CANADA

TREATY SERIES, 1944 No. 9

AGREEMENT BETWEEN CANADA AND CHINA

ON THE PRINCIPLES APPLYING TO THE PROVISION BY CANADA OF CANADIAN WAR SUPPLIES TO CHINA UNDER THE WAR APPROPRIATION (UNITED NATIONS MUTUAL AID) ACT OF CANADA, 1943

Signed at Ottawa, March 22, 1944

In Force March 22, 1944



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AGREEMENT BETWEEN CANADA AND CHINA ON THE PRINCIPLES APPLYING TO THE PROVISION BY CANADA OF CANADIAN WAR SUPPLIES TO CHINA UNDER THE WAR APPROPRIATION (UNITED NATIONS MUTUAL AID) ACT OF CANADA 1943.

Signed at Ottawa, March 22, 1944

Whereas Canada and China are associated in the present war, and Whereas it is desirable that war supplies should be distributed among the United Nations in accordance with strategic needs of the war and in such manner as to contribute most effectively to the winning of the war and the establishment of peace, and

Whereas it is expedient that the conditions upon which such war supplies are made available by one United Nation to another should not be such as to burden postburden post-war commerce, or lead to the imposition of trade restrictions or

otherwise prejudice a just and enduring peace, and Whereas the Governments of Canada and China are mutually desirous of concluding an agreement in regard to the conditions upon which Canadian war supplies will i

supplies will be made available to China, The Undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments

for the purpose, have agreed as follows: The Government of Canada reserves the right to reques

ARTICLE I any the main of heating of heating of the War The Government of Canada will make available under the War Appropria-tion (United Number of Canada will make available under the National Governtion (United Nations Mutual Aid) Act of Canada, 1943, to the National Govern-ment of the Deputies Mutual Aid) Act of Canada, 1943, to the Government of Canada ment of the Republic of China such war supplies as the Government of Canada shall authorized shall authorize from time to time to be provided. teles, aircraft, ordnance or militar the cessation of hostilities o

support supplied under II Articles, sirerall, ordnance or manent Article II Article III automatic Covernment The National Government of the Republic of China will continue to con-tribute to the total development of the republic of the provide tribute to the defence of Canada and the strenghtening thereof and will provide such articles such articles, services, facilities or information as it may be in a position to supply and supply and as may from time to time be determined by common agreement in the light of the development of the war.

the degree of wastage like III of ARTICLE III of the regard being anticles. The National Government of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of war supplies any applicational Government of the Republic of China will, in supplies under this access to the Government of Canada for the provision of war supplies under this agreement, furnish the Government of Canada for the provision of war support information as the Government of Canada with such relevant information as the Government of Canada may require for the purpose of deciding upon the application of Canada may require for the purpose of this agreement. upon the applications and for executing the purposes of this agreement. A BT endeavours to meet any such requests on

as shall be settled in consultation wVI HITTR connect of Canad

The National Government of the Republic of China agrees to use any war supplies delivered to it under this agreement in the joint and effective prosecution of the war of the war.

mathally advantageous economic relV Arricle Ventor their countries and the

The National Government of the Republic of China will not without the consent of the Government of the Republic of China will not what of the covernment or to persons in other countries in other countries war supplies delivered to it under this agreement. of all the economic objectives set forth is the Declaration of August 14th, thrown as the Atlantia Charles are forth is the Declaration of August 91

ARTICLE VI

The Government of Canada will not require the National Government of the Republic of China to re-deliver to the Government of Canada any war supplies delivered under this agreement except as specifically provided in Articles VII and VIII and subject to any special agreement which may be con-cluded in the circumstances contemplated in Article IX.

ARTICLE VII

Title to any cargo ships delivered under this agreement will remain with the Government of Canada and the ships shall be chartered to the National the Government of Canada and the ships shall be on a cover to the tractional Government of the Republic of China on terms providing for their re-delivery.

ARTICLE VIII

Upon the cessation of hostilities in any major theatre of war, any war Upon the cessation of hostilities in any major and or and, any war supplies which have been transferred to the National Government of the Republic of China under this agreement and are still in Canada or in ocean Republic of China under this agreement and except those supplies destined for transit shall revert to Canadian ownership, except those supplies made available transit shall revert to Canadian ownership, transit shall revert to Canadian ownership, the state of supplies made available a theatre of war in which hostilities have not been do using the available for relief purposes or such other supplies as the Government of Canada may ARTICLE IX specify.

The Government of Canada reserves the right to request: (a) The delivery, after the cessation of hostilities in any theatre of

(a) The derivery, after the costation of another United Nation or to war, for relief and rehabilitation purposes, to another United Nation or to an international organization, of automotive equipment supplied under

this agreement; (b) The transfer to Canadian forces serving outside Canada after (b) The transfer to containing the aircraft, ordnance or military the cessation of hostifities of ventoes, alter the National Government equipment supplied under this agreement to the National Government of the Republic of China if such war supplies are required for the use of the Republic of China in such war supplies are required for the use of such Canadian forces and are not required by the National Government of the Republic of China for military operations; and of the Republic of China for military operations; and

(c) The return to Canada after the war, if required in Canada for (c) The return to canada and automotive equipment supplied under Canadian purposes, of alternate and acceviceable, due regard being had to this agreement which may still be serviceable, due regard being had to this agreement which may still be been suffered by these articles, the degree of wastage likely to have been suffered by these articles, the degree of wastage likely to have been Canadian equipment has been provided that when the identity of such Canadian equipment has been lost as a result of pooling arrangements or for other reasons, the National lost as a result of pooling arrangements of China may substitute equipment of lost as a result of pooling arrangement of may substitute equipment of a Government of the Republic of China may substitute equipment of a ada may require for the similar type.

The National Government of the Republic of China agrees to use its best endeavours to meet any such requests on such reasonable terms and conditions as shall be settled in consultation with the Government of Canada.

ARTICLE X ... and rebar it of berovileb asilgon

The Governments of Canada and China re-affirm their desire to promote mutually advantageous economic relations between their countries and throughout the world. They declare that their guiding purposes include the adoption of measures designed to promote employment, the production and consumption of goods, and the expansion of commerce through appropriate international agreements on commercial policy, with the object of contributing to the attainment of all the economic objectives set forth in the Declaration of August 14th, 1941, known as the Atlantic Charter.

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ARTICLE XI

This agreement will take effect as from this day's date. It shall apply to war supplies furnished to the National Government of the Republic of China by the Government of Canada under the authority of the War Appropriation (United Nations Mutual Aid) Act of Canada, 1943, or substituted Act, including CON supplies furnished under the said Act before the conclusion of this agreement. It show It shall continue in force until a date to be agreed upon by the two Governments.

Dated at Ottawa, this 22nd day of March, nineteen hundred and forty-four.

Signed for and on behalf of the Government of Canada:

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W. L. MACKENZIE KING, C. D. Howe.

Signed for and on behalf of the National Government of the Republic of China: LIU SHIH SHUN.

ARTICLE XI

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> W. L. MACKENZIE KING, C. D. HOWE.

Signed for and on behalf of the National Government of the Republic of China: