

THE LABOR ADVOCATE.

We Demand all the Reform that Justice can ask for, and all the Justice that Reform can give.

Vol I. - No. 5.

TORONTO, CANADA, JANUARY 1, 1861.

\$1.00 a Year, in Advance.
Single Copy, 5 Cents.

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A LABOR POET.

CHARLES MACKAY, THE SINGER
OF BRITISH DEMOCRACY

Death of His Father - A Writer of Poems
and Editorials for the Cause of Humanity

(From the *Lab.* & Co.)

Charles Mackay, the justly celebrated poet and editor, whose hobby was the cause of humanity, has reached the heart of the people. There were few success to compare with the last, the following was a poet, having his long life only a short time ago, who died as the laureate of the people. He is the last long lead of people poets, no other, perhaps, during the past century, had such a wide influence. Several of his poems, written in the nation by storm on their first publication, while such songs as "The Ballad of Totum Cam," "There's a Good Time Coming," and "The Poor Boys' Chorus," return again on the present occasion, may pass through the world like a wild Scotch bird. Mackay, a bold pen, chivalrous to the bone of the pinch, instead of reciting the deeds of the men, has armed himself with the sword, and uttered himself with the strength of the tortoise. He was one of those practical singers who cared not to look back into the past, but, constituting himself, a teacher of the people, moved with the spirit of progress and hated every progressive step in advance to that "great time" coming, of which he sings with the spirit of the prophet.

WIFE A LITTLE LONGER

There's a good time coming, boy,
A good time coming,
The poor shall have the ascendancy,
And the rich, night, shall be the lord
In the good time coming.
Work, not birth, shall rule mankind,
And be acknowledged stronger.
The poor suppose has been given -
Wait a little longer.

There's a good time coming, boy,
A good time coming;
And a poor man's family
Shall not be his misery
In the good time coming.
Every child shall be a hero;
The boy who's right arm stronger;
The happier he the more he has -
Wait a little longer.

Charles Mackay was a native of Scotland, a country rich in its people's poets. He was born in Edinburgh in 1814, and early age he was sent to London. He completed his education in Belgium, where he was a witness of the stirring events connected with the Revolution. On his return to London he became a journalist, "Benthamite," and a member of the Anti-Slavery Society. In 1837 he edited the *Morning Chronicle*, who invited the young poet to join his staff. Here he remained for nine years, when he returned to his native country and took up residence in Dublin, Ireland. He edited the *Irish Times* and *Irish People* journals. In the meantime he had published his "Voices from the Crowd," a series of short poems which he contributed to the *Daily News*, when that journal was founded by Charles Dickens, and was edited by him. Charles Dickens, in his *Recollections*, records the reputation of a song writer. In the collection are the following inspiring stanzas in which he addresses us concerning

PAUL WORK

Who lags (or dread of daily work,
And his appointed task would shrink,
Commas fully and a critic;
Who lags (or dread of daily work,
A drag at the wheels of Time,
With work to do and store of health,
The man's unworthy to be free,
Who will not give, that he may live,
His daily toll for daily fee.

Let us work! We only ask
Reward proportioned to our task -
We have no quarrel with the great;
No task with task which suits him best.

No envy of a lord's estate

we can earn sufficient store
For our daily food and drink,
And raiment for season and pain,
A fraction, we are rich indeed

A hand to hold bare or ours;

We know our duty, we obey our powers,
We work, we earn, we have
Success to trade, success to spend,
And to the earth that's sowing in
the joy of man, who ever his task
Remaineth full measure, plan
What we do, and then the world sinks
His independence a man.

During his stay in Glasgow the latter part of that city conferred the title of "Poet of I.M.D." in recognition of his noble merits. He subsequently wrote the famous pamphlet, "United America," and "The Slave in the South," and under the pseudonym, "Life and Labour," his poem to the United States inspired not the least ringing of his name, for we find him singing of the boldness, for we find him singing of the boldness, and how the American people stand by the front of the cause. While living in New York for some years, Mackay was engaged a part of the time as a newspaper reporter, and at the period of the Civil War he was the only man in the field of labor who chronicled the events of the war between North and South, he championed the letters to the *Times* the cause of the Unionists. In the effort to bring up the cause he disengaged many of his best, and was significant that we shall quote the statistics for the past four years. In 1867 the firm adopted profit-sharing with their employees; a 100,000,000, eight

on his return to England Mackay was not so busy as ever. He had lost his position as a reporter, "Fever" had taken him away, and he had to depend on all his knowledge and labor of truth were Mackay's prominent characteristics. He never courted popularity, but it must be said of him that he had while striving to serve the cause of labor, a decided popularity. Through Mackay's published and interesting works of a decided character in his late years, it is upon his laurels as poet of the people that his chief claim rests. His poems, tales, and essays, are full of signs and indications of the masses, and to interpret instruction as well as new places are. The great merit of his poems is that they are none of them rendered obscure in the spirit of the author, but are clear and strong, and a ring of powerful hope and an expression of gladness in them that are truly impressive. It is this most vigorous and independent sense of feeling that motivates his writings. No one who reads his poems can fail to be struck by the last days of his life, his death taking place last Christmas Eve at Hompton, at the age of seventy-five. A little, a simple, upright form of the man who had been a teacher of the world, and who had been a light, and purity his guide.

Correspondence.

To the Editors of *The Labor Advocate*

Mrs. In the Latin American of Dec. 12th, 1891, there appears under the heading of "Coming Events" an article by George Watts, editor of *80 Years*. In this article, on the industrial situation, it is stated evidently to be a very clear and well-written summary of his views on the labor question. They are as follows: "In eight points he says that if I desire a commencement of a strike, I will take them now. I can, in their consecutive order:

1st. When Mr. Watts affirms that "I believe in the right of wealth," does he not mean other very important essentials of wealth? Natural objects upon which labor may be exerted in order to create or fashion utilities, having a value in accordance with the law of supply and demand of society?

2nd. When he affirms that capital of itself has no real value?" and is only employed as a medium of exchange, is Mr. Watts not confounding the two forms of capital with each other? He has a quantity of capital having a capital of \$100,000 in his business, but he is not to be understood as meaning that he invested in his business \$100,000. Well, if you will pay for his labor, give him wages, and very soon you will realize the value of your capital. This is the equal of the value of the diamond, the diamond is of such a good quality. When the Lancashire cotton manufacturers were asked by the Indian consumers what was the reason for their great

wages as he goes along with his work. 3rd. "Money is not an absolute necessity of life." Which I think may be true, but when you consider the definition of Capital, does it not appear that it is a piece of paper might be made the medium of exchange, and that a certain sum of gold or silver does effect prices among laborers, and the other material laborers circulating capital, etc., which the workers created their wages. In accordance with the theory of Henry George, "that every worker creates his own capital," and that every worker creates his own wages as he goes along with his work.

4th. "Money is not an absolute necessity of life." Which I think may be true, but when you consider the definition of Capital, does it not appear that it is a piece of paper might be made the medium of exchange, and that a certain sum of gold or silver does effect prices among laborers, and the other material laborers circulating capital, etc., which the workers created their wages.

5th. How would you propose to regulate industry along the lines of labor, with the single hand Tax, meet these paragraphs. If these three things would settle the apparently endless disputes between labor and capital, why are we still in the same position, and in continual battling for the third requisite.

With the seventh and eighth paragraphs I most certainly agree with the writer, and if I have through lack of knowledge of the subject, omitted the process meeting of Mr. George Watts, as to the Industrial Situation, I will only be too glad to stand corrected.

Yours etc. J. W. Woods

218 Major St., Toronto.

AN ERA OF PROFIT-SHARING

One result of the great labor movement which has not had sufficient attention devoted to it, and which has been more or less forgotten, is that just as there has been much interest in the growth of enterprises. Many of the ablest thinkers and writers on labor problems have found hope for the emergence through time of a new era of profit sharing, in the joint participation which while it does not yet meet the forces of self-interest, would yet supply a higher motive for work than the mere wages or scale at present obtainable. In this direction it was a logical world to found a system of profit sharing, based upon the principles of capital and labor, a sort of British profit sharing plans, compiled by Messrs. J. W. Atkinson and D. F. Schell, brought out about 1870. "Autumn" would mean a share in the profits of the firm, and a profit sharer. Last autumn no fewer than twenty seven wholesale and retail dealers adopted the system. The figures as to the increase in profit sharing throughout the year are as follows: In 1870, the number of enterprises was 100,000,000, in 1871, 100,000,000, in 1872, 100,000,000, in 1873, 100,000,000, in 1874, 100,000,000, in 1875, 100,000,000, in 1876, 100,000,000, in 1877, 100,000,000, in 1878, 100,000,000, in 1879, 100,000,000, in 1880, 100,000,000, in 1881, 100,000,000, in 1882, 100,000,000, in 1883, 100,000,000, in 1884, 100,000,000, in 1885, 100,000,000, in 1886, 100,000,000, in 1887, 100,000,000, in 1888, 100,000,000, in 1889, 100,000,000, in 1890, 100,000,000, in 1891, 100,000,000, in 1892, 100,000,000, in 1893, 100,000,000, in 1894, 100,000,000, in 1895, 100,000,000, in 1896, 100,000,000, in 1897, 100,000,000, in 1898, 100,000,000, in 1899, 100,000,000, in 1900, 100,000,000, in 1901, 100,000,000, in 1902, 100,000,000, in 1903, 100,000,000, in 1904, 100,000,000, in 1905, 100,000,000, in 1906, 100,000,000, in 1907, 100,000,000, in 1908, 100,000,000, in 1909, 100,000,000, in 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100,000,000, in

beauty, she make creation puts us down in all shapes or no shape. There really are beautifully formed women who do not go to dinners with relatives suggesting mermaids, neither do they dress like mermaids. Let me assure you that the Venus of Milo is not the Venus of the Venus of Milo, but that is another story, and not that much friends, without the rising —

See For a full report.

LADY SMOKERS

ENGLAND at the present stage of society, while it has made some progress, has revealed the fact that smoking is very fashionable among the upper ten. We are accustomed to being asked for ladies' cigarettes here, and a salesman at one big store here would say that he never had a customer ask him for a cigarette. Not only do we gentlemen, but ladies smoke cigarettes, he went on. "Some of them smoke cigars. One lady comes in for a box of cigarettes. She smokes almost entirely. I have seen a number of the most elegant ladies in the most aristocratic bands of ladies' cigarettes, he was artistically seated. The man agent at another shop said that the ladies they supplied were chiefly ladies of rank and fashion—doctors, countesses, and so forth. These ladies spend a good deal of time in their boxes, and buy a hundred."

How true, we always stay at home, and are always narrow. That is why so many women are pretty and accomplished of any except their own particular interests. We have hardly begun to realize until we can take up the whole world, and go along — Lucy Locket.

A woman's educational and industrial school has been formed at Utica, New York, making the fifth in the state. The Utica one is trying to draw the attention of all the P. T. A. clubs in the country to the fact that they may be represented at the first national meeting of the Women's National Council, to be held in Washington next February.

Mrs. Carrie Steele, of Georgia, has founded a colored orphan asylum where destitute colored children are fed, clothed, and educated. A cottage and a stable have been built, a larger building is going up, and four acres of land belonging to the asylum are under full cultivation. The funds thus far have been raised by the colored people of Georgia. She now appeals for State aid, and will probably receive it.

The women of Virginia belong to the Society for Preservation of the Antebellum estates of that State, after having purchased and restored the house at Norfolk, and bought the house at Fredericksburg, in which Washington's mother lived and died, are now moving to acquire possession of the older residence of Jamestown, where the original settlement was, including the grave of the first ruler of the church there.

Mrs. Julia Hippisley, of Melbourne, Australia, took honors in Greek and French at Melbourne University at the age of sixteen. Now, at nineteen, she is taking examination for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, with 196 credits. This diligent young lady has accumulated a record of 100 per cent in mathematics—the highest mark ever obtained in such a competition. She hopes to study for her degree of M.A. and to study law.

The re-election of Mrs. Emily A. Pitard to the Boston School Board, by the largest vote cast this year for any candidate, should be cause of rejoicing to all friends of education, and to all who care for women. It is also testimony to the great effects of the Australian ballot. The Democrats swept the city. Mrs. Pitard was not on their ticket, but her known fitness, her earnest service, and her well-defined record of having won the support of the suffrage of the individual voters—*Woman's Journal*.

Rev. Mary A. Savard, of Sioux City, Iowa, lately exchanged pulpits with the rabbi of the Jewish synagogue. Miss Savard is a graduate of Boston University.

For three years she had a double pastoral charge, preaching to two churches, one at Humboldt and the other at Algoma. She then received a call to the First Baptist Church, in Boston, prepared usually under the direction of Dr. W. H. Brewster, of Boston, and a new church building has been erected at a cost of \$20,000, and during the past year the membership has increased to such an extent that the Mississippian has had to have a new organ installed.

Miss Frances K. Willard was invited as a delegate to the Ecumenical Council of the Methodist Episcopal Church to be held in Washington in 1891, but the conservative Committee of Bishops and Delegates arrived on her nomination and voted her out of the committee. If that had been done on the ground of color, instead of sex the whole Methodist church would have run with the infidels. As it was, they were only won over by a delegation to the Council from the 800,000 Methodists in this country, two-thirds of whom are women, a greater justice could hardly have been done.

For some time an effort has been made to secure the admission of women to the medical schools of the United States, and this year the university has received in gifts \$100,000 to establish a college for women.

West a woman declares she would not marry a man at a public entertainment unless my "love of, or love for, him" was the only criterion of selection. Oh,

Mr. May, there are more pretty and velvety arms sheltered behind fairies than you imagine. Because a man's percentage delight in striping off his coat and hat is not equal to man's bashfulness, because

women do not understand the gulf between indecency and artifice

because the editor was too large-headed to be troubled by jealousy, and he had no jealousy and no pride, and possibly neither. Who else is so stupid that he does not realize that the world is a very small place? The world is exceedingly small and tame, jealousy and love, and pride, and vanity, and self-conceit, and all the rest of it, are very small indeed, and they are not even present in the average human being.

The foregoing views do not accord with the 12th commandment, which forbids us to covet our neighbor's wife, but they are true nevertheless, and possibly should be accepted. The ultimate notions of love and marriage have been almost as much disturbed and misery as religion, and to get rid of them would be great gain.

MONEY SAVED

WHISKEYS, WINES, BOTTLED ALE, ETC.
6 per cent. Discount
Received at the time of payment over, to
any amount outstanding this year.

J. D. LEA & CO., 389 Yonge St.
Toronto, Ontario.

St. George's Ward.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

Are respectfully solicited for the
election of

GEORGE VERRAL

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

Election takes place on

Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

St. Lawrence Ward.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

Are respectfully solicited for the re-election of

Ald. CHAS. C. SMALL

— AS —

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

St. Andrew's Ward.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

Are respectfully requested for the re-election of

Ald. J. E. VERRAL

FOR THE COMING YEAR.

Election takes place Monday Jan. 5, 1891.

Election takes place Monday Jan. 5, 1891.

WHERE AND HOW TO GET YOUR STANDARD DICTIONARY

EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL FOR 1891.—

No. 23 (1/), read as follows:

"Every School should have, at least, a Standard Dictionary and a Gazetteer."

We make Teachers and Boards of Trustees the following offers:

Concise Imperial, best binding, - \$5.50

Webster's International, full bound, - 11.50

Lippincott's Gazetteer, full bound, - 11.50

Together with one year's subscription to THE EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL in every case.

The Grip Printing and Publishing Co.

96 & 98 FRONT STREET WEST, TORONTO.

EDUCATIONAL JOURNAL FOR 1891.—

ELECTION TAKES PLACE ON

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1891.

ST. MARK'S WARD.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED FOR THE RE-ELECTION OF

ALDERMAN

G. F. FRANKLAND.

— AS —

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

ELECTION TAKES PLACE ON

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1891.

ST. MARK'S WARD.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE

ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED FOR THE ELECTION OF

ALDERMAN

G. G. S. LINDSAY.

AS ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

1891 ST. MARK'S WARD 1891

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED FOR THE ELECTION OF

ALDERMAN

John Maloney

AS ALDERMAN.

ELECTION TAKES PLACE

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1891.

ST. JAMES' WARD.

YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED FOR THE ELECTION OF

W. Millichamp

AS ALDERMAN.

ELECTION TAKES PLACE

MONDAY, JANUARY 5, 1891.

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YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED FOR THE ELECTION OF

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AS ALDERMAN.

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YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE ARE RESPECTFULLY SOLICITED FOR THE ELECTION OF

SOCIALIST NOTES.

Ex-Jesuit Turners' new novel, "Murderous Christian Socialist," will be issued by Ford, Howard & Hall, Jan. 2d next.

The Christian Socialist Society of Illinois is arranging to have headquarters. They hope to own their own economic class and a Sunday school.

The Illinois Christian Socialist Society has issued The Christian Socialist, D. P. Blair, who will continue it as radical exponent of Christian Socialism, and will issue it fortnightly in newspaper form.

The spring National Executive Committee of the Socialist Labor Party, will constitute the party on the rapid growth of the Nationalist movement. The party held a fair in New York city, December 20-22, for the benefit of their organ, the "New York Workers' Advocate."

The New York Tribune has issued a editorial, "Socialism in Government," and most educated men who are fairly informed regarding the progress of events recognize the fact that the Government of a classless world is trending steadily and surely toward some other species of Socialism in their action.

It is said there are now fifty-nine Socialist papers in Germany, nineteen of which appear daily, with a total circulation of 1,000,000, while the forty-one trade papers have a circulation of 1,000,000. There are also two illustrated annuals with a circulation of 107,000. All of these 102 papers advocate the Socialist platform.

John Swinton says: "I hold that the work of the working classes of mankind is to be done, not by force, but only through a transformation of our social and industrial system. In brief, I hold that every man is naturally entitled to a share in the soil of the earth, and justly entitled to the full product of his industry as a worker in my line of production."

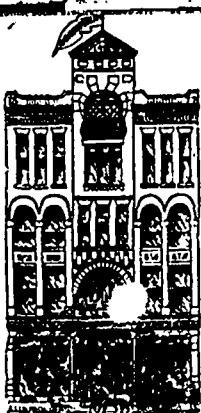
SEND YOUR ORDERS

FOR THE FOLLOWING

LUMBER,

Ash	Maple
Hickory	Oak
Basswood	Walnut
Hickory	White Wood
Chestnut	Dressing
Cedar	Lathe
Elm	2 & 3 in. Cedar Posts
Birch	Pine
Beech	Molding

JOHN KENT,
Corner of Queen Street & Yonge Avenue.
Telephone 1888.

**A CHANGE!****Cold Weather Now!**

Be prepared for it. Remember that the place for all kinds of

HOME COMFORTS

IS AT

Nos. 75 to 77 Queen St. West.

Remember that there are the numbers of

RAYMOND WALKER'S**GRAND DEPOT!**

Remember that Bedrooms Sets, Parlor Suites, Carpets, Stoves and Ready-made Clothing are to be had here in any quantity, at very prices.

And on Easy Payment.

The Store is the largest of its kind in Canada. The Stock fits the store, the terms cannot be easier.

Raymond Walker,
The Liberal House Publisher,
75 to 77 Queen St. West.

St. Matthew's Ward.**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

W. T. STEWART,

— AS —

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

Election takes place January 5, 1891.

ST. JAMES' WARD.**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the re-election of

Ald. A. McDougall,

— AS —

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

St. James' Ward**VOTE FOR****Wm. Middleton Hall,**

Barrister-at-Law,

— AS —

ALDERMAN**FOR 1891.**

ELECTION JANUARY 5, 1891.

St. Thomas' Ward.**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the re-election of

E. HEWITT,

— AS —

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

ST. ANDREW'S WARD**YOUR VOTE and INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

W.M. BURNS**As Alderman for 1891.**

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

ST. JOHN'S WARD**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

G. M. ROSE**AS ALDERMAN**

Election takes place Jan. 5th, '91.

YOUR VOTE and SUPPORT

Are respectfully requested for the election of

EX-ALD. JAS. B.

Boustead

— AS —

ALDERMAN for St. James' Ward,

On Monday, Jan. 5th, 1891.

NERVOUS DISEASES,

Asthma, Neuralgia, Cough, Indigestion,

and all Nervous Diseases, are

successfully treated by the

Electric Convulsive Bath,

which are administered in the

most comfortable manner.

Boston, Providence, Worcester, Boston and

Cleveland City in store.

J. MORRIS, 1 York St. East, Toronto.

AGENTS WANTED!

To Active Dealership for

THE LABOR ADVOCATE

In Every City and Town in Ontario

Write for particulars to

T. O. WILSON, Manager,

GRIFFIN PRINTING & PUBLISHING COMPANY,

36 and 38 Front Street West, TORONTO

St. Patrick's Ward.**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

THOMAS PELLS

— Alderman for IND.

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

Election takes place January 5, 1891.

ST. PATRICK'S WARD.**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the re-election of

John Lucas

— Alderman for 1891.

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

St. Patrick's Ward**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

JAS. JOLLIFFE

— Alderman for 1891.

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

YOUR VOTE**AND CORDIAL SUPPORT**

Are respectfully requested for the election of

EX-ALD. JAS. PAPE

— Alderman for 1891.

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

St. Alban's Ward.**YOUR VOTE AND INFLUENCE**

Are respectfully solicited for the re-election of

JAMES GOWANLOCK

— Alderman for 1891.

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

St. Mark's Ward**YOUR VOTE and Influence**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

GEO. S. BOOTH

— Alderman for 1891.

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

ALDERMAN**FOR 1891.**

Election takes place Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

St. David's Ward**YOUR VOTE and Influence**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

J. S. WILLIAMS

— AS —

School Trustee for 1891-2.

St. Patrick's Ward.**YOUR VOTE and Influence**

Are respectfully requested for the election of

W. J. LITTLE

— Alderman for 1891.

ELECTION TAKES PLACE

JANUARY 5, 1891.

St. George's Ward.**Your Vote and Influence**

Are respectfully solicited for the election of

C. FLANAGAN

— AS —

ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

Election Day, January 5, 1891.

ALDERMAN FOR 1891

Election takes place

Monday, January 5, 1891.

DR. J. O. ORR

As Alderman for 1891.

ELECTION TAKES PLACE

On Monday, January 5, 1891.

St. Thomas' Ward.

Your Vote and Influence are respectfully solicited for the election of

W. W. PARK

AS ALDERMAN FOR 1891.

Election takes place on Monday, Jan. 5, 1891.

See that every voter

has our Stamp on.

Dominion Brewery Co.

(LIMITED).

ROBT. DAVIES.

MANAGER.

The Ale and Porter of this

Company are known from the

Atlantic to the Pacific as

being the finest manufactured

in Canada or any other

Country.

The Brand known as the

White Label is Extra Choice.

See that every Cork

has our Stamp on.

COOSGRAVE & CO.

Malta, Brewers & Bottlers,

TORONTO,

An English Malting Company, also

Brewers and Bottlers, from the South

West and Eastern Branches of Great

Britain, for their Porter and

Stronger qualities.

Brewing Office, 279 Niagara St.

Telephone No. 341.

THE KORMANN

Lager Beer Brewery,

CELEBRATED

LAGER BEER

ASK FOR IT EVERYWHERE

87 to 93 DUCHESS ST.

TORONTO.

J. KORMANN, Proprietor.

THE UNION LABEL.

At the Fourteenth Annual Session of the cigar Makers' International Union held at Chicago, Ill., Dec. 14, 1888, the following label was adopted as a trade mark, to be used on every box of cigar made.

Dated Chicago, Dec. 14, 1888.

We, the cigar makers, hereby agree to use the same on every box of cigar made.

We further agree to use the same on every box of cigar made.

We further agree to use the same on every box of cigar made.

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