White.....	37	77	[⊕ 5]	1862	....	....	....	E. NE. by S $\frac{1}{2}$ D to N.	Light on keeper's frame dwelling, painted white. A guide between the Main and Raspberry islands, and to Bayfield and La Pointe, Baptism river, NW. $\frac{1}{2}$ S., 30 miles.
F. W.	41°	131	White.....	45	50	[⊕ 5]	1867	....	....	E. SE. by N $\frac{1}{2}$ D to N. NW.	Bright tower with brick dwelling attached. A guide into Superior bay. The southwest point of Isle Royal, N. E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 155 miles; Point Porphyry, (Canada) N. E. $\frac{1}{2}$ E., 192 miles.	
F. W.	41°	....	White.....	....	[⊕ 5]	....	....	....	....	....	Building. A wooden tower on the outer end of the south pier of the canal. Guide into the canal.	

Table of distances at which objects can be seen on the lakes, according to their respective elevations and the elevation of the eye of the observer.

Heights in feet.	Distances in statute miles.	Distances in nautical miles.	Heights in feet.	Distances in statute miles.	Distances in nautical miles.	Heights in feet.	Distances in statute miles.	Distances in nautical miles.
5	9.458	9.505	70	11.007	9.598	250	20.016	18.11
10	4.184	3.628	75	11.456	9.935	300	22.012	19.87
15	5.123	4.433	80	11.832	10.26	350	24.748	21.03
20	5.916	5.130	85	12.494	10.57	400	26.457	22.91
25	6.614	5.736	90	12.549	10.88	450	28.052	24.33
30	7.245	6.283	95	12.893	11.18	500	29.580	25.05
35	7.826	6.787	100	13.228	11.47	550	31.024	26.90
40	8.366	7.255	110	13.871	12.03	600	32.403	28.10
45	8.874	7.696	120	14.490	12.56	650	33.726	29.25
50	9.354	8.112	130	15.083	13.08	700	35.000	30.28
55	9.811	8.509	140	15.672	13.57	800	37.116	32.45
60	10.246	8.881	150	16.291	14.05	900	39.896	34.51
65	10.635	9.249	200	18.708	16.22	1,000	41.833	35.28

If the distance at which a light of a given height can be seen by a person on a given level be required, it is only needful to add together the two numbers in the column of distances corresponding to those in the column of heights, which represent, respectively, the height of the observer's eye and the height of the focal plane above the sea. When the height required to render a light visible at a given distance is required, we must first seek for the number corresponding to the height of the observer's eye, and deduct this from the whole proposed range of the light, and opposite the remainder in the column of distances, seek for the corresponding number in the column of heights.

Distances corresponding to heights not included in the above table may be found by the formula $d = \sqrt{\frac{H}{4}}$, in which d is the distance in statute miles, and H is the height, in feet, of the focal plane above the sea. One statute mile = 0.867 of a nautical mile.

EXAMPLE 1.—Detroit light 75 feet high, visible..... 11.456 statute miles.

Add for height of observer's eye on deck 10 feet..... = 11.456 " "

Distance of light..... 15.640 " "

EXAMPLE 2.—Presque Isle light 128 feet high, visible..... 14.907 statute miles.

Add for height of observer's eye on deck 10 feet..... = 14.907 " "

Distance of light..... 19.111 " "

and the eleva

Distances in
montréal miles.

18.11
19.87
21.40
22.94
24.33
25.65
26.90
28.10
29.25
30.28
32.45
34.51
36.28

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CANADIAN LIGHTS ON THE LAKES.

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.

Number.	Name of light.	Place.	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Number of lights and relative positions.	Fixed, floating, or shoal, red, green, black,	Number of vessels or lights.
99	CRANE ISLAND.....	One and a half miles from west point of island	47° 01' 00"	70° 31' 00"	1	F	1
101	BELLE CHASSE.....	Point point of island	46° 50' 00"	70° 46' 00"	1	F	1
102	ST. LAWRENCE POINT.....	Oreilles Island	46° 50' 00"	71° 02' 00"	1	F	101
103	ST. ANDRE.....	South shore	46° 39' 44"	71° 39' 40"	1	F	100
105	ST. CROIX.....	On shore near high-water mark, and a quarter of a mile north of church	46° 37' 46"	71° 44' 40"	1	F	100
107	PORT NEUF.....	On north shore three-quarters of a mile off the river	46° 41' 48"	71° 2' 40"	2 SW. and NE. nearly 150 yards apart.	F	106
109	PEATON POINT.....	On south side, 1½ miles below Richelieu Island	46° 39' 44"	71° 39' 00"	2 W. by S. 48°, 100 yards apart.	F	109
111	ROCHEFORT.....	Centre of island	46° 38' 21"	71° 51' 41"	1	F	111
113	LAMOIS POINT.....	On south shore half a mile below Great Chene river	46° 35' 05"	71° 59' 35"	1	F	111
114	CAPE CHARLES.....	On the cape	46° 33' 39"	72° 01' 15"	2 W. NW., 80 yards apart.	F	115
117	GRONDENE.....	North shore	46° 45' 40"	72° 01' 42"	2 SW. by W. 4 W., 1,300 yards apart.	F	117
119	ST. PIERRE DES BOUTURES.....	South shore, summit of St. Pierre point	46° 39' 28"	72° 12' 30"	1	F	119
121	HATSCAN.....	North shore 1½ miles below Battison church	46° 30' 16"	72° 14' 52"	2 W. by S. 48°, nearly 150 yards apart.	F	121
123	CHAMPLAIN.....	North shore near Champlain church	46° 26' 31"	72° 20' 32"	1	F	123
125	CAPE MARDELIN.....	Lower lights, north shore, 3 miles below the cape	46° 21' 46"	72° 27' 18"	2 SW. by W. 4 W., 200 yards apart.	F	125
127		Upper lights, north shore, 2 miles below the cape	46° 21' 46"	72° 28' 38"	2 W. 4 S., 250 yards apart.	F	127
129	ST. FRANCIS PORT.....	South shore, high light on a pier	46° 16' 20"	72° 37' 15"	2 W. by S. 4 S., 3,240 yards apart.	F	129
131	POINT DE LAP.....	North shore	46° 10' 50"	72° 40' 22"	1	F	131
133	{ East.....	Light-vessel in lake	46° 10' 56"	72° 43' 48"	1	F	133
135	Centre.....	Light-vessel, S. 1½, ¾ miles from Rivière de Loup	46° 11' 39"	72° 53' 20"	1	F	136
137	{ Western.....	Light-vessel, north side of channel, N.E. by N., 3 miles from flat island	46° 09' 30"	72° 53' 50"	1	F	137
139	{ St. Pierre's Islands.....	On the island	46° 06' 44"	72° 57' 40"	1	F	139
141	{ Isle aux Phénix.....	South part of island	46° 06' 00"	72° 58' 00"	1	F	141
143	STONE OR ISLE A LA PIERRE.....	East part of island	46° 03' 41"	72° 59' 40"	1	F	143
145	LA VALLIRE.....	South side of island	45° 52' 55"	73° 46' 00"	2 SW. by S., 320 yards apart.	F	145
147	TRAVESSIE.....	Two and a half miles above Contrée river, N. light	45° 49' 52"	73° 47' 00"	2 SW. by S. 4 S., 1,500 yards apart.	F	147
149	ISLE AUX PHÉNIX.....	Opposite Verchères	45° 46' 50"	73° 22' 30"	1	F	149
151	REPENTIGNY.....	Three-quarters of a mile below Repentigny, N. light	45° 41' 02"	73° 26' 08"	2 S. SW., 170 yards apart.	F	151
153	ISLE A LA HAIGE.....	On the islet	45° 41' 11"	73° 26' 05"	1	F	153
155	ST. THERESE.....	On the island	45° 41' 22"	73° 27' 40"	2 SW. 4 W., 220 yards apart.	F	155
157	POINT AUX TROMBES.....	North shore	45° 38' 26"	73° 29' 20"	2 SW., 600 yards apart.	F	157
159	MONTRÉAL.....	On Island wharf	45° 30' 32"	73° 33' 44"	2 SW. 4 S., 73 yards apart.	F. R.	159
161	LACHUTE.....	On pier at entrance of canal, north shore	45° 27' 00"	73° 41' 00"	1	F	161

All bearings are magnetic.

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.

		Number	Interval between lights.	Miles seen in clear weather.	Color or any peculiarity of light-house.	Height, in feet, ordi- nary height above water.	Height, in feet, of vessel from house to center.	Year lighted.	Character and other details.	Remarks.
F	6		10	Wood.....	41	37	1802	C.....	Variation in 1870, $17^{\circ} 50' W$.	
F	10		11	Wood.....	70	30	1802	C.....		
F	10		8	White.....	39	35	1809	C.....		
F	10		10	Wood, white.....	90	30	1808	C.....	Variation in 1870, $15^{\circ} 55' W$.	
F	10		6	Wood, white.....	30	20	1812	.....	A small light, to assist in keeping the channel for some distance up and down the river.	
nearly mft.	F	10	5	Both stone and white, the lower lantern is on roof of house.....	200	120	1812	.....	These lights in one lead up Richelieu channel to the light on Richelieu Island.	
yard	F	100	12	Wood, octagonal, white.....	132	21	1816	.....	These lights lead up the Richelieu. Variation in 1870, $15^{\circ} 30' W$.	
	F	110	6	Octagonal, stone.....	27	.....	1830	.....	This light and the lights on Platon point are very nearly in the same line of bearing, namely, E. by N. 4 N.	
	F	110	5	Wood.....	35	8	1811	.....	To show off Buttes des Thordines and to avoid Buttes Cordin, and as a steering point for Richelieu.	
ards apart.	F	115	1	Wood.....	110	20	1806	.....	Lead to and from Cap A la Roche and Cape Charles, and to answer as a steering point through Richelieu.	
W. 1,400	F	117	each	Octagonal, wood, white.....	50	30	1857	.....	To lead off Cap A la Roche to Levard.	
	F	119	5	Octagonal, wood, white.....	25	.....	.....	.....	To indicate the widest berth of Cap A la Roche. Variation in 1870, $14^{\circ} 40' W$.	
222 1/2	F	121	3	Octagonal, wood, white.....	39	31	1811	.....	To lead through Levard and clear Batture St. Ann on the south, and Pouillier on the north.	
W. 200	F	123	1	Octagonal, wood, white.....	30	10	1811	.....	Steering point for lower part of bay of Champlain.	
5 yards	F	125	1	Octagonal, wood, white.....	31	13	1803	.....	To clear Batture Bigot. Variation in 1870, $14^{\circ} 20' W$.	
3, 3,240	F	127	6	Octagonal, wood, white.....	55	30	1843	.....	To clear Pouillier Provencé.	
	F	129	3 each	.....	30	21	1849	.....	These lights in one with the eastern light-vessel on lake lead up through the dredged channel, W. by S. 18°. High light removed in winter.	
	F	131	12	.....	71	21	1813	.....	Shows the turn of channel at Point du Lac.	
	F	133	6	Red.....	15	8	1802	.....	Removed at the approach of winter, on account of ice. On south side of Petit Traverse, off Rivière du Loup.	
	F	136	6	Red.....	15	8	1816	.....	Removed at the approach of winter, on account of ice. To indicate the turn of the channel and lead to No. 2.	
	F	137	6	Red.....	15	8	1828	.....	In connection with Isle à la Pierre, and bearing in line with No. 1, and to avoid Batture St. Frangé and à la Carpe. Variation in 1870, $12^{\circ} 55' W$.	
	F	139	6	Red.....	30	20	1811	.....	To lead from entrance of the Batture of Lake St. Peter to No. 1 light-vessel, up and down.	
	F	141	6	Red.....	30	18	1863	.....	To lead from entrance of the Batture of Lake St. Peter to No. 1 light-vessel, up and down.	
5 yards	F	143	6	Red.....	30	18	1831	.....	Indicates entrance to channel, and leads to No. 1.	
	F	144	7	Red.....	21	17	1831	.....	Leads to channel called Flat islands.	
3, 1,500	F	147	Wood, white, square.....	1858	.....	.....	.....	To lead into La Valtrie channel and Isle Bonchard, and indicates the new channel to be kept in line till La Valtrie lights are brought to bear.		
	F	149	Octagonal, wood, white.....	1866	.....	.....	.....	To clear the island.		
Is apart.	F	150	1	Wood, white.....	30	26	1811	.....	To lead through Isle à la Bagne channel, and to avoid Pouillier on the north and shoal on the south.	
	F	151	1	Wood, white, octagonal.....	24	18	1811	.....	The island is extremely low. Removed in winter on account of ice.	
5 yards	F	152	1	Wood, white, square.....	1858	.....	.....	.....	Leds to entrance through Vercelles channel, up and down the river. Variation in 1870, $12^{\circ} 30' W$.	
	F	157	6	High and low octagonal wood, white.....	33	1816	.....	.....	To lead through the channel between Point aux Trembles and Varennes up to Longue point.	
Is apart.	F, R	159	each	Wood, octagonal.....	38	31	1830	.....	Rap lights. Indicate the deepest channel to and from the harbor.	
	F	161	6	Square, wood, white.....	21	17	1849	.....	Variation in 1870, $11^{\circ} 25' W$.	

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.

Number Riv. & port no.	Name of light	Place	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Number of lights and relative positions	Elev. of light above mean sea level, feet	
						Mean sea level, feet	Mean sea level, feet
161	Lake St. Lawrence	Light-vessel, four-fifths mile above Lachine	45° 20' 30"	73° 42' 10"	1	.....	F.....
165		Light-vessel, 2½ miles above Lachine	45° 25' 40"	73° 44' 15"	1	.....	F.....
167	Windle Shoul.	North side of Ottawa river	45° 30' 00"	75° 47' 00"	1	.....	F.....
169		Light-vessel, south side of channel, 6½ chains above Point from light No. 3, on St. Lawrence river, near Chaffe point	45° 24' 30"	73° 45' 30"	1	.....	F.....
171		On shoal, north side of channel, about 1½ miles below Point later (20 chains westerly from light ship near Point Chaffe)	45° 26' 00"	73° 40' 10"	1	.....	F.....
173	Green Shoal	On pier, south side of channel, 7 miles below Timawa city	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....
174	Point L'Original	Point Original	45° 42' 00"	74° 16' 15"	1	.....	F.....
174	McTavys Point	.....	45° 30' 00"	73° 52' 30"	1	.....	F.....
175	CHAPEAU CYA	Light vessel, 1½ miles above Lachine	45° 24' 00"	73° 49' 15"	1	.....	F.....
177	BEAUBARONIS	Lower entrance of canal, south shore	45° 10' 00"	73° 54' 00"	2	NE. by E. & E. 44 yards apart	F.....
179	GROSE POINT	Upper entrance of Beaubarnois canal	45° 15' 35"	73° 49' 25"	2	.....	F.....
181	OFF GROSE POINT	On pier in river	.....	.....	2	.....	F.....

ST. FRANCIS LAKE.

186	MCGEE'S POINT	North shore	45° 12' 25"	74° 19' 10"	1	.....	F.....	165
187	CHERRY ISLAND	South side of north channel	45° 00' 00"	74° 22' 00"	1	.....	F.....	187
188	CHERRY	Light-vessel, above island	45° 08' 20"	74° 25' 40"	1	.....	F.....	188
191	CHIE	North side of channel, one pier ½ miles southwest from Lamènerie village	45° 07' 00"	74° 30' 00"	1	.....	F.....	191
193	CORNWALL CANAL	.....	45° 01' 15"	74° 55' 25"	1	.....	F.....	193

BETWEEN ST. FRANCIS AND ONTARIO LAKES.

195	COLE'S SHOAL	On pier, 5 miles west of Brockville, three-quarters of a mile from north shore	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	195
197	GRENADEER ISLAND	Southwest point of island, north side of channel, 2 miles below Rockport	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	197
198	LYNBOCK ISLAND	Northwest point of island, south side of channel, ½ miles west of Rockport	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	198
201	GANANOQUE NARROWS	Northeast end of Little Stave Island, south side of channel, 5 miles below Gananoque	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	201
203	JACK STRAW SHOAL	On a pier, north side of channel, 3 miles below Gananoque	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	203
205	SPECTACLE SHOAL	On pier, north side of channel, 2 miles west of Gananoque	44° 16' 00"	70° 22' 30"	1	.....	F.....	205
207	RED HORSE ROCK	On pier, southwest side of channel, one half mile west of No. 203	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	207
209	BURNT ISLAND	Southeast point of island, north side of channel, three-quarters of a mile from No. 203	.....	.....	1	.....	F.....	209
211	WOLFE ISLAND	Northeast entrance point of island, 18 miles southeast of Kingston	44° 11' 00"	70° 10' 00"	1	.....	F.....	211

ST. LAWRENCE RIVER.

Number and name of light	Latitude and longitude	Interval of succession	Miles from water	Color or any peculiarity of light-house.	Height in feet, reading of barometer above sea level	Height in feet, above the water, from base to top of tower	Year built	Character and intensity of light.	Remarks
F.....	10	6	Circular, iron, red	20	—	1849	—	
F.....	103	6	Red	20	—	—	—	Lighthouses painted red, with white tower and red lantern.
F.....	107	8	Wooden tower, hexagonal	35	25	1870	C.....	Two sides next to river, white, the others brown.
F.....	103	8	Iron	35	17	—	—	
F.....	121	7	Wood	20	25	—	—	
F.....	125	9	Wood	36	17	—	—	
F.....	131	6	Hexagonal, white	45	30	1871	C.....	
F.....	131	6	Hexagonal, wood	35	25	1870	C.....	
J.E. 114 L.	15	6	Red	20	—	1849	—	Hill red, tower white; red lantern.
F.....	157	10	Wood, square frames, white	—	—	1850	—	In outer lead to Chateaugny Light. Variation in 1870, 11° W.
F.....	159	8	Square, wood, one red and one white	20	20	1849	—	To be kept lit one when leaving the canal, till the upper lights come in one.
F.....	181	3	Square, wood, one red and one white	—	—	1849	—	

ST. FRANCIS LAKE.

F.....	161	10	Square, wood, white	30	24	—	—	Midway between Caneau and Cherry Islands.
F.....	187	10	Square, wood, white	40	30	1847	—	
F.....	188	—	—	—	—	1849	—	Opposite the light there is a buoy, north of the channel.
F.....	191	8	Square, wood, white	20	20	1841	—	
F.....	193	—	—	—	—	1865	—	Variation in 1870, 9° 16' W.

BETWEEN ST. FRANCIS AND ONTARIO LAKES.

F.....	196	6	White, square, wood	33	31	1856	C.....	
F.....	197	10	White, square, wood	35	37	1856	C.....	
F.....	199	7	White, square, wood	40	26	1856	C.....	
F.....	201	7	White, square, wood	41	37	1856	C.....	
F.....	203	6	White, square, wood	31	20	1856	C.....	These small lights are for the purpose of marking out the channel through the Thousand Islands, between Brockville and Kingston. Variation in 1870, 7° 43' W.
F.....	205	—	White, square, wood	28	26	1856	C.....	
F.....	207	—	White, square, wood	28	26	1856	C.....	
F.....	209	—	White, square, wood	41	26	1856	C.....	
F.....	211	—	White, square, wood	—	—	1856	C.....	

LAKE ONTARIO.

Number	Name of light	Place	Latitude north	Longitude west	Number of lights and relative positions	First lighted date and date revised
211	Kingston	Southwest part of town	41° 41' 30"	76° 20' 00"	1	F
215	MARIE ISLAND	On pier on bar, north side of channel 3 miles west of Kingston	41° 41' 30"	76° 20' 00"	1	—
217	PEACE OF MIND	Southwest point of Island, 9 miles west of Kingston	41° 40' 00"	76° 30' 00"	1	F
218	Phantom Island	Near the centre of Island	41° 01' 00"	76° 32' 30"	1	Rev'd
219	FALSE DECKS	East point of Island	41° 57' 00"	76° 40' 00"	1	F
220	PETERSON POINT	Entrance to Quinte Bay	41° 05' 00"	76° 31' 00"	1	F
222	Telegraph Island	Bay of Quinte	41° 10' 30"	77° 00' 45"	1	F
223	PETER POINT	On point	41° 51' 00"	77° 08' 00"	1	Rev'd
224	BALTIMORE POINT	About 6 miles west of Peter point	41° 42' 00"	77° 19' 45"	1	F
225	ROBERT HOWEY OR EAGLE ISLAND	On small island, 4 miles southwest of Nicholson's Island	41° 4' 00"	77° 34' 00"	1	F
227	PRINCE ISLAND	{ East point	41° 01' 00"	77° 40' 00"	1	F
229		{ On a hill in shore	41° 00' 00"	77° 40' 00"	2	W. & W. and E. & NE hourly
230	FOOT ISLAND	Lake side	41° 18' 00"	77° 28' 00"	1	F
231	CORBURN	Pier head	41° 37' 00"	78° 00' 00"	1	F
235	PETER RIVER OR GREEK ISLAND	W. by S. 1 miles from Cobourg	41° 5' 30"	78° 11' 00"	1	F
237	HORN POINT	Pier head, east side	41° 56' 45"	78° 16' 00"	1	—
238	HARRINGTON	Pier head	41° 52' 00"	78° 07' 45"	1	—
241	EDONAWA PORT	Pier head	41° 52' 00"	78° 07' 00"	1	F
242	WHITEY HARBOR	West pier	41° 51' 00"	78° 56' 00"	1	F
245	PICKERING OR LIVERPOOL	East pier head	41° 18' 45"	79° 02' 00"	1	F
247	TORONTO	{ Tibbetts point, southwest side of point 14 miles south of Toronto	41° 37' 00"	79° 20' 30"	1	F
249		{ Queen's wharf, western part, the other part of pier	41° 38' 40"	79° 23' 45"	2	—
251	CREDIT POINT	On pier	41° 38' 30"	79° 35' 00"	1	F
253	BUCKLEY	Pier head	41° 26' 45"	79° 40' 30"	1	—
255	BERINGTON BAY	South pier of entrance	41° 18' 00"	79° 48' 00"	2	—
257	DALHOUSIE HARBOUR	East pier head	41° 41' 30"	79° 15' 30"	1	Rev'd

LAKE ERIE.

250	COLBORNE PORT AND RANGE LIGHT	West pier head	42° 53' 30"	79° 17' 00"	2	—	F
261	MORIWA ISLAND	On an island between Colborne and Millbank ports, 1 mile southwest of main land	42° 50' 40"	79° 14' 00"	1	—	Rev'd
264	MILLBANK PORT	West pier	42° 52' 00"	79° 37' 00"	1	—	F
265	DOVER PORT	West pier	42° 47' 30"	80° 01' 00"	1	—	F
267	LONG POINT OR NORTH FORELAND	East extremity	42° 39' 24"	80° 05' 30"	1	—	F
269	BIG OTTER CREEK OR BURWELL PORT	Three hundred and thirty-three yards In shore	42° 39' 00"	80° 10' 30"	1	—	F
271	CATFISH CREEK OR BURWELL PORT	Open pole	42° 40' 00"	81° 01' 00"	1	—	F
273	STANLEY PORT	Extreme of West pier	42° 40' 00"	81° 12' 30"	1	—	F
275	PELLE ISLAND	Northeast point	41° 50' 00"	82° 07' 45"	1	—	F
277	PELLE SHOT	On Unison, 24 miles southerly from extreme end of point from north shore	41° 52' 20"	82° 29' 45"	1	—	F

LAKE ONTARIO.

Name and number of light.	Character of light.	Color or any peculiarity of lighted surface.	Altitude in feet above water.	Altitude in feet above mean sea level.	Intensity.	Wavelength in meters.	Remarks.
F	1	Square, wood, white	—	1811	—	—	Not lighted. Latitude of entrance at Kingston, 41° 14' N. Longitude, 75° 40' W. Variation in 1870, 7° W.
F R	9	Square, square	13	1810	1870	1	High light.
F	13	Round, stone, white	15	1810	1870	1	—
Revig	Every min- ute and 10 seconds	Wood, white	—	1811	1870	1	—
F	14	Round, stone, white	18	1810	1870	1	—
F	15	Octagon, wood	17	1810	1870	1	—
F	42	—	16	1811	1870	1	seen when approaching it from the east or west.
Revig	Every min- ute and 10 seconds	Round, stone	12	1810	1870	1	Variation in 1870, 8° W.
F	16	Square, white	10	1871	—	—	High. Visible from all points of approach.
F	17	Stone, white	11	1871	1870	1	—
F	18	Octagon, stone	17	1871	1870	1	—
F NE F	19	—	—	1871	—	—	—
F	20	Square, brown	16	1871	1870	1	—
F	21	Square, wood, white	20	1871	1870	1	—
F	22	Octagon, stone	15	1871	1870	1	On a rock 2 miles off shore.
F	23	China stone, iron	—	—	—	—	Red facing south. Brown facing east and west.
F	24	—	—	—	—	—	Variation in 1870, 1° W.
F	25	Square, wood	17	—	1870	—	Variation in 1870, 1° 30' W.
F	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
F	27	Hexagonal, stone	16	1870	1870	1	—
F	28	Wood, square, red	12	1870	1870	1	High light is on the arm of the pier, to be passed closely to port. Variation in 1870, 1° W.
F	1	—	—	1871	—	—	—
F	12	Octagon, wood	17	1870	1870	1	—
F	13	One, white, one, stone square, octagon	19	1511	1870	—	High light, too.
Revig	14	Wood, white	51	1870	1870	1	Entrance to Welland canal.

LAKE ERIE.

F	12	Wood, white	58	51	1852	—	Entrance to Welland canal.
Revig	Every min- ute,	Round, stone, white	64	60	1848	—	Variation in 1870, 2° 40' W.
F	10	Square, wood, white	—	—	1848	—	Grand river entrance. Rebuilt 1871.
F	9	Square, wood, white	20	20	1846	—	—
F	20	Octagon, wood, white	65	60	1841	—	Variation in 1870, 1° 40' W.
F	12	Octagon, wood, white	96	16	1840	—	—
F	71	—	—	—	—	—	—
F	72	Lantern	—	20	1841	—	—
F	73	Round, stone	—	16	1841	—	W. by N. clears Pelee shoal. Variation in 1870, 0° 45' E.
F	77	—	20	—	1864	—	—

DETROIT RIVER.

Number.	Name of light.	Place.	Latitude north.	Longitude west.	Number of lights and relative positions.	Fixed, flashing, fix and flash, int., alt., revolv- ing.	Number of revolution.
279	Amherstburg.....	Hors Blane Island, south point.	42° 05' .00	83° 10' .00	1	F.....	279

LAKE ST. CLAIR.

281	THAMES RIVER.....	Mouth of river, south shore.....	42° 18' .00	82° 25' .00	2 SE by S. 48° and NW. by N. 4 N., 450 yards apart.	F.....	281
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LAKE HURON.

282	GODERICH.....	On high bank, south of entrance to harbor. Two on north pier.	43° 41' .33	81° 41' .00	3	F.....	282
285	CLARK POINT.....	North shore, about 20 miles northeast from Goderich.	41° 01' .10	81° 43' .42	1	Flg.....	285 Half fl.
287	CHANTRY ISLAND.....	South side, about 23 miles west from Saugeen.	41° 29' .10	81° 23' .20	1	F.....	287
289	Isle of Coves.....	Northeast point of island, entrance to Georgian bay.	45° 49' .10	81° 41' .00	1	Revig.....	289 Every 15 sec. val. 14 m.
291	Griffith Island.....	Northeast end of island, 20 miles from Twin sound.	41° 51' .00	80° 53' .00	1	F.....	291
293	Nottawasaga Island.....	About 1 miles northwest from Colling- wood.	41° 32' .30	80° 45' .00	1	Revig.....	293 Half fl.
295	Collingwood.....	Breakwater pier.....	41° 31' .00	80° 42' .35	1	F. R.....	295
297	Christian Island.....	Southeast part of island, 12 miles from main land.	41° 17' .00	80° 08' .00	1	F.....	297
299	Mink Island.....	Entrance to Parry sound.....	45° 22' .00	80° 12' .15	1	F.....	299
301	Lonely Island.....	.....	45° 33' .30	81° 28' .00	1	F.....	301
303	Red Rock.....	One mile east of Killarney, on Red Rock point.	45° 57' .00	81° 26' .00	2	F.....	303
305	Partridge Island.....	One and a half miles northwest of Red Rock light.	45° 58' .00	81° 29' .00	2	F.....	305
307	Range Lights.....	Salsbury, or Little Current.....	45° 58' .00	81° 51' .00	2	F.....	307
309	Clapperton Island.....	North point.....	46° 01' .60	82° 49' .00	1	F.....	309
311	Sulphur Island.....	Southeast side.....	46° 09' .00	81° 36' .00	1	F.....	311

LAKE SUPERIOR.

313	St. Ignace.....	Three miles from St. Ignace island.....	48° 12' .00	88° 10' .00	3	F.....	313 Three top short light.
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*Longitude of St. Ignace light-house, by Bayfield's chart, 88° 10' 30" west.

DETROIT RIVER.

	Number.	Interval of revolution or flash.	Miles seen in clear weather.	Color or any peculiarity of light-house.	Height, in feet, centre of lantern above high water.	Bright infant, of constant height from base to center.	Year lighted.	Character and order of illuminating apparatus.	Remarks.
E.....	279	.....	18	Round, stone.....	36	10	1837	.....

LAKE ST. CLAIR.

S and NW, a 450 yards	E.....	281	12	Square, wood..... Stone, round tower.....	31 15	30 15	1837 1845	The two lights in one lead over the bar.
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LAKE HURON.

E.....	283	25	Square tower, white.....	150	20	1847	C.....	Variation in 1870, 0° 50' W.	
Fg.....	285	Half minute,	15	87	87	1869	1d, 2d ord....	
F.....	287	.....	15	.....	86	80	1850	1d, 2d ord....	
Rev'g	289	Every three minutes; interval of light, 14 minutes.	15	.....	90	85	1859	1d, 2d ord....	Variation in 1870, n 0° 50' W.
F.....	290	.....	12	.....	130	85	1859	1d, 3d ord....	
Rev'g,	293	Half minute,	10	.....	86	85	1859	1d, 2d ord....	
F. R.....	295	.....	6	.....	21	.....	1858	.....	Rio light—Variation in 1869, 2° 20' W.
F.....	297	.....	8	.....	61	60	1859	1d, 4th ord...	
F.....	299	.....	16	Square wooden tower, on keeper's dwelling.	56	10	1870	.....	Painted white. Visible from all points of approach.
F.....	301	.....	20	Square tower on white dwelling.	105	12	1870	C.....	
F.....	303	.....	10	.....	80	20	1866	C, 3d ord....	At north side of channel leading into Killarney harbor.
F.....	305	.....	5	.....	30	20	1866	C, 3d ord....	
F.....	307	.....	6	.....	24	.....	1866	C, 3d ord....	
F.....	309	.....	8	.....	35	.....	1866	C, 3d ord....	
F.....	311	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	C.....	

LAKE SUPERIOR.

F.....	313	Three lanterns, but show as 1 light.	8	1866	C, 3d ord....	Position by Bayfield's chart.
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The foregoing list of English lights on the lakes, &c., corrected to January, 1873.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE LIGHT-HOUSE BOARD.

Washington City, January, 1873.

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