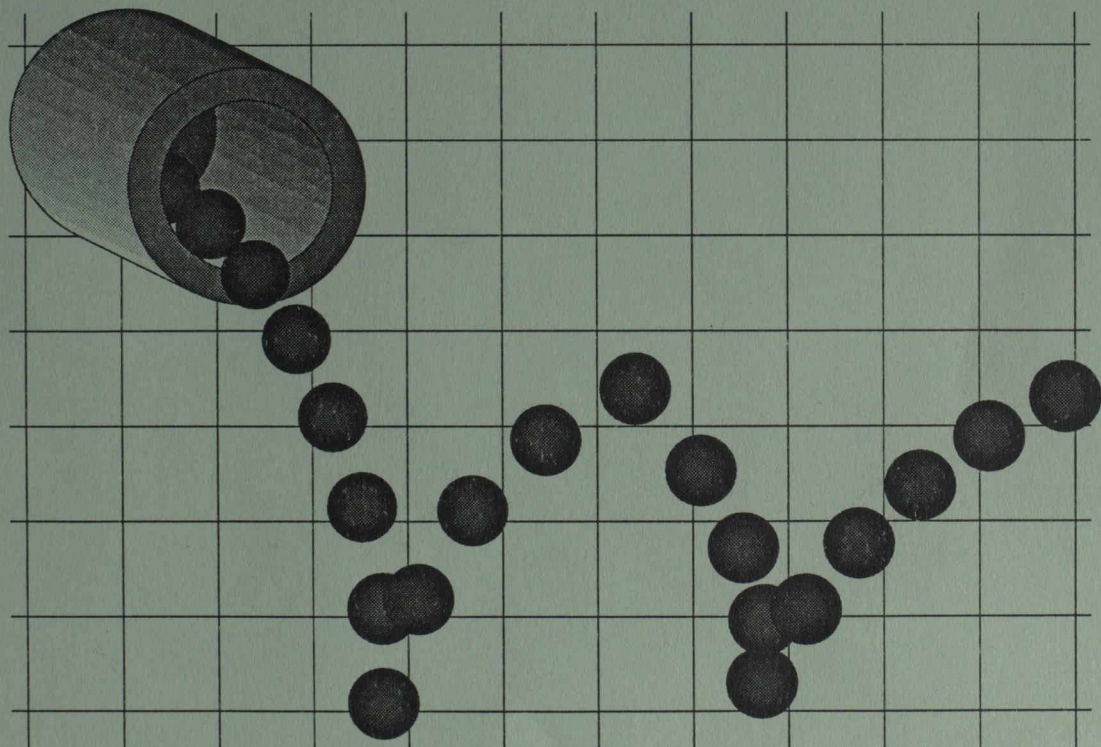


**MINI-BASE  
de DONNÉES ÉCONOMIQUES  
et COMMERCIALES**

**No. 11**



**Compilée par la  
Direction de l'analyse commerciale et économique (EET)  
Octobre 1997**



Economic and trade  
statistics mini database

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Veillez noter que la plupart des données sont sujettes à révision. Les utilisateurs sont priés de se référer aux sources d'information spécifiées pour des données plus courantes. Ces sources de documentation sont disponibles à la bibliothèque (SXCI) du ministère.





Tableau 1

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DES PAYS DU G-7

	Croissance du PIB réel	Croissance de l'emploi	Taux de chômage	Croissance de l'indice de consommation	PIB par habitant (\$ US de 1990)	Taux d'intérêt moyen / long terme (<3 mois)
1980	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.7	12,801	11.9
1985	3.5	1.3	7.2	3.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	18,451	8.4
1987	3.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	18,946	8.4
1988	4.4	1.9	6.1	3.3	19,702	8.4
1989	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.5	20,195	8.7
1990	2.5	1.4	5.7	5.0	20,556	9.8
1991	0.7	0.0	6.4	4.3	21,416	9.1
1992	1.8	-0.1	7.0	3.1	21,600	8.5
1993	1.0	0.1	7.2	2.7	21,721	7.0
1994	2.9	0.9	7.0	2.2	22,222	7.4
1995	2.0	0.8	6.8	2.4	22,517	7.6
1996	2.4	0.7	6.8	2.3	22,879	6.7

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DU CANADA

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	17,376	12.6
1985	4.8	3.0	10.5	4.0	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	3.0	9.5	4.2	19,430	9.5
1987	4.2	2.7	8.8	4.4	19,971	3.0
1988	5.0	3.2	7.8	4.0	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.0	20,809	9.9
1990	-0.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.8	-1.9	10.3	5.6	19,777	9.8
1992	0.8	-0.6	11.3	1.5	19,592	8.8
1993	2.2	1.4	11.2	1.8	19,759	7.9
1994	4.6	2.1	10.3	0.2	20,456	8.6
1995	2.2	1.6	9.5	2.2	20,700	8.4
1996	1.5	1.3	9.7	1.6	20,732	7.5

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Tableau 2

**CROISSANCE DE L'EMPLOI DANS LES PAYS DU G-7**  
(Changement en %)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
États-Unis	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	-0.9	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.4
Japon	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Allemagne	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	2.5	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.3	-1.2
France	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.9	-0.2
Royaume-Uni	2.4	3.5	2.7	0.4	-0.3	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Italie	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.4
G-7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7

**TAUX DE CHÔMAGE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
(%)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>
États-Unis	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4
Japon	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4
Allemagne	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.2	9.0
France	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.4
Royaume-Uni	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.2
Italie	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.9	12.0
G-7	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.8

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE



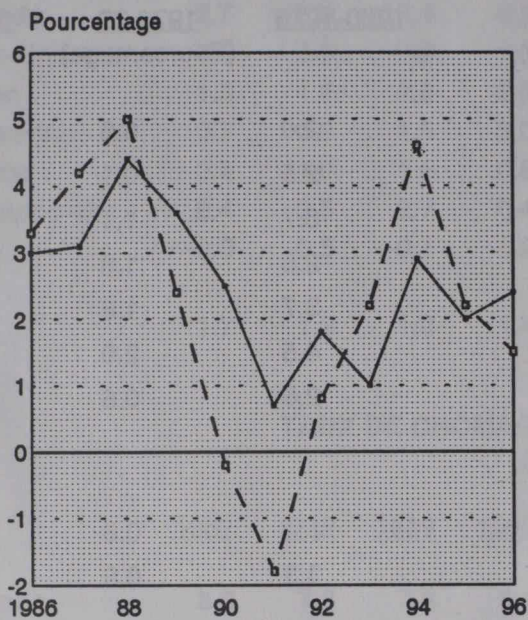
**CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7**  
Secteur commercial

	Taux de productivité			Facteur de productivité		
	1960-1973	1973-79 (Pourcentage)	1979-96	1960-1973	1973-79 (Pourcentage)	1979-96
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
États-Unis	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.5
Japon	8.4	2.8	2.2	5.7	1.1	1.1
Allemagne	4.5	3.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.6
France	5.3	2.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	1.3
Italie	6.4	2.8	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.1
Royaume-Uni	3.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.5
<b>Total G-7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Total OCDE</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

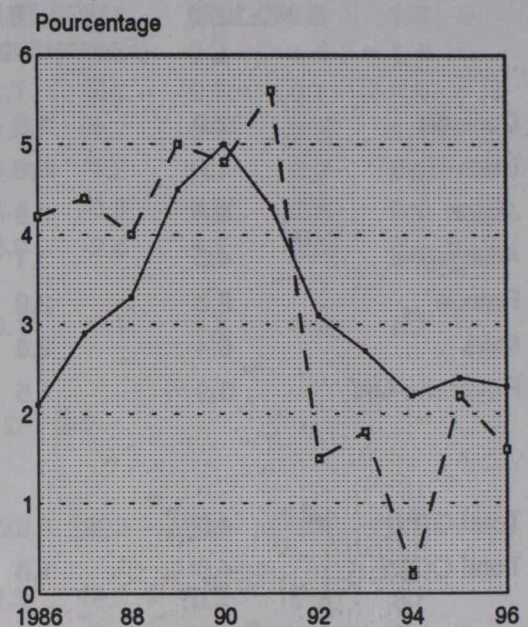
# Performance Économique du Canada et du G-7

Croissance du PIB réel



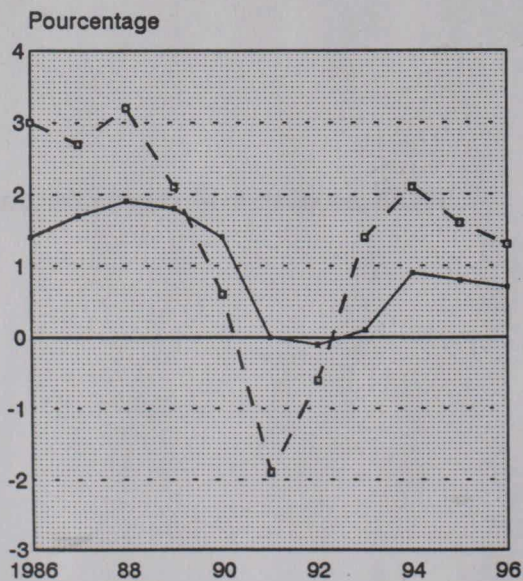
— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

Taux d'Inflation



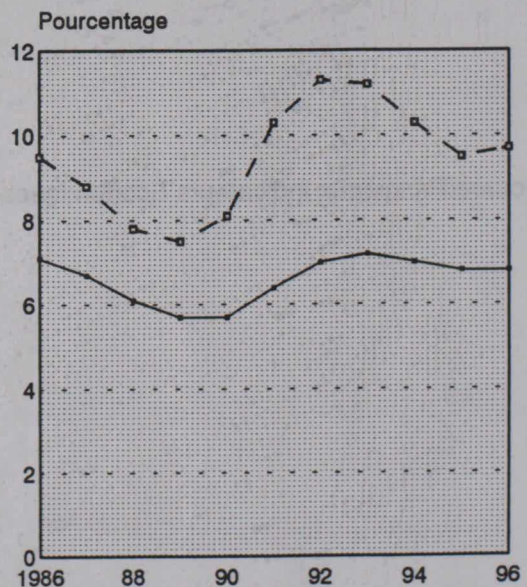
— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

Croissance de l'Emploi



— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA

Taux de Chômage



— Pays du G-7 - - CANADA



**BALANCES COURANTES DES PAYS DU G-7**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en milliards de dollars US)

	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	7.0	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.8	-4.1
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.3	-4.2	6.6	-10.4	-1.0
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.9	-4.7	13.6	-9.6	-5.1
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.2	-12.1	8.1	-7.0	2.3
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.0	-4.7	5.4	0.9	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	10.1	-0.8	2.0	-2.9	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	17.6	-0.3	2.9	-4.0	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	40.9	2.4	-1.3	2.0	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	46.8	-4.4	-7.9	-2.2	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.1	-4.7	-29.3	-6.3	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	56.6	-4.6	-36.6	-11.8	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	48.7	-9.6	-33.3	-17.0	-21.6
1991	* -7.4	68.2	-18.1	-5.5	-14.0	-23.7	-23.6
1992	-61.5	112.4	-19.4	4.8	-17.8	-28.6	-21.4
1993	-99.9	131.9	-14.1	9.8	-16.1	11.3	-22.3
1994	-151.2	130.5	-21.1	6.5	-3.7	15.1	-16.2
1995	-148.2	110.4	-23.6	16.3	-6.2	28.0	-8.2
1996	-165.1	65.8	-14.3	20.0	-0.4	41.9	-1.2

**BALANCE DES OPÉRATIONS COURANTES EN POURCENTAGE DU PIB**

1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	-2.3	-1.7
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.8
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.2
1985	-3.0	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.4	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-2.8
1987	-3.5	3.6	4.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8
1988	-2.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-3.5
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.8	-0.5	-4.3	-1.4	-4.1
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.3	-0.8	-3.4	-1.6	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.1	-4.0
1992	-1.0	3.0	-1.0	0.4	-1.7	-2.3	-3.7
1993	-1.5	3.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.7	1.2	-4.0
1994	-2.2	2.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	-3.0
1995	-2.0	2.1	-1.0	1.1	-0.6	2.6	-1.5
1996	-2.2	1.4	-0.6	1.3	0.0	3.5	-0.2

\* La baisse du déficit du compte courant est due aux fonds transférés aux É.-U. pendant la guerre du Golfe Persique.  
Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

**PAYS DU G-7**  
**PIB PAR HABITANT**  
 Aux prix et PPA courants \$ US

	<u>États-Unis</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>
1984	15,923	11,182	<b>13,283</b>	11,351	12,276	11,080	10,721
1985	16,844	11,870	<b>14,262</b>	12,188	12,872	11,782	11,449
1986	17,581	12,469	<b>14,942</b>	12,774	13,445	12,417	12,213
1987	18,519	13,058	<b>15,834</b>	13,650	14,093	13,199	13,155
1988	19,810	13,985	<b>17,040</b>	14,991	15,179	14,235	14,305
1989	21,042	14,998	<b>17,885</b>	16,335	16,350	15,281	15,204
1990	21,966	15,991	<b>18,304</b>	17,824	17,347	16,257	15,847
1991	22,389	16,993	<b>18,384</b>	19,123	18,189	17,144	15,588
1992	23,246	18,581	<b>18,782</b>	20,325	19,120	18,222	16,811
1993	24,252	18,500	<b>19,310</b>	20,691	18,675	17,710	16,955
1994	25,512	19,668	<b>20,298</b>	21,170	19,233	18,648	17,622
1995	26,438	20,497	<b>21,031</b>	21,795	19,939	19,465	17,776
1996	27,655	21,116	<b>21,465</b>	22,863	20,534	19,950	18,616

Note: PPA=Parité de pouvoir d'achat

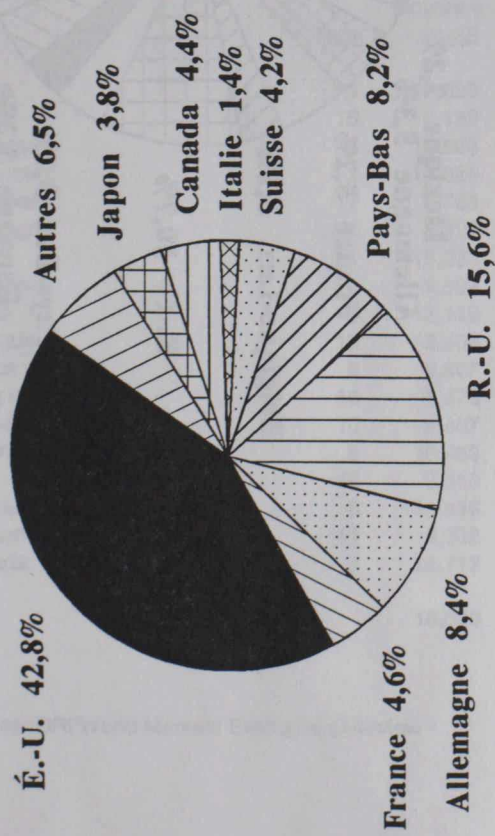
Source: Comptes nationaux Volume I, OCDE

Autre source: OCDE Principaux Indicateurs Economiques

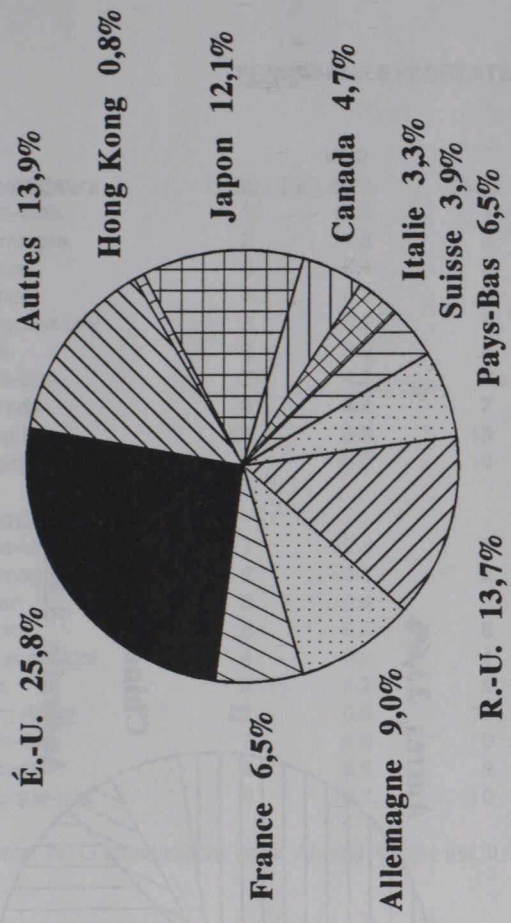


# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

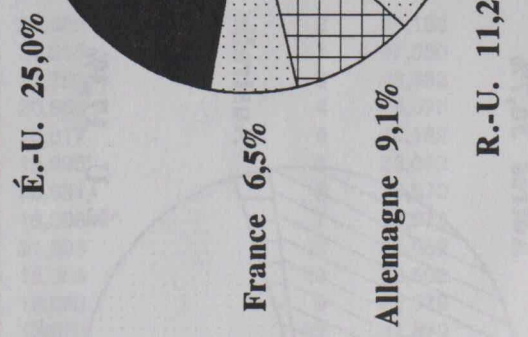
## Ventilation par grands pays d'origine



Total 1980 = 518.9 milliards \$US



Total 1990 = 1690.1 milliards \$US

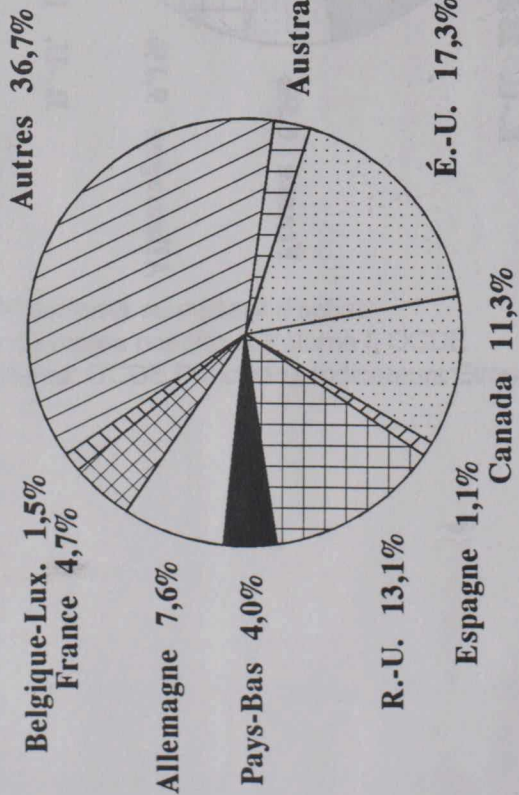


Total 1996 = 3178.2 milliards \$US

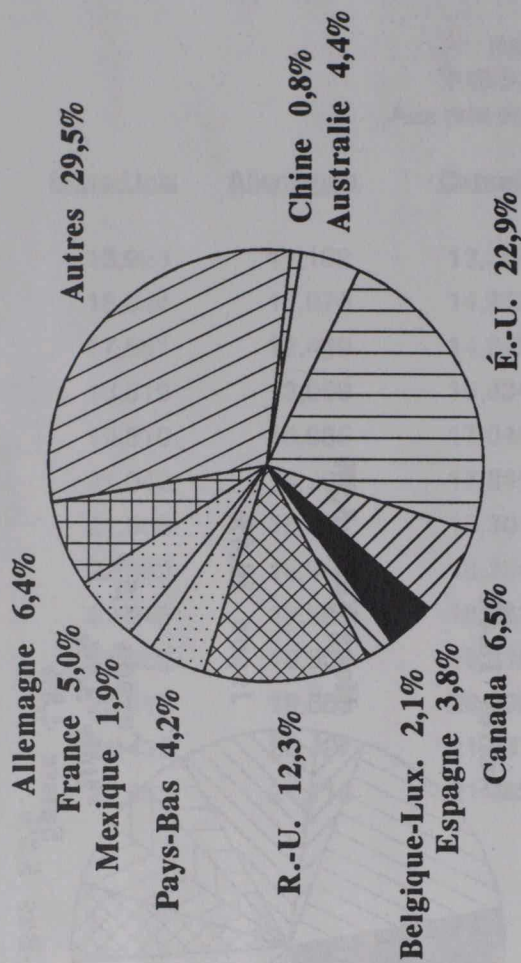


# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

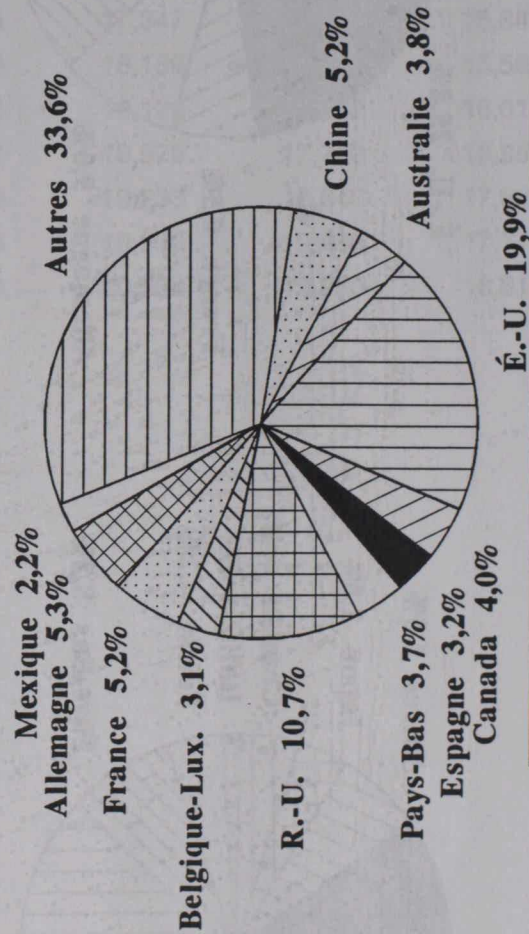
## Ventilation par grands pays de destination



**Total 1980 = 479.2 milliards \$US**



**Total 1990 = 1726,2 milliards \$US**



**Total 1996 = 3233.2 milliards \$US**



**PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS ET IMPORTATEURS DU COMMERCE MONDIAL**  
(Base douanière)

<b>Exportateurs</b>	1973		1985		1993		1994		1995	
	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %
États-Unis	1	12.5	1	10.7	1	12.4	1	12.2	1	11.6
Allemagne	2	11.8	2	9.6	2	10.2	2	10.1	2	10.1
Japon	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.7	3	9.4	3	8.8
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.6	4	5.6	4	5.7
Royaume-Uni	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	4.8	5	4.9	5	4.8
Italie	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.8	6	4.5	6	4.6
Pays-Bas	7	4.2	9	3.6	8	3.7	8	3.7	7	3.9
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	9	3.6	9	3.6	9	3.5
Belgique-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.2	10	3.3	10	3.3
<b>Importateurs</b>										
États-Unis	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	15.7	1	15.9	1	14.9
Allemagne	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	9.0	2	8.7	2	8.6
Japon	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.3	3	6.4	3	6.5
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	5	5.3	4	5.3	4	5.3
Royaume-Uni	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.4	5	5.2	5	5.1
Italie	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.1	6	3.9	6	3.9
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	7	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Pays-Bas	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.3	9	3.2	8	3.4
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Belgique-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	2.9	10	3.0	10	3.0

Source: WTO International Trade Annual Report Vol. II

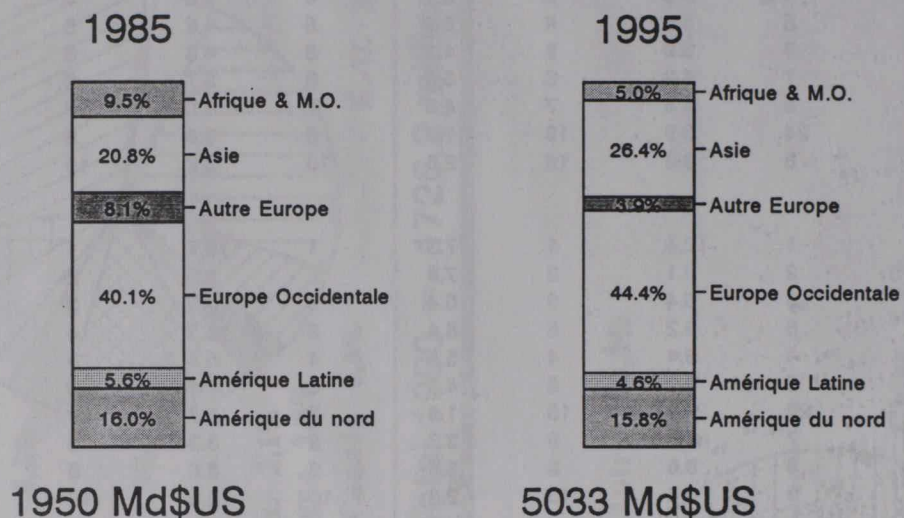
**PIB NOMINAL PAR HABITANT**  
\$US par personne

	Moyenne		Moyenne		Rang	1994	Rang	1996
	Rang	81-85	Rang	86-90				
Suisse	3	14,699	2	25,826	2	37,180	1	41,354
Japon	15	8,139		21,515	1	37,550	2	36,551
Norvège	2	14,962	4	22,753	3	28,332	3	34,381
Danemark	7	11,020	3	20,566	4	28,076	4	33,124
Singapore	17	6,783	8	10,017	8	24,182	5	30,155
Allemagne	11	8,821	18	15,995	6	25,092	6	28,785
É.-U.	1	15,293	12	20,631	5	26,570	7	28,457
Autriche	12	8,693	6	16,298	7	24,673	8	28,126
Suède	5	12,149	11	21,206	11	22,502	9	28,038
Belgique	13	8,504	5	15,066	10	22,502	10	27,073
France	9	9,807	14	16,882	9	22,979	11	26,417
Hong Kong	18	5,973	10	10,273	12	21,679	12	24,977
Pays-Bas	10	9,407	17	15,438	13	21,734	13	24,528
Finlande	8	10,453	13	20,581	14	19,183	14	24,176
Italie	16	7,300	7	14,694	17	17,791	15	21,176
Australie	6	11,036	15	14,344	16	18,192	16	20,889
Royaume-Uni	14	8,338	16	31,690	18	17,498	17	19,561
Canada	4	12,712	1	17,641	15	18,628	18	19,465
G-7		10,059		19,864		23,730		25,773

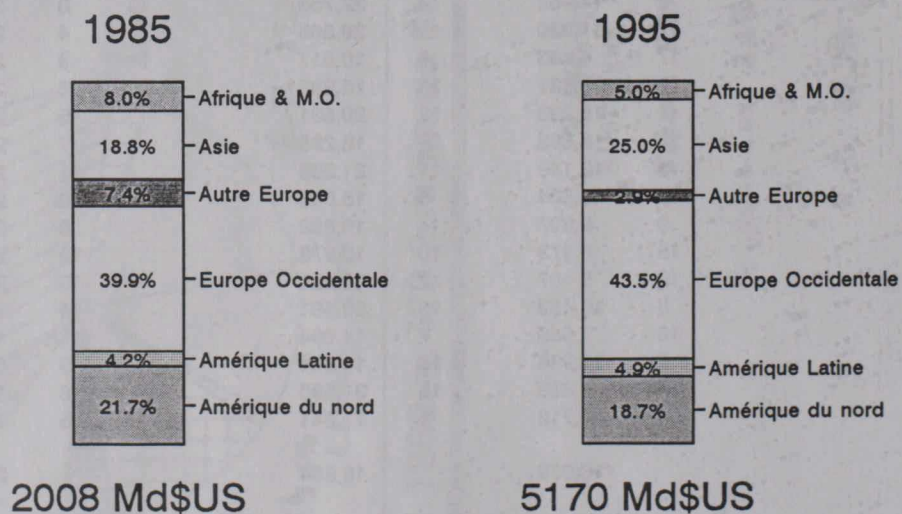
Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview

# COMMERCE MONDIAL DES MARCHANDISES

## EXPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



## IMPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



Total 1995 = 5233.2 milliards \$US

Source: World Investment Report, UNCTAD

Graphique 4



**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7  
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<b>Exportations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Importations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Total</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Solde</b> (US \$B)
1981	915.1	1.0%	915.6	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	857.6	-6.3%	857.1	-6.4%	1,714.7	-5.4%	0.5
1983	846.6	-1.3%	860.3	0.4%	1,706.9	-0.5%	-13.7
1984	908.2	7.3%	955.8	11.1%	1,864.1	9.2%	-47.6
1985	936.9	3.2%	976.2	2.1%	1,913.1	2.6%	-39.2
1986	1,083.7	15.7%	1,083.8	11.0%	2,167.5	13.3%	-0.2
1987	1,253.9	15.7%	1,266.8	16.9%	2,520.7	16.3%	-12.9
1988	1,449.9	15.6%	1,443.8	14.0%	2,893.8	14.8%	6.1
1989	1,558.1	7.5%	1,567.7	8.6%	3,125.8	8.0%	-9.6
1990	1,770.0	13.6%	1,782.9	13.7%	3,552.9	13.7%	-12.9
1991	1,815.8	2.6%	1,798.5	0.9%	3,614.3	1.7%	17.4
1992	1,929.3	6.2%	1,884.1	4.8%	3,813.4	5.5%	45.2
1993	1,888.1	-2.1%	1,810.3	-3.9%	3,698.3	-3.0%	77.8
1994	2,106.9	11.6%	2,037.2	12.5%	4,144.1	12.1%	69.7
1995	2,465.6	17.0%	2,379.5	16.8%	4,845.1	16.9%	86.1
1996	2,519.7	2.2%	2,464.8	3.6%	4,984.5	2.9%	54.9

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA  
COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<b>Exportations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Importations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Total</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Solde</b> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.2	-1.8%	122.3	1.8%	248.5	-0.0%	3.8
1992	132.1	4.7%	126.4	3.4%	258.5	4.1%	5.7
1993	144.0	9.0%	136.0	7.6%	280.0	8.3%	7.9
1994	163.8	13.8%	151.5	11.4%	315.3	12.6%	12.3
1995	189.9	15.9%	167.5	10.6%	357.4	13.3%	22.3
1996	201.2	6.0%	174.0	3.9%	375.2	5.0%	27.2

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI

**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
**COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<b>Exportations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Importations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Total</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Solde</b> (US \$B)
1981	212.4	2.6%	205.5	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	210.2	-1.1%	202.8	-1.3%	412.9	0.6%	7.0
1983	205.7	-2.1%	199.1	-1.8%	404.8	-2.0%	7.4
1984	213.0	3.6%	210.9	5.9%	423.9	4.7%	6.6
1985	222.6	4.5%	219.2	3.9%	441.8	4.2%	2.1
1986	264.2	18.7%	257.3	17.4%	521.5	18.0%	3.4
1987	310.1	17.4%	313.0	21.6%	623.1	19.5%	6.8
1988	342.1	10.3%	360.9	15.3%	703.0	12.8%	-2.8
1989	375.4	9.7%	389.7	8.0%	765.1	8.8%	-18.7
1990	454.8	21.1%	474.0	21.6%	928.7	21.4%	-14.3
1991	476.8	4.8%	481.0	1.5%	957.8	3.1%	-19.2
1992	529.6	11.1%	534.3	11.1%	1,064.0	11.1%	-4.2
1993	523.0	-1.2%	524.2	-1.9%	1,047.2	-1.6%	-4.7
1994	553.2	5.8%	561.0	7.0%	1,114.2	6.4%	-1.1
1995	618.9	11.9%	632.2	12.7%	1,251.1	12.3%	-7.8
1996	637.5	3.0%	650.7	2.9%	1,288.3	3.0%	-13.3

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA**  
**COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<b>Exportations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Importations</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Total</b> (G\$ US)	<b>Croissance</b> (%)	<b>Solde</b> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.4	9.6%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.2%	-5.7
1990	15.2	-1.3%	25.5	9.7%	40.8	5.3%	-7.8
1991	17.7	16.4%	28.6	11.9%	46.3	13.6%	-10.3
1992	17.7	-0.1%	28.5	-0.1%	46.3	-0.1%	-10.8
1993	18.3	3.2%	28.7	0.6%	47.0	1.6%	-10.8
1994	19.8	8.1%	28.9	0.7%	48.7	3.6%	-10.4
1995	21.8	10.1%	30.1	4.3%	51.9	6.6%	-9.1
1996	23.7	8.7%	32.4	7.4%	56.0	8.0%	-8.4

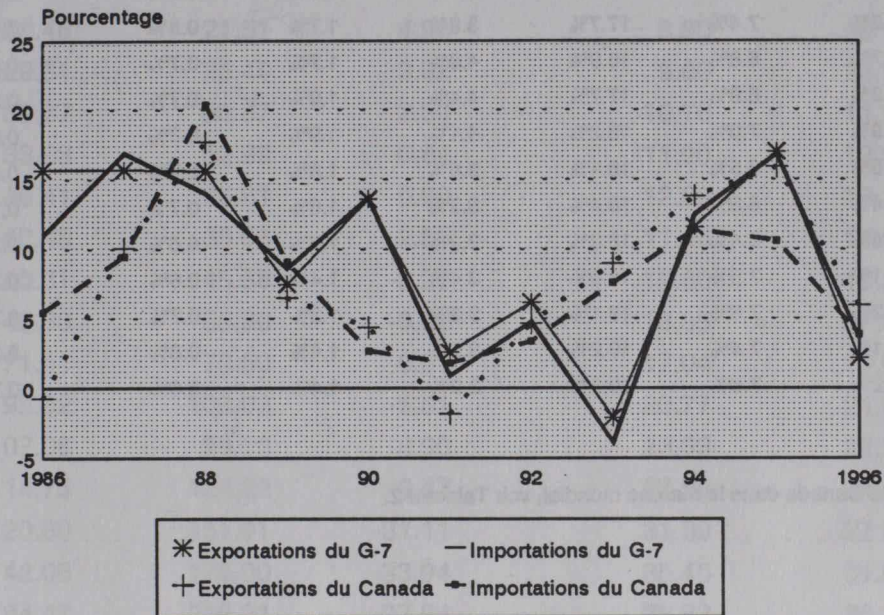
Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook, FMI



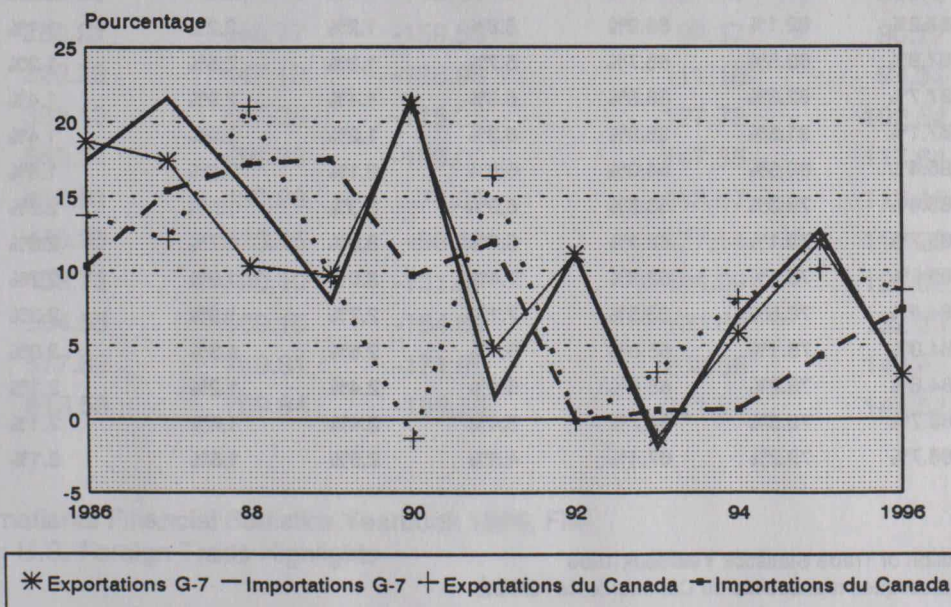
# Performance Commerciale du Canada et du G-7

En fonction de la balance des paiements

## Croissance du Commerce des Marchandises



## Croissance du Commerce des Services





**PART DU CANADA DANS LES MARCHÉS DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7**  
Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.4%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993	5.1%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1994	5.2%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%
1995	5.1%	7.4%	19.2%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%
1996	5.2%	7.6%	19.5%	2.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%

\*Note: Pour la part du Canada dans le marché mondial, voir Tableau 2.

**PART DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7 DANS LE MARCHÉ CANADIEN**

Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%
1989	85.4%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%
1990	85.7%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%
1991	85.1%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%
1992	84.9%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%
1993	84.3%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%
1994	84.6%	78.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%
1995	86.7%	79.5%	66.7%	5.4%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%
1996	86.7%	79.2%	67.4%	4.5%	2.5%	1.5%	2.1%	1.2%

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996

Autre source : Statistiques mensuelles du Commerce de l'OCDE



**COMMERCE DES ÉTATS-UNIS AVEC LE MONDE**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en milliards de dollars américains)

	<b>MARCHANDISES</b>			<b>SERVICES</b>		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	8.80	9.12	-0.32
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	9.60	10.50	-0.90
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	10.70	11.90	-1.20
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	11.90	12.30	-0.40
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	12.80	13.30	-0.50
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	11.45	14.65	-3.20
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	12.80	15.57	-2.77
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	13.35	17.05	-3.70
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	17.04	19.09	-2.05
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	20.77	21.66	-0.89
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	23.33	22.27	1.06
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	27.58	24.91	2.67
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	31.09	27.63	3.46
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	35.45	31.69	3.76
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	38.83	36.23	2.60
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	47.55	40.97	6.58
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	57.25	44.88	12.37
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	63.99	51.04	12.95
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	64.22	54.26	9.96
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	71.11	66.91	4.20
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	73.09	72.03	1.06
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	87.11	80.18	6.93
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	98.67	90.77	7.90
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	111.16	98.53	12.63
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	127.72	102.54	25.18
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	147.35	117.64	29.71
1991	416.91	490.98	-74.07	163.67	118.46	45.21
1992	440.35	536.45	-96.10	177.14	118.29	58.85
1993	458.73	590.10	-131.37	184.09	123.62	60.47
1994	504.55	669.15	-164.60	193.62	132.23	61.39
1995	577.82	749.81	-171.99	208.55	140.43	68.12
1996	613.58	799.84	-186.26	221.83	148.52	73.31

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1996, FMI  
Autre source: U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights

**POSITION CONCURRENTIELLE DU CANADA DANS LE MONDE**  
Rang en 1997

	<u>Canada</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>
<b>Rang Global</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>
Économie nationale	21	1	6	19	29	30	26
Internationalisation	19	1	32	4	10	27	7
Gouvernement	9	7	28	8	35	44	25
Finances	10	1	5	8	16	34	9
Infrastructure	6	1	20	16	15	32	7
Gestion	10	3	7	14	20	27	25
Sciences et technologi	9	1	2	14	4	35	3
Population	2	12	11	23	25	27	19

Source: The 1997 World Competitiveness Report

**COMPÉTITIVITÉ DE LA RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT**

Pays	1995		
	DIRD milliards \$ppa courants*	DIRD par habitant \$ppa courants*	DIRD comme % du PIB
États-Unis	179.1	680.9	2.6
Japon	82.0	654.5	3.0
Allemagne	38.1	466.6	2.3
France	27.1	466.1	2.3
Royaume-Uni	21.4	364.8	2.1
Italie	12.7	221.6	1.1
<b>Canada</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Espagne	4.5	113.7	0.8
Mexique	2.5	27.6	0.4
CE	127.5	343.0	1.8
OCDE	409.7	419.7	2.2

\* Note: PPA =parités de pouvoir d'achat

Source: OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie



**COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LE MONDE**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	Exportations	Importations	Solde	Exportations	Importations	Solde
1966	10,681	10,389	292	1,729	2,136	(407)
1967	11,685	11,079	606	2,325	2,344	(19)
1968	14,111	12,642	1,469	1,972	2,556	(584)
1969	15,476	14,533	943	2,278	3,145	(867)
1970	17,471	14,299	3,172	2,577	3,463	(886)
1971	18,351	15,778	2,573	2,671	3,638	(967)
1972	20,954	18,841	2,113	2,755	3,893	(1,138)
1973	26,502	23,358	3,144	3,235	4,579	(1,344)
1974	33,522	31,804	1,718	4,071	5,607	(1,536)
1975	34,366	34,959	(593)	4,398	6,933	(2,535)
1976	39,131	37,608	1,523	4,938	7,988	(3,050)
1977	45,629	42,520	3,109	5,327	8,958	(3,631)
1978	54,738	50,104	4,634	6,246	10,145	(3,899)
1979	67,111	62,519	4,592	7,596	10,872	(3,276)
1980	78,992	69,704	9,288	8,696	12,629	(3,933)
1981	86,219	79,684	6,535	10,069	14,453	(4,384)
1982	86,698	68,041	18,657	9,941	14,434	(4,493)
1983	92,914	75,441	17,473	10,786	15,573	(4,787)
1984	115,673	95,404	20,269	11,989	17,049	(5,060)
1985	122,803	106,598	16,205	13,418	18,995	(5,577)
1986	125,172	115,195	9,977	16,389	22,043	(5,654)
1987	131,484	119,324	12,160	17,339	23,398	(6,059)
1988	143,534	132,715	10,819	19,267	25,863	(6,596)
1989	146,963	139,216	7,747	20,777	28,923	(8,146)
1990	152,056	141,000	11,056	22,381	33,018	(10,637)
1991	147,669	140,658	7,011	23,324	34,743	(11,419)
1992	163,464	154,430	9,034	25,122	37,245	(12,123)
1993	190,383	177,593	12,790	28,503	41,868	(13,365)
1994	227,892	208,590	19,302	32,587	44,406	(11,819)
1995	264,938	231,206	33,732	35,909	46,323	(10,414)
1996	280,566	239,577	40,989	38,886	48,778	(9,892)

Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

**LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA**

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	Exportations		Importations	
	1994	1995	1994	1995
<b>Total des services</b>	<b>32,587</b>	<b>35,909</b>	<b>44,406</b>	<b>46,323</b>
<b>Voyages</b>	<b>9,703</b>	<b>11,026</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>13,970</b>
<b>Transports</b>	<b>6,616</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>10,530</b>	<b>10,936</b>
<b>Services commerciaux</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>16,713</b>	<b>19,461</b>	<b>20,687</b>
Services de communications	1,600	1,700	1,553	1,712
Services de construction	87	80	288	269
Services d'assurance	3,420	3,728	4,037	4,362
Autres services financiers	1,083	1,050	1,559	1,493
Services informatiques et d'information	1,075	1,139	739	823
Frais de redevances et des licenses	425	468	2,409	2,556
Commissions	451	493	484	560
Location de matériel	243	246	395	418
Services de gestion des affaires	1,339	1,428	2,189	2,303
Publicité et services connexes	176	175	396	482
Recherche et développement	1,347	1,507	728	741
Services d'architecture, d'ingénierie et autres serv. tech	1,502	1,948	825	927
Services divers aux entreprises	1,849	2,001	2,898	3,000
Services audio-visuel	524	588	828	899
Services personnels, culturels et récréatifs	155	162	135	142
Entrée pour compenser les révisions aux voyages	0	0	0	0
<b>Services gouvernementaux</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>730</b>

Source: Statistique Canada catalogue #67-203



**LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES COMMERCIAUX DU CANADA**  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Exportations totales</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>13,065</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>16,713</b>	<b>17,971</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>7,052</b>	<b>8,223</b>	<b>9,636</b>	<b>10,515</b>	<b>11,232</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>2,822</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	629	702	854	1,019	1,244
- Belgique	54	56	96	68	
- France	184	178	215	218	
- Finlande	12	9	9	8	
- Allemagne	279	325	333	348	
- Italie	125	87	107	88	
- Pays-Bas	85	87	87	86	
- Norvège	42	22	24	33	
- Suède	64	97	156	202	
- Suisse	156	278	385	314	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>173</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>350</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>1,326</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	171	225	271	238	309
- Hong Kong	52	68	73	88	
- Inde	28	54	31	42	
- Corée	96	116	145	161	
- Taiwan	14	9	10	11	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>335</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,027</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	77	63	62	76	
<b>Importations totales</b>	<b>14,050</b>	<b>16,799</b>	<b>19,461</b>	<b>20,687</b>	<b>21,882</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>10,031</b>	<b>11,960</b>	<b>13,373</b>	<b>14,538</b>	<b>15,394</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,262</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>3,222</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	998	1,265	1,549	1,361	1,646
- Belgique	36	40	49	44	
- France	290	298	269	301	
- Finlande	5	6	6	8	
- Allemagne	235	251	320	360	
- Italie	20	31	63	147	
- Pays-Bas	91	117	239	53	
- Norvège	140	124	135	114	
- Suède	38	32	28	35	
- Suisse	235	364	529	511	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>88</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>95</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1,085</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	223	245	396	487	504
- Hong Kong	89	102	96	85	
- Inde	12	13	14	17	
- Corée	46	88	171	184	
- Taiwan	7	7	9	12	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>76</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>138</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1,315</b>	<b>1,445</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	60	58	65	70	

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-203

**COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.**  
Base douanière  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
	Exportations*	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8	209,888.2
Importations*	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9	150,873.1	157,344.0
Solde	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9	59,015.1	67,095.0
Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %										
Exportations*	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%	14.0%	6.9%
Importations*	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%	10.0%	4.3%
Solde	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%	25.6%	13.7%
	(Millions de dollars canadiens)									
<b>Principales exportations**</b>	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Automobiles & chassis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6	34,513.2	33,287.3
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8	11,016.5	11,564.3
Pétrole brut	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8	8,970.9	10,494.7
Camions & chassis	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9	11,220.2	10,408.6
Bois d'oeuvre	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2	7,311.9	9,092.4
Machinerie	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,521.4	8,867.4	9,044.1
Gaz naturel	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8	5,649.1	7,432.8
Équipement de télécommunication	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5	5,858.5	7,319.5
Papier journal	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8	7,194.8	6,667.7
Machines & équipements de bureau	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6	6,018.0	5,118.8
<b>Principales importations**</b>	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	19,060.3	20,739.5	20,864.6
Machinerie	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,744.8	13,554.6	13,787.0
Automobiles & chassis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5	9,612.7	10,198.7
Équipement de communication	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,608.0	8,142.8	8,954.8
Machines & équipements de bureau	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.8	7,897.7	7,980.2
Ordinateurs	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,753.2	7,767.0	7,856.7
Caoutchouc synthétique & plastique	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,469.4	5,320.7	5,850.6
Moteurs et pièces pour automobiles	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	4,901.5	5,303.0	5,477.5
Camions & chassis	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,573.4	4,873.8	4,916.9
Instruments & équip. scientifiques	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,843.2	4,052.5	4,116.2

\*Note: La valeur réelle des exportations et des importations est légèrement inférieure à celle publiée. Ceci est dû aux envois de marchandises vers et/ou en provenance d'autres pays, qui transitent par les É.-U. et qui sont enregistrés comme des transactions commerciales avec les É.-U.

\*\*Note: Le commerce détaillé des marchandises n'est pas disponible sur la base de la balance des paiements.  
Source: Cansim

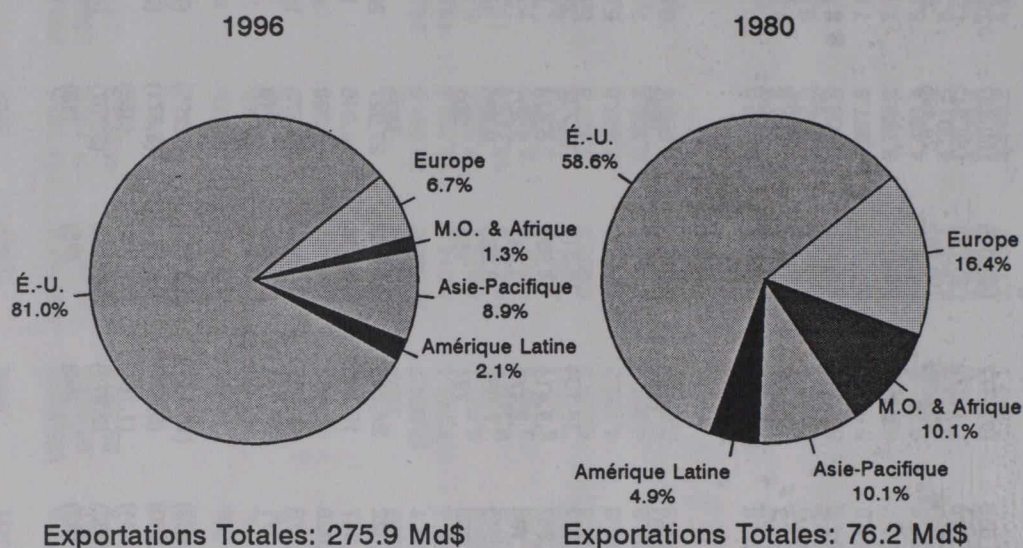




# Commerce Canadien des Marchandises

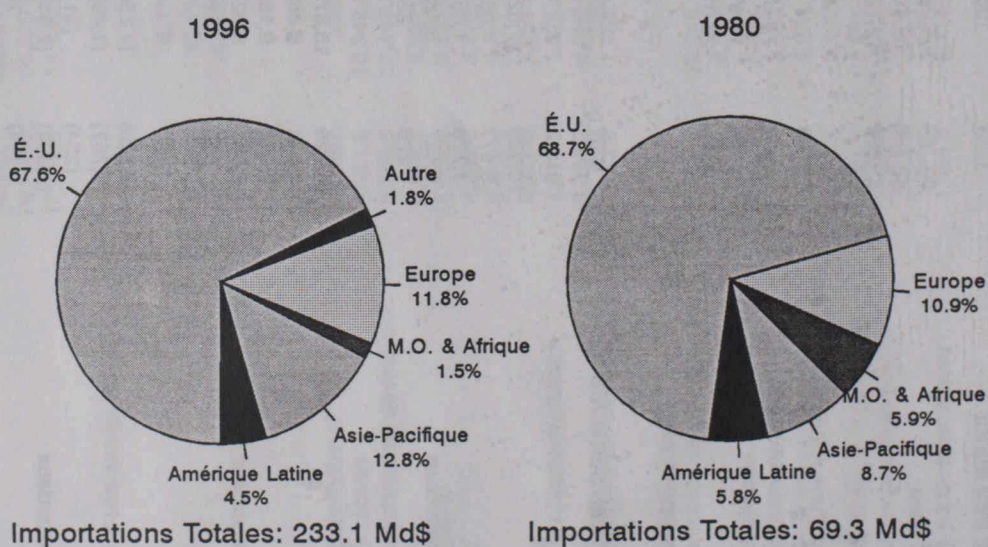
## Exportations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



## Importations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



Graphique 6



## SOLDE DU COMPTE COURANT DU CANADA

	<u>Avec le Monde</u>	<u>Avec les É.-U.</u>
1965	-1773	-2473
1966	-1687	-2637
1967	-1369	-1978
1968	-1052	-1474
1969	-2105	-1907
1970	493	-1215
1971	-1043	-1369
1972	-2383	-1465
1973	-2037	-2623
1974	-4455	-3812
1975	-8310	-7031
1976	-7541	-6348
1977	-7415	-6237
1978	-9328	-7062
1979	-9810	-9764
1980	-7129	-12449
1981	-14941	-9741
1982	2365	2563
1983	-3111	1355
1984	-1596	6644
1985	-7709	7193
1986	-15359	4753
1987	-17639	2593
1988	-18135	-761
1989	-25636	-6759
1990	-22947	-2723
1991	-25432	-6053
1992	-25184	-4091
1993	-28018	-3564
1994	-20060	2571
1995	-7427	8729
1996	3825	17481

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

**Investissements directs canadiens à l'étranger**

Millions de dollars canadiens

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Total IDÉ</b>	<b>109,068</b>	<b>111,691</b>	<b>122,505</b>	<b>143,038</b>	<b>160,515</b>	<b>170,845</b>
<b>Amérique du nord et Antilles</b>	<b>72,003</b>	<b>74,663</b>	<b>78,623</b>	<b>89,398</b>	<b>100,632</b>	<b>107,968</b>
incluant:						
États-Unis	63,379	64,502	67,770	76,781	86,486	92,907
Mexique	199	451	530	1,072	919	1,266
<b>Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale</b>	<b>2,441</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>6,033</b>	<b>7,456</b>	<b>8,252</b>
incluant:						
Brésil	1,545	1,880	1,994	2,314	2,457	2,747
Vénézuéla	90	168	250	295	348	362
<b>Europe</b>	<b>25,112</b>	<b>22,874</b>	<b>26,204</b>	<b>31,293</b>	<b>35,418</b>	<b>37,087</b>
incluant:						
Royaume-Uni	15,262	12,271	12,907	14,992	16,835	16,706
Irlande	1,500	1,899	2,542	4,434	5,722	6,038
Pays-Bas	1,643	1,827	1,901	1,699	1,812	1,917
Allemagne	957	1,020	1,774	2,201	2,454	2,608
Suisse	1,113	1,080	1,118	1,321	1,247	1,211
France	1,719	1,900	1,801	1,755	2,504	2,766
Belgique/Luxembourg	1,113	1,236	1,955	2,414	2,263	3,130
Italie	868	610	785	906	720	697
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>687</b>
<b>Moyen Orient</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>1,078</b>
<b>Asie-Pacifique</b>	<b>9,253</b>	<b>10,760</b>	<b>12,947</b>	<b>15,856</b>	<b>16,463</b>	<b>16,851</b>
incluant:						
Singapour	1,982	2,119	2,217	2,375	2,339	2,384
Australie	2,154	2,565	2,483	2,761	3,126	3,301
Indonésie	900	877	909	1,259	1,471	1,410
Hong Kong	632	883	1,532	2,090	2,447	2,344
Japon	2,182	2,521	2,845	3,485	2,712	2,718
Taïwan	142	194	150	192	252	166
Malaisie	113	90	107	133	111	123
Corée	37	51	123	137	147	129

Source: Statistique Canada Cat. # 67-202

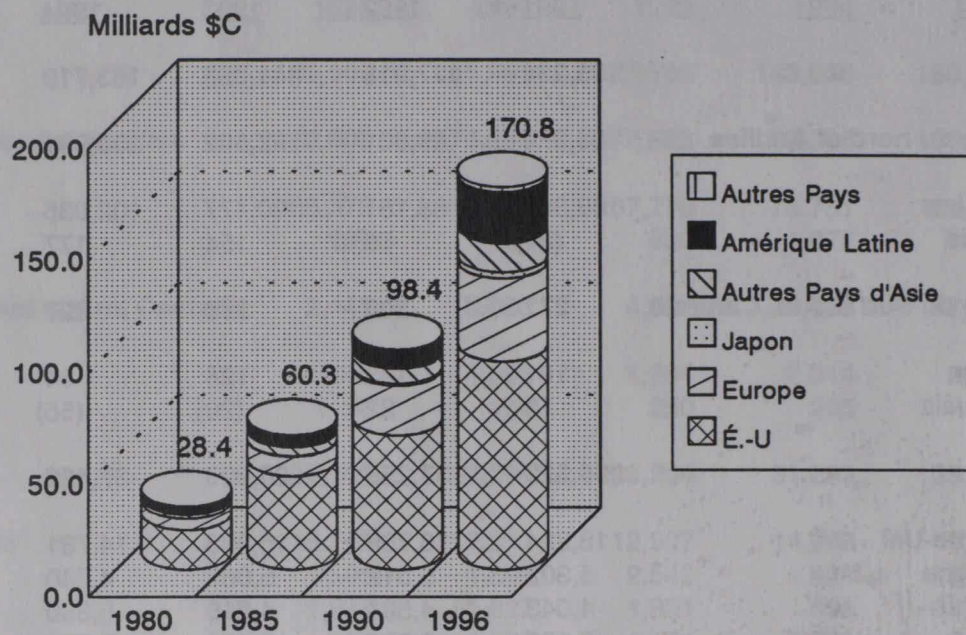


**Investissements directs au Canada de l'étranger**  
Millions de dollars canadiens

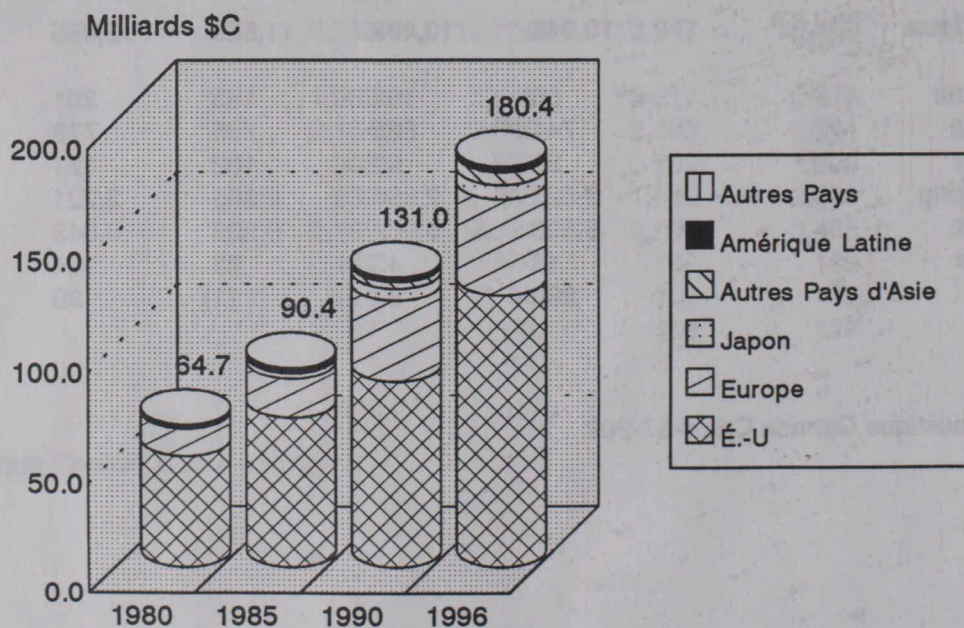
	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total IDC</b>	<b>135,234</b>	<b>137,918</b>	<b>141,353</b>	<b>153,719</b>	<b>167,972</b>	<b>180,394</b>
<b>Amérique du nord et Antilles</b>	<b>88,078</b>	<b>89,901</b>	<b>92,602</b>	<b>103,991</b>	<b>114,497</b>	<b>124,953</b>
incluant:						
États-Unis	86,396	88,161	90,477	102,035	112,485	122,722
Mexique	(21)	60	154	177	160	239
<b>Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>326</b>
incluant:						
Panama	101	123	128	94	89	91
Vénézuéla	18	22	(20)	(55)	10	(8)
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36,823</b>	<b>37,256</b>	<b>36,920</b>	<b>37,422</b>	<b>40,724</b>	<b>42,837</b>
incluant:						
Royaume-Uni	16,224	16,799	15,893	14,781	14,152	14,168
Allemagne	5,302	5,012	5,063	4,740	5,205	5,471
Pays-Bas	4,043	4,505	4,818	5,350	6,155	7,347
Suisse	3,106	2,927	3,181	3,576	3,649	3,810
France	4,167	4,151	4,382	5,075	5,572	5,733
Belgique/Luxembourg	698	786	916	941	3,153	3,258
Irlande	190	73	11	80	77	82
Italie	347	388	400	277	298	313
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>Moyen Orient</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Asie-Pacifique</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>10,466</b>	<b>11,559</b>	<b>12,065</b>	<b>12,354</b>	<b>12,075</b>
incluant:						
Singapour	86	102	153	201	310	331
Australie	741	825	765	773	385	349
Taiwan	32	99	102	121	122	137
Hong Kong	2,525	2,358	2,505	2,721	2,951	3,006
Japon	5,596	5,962	6,233	6,643	6,819	6,480
Malaisie	18	47	73	104	57	41
Corée	260	57	(1)	39	99	177

Source: Statistique Canada Cat. # 67-202

## Investissements Directs du Canada à l'Étranger



## Investissements Directs Étrangers au Canada





**FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-MONDE)**

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. à l'étranger (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> des investissements
1964	-144	487	343
1965	-176	1266	1090
1966	-157	1460	1303
1967	-268	1575	1307
1968	-415	1505	1090
1969	-572	1865	1293
1970	-973	1905	932
1971	-462	2295	1833
1972	-80	2092	2012
1973	-1166	3185	2019
1974	-1327	3643	2316
1975	-1273	3445	2172
1976	-990	2418	1428
1977	-1735	3582	1847
1978	-2599	4238	1639
1979	-4480	6214	1734
1980	-4792	6790	1998
1981	-6652	793	-5859
1982	-2963	153	-2810
1983	-3244	2467	-777
1984	-4772	6156	1384
1985	-5274	1874	-3400
1986	-4864	3964	-900
1987	-9441	10760	1319
1988	-7661	7538	-123
1989	-6235	7116	881
1990	-6110	8847	2737
1991	-6685	3301	-3384
1992	-4339	5708	1369
1993	-7570	6125	-1445
1994	-12453	11551	-902
1995	-15296	14769	-527
1996	-11593	8726	-2867

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

**FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-É.-U.)**

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<b>Créances canadiennes</b> Investissements directs can. aux É.-U. (flux nets)	<b>Engagements canadiens</b> Investissements directs des É.-U. au Canada (flux nets)	<b>Position nette</b> des investissements
1964	-45	280	235
1965	-69	1100	1031
1966	197	1312	1509
1967	-125	1286	1161
1968	-183	1120	937
1969	-415	1620	1205
1970	-294	1538	1244
1971	-126	1695	1569
1972	-27	1654	1627
1973	-567	2463	1896
1974	-825	3081	2256
1975	-827	2838	2011
1976	-560	1708	1148
1977	-942	2959	2017
1978	-1642	3077	1435
1979	-3047	4234	1187
1980	-2954	5433	2479
1981	-5529	-536	-6065
1982	-2656	-1802	-4458
1983	-1686	29	-1657
1984	-3209	3196	-13
1985	-3144	-91	-3235
1986	-3362	-643	-4005
1987	-6458	6128	-330
1988	-5233	1853	-3380
1989	-4512	3397	-1115
1990	-3010	3451	441
1991	-1693	2044	351
1992	-1331	3218	1887
1993	-864	4987	4123
1994	-4627	11635	7008
1995	-8334	9400	1066
1996	-6319	5759	-560

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001



Tableau 18

## POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

	<b>Population active</b> (Milliers)	<b>Emploi Total</b> (Milliers)	<b>Emploi Industries de biens</b> (Milliers)	<b>Emploi Industries de services</b> (Milliers)	<b>Taux d'activité</b> (Pourcentage)	<b>Taux de chômage</b> (Pourcentage)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,434	6,544	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,543	6,777	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,706	7,054	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,759	7,324	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,837	7,561	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,503	7,532	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,443	7,662	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,553	7,849	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,577	8,165	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,644	8,451	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,728	8,695	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,873	8,946	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,928	9,158	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,809	9,356	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,582	9,334	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,457	9,385	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,448	9,567	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,545	9,746	65.3	10.4
1995	14,928	13,506	3,653	9,852	64.8	9.5
1996	15,145	13,676	3,681	9,995	64.9	9.7

Source: Statistique Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 11-210

Table 10. (continued)

Year	Population	Population	Population	Population	Population
(1997=100)	(1997=100)	(1997=100)	(1997=100)	(1997=100)	(1997=100)
1978	10,550	9,770	9,280	8,790	8,300
1979	10,580	9,800	9,310	8,820	8,330
1980	11,280	10,500	10,010	9,520	9,030
1981	11,500	10,720	10,230	9,740	9,250
1982	11,800	11,020	10,530	10,040	9,550
1983	12,200	11,420	10,930	10,440	9,950
1984	12,500	11,720	11,230	10,740	10,250
1985	12,800	12,020	11,530	11,040	10,550
1986	13,100	12,320	11,830	11,340	10,850
1987	13,400	12,620	12,130	11,640	11,150
1988	13,700	12,920	12,430	11,940	11,450
1989	14,000	13,220	12,730	12,240	11,750
1990	14,300	13,520	13,030	12,540	12,050
1991	14,600	13,820	13,330	12,840	12,350
1992	14,900	14,120	13,630	13,140	12,650
1993	15,200	14,420	13,930	13,440	12,950
1994	15,500	14,720	14,230	13,740	13,250
1995	15,800	15,020	14,530	14,040	13,550
1996	16,100	15,320	14,830	14,340	13,850
1997	16,400	15,620	15,130	14,640	14,150
1998	16,700	15,920	15,430	14,940	14,450
1999	17,000	16,220	15,730	15,240	14,750
2000	17,300	16,520	16,030	15,540	15,050
2001	17,600	16,820	16,330	15,840	15,350
2002	17,900	17,120	16,630	16,140	15,650
2003	18,200	17,420	16,930	16,440	15,950
2004	18,500	17,720	17,230	16,740	16,250
2005	18,800	18,020	17,530	17,040	16,550
2006	19,100	18,320	17,830	17,340	16,850
2007	19,400	18,620	18,130	17,640	17,150
2008	19,700	18,920	18,430	17,940	17,450
2009	20,000	19,220	18,730	18,240	17,750
2010	20,300	19,520	19,030	18,540	18,050
2011	20,600	19,820	19,330	18,840	18,350
2012	20,900	20,120	19,630	19,140	18,650
2013	21,200	20,420	19,930	19,440	18,950
2014	21,500	20,720	20,230	19,740	19,250
2015	21,800	21,020	20,530	20,040	19,550
2016	22,100	21,320	20,830	20,340	19,850
2017	22,400	21,620	21,130	20,640	20,150
2018	22,700	21,920	21,430	20,940	20,450
2019	23,000	22,220	21,730	21,240	20,750
2020	23,300	22,520	22,030	21,540	21,050
2021	23,600	22,820	22,330	21,840	21,350
2022	23,900	23,120	22,630	22,140	21,650
2023	24,200	23,420	22,930	22,440	21,950
2024	24,500	23,720	23,230	22,740	22,250
2025	24,800	24,020	23,530	23,040	22,550
2026	25,100	24,320	23,830	23,340	22,850
2027	25,400	24,620	24,130	23,640	23,150
2028	25,700	24,920	24,430	23,940	23,450
2029	26,000	25,220	24,730	24,240	23,750
2030	26,300	25,520	25,030	24,540	24,050

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Projections of the Size, Composition, and Distribution of the U.S. Population, 1997-2030," Current Population Reports, Series P25-208, Washington, DC, 1997.



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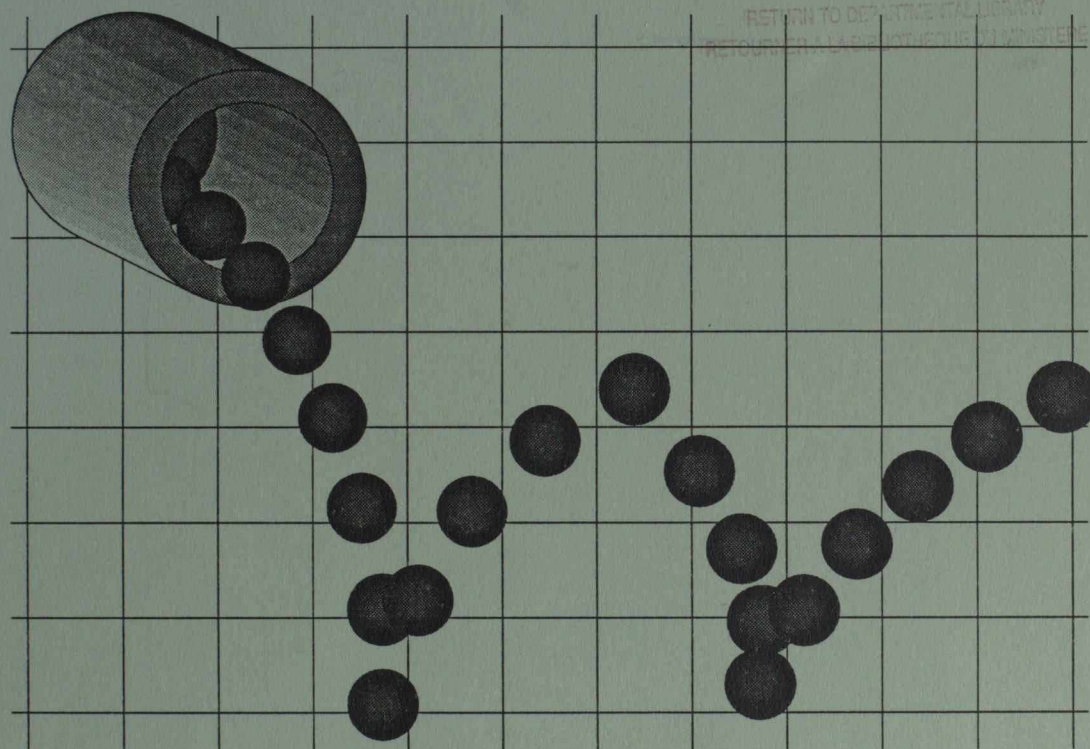
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Trade and Economic Analysis Division (EET)  
October, 1997





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Please note that most of the data series are subject to revisions. Users should refer to the indicated sources for more up-to-date information. References are available at the DFAIT Library (SXCI).





Table 1

## G-7 COUNTRIES ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Real GDP Growth	Employment Growth	Unemployment Rates	Consumer Price Index Growth	GDP per Capita (1990 US \$)	Average Long Term (>3 Mo.) Interest Rates
1980	0.8	0.7	5.5	12.7	12,801	11.9
1985	3.5	1.3	7.2	3.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.0	1.4	7.1	2.1	18,451	8.4
1987	3.1	1.7	6.7	2.9	18,946	8.4
1988	4.4	1.9	6.1	3.3	19,702	8.4
1989	3.6	1.8	5.7	4.5	20,195	8.7
1990	2.5	1.4	5.7	5.0	20,556	9.8
1991	0.7	0.0	6.4	4.3	21,416	9.1
1992	1.8	-0.1	7.0	3.1	21,600	8.5
1993	1.0	0.1	7.2	2.7	21,721	7.0
1994	2.9	0.9	7.0	2.2	22,222	7.4
1995	2.0	0.8	6.8	2.4	22,517	7.6
1996	2.4	0.7	6.8	2.3	22,879	6.7

## CANADA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	17,376	12.6
1985	4.8	3.0	10.5	4.0	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	3.0	9.5	4.2	19,430	9.5
1987	4.2	2.7	8.8	4.4	19,971	3.0
1988	5.0	3.2	7.8	4.0	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.1	7.5	5.0	20,809	9.9
1990	-0.2	0.6	8.1	4.8	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.8	-1.9	10.3	5.6	19,777	9.8
1992	0.8	-0.6	11.3	1.5	19,592	8.8
1993	2.2	1.4	11.2	1.8	19,759	7.9
1994	4.6	2.1	10.3	0.2	20,456	8.6
1995	2.2	1.6	9.5	2.2	20,700	8.4
1996	1.5	1.3	9.7	1.6	20,732	7.5

Sources: OECD Economic Indicators, OECD Economic Outlook

Table 2

**G-7 EMPLOYMENT GROWTH**  
(% CHANGE)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>-0.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.3</b>
United States	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.3	-0.9	0.7	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.4
Japan	1.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.5
Germany	0.7	0.8	1.5	3.0	2.5	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	-0.3	-1.2
France	0.4	1.0	1.5	0.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	0.1	0.9	-0.2
United Kingdom	2.4	3.5	2.7	0.4	-0.3	-2.4	-0.8	0.8	0.8	0.5
Italy	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	1.2	0.7	-0.9	-2.5	-1.7	-0.6	0.4
G-7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.4	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.7

**G-7 STANDARDISED UNEMPLOYMENT RATES**  
(%)

	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>9.7</b>
United States	6.1	5.4	5.2	5.6	6.8	7.5	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.4
Japan	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.4
Germany	6.2	6.2	5.6	4.8	4.2	4.6	7.9	8.4	8.2	9
France	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.4	10.3	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.4
United Kingdom	10.3	8.6	7.2	6.9	8.8	10.1	10.4	9.6	8.8	8.2
Italy	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.3	9.9	10.5	10.2	11.4	11.9	12
G-7	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.8

Source: OECD Economic Indicators



Table 3

**PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH: G-7**  
Business Sector

**Labour Productivity**

**Total Factor Productivity**

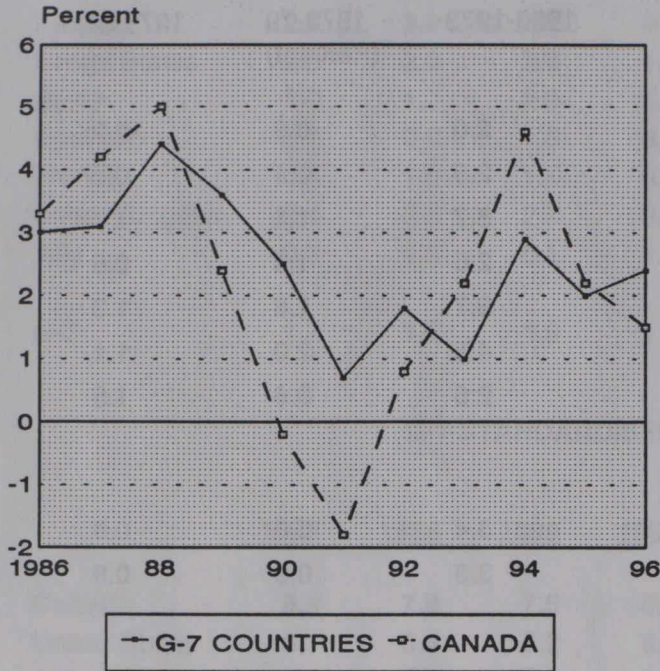
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-96</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-96</u>
<b>Canada</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>-0.2</b>
United States	2.6	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.1	0.5
Japan	8.4	2.8	2.2	5.7	1.1	1.1
Germany	4.5	3.1	1.1	2.6	1.8	0.6
France	5.3	2.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	1.3
Italy	6.4	2.8	2.0	4.5	2.0	1.1
United Kingdom	3.9	1.5	1.9	2.6	0.6	1.5
<b>Total G-7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>0.8</b>
<b>Total OECD</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.9</b>	<b>0.9</b>

Source:OECD Main Economic Indicators

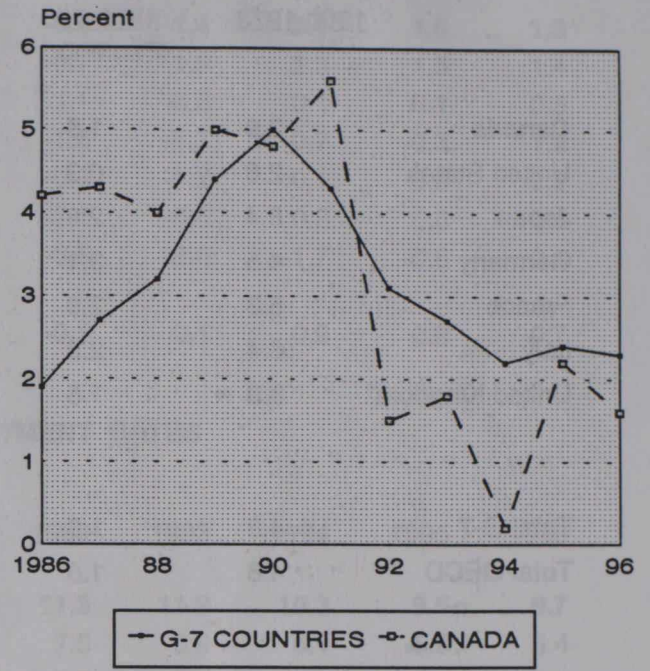


# Canada and G-7 Economic Performance

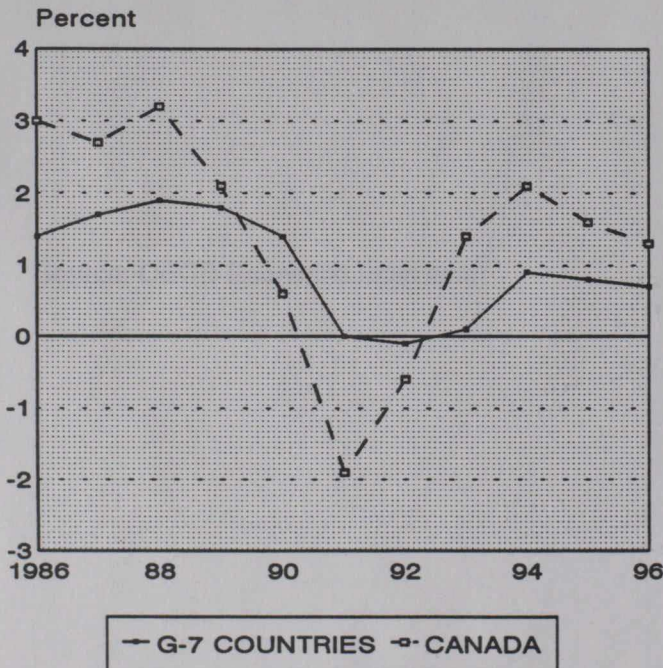
## Real GDP Growth



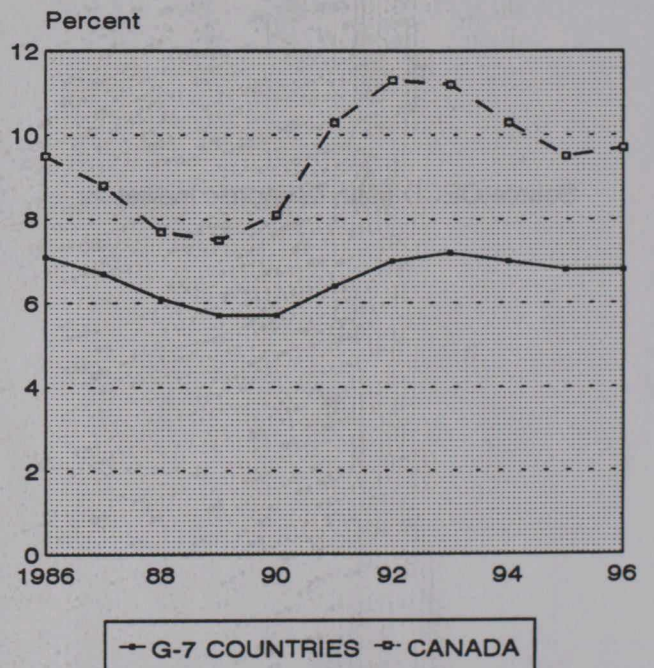
## Inflation rates



## Employment growth



## Unemployment rates



Graph 1



Table 4

**Current Account Balances of the G-7 Countries**Balance Of Payments Basis  
(Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	7.0	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.8	-4.1
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.3	-4.2	6.6	-10.4	-1.0
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.9	-4.7	13.6	-9.6	-5.1
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.2	-12.1	8.1	-7.0	2.3
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.0	-4.7	5.4	0.9	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	10.1	-0.8	2.0	-2.9	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	17.6	-0.3	2.9	-4.0	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	40.9	2.4	-1.3	2.0	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	46.8	-4.4	-7.9	-2.2	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.1	-4.7	-29.3	-6.3	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	56.6	-4.6	-36.6	-11.8	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	48.7	-9.6	-33.3	-17.0	-21.6
1991	* -7.4	68.2	-18.1	-5.5	-14.0	-23.7	-23.6
1992	-61.5	112.4	-19.4	4.8	-17.8	-28.6	-21.4
1993	-99.9	131.9	-14.1	9.8	-16.1	11.3	-22.3
1994	-151.2	130.5	-21.1	6.5	-3.7	15.1	-16.2
1995	-148.2	110.4	-23.6	16.3	-6.2	28	-8.2
1996	-165.1	65.8	-14.3	20.0	-0.4	41.9	-1.2

**Current Account Balances as Percent of GNP/GDP**

1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.0	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.6	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.6	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.4
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.5	-2.3	-1.7
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.7	0.8
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.7	-0.9	1.2	0.2	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.4	-0.7	-0.2
1985	-3.0	3.7	2.7	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.4	4.3	4.5	0.3	-0.2	0.3	-2.8
1987	-3.5	3.6	4.2	-0.5	-1.1	-0.3	-2.8
1988	-2.5	2.7	4.2	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-3.5
1989	-1.9	2.0	4.8	-0.5	-4.3	-1.4	-4.1
1990	-1.6	1.2	3.3	-0.8	-3.4	-1.6	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.0	-1.1	-0.4	-1.4	-2.1	-4.0
1992	-1.0	3.0	-1.0	0.4	-1.7	-2.3	-3.7
1993	-1.5	3.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.7	1.2	-4.0
1994	-2.2	2.8	-1.0	0.5	-0.4	1.5	-3.0
1995	-2.0	2.1	-1.0	1.1	-0.6	2.6	-1.5
1996	-2.2	1.4	-0.6	1.3	0.0	3.5	-0.2

\* Note: Decline in current account deficit due to one-time transfer of funds to the U.S. for Persian Gulf War.

Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

Table 5

**G-7 COUNTRIES**  
**GDP PER CAPITA**  
 At Current PPP's \$

	<u>USA</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>U.K.</u>
1984	15,923	11,182	<b>13,283</b>	11,351	12,276	11,080	10,721
1985	16,844	11,870	<b>14,262</b>	12,188	12,872	11,782	11,449
1986	17,581	12,469	<b>14,942</b>	12,774	13,445	12,417	12,213
1987	18,519	13,058	<b>15,834</b>	13,650	14,093	13,199	13,155
1988	19,810	13,985	<b>17,040</b>	14,991	15,179	14,235	14,305
1989	21,042	14,998	<b>17,885</b>	16,335	16,350	15,281	15,204
1990	21,966	15,991	<b>18,304</b>	17,824	17,347	16,257	15,847
1991	22,389	16,993	<b>18,384</b>	19,123	18,189	17,144	15,588
1992	23,246	18,581	<b>18,782</b>	20,325	19,120	18,222	16,811
1993	24,252	18,500	<b>19,310</b>	20,691	18,675	17,710	16,955
1994	25,512	19,668	<b>20,298</b>	21,170	19,233	18,648	17,622
1995	26,438	20,497	<b>21,031</b>	21,795	19,939	19,465	17,776
1996	27,655	21,116	<b>21,465</b>	22,863	20,534	19,950	18,616

Note: PPP's = Purchasing Power Parities

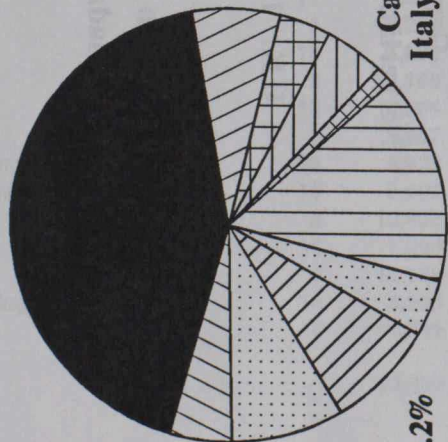
Source: OECD National Accounts Vol. 1

Other source: OECD Main Economic Indicators



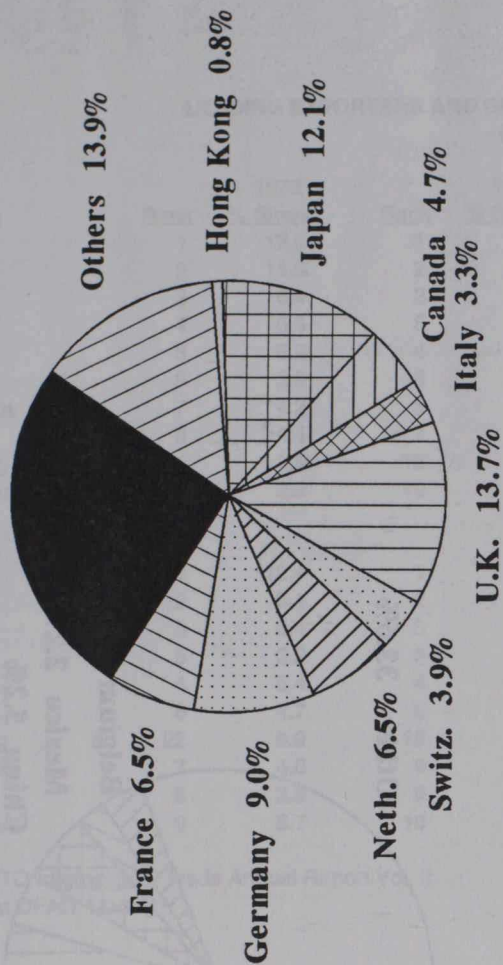
# World's Stock of Direct Investment Abroad Distribution by Major Source Countries

U.S. 42.8%



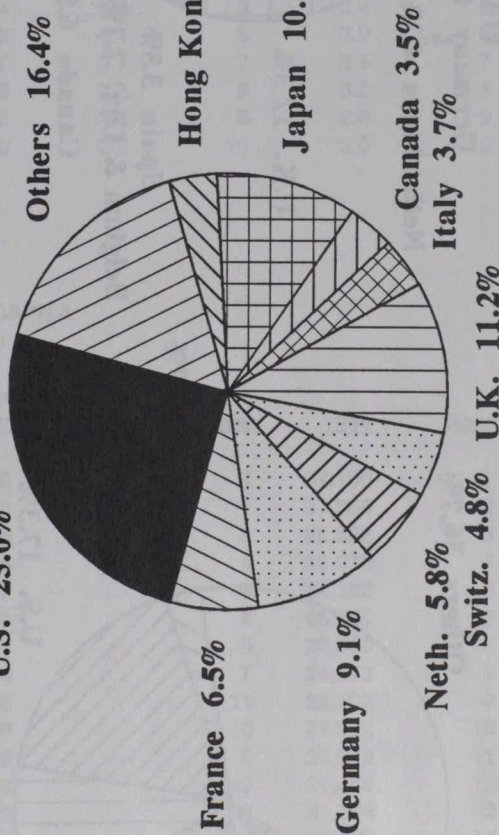
1980 Total = US\$ 518.9 Billion

U.S. 25.8%



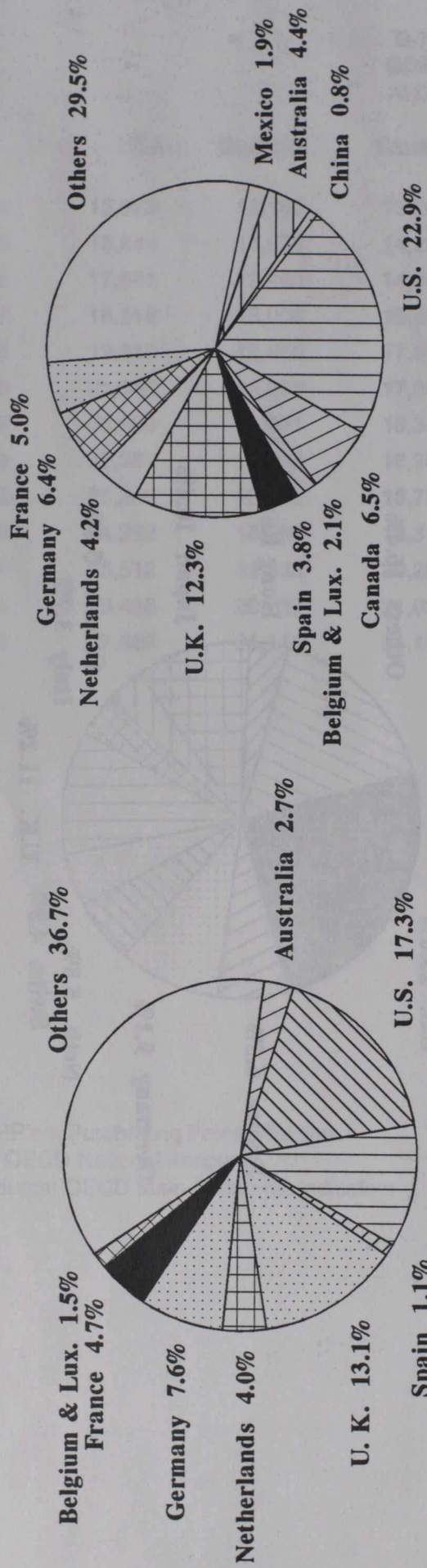
1990 Total = US\$1690.1 Billion

U.S. 25.0%



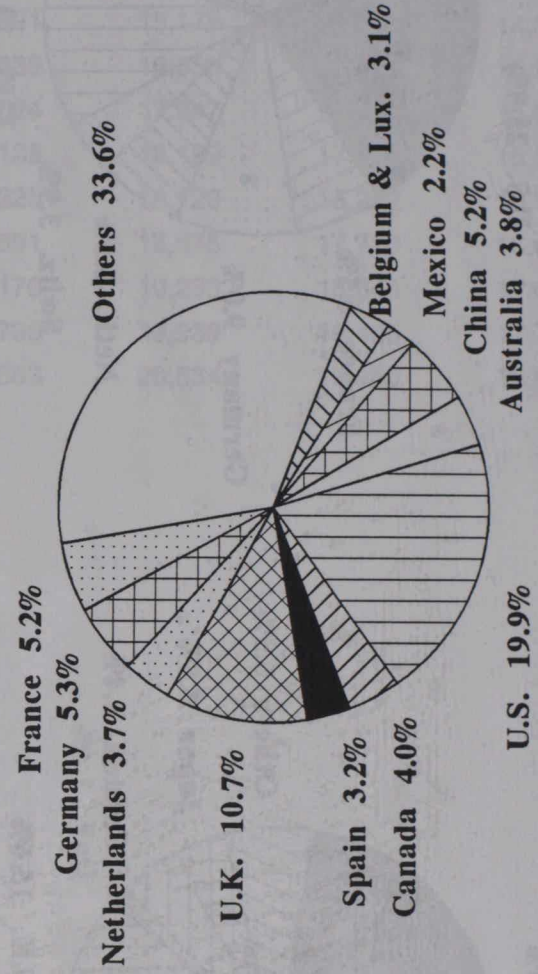
1996 Total = US\$3178.2 Billion

# World Stock of Inward Direct Investment Distribution by Major Host Countries



**1980 Total = US\$ 479.2 Billion**

**1990 Total = US\$1726.2 Billion**



**1996 Total = US\$3233.2 Billion**



Table 6

**LEADING EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS IN WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
(Customs Basis)

	1973		1985		1993		1994		1995	
	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share
<b>Exporters</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.5	1	10.7	1	12.4	1	12.2	1	11.6
Germany	2	11.8	2	9.6	2	10.2	2	10.1	2	10.1
Japan	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.7	3	9.4	3	8.8
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.6	4	5.6	4	5.7
U.K.	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	4.8	5	4.9	5	4.8
Italy	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.8	6	4.5	6	4.6
Netherlands	7	4.2	9	3.6	8	3.7	8	3.7	7	3.9
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	9	3.6	9	3.6	9	3.5
Belgium-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.2	10	3.3	10	3.3
<b>Importers</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	15.7	1	15.9	1	14.9
Germany	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	9.0	2	8.7	2	8.6
Japan	3	6.4	3	6.4	3	6.3	3	6.4	3	6.5
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	5	5.3	4	5.3	4	5.3
U.K.	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.4	5	5.2	5	5.1
Italy	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.1	6	3.9	6	3.9
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	7	3.7	7	3.8	7	3.8
Netherlands	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.3	9	3.2	8	3.4
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Belgium-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	2.9	10	3.0	10	3.0

Source: WTO International Trade Annual Report Vol. II  
Available at DFAIT Library

**NOMINAL GDP PER CAPITA**

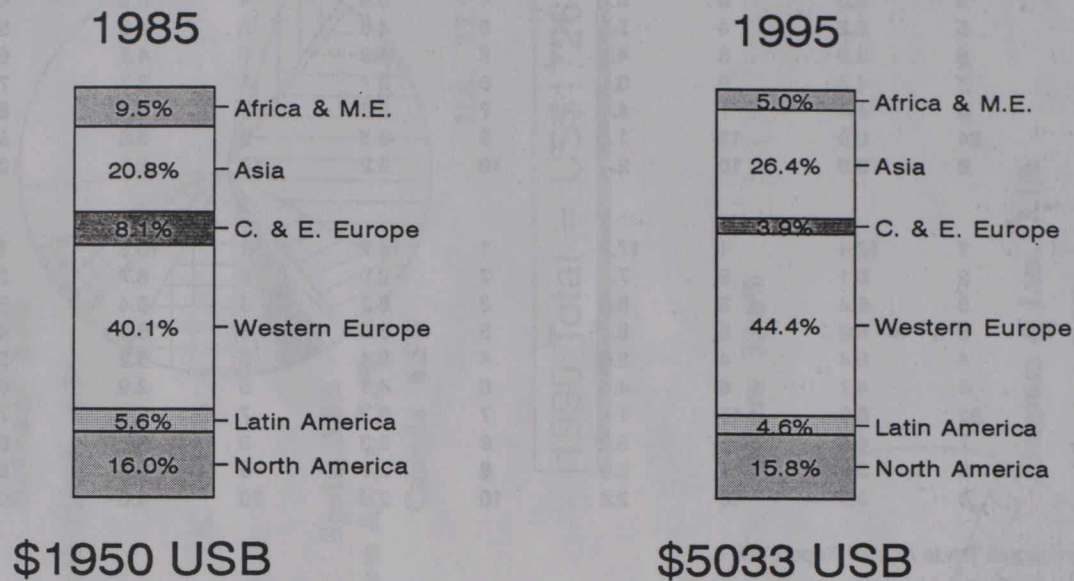
US \$ per person

	Avge		Avge		Rank	1994	Rank	1996
	Rank	81-85	Rank	86-90				
Switzerland	3	14,699	2	25,826	2	37,180	1	41,354
Japan	15	8,139	4	21,515	1	37,550	2	36,551
Norway	2	14,962	3	22,753	3	28,332	3	34,381
Denmark	7	11,020	8	20,566	4	28,076	4	33,124
Singapore	17	6,783	18	10,017	8	24,182	5	30,155
Germany	11	8,821	12	15,995	6	25,092	6	28,785
U.S.A.	1	15,293	6	20,631	5	26,570	7	28,457
Austria	12	8,693	11	16,298	7	24,673	8	28,126
Sweden	5	12,149	5	21,206	11	22,502	9	28,038
Belgium	13	8,504	14	15,066	10	22,502	10	27,073
France	9	9,807	10	16,882	9	22,979	11	26,417
Hong Kong	18	5,973	17	10,273	12	21,679	12	24,977
Netherlands	10	9,407	13	15,438	13	21,734	13	24,528
Finland	8	10,453	7	20,581	14	19,183	14	24,176
Italy	16	7,300	15	14,694	17	17,791	15	21,176
Australia	6	11,036	16	14,344	16	18,192	16	20,889
United Kingdom	14	8,338	1	31,690	18	17,498	17	19,561
<b>Canada</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>12,712</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>17,641</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>18,628</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>19,465</b>
G-7		10,059		19,864		23,730		25,773

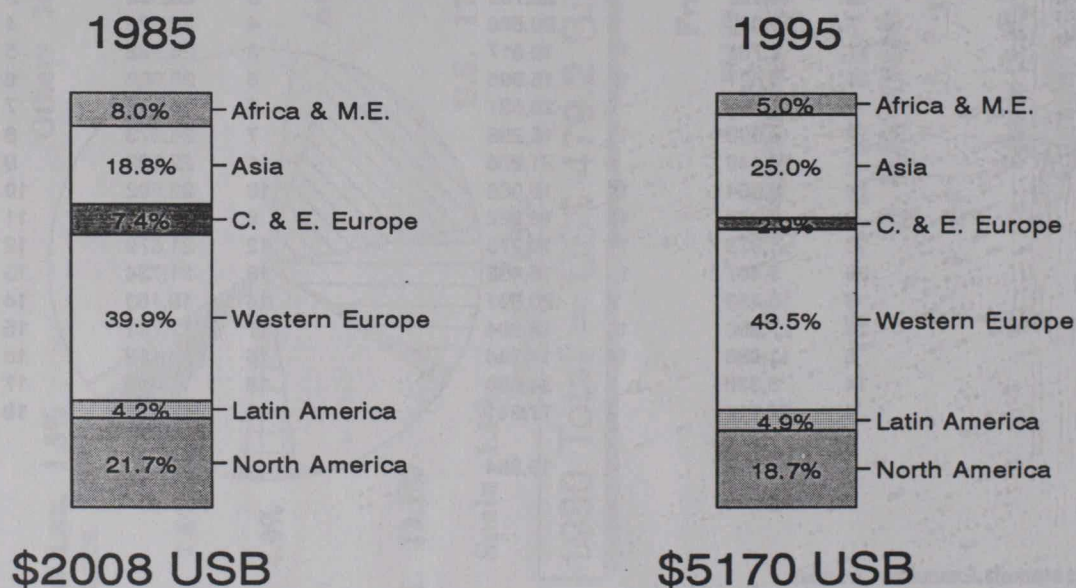
Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview  
Available at EAITC Library

# WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES

## WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



## WORLD MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



Graph 4



Table 7a

**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	915.1	1.0%	915.6	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	857.6	-6.3%	857.1	-6.4%	1,714.7	-5.4%	0.5
1983	846.6	-1.3%	860.3	0.4%	1,706.9	-0.5%	-13.7
1984	908.2	7.3%	955.8	11.1%	1,864.1	9.2%	-47.6
1985	936.9	3.2%	976.2	2.1%	1,913.1	2.6%	-39.2
1986	1083.7	15.7%	1083.8	11.0%	2,167.5	13.3%	-0.2
1987	1253.9	15.7%	1266.8	16.9%	2,520.7	16.3%	-12.9
1988	1449.9	15.6%	1443.8	14.0%	2,893.8	14.8%	6.1
1989	1558.1	7.5%	1567.7	8.6%	3,125.8	8.0%	-9.6
1990	1770.0	13.6%	1782.9	13.7%	3,552.9	13.7%	-12.9
1991	1815.8	2.6%	1798.5	0.9%	3,614.3	1.7%	17.4
1992	1929.3	6.2%	1884.1	4.8%	3,813.4	5.5%	45.2
1993	1888.1	-2.1%	1810.3	-3.9%	3,698.3	-3.0%	77.8
1994	2106.9	11.6%	2037.2	12.5%	4,144.1	12.1%	69.7
1995	2465.6	17.0%	2379.5	16.8%	4,845.1	16.9%	86.1
1996	2519.7	2.2%	2464.8	3.6%	4,984.5	2.9%	54.9

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.2	-1.8%	122.3	1.8%	248.5	-0.0%	3.8
1992	132.1	4.7%	126.4	3.4%	258.5	4.1%	5.7
1993	144.0	9.0%	136.0	7.6%	280.0	8.3%	7.9
1994	163.8	13.8%	151.5	11.4%	315.3	12.6%	12.3
1995	189.9	15.9%	167.5	10.6%	357.4	13.3%	22.3
1996	201.2	6.0%	174.0	3.9%	375.2	5.0%	27.2

Source: IMF IFS Yearbook / IMF IFS Database



Table 7b

**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	212.4	2.6%	205.5	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	210.2	-1.1%	202.8	-1.3%	412.9	0.6%	7.0
1983	205.7	-2.1%	199.1	-1.8%	404.8	-2.0%	7.4
1984	213.0	3.6%	210.9	5.9%	423.9	4.7%	6.6
1985	222.6	4.5%	219.2	3.9%	441.8	4.2%	2.1
1986	264.2	18.7%	257.3	17.4%	521.5	18.0%	3.4
1987	310.1	17.4%	313.0	21.6%	623.1	19.5%	6.8
1988	342.1	10.3%	360.9	15.3%	703.0	12.8%	-2.8
1989	375.4	9.7%	389.7	8.0%	765.1	8.8%	-18.7
1990	454.8	21.1%	474.0	21.6%	928.7	21.4%	-14.3
1991	476.8	4.8%	481.0	1.5%	957.8	3.1%	-19.2
1992	529.6	11.1%	534.3	11.1%	1,064.0	11.1%	-4.2
1993	523.0	-1.2%	524.2	-1.9%	1,047.2	-1.6%	-4.7
1994	553.2	5.8%	561.0	7.0%	1,114.2	6.4%	-1.1
1995	618.9	11.9%	632.2	12.7%	1,251.1	12.3%	-7.8
1996	637.5	3.0%	650.7	2.9%	1,288.3	3.0%	-13.3

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.4	9.6%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.2%	-5.7
1990	15.2	-1.3%	25.5	9.7%	40.8	5.3%	-7.8
1991	17.7	16.4%	28.6	11.9%	46.3	13.6%	-10.3
1992	17.7	-0.1%	28.5	-0.1%	46.3	-0.1%	-10.8
1993	18.3	3.2%	28.7	0.6%	47.0	1.6%	-10.8
1994	19.8	8.1%	28.9	0.7%	48.7	3.6%	-10.4
1995	21.8	10.1%	30.1	4.3%	51.9	6.6%	-9.1
1996	23.7	8.7%	32.4	7.4%	56.0	8.0%	-8.4

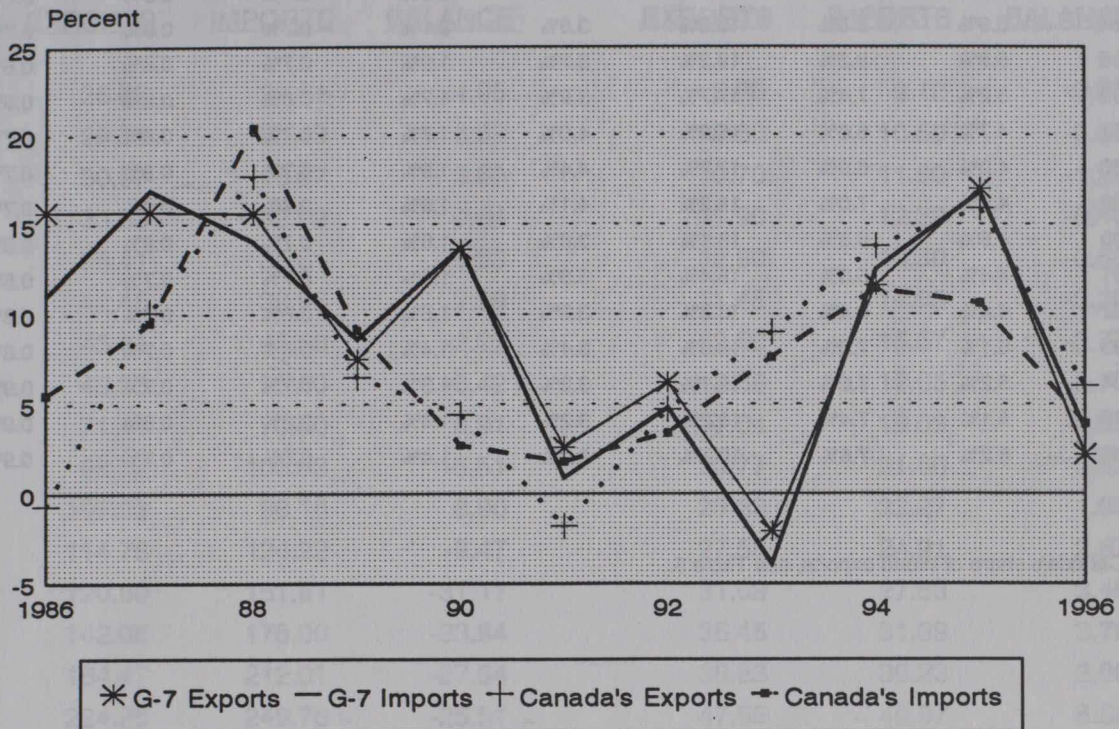
Source: IMF IFS Yearbook / IMF IFS Database



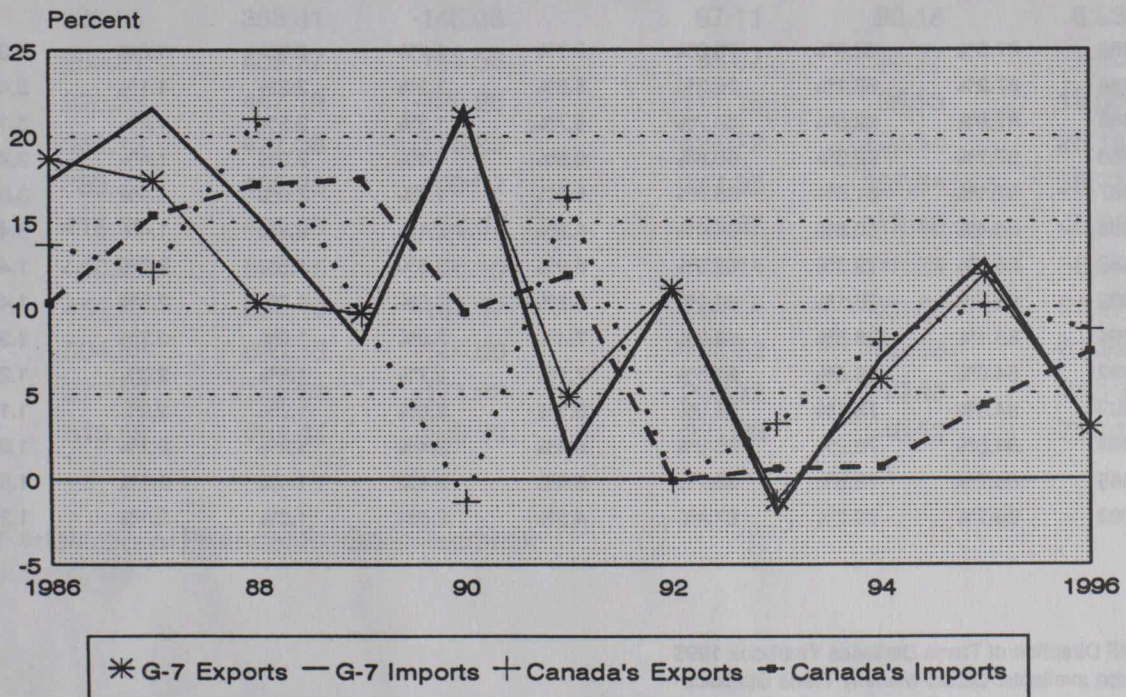
# CANADA AND G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE

Balance of payments basis

## Merchandise Trade Growth



## Services Trade Growth



Graph 5



Table 8

**CANADA'S SHARE OF OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY MARKETS \***  
Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>	
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	Dec-83
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	Dec-84
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	Dec-85
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%	Dec-86
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	Dec-87
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%	Dec-88
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%	Dec-89
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%	Dec-90
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%	Dec-91
1992	4.4%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	Dec-92
1993	5.1%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%	Dec-93
1994	5.2%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%	1994
1995	5.1%	7.4%	19.2%	3.2%	1.4%	0.8%	0.8%	0.9%	1995
1996	5.2%	7.6%	19.5%	2.9%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.9%	1996

\*Note: For Canada's share of World exports, see Table 6.

**OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY SHARES OF CANADIAN IMPORT MARKET**

Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>	
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%	Dec-83
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%	Dec-84
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%	Dec-85
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%	Dec-86
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%	Dec-87
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%	Dec-88
1989	85.4%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	3.3%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%	Dec-89
1990	85.7%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	3.5%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%	Dec-90
1991	85.1%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	3.0%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	Dec-91
1992	84.9%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	2.7%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%	Dec-92
1993	84.3%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	2.6%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%	Dec-93
1994	84.6%	78.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%	1994
1995	86.7%	79.5%	66.7%	5.4%	2.4%	1.4%	2.1%	1.5%	1995
1996	86.7%	79.2%	67.4%	4.5%	2.5%	1.5%	2.1%	1.2%	1996

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1996  
Other Source available: OECD Monthly Trade Statistics



**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE**  
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS**  
 (Billions of US Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	8.80	9.12	-0.32
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	9.60	10.50	-0.90
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	10.70	11.90	-1.20
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	11.90	12.30	-0.40
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	12.80	13.30	-0.50
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	11.45	14.65	-3.20
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	12.80	15.57	-2.77
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	13.35	17.05	-3.70
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	17.04	19.09	-2.05
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	20.77	21.66	-0.89
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	23.33	22.27	1.06
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	27.58	24.91	2.67
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	31.09	27.63	3.46
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	35.45	31.69	3.76
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	38.83	36.23	2.60
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	47.55	40.97	6.58
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	57.25	44.88	12.37
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	63.99	51.04	12.95
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	64.22	54.26	9.96
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	71.11	66.91	4.20
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	73.09	72.03	1.06
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	87.11	80.18	6.93
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	98.67	90.77	7.90
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	111.16	98.53	12.63
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	127.72	102.54	25.18
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	147.35	117.64	29.71
1991	416.91	490.98	-74.07	163.67	118.46	45.21
1992	440.35	536.45	-96.10	177.14	118.29	58.85
1993	458.73	590.10	-131.37	184.09	123.62	60.47
1994	504.55	669.15	-164.60	193.62	132.23	61.39
1995	577.82	749.81	-171.99	208.55	140.43	68.12
1996	613.58	799.84	-186.26	221.83	148.52	73.31

Source: IMF International Financial Statistics Yearbook  
 Last update: Sept. 1997

Table 10

**CANADA'S COMPETITIVENESS POSITION IN THE WORLD  
1997 Ranking**

	<u>Canada</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Germany</u>
<b>Overall Ranking</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>14</b>
Domestic Economy	21	1	6	19	29	30	26
Internationalisation	19	1	32	4	10	27	7
Government	9	7	28	8	35	44	25
Finance	10	1	5	8	16	34	9
Infrastructure	6	1	20	16	15	32	7
Management	10	3	7	14	20	27	25
Science & Technology	9	1	2	14	4	35	3
People	2	12	11	23	25	27	19

Source: The 1997 World Competitiveness Report

**RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPETITIVENESS**

<u>Country</u>	1995 INTENSITY OF R & D		
	<u>GERD</u> Billion current ppp\$ *	<u>GERD</u> per capita current ppp\$ *	<u>GERD</u> as % of GDP
U.S.A.	179.1	680.9	2.6
Japan	82.0	654.5	3.0
Germany	38.1	466.6	2.3
France	27.1	466.1	2.3
U.K.	21.4	364.8	2.1
Italy	12.7	221.6	1.1
<b>Canada</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>338.1</b>	<b>1.6</b>
Spain	4.5	113.7	0.8
Mexico	2.5	27.6	0.4
EU	127.5	343.0	1.8
OECD	409.7	419.7	2.2

\* Note: Purchasing power parities.

Source: OECD Main Science & Technology Indicators



**CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD**

Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	BALANCE
1966	10,681	10,389	292	1,729	2,136	(407)
1967	11,685	11,079	606	2,325	2,344	(19)
1968	14,111	12,642	1,469	1,972	2,556	(584)
1969	15,476	14,533	943	2,278	3,145	(867)
1970	17,471	14,299	3,172	2,577	3,463	(886)
1971	18,351	15,778	2,573	2,671	3,638	(967)
1972	20,954	18,841	2,113	2,755	3,893	(1,138)
1973	26,502	23,358	3,144	3,235	4,579	(1,344)
1974	33,522	31,804	1,718	4,071	5,607	(1,536)
1975	34,366	34,959	(593)	4,398	6,933	(2,535)
1976	39,131	37,608	1,523	4,938	7,988	(3,050)
1977	45,629	42,520	3,109	5,327	8,958	(3,631)
1978	54,738	50,104	4,634	6,246	10,145	(3,899)
1979	67,111	62,519	4,592	7,596	10,872	(3,276)
1980	78,992	69,704	9,288	8,696	12,629	(3,933)
1981	86,219	79,684	6,535	10,069	14,453	(4,384)
1982	86,698	68,041	18,657	9,941	14,434	(4,493)
1983	92,914	75,441	17,473	10,786	15,573	(4,787)
1984	115,673	95,404	20,269	11,989	17,049	(5,060)
1985	122,803	106,598	16,205	13,418	18,995	(5,577)
1986	125,172	115,195	9,977	16,389	22,043	(5,654)
1987	131,484	119,324	12,160	17,339	23,398	(6,059)
1988	143,534	132,715	10,819	19,267	25,863	(6,596)
1989	146,963	139,216	7,747	20,777	28,923	(8,146)
1990	152,056	141,000	11,056	22,381	33,018	(10,637)
1991	147,669	140,658	7,011	23,324	34,743	(11,419)
1992	163,464	154,430	9,034	25,122	37,245	(12,123)
1993	190,383	177,593	12,790	28,503	41,868	(13,365)
1994	227,892	208,590	19,302	32,587	44,406	(11,819)
1995	264,938	231,206	33,732	35,909	46,323	(10,414)
1996	280,566	239,577	40,989	38,886	48,778	(9,892)

Source: Cansim, Sept. 1997

Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN BUSINESS SERVICES**

Table 12b

Millions of Canadian Dollars

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>11,080</b>	<b>13,065</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>16,713</b>	<b>17,971</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>7,052</b>	<b>8,223</b>	<b>9,636</b>	<b>10,515</b>	<b>11,232</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,930</b>	<b>2,258</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>2,822</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	629	702	854	1,019	1,244
- Belgium	54	56	96	68	
- France	184	178	215	218	
- Finland	12	9	9	8	
- Germany	279	325	333	348	
- Italy	125	87	107	88	
- Netherlands	85	87	87	86	
- Norway	42	22	24	33	
- Sweden	64	97	156	202	
- Switzerland	156	278	385	314	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>173</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>289</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>350</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>807</b>	<b>1,048</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>1,326</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	171	225	271	238	309
- Hong Kong	52	68	73	88	
- India	28	54	31	42	
- Korea	96	116	145	161	
- Taiwan	14	9	10	11	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>335</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>1,027</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	77	63	62	76	80
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>14,050</b>	<b>16,799</b>	<b>19,461</b>	<b>20,687</b>	<b>21,882</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>10,031</b>	<b>11,960</b>	<b>13,373</b>	<b>14,538</b>	<b>15,394</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,262</b>	<b>2,762</b>	<b>3,437</b>	<b>3,222</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	998	1,265	1,549	1,361	1,646
- Belgium	36	40	49	44	
- France	290	298	269	301	
- Finland	5	6	6	8	
- Germany	235	251	320	360	
- Ireland	20	31	63	147	
- Italy	91	117	239	53	
- Netherlands	140	124	135	114	
- Sweden	38	32	28	35	
- Switzerland	235	364	529	511	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>88</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>95</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>991</b>	<b>1085</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	223	245	396	487	504
- Hong Kong	89	102	96	85	
- India	12	13	14	17	
- Korea	46	88	171	184	
- Taiwan	7	7	9	12	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>76</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>138</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>967</b>	<b>1315</b>	<b>1445</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	60	58	65	70	

Source: Statistics Canada - Last update: Aug. 1997



Table 12a

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES**

Millions of Canadian Dollars

	Exports		Imports	
	1994	1995	1994	1995
<b>Total Services</b>	<b>32,587</b>	<b>35,909</b>	<b>44,406</b>	<b>46,323</b>
<b>Travel</b>	<b>9,703</b>	<b>11,026</b>	<b>13,679</b>	<b>13,970</b>
<b>Transportation</b>	<b>6,616</b>	<b>7,234</b>	<b>10,530</b>	<b>10,936</b>
<b>Commercial Services:</b>	<b>15,275</b>	<b>16,713</b>	<b>19,461</b>	<b>20,687</b>
Communication services	1,600	1,700	1,553	1,712
Construction services	87	80	288	269
Insurance services	3,420	3,728	4,037	4,362
Other financial services	1,083	1,050	1,559	1,493
Computer and information services	1,075	1,139	739	823
Royalties and licence fees	425	468	2,409	2,556
Non-financial commissions	451	493	484	560
Equipment rentals	243	246	395	418
Management Services	1,339	1,428	2,189	2,303
Advertising and related services	176	175	396	482
Research and development	1,347	1,507	728	741
Architectural, engineering and oth. tech. sr	1,502	1,948	825	927
Miscellaneous services to business	1,849	2,001	2,898	3,000
Audio-visual services	524	588	828	899
Personal, cultural and recreational service	155	162	135	142
<b>Government services</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>936</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>730</b>

Source: Statistics Canada catalogue #67-203

Last update: August 1997

Table 13a

## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

MERCHANDISE TRADE	Customs Basis (Millions of Canadian Dollars)									
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
Exports*	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8	209,888.2	224,439.0
Imports*	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9	150,873.1	157,344.0
Balance	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9	59,015.1	67,095.0
<b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE</b>										
Exports	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%	14.0%	6.9%
Imports	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%	10.0%	4.3%
Balance	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%	25.6%	13.7%
<b>Major Exports**</b>										
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)										
Automobiles & chassis	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6	34,513.2	33,287.3
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8	11,016.5	11,564.3
Crude Petroleum	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8	8,970.9	10,494.7
Trucks & chassis	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9	11,220.2	10,408.6
Lumber	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2	7,311.9	9,092.4
Machinery	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,521.4	8,867.4	9,044.1
Natural Gas	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8	5,649.1	7,432.8
Communication equipment	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5	5,858.5	7,319.5
Newsprint Paper	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8	7,194.8	6,667.7
Office Machines and equipment	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6	6,018.0	5,118.8
<b>Major Imports**</b>										
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)										
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	19,060.3	20,739.5	20,864.6
Machinery	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,744.8	13,554.6	13,787.0
Automobiles & chassis	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5	9,612.7	10,198.7
Communication equipment	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,608.0	8,142.8	8,954.8
Office machines	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.8	7,897.7	7,980.2
Electronic computers	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,753.2	7,767.0	7,856.7
Plastics and synthetic rubber	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,469.4	5,320.7	5,850.6
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	4,901.5	5,303.0	5,477.5
Trucks & chassis	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,573.4	4,873.8	4,916.9
Scientific instruments and equipment	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,843.2	4,052.5	4,116.2

\*Note: Real export and import values are slightly lower than published. This is caused by shipments "to" and "from" other countries transiting through the US and being recorded as trade transactions with the United States.

\*\*Note: Detailed merchandise trade by country is not available on Balance of Payments Basis  
Source: Cansim Database - June 1997

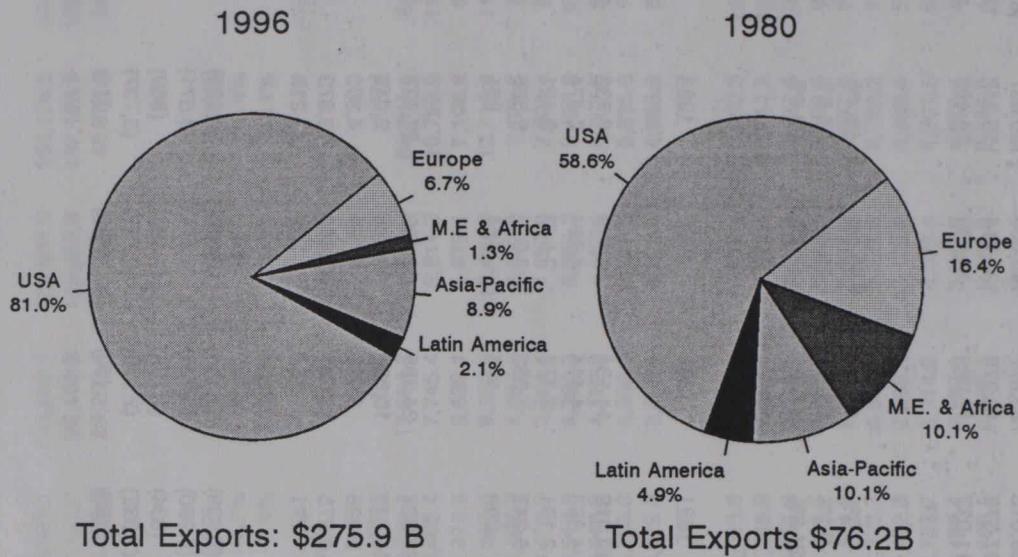




# Canadian Merchandise Trade

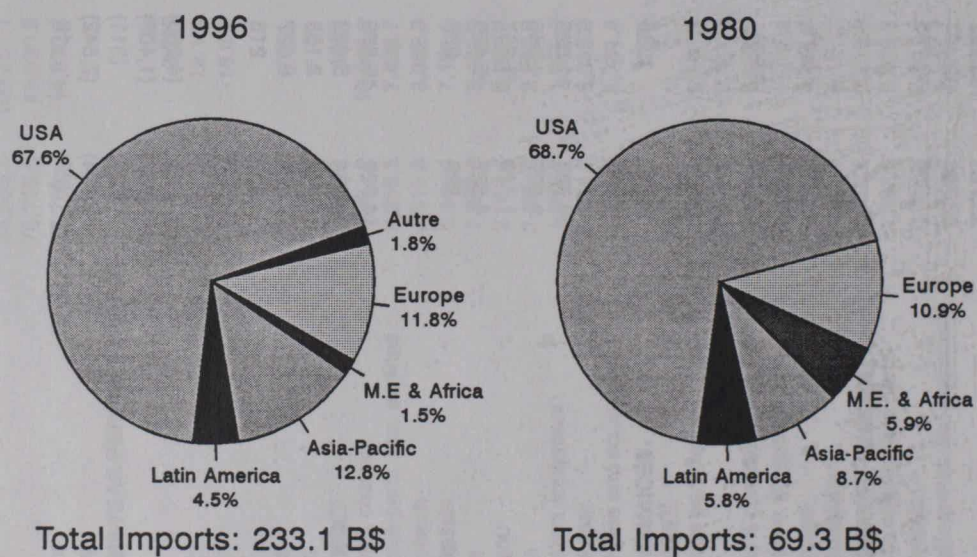
## Merchandise Exports

Customs Basis



## Merchandise Imports

Customs Basis



Graph 6



**CANADIAN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE**

Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

<u>Year</u>	<u>With the World</u>	<u>With the U.S.A.</u>
1965	-1773	-2473
1966	-1687	-2637
1967	-1369	-1978
1968	-1052	-1474
1969	-2105	-1907
1970	493	-1215
1971	-1043	-1369
1972	-2383	-1465
1973	-2037	-2623
1974	-4455	-3812
1975	-8310	-7031
1976	-7541	-6348
1977	-7415	-6237
1978	-9328	-7062
1979	-9810	-9764
1980	-7129	-12449
1981	-14941	-9741
1982	2365	2563
1983	-3111	1355
1984	-1596	6644
1985	-7709	7193
1986	-15359	4753
1987	-17639	2593
1988	-18135	-761
1989	-25636	-6759
1990	-22947	-2723
1991	-25432	-6053
1992	-25184	-4091
1993	-28018	-3564
1994	-20060	2571
1995	-7427	8729
1996	3825	17481

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001  
Last update: Sept. 1997

**Canadian Direct Investment Abroad**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>	<u>1995</u>	<u>1996</u>
<b>Total DIA</b>	<b>109,068</b>	<b>111,691</b>	<b>122,505</b>	<b>143,038</b>	<b>160,515</b>	<b>170,845</b>
<b>North America and Caribbeans</b>	<b>72,003</b>	<b>74,663</b>	<b>78,623</b>	<b>89,398</b>	<b>100,632</b>	<b>107,968</b>
of which:						
United States	63,379	64,502	67,770	76,781	86,486	92,907
Mexico	199	451	530	1,072	919	1,266
<b>Central and South America</b>	<b>2,441</b>	<b>3,093</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>6,033</b>	<b>7,456</b>	<b>8,252</b>
of which:						
Brazil	1,545	1,880	1,994	2,314	2,457	2,747
Venezuela	90	168	250	295	348	362
<b>Europe</b>	<b>25,112</b>	<b>22,874</b>	<b>26,204</b>	<b>31,293</b>	<b>35,418</b>	<b>37,087</b>
of which:						
United Kingdom	15,262	12,271	12,907	14,992	16,835	16,706
Ireland	1,500	1,899	2,542	4,434	5,722	6,038
Netherlands	1,643	1,827	1,901	1,699	1,812	1,917
Germany	957	1,020	1,774	2,201	2,454	2,608
Switzerland	1,113	1,080	1,118	1,321	1,247	1,211
France	1,719	1,900	1,801	1,755	2,504	2,766
Belgium/Luxembourg	1,113	1,236	1,955	2,414	2,263	3,130
Italy	868	610	785	906	720	697
<b>Africa</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>389</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>687</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>1,069</b>	<b>1,098</b>	<b>1,078</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>9,253</b>	<b>10,760</b>	<b>12,947</b>	<b>15,856</b>	<b>16,463</b>	<b>16,851</b>
of which:						
Singapore	1,982	2,119	2,217	2,375	2,339	2,384
Australia	2,154	2,565	2,483	2,761	3,126	3,301
Indonesia	900	877	909	1,259	1,471	1,410
Hong Kong	632	883	1,532	2,090	2,447	2,344
Japan	2,182	2,521	2,845	3,485	2,712	2,718
Taiwan	142	194	150	192	252	166
Malaysia	113	90	107	133	111	123
Korea	37	51	123	137	147	129

Source: Statistics Canada Cat. #67-202  
Last update: Sept. 1997



Table 16

## Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

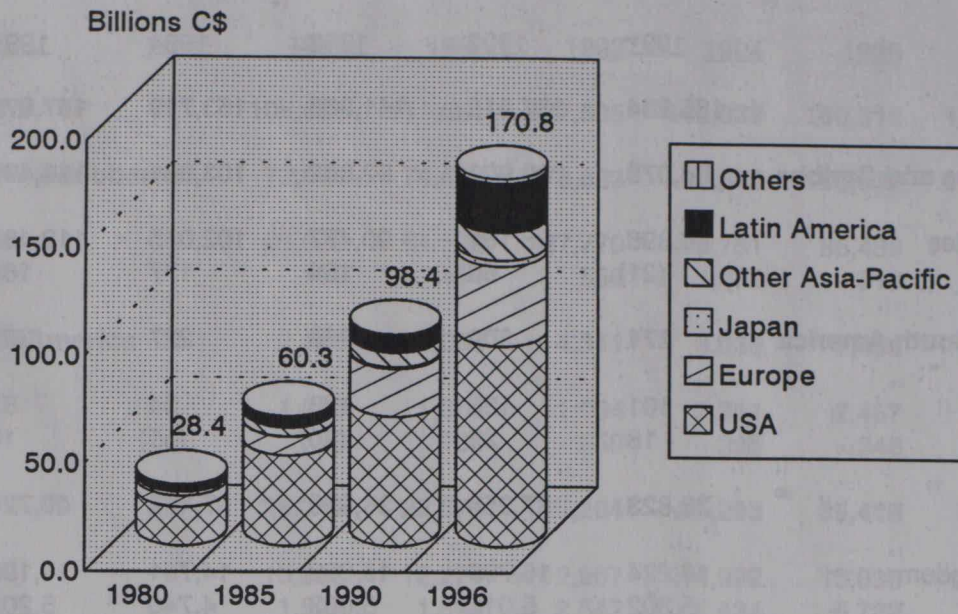
Millions of C\$

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996
<b>Total FDI</b>	<b>135,234</b>	<b>137,918</b>	<b>141,353</b>	<b>153,719</b>	<b>167,972</b>	<b>180,394</b>
<b>North America and Caribbe</b>	<b>88,078</b>	<b>89,901</b>	<b>92,602</b>	<b>103,991</b>	<b>114,497</b>	<b>124,953</b>
of which:						
United States	86,396	88,161	90,477	102,035	112,485	122,722
Mexico	(21)	60	154	177	160	239
<b>Central and South America</b>	<b>271</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>326</b>
of which:						
Panama	101	123	128	94	89	91
Venezuela	18	22	(20)	(55)	10	(8)
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36,823</b>	<b>37,256</b>	<b>36,920</b>	<b>37,422</b>	<b>40,724</b>	<b>42,837</b>
of which:						
United Kingdom	16,224	16,799	15,893	14,781	14,152	14,168
Germany	5,302	5,012	5,063	4,740	5,205	5,471
Netherlands	4,043	4,505	4,818	5,350	6,155	7,347
Switzerland	3,106	2,927	3,181	3,576	3,649	3,810
France	4,167	4,151	4,382	5,075	5,572	5,733
Belgium/Luxembourg	698	786	916	941	3,153	3,258
Ireland	190	73	11	80	77	82
Italy	347	388	400	277	298	313
<b>Africa</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(7)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>204</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>10,048</b>	<b>10,466</b>	<b>11,559</b>	<b>12,065</b>	<b>12,354</b>	<b>12,075</b>
of which:						
Singapore	86	102	153	201	310	331
Australia	741	825	765	773	385	349
Taiwan	32	99	102	121	122	137
Hong Kong	2,525	2,358	2,505	2,721	2,951	3,006
Japan	5,596	5,962	6,233	6,643	6,819	6,480
Malaysia	18	47	73	104	57	41
Korea	260	57	(1)	39	99	177

Source: Statistics Canada Cat. #67-202

Last update: Sept. 1997

# Canadian Direct Investment Abroad



# Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

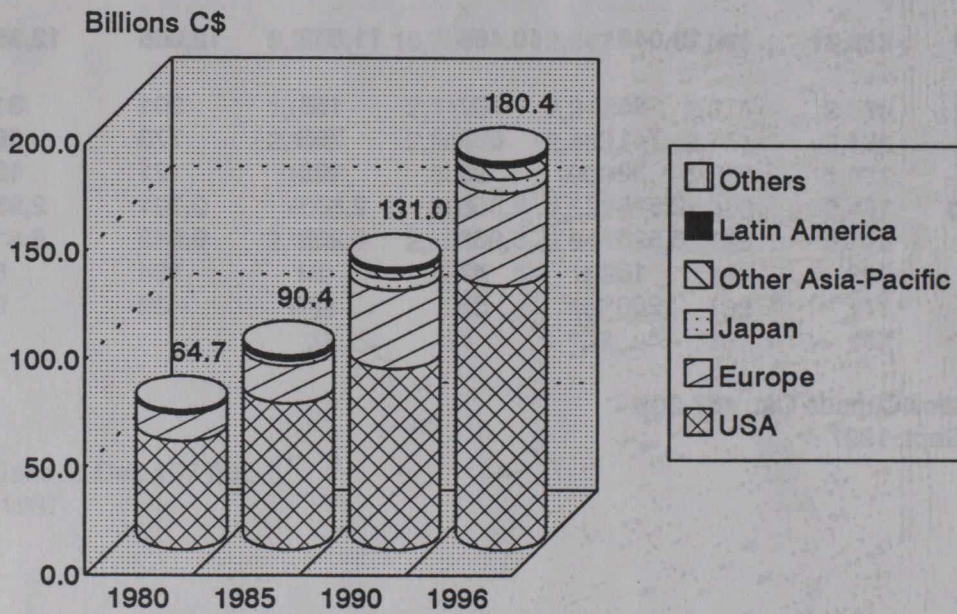




Table 17a

**NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-WORLD)**

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment Abroad (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> Foreign Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> Investment Position
1964	-144	487	343
1965	-176	1266	1090
1966	-157	1460	1303
1967	-268	1575	1307
1968	-415	1505	1090
1969	-572	1865	1293
1970	-973	1905	932
1971	-462	2295	1833
1972	-80	2092	2012
1973	-1166	3185	2019
1974	-1327	3643	2316
1975	-1273	3445	2172
1976	-990	2418	1428
1977	-1735	3582	1847
1978	-2599	4238	1639
1979	-4480	6214	1734
1980	-4792	6790	1998
1981	-6652	793	-5859
1982	-2963	153	-2810
1983	-3244	2467	-777
1984	-4772	6156	1384
1985	-5274	1874	-3400
1986	-4864	3964	-900
1987	-9441	10760	1319
1988	-7661	7538	-123
1989	-6235	7116	881
1990	-6110	8847	2737
1991	-6685	3301	-3384
1992	-4339	5708	1369
1993	-7570	6125	-1445
1994	-12453	11551	-902
1995	-15296	14769	-527
1996	-11593	8726	-2867

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

Table 17b

## NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-USA)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment In the U.S. (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> U.S. Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-45	280	235
1965	-69	1100	1031
1966	197	1312	1509
1967	-125	1286	1161
1968	-183	1120	937
1969	-415	1620	1205
1970	-294	1538	1244
1971	-126	1695	1569
1972	-27	1654	1627
1973	-567	2463	1896
1974	-825	3081	2256
1975	-827	2838	2011
1976	-560	1708	1148
1977	-942	2959	2017
1978	-1642	3077	1435
1979	-3047	4234	1187
1980	-2954	5433	2479
1981	-5529	-536	-6065
1982	-2656	-1802	-4458
1983	-1686	29	-1657
1984	-3209	3196	-13
1985	-3144	-91	-3235
1986	-3362	-643	-4005
1987	-6458	6128	-330
1988	-5233	1853	-3380
1989	-4512	3397	-1115
1990	-3010	3451	441
1991	-1693	2044	351
1992	-1331	3218	1887
1993	-864	4987	4123
1994	-4627	11635	7008
1995	-8334	9400	1066
1996	-6319	5759	-560

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001



Table 18

## CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

	<u>Labour Force</u> (Thousands)	<u>Total</u> <u>Employment</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Goods-Producing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Service-Producing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Participation</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)	<u>Unemployment</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,434	6,544	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,543	6,777	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,706	7,054	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,759	7,324	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,837	7,561	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,503	7,532	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,443	7,662	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,553	7,849	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,577	8,165	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,644	8,451	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,728	8,695	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,873	8,946	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,928	9,158	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,809	9,356	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,582	9,334	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,457	9,385	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,448	9,567	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,545	9,746	65.3	10.4
1995	14,928	13,506	3,653	9,852	64.8	9.5
1996	15,145	13,676	3,681	9,995	64.9	9.7

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.

Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 11-210

Last update: Sept. 1997

