

THE WEEKLY WAR PICTURE



B. Machine gunners waiting in an anti-aircraft ambush on the Marne front. This sandbag-walled and well-like pit is placed below one of the routes often followed by German air pilots. - French official photograph.

GREAT BRITAIN PERFECTS PLANS FOR AIR REPRISALS ON GERMANY

Reconstructed Air Ministry Will Mean Better Distribution of Machines Among Flight Units.

A despatch from London says: Great Britain's reconstructed Air Ministry, which soon will be announced in the House of Commons, probably will act as balm for several Commoners who have been greatly wrought up over the Government's delay in conducting reprisals for raids upon London. Under the reconstruction plan it is believed there will be a better and far more equitable distribution of machines among the various flight units. It is known many land machines controlled by the Admiralty could be used in raids upon German towns.

FOOD SHORTAGE THREATENS ITALY

Require Imports of 3,000,000 Tons of Wheat Before Next Harvest.

A despatch from Turin says: The Italian Parliament has reopened its sessions at Rome under peculiar circumstances, two facts being so prominent as even to make a Ministerial crisis possible. Owing to their nature they will probably be discussed only in secret session. One has to do with serious riots which occurred in Turin the latter part of August, due in part to the delay in providing the town with sufficient bread, and, in part, to political discontent.

TRAIN CROSSES QUEBEC BRIDGE

A despatch from Quebec says: Even after the successful linking of the two huge cantilevers of the Quebec bridge by the central span last month, there were still skeptics who feared a mishap when traffic was allowed to roll across the largest bridge in the world. Well, their fears were knocked to atoms when, without the slightest hitch or inconvenience a railway train crossed the Quebec Bridge from north to south and then north again over the two tracks that have been laid from shore to shore.

HEALTH OF SALONICA ARMY BETTER THAN EVER BEFORE

A despatch from London says: It is understood that the health and sanitary conditions of the Entente forces in Salonica are better than ever before. There is no epidemic, no plague, and no typhoid. In the suppression of typhoid, use has been made of a new serum based on oil, which has given very satisfactory results. A French army report estimates that for the whole French army the average number of typhoid cases has been reduced to less than thirty.

Markets of the World

Breadstuffs
Toronto, Oct. 23—Manitoba wheat—No. 1 Northern, \$2.28; No. 2 do., \$2.26; No. 3 do., \$2.17; No. 4 do., \$2.09; in store Fort William, including 2 1/2c tax. Manitoba oats—No. 2 C.W., 66 1/2c; No. 3 C.W., 63 1/2c; extra No. 1 feed, 63 1/2c; No. 1 feed, 62 1/2c; in store Fort William. American corn—No. 3 yellow, nominal.

Country Produce—Wholesale
Butter—Creamery, solids, per lb., 42 1/2 to 43c; prints, per lb., 43 1/2 to 44c; dairy, per lb., 35 to 36c. Eggs—Per doz., 39 to 40c. Wholesalers are selling to the retail trade at the following prices: Cheese—New, large, 23 to 23 1/2c; twins, 23 1/2 to 24c; triplets, 23 1/2 to 24c; old, large, 20c; twins, 20 1/2c; triplets, 20 1/2c. Butter—Fresh dairy, choice, 40 to 41c; creamery prints, 45 to 46c; solids, 44 to 45c.

Provisions—Wholesale
Smoked meats—Hams, medium, 30 to 31c; do., heavy, 26 to 27c; cooked, 41 to 42c; ribs, 27 to 28c; broiled, 27c; pork, 38 to 40c; backs, plain, 39 to 40c; boneless, 43 to 44c.

Montreal Markets
Montreal, Oct. 23—Oats—Canadian western, No. 2, 76 to 76 1/2c; do., No. 3, 74 1/2 to 75c; extra No. 1 feed, 74 1/2 to 75c; do., No. 2, 72 1/2 to 73c; local white, 71c. Barley—Malt, 1.30 to 1.31. Flour—Man. Spring wheat patents, firsts, \$11.90; winter patents, choice, \$11.25; straight rollers, \$10.70 to \$11.00; do., bags, No. 2, \$10.35 to \$10.65; do., bags, No. 3, \$9.80 to \$10.10; Bran, \$3.50 to \$3.75; Middlings, \$4.80 to \$5.00; do., extra No. 1, \$4.80 to \$5.00; do., No. 2, \$4.60 to \$4.80; do., No. 3, \$4.40 to \$4.60; do., No. 4, \$4.20 to \$4.40.

United States Markets
Minneapolis, Oct. 23—Corn—No. 3 yellow, \$1.85 to \$1.87; Oats—No. 3 white, \$1.00 to \$1.02; do., extra No. 1, \$1.00 to \$1.02; do., No. 2 C.W., 66 1/2c; No. 3 C.W., 63 1/2c; extra No. 1 feed, 63 1/2c; No. 1 feed, 62 1/2c; No. 2 feed, 62 1/2c.

Live Stock Markets
Toronto, Oct. 23—Extra choice heavy steers, \$11.50 to \$12.25; do., good heavy, \$11 to \$11.35; butchers' cattle, choice, \$10 to \$10.50; do., good, \$9.40 to \$10.25; do., medium, \$8.75 to \$9; do., common, \$7.75 to \$8.25; butchers' bulls, choice, \$8.20 to \$8.75; do., good, \$7.40 to \$7.85; do., medium, \$6.85 to \$7.10; do., rough, \$5 to \$6; butchers' cows, choice, \$10 to \$10.50; do., good, \$7.50 to \$7.75; do., medium, \$6.60 to \$6.75; stockers, \$7.50 to \$8.50; feeders, \$8.50 to \$9.25; calves, \$10 to \$12.50; milkers, good to choice, \$9.00 to \$12.25; do., com. and med., \$7 to \$8.50; Springers, \$9 to \$12.50; High ones, \$11 to \$13; bucks and culls, \$9 to \$10.50; sheep, heavy, \$5.75 to \$7.60; yearlings, \$12 to \$13; calves, good to choice, \$15 to \$15.50; Spring lambs, \$16 to \$16.50; hogs, fed and watered, \$18 to \$18.25; do., weighed off cars, \$18.25 to \$18.50; do., f.o.b., \$17.25.

Women to Care for Graves.
About 20 women gardeners who have been trained at Kew, England, are going to France, where they will take up the duty of tending the graves of British dead soldiers. It is the first contingent, and others will follow.

Eating for Health and Strength calls for intelligent food selection. It is easy to keep in top-notch vigor of mind and body at low cost if you know Shredded Wheat Biscuit. It is 100 per cent. whole wheat—nothing wasted, nothing thrown away—contains more real body-building nutriment than meat, eggs or potatoes and costs much less. Full of nutriment, tasty and toothsome. Most people like the nutty aroma of the baked wheat, especially when served with hot milk. Delicious with sliced peaches, bananas and other fresh fruits. Made in Canada.

GREAT CATTARO AIR RAID

Squadron Flew 1,000 Miles Without Accident.

A despatch from London says: The Daily Mail's correspondent with the Italian armies says that later details received of the great Cattaro raid mark it as an example of rare organization. The fourteen Capronis which took part in it started together from near Milan, flew to the Appennines in a gale and arrived in a body near Rome. There they rested a while and then flew to their taking off camp on the Adriatic shore, and thence to Dalmatic and Montenegro and home.

THE DREAD DISEASE

Consumption, or Tuberculosis, Can Be Cured By Special Treatment.

In view of the fact that a thousand soldiers have already come back with tuberculosis, it may be well to reiterate some simple facts with regard to this disease. Consumption can be cured, but it usually means a long period of treatment under the strictest discipline.

Dr. Herman Biggs, of New York, has reported that in his opinion there are 500,000 cases of tuberculosis in France in men of military age. Scores of thousands of soldiers have already come down with the disease and are under treatment; yet France before the war had not more than 12,000 beds available for tuberculosis in the whole country. In Northern France the people are heartily infected with tuberculosis, and I saw more cases of deformities in children in an hour in one town of 12,000 people than I could possibly see in Toronto in a week.

Consumption is a house disease. It is spread by means of the germs contained in the expectation of consumptives. A careful consumptive is no danger to anyone. A careless consumptive is a public menace. Do not spit on the floor. Do not allow your fellow workman to spit on the floor. Do not permit your employees to spit on the floor. No-spit, no consumption. Get all the fresh air and sunshine you can. Wash your hands before eating. Keep clean and live in clean surroundings. Dirt and disease go together.

British West Africa exports nearly 20,000,000 gallons of palm oil annually.

THE BEST CARTOON OF THE WEEK



The Three Queens, or The Witches' Sabbath - London Passing Show

GERMANS FALL BACK SLIGHTLY

On Small Part of Anzac Front on Passchendaele Ridge.

A despatch from London says:—C. E. W. Bean, official correspondent with the Australian troops, telegraphing from France, says that the Germans retired opposite a small part of the Australian front to the next spur of high ground about 1,000 yards back. The German main position now is astride the ridge somewhat south of Passchendaele, with "one leg" down a spur running westward toward Poelcapelle and the other leg down a high spur running to the south-east and ending in a knob known as Keiberg; thence curving south-east over the lower slopes of the southern portion of the main ridge before Becelaere and Gheluvelt.

TRAINING FARMERS AT OGDEN

Calgary Makes Fine Return For Ploving Done by Soldier Students.

The vocational training department of the Ogdon Military Convalescent Hospital at Calgary has now a very fine basic equipment for teaching returned soldiers gas and steam engine operation as applied to farming, and the men have had considerable practice in breaking and stubble plowing under practical conditions. A small field near the Institute was plowed for a farmer who paid for the gas and oil consumed, and the garden plots at Ogdon have been plowed. Now arrangements have been made with the municipality to plow a 50-acre plot for the city of Calgary, which in return is to extend certain courtesies to the Institute, among which are enumerated the promise of concrete blocks with which to floor the garage, and the loan of some steam engine equipment and a water tank to go with the Institute's steam thrashing engine.

MOSQUITO IS ACTIVE ON MACEDONIA FRONT

A despatch from Amsterdam says: The activities of the mosquito along the Macedonian fighting front are described as unbearable by a correspondent of the Bulgarian newspaper Mir. The correspondent fully approves of the British evacuation of the Lower Struma.

MOON ISLAND SEIZED BY HUNS

After Lively Battle Between Russian and German Fleets.

A despatch from London says: Apparently contingents of the Russian fleet—in all about twenty warships of various classes—are bottled up in Moon Sound, with a cordon of German warcraft barring their egress northward back into the Gulf of Finland, or to the south into the Gulf of Riga. Brave, but outclassed by reason of superior gun-range and heavier tonnage, the Russians gave battle to the Germans and attempted to force back the enemy armada off Oesel Island. Standing far outside the shell zone of the German Dreadnoughts sank the battleship Slava—a relic of the days before the Russo-Japanese War—and so badly damaged other units that the Russian flotilla was forced to seek refuge in Moon Sound—lying between Moon Island and the Esthonia coast. Nearly all of the Slava's crew were saved.

DAILY PAPER FOR CANADIANS

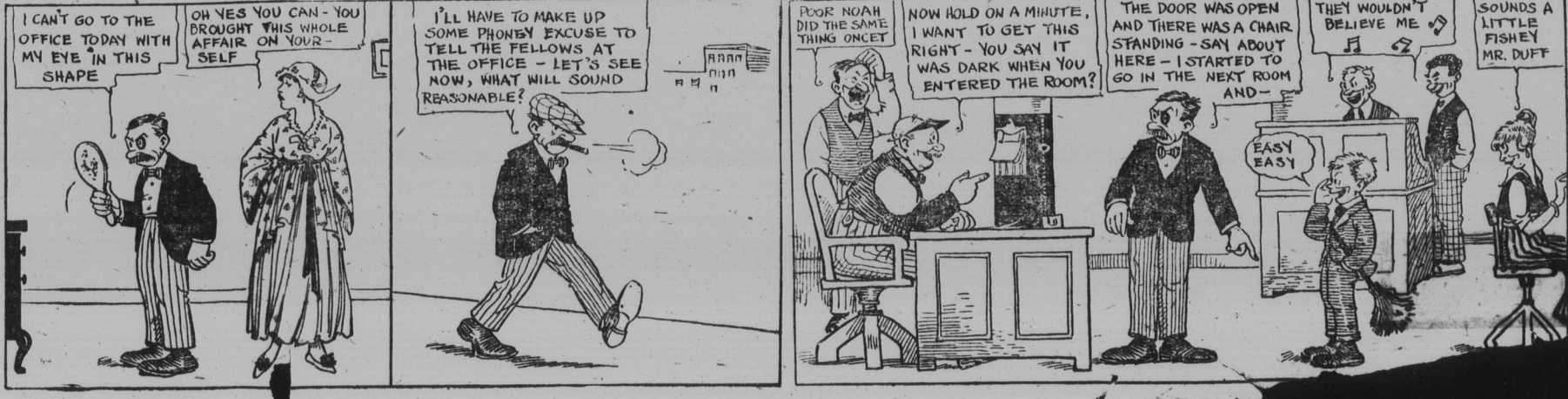
Meets Overseas Soldiers' Demands For Home News.

A despatch from Ottawa says:—Although the large majority of Canadians are probably unaware of the fact, soldiers of the Dominion overseas, even those in the trenches in France and Belgium, receive a daily paper filled with news from Canada. This little publication, which is of such immense value to the boys at the front because it contains news of home, is published in London, and goes by the name of "The Canadian Daily Record." It is the latest development of the Canadian military authorities in Canada and overseas to meet the demand of the Dominion's soldiers for news of their own country.

CAR OF WESTERN WHEAT BROUGHT \$4,458.10 NET

A despatch from Winnipeg says: A car of No. 1 Northern wheat was received here weighing 129,000 pounds, and containing 2,150 bushels, with no dockage. The net proceeds of the car, less freight and commission, was \$4,458.10. The weight of the wheat per measured bushel was 65 pounds. The car was loaded by George H. Hummel, of Nokomis, Sask.

The Doings of the Duffs.



Pandora Conveniences

The "Pandora" Range has triple grate bars that turn easily because each bar is shaken separately. The firebox is made smooth to prevent clogging of ashes and the ash-pan is large enough to hold more than one day's ashes. Write for booklet.

McClary's PANDORA RANGE

LONDON TORONTO MONTREAL WINNIPEG VANCOUVER
ST. JOHN, N.B. HAMILTON CALGARY
SASKATOON EDMONTON

For sale by Liesemer & Kalbfleisch

No Guesswork.

Our method of testing eyes and fitting them with glasses, is modern, up-to-date and scientific.

THERE IS NO GUESS-WORK

It costs you nothing to let us examine your eyes.

If you are suffering from headaches, pain in back of eyes, or vision is blurred, or you get dizzy easily. Something is the matter with your eyes. We fit glasses that relieve the strain.

Prices Moderate.

C. A. FOX
JEWELLER & OPTICIAN Walkerton

Shorthorn Cattle.

Winners of the Silver Medal at the Northern Exhibition for the past three years.

Choice young stock of both sexes on hand on hand.

H. H. Pletsch

R. R. NO. 1, CARLSRUHE
Lot 13, Concession 13, Carrick.

R. H. FORTUNE.

AYTON ONTARIO

LICENSED AUCTIONEER for Wellington, Grey and Bruce. Reasonable rates and satisfaction guaranteed. Arrangements can be made at this office.

DR. L. DOERING

DENTIST MILDMAV.

HONOR Graduate of Toronto University Licentiate of Dental Surgery, and Member of Royal College of Dental Surgeons of Ontario has opened up his offices next to C. Heuser's, Mildmay. Entrance on Main Street. All the latest methods practiced in dentistry. Visits Ayton every first and third Saturday, Cliford every second and fourth Saturday, and Neustadt every second and fourth Tuesday of each month.

Voluntary enlistment has taken thousands of men from office work. Conscription will take more. Office help is scarce now—will be scarcer very soon. Young women must fill the vacant places and they need training.

NORTHERN Business College

OWEN SOUND, ONTARIO

remains open all summer to help to meet the demand for trained office help. Students may enter at any time. No increase in fees. Circulars free on application.

C. A. FLEMING, F. A. PRINCIPAL
G. D. FLEMING, SECRETARY
For 35 yrs

Increase Your Earning Power! Your Services will be in demand if you are trained here.

ELLIOTT Business College

Yonge and Charles Sts
TORONTO, ONT

was recently asked to fill positions at from \$50 to \$100 per month and others at from \$1500 to \$2000 per annum. It pays to get a Business Education if you get THE RIGHT KIND such as may be had AT ALL TIMES in this school. Right now is an excellent time to commence a course. Our Catalogue is free. Get one.
W. J. Elliott, Principal.

Warning to Class I Men.

London Advertiser.
"Passive registers and men who are regarding the military service proclamation indifferently may find to their sorrow, when too late, they made the greatest mistake of their lives," said Deputy Registrar W. E. Wismer Monday, when his attention was called to the fact that certain young men had been credited with the statement that they did not intend to bother their heads over the proclamation.

"You may state with all the emphasis at your command that those men in class one who fail to apply at their nearest post office by November 10 for a 'report for service' form or enter a 'claim for exemption' may after that date be subject to the penalty provided by the act.

In order that no man within the class can after November 10 claim that he was under a wrong impression regarding the conditions of the act, military authorities request that a warning issued to the effect that all men in the class must before Nov. 10, do one of two things, sign a 'report for service' form or enter application for 'claim for exemption.' After November 10 military officers can at any time or any place require a man within the prescribed class to produce his receipt for either service or exemption forms.

At the lower portion of each receipt the holder of such is impressed with the importance of having the document at all times in his possession. Otherwise he may be immediately arrested by the militia and under the act will be subject to the penalty provided.

The act provides that anyone who fails to report within the time prescribed Nov. 10, shall, according to the words of the act, "be guilty of an offence for which he shall be liable on summary conviction to imprisonment for any term not exceeding five years with hard labor, and he shall nevertheless if he be so required be compelled to serve immediately in our said expeditionary force."

Saturday evening a young man who is within the first class stated that he wasn't going to bother his head about the proclamation.

"It's just plain bunk and another recruiting scheme," he remarked.

For such men as these, the above warning is issued.

Mrs. Williams, wife of H. L. Williams a prominent fruit farmer living on the 1st concession of Mersea Township, was instantly killed shortly before noon Sunday. She had been to Leamington with her husband, and when in front of her home on returning saw her pet cat lying dead in the wire fence. She went to get it, and on touching the cat fell over dead. Investigation showed that the high wind had blown down one of the wires of the Edison Electric Power Co. It lay across the fence and as soon as Mrs. Williams touched the cat several thousand volts passed through her. Her husband while trying to remove his wife from where she had fallen received such a powerful shock that he was knocked down. Experts say that his escape from instant death was miraculous.

Shorthorn Cattle & Oxford Sheep.

Present Offering in Shorthorns:— Young Bulls from 8 to 10 mos. old, by same sire as Junior Champion, Female, at Leading Canadian Fairs, 1915.

In Oxfords:— Choice Ram Lambs by Imported sire.

JAS. G. THOMSON

J. A. WILSON, M. D.
PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON

HONOR Graduate of Toronto University Medical College. Member of College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario. Office and Residence—Elora Street, North MILDMAV.

Because We Serve You Right, We Deserve the Right to Serve You.

Value, Greatest; Quality, Highest; Selection, Largest; Prices always Moderate.

Grocery Specials Autumn Needs

For Friday and Saturday. Underwear Underwear

Ginger Snaps, Special at 15c a lb.
Valencia Raisins, worth 18c at 2 lbs for 25c
Cooking Figs, worth 10c a lb, at 4 lbs for 25c
Rio Coffee, fresh roasted 4½ lbs for 25c
Salmon, 1-lb tins, worth 20c at 15c
Liptons and Royal Teas at old prices 40c a lb
Caravan Japan Tea, reg 40c at 3 lbs for 1.00
Staan Stove Pipe Varnish, reg 13c at 10c a bottle
Richards Pure and Naptha Soaps, reg 7c at 5c
Lennox Soap, worth 7c at 5c per cake
Madam Roy's Complexion Soap, Catmeal, Cream, Olive Oil and Cucumber, all good 5c values at 3 cakes for 10c

Dinnerware Chinaware

Have just received a large shipment from England. Choice dinner sets at 22.00
Look over our assortment while it is complete. These are scarce goods.

Highest Prices paid for Produce

The Store for Honest Values

KNECHTEL & KNECHTEL

All Must Work.

The state of Maryland is no place for "gentlemen" just now. The word gentleman is used in the Canadian official way, meaning a man who doesn't work.

In Maryland a law has been passed and put into execution compelling every man to work at something. There are no exceptions; every man between the ages of 18 and 50 must work at something, under the penalty of heavy fine or imprisonment. The police take around registration cards getting all particulars; then the order comes "You are to report for work at the canning factory," or foundry, or the farm, or whatever other place work is needed.

Ikey Wanted a Straight Salary.

A resident of a little place in United States which is designated on the maps as New York City sends us a good joke which he claims had its origin in the burg where this man of letters whose front name is William lives. A son of Abraham was drafted into the United States Army. He was a tall, well-set fellow and looked tip-top in an officer's uniform so the examiner said to him, "Ikey, would you like a commission?" "No," promptly replied Ikey, "I don't want a commission, I want a straight salary. How do I know how many I am going to kill?"

The Globe makes the apt and timely observation that people who have never known luxury will not have to be taught how to avoid waste of food stuffs. There is altogether too much preaching to the common people these days. If the wealthy people in the cities would dispense with some of their luxuries the country would have saving that would be worth while. The money that is spent in expensive yachts, automobiles, summer outings and needless luxuries at home would soon make a respectable war fund.

It was stated on excellent authority in Toronto on Monday that it was practically certain that Charles M. Bowman, M. P. P., of West Bruce, would be the choice of the party to succeed Hon. Newton Wesley Rowell as leader of the Opposition in the Legislature. Mr. Bowman was born at St. Jacobs, Waterloo County, in 1863. He is a manufacturer, and is interested in a cannery at Southampton, his home town, and in the Bruce Peninsula. He entered the Legislature in 1898. He is a Presbyterian.

After November 1 the net profits of Canadian millers will be limited to a maximum average of 25 cents on the milling of sufficient wheat to make a barrel of flour of 196 and the offals produced in connection with such milling.



Get Behind the Wheel of a Ford and Drive

TRY it just once! Ask your friend to let you "pilot" his car on an open stretch. You'll like it, and will be surprised how easily the Ford is handled and driven.

If you have never felt the thrill of driving your own car, there is something good in store for you. It is vastly different from just riding—being a passenger. And especially so if you drive a Ford.

Young boys, girls, women and even grandfathers—thousands of them—are driving Ford cars and enjoying it. A Ford stops and starts in traffic with exceptional ease and smoothness, while on country roads and hills its strength and power show to advantage.

Buy a Ford and you will want to be behind "the wheel" constantly.

Ford

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

F. O. B. FORD, ONT.

Runabout - \$475
Touring - \$495
Coupelet -
Sedan -

Liesemer & Kalbfleisch Dealers - Mildmay

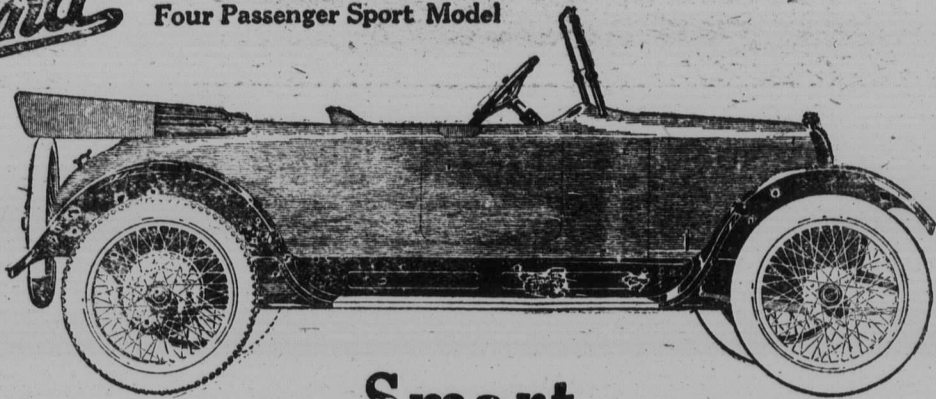
The mystery of 50-cent eggs in summer and butter selling in the almost productive season at winter prices have been solved. Commissioner O'Connor reports that these products have been withdrawn from the market and placed in cold storage to such an extent that there are now over 13,000,000 dozen eggs waiting for the boost of winter prices and close upon 13,000,000 pounds of butter.

Fines aggregating \$700 were levied on three of our citizens on Monday by Magistrate Bell for violation of of the Ontario Temperance Act by drinking liquor in a place other than their private dwellings. This should be a warning to hip pocket vendors of booze.—Chesley Enterprise.

Mr. D. M. K. Fisher, who returned home Saturday from harvesting the crop on his main farm near Eye Brow, Sask., says the wheat crop in that section is noticeably slight. It averaged only from 12 to 15 bushels to the acre, whereas last year the yield was 22 bushels. What is true of the Eye Brow district is the case in the most of Saskatchewan.

Overland

Country Club
Four Passenger Sport Model



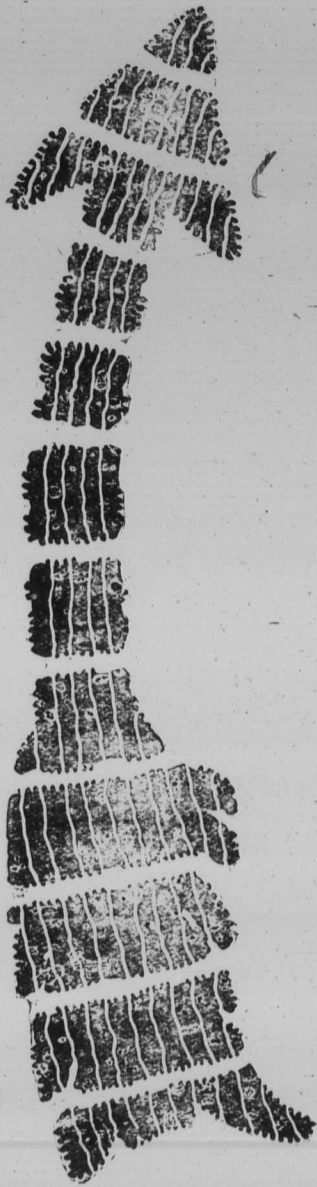
Smart Economy

Come in and see this car. It has the smartest style of any car ever produced to sell at so low a price. In fact it is the only smart sport model among low priced cars. And it is as economical as it is smart. The motor is a wonder—smooth—lively—powerful—yet with a very low consumption of gasoline and oil. It has cantilever rear springs which make it exceptionally easy riding and easy on tires. The unique seating arrangement provides comfortable room for four large people. And it is just as comfortable for a big man as for a little woman to drive for the front seats are adjustable forward or back. Five wire wheels are included in the price. Come in and look it over.

\$1110

Including Five Wire Wheels
f. o. b. point of shipment.

PETER REUBER



SELECT JEWELLERY

Diamond Rings, Cut Glass Necklaces, Silverware Brooches, Watches and Clocks

Fancy China and Glassware

WE INVITE YOUR INSPECTION.

C. Wendt

Jeweler

WINNER OR WASTER - Which are You?

On a recent occasion the Honorable the Minister of Finance for Canada, in addressing a representative Canadian audience, dealt with the urgency of every citizen, even in the smallest way, their share towards aiding the Empire.

It is easy to remember that every dollar thrown away extravagantly does one hundred per cent. more good to the enemy than one dollar saved by ourselves.

The worth of the wealth finally filters through individual dollars, and if the curse of extravagance strikes deeply enough, our ruin is bound to follow.

Save a dollar TO DAY and do a hundred per cent. more for the Empire than your extravagant neighbor does for the enemy.

Interest to Depositors at 3 per cent.

Merchants Bank of Canada

MILDMAY BRANCH

H. R. LEWIS, MANAGER.

CREAM.. WANTED

We are in the market to buy CREAM, sweet or sour, at the highest market price.

We Supply Two Free Cans

Pay twice each month, test each can received, send our patrons a statement of the weight, test and butter fat in each can, with the empty can returned.

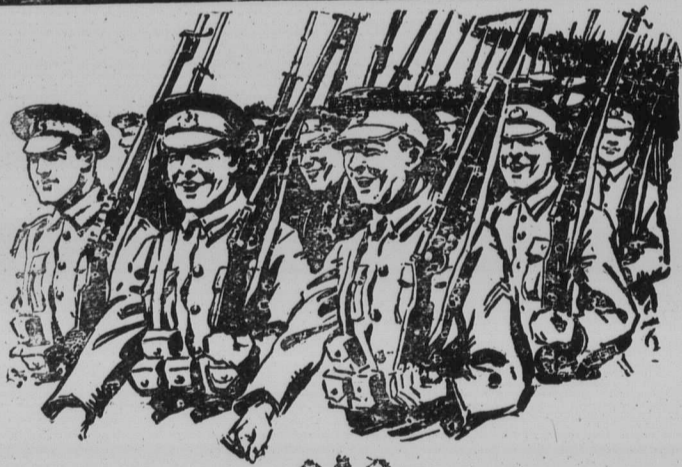
We refer you to any bank as to our standing.

Write for cans to-day.

PALM CREAMERY

THE LAVEN & RANTON PALMERSTON, ONT.

NOTE: We want an Agent here for Palm Dairy Ice Cream. Write for particulars.



Will Class One Provide The One Hundred Thousand Men?

It will be greatly to the advantage of Canada if the entire quota of 100,000 men to be raised under the Military Service Act can be secured from the first class; that is, from the men between the ages of 20 and 34 who were unmarried or widowers without children on July 6th, 1917.

This is almost self-evident for the following reasons:

It is admitted that, between the ages of 20 and 34, the average man is at the height of his physical strength and is most adaptable to the change of conditions from civilian life; the military service of unmarried men and widowers without children would occasion less distress than that of most others, since they are largely without dependents. Also, it would entail less financial burden for Canada, through separation allowances, etc.

Authorities estimate that, after all proper exemptions have been allowed, Canada should be able to produce from the first class 100,000 men fit for service, so the drain upon the man power of the country will not be severe.

Members of Class One will be well advised to present themselves for examination immediately to the Medical Board in their district. Upon examination as to their physical fitness, they will be placed in one of the following categories:

- Category A—if fit for service in overseas fighting units.
- Category B—if fit for service overseas in Army Medical Corps, Forestry Battalion, etc.
- Category C—if fit for service in Canada only.
- Category E—if unfit for military service of any nature.

If not placed in Category A, the applicant will know that he is not liable for immediate service, but will go to the Post Office and send in a claim for exemption with his Medical Certificate attached, when he will receive in due course a certificate of exemption until those in his medical category are summoned for service.

Where a man, who is placed in category A, feels that exemption should be allowed, an application form can be secured from the postmaster. This form, when filled in, will be forwarded by the postmaster to the registrar of the district, and the applicant will be informed by mail as to the time and place for the consideration of his application by the Exemption Board.

Issued by The Military Service Council.

Boar for Service.

Pedigreed Tamworth Boar for service at Lot 27, Con. C. Carrick. FRED. MEYER, Prop.

An Unusual Election.

The federal election which will be held some time during the coming winter will be different from any election heretofore held in Canada.

The Union or War-time Government will appeal to the electors for a parliament which will support it—approve of it. Whatever opposition there will be will be made up of such elements in the country as are opposed to a vigorous prosecution of the war.

It is likely that throughout Ontario, the eastern and the western provinces nominations will be made by the two old party organizations, but in most cases it may be expected that the candidates put forward by both will come out in favor of the union government; so that with the electors it will be a matter of choosing between two men who favor the same party and the same policy. This is very much better than having a bitter party fight in war time, and is one of the great advantages attending the formation of a union government.

Some folks can't see why motorists never seem to think of stopping to pick up a pedestrian who is going the same way. The fellow who doesn't own a car thinks that if he had one, he'd have it filled all the time. Well, the reason is that thoughtful motorists know that folks don't walk half enough and don't get a chance to walk when they want to. The other morning, a city man had a bad taste in his mouth and thought he would walk a mile on his way to the office, but he hadn't gone two blocks when a car drew up beside him and the owner told him to jump in. He would rather have had his walk, but not to seem ungracious he took the ride and saved a street car ticket, but he had to buy a box of scullitz powder afterwards.

While the coal famine holds sway the churches might consolidate for the winter, a sort of prelude to church union.

Ontario's Best Commercial School
W. J. THOMAS, Proprietor
100-102 Front Street East, Toronto

Germania Farmers Mutual Fire Insurance Co.

ESTABLISHED 1878
HEAD OFFICE - AYTON

The Oldest, Cheapest and Safest Company in the Province.

Amount at risk, over 40 million dollars.

This Company pays market cash value for live stock killed by lightning.

J. M. Fischer
Agent - Mildmay

The man in five only, coming within the first class of recruits, will be called the colors, under the Military Service Act. Estimates show that at the present time there are 493,187 bachelors in Canada between the ages of 20 and 34. Consequently out of every five men in class one only one is available for service.



Keep Your Kodak Busy.

"The army lives on letters" is the way the boys at front put it. And when those longed-for envelopes with the home town post-mark contain pictures of the home folks and home doings, they go far towards making lighter hearted and happier faces.

Keep your Kodak busy for the sake of the boys in the trenches, the boys in camp and on the board. Help keep tight the bonds between the home and those who are fighting for that home.

For those who have not yet got a Kodak, have one at from \$7.00 to \$15.00.

The Star Grocery.

The Store of Quality.

J. N. Scheffter

Terms—Cash or Produce.

Chases the Chills

A PERFECTION OIL HEATER is a necessity these cool evenings. Light, and can be carried from room to room, safe, economical and smokeless.

Price 4.75 to 5.25

Ranges

We aim always to sell the best and most up-to-date Ranges. We are showing the following samples:—Lighter Day High Oven Range; Pandora; Banquet Happy Thought; Treasure Good Cheer; Oxford; Royal; and others. Guaranteed to bake and heat.

—Yours on Trial—



A full line of Cow chains, Stall fixtures, Lanterns, Mitts, Gloves, Ensilage forks, etc.

Ready Roofing

We have a big stock. Prices from 1.50 to 3.75 a square.

Liesemer & Kalbfleish
THE CORNER HARDWARE.

LIVE STOCK MARKETS TORONTO.

The Union Stock Yards were again surcharged with heavy receipts of all kinds of live stock yesterday, 315 cars all told, of which 6352 were cattle.

Briefly summarized, we would say that the quality of the offerings was generally poor, with a steady market for heavyweight steers, butcher cows and heavy stockers and feeders. The cow trade was good, with a steady demand compared with last week's prices. There was a good demand for choice, heavy-weight butcher cattle, and more would have been easily absorbed. Altogether, a fairly satisfactory market, with a pretty good clearing up.

Milkers and springers are in good request, as high as \$165 being paid yesterday for a real choice milker. All offerings are readily taken, and there seems to be no let-up in the strong, insistent demand for this class of cattle.

Common rough stockers and feeders were hard to sell, but the breedy class as already stated, were readily snapped up, one load going to Simcoe at \$10 per cent.

Sheep, Lambs, and Calves.

The market for sheep, lambs and calves was steady, choice lambs selling at from 13 to 16 1/2; choice veal calves at 15c to 15 1/2; medium at 12c to 13 1/2; and grassers and common calves at 6c to 9c.

A feature of the market was the sharp decline in the price of hogs, practically \$1 a cwt. from last week's figures. The packers were bidding from 16 1/2 to 17c lb. for non-contracted hogs, fed and watered, and it looks as though the bulk of them were being taken at the latter figure. Where contracts had been entered into, last week's prices, of course, prevailed. Altogether, taken all in all, it was a pretty good all-round market.

ADDITIONAL LOCALS.

Weiler Bros. shipped a carload of potatoes this week.

Edward Diebel of Elora is home. He is on the sick list.

The Forty Hour Devotion services commence on Sunday and will close on Tuesday evening.

George Buhlman, who has been in the West for several months, is home on a visit to his parents.

A Grand Valley druggist was fined \$100 and costs for having more than the statutory amount of liquor in his possession.

Mrs. J. A. Wilson and daughter, Florence, spent a couple of days with Harrison friends this week.

Solomon Miller returned last week from the west. He was in Southern Alberta where the crops were excellent.

Crown Attorney, Thos. Dixon, who has been acting as deputy during Judge Klein's illness, was formally gazetted as Deputy Judge this week.

Overseas Fudge—Three cups brown sugar, 1 cup milk, pinch salt, small piece of butter, vanilla to taste, five or six tablespoons cocoa. By omitting vanilla and butter this may be used as a drink when hot water is poured over it.

A good many men from Montreal have "taken to the woods" literally, to avoid conscription, so it is stated at the local military headquarters, and some Montreal young men have refused to submit to examination.

Walkerton Tribunal Appointed.

The Tribunal Board for Walkerton Centre has been completed by the appointment of Mr. Jack Johnston, a farmer of Brant, and brother of Mayor A. P. Johnston of town, to sit with Mr. Frank Rennie on Board. Mr. W. J. McNally has been selected as the Militant at the Board. The time of the first sitting of the Board has, we understand, been set for the 8th day of November next.

"How do you get down off an elephant?" asked the drill sergeant of a private in the Kings' Guards.

"You climb down," retorted the private. "Wrong," replied the sergeant.

"Well, then, you grease his sides and slide down." "Wrong again," said the drill instructor.

"Well, mebbe," said the private, "You take the trunk line down."

"No, no, said the sergeant, "You don't get down off an elephant; you get it off a goose."

The responsibility of ensuring the food supply of Great Britain and our Allies rests peculiarly upon Canada and the United States. Because of the shortage of ships only a small part of the grain required can be carried from Australia and other more distant countries. Three trips from Canadian or American Atlantic ports can be made in the time required for one round trip between Liverpool and Australia. The shipping cannot be diverted if the Allies are to be fed. Hence then is the situation: The people of North America must share their food supplies with the armies and civilian population of the Allies. Moreover, such supplies must be spared for export in the form which is most suitable for transportation across the ocean. The greatest need is for wheat, beef and bacon. We must save these foods by substituting perishable products in season and other foods which are not required for export.

Helwig's Weekly Store News...

WARM UNDERWEAR FOR ALL THE FAMILY



We Sell only the Best Makes of Underwear warm, soft and durable.

Our underwear is made "Big Enough." Sure, you and the children all need new underclothes. Make out your "Size list" and come in now and buy all you will need this winter, all at one time. You will also save money by buying underwear and everything else you need from us. Try us.

Worsted Hose

Heavy ribbed worsted Hose for ladies, girls and boys. Sizes 6 to 10 1-2. Prices 50c to 1.00

Fine Wool Hose

Ribbed Hose made from fine wool yarns for ladies, girls and boys. Sizes 5 to 10. Prices 50c to 1.00

Worsted Hose

Union worsted hose, extra heavy, good for rough wear. Sizes 8 1-2 to 10. Price 75c a pair.

Womens Underwear

Womens Vests and Drawers. All sizes at 40c 60c 75c 1.00 1.50.

All Wool Underwear

"Stanfields" for men. Heavy ribbed all wool Underwear for men, all sizes. Medium weight 2.00 each Heavy weight 2.50 each

Heavy Ribbed Underwear

"Tiger Brand" Mens heavy ribbed Shirts and Drawers, sizes 32 to 44. Price per garment 1.25 and 1.50

Men's Combinations

Mens fine wool Combination Underwear, sizes 34 to 44. Per suit 3.50 and 5.00.

Boys Combinations

Fine Union Combinations for boys. Sizes 20 to 32 at 1.40 to 2.00

Bring us your Cream— We pay highest market price.

HELWIG BROS.

GENERAL MERCHANTS,

THE PEOPLE'S STORE

Fall Dry Goods Arriving Daily

Mens, ladies and children's Underwear
" " " " Hosiery
" " " " Mitts and Gloves

Flanelettes and Woollen Shirting
Towelling Batts
Flanelette and Woollen Blankets
Shirts Collars Ties

Cash paid for Butter, Eggs, Onions, Poultry.

Phone No. 14

Prompt Delivery

Cash or Produce

Weiler Bros., Prop.