CANADA

TREATY SERIES, 1944 No. 9

AGREEMENT

BETWEEN

CANADA AND CHINA

ON THE PRINCIPLES

APPLYING TO THE PROVISION BY CANADA
OF CANADIAN WAR SUPPLIES TO CHINA
UNDER THE WAR APPROPRIATION
(UNITED NATIONS MUTUAL AID)
ACT OF CANADA, 1943

Signed at Ottawa, March 22, 1944

In Force March 22, 1944



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph., 32 756 343 1948

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Signed at Ottawa, March 22, 1944

Whereas Canada and China are associated in the present war, and

Whereas it is desirable that war supplies should be distributed among the United Nations in accordance with strategic needs of the war and in such manner as to contribute most effectively to the winning of the war and the establishment of peace, and

Whereas it is expedient that the conditions upon which such war supplies are made available by one United Nation to another should not be such as to burden need to burden need to burden need to burden need to be such as to be such a burden post-war commerce, or lead to the imposition of trade restrictions or otherwise prejudice a just and enduring peace, and

Whereas the Governments of Canada and China are mutually desirous of concluding an agreement in regard to the conditions upon which Canadian war supplies will a greement in regard to the conditions upon which Canadian war supplies will be made available to China,

The Undersigned, being duly authorized by their respective Governments for the purpose, have agreed as follows: The Government of Canada reserves the right to reques

The delivery, after I ARTICLE I any theatre of Warl The Government of Canada will make available under the War Appropriation (United National Governtion (United Nations Mutual Aid) Act of Canada, 1943, to the National Government of the Particle Matter and Mutual Aid) Act of Canada, 1943, to the Government of Canada ment of the Republic of China such war supplies as the Government of Canada shall authoric shall authorize from time to time to be provided. the cessation of hostilities of

rupment supplied under III alourandent to the National Government The National Government of the Republic of China will continue to contribute to the China will provide tribute to the defence of Canada and the strenghtening thereof and will provide such articles such articles, services, facilities or information as it may be in a position to supply and supply and as may from time to time be determined by common agreement in the light of the the light of the development of the war.

the degree of wastage like III adorrand been suffered by these articles. The National Government of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of Government of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of applications of the Republic of China will, in support of the Republic of China will, and the Republic of China will of the Rep any applications to the Government of Canada for the provision of war supplies under this across to the Government of Canada with such relevant under this agreement, furnish the Government of Canada with such relevant information as the Government of Canada with such relevant information as the Government of Canada with such information as the Government of Canada may require for the purpose of deciding upon the application of Canada may require for the purpose of this agreement. upon the applications and for executing the purposes of this agreement. and the sound ble terms and conditions endeavours to meet any such requests on

as shall be settled in consultation wVI santa emment of Canad The National Government of the Republic of China agrees to use any war supplies delivered to it under this agreement in the joint and effective prosecution of the war of the war.

the solution and the Article V or simple solutions and the solutions and the solutions and the solutions are solved as a solution are solved as The National Government of the Republic of China will not without the sent of the Covernment or to persons consent of the Government of the Republic of China will not write the Government of Canada sell to any other Government or to persons in other countries. in other countries war supplies delivered to it under this agreement.

of all the economic objectives set forth is the Declaration of August 14th. 21219

ARTICLE VI

The Government of Canada will not require the National Government of the Republic of China to re-deliver to the Government of Canada any war supplies delivered under this agreement except as specifically provided in any special agreement which may be considered to any special agreement which may be considered. Articles VII and VIII and subject to any special agreement which may be concluded in the circumstances contemplated in Article IX.

ARTICLE VII

Title to any cargo ships delivered under this agreement will remain with Title to any cargo ships delivered under this agreement of the National the Government of Canada and the ships shall be chartered to the National the Government of Canada and the snips shall be of their re-delivery. Government of the Republic of China on terms providing for their re-delivery.

ARTICLE VIII

Upon the cessation of hostilities in any major theatre of war, any war Upon the cessation of hostilities in any major state, any war supplies which have been transferred to the National Government of the supplies which have been transferred and are still in Canada or in ocean Republic of China under this agreement and are still in Canada or in ocean Republic of China under this agreement and are still in Canada or in ocean Republic of China under this agreement that except those supplies destined for transit shall revert to Canadian ownership, except those supplies made available to the contract of the contrac transit shall revert to Canadian ownership, the cased or supplies made available a theatre of war in which hostilities have not ceased or supplies made available a theatre of war in which hostilities have not determined available for relief purposes or such other supplies as the Government of Canada may ARTICLE IX which point being duty of T

The Government of Canada reserves the right to request:

(a) The delivery, after the cessation of hostilities in any theatre of (a) The delivery, after the costsons, to another United Nation or to war, for relief and rehabilitation purposes, to another United Nation or to war, for rener and renamination of automotive equipment supplied under this agreement;

agreement,
(b) The transfer to Canadian forces serving outside Canada after the cessation of hostilities of vehicles, aircraft, ordnance or military the cessation of nostinges of vehicles, at to the National Government equipment supplied under this agreement to the National Government of the Republic of China if such war supplies are required for the use of the Republic of China for military operations; and of the Republic of China for military operations; and

(c) The return to Canada after the war, if required in Canada for Canadian purposes, of aircraft and automotive equipment supplied under Canadian purposes, of allerant and the serviceable, due regard being had to this agreement which may still be serviceable, due regard being had to this agreement which may still be been suffered by these articles, the degree of wastage likely to have been suffered by these articles, the degree of wastage likely to like the Canadian equipment has been provided that when the identity of such Canadian equipment has been lost as a result of pooling arrangements or for other reasons, the National lost as a result of Pooling arrangement of China may substitute equipment lost as a result of pooling arrange China may substitute equipment of a Government of the Republic of China may substitute equipment of a

The National Government of the Republic of China agrees to use its best endeavours to meet any such requests on such reasonable terms and conditions as shall be settled in consultation with the Government of Canada.

ARTICLE X sand tobar it of between seiligen

The Governments of Canada and China re-affirm their desire to promote mutually advantageous economic relations between their countries and throughout the world. They declare that their guiding purposes include the adoption of measures designed to promote employment, the production and consumption of goods, and the expansion of commerce through appropriate international agreements on commercial policy, with the object of contributing to the attainment ments on commercial policy, with the objective of August 14th, 1941, of all the economic objectives set forth in the Declaration of August 14th, 1941, known as the Atlantic Charter.

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ARTICLE XI

This agreement will take effect as from this day's date. It shall apply to by the Government of the National Government of the Republic of China (United Nations Mutual Aid) Act of Canada, 1943, or substituted Act, including Supplies furnished under the said Act before the conclusion of this agreement. It shall continue in force until a date to be agreed upon by the two Governments.

Dated at Ottawa, this 22nd day of March, nineteen hundred and forty-four.

Signed for and on behalf of the Government of Canada:

W. L. MACKENZIE KING, C. D. HOWE.

Signed for and on behalf of the National Government of the Republic of China:

LIU SHIH SHUN.

ARTICLE XI

is agreement will take effect as from this day's date. It shall apply to opplies furnished to the National Government of the Republic of China Government of Canada under the authority of the War Appropriation i Nations Mutual Aid) Act of Canada 1963 or substituted Act, including furnished under the said Act before the conclusion of this agreement continue in force until a date to be agreed upon by the two Governments.

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W. L. MACKENZIE KING, C. D. HOWE

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(b) The transfer to Canadian forces serving outside Canadian constant of hostilities of vehicles, alread, ordnance or pequipment supplies under this agreement to the National Governor the Republic of China if such war supplies are required for or such Canadian forces and are not required by the National Governor the Republic of China for military operations; and

Levelian purposes, of aircraft and automotive equipment supply the agreement which may still be serviceable, due regard bette the engine of wastage likely to have been suffered by these consider that when the identity of such Canadian equipment is as a result of profing arrangements or for other reasons, the continues of the Republic of China may sufferitute equipment.

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