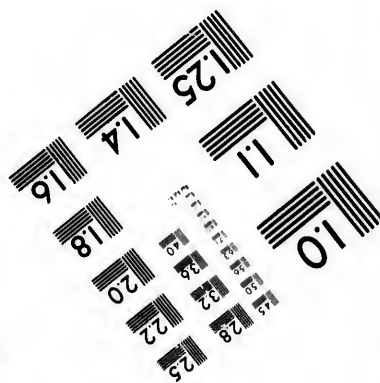
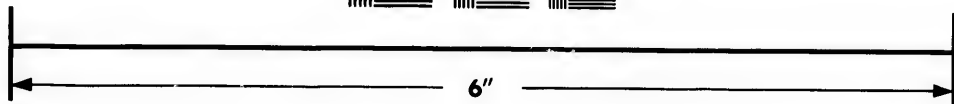
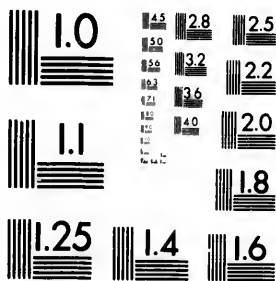


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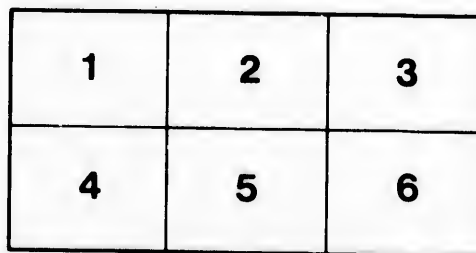
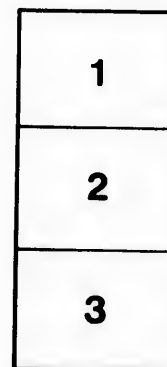
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A REPORT

ON THE

SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

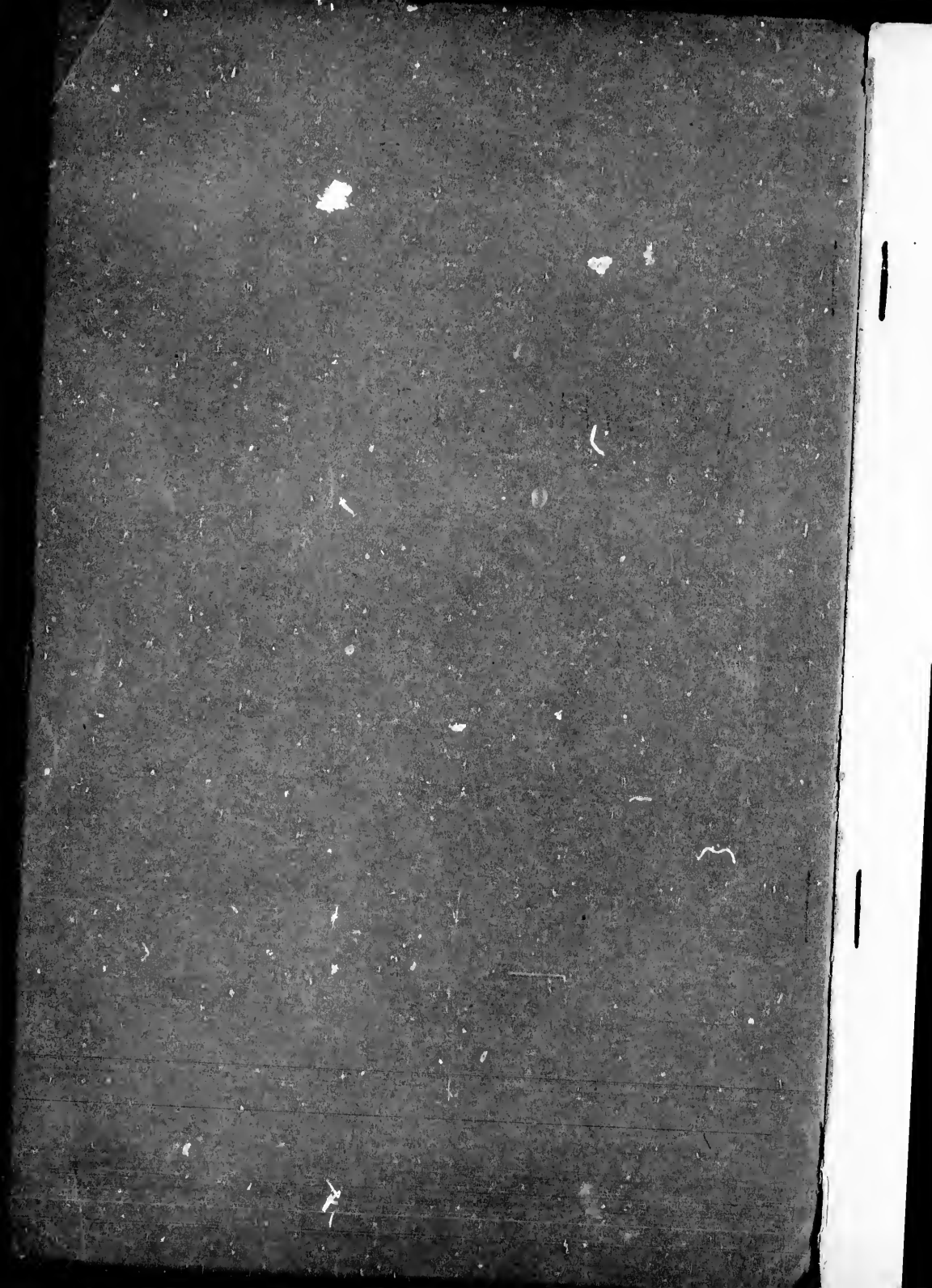
RANGE AND HABITS OF THE SEA OTTER—ITS DECREASE UNDER
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OF THE SEA OTTER TO THE NATIVES OF ALASKA
INHABITING THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS—
PROPOSED REGULATIONS FOR 1897.

BY

C. L. HOOPER, Captain U. S. N.,
COMMANDING BERING SEA PATROL VESSEL, 1896.

Coast Guard & Revenue Cutter Service

WASHINGTON:
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE,
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REPORT ON THE SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

HEAD-QUARTERS BERING SEA FLEET,
UNALASKA, ALASKA,
September 15, 1897.

SIR: I have the honor to submit, for your information and consideration, the following report on the Sea-Otter Banks of Alaska:

EARLY SEA-OTTER HUNTING.

When the Russians first visited Alaska, its waters abounded in sea otter, and the early voyagers reaped a rich harvest, hunting them without restraint. As a result, after more than fifty years, toward the close of the eighteenth century, a marked decrease was noticeable.

The otter, which at the time of the discovery of the Pribilof Islands, 1786, were said to have "swarmed the shores of St. George," had almost entirely disappeared, and at many other places there had been a decided falling off in their numbers.

RUSSIAN-AMERICAN COMPANY.

About the close of the century the Russian-American Company was organized and duly chartered by the Czar for a term of twenty years. This company, which in 1820 had its charter renewed, had been granted new privileges, and was practically in control of the Territory, and exercised, to some extent, a supervision over the hunters and placed restrictions on the number of sea otter to be taken. The demands of the market were considered and the catch apportioned to the different districts with reference to the number of hunters, etc. The natives were held strictly to the number allotted, and any otter killed in excess were carried over until the next year. They also laid down certain rules for the hunters to avoid disturbing the otter, lest they should be driven away.

At that time the otter hauled out upon the land to feed on the sea urchins and other shellfish exposed at low water, to sleep and rest, and give birth to their young, and were taken in nets and killed by clubbing. The females were spared, and one of the first lessons taught the young hunter after he had learned to manage the kyak and to throw the spear was how to distinguish the female from the male animal in the water, by the color and shape of its head and neck, which, unlike the fur seal, differ sufficiently to clearly mark the sexes. When hunting upon the

shores, care was taken by the hunters to avoid any noise or disturbance, or leaving any mark or sign by which their presence might become known to the otter, which are exceedingly timid and suspicious and easily driven away from a locality if disturbed. The sea otter is very unlike that most stupid of all animals, the fur seal, which, commencing as a yearling, makes periodical trips to the killing grounds with the "drive," crawling over the bones of many generations of its ancestors, and nearly smothered in the high grass fertilized by their decaying bodies, presents itself for inspection year after year until of suitable age to be killed, when, surrounded by its dead companions, it takes the desired position and cranes its neck forward to meet the deadly club, which, with one blow on its tender skull, makes this trip to the killing ground its last.

Boots with iron nails were prohibited, and fires were built away from the hauling grounds and lighted only when the wind was from the sea to carry the smoke inland. No guns were used, only the noiseless but equally deadly spear.

DECREASE OF SEA OTTER.

In spite of all the precautions taken the sea otter appear to have decreased from year to year, and in some parts, notably the Pribilof Islands, to have entirely disappeared before Alaska came under the American flag. After the transfer, although the same rigid rules could not be enforced, the effects of them were felt for some years. From habit many of the native hunters continued to spare the female, but gradually all precautions came to be ignored. Hunting schooners came yearly to the otter banks; cod fisheries were established in the immediate vicinity of them, and the offal lined the shores and filled the water. One of the best otter grounds in Alaska, the Sannak Reefs, is said to have been greatly injured by the cod fisheries established there.

On account of the vast extent of country and the limited force at its command, the Government has not enforced the law prohibiting white men from killing fur-bearing animals in Alaska, and the sea otter, being the most valuable, has received its full share of attention. Being constantly harassed, clubbed and shot on shore, caught in nets by white men, their hauling grounds made uninhabitable by the camp fires of the hunters and defiled by fisheries and the decaying bodies of their slaughtered companions, the sea otter of the Aleutian Islands has not only decreased in numbers, but has actually changed its habits. It no longer comes out upon the land to feed, rest, or give birth to its young. A floating raft of kelp serves as its only resting place, and banks of 30 fathoms of water are its feeding grounds. Even there it is hunted and harassed by hunting schooners from March until August. Having been driven from the shore it is being exterminated on the sea by a fleet of hunting schooners, and the native hunters of the Aleutian Islands

are being deprived of their chief means of subsistence. In addition to its change of habits and decrease in numbers, the range of the otter is very much reduced.

The otter grounds west of Unimak Pass are practically abandoned. On some banks stray individuals are still taken at long intervals, while on others, not an otter has been taken during the last decade.

No reliable record of the catch of sea otter prior to 1873 is obtainable and the record since that date is only approximate, including those only that were bought by the Alaska Commercial Company, which were, however, a majority of all taken in these waters in actual numbers, and the change from year to year may be taken as proportionate to the changes which took place in the entire herd.

The accompanying tabular statement, for which I am indebted to the courtesy of the Alaska Commercial Company, shows the number of otter purchased by that company from 1873 to 1897, both inclusive. In 1883 the North American Fur and Trading Company, which prior to that time had been trading in furs, with headquarters at Unalaska, sold out its interests to the Alaska Commercial Company, and with them its stock of sea otter purchased that year, 466 in all. Supposing, in the absence of a better guide, that this number represents a fair average of yearly purchase of sea otter by the North American Fur and Trading Company for the ten years from 1873 to 1883, we can increase the yearly totals that amount. This does not include otter taken by schooners and not sold to the companies named.

SEA-OTTER BANKS.

The sea-otter grounds under consideration, for convenience sake, may be divided into districts, as follows: Beginning at the extreme west, Attu, Atka, Umnak, Unalaska, Akutan, Sannak, Morzhovoi, Belkofski, Unga, and Kadiak.

ATTU.

The Attu grounds included Attu and Agattu, and were hunted by the Attu natives with kyak and spear. The other island named did not contain permanent inhabitants, but hunting parties crossed over from Attu in large skin boats during the offshore hunting season, from June to August, inclusive. The stormy condition of the sea prevented them venturing far from the shore in their frail boats at other seasons. The Attu otter grounds were on the south or Pacific side of the islands, and extended not more than 6 miles from the shore. Otter have almost entirely disappeared from these grounds. Since 1882 only an occasional one has been taken, although periodic hunting trips are still made. A native hunting party in the American schooner *Challenge* in July, 1896, cruised over these grounds for eighteen days, with fine weather, without seeing one sea otter.

ATKA.

The Atka grounds extend from and include Buldir Island on the west to Four Mountains on the east. This ground is claimed and hunted by the Atka natives, who live at Nazan Bay, on the east end of the island, the only permanent settlement between Attu and Umnak since the abandonment, many years ago, of Korovin, a small settlement on the north side of the same island.

The conditions of native hunting on the Atka grounds were almost identical with those at Attu. The manner of hunting, distance from the shore, duration of the offshore hunting season, means of getting from island to island, the use of the kyak and spear, and all smaller details were the same. This was a large district and the otter banks far apart, and the difficulties and dangers to be met and overcome in going from one to the other in open skin boats can only be appreciated by one who has experienced the dangerous tide races and overfalls that are to be encountered there, even in moderate weather, which try the seagoing qualities of small vessels. In many parts of this district the sea otter is entirely extinct. None have been taken from the Buldir Island banks since 1874. Occasional otter are found in what is known locally as Shut in Strait (Tanega Pass). Kiska and Amchitka, favorite hunting grounds of former times, are entirely abandoned; so also Seguan, Yunnaska, and Amukta and the islands of Four Mountains.

UMNAK.

The sea-otter grounds of the Umnak district were confined to the banks adjacent to this one island. Like those of Attu and Atka, the Umnak banks were on the Pacific side of the island, but extended somewhat farther off shore. These banks were hunted by the inhabitants of Nikolski, the only permanent settlement on the island, but are now entirely abandoned. For a number of years, owing to the great decrease of otter on the Umnak grounds, the people were very poor and deeply in debt, their only income being the few foxes they were able to catch, scarcely enough to supply them with tea and sugar. For the past four years they have been taken to the Kadiak banks in the schooner *Everett Hays*, of Unalaska, and have done fairly well, being able to furnish themselves and families with the necessaries of life, besides paying off a portion of their debts.

UNALASKA.

The hunting ground of the Unalaska division is on the south or Pacific side of the island, and extends its entire length. It is hunted by the natives of each of the five settlements on the island—Biorika, Chernofski, Kashoga, Makushin, and Unalaska (Iliuliuk).

The men use both gun and spear in hunting otter, and extend their hunting farther off shore; otherwise the conditions are the same as at

the other divisions referred to. But few otter have been found on the Unalaska banks for several years, by far the larger part of those credited to Unalaska in the tabulated statement having been taken by Unalaska hunters on the Kadiak grounds.

AKUTAN.

The Akutan division includes the banks south of Akutan, Avatanak, and Tigalda. These were claimed and hunted by the natives of Akutan Harbor, the only permanent habitation in this group. Here, also, the hunters used both gun and spear. The otter of this division are practically extinct. For the past ten years the annual catch has not exceeded 3, and more frequently it is only 1.

SANNAK.

The Sannak district, which includes the reef and banks lying off the Sannak Islands, was claimed and hunted by the Belkofski natives and a few living on Sannak. For many years hunting parties from Akutan and Unalaska Island, and even from the divisions farther west, have been carried in schooners each year to these banks and taken away again at the end of the hunting season. Some parties have been left there during the winter, comfortable houses having been built for their accommodation. The otter are now nearly extinct on the Sannak grounds, the greater part of those credited to this district since 1890 having been taken on the Kadiak grounds.

Vessels fitted out for hunting on the Sannak grounds, failing to find otter there, extend their cruising to the Kadiak grounds, but keep no separate account of the catch, and it is all credited to the ground for which the vessel sailed originally. The few taken from this ground are taken by schooners well off shore.

MORZHOVOI.

This district was hunted by the inhabitants of the settlement of that name in Isanotski Strait or False Pass. The hunting ground embraces the banks and reefs in the vicinity of the pass on the Pacific side, the pass itself in which during Russian times many thousands were taken, and the banks in Bering Sea between Cape Lapin, Unimak Island, on the southwest, and Amak Island on the northeast. For many years the Morzhovoi natives have used both gun and spear. This ground is nearly hunted out, and a large part of the skins credited to it during the past ten years were taken on the Kadiak grounds by Morzhovoi hunters.

BELKOFSKI.

This district includes Belkofski and Wosnessenski and the outlying reefs and banks. The district was hunted by natives of both islands, the gun and spear being used. This was one of the richest districts,

and prior to 1888 produced annually upward of 700 skins. Since that date the number has fallen off gradually until, in 1896, but 16 were taken by the natives of both settlements.

UNGA.

The Unga district includes all the banks and reefs lying off the outer Shumagin Islands. These grounds were hunted by the inhabitants of Delarof Harbor, Unga Island; Korovin, a small settlement on the island of that name, and Simeonofski. They used guns and spears. This district formerly produced from 300 to 400 otter each year. In 1896 but 22 were taken.

KADIAK.

The Kadiak district includes the banks in the vicinity of the island, also Cook Inlet and Shelikof Strait. In the latter places but few remain.

PRESENT OTTER GROUNDS.

A majority of all the sea otter taken at the present day throughout the Aleutian Islands are taken on the banks to the southwest of Kadiak. The banks are bounded on the northwest by the Alaska Peninsula, on the northeast by Kadiak Islands, southeast by the Trinity Islands and Chirikof, and on the southwest by the Semedi Islands. It will be seen that the decrease of the otter has been general and is not confined to any particular locality. Neither does it appear that any particular style of hunting is more destructive than the rest.

In the western districts, Attu and Atka, where only the spear was used, the decrease has been quite as marked as in the eastern districts, where the gun has been used almost exclusively. The gun, while not more destructive than the spear, is perhaps more wasteful, as by its use some are probably wounded but escape capture and die, while of those struck by the spear but few if any are lost.

NETTING SEA OTTER.

Netting is also a wasteful method of taking otter. Unless the animals caught are taken out of the net within a few hours after death, the carcass is attacked by millions of minute animals (small amphipod crustaceans) that infest these waters, and in a little while the pelt is rendered worthless. Netting is done during the stormy weather. The net is stretched from the shore to a convenient outlying rock. Cold, hard storms prevail, which frequently prevent the nets being visited for days at a time, and in the past many valuable skins have been lost in this way. Netting is not general at the present time, but is practiced to some extent by white men who inhabit the small outer islands of the Saunak and Shumagin groups and at other points.

IMPORTANCE OF THE SEA OTTER TO THE ALEUTS.

The sea otter has been, since the first advent of the Russians, the principal means of support of the natives of the Aleutian Islands. The decrease in the yearly catch has already brought some of the settlements to a state of want, and if they are allowed to become exterminated, actual suffering and even starvation can only be averted by Government aid. Properly protected and reserved exclusively for the use of the natives, the otter, while it can probably never be brought up to its former numbers, can be preserved from extermination and will furnish a means of subsistence for these people for many years.

WHITE HUNTERS.

In former references to this subject I have urged upon the Government the justice of allowing the white men married to native women and actually settled within the Territory to take sea otter by means of the net. This necessity no longer exists. The opening of mines and canneries in various parts of Alaska will furnish employment for all such, and in time no doubt the natives in the vicinity may be made useful in the same way; but a large majority of the latter are isolated, many hundreds of miles away, and in numbers far in excess of the present needs of the mines and canneries.

Inclosed and forming a part of this report is a statement of the number of natives at the different Aleutian settlements at the present time, obtained by actual count and from the records of the Greek Church, for which I am under obligation to the resident Russian priest, Rev. A. Kedrofsky.

There are in all sixteen native settlements, and an aggregate of 1,165 native inhabitants.

RESOURCES OF THE ALEUTIAN ISLANDS.

The resources of these islands may be stated as follows: Attu, in addition to an occasional otter, produces a limited number of blue foxes, but they are inferior in quality to those taken on the Pribilof Islands, and do not bring so high a price. The catch is yearly getting smaller. Some of the islands in the Atka district still furnish a few fox skins of different varieties. From Kanaga a few red and cross foxes are obtained. Adakh formerly produced many silver foxes, but has only a very few left. Great Sitchin Island produces a few red foxes only. Atka has only a few blue foxes of the same grade as those caught at Attu. Amlia has silver foxes, but they are almost extinct, only an occasional one being taken. Umnak and Unalaska districts produce a few red and cross foxes and an occasional silver fox. The islands in the Akutan district also produce red and cross foxes and an occasional silver fox.

ALASKA COMMERCIAL COMPANY.

From the organization of the Alaska Commercial Company in 1869 to the present time a large part of the furs taken by the Aleut hunters were purchased by its agents, stores being maintained for the purpose of trading at each of the native settlements. Owing to the falling off in the yield of furs many of these trading stations have been conducted at a loss for several years, and to avoid a continuation of these losses are being abandoned. In a few cases the station agents, men who are married to native women, and who, if not hunters themselves, accompany the native hunting parties, have bought out the company's interest, and will, as a forlorn hope, still try to eke out a living. At other places the stores are closed and all supplies taken away. A man named Dirks, for many years company's agent at Atka, purchased its interests at Atka and Attu. He also bought a small vessel, and so long as he can make it pay will keep a small supply of necessary stores at these places. Umnak and four of the five settlements on Unalaska Island—Chernofski, Kashega, Makushin, and Biorka—have been abandoned, as have Akutan, Sannak, Morzhovoi, Wosnessenski, and Belkofski.

HUNTING FROM SCHOONERS.

After the disappearance of the otter from the western hunting grounds it became necessary to transport hunting parties in schooners to the Sannak and Kadiak grounds. At first the parties with their outfits of bidarkas, guns, spears, tents, cooking utensils, etc., were taken by the vessel to some convenient point and landed, and hunted from the shore, living in tents. Of late years the hunting parties have remained on board the vessels and hunted from them. The vessels cruise over the hunting grounds, keeping a sharp lookout until otter are seen, when, if the weather is suitable, the bidarkas are put over and the chase begins.

The bidarkas keeping well together soon get the otter surrounded, tire it out, and capture it without difficulty. Sea otter frequently travel in herds; sometimes 20 or 30 are seen at the same time. If the weather is favorable and the hunters work well together a fair percentage of all seen are taken.

Although all are hunting together, the otter belongs to the hunter who kills it, and strange as it may seem there is seldom a question as to ownership. If an otter is shot in such a way as to make it impossible to determine its rightful owner the matter is settled by giving the pelt to the church. In Russian times, when only the spears were used, each hunter had his mark, and the spear nearest the nose of the animal owned it. This was to induce the hunters to throw their spears at the head to avoid injuring the pelt.

In August the schooners return and a settlement is had. For its share of the work the schooner takes one-third of the otter caught, and the rest belong to the hunters.

As stated, a majority of all pelts taken by the Aleutian hunters are sold to the Alaska Commercial Company, whose method of dealing with the natives is particularly simple and fair. Immediately after the return of the hunting parties all the hunters meet, accompanied by the chief, and the furs are brought out for inspection and appraisal by the company's agent. Those belonging to each hunter are examined separately, each fur is appraised and the price offered is announced in Russian and repeated in Aleut in a tone loud and clear enough for all to understand. Each hunter is furnished with a book in which the value of his catch is entered. From this is deducted the amount of his indebtedness to the company, and the balance is paid in coin or placed to his credit as he may elect. After settling up, the work of buying a winter outfit begins. With those who have money this is a simple cash transaction; gold is converted into silver and each article required is bought and paid for separately. To the hunter who has caught nothing, and in consequence has no money, a winter's supply is given on credit. I am informed, however, that in future the Alaska Commercial Company will discontinue the credit system and do only a cash business, to guard against loss. The system practiced has been so simple and plain that even the Aleut had no difficulty in understanding it, and no differences arose.

After buying their winter outfit, the hunters and their purchases are taken on board the schooner in which they have been hunting and given free transportation to their homes.

CONCLUSIONS.

By the foregoing statements and annexed tables it will be seen: First, that the annual catch of sea otter has been steadily and rapidly decreasing for the past ten years, the number killed yearly being apparently greater than the natural increase. Second, that the sea otter has not only decreased in numbers, but that it has actually changed its habits and is no longer found on or near the shore; further, that the sea-otter grounds are very much reduced in area. Third, that about 1,165 natives of the Aleutian Islands are almost wholly dependent upon the sea otter for the necessaries of life and will be left destitute if the animal is exterminated. Fourth, that on account of the decreased area of the hunting grounds and the disappearance of the otter from the western Aleutian Islands, a large number of the natives are isolated and can only reach the hunting grounds by the aid of schooners. Fifth, by the withdrawal of the Alaska Commercial Company's stores from the different settlements the natives are left dependent upon Unalaska for the necessaries of life, and communication between this and the other settlements can only be accomplished by vessel. The present generation has not the art of building seagoing bidarras. Sea lion, from the skin of which the covering is made, have also decreased until there are only enough left to make the small bidarkas, and in any event the schooner

is more comfortable, safer, faster, and made use of in a proper manner will not be detrimental to the sea-otter herd. Sixth, it does not appear that the use of firearms, although perhaps more wasteful, is more destructive to the herd than spears. The banks of the Attu district, where the spear was used exclusively, were the first to be abandoned by the otter.

In the preparation of regulations for the taking of sea otter these facts must be considered: It is not only necessary to preserve the otter, the most beautiful and valuable fur-bearing animal in the world, but to preserve it for the benefit of the natives who have been dependent upon it for more than a century, and who will be reduced to suffering and want without it.

In the preparation of regulations another point arises: Are the present sea-otter banks wholly within the territorial waters of the United States? If so, no international agreement to the regulations is necessary, as was the case with the fur seal. In the light of what knowledge I have upon the subject, I believe that the principal parts of the present sea-otter hunting ground are wholly within the territorial waters of the United States.

As shown, the place where sea otter are hunted at present is to the southwest of Kodiak, on what is known as the Kodiak ground. A reference to the accompanying chart will show this body of water to be a large bay, a continuation of Shelikof Strait, entirely surrounded by land on three sides, and nearly so on the fourth, all of which land is United States territory. This bay has always been considered as territorial waters, and, so far as I know, no foreign vessel has ever hunted therein. In 1892 Hon. Warren Truitt, United States district judge for the District of Alaska, decided that this was United States territorial waters and promptly condemned two sea-otter hunting vessels, the schooners *St. Paul* and *Alexander*, seized therein by the revenue steamer *Corwin*, for hunting sea otter with white hunters, in violation of article 1956, Revised Statutes. The view taken by Judge Truitt should be formally adopted by the Government of the United States.

Under almost precisely similar conditions, I am informed that the Canadian Government claims Hecate Strait, inside of Queen Charlotte Island, a much larger bay, as territorial waters, and American halibut fishermen are being warned away from there by the Dominion revenue cutter *Quadra*.

If this bay in which the otter are found derives a national character from the land by which it is surrounded, and the line representing the limit of United States jurisdiction passes 3 miles outside of Kodiak, Trinity Islands, and Chirikof, suitable regulations by the United States Government, properly enforced, will furnish ample protection for the sea otter, as not enough can be taken outside of these limits to encourage hunting to any extent.

There are at the present time no British or other foreign vessels engaged in hunting sea otter in these waters, and it does not appear that any have done so in the past. Since this is a fact, and the decrease of sea otter is due to overkilling by our own people, it does not appear that there is any necessity for an international agreement, or grounds upon which to ask it. If foreign vessels were not attracted in former times, they are not likely to be now that the sea-otter herd is reduced to barely one-tenth its former numbers, and when not one of the American schooners engaged in it is paying expenses.

If an international agreement should be deemed necessary, a fifteen-mile limit, as shown on the chart transmitted herewith and forming a part of this report, would afford ample protection and should be adopted, although this is not recommended except as a last resort, and in that event an exception should be made in favor of the Aleuts hunting from the shore in their native canoes (bidarkas), as is done in the fur-seal regulations, article 9, section 6, Bering Sea Award, in favor of the Indian hunters farther south; otherwise one of the prime objects of the preservation of the sea otter will be defeated.

The article quoted permits the Indian hunters of the west coast of the United States and British Columbia to hunt seals from the shore in their native canoes at all seasons, but unjustly and without apparent cause discriminates against the Aleut and forbids him to hunt them at any time. To fully appreciate the injustice of this ruling, it must be known that the Aleuts use the flesh of the fur seal as an article of food and prize it highly, while the Indians referred to do not eat it. The amount of seal meat thrown away by these Indian hunters each year would go far toward furnishing the Aleuts with a much needed supply of fresh meat.

Herewith are appended a set of regulations suggested for the government of sea-otter hunting for the season of 1898. As will be seen, these regulations are intended to preserve the remaining sea otter for the use of the Aleut hunters and their families, in accordance with the spirit of article 1956, Revised Statutes. It is believed that this can be attained only by prohibiting all hunting from schooners. There is no prohibition of the use of firearms suggested, for two reasons: First, that it does not appear to be particularly injurious; second, because such a prohibition could not be enforced without working great hardship upon the natives. Obviously, if forbidden to be used in hunting otter, the carrying of firearms by hunting parties must be prohibited. To deprive these native hunting parties of the use of guns to kill game while out on the long hunts of several months would indeed be a serious hardship, and could not be consistently recommended.

Under present conditions the sea otter is becoming extinct, and, as many of the hunting schooners are manned by white hunters from San Francisco, the natives are receiving only a part of the benefit.

Under the proposed regulations the remaining otter will be preserved

for the use of the natives, and they being compelled to hunt from the shore, only a limited number will be taken, and the herd will perhaps increase. Unless some action of this kind is taken, in a very few years a large portion of the Aleutian Island natives must be taken care of by the Government or starve.

If these regulations meet the approval of the Department, I respectfully recommend that they be adopted and promulgated without delay, in order that the hunting schooners, some of which sail about February each year, may receive due notice.

Appended will also be found tabular statements giving the number of sea otter taken in Alaskan waters, and census tables of the inhabitants of the islands, etc.

C. L. HOOPER,

Capt., R. C. S., Comdg. Bering Sea Fleet.

Hon. LYMAN J. GAGE,

Secretary of the Treasury.

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APPENDIX.

TABLE A.—REGULATIONS GOVERNING SEA-OTTER HUNTING AND VESSELS EMPLOYED IN TRANSPORTING SEA-OTTER HUNTING PARTIES WITHIN THE TERRITORIAL WATERS OF ALASKA FOR THE YEAR 1898, UNDER AUTHORITY OF REVISED STATUTES.

ARTICLE 1.

No person shall be allowed to kill sea otter within the limits of Alaska Territory or the waters thereof, from or by the use of any boat or vessel other than the ordinary two-hatch skin-covered bidarka or the open Yakutat canoe.

ARTICLE 2.

Only sailing vessels and the bidarkas and the canoes above described may be employed in transporting sea-otter hunting parties to and from the hunting grounds, but no hunting from vessels shall be permitted.

ARTICLE 3.

Every vessel employed in transporting sea-otter hunting parties shall have, in addition to the papers now required by law, a special order or permit from the Secretary of the Treasury.

ARTICLE 4.

The use of nets for the capture of sea otter is prohibited.

ARTICLE 5.

It shall be the duty of officers of the United States who may be stationed in the localities where sea otter are taken, or who may have knowledge of any offense having been committed, to take all proper measures to enforce the penalties of the law.

ARTICLE 6.

Foreign vessels of every description will be forbidden to hunt sea otter within the territorial waters of the United States. Such prohibition shall extend to all waters lying between the peninsula of Alaska and a line drawn 3 miles to the southeastward of a line connecting the southeastern headlands of the Island of Kadiak, thence extending to the southeastern headlands of the Trinity Islands, of Chirikof, the Shumagin group, Sannak, and other islands of the Aleutian group, to Attu, thence along the northern headlands of the Aleutian Islands to the said peninsula of Alaska, as shown in the accompanying chart, such waters thus inclosed being territorial waters of the United States.

ARTICLE 7.

Any master of a vessel or other person violating any part of these regulations shall be considered to have violated the provisions of section 1956, Revised Statutes, hereinafter annexed, and will be liable to the penalty described therein. (U. S. Rev. Stat., sec. 1956.)

"No person shall kill any otter, mink, marten, sable, or fur seal, or other fur-bearing animal within the limits of Alaska Territory, or in the waters thereof; and every person guilty thereof shall, for each offense, be fined not less than two hundred nor more than one thousand dollars, or imprisoned not more than six months, or both; and all vessels, their tackle, apparel, furniture, and cargo, found engaged in violation of this section shall be forfeited; but the Secretary of the Treasury shall have power to authorize the killing of any such mink, sable, or other fur-bearing animal, except fur seals, under such regulations as he may prescribe; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary to prevent the killing of any fur seal, and to provide for the execution of the provisions of this section until it is otherwise provided by law; nor shall he grant any special privileges under this section."

ARTICLE 8.

The foregoing regulations are intended to apply only to the season of 1898.

TABLE B.—APPROXIMATE NUMBER OF SEA OTTER TAKEN IN ALASKAN WATERS BY ALEUTIAN ISLAND NATIVES EACH YEAR FROM 1875 TO 1896, INCLUSIVE.

Year.	Attn.	Atka.	Unnak.	Unalaaka.	Sunnak.	Akutan.	Merzhovol.	Belkofski and Womensenski.	Unga.	Kadiak.	Total.
1873	141	129	195	54	477	85	221	754	209	.....	2,205
1874	27	151	224	237	892	58	263	445	139	.....	2,430
1875	105	444	240	208	920	76	176	430	75	.....	2,674
1876	67	155	141	310	980	45	255	684	149	.....	2,786
1877	14	236	166	220	520	35	214	621	152	440	2,624
1878	59	132	104	197	790	43	264	834	248	426	2,989
1879	20	211	105	88	765	9	259	809	254	601	3,121
1880	11	142	73	38	694	6	226	800	216	808	3,014
1881	22	57	33	21	995	11	213	752	293	602	2,999
1882	6	73	14	35	975	14	114	792	233	858	3,114
1883 ^a	4	.....	13	.....	184	.....	32	151	82	.....	466
1883	3	09	84	49	820	26	178	1,187	371	1,010	3,798
1884	6	54	44	24	912	41	256	838	553	1,244	3,972
1885	4	84	57	13	797	29	285	903	472	1,508	4,152
1886	5	122	26	11	853	3	156	792	346	1,375	3,694
1887	5	58	46	12	737	5	160	734	346	.....	3,095
1888	.....	64	21	12	643	5	94	398	257	1,002	2,496
1889	1	51	16	9	476	3	108	313	173	655	1,785
1890	2	35	2	6	466	1	68	272	116	666	1,633
1891	1	39	6	13	486	1	33	202	72	583	1,436
1892	.....	29	6	1	171	.....	30	132	189	362	820
1893	1	26	5	1	132	2	36	140	37	306	686
1894	.....	26	1	1	204	1	32	71	42	220	598
1895	2	24	.....	.....	318	1	24	23	57	428	887
1896	.....	21	.....	.....	324	2	18	16	22	322	724

^a Purchased from North American Fur and Trading Company.

Zaka
Nadli
Willie
Nellie
Willie
Nikol
Irena
Thray
Nikol
Akul
Lizze
Peter
Paras
Gevd
Anni
Nake
Vera
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Ivan
Naail
Kata
Mich
Maxi
Asni
Chris
Const
Datin
Nicho
Magg
Niket
Paras
Theop
Robert

Male
Fema

Mar
Fedo
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Elois
Radi
Mari
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Alex
Gabs
Mata
Ivan
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Agr
Sach
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TABLE C.—CENSUS STATISTICS.

Census of natives on Unga Island dependent upon sea-otter hunting.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Zakarah Katschutin	45	M.	Unga	No children; hunter.
Nadia Katschutin	30	F.	do	
William Soporinski	25	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Nellie Soporinski	20	F.	Unalaska	
William Soporinski	13	M.	Unga	
Nikolai Soporinski	4	M.	do	
Irena Lukanine	60	F.	Sitka	
Thrapina Lukanine	23	M.	Atka	Irena's son.
Nikolai Olgen	50	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Akulina Olgen	22	F.	do	
Lizzie Olgen	6	F.	Unga	
Peter Karakin	24	M.	Belkofski	No children; hunter.
Parashovia Karakin	19	F.	Woonessenski	
Gevdokie Maisin	50	M.	Unga	Do.
Annie Maisin	40	F.	do	
Naketa Paletof	26	M.	do	Do.
Vera Paletof	25	F.	do	
Andronie Alexie	45	M.	do	Single; hunter.
Ivan Paletof	18	M.	do	Do.
Naal Chuberno	35	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Katarina Chuberno	25	F.	do	
Michael Chuberno	10	M.	do	
Maxim Chuberno	6	M.	do	
Asniti Shuposnekoff	30	M.	do	No children; hunter.
Christina Shuposnekoff	22	F.	do	
Constantine Kreevdu	51	M.	Simenofski	Chief; 4 children.
Datina Kreevdu	82	F.	Unga	
Nicholas Kreevdu	12	M.	do	
Maggie Kreevdu	10	F.	do	
Niketa Kreevdu	10	M.	do	
Parasovia Supposnekoff	45	F.	do	
Theophan Supposnekoff	5	M.	do	
Robert Supposnekoff	1	M.	do	

RECAPITULATION.

Males	20
Females	13
Total	33

Census of Woonessenski Island.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Marfoni Stiklaikof	30	M.	Nikolski	3 children; hunter.
Fedosa Stiklaikof	26	F.	Pirate Cove	Wife.
Endovka Stiklaikof	6	F.	Woonessenski	
Eloiseta Stiklaikof	4	F.	do	
Radion Stiklaikof	1	M.	do	
Maria Stiklaikof	13	F.	Belkofski	Orphan.
Demetri Gurdioff		M.	Chernofski	4 children; hunter.
Parasovia Gurdioff	50	F.	do	
Alexandra Gurdioff	18	F.	Pirate Cove	
Gabriel Gurdioff	19	M.	Unga	Hunter.
Matrona Gurdioff	12	F.	Woonessenski	
Ivan Gurdioff	5	M.	do	
Nicolai Kotschutin	23	M.	do	2 children; hunter.
Agraphina Kotschutin	22	F.	Unga	Wife.
Sacha Kotschutin	5	M.	Woonessenski	
Parasovia Kotschutin	(a)	F.	do	
Maria Jatamanoff	38	F.	Aktutan	Widow; 2 children.
Agraphina Jatamanoff	6	F.	Woonessenski	
Radion Jatamanoff	2	M.	do	
Peter Kamaroff	24	M.	Belkofski	No family; hunter.

^a Eight months.

RECAPITULATION.

Males	9
Females	11
Total	20

Census of Belkofski.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Molzey Mozorof.....	28	M.	Atka.....	Wife and 1 child; hunter.
Maklena Mozorof.....	28	F.	Nikolski.....	
Simeon Mozorof.....	2	M.	Woenessenski.....	
Ignatin Kuzakin.....	30	M.	Nikolski.....	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Otemlia Kuzakin.....	26	F.	Belkofski.....	
Gregory Kuzakin.....	5	M.	do.....	
Rodion Kuzakin.....	2	M.	do.....	
Antone Ladegin.....	57	M.	Atka.....	Wife and 1 child.
Jennie Ladegin.....	48	F.	Belkofski.....	
James Ladegin.....	17	M.	do.....	
Polgjn Ladegin.....	17	F.	do.....	
Peter Dushkin.....	56	M.	do.....	
Anna Dushkin.....	40	F.	Korovineki.....	
Tertiana Johnson.....	24	F.	Belkofski.....	
Freddie Johnson.....	2	M.	do.....	
Moisey Claymof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Andrea Arkemantoff.....	46	M.	Unga.....	Wife and 5 children.
Oleiana Arkemantoff.....	40	F.	Belkofski.....	
Nikifa Arkemantoff.....	20	M.	do.....	
Feokla Arkemantoff.....	20	F.	Unalaska.....	
Nadia Arkemantoff.....	12	F.	Belkofski.....	
Peter Arkemantoff.....	6	M.	Unga.....	
Nikoli Arkemantoff.....	3	M.	Belkofski.....	
Lilaha Arkemantoff.....	1	M.	do.....	
Katarina Lestikof.....	84	F.	Unga.....	Widow and 4 children.
Lief Lestikof.....	12	M.	Belkofski.....	
Matrona Lestikof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Makile Lestikof.....	8	M.	do.....	
Anna Lestikof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Alekay Dushkin.....	25	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Anna Dushkin.....	18	F.	St. Paul.....	
Ojeana Dushkin.....	20	F.	Belkofski.....	
Nasile Kotchutin.....	35	M.	do.....	
Mary Kotchutin.....	35	F.	do.....	
A graphey Kotchutin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Alixa Soklanikof.....	6	M.	do.....	
George Venekin.....	3	M.	do.....	
Andronica Ronklevianekof.....	16	M.	do.....	Sister's son.
Mattona Viahikof.....	14	F.	do.....	Orphan.
Simeon Dushkin.....	29	M.	do.....	Wife and child; hunter.
Stepanina Dushkin.....	27	F.	do.....	
Laurenti Dushkin.....	2	M.	do.....	
Pollia Kotchutin.....	10	F.	do.....	Orphan.
Dementin Kenezarof.....	23	M.	do.....	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Anteina Kenezarof.....	20	F.	Unalaska.....	
Arsena Kenezarof.....	3	M.	Belkofski.....	
Alletarka Kenezarof.....	1	F.	do.....	
Marpha Kenezarof.....	40	F.	Unga.....	Mother.
Sophia Serbuekof.....	35	F.	Belkofski.....	Widow.
Simeon Venekin.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife and 4 children; hunter.
Akenia Venekin.....	26	F.	do.....	
Polligla Venekin.....	6	F.	do.....	
Anna Venekin.....	5	F.	do.....	
Katarina Venekin.....	3	F.	do.....	
Alexandra Venekin.....	1	F.	do.....	
Mino Vatanabi.....	31	M.	Japan.....	Cook, Alaska Commercial Com- pany; wife and 3 children.
Paraskovia Vatanabi.....	26	F.	Belkofski.....	
Mary Vatanabi.....	6	F.	do.....	
Nellie Vatanabi.....	3	F.	do.....	
Peter Vatanabi.....	(e)	M.	do.....	
Kurilo Kuzakin.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife and 3 children; hunter.
Daria Kuzakin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Nikolai Kuzakin.....	10	M.	do.....	
Feodor Kuzakin.....	8	M.	do.....	
Feokla Kuzakin.....	5	F.	do.....	
Neckander Yetmasof.....	38	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife and child; hunter.
Lizzie Yetmasof.....	40	F.	Belkofski.....	
Katarina Yetmasof.....	7	F.	do.....	
Oaip Glekof.....	25	M.	do.....	Single; hunter.
Matfia Verkofaki.....	30	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Annie Verkofaki.....	23	F.	Belkofski.....	
Agraphia Verkofaki.....	2	F.	do.....	
Helene Verkofaki.....	1	F.	do.....	
Oaip Vereakin.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Agraphina Vereakin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Alexandria Vereakin.....	5	F.	do.....	
Maria Vereakin.....	1	F.	do.....	
Matpha Kotschutan.....	38	M.	do.....	Wife; hunter.
Eloiseta Kotschutan.....	22	F.	do.....	

e One month.

Census of Belkofski—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Ivan Kuzakin	20	M.	Belkofski	Single.
Ivan Arkinandtof	60	M.	Unga	Russian.
Katrina Arkinandtof	13	F.	Belkofski	Grandchild.
Peter Arkinandtof	15	M.	do	Do.
Gregory Golishof	33	M.	do	Wife and 1 child; hunter.
Alexandra Golishof	30	M.	Makushin	do
Ivan Golishof	15	M.	Belkofski	do
Nikolai Kulzarof	55	M.	do	Do.
Lukela Kulzarof	32	F.	Unalaska	do
Marpha Kulzarof	8	F.	do	do
Yacov Vlahof	27	M.	Belkofski	Single.
Iokevtl Vereakin	55	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Anatazia Vereakin	46	F.	do	do
Ivan Vereakin	18	M.	do	do
Senere Vereakin	5	F.	Morzhovoi	Single.
Ivan Weigenenof	35	M.	Belkofski	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Milania Weigenenof	30	F.	do	do
Katrina Weigenenof	10	F.	do	do
Peckla Weigenenof	4	F.	do	do
Neketa Grassinof	40	M.	do	Wife and 1 child; hunter.
Italia Grassinof	30	F.	do	do
Radion Grassinof	4	M.	do	do
Varyara Vereakin	45	F.	do	do
E. P. Alexine	48	M.	Russian	Russian priest, wife and child.
Olga Alexine	26	F.	do	do
Olga Alexine	5	F.	do	do
Theodora Kotshukin	14	M.	Woonnessenaki	do
Constantine Panloft	27	M.	Russia	Deacon, wife and child.
Alexandra Panloft	17	F.	Belkofski	do
Constantine Panloft	(a)	F.	do	do
Laurent Kuzakin	50	M.	do	Wife and 3 children; hunter.
Evdoka Kuzakin	40	F.	Woonnessenaki	do
Iolek Kuzakin	12	F.	Belkofski	do
Poligea Kuzakin	3	F.	do	do
Vanyara Kuzakin	1	F.	do	do
Feodote Platnekof	50	M.	do	Widower and 1 child; hunter.
Gregory Grassinof	18	M.	do	Single.
Feodore Platnekof	8	M.	do	do
Pullgoe Venskin	38	F.	Woonnessenaki	Widow and 5 children.
Focla Venskin	11	F.	Belkofski	do
Irena Venskin	5	F.	do	do
Demetri Vlaskof	29	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Maria Vlaskof	25	F.	do	do
Ivan Vlaskof	8	M.	do	do
Aroman Vlaskof	1	M.	do	do
Rupk Karakin	55	M.	do	Wife; hunter.
Elmellan Karakin	29	M.	do	Widower; 1 child; hunter.
Sopkia Karakin	27	F.	do	Wife of Rupk.
Luka Karakin	2	M.	do	do
Nikolai Kuzakin	60	M.	do	Wife and 2 children; hunter.
Anna Kuzakin	60	F.	Woonnessenaki	do
Gregory Kuzakin	5	M.	Belkofski	do
Muokina Kuzakin	2	M.	do	do
Patna Vereakin	19	M.	do	Single.
Radion Dushkin	39	M.	do	Chief; widower; 1 child.
Annie Dushkin	12	F.	do	do
Mary Dushkin	25	F.	do	Single.
Peter Dushkin	30	M.	do	do
Fedostia Dushkin	20	F.	Morzhovoi	Wife.
Ivan Dushkin	17	M.	do	Single; hunter.
Matrona Dushkin	60	F.	Unalaska	do
Mrs. Aineworthy	30	F.	Belkofski	Widow and 2 children.
Mary Aineworthy	15	F.	Ukatik	do
Olga Aineworthy	14	F.	Nikolfski	At school, Unalaska.
Wasilia Galishof	35	M.	Belkofski	Wife; hunter.
Agnes Galishof	50	F.	do	do
Akrip Masheenen	38	M.	do	Wife, 3 children; hunter.
Evdokie Masheenen	98	F.	Panloft Bay	do
Fedoria Masheenen	7	F.	Belkofski	do
Maria Masheenen	4	F.	do	do
Marpha Masheenen	1	F.	do	do
Eopsik Kusakin	35	M.	do	Wife, 1 child; hunter.
Maria Kusakin	35	F.	Paulof Bay	do
Nikolai Kusakin	7	M.	Belkofski	do
Ivan Vereakin	50	M.	Paulof Bay	Wife, 2 children; hunter.
Seneway Vereakin	38	F.	Belkofski	do
Gavril Vereakin	18	M.	Woonnessenaki	do
Annie Vereakin	8	F.	do	do
Emoli Kotschutin	55	M.	Paulof Bay	Widower; hunter.

(a) Two months.

SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

Census of Belkofski—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Ephreama Kotschutin.....	50	F.	Belkofski.....	Widow.
Masha Kotschutin.....	49	F.	.....do.....	
Polygela Kotschutin.....	11	F.	.....do.....	
Sam Doek.....	50	M.	China.....	Cook, Alaska Commercial Co., single.
John E. Jackson.....	38	M.	Sweden.....	Single, hunter.
Ed. Smith.....	35	M.	.....do.....	Do.
P. J. Myers.....	42	M.	Nova Scotia.....	Storekeeper, Alaska Commercial Co.

RECAPITULATION.

Males.....	82
Females.....	83
Total.....	165
Whites.....	7
Japanese.....	1
Chinese.....	1
Natives.....	156
Total.....	165

Census of Sannak Island.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
David Nederoseff.....	50	M.	Unalaska.....	Hunter; no children.
Alexander Nederoseff.....	39	F.	Akutan.....	
Agrapha Ephemia.....	50	F.	Atka.....	Widow; 1 child.
Ivan Ephemia.....	37	M.	.....do.....	
Nellie Elianof.....	9	F.	.....do.....	
Oekolin Simsonof.....	30	F.	.....do.....	
Lavarinta Kotschutin.....	30	M.	Unalaska.....	1 child; hunter.
..... Kotschutin.....	30	F.	Sannak.....	Wife.
Gregory Kotschutin.....	2	M.	.....do.....	
Appalone Kotschutin.....	20	M.	Unalaska.....	Brother; single; hunter.
Fathin Kotschutin.....	20	M.	.....do.....	Cousin; single; hunter.
Lekin Ladigin.....	40	M.	Atka.....	1 child; hunter.
Marpha Ladigin.....	30	F.	Blorka.....	
Polygela Ladigin.....	8	F.	Sannak.....	

RECAPITULATION.

Males.....	7
Females.....	7
Total.....	14

Census of Morzhovoi village, July 8, 1897.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Gregori Druskin.....	47	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Mary Druskin.....	38	F.	Unimak.....	Wife.
Trophin Druskin.....	13	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Aniak Druskin.....	16	F.	.....do.....	
Gregori Druskin.....	10	M.	.....do.....	Children.
Ivan Druskin.....	5	M.	.....do.....	
Constantine Druskin.....	2	M.	.....do.....	
Phillip Druskin.....	35	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Varvari Druskin.....	23	F.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Daria Druskin.....	3	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Child.
Kaprian Kuchitakin.....	63	M.	Belkofski.....	
Ivan Mochikoff I.....	39	M.	Unimak.....	Husband.
Alexandra Mochikoff.....	37	F.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Wife.
Ivan Mochikoff II.....	23	M.	Unimak.....	Husband.
Alexandra Mochikoff.....	27	F.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Marie Mochikoff.....	6	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Child.

Census of Morzhovoi village, July 8, 1937—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Vasille Mochikoff.....	38	M.	Attn	Husband.
Stephanie Mochikoff.....	31	F.	do	Wife.
Jacob Garasimoff.....	37	M.	Atka	Husband.
Natalie Garasimoff.....	37	F.	do	Wife.
Xinia Garasimoff.....	7	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Children.
Cornel Garasimoff.....	3	M.	do	
Ostenia Garasimoff.....	2	F.	do	
Ivan Urnekin.....	17	M.	do	Orphans.
Sophie Druakin.....	13	F.	do	
Zachar Druakin.....	11	M.	do	
Hinia Brown.....	32	F.	Unimak.....	Widow.
Mary Brown.....	13	F.	Morzhovoi.....	At school, San Fran- sisco.
Olga Brown.....	9	F.	do	At school, Unalaska.
William Brown.....	4	M.	do	do
Brown Benson.....	39	M.	Swed n.....	Husband.
Acraphine Benson.....	29	F.	Atks	Wife.
Ivan Benson.....	11	M.	Morzhovoi.....	At school, Unalaska.
Helene Benson.....	7	F.	do	do
Anne Benson.....	4	F.	do	do
Charles Peterson.....	30	M.	Doniakr.....	Husband.
Martha Peterson.....	23	F.	Morzhovoi.....	Wife.
Alexandra Peterson.....	6	F.	do	Children.
Nellie Peterson.....	4	F.	do	
Hanne Peterson.....	2	F.	do	do
Charles Rosenberg.....	39	M.	Germany.....	Husband.
Daria Rosenberg.....	30	F.	Unalaska.....	Wife.
Moses Lazaroff.....	13	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Child first husband.
Mary Geary.....	8	F.	do	Child second husband.
Vareelle Rosenberg.....	5	M.	do	Child third husband.
Catharin Rosenberg.....	4	F.	do	Do.
Ivan Rosenberg.....	1	M.	do	Do.
Charles Svensen.....	29	M.	Sweden.....	do
Stephan Geriaki.....	49	M.	Vasilinski.....	do
Terente Orchardin.....	40	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Helene Orchardin.....	38	F.	Unimak.....	Wife.
Nastasia Orchardin.....	19	F.	Morzhovoi.....	do
Peter Zochoroff.....	40	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Anna Zochoroff.....	39	F.	do	Wife.
Kyprian Zochoroff.....	2	M.	Morzhovoi.....	do
Gregori Zochoroff.....	(a)	M.	do	do
Ishmail Orchardin.....	36	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Ereevet Orchardin.....	40	F.	Unga.....	Wife.
Tatiana Orchardin.....	6	M.	Morzhovoi.....	do
Meron Orchardin.....	3	M.	do	do
Arshen Rokavitsnikoff.....	18	M.	Belkofski.....	Child first husband.
Kochmar Kuchitshin.....	38	M.	do	Husband.
Fecla Kuchitshin.....	40	F.	do	Wife.
Constantine Garasimoff.....	38	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	Husband.
Marie Garasimoff.....	24	F.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Ivan Garasimoff.....	2	M.	Morzhovoi.....	do
Sola Garasimoff.....	(b)	F.	do	do
Ivan Lazaroff.....	28	M.	Unimak.....	Husband.
Luckaria Lazaroff.....	26	F.	Unalaska.....	Wife.
Akandin Lazaroff.....	3	M.	Morzhovoi.....	do
Alexander Lazaroff.....	(c)	M.	do	do
Constantin Veruskin.....	39	M.	Belkofski.....	Father.
Varsili Veruskin.....	8	M.	Morzhovoi.....	do
Karlam Veruskin.....	5	M.	do	do
Sophie Veruskin.....	2	F.	do	do
Demitri Lazaroff.....	50	M.	Unimak.....	Brothers.
Isaac Lazaroff.....	48	M.	do	
Arena Veruskin.....	17	F.	Belkofski.....	Orphan.

OLD MORZHOVOI VILLAGE.

Herbet Martin.....	38	M.	United States.....	Husband.
Marie Martin.....	20	F.	Makoshia.....	Wife.
Ivan Martin.....	(d)	M.	Old Morzhovoi.....	do

a Four months.

b Six months.

c Three months.

d Four months.

RECAPITULATION.

Total number families in Morzhovoi	22
Malee	43
Females	35
Total	78
All the men were hunters and fishermen.	
Number families in Old Morzhovoi	1
Males	2
Females	1
Total	3
Grand total	81

Census of Akutan village, Alaska, July 2, 1897.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Remarks.
Elmelan Dolmatoff	32	M.	Wife and 3 children.
Evdokie Dolmatoff	28	F.	
Katarina Dolmatoff	6	F.	
Aguphey Dolmatoff	2	F.	
Ivan Dolmatoff	(a)	M.	
Isaac Petokoff	42	M.	Wife and 4 children.
Julian Petokoff	41	F.	
Andrew Petokoff	18	M.	
Elna Petokoff	13	F.	
Varvara Petokoff	6	F.	
Agrophina Petokoff	3	F.	
John Rastogalf	32	M.	Wife; no children.
Evdokie Rastogalf	21	F.	
Eremia Rastogalf	20	F.	Unmarried.
Marpha Rastogalf	51	F.	Do.
Loka Petokoff	51	M.	Wife and 4 children.
Mary Petokoff	40	F.	
Nekandra Petokoff	20	M.	
Marke Petokoff	7	M.	
Ographen Petokoff	14	M.	
Peter Petokoff	7	M.	
Fatopea Petokoff	30	M.	Wife and 6 children.
Alexandra Petakoff	28	F.	
Parashkeva Petakoff	13	F.	
Rashen Petakoff	10	M.	
Lenh Petakoff	8	M.	
Ivan Petakoff	6	M.	
Varvara Petakoff	2	F.	
Mathew Petakoff	18	M.	
Ivan Cherepanoff	20	M.	
Mary Cherepanoff	19	F.	
Philip Cherepanoff	30	M.	Wife and 1 child.
Mevra Cherepanoff	60	F.	
Epheme Cherepanoff	12	M.	
Akne Dolmatoff	37	M.	Wife and 1 child.
Mary Dolmatoff	20	F.	
Spendon Dolmatoff	3	M.	
Elmelan Dolmotoff	20	M.	Unmarried.
Lenod Dolmotoff	63	M.	Do.
Merckrne Dolmotoff	34	M.	Wife and no children.
Akinia Dolmotoff	30	F.	
Ivan Dolmotoff	20	M.	Wife and no children.
Pheckly Dolmotoff	17	F.	
Mathew Cherepanoff	29	M.	Wife and 3 children.
Peroshkeva Cherepanoff	27	F.	
Narvara Cherepanoff	6	F.	
Moses Cherepanoff	3	M.	
Elena Cherepanoff	1	F.	
Kinake Lakarine	20	M.	Unmarried.
Ivan Mensheff	25	M.	Do.
Julian Maklashin	40	M.	Wife and 4 children.
Pheka Maklashin	30	F.	
Julian Maklashin	13	M.	
Martha Maklashin	9	F.	
Vaisla Maklashin	5	M.	
Mary Maklashin	2	F.	
Naake Peterkoff	50	F.	Unmarried.
Gregory Zaharoff	20	M.	Wife and no children.
Martha Zaharoff	17	F.	

a One month.

Adult males	12
Adult females	14
Total	26
Males under age	20
Females under age	13
Total	33
Grand total	59
Number of families	14

NOTE.—Those enumerated in the above were born on Akutan Island and all engaged in fishing for a living except Julian Macklashin, who keeps the Alaska Commercial Company store.

Census of Unalaska Island.

RUSSIAN MISSION SCHOOL.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Georgy Krasof	29	M.	Ruseta	Wife; no children. Teacher, Russian school.
Alexandra Krasof	55	F.	do	
Vasily Andreanof	14	M.	Yukon	
Iof Koslof	13	M.	Biorka	
Nikita Kudak	16	M.	Yukon	
Arseni Sokolnikof	12	M.	Sannak	
Matfey Bereekin	11	M.	Unalaska	
Vasili Zharanof	14	M.	Umnak	
Michali Kukickof	11	M.	Yukon	
Andrew Slofef	13	M.	Akutan	
Vasily Stephanof	12	M.	Kadiak	
Ivan Korabef	10	M.	Atka	
Afonasy Shagin	15	M.	Akutan	
Eliasy Ichmenof	12	M.	Unalaska	
Georgy Krukof	13	M.	Attu	
Kodi at Kochutin	13	M.	Sannak	
Grigory Dooshnin	13	M.	Morzhovoi	
Ivan Fedes	12	M.	St. Paul	
Ivan Merkoref	13	M.	do	
Paul Kajshnikof	13	M.	do	

VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA).

Simen Milovidof	58	M.	Sitka	Wife; no children.
Natali Milovidof	48	F.	do	
Maria Shalsnikof	64	F.	St. Paul	Widow; 3 children.
Innokenty Shalsnikof	24	M.	Unalaska	
Vasily Shalsnikof	37	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
Sovia Shalsnikof	23	F.	Korovinaki	Hunter; chief.
Michal Shalsnikof	1	M.	Unalaska	
Peter Shalsnikof	29	M.	do	Wife; no children.
Anna Shalsnikof	24	F.	Chernofski	
Andrew Lodochnikof	63	M.	Atka	Widower; 1 child.
Natalia Lodochnikof	12	F.	Unalaska	
Anna Krukof	65	F.	Atka	Andrew's sister.
Elesaveta Sifteef	43	F.	Unalaska	Widow; no children.
Evdokia Golovin	47	F.	Unga	Do.
Andrian Golovin	13	M.	Korovinaki	Nephew.
Evan Olgin	43	M.	Kadiak	Wife; no children.
Peter Baturin	38	F.	do	
Natalia Olgin	21	M.	Unalaska	
Evan Lodichnikof	43	M.	do	Wife; 3 children.
Serafina Lodichnikof	40	F.	Atka	
Ilyar Lodichnikof	16	M.	Unalaska	
Evan Lodichnikof	13	M.	do	
Ilarion Lodichnikof	10	M.	do	
Vasily Salamatof	47	M.	Atka	
Evdokia Salamatof	38	F.	Unalaska	
Rufus Boordokifaky	68	M.	do	
Oulita Boordokifaky	24	F.	Unalaska	Wife.
Nikifor Diakonof	46	M.	Umnak	Four children.
Felagia Diakonof	42	F.	Unalaska	Wife.
Angusta Diakonof	18	F.	do	
Musa Diakonof	22	F.	do	
Anna Diakonof	8	F.	do	
Vasily Diakonof	6	M.	do	

Census of Unalaska Island—Continued.

VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA)—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Evan Diakonof.....	38	M.	Unimak.....	Wife; 1 child.
Anastasia Diakonof.....	16	F.	St. Paul.....	
Ekaterina Diakonof.....	9	F.	Unalaska.....	
Peter Krukof.....	29	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Anisla Krukof.....	27	F.	do.....	
Efrosina Krukof.....	7	F.	do.....	
Eftichey Krukof.....	(a)	M.	do.....	
Herman Krukof.....	38	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Agripin Krukof.....	24	F.	do.....	
Elena Krukof.....	24	F.	do.....	
Roman Krukof.....	34	M.	do.....	
Georgy Hansen.....	24	M.	do.....	Do.
Maris Hansen.....	19	F.	do.....	
Serafina Hansen.....	(b)	F.	do.....	
Stephan Krukof.....	39	M.	Biorca.....	
Ekaterina Krukof.....	38	F.	do.....	
Kallata Repina.....	61	F.	Unalaska.....	Widow.
Olga Repina.....	18	F.	do.....	
Keenia Repina.....	(c)	F.	do.....	
Login Repin.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Fevdocia Repin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Evan Repin.....	55	M.	Kadiak.....	Wife; 2 children.
Apollinaria Repin.....	43	F.	Unalaska.....	
Kiptan Repin.....	17	M.	do.....	
Stephan Repin.....	13	M.	do.....	
Boria Sorokin.....	49	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Evdokia Sorokin.....	84	F.	do.....	
Maris Sorokin.....	6	F.	do.....	
Glaifra Sorokin.....	3	F.	do.....	
Peter Sorokin.....	29	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Tatiana Sorokin.....	18	F.	do.....	
Rafacil Shabalin.....	60	M.	do.....	Do.
Evdokia Shabalin.....	36	F.	do.....	
Neofit Shabalin.....	13	M.	Atka.....	
Simeon Beza.....	26	M.	Yukon.....	Wife; 2 children.
Sofia Beza.....	33	F.	Unalaska.....	
Maris Beza.....	3	F.	do.....	
Peter Beza.....	1	M.	do.....	
Gregory Galaktionof.....	11	M.	do.....	
Evan Galaktionof.....	9	M.	do.....	
Sofia Galaktionof.....	14	F.	do.....	
Nikolye Kichkof.....	36	M.	do.....	
Olga Kichkof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Irina Kichkof.....	4	F.	do.....	
Evan Kichkof.....	2	M.	do.....	
Emellan Berekof.....	32	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; no children.
Natalia Berekof.....	31	F.	do.....	
Nicholye Artamonof.....	40	M.	Attu.....	Do.
Maris Artamonof.....	20	F.	Unalaska.....	
Phillip Tutakof.....	30	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Martha Tutakof.....	34	F.	do.....	
Elena Tutakof.....	7	F.	do.....	
Michail Tutakof.....	4	M.	do.....	
Georgy Dorofeof.....	80	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Pelagia Dorofeof.....	23	F.	do.....	
Elena Newman.....	47	F.	do.....	
Artemy Newman.....	11	M.	do.....	
Sarah Newman.....	21	F.	do.....	
Nadia Newman.....	12	F.	do.....	
Martha Sovorof.....	44	F.	Atka.....	Widow; 2 children.
Luka Sovorof.....	12	M.	Unalaska.....	
Gabriel Sovorof.....	5	M.	do.....	
Matrona Anderson.....	6	F.	do.....	
Innokenty Anderson.....	6	M.	do.....	
Stephan Reesef.....	36	M.	Kadiak.....	Wife; no children.
Julia Reesef.....	23	F.	St. Paul.....	
Andrew Swanson.....	24	M.	Unalaska.....	
Sopia Swanson.....	(b)	F.	do.....	
Fedora Clinckor.....	40	F.	do.....	
Serapian Petelin.....	40	M.	Kadiak.....	Wife; 1 child.
Julia Petelin.....	30	F.	Unalaska.....	
Evan Petelin.....	L2	M.	do.....	
Alexander Lee.....	5	M.	Morzhovoi.....	
Evan Lee.....	L	M.	do.....	
Alexander Nikifin.....	18	F.	do.....	
Maris Wagner.....	19	F.	Unalaska.....	
Elena Wagner.....	18	F.	do.....	

a Five months.

b One month.

c Seven months.

d Four months.

Vera
Ann
Matr
Kate
Ellis
Chiof
Vasil
Epro
Paul
Kalis
Prok
Spire
Nata
Nekt
Iako
Para
Rafa
Ann
Elen
Nich
Kons
Tati
Mari
Mari
Elen
Inok
Mich
Evan
Anti
Vasi
Sala
Ciao
Para
Niki
Alex
Seva
Nich
Taki
Evan
Iari
Para
Nich
Pud
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Census of Unalaska Island—Continued.

VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA)—continued.

Remarks.	Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
child.	Vera Wagner.....	9	F.	Unalaska.....	
	Anna Goosef.....	12	F.	Unga.....	
children.	Matrona Balamutof.....	14	F.	Koroviniki.....	
	Katerena Pawlof.....	4	F.	Belkofski.....	
	Ellisha Kochutin.....	53	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; no children.
	Chionoa Kochutin.....	36	F.	do.....	
child.	Vasily Kochutin.....	31	M.	do.....	Do.
	Eprosinia Kochutin.....	28	F.	do.....	
	Paul Dalmatof.....	40	M.	Unluak.....	Do.
	Kalista Dalmatof.....	33	F.	do.....	
	Prokopi Schogolof.....	57	M.	Unalaska.....	
	Spredon Serbrinkof.....	30	M.	do.....	
	Natalia Serbrinkof.....	23	F.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Nektary Serbrinkof.....	3	M.	do.....	
	Iakof Serbrinkof.....	30	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
	Paraskeva Serbrinkof.....	21	F.	do.....	
	Rafael Serbrinkof.....	27	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
	Anna Serbrinkof.....	21	F.	do.....	
children.	Elena Serbrinkof.....	4	F.	do.....	
	Nicholye Serbrinkof.....	1	M.	do.....	
children.	Konstantin Ignatof.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
	Tatiana Ignatof.....	21	F.	do.....	
	Maria Denisof.....	49	F.	do.....	Widow; 1 child.
	Marianna Denisof.....	14	F.	do.....	
children.	Mark Schepetin.....	43	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
	Elena Schepetin.....	25	F.	Unluak.....	
	Inokaty Schepetin.....	9	M.	Unalaska.....	
	Michail Schepetin.....	7	M.	do.....	
children.	Evan Schepetin.....	57	M.	do.....	
	Antip Merapenin.....	24	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Vasilaa Merspenin.....	20	F.	Attu.....	
	Salamonia Merspenin.....	2	F.	Unalaska.....	
children.	Cioy Pankof.....	37	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
	Paraskeva Pankof.....	37	F.	do.....	
	Nikifor Totakof.....	13	M.	do.....	
	Alexander Totakof.....	11	M.	do.....	
	Sevastian Totakof.....	10	M.	do.....	
	Maria Totakof.....	9	F.	do.....	
	Nicholye Kudrin.....	43	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Takusa Kudrin.....	40	F.	do.....	
	Evan Kudrin.....	20	M.	do.....	
	Ilarion Nevzorof.....	23	M.	do.....	Wife.
	Paraskeva Nevzorof.....		F.	do.....	
children.	Nicholye Shupashnikof.....	60	M.	Unga.....	
	Pude Shapashnikof.....	31	M.	do.....	Do.
	Alexandra Shapashnikof.....	21	F.	do.....	
	Maria Hramof.....	44	F.	do.....	
children.	Klimont Shapashnikof.....	34	M.	Makushin.....	Do.
	Serafima Shapashnikof.....	17	F.	do.....	
	Machail Shapashnikof.....	35	M.	Unalaska.....	
	Alexey Ichmenof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
children.	Agripina Ichmenof.....	27	F.	Kashaga.....	
	Daniel Ichmenof.....	6	M.	Unalaska.....	
	Peter Ichmenof.....	24	M.	do.....	
	Zachar Shemakinaky.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife.
	Preskila Shemakinaky.....	22	F.	do.....	
	Serapion Boorenin.....	36	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
children.	Maria Boorenin.....	38	F.	Akutan.....	
	Akelina Boorenin.....	38	F.	Unalaska.....	
	Michail Boorenin.....	1	M.	do.....	
	Andronik Smerenikof.....	33	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Mapid Smerenikof.....	26	F.	do.....	
children.	Alexandra Smerenikof.....	9	F.	do.....	Wife.
	Georgy Odoefsky.....	44	M.	do.....	
	Tatiana Odoefsky.....	31	F.	do.....	
	Vladimir Odoefsky.....	42	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
	Natalia Odoefsky.....	30	F.	do.....	
	Martha Odoefsky.....	8	F.	do.....	
	Maxim Odoefsky.....	4	M.	do.....	
	Arsenia Odoefsky.....	(a)	M.	do.....	
	Daria Odoefsky.....	(a)	F.	do.....	
	Vaevolod Odoefsky.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife.
	Martha Odoefsky.....	35	F.	do.....	
	Gabriel Lazaref.....	38	M.	Atka.....	Do.
	Alexandra Lazaref.....	42	F.	Unalaska.....	
	Isedor Solovef.....	49	M.	Akutan.....	Wife; 2 children.
	Wassa Solovef.....	42	F.	do.....	
	Kirik Solovef.....	10	M.	do.....	

a Five months.

Census of Unalaska Island—Continued.

VILLAGE OF ILIULIUK (UNALASKA)—continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Rufus Solovof.....	7	M.	Unalaska.....	
Evan Solovof.....	34	M.	Akutan.....	
Joseph Solovof.....	33	M.	.....do.....	Wife.
Evdokia Solovof.....	22	F.	Makushin.....	
Kirik Lukanin.....	28	M.	Akutan.....	Wife; 1 child.
Stephanoda Lukanin.....	29	F.	Umnak.....	
Lavrenty Lukanin.....	24	M.	Unalaska.....	
Ibn Lukanin.....	30	M.	Akutan.....	
Evan Serebrnikof.....	35	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife.
Natalia Serebrnikof.....	22	F.	.....do.....	
Merk Papof.....	38	M.	.....do.....	
Kliment Boorenin.....	54	M.	Kashega.....	
Anna Boorenin.....	20	F.	.....do.....	
Dimityr Peashenkof.....	27	M.	Atka.....	Do.
Maria Peashenkof.....	26	F.	Attu.....	
Harion Menshof.....	46	M.	Unalaska.....	Do.
Hagh Gelef.....	24	M.	Atka.....	
Flor Golodof.....	49	M.	.....do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Maria Golodof.....	35	F.	Unalaska.....	
Ivan Golodof.....	7	M.	Biorka.....	
Grigory Golodof.....	5	M.	Unalaska.....	
Evdokia Shelkof.....	59	F.	.....do.....	Widow.
Anda Shapashnikof.....	32	F.	.....do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Luka Shapashnikof.....	10	M.	.....do.....	
Anda Shapashnikof.....	(a)	F.	.....do.....	
Wassa Pankof.....	57	F.	.....do.....	Widow.
Ekaterina Balakshin.....	65	F.	.....do.....	Do.
Paraskeva Galkin.....	75	F.	Atka.....	Do.
Marva Peashenkof.....	32	F.	.....do.....	
Grigory Peashenkof.....	11	M.	Unalaska.....	
Martha Peashenkof.....	6	F.	.....do.....	
Maria Kalistratof.....	49	F.	Attu.....	Do.
Palaktia Petelin.....	42	F.	Kashega.....	Do.
Alexander Petelin.....	5	M.	.....do.....	
Martha Shablin.....	44	F.	Unalaska.....	Do.
Nadia Zyekof.....	41	F.	Attu.....	
Fedore Zyekof.....	24	M.	Unalaska.....	
Peter Sakolnikof.....	20	M.	Umnak.....	
Georgy Itchmenof.....	42	M.	Kashega.....	Wife.
Eustinia Itchmenof.....	42	F.	.....do.....	
Feopan Dolmatof.....	18	M.	Unalaska.....	
Peter Gromof.....	26	M.	Attu.....	Do.
Sosipatra Gromof.....	22	F.	Unalaska.....	
Poligia Itchmenof.....	56	F.	.....do.....	Widow.
Georgy Itchmenof.....	38	M.	Chernofski.....	
Martina Golodof.....	43	F.	Attu.....	Do.
Makrina Kozerof.....	66	F.	Biorka.....	Do.
Anfim Vlasof.....	22	M.	Belkofski.....	Wife.
Maria Vlasof.....	26	F.	Unalaska.....	
Varvara Ihapashnikof.....	15	F.	.....do.....	
Vasily Peterson.....	14	M.	Sannak.....	
Yolita Krukof.....	12	F.	Umnak.....	
Natalia Rostorgnef.....	18	F.	Biorka.....	
Michay Kochutin.....	9	M.	Unalaska.....	
Karp Belof.....	30	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Do.
Elisaveta Belof.....	24	F.	Belkofski.....	
Ivan Renkin.....	13	M.	Chernofski.....	
Levonty Renkin.....	8	M.	.....do.....	
Julita Renkin.....	5	F.	.....do.....	
Nicholye Renkin.....	3	M.	.....do.....	
Peter Renkin.....	(a)	M.	Unalaska.....	

* One month.

Census of Biorka Island.

Remarks.	Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
	Terenty Makarin.....	43	M.	Biorka.....	Wife; 3 children.
	Irina Makarin.....	39	F.	Akutan.....	
	Andrew Makarin.....	9	M.	Biorka.....	
	Ilagah Makarin.....	7	M.	do.....	
	Paraskeva Makarin.....	12	F.	do.....	
1 child.	Ilesay Baturof.....	24	M.	do.....	
	Erimia Siftsof.....	56	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
	Glikeria Siftsof.....	33	F.	do.....	
	Fedora Siftsof.....	9	M.	do.....	
	Gabriel Siftsof.....	7	M.	do.....	
	Anisla Siftsof.....	13	F.	do.....	
	Paraskeva Siftsof.....	11	F.	do.....	
	Alexandra Siftsof.....	4	F.	do.....	
	Glikeria Siftsof.....	38	M.	do.....	Widow.
	Martha Siftsof.....	12	F.	do.....	
	Iassaty Manshef.....	31	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 3 children.
	Akelina Manshef.....	34	F.	Biorka.....	
2 children.	Igmty Manshef.....	9	M.	do.....	
	Akelina Manshef.....	7	F.	do.....	
	Anna Manshef.....	3	F.	do.....	
	Iakof Kozlof.....	34	M.	do.....	Wife.
	Maria Kozlof.....	36	F.	do.....	
	Fevronia Kitvin.....	36	F.	do.....	Widow.
; 2 children.	Irina Kitvin.....	11	F.	do.....	
	Nikifor Kozlof.....	22	M.	do.....	Wife.
	Maria Kozlof.....	21	F.	do.....	
	Kirik Papof.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Afonasia Papof.....	28	F.	do.....	
	Ignaty Papof.....	6	M.	do.....	
	Trifon Rastorgoef.....	44	M.	do.....	Wife.
	Maria Rastorgoef.....	17	F.	Akutan.....	
	Daniel Rastorgoef.....	18	M.	Biorka.....	
	Natalia Rastorgoef.....	13	F.	do.....	
	Miron Cherepanof.....	44	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Christina Cherepanof.....	31	F.	do.....	
	Ekaterina Cherepanof.....	6	F.	do.....	
	Peter Petrof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; no child.
	Anna Petrof.....	25	F.	do.....	
	Peter Shemakensky.....	28	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 1 child.
	Cleopatra Shemakensky.....	23	F.	do.....	
	Peter Shemakensky.....	6	M.	Bikora.....	
	Vasily Itchmenof.....	33	M.	Akutan.....	Wife; 2 children.
	Martha Itchmenof.....	36	F.	Biorka.....	
	Rodion Itchmenof.....	7	M.	do.....	
	Maria Itchmenof.....	2	F.	do.....	
	Maria Itchmenof.....	36	F.	do.....	
	Anna Lazaref.....	49	F.	do.....	
	Matrone Kitvin.....	56	F.	do.....	

Census of Makushin.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Andrew Lichanof.....	38	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 2 children.
Evdokia Lichanof.....	25	F.	Makushin.....	
Nadia Lichanof.....	6	F.	do.....	
Vasily Lichanof.....	1	M.	do.....	
Vasily Petukof.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Eliavata Petukof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Ioakim Petukof.....	28	M.	do.....	
Matfay Petukof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Anna Petukof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Ivan Krukof.....	50	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 2 children.
Maria Krukof.....	34	F.	do.....	
Palikarp Krukof.....	17	M.	Makushin.....	
Hartina Krukof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Nadia Krukof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Maria Krukof.....	5	F.	do.....	
Nicholoye Krukof.....	23	M.	do.....	Do.
Meiana Krukof.....	25	F.	Kashega.....	
Martha Krukof.....	(a)	F.	do.....	
Maria Krukof.....	8	F.	do.....	
Glob Talanof.....	42	M.	Makushin.....	Wife and son.
Maria Talanof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Simeon Talanof.....	19	M.	do.....	Wife.
Evdokia Talanof.....	18	F.	do.....	
Nikita Talanof.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Ekatarina Talanof.....	30	F.	do.....	
Nikon Talanof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Lionty Talanof.....	3	M.	do.....	
Martha Talanof.....	1	F.	do.....	
Arseni Galaktionof.....	41	M.	Atka.....	Do.
Lubove Galaktionof.....	30	F.	Morzhovoi.....	
Laventy Galaktionof.....	12	M.	Makushin.....	
Ivan Galaktionof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Varvara Galaktionof.....	8	F.	do.....	
Varvara Talanof.....	68	F.	do.....	
Natalia Petelin.....	48	F.	do.....	
Nicholoye Likanof.....	26	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; no children.
Maria Likanof.....	36	F.	Chernofski.....	
Simeon Likanof.....	24	M.	Unalaska.....	Do.
Juitta Likanof.....	25	F.	Makushin.....	
Mavra Petookof.....	61	F.	do.....	Widow; 1 son.
Peter Petookof.....	14	M.	do.....	
Iakinof Petookof.....	21	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Elena Petookof.....	23	F.	do.....	
Ivan Kastromitin.....	40	M.	do.....	Do.
Mariana Kastromitin.....	22	F.	do.....	
Ivan Kastromitin, second.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Maria Kastromitin.....	28	F.	do.....	
Lupp Kastromitin.....	10	M.	do.....	
Peter Kastromitin.....	9	M.	do.....	
Anna Kastromitin.....	7	F.	do.....	
Alexander Kastromitin.....	3 1/2	M.	do.....	
Vonifaty Ancheof.....	58	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Matrona Ancheof.....	47	F.	do.....	
Andrew Tarasof.....	22	M.	Morzhovoi.....	Wife; 1 child.
Agripina Tarasof.....	22	F.	Unalaska.....	
Sustina Tarasof.....	5	F.	Makushin.....	
Iljah Shaposhnikof.....	29	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 3 children.
Subove Shaposhnikof.....	25	F.	Makushin.....	
Daniel Shaposhnikof.....	4	M.	do.....	
Afonasia Shaposhnikof.....	2 1/2	F.	do.....	
Matrona Shaposhnikof.....	(a)	F.	do.....	
Tikon Glaktionof.....	34	M.	Atka.....	Do.
Martha Glaktionof.....	28	F.	Makushin.....	
Evdokia Glaktionof.....	10	F.	do.....	
Gabriel Glaktionof.....	9	M.	do.....	
Iakin Glaktionof.....	1	M.	do.....	
Teknaa Ignatef.....	44	F.	do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Iakim Ignatef.....	10	M.	do.....	
Elena Ignatef.....	12	F.	do.....	
Maria Emliof.....	39	F.	do.....	Widow; 1 son.
Alexy Emliof.....	7	M.	do.....	

a Six months.

Afona
Kalist
Varva
Karis
Palag
Iakof
Alaxa
Korne
Moise
Vasil
Nikan
Elina
Natef
Paras
Grigo
Alexy
Ivan
Kona
Alex
Niki
Maria
Iakof
Evan
Talais
Maria
Anna
Salom
Mefoc
Ivan
Feod
Ivan
Loris
Vasil
Mari
Natal
Steph
Arton
Hevr
Ivan
Matr
Steph
Iljah
Mact
Ekat
Ivan
Pavl
Alex
Doro
Fedo
Julit
Grig
Vass

Census of Kashega.

Remarks.	Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
	Afonasy Denisof.....	37	M.	Kashega.....	Wife; 1 child.
2 children.	Kalista Denisof.....	32	F.	do.....	
	Varvara Denisof.....	10	F.	Unalaska.....	
	Karlisa Kudrin.....	40	M.	Kashega.....	Wife; 4 children.
3 children.	Iakof Kudrin.....	19	F.	do.....	
	Iakov Kudrin.....	8	M.	do.....	
	Alexsey Kudrin.....	5	M.	do.....	
	Kornely Kudrin.....	(a)	M.	do.....	
	Moisey Boorenin.....	39	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
2 children.	Vasilisa Boorenin.....	36	F.	do.....	
	Nikanor Boorenin.....	4	M.	do.....	
	Elina Boorenin.....	12	F.	do.....	
	Natelia Boorenin.....	12	F.	do.....	
	Paraskwva Boorenin.....	8	F.	do.....	
	Grigoev Boorenin.....	1	M.	do.....	
	Alexy Denisof.....	65	M.	do.....	
	Ivan Denisof.....	25	M.	do.....	
	Konstantin Denisof.....	32	M.	do.....	
	Alexandra Denisof.....	24	F.	do.....	
	Nikifor Denisof.....	35	M.	do.....	
nd son.	Maria Denisof.....	26	F.	Maknashin.....	
	Iakof Denisof.....	1	M.	Kashega.....	
	Evan Kudrin.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
3 children.	Taisia Kudrin.....	23	F.	do.....	
	Maria Kudrin.....	3	F.	do.....	
	Anna Kudrin.....	1	F.	do.....	
	Salomonja Itchmenof.....	46	F.	Kashega.....	Widow; 3 children.
	Mefody Itchmenof.....	19	M.	do.....	
	Ivan Itchmenof.....	13	M.	do.....	
	Feodora Itchmenof.....	10	F.	do.....	
	Ivan Itchmenof.....	22	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
	Lorisa Itchmenof.....	17	F.	Unalaska.....	
	Vasily Itchmenof.....	26	M.	Kashega.....	Wife; 2 children.
	Maria Itchmenof.....	25	F.	Akutan.....	
	Natalia Itchmenof.....	14	F.	Kashega.....	
o children.	Stephanida Itchmenof.....	(b)	F.	do.....	
	Artoman Itchmenof.....	40	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
	Hevronia Itchmenof.....	35	F.	do.....	
	Ivan Boorenin, first.....	50	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
1 son.	Matrona Boorenin.....	50	F.	Unalaska.....	
o children.	Stephan Boorenin.....	.....	.....	Kashega.....	
	Ilajah Boorenin.....	12	M.	do.....	
	Matfey Boorenin.....	5	M.	do.....	
	Ekaterina Boorenin.....	16	F.	do.....	
	Ivan Boorenin, second.....	40	M.	do.....	
children.	Pavla Boorenin.....	35	F.	do.....	
	Alexey Ermilof.....	17	M.	do.....	
	Dorophey Itchmenof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
	Fedosia I. Itchmenof.....	31	F.	do.....	
	Julita Itchmenof.....	3	F.	do.....	
	Grigory Itchmenof.....	3	M.	do.....	
children.	Vassa Itchmenof.....	(c)	F.	do.....	

a Six months.

b Four months.

c Five months.

Census of Chernofski.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Ivan Gordiof	35	M.	Chernofski	Wife; 3 children.
Paraskiva Gordiof	32	F.	.....do	
Ivan Gordiof	8	M.	.....do	
Maria Gordiof	3	F.	.....do	
Natalia Gordiof	(a)	F.	.....do	
Isaak Gordiof	20	M.	Unalaska	
Mikey Gordiof	60	M.	Chernofski	Do.
Matrona Gordiof	59	F.	Kashega	
Vassa Gordiof	35	F.	Chernofski	
Alexey Gordeof	13	M.	Kashega	
Georgy Gordeof	8	M.	.....do	
Daniel Gordeof	43	M.	Chernofski	Wife; 1 child.
Nona Gordeof	28	F.	Unalaska	
Andrew Gordeof	4	M.	Chernofski	
Paul Boorenin	41	M.	Kashega	Wife; 4 children.
Olga Boorenin	34	F.	Morzhovoi	
Michail Boorenin	4	M.	Chernofski	
Justinia Boorenin	7	F.	.....do	
Nicholey Boorenin	(a)	M.	.....do	
Josef Kudrin	52	M.	Kashega	Wife; 1 son.
Pelagia Kudrin	43	F.	Unalaska	
Ivan Kudrin	10	M.	Chernofski	
Efeem Boorenin	38	M.	Kashega	Wife; 2 sons.
Olga Boorenin	24	F.	Unalaska	
Fekla Boorenin	4	F.	Chernofski	
Akelina Boorenin	(a)	F.	.....do	
Imokenty Petukof	31	M.	.....do	Wife; 1 child.
Justinia Petukof	28	F.	.....do	
Stephan Petukof	5	M.	.....do	
Sovia Pankof	43	F.	.....do	
Simeon Pankof	20	M.	.....do	
Evdokia Pankof	35	F.	.....do	
Evdokia Pankof, second	7	F.	.....do	
Grigory Boorenin	44	M.	Kashega	Wife; 2 children.
Glikeria Boorenin	38	F.	Chernofski	
Grigory Boorenin, first	9	M.	.....do	
Grigory Boorenin, second	5	M.	.....do	
Geodosia Kalimof	42	F.	.....do	
Benedikt Kalimof	24	M.	.....do	
Nasily Kalimof	21	M.	.....do	
Philip Kalimof	19	M.	.....do	
Grigory Kalimof	12	M.	.....do	
Timothy Kalimof	9	M.	.....do	
Lukia Kalimof	13	F.	.....do	
Maria Kalimof	7	F.	.....do	
Dionisy Kalimof	44	M.	.....do	Wife; 3 children.
Maria Kalimof	41	F.	.....do	
Mikey Kalimof	10	M.	.....do	
Vasilisa Kalimof	13	F.	.....do	
Paraskeva Kalimof	2	F.	.....do	
Afonasy Boorenin	33	M.	Umnak	
Efrosenia Boorenin	34	F.	.....do	
Paraskeva Boorenin	7	F.	.....do	
Ignaty Golodof	47	M.	Attu	Wife; 5 children.
Maria Golodof	35	F.	Chernofski	
Herman Golodof	35	M.	.....do	
Ivan Golodof	6	M.	.....do	
Lukia Golodof	12	F.	.....do	
Evdokia Golodof	8	F.	.....do	
Taliana Golodof	3	F.	.....do	

* Six months.

Nikif
Tekus
Josif
Zakory
Ivan
Georg
Aren
Efim
Evdok
Ekate
Simeo
Serafi
Vasily
Andr
Julia
Fenoi
Saloni
Ivan
Boris
Anisi
Peter
Kiril
Ponty
Xenia
Julia
Elenz
Xenia
Ivan
Julia
Karla
Maria
Eugei
Elena
Ivan
Agrim
Anton
Ignati
Ivan
Alex
Pelag
Grig
Evan
Effe
Mari
Jysti
Avo
Ivno
Julia
Pete
Fela
Julia
Bar
Food
Arse
Ivan
Pete
Nata
Ivan
Vas
Gri
Kor
Ale
Ira
Dar
Ele
Nik
Ma
Pa
Tin
Me
Ila
Iri
Eu
Ki
An
Af
Pe
Ke
Da
Ar
Va
Ma

SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

31

Census of Umnak.

Remarks.	Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
children.	Nikifor Krukof.....	48	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 8 children.
	Tekusa Krukof.....	43	F.	do	
	Joelif Krukof.....	21	M.	Umnak	
	Zakorey Krukof.....	18	M.	do	
	Ivan Krukof.....	12	M.	do	
	Georgy Krukof.....	3	M.	do	
	Arseny Krukof.....	14	M.	do	
	Efimia Krukof.....	11	F.	do	
	Evdokia Krukof.....	7	F.	do	
	Ekaterina Krukof.....	4	F.	do	
child.	Simeon Krukof.....	46	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; 6 children.
	Serafina Krukof.....	38	F.	Umnak	
	Vasily Krukof.....	17	M.	do	
children.	Andronik Krukof.....	8	M.	do	
	Jullita Krukof.....	13	F.	do	
	Fenon Krukof.....	10	F.	do	
	Salononia Krukof.....	6	F.	do	
	Ivan Krukof.....	7	M.	do	
son.	Doris Besizkof.....	46	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
	Anisia Besizkof.....	41	F.	do	
	Peter Besizkof.....	22	M.	do	
	Kiril Besizkof.....	18	M.	do	
	Ponty Besizkof.....	42	M.	do	Wife.
	Xenia Besizkof.....	33	F.	do	
	Julia Shapোনিকোফ.....	22	F.	do	
child.	Elezar Besizkof.....	34	M.	do	Do.
	Xenia Besizkof.....	24	F.	do	
	Ivan Mookaplef.....	66	M.	do	Wife; 4 children.
	Julliana Mookaplef.....	48	F.	do	
	Karlampy Mookaplef.....	18	M.	do	
	Maria Mookaplef.....	15	F.	do	
	Engenia Mookaplef.....	13	F.	do	
children.	Elena Mookaplef.....	30	F.	do	
	Ivan Sororof.....	33	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
	Agripina Sororof.....	28	F.	do	
	Antip Sororof.....	6	M.	do	
	Ignaty Sororof.....	2	M.	do	
	Ivan Sororof.....	20	M.	do	
	Alexander Nedoresof.....	41	M.	do	Wife; 5 children.
	Pelagia Nedoresof.....	44	F.	do	
	Grigory Nedoresof.....	10	M.	do	
	Evangia Nedoresof.....	17	F.	do	
	Effeemy Nedoresof.....	7	M.	do	
	Maria Nedoresof.....	4	F.	do	
children.	Jyatinia Nedoresof.....	2	F.	do	
	Avoakun Chirkasin.....	26	M.	do	
	Ivnoikinty Chirkasin.....	23	F.	do	
	Julia Chirkasin.....	71	F.	do	
	Peter Chirkasin.....	28	M.	do	Wife; 3 children.
	Pelagia Chirkasin.....	41	F.	do	
	Julia Chirkasin.....	8	F.	do	
	Barbara Chirkasin.....	17	F.	do	
children.	Foodosia Chirkasin.....	28	F.	do	
	Arseny Sovoref.....	32	M.	do	
	Ivan Sovoref.....	30	M.	do	
	Peter Sovoref.....	34	M.	do	Wife; no children.
	Natalia Sovoref.....	25	F.	do	
	Ivan Cherkasin.....	35	M.	do	Do.
	Vaasa Cherkasin.....	24	F.	do	
	Grigory Cherkasin.....	23	M.	do	
	Konstantin Cherkasin.....	32	M.	do	
	Alexandra Cherkasin.....	32	F.	Chernofeki	
	Ivan Sokolnikof.....	51	F.	Umnak	
	Daniel Sokolnikof.....	29	M.	do	
	Elena Sokolnikof.....	25	F.	do	
	Nikifor Larionof.....	35	M.	do	
	Maria Larionof.....	34	F.	do	
	Pavala Larionof.....	2	F.	do	Do.
	Timofey Dorofeof.....	39	F.	do	
	Melania Dorofeof.....	37	F.	do	
	Ilarion Dorofeof.....	17	M.	do	
	Irina Dorofeof.....	39	F.	do	
	Eugenia Dorofeof.....	4	F.	do	
	Kirill Ermilof.....	44	M.	do	Wife; 1 child.
	Anastasia Ermilof.....	37	F.	do	
	Afonasy Ermilof.....	8	M.	do	
	Peter Pietnikof.....	35	M.	do	
	Kevronia Pietnikof.....	29	F.	do	Wife; 2 children.
	David Pietnikof.....	7	M.	do	
	Antonia Pietnikof.....	2	F.	do	
	Vasily Savoref.....	35	M.	do	
	Maria Savoref.....	44	F.	do	

Census of Umnak—Continued.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Kiril Savoref.....	17	M.	Umnak.....	
Alexandra Savoref.....	10	F.	do.....	
Anna Savoref.....	4	F.	do.....	
Afonasy Glotof.....	28	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Evdokia Glotof.....	29	F.	do.....	
Maria Glotof.....	22	F.	do.....	
Alexandra Chekasin.....	61	F.	do.....	
Paraakeva Sovarof.....	58	F.	do.....	
Maria Plotnikof.....	58	F.	do.....	
Anna Ermilof.....	48	F.	do.....	
Grigory Ermilof.....	18	M.	do.....	
Juliana Ermilof.....	20	F.	do.....	
Pelegia Lookanin.....	43	F.	Aknutan.....	
Peter Lookanin.....	19	M.	do.....	
Ksenia Shemakin.....	29	F.	Unalaska.....	
Justinia Shelkof.....	28	F.	Sannak.....	

Census of Atka Island.

Alexander Shalshnikof.....	38	M.	Unalaska.....	Wife; no children.
Maria Shalshnikof.....	33	F.	St. Paul.....	
Maria Nefzorof.....	22	F.	Atka.....	
Elena Svinin.....	45	F.	do.....	
Anna Svinin.....	45	F.	do.....	
Feodor Golay.....	25	M.	do.....	
Kassian Golay.....	61	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Pelagia Golay.....	60	F.	do.....	
Appolon Golay.....	21	M.	do.....	
Ekaterina Golay.....	31	F.	do.....	
Matrona Golay.....	22	F.	do.....	
Stephan Golay.....	1	M.	do.....	
Hufus Golay.....	36	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Paraakeva Golay.....	31	F.	do.....	
Konstantin Golay.....	9	M.	do.....	
Anna Golay.....	24	F.	Attu.....	
Sergy Golay.....	2	M.	Atka.....	
Dionisy Peschenkof.....	17	M.	do.....	
Grigory Peschenkof.....	15	M.	do.....	
Georgy Mershenin.....	62	M.	do.....	Wife; 5 children.
Natalia Mershenin.....	51	F.	do.....	
Adrian Mershenin.....	30	M.	do.....	
Mikhail Mershenin.....	26	M.	do.....	
Iharion Mershenin.....	32	M.	do.....	
Ivan Mershenin.....	12	M.	do.....	
Akilina Mershenin.....	7	F.	do.....	
Nicholay Nefzorof.....	32	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Agaphia Nefzorof.....	29	F.	do.....	
Feodor Florushin.....	31	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Meropia Florushin.....	31	F.	do.....	
Michael Florushin.....	7	M.	do.....	
Natalia Florushin.....	5	F.	do.....	
Anisia Florushin.....	1	F.	do.....	
Anna Florushin.....	23	F.	do.....	
Wukol Nefzorof.....	41	M.	do.....	Do.
Afonasy Nefzorof.....	41	M.	do.....	Do.
Maria Nefzorof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Elina Nefzorof.....	11	F.	do.....	
Konstantin Nefzorof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Matrona Nefzorof.....	2	F.	do.....	
Avokum Lazaref.....	47	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Martha Lazaref.....	32	F.	Attu.....	
Adrian Lazaref.....	14	M.	Atka.....	
Ivan Lazaref.....	1	M.	do.....	
Michael Snigerof.....	33	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Zinovia Snigerof.....	25	F.	do.....	
Isedor Snigerof.....	40	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Agappia Snigerof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Anna Snigerof.....	14	F.	do.....	
Evtike Snigerof.....	10	M.	do.....	
Andrew Snigerof.....	7	M.	do.....	
Evdokia Snigerof.....	44	F.	do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Akilina Snigerof.....	17	F.	do.....	
Josef Snigerof.....	10	M.	do.....	

SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

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Census of Atka Island—Continued.

Remarks.	Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
	Leonty Snigerof	44	M.	Atka	Widow; 3 children.
	Vera Snigerof	40	F.	Atka	
o children.	Iaedor Snigerof	6	M.	Atka	
	Sergy Snigerof	4	M.	do	
	Anna Snigerof	1	F.	do	
	Lef Lazaref	53	M.	do	Do.
	Fedosia Lazaref	38	F.	do	
	Georgy Lazaref	18	M.	do	
	Vasily Lazaref	18	M.	do	
	Pavel Lazaref	12	M.	do	
	Fekla Golodof	54	F.	Atka	Widow; 2 children.
	Ekaterina Golodof	28	F.	do	
	Alexandra Golodof	18	F.	Atka	
	Karliampy Golodof	33	M.	Unalaska	Wife; 1 child.
	Ekaterina Golodof	24	F.	do	
	Feofil Golodof	2	M.	Atka	
	Efeem Peshemkof	59	M.	do	Do.
	Matrona Peshemkof	52	F.	do	
	Olimpada Peshemkof	22	F.	do	
	Pood Zochny	44	M.	do	
	Aielna Zochny	44	F.	Atka	
o children.	Fedosia Zochny	20	F.	Atka	
	Makarey Zochny	15	M.	do	
	Molasy Zochny	11	M.	do	
	Agripina Zochny	7	F.	do	
	Agria Zochny	7	F.	do	
children.	Efdoksem Zochny	34	M.	do	Wife; no children.
	Elena Zochny	28	F.	do	
	Irina Besnogof	35	F.	do	
	Irina Besnogof	17	F.	do	
	Feodore Besnogof	10	F.	do	
	Peter Horoshef	46	M.	do	Wife; 2 children.
	Paraskeva Horoshef	48	F.	do	
child.	Peter Horoshef	15	M.	do	
	Ivan Horoshuf	9	M.	do	
	Aielna Ismailof	18	F.	do	
	Vasaa Zochny	39	F.	do	Widow; 2 children.
	Feodosia Zochny	10	F.	do	
	Iscnia Zochny	2	F.	do	
	Barbara Gelef	48	F.	do	Widow; 1 daughter.
children.	Maria Gelef	30	F.	do	
	Pelatia Gelef	2	F.	do	
	Barbara Saposhnikof	30	F.	do	
	Alexandra Saposhnikof	10	F.	do	
	Efdokia Nefzorof	52	F.	do	
	Ivan Nefzorof	37	M.	do	
children.	Eliazar Nefzorof	15	M.	do	
children.	Martha Nefzorof	27	F.	do	
	Maria Nefzorof	15	F.	do	
	Julia Nefzorof	30	F.	do	Widow; 2 children.
	Tatiana Canrof	48	F.	do	
	Ivan Canrof	21	M.	do	
	Hionla Canrof	15	F.	do	
	Christina Lazaref	34	F.	do	
	Stephen Mesnikof	19	M.	do	
	Pelagia Nefzorof	42	F.	do	
	Afonasy Nefzorof	15	M.	do	
	Matrona Nefzorof	10	F.	do	
	Mavra Kadin	21	F.	do	
	Elna Sokolnikof	51	F.	Umnak	Widow.
children.	Pelagia Sokolnikof	32	F.	do	
	Vasily Sokolnikof	14	M.	do	
	Artemy Tarkanof	39	M.	Atka	Wife; no children.
	Elena Tarkanof	36	F.	do	
children.	Afonasy Tarkanof	15	M.	do	
children.	Takom Eransky	30	M.	do	
children.	Tatiana Eransky	29	F.	do	
	Eliaveta Ismailof	40	F.	do	
	Evdokia Ismailof	38	F.	do	Widow.
	Justinia Ismailof	27	F.	do	
	Eftalia Sokolnikof	38	F.	do	Widow; 3 children.
	A gaphos Sokolnikof	17	F.	do	
children.	Stephan Sokolnikof	10	M.	do	
	Anna Sokolnikof	4	F.	do	

Census of Attu Island.

Name.	Age.	Sex.	Where born.	Remarks.
Alexander Prokopef.....	45	M.	Attu.....	
Maria Prokopef.....	46	F.	do.....	
Stepan Prokopef.....	15	M.	do.....	
Martha Prokopef.....	24	F.	do.....	
Maria Prokopef.....	21	F.	do.....	
Anna Prokopef.....	11	F.	do.....	
Nicholay Prokopef.....	18	M.	do.....	
Filareth Prokopef.....	25	M.	do.....	
Vaasa Prokopef.....	23	F.	do.....	
Agafia Iroshef.....	85	F.	do.....	Widow; 2 children.
Michail Iroshef.....	15	M.	do.....	
Lazar Iroshef.....	4	M.	do.....	
Maria Golodof.....	26	F.	do.....	Widow; 1 child.
Anna Golodof.....	26	F.	do.....	
Ekaty Prokopef.....	45	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Maria Prokopef.....	81	F.	Unaiaska.....	
Stephan Prokopef.....	2	M.	Attu.....	
Michael Artomanof.....	20	M.	do.....	
Ivan Artomanof.....	25	M.	do.....	
Demetry Prokopef.....	46	M.	do.....	Do.
Stephanide Prokopef.....	41	F.	Unaiaska.....	
Elizar Prokopef.....	12	M.	Attu.....	
Illa Prokopef.....	54	M.	do.....	Wife; 3 children.
Efrosenia Prokopef.....	50	F.	Atka.....	
Ekatarina Prokopef.....	19	F.	Attu.....	
Marina Prokopef.....	15	F.	do.....	
Michail Prokopef.....	4	M.	do.....	
Michail Prokopef.....	25	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Natalia Prokopef.....	30	F.	do.....	
Efgenia Prokopef.....	6	F.	do.....	
Peter Gromof.....	25	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Soaispatra Gromof.....	19	F.	do.....	
Fekia Gromof.....	18	F.	do.....	
Ksena Gromof.....	21	F.	do.....	
Metrofan Golodof.....	38	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Elena Golodof.....	24	F.	do.....	
Lazar Golodof.....	5	M.	do.....	
Georgy Golodof.....	2	M.	do.....	
Daniel Kosmin.....	53	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Vera Kosmin.....	42	F.	Atka.....	
Epafrasat Kosmin.....	5	M.	Attu.....	
Anastasia Kosmin.....	13	F.	do.....	
Evdokia Kosmin.....	10	F.	do.....	
Stephan Golodof.....	34	M.	do.....	Wife; 1 child.
Eliavita Golodof.....	28	F.	do.....	
Herman Golodof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Varara Zikof.....	28	F.	do.....	Widow.
Natalia Hudakof.....	27	F.	do.....	
Maria Alexiof.....	41	F.	do.....	
Evdokim Alexiof.....	41	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Vera Alexiof.....	32	F.	do.....	
Matrona Golodof.....	46	F.	do.....	Widow.
Dionley Hudakof.....	46	M.	do.....	Wife; 4 children.
Pelagia Hudakof.....	42	F.	Atka.....	
Ivan Hudakof.....	20	M.	Attu.....	
Stephan Hudakof.....	17	M.	do.....	
Vasily Hudakof.....	8	M.	do.....	
Savvaty Hudakof.....	6	M.	do.....	
Makary Golodof.....	31	M.	do.....	
Iakof Hudakof.....	39	M.	do.....	
Nikifor Hudakof.....	21	M.	do.....	
Maria Hudakof.....	24	F.	do.....	
Barbara Peshenkof.....	19	F.	do.....	
Elena Gromof.....	20	F.	do.....	
Samuel Caurof.....	50	M.	do.....	Wife; 2 children.
Barbara Caurof.....	31	F.	do.....	
Georgy Caurof.....	5	M.	do.....	
Eplfany Caurof.....	1	M.	do.....	
Paul Hudakof.....	35	M.	do.....	Wife; no children.
Martha Hudakof.....	30	F.	do.....	
Kapitalina Gordeof.....	30	F.	do.....	
Anna Gordeof.....	9	F.	do.....	
Marina Gordeof.....	6	F.	do.....	
Michail Gordeof.....	4	M.	do.....	
Maria Artomonof.....	69	F.	do.....	
Akelina Tutakof.....	45	F.	do.....	
Anisla Kruf.....	9	F.	do.....	
Martha Golodof.....	42	F.	do.....	

SEA-OTTER BANKS OF ALASKA.

RECAPITULATION.

Native male inhabitants of the Aleutian Islands.....	580
Native female inhabitants of the Aleutian Islands.....	576
Total native inhabitants of the Aleutian Islands.....	1,156

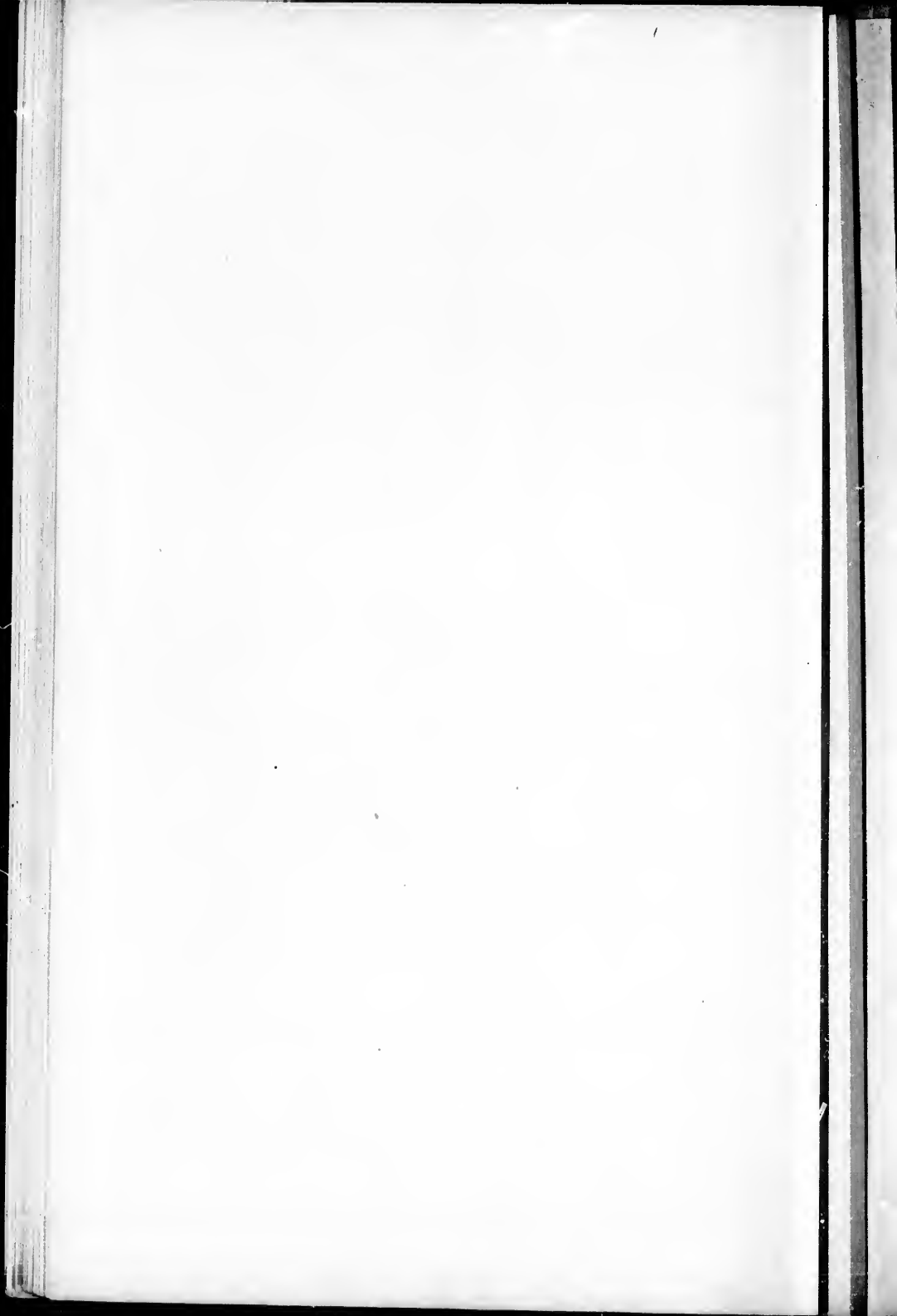
Clergy and inmates of Jessie Lee Home, Unalaska, not enumerated or included in number of native inhabitants:

Clergy and families.....	14
Inmates of Jessie Lee Home.....	40
Total.....	54

The settlement of Korovinski, on Korovin Island, contains about 30 inhabitants. An accurate census was not obtained.

The native inhabitants of St. Paul, Kodiak, who are nearly all sea-otter hunters, are not included in the foregoing.





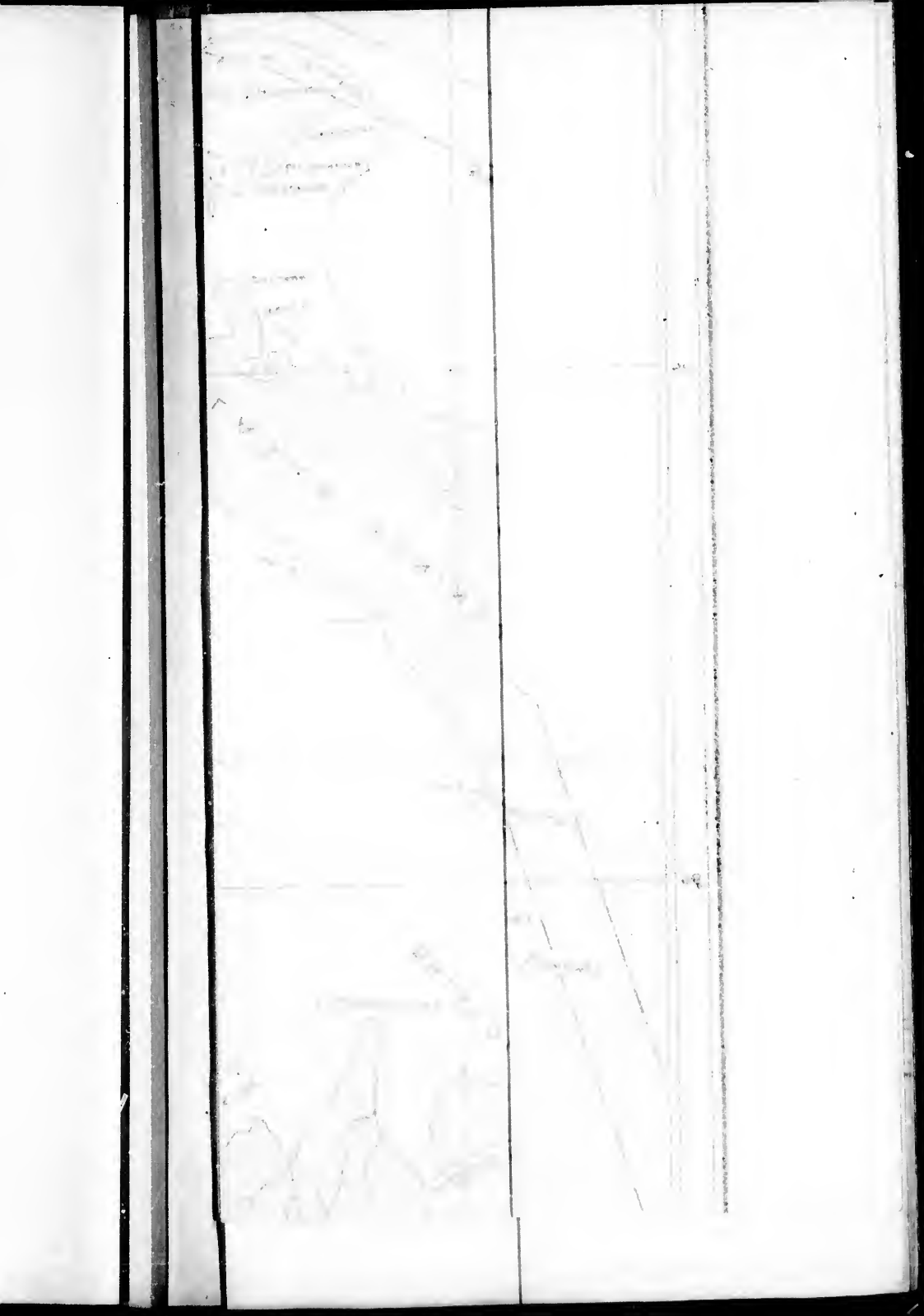


CHART OF SEA OTTER GROUNDS

OF THE
ALEUTIAN ISLANDS

TO ACCOMPANY REPORT UPON SEA OTTER

HUNTING INDUSTRY BY

CAPTAIN C.L. HOOPER, R.C.S.,

COMD'G BERING SEA FLEET

1897

58°

NOTE:—

----- BOUNDARY SEA OTTER GROUND - PAST AND PRESENT

----- LIMIT OF TERRITORIAL WATERS

----- LIMIT OF PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT

56°

180°

178°

176°

OF GROUNDS

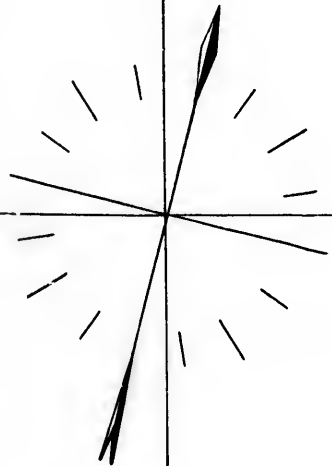
SLANDS

UPON SEA OTTER

STRY BY

PER, R.C.S.,

A FLEET



NT

INT

176°

174°

HALL I.

172°

170°

ST. MATHEW I.

C. UPRIGHT

ST. PAUL I.

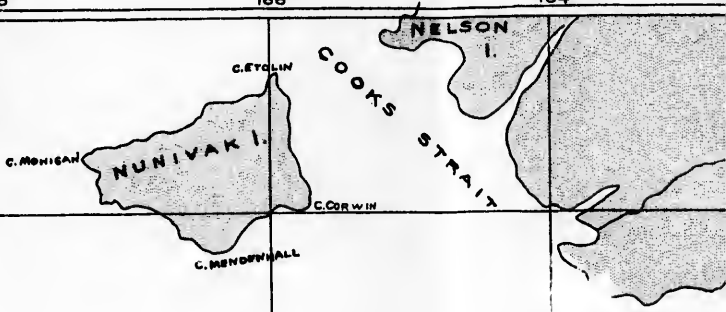
PRINCE OF ISLANDS

ST. GEORGE I.

ISLANDS

ST. GEORGE I.

70° 168° 166° 164°

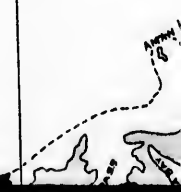


PRIBLOF ISLANDS

 ST. GEORGE I.

ISLANDS

 ST. GEORGE I.



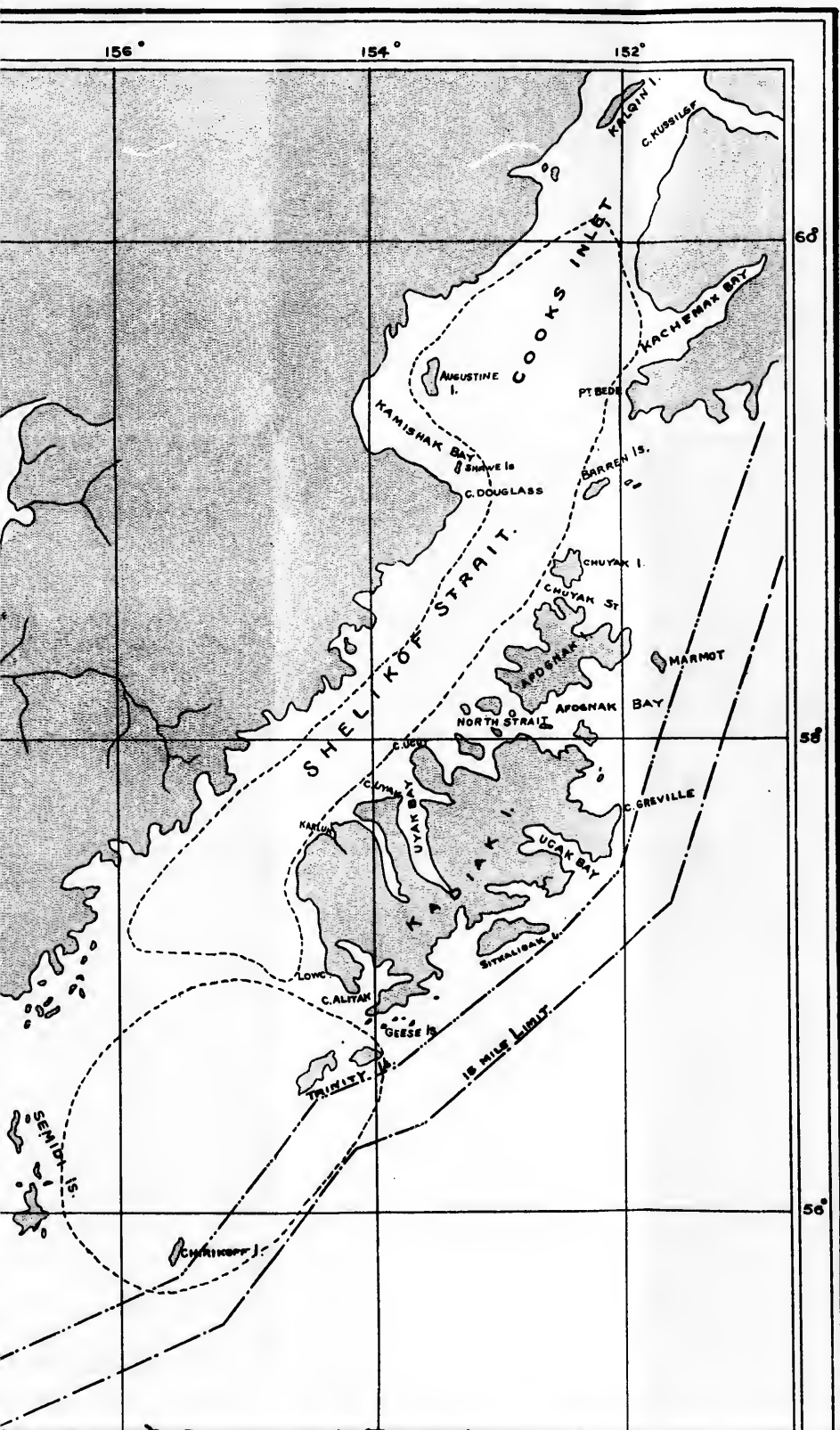
162°

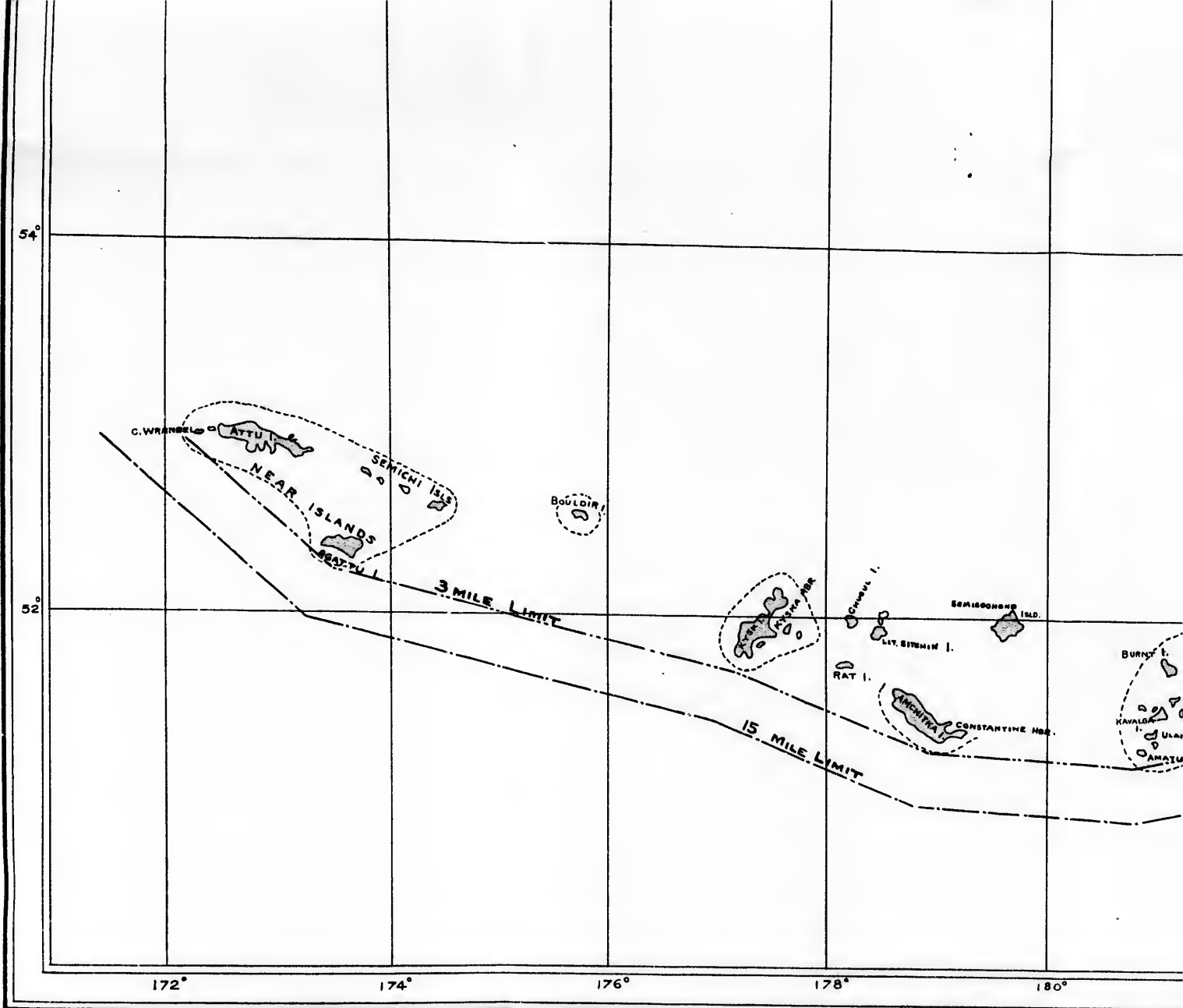
160°

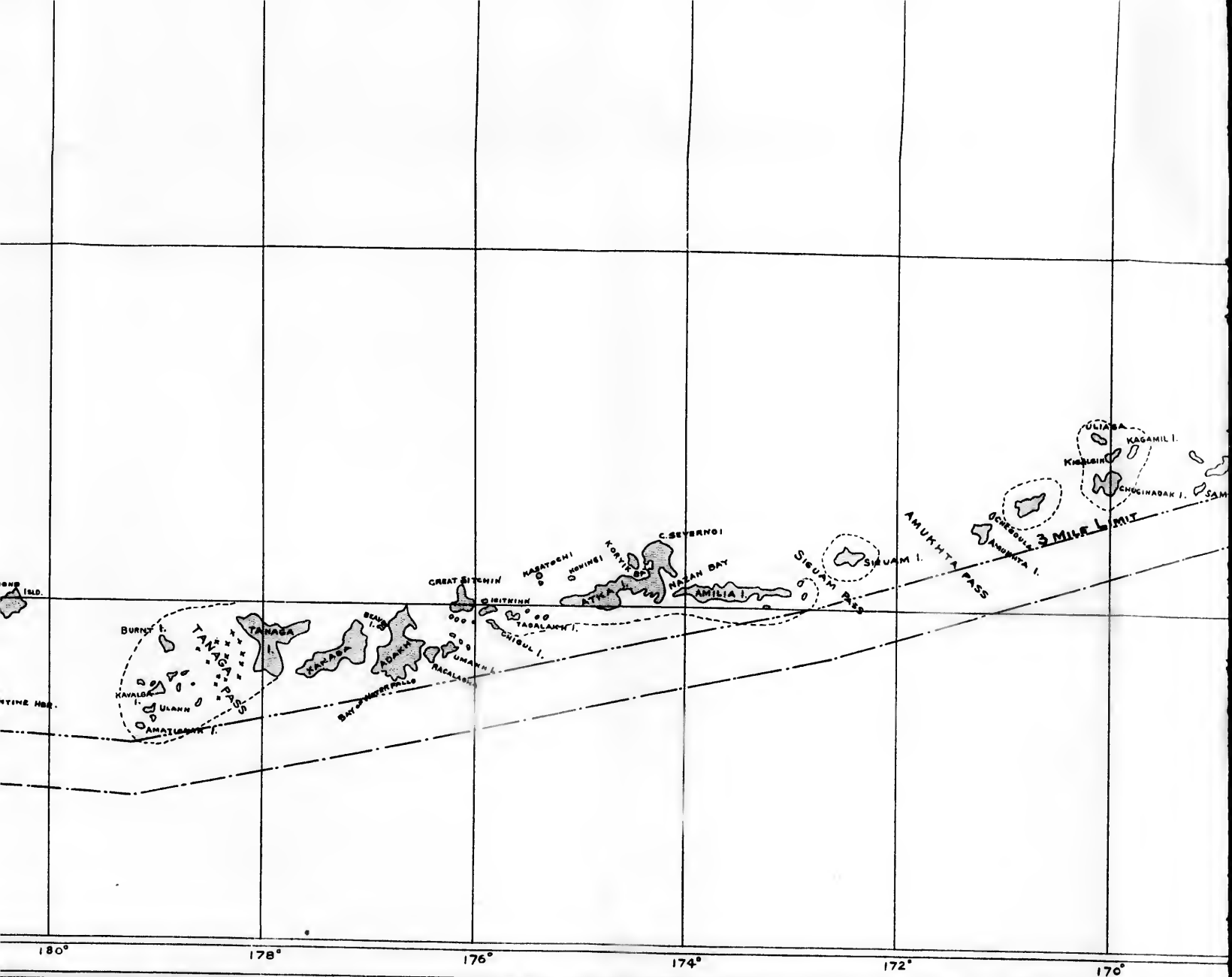
158°

156°









180°

178°

176°

174°

172°

170°

