

### "AD MAJOREM DEI GLORIAM."

# THE ONLY CATHOLIC PAPER PUBLISHED IN ENGLISH IN NORTH-WESTERN CANADA.

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# ORATORICAL TREAT.

MARION CRAWFORD ON "LEO XIII AND THE VATICAN."

The Gifted LITTERATEUR Talks Charm ingly on an Interesting Subject,

Free Press, April 27.

last evening in Selkirk Hall to able countenance the lecturer listen to Mr. Marion Crawford's traced a very noticeable resemsecond and final lecture was not blance between Leo XIII., Mr. much larger than that which | Gladstone, and Abraham Lincoln assembled to hear his first and All three were capable of most it is to be regretted that so few extraordinary concentration, all were present to enjoy one of the were eloquent men in very differgreatest oratorical treats ever ent ways; they were three men presented to a Winnipeg gather- who had been produced out of ing was "Leo XIII and the Vatican," | rial, developed in three different and the gifted speaker gave it ways-the material way, the inan artistic and sympathetic tellectual way, and the spiritual. treatment which charmed his Leo XIII.'s childhood, his youth hearers and held their closest and his studies were touched attention, whilst at intervals upon; and after he had entered their appreciation of his beautiful word pictures and his masterly analysis of character and bishop of Perugia. His love of incident drew rounds of applause, and his amusing anecdotes excited hearty laughter.

#### Subject of the Lecture.

He was introduced to the audience in a few well chosen words by Rev. Father Drumof Leo XIII. in the the Vatican scholar and a man. He is em- men fight the compaigns of the he must in the first place give phatically a great pope, a great them a very brief sketch of the statesman, a great individuality; circumstances which preceded the like had not been seen even his elevation to the pontifical in the papal chair for centuries. throne. The life, the temper, the Enumerating many of the great themselves be gone, the roads even incurred the crucial dis-gifts, the public acts of Leo XIII. personages of modern times, they have planned are broad pleasure of cherished family and had been as different as possible Mr. Crawford held that Leo XIII. from those of his predecessor, possesses of all these men the Pius IX. Under Pius IX. the most evenly balanced, the most political power and influence stubbornly sane, disposition un-of the Vatican went steadily der all circumstances. down; under Leo XIII. they had steadily gained in strength and the difference was due to the difference in character between the two men. He wished then to show them the man himself as he lived, breathed, worked, in his great old age and in his surroundings, and lastly he should touch upon one or two questions which intimately concerned humanity.

nals elected as successor of the humble and politically insignificant pope one of the most remarkable, the most independent, literal fact as owing to the hat- thers-when the Church concethe most forcible individualities of the present century.

## Character of Leo XIII. Most Stubbornly Sane.

Having spoken of the birth and birth-place of Leo XIII.. The audience which gathered his parentage, and his remark-The title of the lecture some of nature's strongest matethe priesthood his career as Nuncio in Belgium, and as Archconversation, his manner of talking, his wonderful voice, were spoken of. They had all perhaps, known of cases in life in which head, heart, hand, intelligence, the impulse and the strength to execute, were all even- to strengthen the Catholic ly balanced, and that perfect Church in the last twenty years they took, not in ignorance, mond, S. J., and commenced by balance Leo XIII. possessed in a than a dozen popes had done in for they are our most illustrious saying that in apeaking to them high degree as a statesman, a the previous two centuries. Such scholars; not in haste for, like

#### Graphic Sketch of the Pope's Daily Life-The only Bulwork against Anarchy.

A graphic picture was given of the pope's daily life, his incessant labor, his short periods of rest, his determination to accomplish his work, his frugal fare, his wonderful encyclicals. The Vatican press was described, and a tribute paid to the service rendered to the human race by opening the Vatican archives to scholars and a description given of some of the principal feasts of the year. Mr. Crawford then spoke of the interior of the Vatican building; the Pope's private apartments, the throne room, the library, the pontifical court, the revenues of the Papacy. He showed how the head of the Catholic Church to-day must be a difficulties as well as to cope with heresies, and the Church's wise practical steward as well as her consecrated head. Leo was all this; he had been an active not a contemplative man, and his reign had been a long opposition to anarchy, against which he alone in Europe had found something to effectually oppose.

pope, when the College of cardi- of the Pope's claims in this mat- and the question naturally sug-

were besides diplomatic reasons. The lecturer also touched upon not connected with religion and gave a lucid statement of the teaching of the Church on this matter.

#### Splendid Peroration-Leo XIII. has Planned the Battles of the Future.

Summing up he said : Leo future over and over again in their share in these vicrories that humanize mankind.

# SUICIDAL ADVICE

ter. He then went on to prove gested itself. What has become that the assertion that the Pope of those doctrines so emphaticalis a prisoner in the Vatican is a ly proclaimed by the early Fared of the anarchists, who looked dedly was pure? They are not upon him as their principal op- to be found in Anglicanism, or ponent, he could not safely tread in any other form of Protestantthe streets of the city, and there ism. They are only proclaimed in the Church of Rome.

And thus the momentous dislight, the flower of the Anglican for their troubled souls

nous hosts had a marvelous in- Mr. Frederic thought it necessary XIII. is a great leader; he leads fluence on the popular mind in to vouch for his Americanism by a vast organization of Christian England. In the language of never losing a chance to sneer men and women all over the Gladstone,"When Newman fell(!) at the British. To-day both of world ; he stands at the head of he drew with him three-tourths are about as English as the disa great body of human thought; of the stars in the Anglican graced Mr.Smalley. In a speech and he has behind him a wide, heavens." While the English the other day Mr. Hay. American conservative army, which will masses reasoned somewhat in Ambasador, quite rivalled the play a great part in the coming this fashion: Here are the glory friendliness for the British peostruggle between anarchy and of our university and the pride ple which, in Mr. Bayard, so order. He will not be there to of our national Church, who, deeply offended his countrymen. lead in the day of decisive after a long and critical research, These are mentioned as illustrabattle, but he will leave a and even in the teeth of bitter tions of the old, old truth, that great position for his successor prejudice, and large personal evil communications corrupt to defend, strong weapons for sacrifice, are going over to Rome ! good manners. Americans who him to wield; for he has done Surely, they averred, there must want to live and die in more to simplify and therefore be something, after all, in that hatred of much-hated Church. This step really keep away from London. Newman, their minds, for years, were tossed on the sea of doubt their thoughts, while all the not through temporal motives, world is at peace, and when the for they sacrificed exalted statime comes at last, though they tions and brilliant futures. yea and straight for the march of friends. But, true to conscience, other feet, the sword they have they heroically gave up all and forged lies ready for another, for the spirit they have called up for God, in the comforting bosom still lives, and they themselves, of the Church, Catholic, Apostlic for God, in the comforting bosom of the Church, Catholic, Apostlic in their well earned rest, have and Roman-praying for the return of their schismatic nation to the One Fold of the Alexander VI. breathe a spirit of One Shepherd.

> In view of thes facts, we repeat, it is surely strange that the Dean of Canterbury should advise study of the Fathers, the original cause, as we have pointed out, of all this Anglican woe. —Union and Times.

### THE DANGERS OF ENGLISH FASCINATION.

It has often been said that Mr. Smalley was retired from the position of London correspondent of the New York Tribune because he had become too English for his American readears; for the **same reason** he was made American correspondent of the London the question of the obedience to cussion was opened up in which Times. He was succeeded on the be given the Vatican in matters the learned Wiseman took part Tribune by Mr.Ford a very patriuntil, through God's guiding otic American who was also a good correspondent a good fel-Establishment went back to the low Another ablest among Amerold, infallible and incorruptible ican correspondents in London 18 Church which their fathers had Mr. Harold Frederic of the New abandoned, and there found rest Vork Times, who has some distinction as a novelist as well. The conversion of these lumi-|For several years, unlike Mr.Ford England must MANITOBA FREE PRESS.

### FACTS ABOUT SAVONAROLA

From documents of the period, from the Dominican's own writings, and the works of trust. worthy historians, it can be abundantly proved-

(1.) That Savonarola died as he had lived, a good Catholic, fortified with the rites of Holy church, and with a Plenary Indulgence specially sent him by Pope Alexander VI.

(2.) That he never reviled or despised the Pope. His letters to respect and obedience. " 1 prostrate myself," he says in one epistle, "at the feet of Your liness."

#### Pius IX,

Mr. Crawford then went on to give a most interesting description of the political condition of Italy early in the cen-tury, referring to the foundation of the Young Italian Party, which aimed at a universal uprising in Europe in the hope of founding a general and lasting republic. He showed the position of the movement in the year 1846, when Pius IX. be-modern statesman and adminiscame pope, whom he described trator able to deal with political as a man still young, full of enthusiasm, devoted to the most lofty ideals, of great piety, beloved of all who approached him; but politically weak. The new pope's first act was to pro-claim a universal pardon to political offenders, and then in 1848 the great movement came to a head simultaneously in all parts of Europe, and there were The Temporal Power-The Pope riots and even war in all countries. The Pope had to fly from Rome, but was brought back and maintained there by France power was dealt with and it up to the apostolic age of St. from 1849 to the fall of the was shown to be a problem Clement, St. Ignatius and St. temporal power in 1870; he which must be solved before Polycarp-Greeks and Latinsgoverned the Roman people modern Italy could be considered were the veriest of 'Papists"kindly, paternally, and by no absolutely stable and acceptable. teaching the seven sacraments, means unwisely. The lecturer Mr. Crawford strenuously refuted the doctrine of purgatory, sacrashowed that Rome was not tak- the charge somewhere made that mental confession, the Real pre-

# really a Prisoner.

It is rather queer to find the Dean of Canterbury, Dr. Farrar, commending to the readers of the Independent the study of the Fathers. The English divine could not possibly have pointed out to them a weapon more destructive of Protestantism than the writings of the Greek and Latin Fathers of the Church. In fact, it was the study of their works that chiefly led to the Tractarian movement in England, half a century ago, when the Anglican Establishment was shaken to its center, and the pride of her universities took up their pilgrim staff and journeyed homewards.

In those days the Patristic writings were being translated in Oxford from their Greek and wine. Latin originals; and the learned

men engaged in the task were set all agog by finding in those writings doctrines taught by no other Church save that of Rome. A critical examination revealed to them the astounding fact that

St. Gregory Nazianzen, St. John Chrysostom, St. Augustine, St.

The question of the temporal Jerome, and so many of the others

en without a struggle, and then Leo XIII. would do anything sence of Christ in the Eucharist, he went on to trace the course unscrupulous to gain temporal and the universal primacy of flight, and anywhere, over the edge, is of events to the death of the power, and he upheld the justice Peter. Here was food for thought; crime.

THE UNPROTECTED STAIR WAY TO ETERNAL DEATH.

....

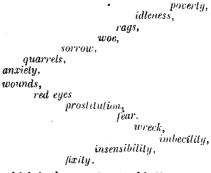
JOHN G. WOOLLEY in "THE VOICE."

Cf. Prov. 28: 20, 21; 29-35, corrected according to the Hebrew.

Who hath woe, who hath suffering, who hath contentions, who hath anxiety, who hath wounds without cause, who expressed his belief that Savon. hath redness of eyes, whose eyes behold strange women, whose heart ultereth perverse things, who lies down in the midst of the sea, who is like a pilot fast asleep when the helm is lost. who is stricken and does not know it, who is beaten and does not feel, who hunts ruin for himself and all of his? They that farry long at the

#### \*\*\*\*\*\*\*

And if you believe the Bible to be true-and I confess that there is some evidence that it is—then intemperance is the well-hole of a winding stairway whence decend



which is the newel post of hell. There is no hand rail down that

(3.) He was imprisoned, tried and executed by the civil power.

(4.) His death has no bearing whatever on the doctrine of Papal Infallibity, for though his execution was a grave mistake and gross miscarriage of justice it was not an ex-cathedra act of the Papacy.

(5.) Catholics regard Savonarola as a martyr. Alexander VI. made full amends to the memory of the man, and declared him a saint. Pope Benedict afterwards arola is in heaven.

(6.) He never taught anything contrary to the vital doctrines of the Catholic Church, and could not therefore be a precursor of Luther.

For the future, let us hear no more of Savonarola as "the victim of Rome's malignity," If anyone asks who put him to death, the answer is that it was the civil authorities of Florence. He made political enemies by his impassioned preaching, and these enmies, for revenge as well as for their own political ends, wrought his undoing.-Catholic Universe (Cleveland, Ohio).

Mrs. Henry Patrick Russell, wife of the former vicar of St. Stephan's, Devonport, has been received into the Church at Learnington by the Right Rev. Mgr. Souter. Mr. Russell, it will be remembered, joined the Church last year.-L'POOL CATH. TIMES.

### NORTHWEST REVIEW, TUESDAY, MAY 3.

## NORTHWEST REVIEW PRINTED AND PUBLISHED EVERY

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Aorthwest Review.

TUESDAY, MAY 3, 1898.

#### CURRENT COMMENT

The London Universe is some what mistaken when it says, apropos of the death of the Archbishop of Lima, that "Saint Rose of Lima, is the only saint in South America." She is the only canonized saint born in America (North or South), but Saint Toribio or, as his name is Latinized, though  $\mathbf{born}$ in Spain, was twenty-five years Archbishop of Lima, where he died in harness in 1606. He was canonized in 1726 Then there is a beatified saint born in South America. Mariana de Paredes y Flores, commonly called Blessed Mariana of Jesus or "The Lily of Rev. George M. P. Bowns. a Quito," where she was born in Methodist Episcopal preacher in more," says a Protestant divine, 1618. where she spent her whole marvellous life and Mr. Bowns' conversion was a against giving to Mary the title where she died in 1645. She direct result of the recent mission was beatified by Pius IX. in 18-53. Thus it is hardly correct to church of the Paulist Fathers. say that sweet St. Kose of Lima Mr. Bowns, being unmarried, is the only saint in South Ameri- may study for the priesthood. ca.

Mr. Marion Crawford said, just before leaving Winnipeg, that the Free Press report, which we reproduce in another column, of best he had yet seen. When we consider that this lecture has been reported by the great dailies in all the principal cities of the United States, this is very high praise indeed. Mr Crawford doubtless noticed that this report, drawn up by Mr. Frank W.Russell, was a complete summary of his lecture with all the salient points in due relief, and that it was not merely a string of disconnected extracts interlarded with the reporter's well meant but uncalled for adjectives. Mr. Russell, verbatim notes and had to boil them down to accommodate himself to the limited space active worker in tho Episcopaallowed him in the Free Press, lian church of St. Mary the Virhas kindly consented to prepare a full report of Mr. Crawford's masterpiece for our next issue.

the day? Hanotaux proves that earl of Eldon who so bitterly option except the fancy of his abomination of desolation spoken does not deny that the Articles of Quebec, Cardinal Elzear Tasfor this ignorance of most recent as her prospective husband is promise to "the prejudice of a historical discoveries. He has heir to the title and estates of half-insane King." probably been primed by Mr. Eldon, with an income of about Keene's manager. If so, what a \$50,000 a year, it is reasonable of Home Rule at a later date, of the college of Cardinals, Luigi revelation this gives us of actors' to suppose that material views he says: "British members of

who, while priding himself on embracing the Catholic faith." his historically perfect make-up as to the dress and appearance of the great Cardinal, thinks he is turning aside from historic truth when he acts up to what history now shows to be Richelieu's true character. Mr.Keene is, like many popular historians, accurate

in unimportant details and yet ignorantl of essential facts. Error always makes mountains out of molehills and molehills out of mountains.

# **Recent** Conversions.

The following names, taken from two recent issues of Catholic papers, the CATHOLIC SEN- tremendous, as to surpass all TINEL of Portland, Oregon, and understanding. the London TABLET, show what honor, no beatitude, capable of sort of people are joining the approaching an elevation which Church everywhere. A. Öakey consists in being, of the whole or of New York, was received superior to all others, unelast Lady-Day with his wife by qualled in the prerogative of the Paulist Father Searle. Mr. Hall was a Presbyterian, Mrs. the Heavenly Father. Hall an Episcopalian.

The Jesuit Father Thomas J. vol. 45, p. 250.) Campbell, Rector of Fordham fully endorses this view. College, baptised, on the 7th of can not acknowledge the bless last March, Mrs. Mary Utley Robbins, widow of Judge contends, "without acknowledge Chilion Robbins, of Freehold, ing at the same time how N.J. Madame de Benavides, wife highly God honored and enof the Mexican General Bena riched Mary in choosing her vides, herself a convert from Protestantism, stood as godmother (Comment. sur l'harmon. Evang. to Mrs Robbins.

cent conersions is that of the New York. The N.Y. Sun says "than in its vehement outery to non-Catholics held in the

The Rev. Hamilton Macdonald, a Naval Chaplain attached to H.M.S. Vernon, was received into the Catholic Church early last and that Christ is God. In other month by Father Bampton, S. J. | words, they do their best to and was confirmed on April 11th give the Romans to understand

the old view of Richclieu as a posed Daniel O'Connell's fight found in every honest history seen 122 members of the Sacred cruel, ambitious, daring and un- for Catholic emancipation, and of the period, whether written College of Cardinals pass away, scrupulous priest, has no founda- denounced the Church as "the by English or Irishmen. He the latest being the Archbishop religious and national enemies. of in Holy Writ." Miss Fraser is of Union promised religious But, after all, we are perhaps very wealthy and said to be emancipation to the Catholics, but wrong in blaming the F.P.D.C. also, very clever and pretty; but he ascribes the failure tokeep that

# Luther and Calvin on the Mother of God.

Mariolatry." p. 20.

As a mother, God singled her out in His eternal counsels from the beginning of time, made her an object of His special predilection, endowed her with the fulness of grace, and blessed her among women. "To be the Mother of God," says Luther, "is a prerogative so lofty, so There is no

having one common Son with (Luther's "Deutsche Schriften," Calvin "We ings brought us by Jesus," he for the Mother of God.' p. 20. Geneva, 1563.) "In nothing

One of the most notable of re- does popular Protestantism betray its ignorance of the relation of Rome to Christian doctrine of Mother of God .... But these controversialists, who run before they are sent, and dispute in Rome itself, attack not merely the term, but the doctrine which it is meant to express — namely, that Mary is the mother of Christ, and not a part of Him;

his lecture on Leo XIII. was the at Cardinal Vaughan's residence. that they have among them not Lady Euan-Smith, wife of Sir orthodox Christians, but Nesto-Charles B. Euan-Smith, K.C.B., rians." (Dr. Starbuck : "Biblio-

evidence to the contrary is to be years of his reign Leo XIII. has

When it comes to the betrayal methods! Here is a famous actor did not enter into his reasons for the House of Commons, in votrejection by the House of Lords.

So there we have it. When a British King breaks a solemn promise, without any reproval from his Parliament, it is be-cause he is "half-insane." How about the British King, William III., when his Parliament broke the Treaty of Limerick? And what of those honorable and kigh-toned Members of the House of Commons who voted for the Home Rule Bill while they " reckoned on its rejection by the House of Lords?" People who act in that way in America are regarded as blackguards, with whom no self-respecting gambler would hold intercourse.

Lord Rosebery, who is a gambler on the race-track, must be aware of that fundamental law Hall, who was three times may human race, the sole person, Wales, an authority on cards, showed by his conduct in the baccarat scandal that he believes in honor among gamblers. Professor Goldwin Smith may have some higher code to govern his own conduct, but we wonder what it is.

England is not and has not been for centuries an absolute despotism. No king, insane or half-insane, has been able coerce its actions for many a year. The present ruler of regarded a maniac. Yet it happens that under her wise and beneficent rule, as proved by a Royal Commission of Inquiry, Ireland has been and still is paying \$12,500,000 above her pro per quota to the imperial treasury. Is Queen Victoria insane, or half-insane in accepting that surplus? Are the members of Parliament who audit the returns cunning knaves who are ready to shift the responsibility to the House of Lords?

Or, is it all another of the many infamous acts, the injustice of which the "predominant partner" is perfectly willing to ging malt from the farmers, admit, so long as the victim which was brewed into very agrees to call it ancient history, strong ale, much better than the and not ask for any

chereau who died on April 12th.

At the present moment the college contains 60 members, who are thus classified ; five still live who were created by the late Pope Pius IX., namely, the dean Oreglia di Santo Stefano; Ledochowski, Parocchi, Canossa ing for the bill, reckoned on its and Mertel, this last being ninety-two years of age and a Cardinal for forty years.

Of those created by Leo XIII. the college has 55, the two who were reserved in petto in the consistory of 22nd June, 1896, having died since the Gerarchia was published early in this year 1898. These constitute 60 members, and in order to have the complete number of seventy the existing ten vacancies should be filled up.

### HOW THE CHURCH OF ENGLAND " WASHED ITS FACE

The Rev. Mr. Hargrove, M. A., in his lecture at the Pudsey Unitarian School, showed with emphasis that Elisabeth and the Church of which she was the head were worthy of one another. He said : "Whatever people may think of Royalty to-day, they were agreed that the example of Queen Victoria was one absolutely free from blame. It was not so in Queen Elizabeth's time. As a Queen she was an unscrupulous liar, and lied to the foreign ambassadors and her own Ministers, and she had the trick of shuffling responsibility off on to them. She was incredibly stingy, and with the stinginess she was possessed of an inordinate vanity. The con-Great Britain is not generally sequence was that as the Queen was so the people were; with the nobility an extraordinary extravagance in dress; men would wear their fortune on their backs; the eating was coarse and the drinking much more so; the rich drank their wine and the people tippled on the Sunday and perhaps all the night. There was an abundance of alehouses, haunted day and night, sometimes over the whole week. The people at that time had not hit upon the bazaar device for extinguishing a debt, but a less preferable idea. They went about the parish begpeople got at home; then came the feast of the church and the village and the casks were broached. Where did they drink ? Of all places in the world generally in the church itself unless the mimister objected, and the liquor was thus sold, and he who could stand the most The actual condition of the Ca-tholic Church, so far as the num-This went on day after which Protestants assure us "washed its face" Yes, after having emptied the beer-casks it

is evidently not aware of the anlieu "the wise minister, the kind protector, a man swift to punish of distinguished converts chroni- may have done its beneficent he loved, ambitious only for the Catholic papers published 7,060

and daughter of Colonel Frederic theca Sacra," Jan., 1882.) Alexander, R. A., has been recently received into the Church.

Miss Ada Johnson, of Ballykilbeg, the daughter of Mr. William Johnson, M. P. for Belfast, was received in Downpatric on Easter Sunday. Miss Johnson had been attending Catholic services for some time past, and her conversion was not unexpected.

Miss Emily R. Arnold, formerly of St. Clement's church, Philadelphia, and more recently an gin, New York, was lately bap-tised into the Catholic Church by Father J.F.X. O'Conor, S. J. Rosebery who holds that the Miss Marion F. Gurney, of the

Episcopalian Church Settlement The Free Press dramatic critic House, became a convert last November. Though these two tiquated slander he voices when ladies were associated in church he states that Thomas W. Keene work, Miss Arnold says her own has turned aside from stern his-toric truth to show us in Riche- ced by Miss Gurney's action.

evil, kind and generous to those cled in only two numbers of work."

welfare and national grandeur of miles apart, "the ranks of titled an honest gentleman, though a France". These are precisely, or converts in England have just Tory. Mr. Smith is, we know, France<sup>7</sup>. These are precisely, or converts in England nave just fory. Mr. Smith is, we know, and his titles and claims as thick stern historic truth" is move revealing in Richelieu. Has the F.P.D.C. ever read the new life of Richelieu by the present minary to his mariage to Miss To his distorted mind the Act of Krauce Mon. Krace sister of Lord Lovat of Union was an honest transec. The cardinals come next in Foreign Minister of France, Mon- Fraser, sister of Lord Lovat of Union was an honest transac-

GOLDWIN SMITH TELLS IT ALL

Professor Goldwin Smith, writing from Toronto to the New York Independent on the question, "Is Home Rule Dead?' in reference to a recent article on the same subject by the Right Honorable Horace Plunkett, M. P., in the North American Review, says :

"Mr. Plunkett, in the article to which I have referred, while he demurs to the assertion that Home Rule is dead, appears to accept the judgment of Lord movement will lie in abeyance till it finds a leader after the Irish heart; and that this new leader is probably now being wheeled about in his perambulator. Perhaps before the babe comes to demagogue's estate, Mr. Plunkett's own reme-Finally, to complete our list dy, agricultural improvement,

Mr. Plunkett is, we believe,

reparation -Boston Pilot.

THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

Over Twelve Hundred Prelates Now Constitute the Hierarchy.

ber and position of its dignitaries day, and the people would is concerned, may be seen at a be drunk in heaps and as brutglance in the pages of the Ger-archia Cattolica, or Catholic Hier-archy, which has lately been is-(laughter)." This is the Church sued in Rome.

This gives the sum total of the dignitaries composing the Catholic hierarchy on December 16 washed its face in the lees. 1897, as no less than 1,298 members. These are thus divided: Cardinals,62 including two reserved in petto; patriarchs of both rites, 7; archbi-hops and bishops resident of the Latin rite, 802; the say (in The Household) about same of the Oriental rite, 54, and habit, etymologically. of Titulars, 347, archbishops and bishops having titles no longer, 7: prelates of the oriental rite, with the quality of bishops, 14 and prelates nullius dioeceseos, 8; total, 1,298.

### POPE AND CARDINALS.

The Pope is the head of all,

A LITTLE SERMON ON HABIT

This is what a minister has to

"Habit" is hard to remove. If you take away the first letter, "a bit" is left. If you take off another letter, you still have a "bit" left. While if you take off another the whole of "it" remains, If you remove another it is not "t" totally used up. All of which goes to show that if you wish to get rid of a bad habit you must shake it off altogether.

Monsignor Ritchot, Adminissieur Hanotaux, himself one of the Scottish peerage. The vist tion, totally devoid of bribery dignity to the Pope. Mass in the Chapel of the Gre the shrewdest diplomatists of count is a grandson of the first and corruption, although the During the period of twenty Nuns' Convent this morning. The cardinals come next in trator, officiated at the High Mass in the Chapel of the Grey NORTHWEST REVIEW, TUESDAY, MAY 3.

### MIXED MARRIAGES

"The chief conditions of a happy marriage are health, common intellectual interests and a religious belief held in common be-<sup>tween</sup> husband and wife.

These are the words of that singularly sound and wholesome thinker, President Eliot of Harvard. They are sheer common sense, and the insistence on 18 particularly welcome to Catholics who have always insisted on them and been taxed with tyranny and narrow-mindedness for so doing. The happiest partners in a "mixed" marriage will tell you when the hair turns gray that of all the menaces to says the "Twentieth Century," a the peace of wedded life dis- son-in-law of Mr. William O'-<sup>a</sup>greement on the subject of reli-Key of Port Williams, and a gion is the most full of peril, brother-in-law of Mrs. P. C. and even where there is no open conflict the subject is still a per-<sup>petual</sup> and harassing distrac-<sup>uon.</sup>—Providence Visitor.

CHANGES IN ST. ALBERT DIOCESE

On Sunday the 24th of April Rev. Father L. J. Danis, O. M. 1. of the Peigan Reserve, was at Calgary on his way to Blackfoot Crossing. The Reverend Father has been appointed Rector of the following inportant mission : Blackfoot Crossing, Glei-Creek. Rev. Father L. Doucet, O. Peigan mission.

#### BRIEFLETS

Worcester, Mass., which came Into being last Lady-Day, bids <sup>fair</sup> to be a bright, optimistic Catholic weekly.

The Very Rev. Father Filiatrault. Superior of the Jesuits In Canada arrived at St. Boniface College last evening, for his ananal visitation, and will remain °ae week.

hounce that the Holy Father <sup>aas</sup> signed the decree declaring Venerable the first superior-geheral of the Sisterhood of the Good Shepherd, Mother Mary of

Father Maturin, graduated at an hour. Trinity College, Dublin, hold benefices in the Church of England.

A brother of the ninth Earl of Denbigh, the Hon. and Rev. Basil Feilding was ordained priest on Easter Tuesday, at Newnham Paddox, by the Bisa community of interests and hop of Birmingham. He said beliefs for a happy mrriage his first Mass the next day at Sheffield, where one of his sisters is a Sister of Charity.

> Messire Labori, the distinguished Paris counsel who who bestowed on Zola efforts worthy of a better subject, is, Woodworth of Kentville, N. S.

> This day, the Invention of the Holy Cross, is one of the greatest feasts in the Grey Nun calendar. There was High Mass at 8 this morning; at 4.15 this afternoon there will be vespers, sermon. veneration of a relic of the true Cross. and Benediction of the Bles-

Mr. Dermody, late publisher of the NORTHWEST REVIEW and chen, Medicine Hat and Maple now editor of the Yorkton Enterprise.was in Winnipeg last week, M. I., is now the Rector of the and reported that several farmers from the United States were about to settle in that district. geon Green, who has been vicar where spring farm work is already well advanced and the fork, for forty-fonr years. They excellent.

> turn will visit all the houses of the order in Alberta, Assiniboia and Manitoba.

family who settled in Ireland; | The interview with the Bishop seven of whom having, like of Nice lasted three quarters of

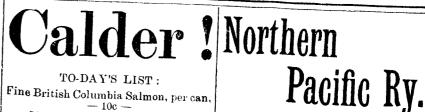
> Next Friday evening, at the Immaculate Conception Church, Rev. Father Drummond will repeat his lecture on the Book of Daniel with especial reference to the Rev. Hugh Pedley's letter to the Free Press in defence of his view. Entrance, 25 cents; resered seats, 50 cents.

When the German men-ofwar Deutschland (with the Emperor's brother on board) and Gefion were at Colombo, Ceylon, in February last, the Catholic soldiers and sailors, under command of three officers, attended High Mass at St. Lucia's Cathedral and listened to a German sermon by the Rev. Father Gabriel, O. M. I.

The copies of "Mariolatry" ordered by the Winnipeg Stationery & Book Co, 364 Main St. are expected next Wednesday They ought to or Thursday. have been here last Thursday, but it seems the demand for this excellent book has been so great that the Ave Maria Press could paper, 30 cents cloth, 50 cents.

The Norwich and Norfolk Proteseant Defence Brigade have been greatly disturbed by the conversion to the Catholic Chuch of the Rev. James Spurof Brundall and Wilton, in Nor-We

yielding to repeated requests from va-rious quarters, have determined to undertake the management of a boarding-



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sed Sacrament in the Chapel of not immediately supply all the copies called for. The price is:

#### NORTHWEST REVIEW, TUESDAY, MAY 3.



CALENDAR FOR NEXT WEEK MAY.

8-Fourth Sunday after Easter. Octave of the Patronage of St. Joseph.

- Monday-St. Gregory Nazianzen, Bishop Doctor.
- Tuesday-St. Antoninus, Bishop. 10. Wednesday-Saints Cletus and fŧ,

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- Marcllinus, Popes, Martyrs. Thursday-Saints Nereus, Achil-12. leus and their Companions,
- Martyrs. Friday-Saints Philip and James 13, Apostles (transferred from May 1st).
- 14, Saturday-Apparition of St. Michael (transferred from the 8th inst.)

BRIEFLETS.

Rev. Father Messier has returned in much improved health to the Archiepiscopal residence.

The hard-up lawyer can't before that date; and, finally, help thinking that where there's that Father Corbeil left for the a will there's a way of making same destination last Thursday, money.

weigh two hundred pounds and yet jump at conclusions as nimbly as she did in her slender

The Right Rev. Antony Gaughran, O. M. I., Bishop of Priene and Vicar-Apostolic of the Orange Free State, was in Rome three weeks ago.

most eminent Swiss Catholics, died lately at the age of eighty three. He had long been President of the Conservative Committee.

that ever operated in St. Boniface Hospital, will be sorely missed during his three months absence.

The Rev. W. Evans, late of Cardiff, Wales, has been received into the Catholic Church in Rome, whare it is his intention ta remain for the next two months.

The University Arts examinations will begin next Monday in the Brydon rink. The medical examinations will take place at the same time in the University Rooms, Davis Block, Market Street.

The cause of beatification of Christopher Columbus has been resumed, the certificate of his marriage with Palestretta Monis having been discovered. The process was suspended whilst a search was being made for this.

Had the Free Press "City and General" reporter looked up our latest issues or even telephoned to St. Boniface, he would have discovered that the Mother General of the Grey Nuns arrived from Montreal, not last Thursday (as he stated) but the Saturday before that; that Father Gendreau left Winnipeg for the Klondyke, not last Thursday the 28th, but about two weeks though the reporter speaks, on A middle-aged woman may still to come. The only point



people in the world persist in Some clinging to old methods. There are men who still use a forked stick in place of a modern plow. There are also men, who, when they are troubled with a disordered stomach or liver, resort to the old-fashioned violent remedies that rack and rend the whole body and while they give temporare whole body, and while they give temporary relief, in the long run do the entire system a great amount of harm. Modern science has discovered remedies infinitely superior to these 'old-fashioned drugs, that do their work by promoting the natural Drocesces of exerction and score

infinitely superior to these 'old-fashioned drugs, that do their work by promoting the natural processes of excretion and secre-tion and gently correcting all circulatory disturbances. When a man feels generally out of sorts, when he loses sleep at night, when he gets up headachey and with a bad taste in his mouth in the morning, when he feels dull and lethargic all day, when his appetite is poor and his food distresses him, when work comes hard and recreation is an impossibility, that man, though he may not believe it, is a pretty sick man. He is on the road to consumption, nervous prostration, malaria, or some serious blood disease. In cases of this description a man should resort at once to Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery. It is the best medicine for a weak stomach, impaired digestion and disordered liver. It is the great blood-maker and purifier, flesh-builder and nerve tonic. It cures of per cent. of all cases of consumption, bronchitis, lingering coughs and kindred ailments. Thousands have testified to its marvelous merits. It is a modern, scientific medicine that aids without goading nature, and that has stood the test for thirty years. Medicine dealers sell it. Dr. Pierce's Pellets cure constipation.

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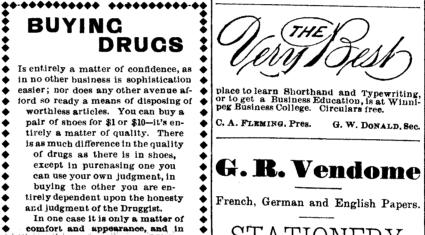
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School Room on first and third Tuesday in each month. Spiritual Advisor, Rev. A. A. Cherrier; Pres., Rev. A. A. Cherrier; Ist Vice-Pres., P. O'Brien; 2nd Vice-Pres., A. Picard : Rec.-Sec., J. Markinski, 180 Austin st; Asst.-Rec.-Sec., J. Schmidt; Fin.-Sec., J. E. Manning, 281 Fort st; Treas., J. Shaw; Marshall, F. Krinkie; Guard, L. Huot; Trustees, P. O'Brion, A. Pi-card.

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