# The Union Advocate,

## A WEEKLY JOURNAL.

...ANSLOW, | Our Country, with its United Interests. | EDITORS & PROPRIETORS.

...IX.—No. 32. | Newcastle, N. B., Wednesday, June 7, 1876. | WHOLE No. 448.



...ANADA HOUSE,
...........NEW BRUNSWICK.
...OHNSTON, - - Proprietor.
...BLE outlay has been made on this ...ke it a first class Hotel, and tra... ...find it a desirable temporary re... as regards location and comfort. ...d within two minutes walk of ...nding. The proprietor returns ...e public for the encouragement ... the past, and will endeavor by ... attention to merit the same in the future.
...od Stabling on the Premises.
...1873. 14 1y

...VERLY HOTEL,
...........MIRAMICHI, N. B.
...has lately been refurnished, and ...le arrangement made to ensure ...e comfort of travellers.
...RY STABLES, WITH GOOD ...FIT, ON THE PREMISES.
ALEX. STEWART,
...ly House, St. John.) Proprietor.
..., Dec. 2, 1873. 3

...YAL HOTEL,
(Formerly Stubbs')
...CE WILLIAM STREET,
...OSITE CUSTOM HOUSE,
ST. JOHN, N. B.
...RAYMOND, Proprietor.
..., 1874. 24 1y

...N. ADAMS,
...NEY & BARRISTER AT LAW.
...VEYANCER, &c.,
...CASTLE, N. B.
...LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.
OFFICES,
...wo doors below store of K. F. Burns, Esq.
...Over Mr. Richard Davidson's Store, Castle Street,
...1873.

...J. TWEEDIE,
...NEY & BARRISTER AT LAW,
...ARY PUBLIC,
...NVEYANCER, &c.,
...M, - - - - N. B.
...—Snowball's Building
13

...M. A. PARK,
...Y AT LAW, SOLICITOR,
...NOTARY PUBLIC,
...EYANCER, &c., &c.
... for "Royal Canadian" and ..." Fire Insurance Companies.
...—Over the Store of William
...et, - NEWCASTLE, N.B.
...5. 5

...S. BENSON,
...at-Law Notary Public,
...veyancer, &c.
...ollected and Loans Negotiated.
...VER J. V. BENSON'S DRUG STORE.
...ET, - - - CHATHAM, N. B.
...uly 12, 1875. 21

...C. B. FRASER,
...RNEY AT LAW,
...Public, Conveyancer &c.,
...CHATHAM, N. B.
...FICE—WATER STREET.
...r 1st, 1874.

...LET & QUIGLEY,
...S, Barristers, Attorneys,
...S PUBLIC, CONVEYANCERS, &C.
OFFICES:
...FLOOR,) RITCHIE'S BUILDING,
...ESS STREET, ST. JOHN, N. B.
...LET. RICH'D F. QUIGLEY, LL. B.
..., 1876. 2inc-29

CARD.
...REEMAN wishes to intimate his ...ing engaged the Office of Dr. ...on its becoming vacant, and that ...present be found at the "Waverly ...epared to attend to professional
...e, April 13, 1875. 14

...TCHELL & CO.,
GENERAL
...SSION MERCHANTS
—AND—
...HIPPING AGENTS,
............COMMON STREET,
MONTREAL.
...29, 1874. sep 9

...J. J. CHRISTIE,
...Street - - - - - ST. JOHN.
...r and Dealers in all kinds of Lea... Shoe Findings, Wholesale and ...Also all kinds of Mens Fitted ...order.
J. J. C.
...1874. jl2yrly

GEORGE NIXON,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
—DEALER IN—
PAPER HANGINGS,
In Gold, Silver, Plain Tints and Marbled.

ALSO,—AN IMMENSE STOCK OF
*Glazed and Common Paper Hangings,*
VARNISHES, all kinds,
BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS,
ORNAMENTAL GLASS,
Various Patterns and Sizes.
66 King Street, - - - ST. JOHN.
March 24, 1876. 29-3inc

W. & R. BRODIE,
GENERAL
COMMISSION MERCHANTS
AND
*DEALERS IN*
Flour, Produce and Provisions,
No. 16, ARTHUR STREET,
*Next the Bank of Montreal,*
f27 1y QUEBEC.

J. & W. REID,
PAPER MAKERS & GENERAL STATIONERS,
No. 40, ST. PAUL STREET, No. 40,
QUEBEC.
MANUFACTURERS OF
Machine Made Paper Bags, Blank Books, &c.,
Dealers in all kinds of
Paper Stock and
Paper Makers' Supplies,
Room Papers,
Roofing Materials,
Scrap Iron & Metals,
Naval Stores.
March 12th, 1874. 13 '72

HOSSACK, WOODS & Co.,
IMPORTERS OF
STAPLE & FANCY GROCERIES,
*Manufacturers of*
STEAM CONFECTIONERY,
FANCY BISCUIT, AND OIL PASTE BLACKING.
PROPRIETORS OF
QUEBEC COFFEE & SPICE STEAM MILLS,
22 Notre Dame St., (lower town)
QUEBEC.
March 12th, 1872. mar13 '72

WHITEHEAD & TURNER,
[Awarded Four First Class Prizes at the Industrial Exhibition, 1871,]
*Manufacturers of*
CORN BROOMS, DUSTERS,
And all descriptions of
*HAIR AND FANCY BRUSHES,*
LOWER TOWN
QUEBEC.
March 12th, 1872. mar13 '72

S. F. SHUTE,
Direct Importer of
Fine Watches, Rich Jewelry, Electro-Plated Ware, Clocks, Fancy Goods, &c.
☞ Orders Solicited, and goods sent to responsible parties on approval.
WATCH REPAIRING, in all its branches promptly attended to.
AGENT for the "Florence" SEWING MACHINE, and "Lazarus & Morris & Co's PERFECTED SPECTACLES.
☞ *Remember the Place.*
S. F. SHUTE,
Queen St., Fredericton.
Dec. 22nd, 1873. 241y

TO MILL OWNERS!
THOMAS B. PEACE,
OF NEW YORK, a Practical Saw Manufacturer of 20 years experience, has just opened a
*SAW MANUFACTORY*
IN CHATHAM,
where all orders from Mill Owners in the Northern Counties will receive prompt attention.
Repairing made a Speciality.
A fine assortment of Saws of all kinds expected in a few days.
SHOP—WATER STREET,
May 10, '75. 1y12 CHATHAM, N.B

W. H. KNOWLES. | 1875. TRUNKS. 1875. | TRUNK FACTORY.
LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TRUNKS, &c., FOR SPRING TRADE.
Ladies' Saratoga Trunks,
In Zinc and Leather; Gent's Extra Bound do., do.; Solid Leather Overland Trunks and Valises; Canvas, Enamelled & Comp. Packing Trunks, and Trunks of every description made to order; Ladies' Reticules and Shopping Satchels; Gen'ts Pell Bags; Boy's School Satchels.
Will be sold at exceedingly low prices, for Cash.
W. H. KNOWLES,
Trunk Factory, 49 Germain st., St. John.

T. R. JONES & Co.,
Canterbury Street, - ST. JOHN, N. B.,
Importers of Every Description of
*British & Foreign Dry Goods,*
—AND—
MANUFACTURERS OF CLOTHING,
*Homespuns, Horse Blankets, Larrakins*
FURNISHING GOODS,
The best assorted stock in the lower Provinces for Country Stores, Lumberers, Mill Owners, Railway Contractors, &c.
Wholesale. - - - Terms Liberal.
July 1, 1874. 21y

RUSSELL & MOORE,
*COMMISSION MERCHANTS,*
MANUFACTURERS & DEALERS IN
Lubricating and Wool Oils,
Sperm, Whale, Elaine, Red, Black, Lard, Olive, and Belt Oils, Neatsfoot, Straits, Mecca and Sperm Luber Oils, and Coal Oil Grease.
No. 43 India St., - BOSTON, MASS.
April 25, 1876. 26-1y

M. K. MORRISON,
WHOLESALE & RETAIL DEALER IN
DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,
PROVISIONS, GLASSWARE,
WOODENWARE, HARDWARE,
BOOTS AND SHOES.
And a variety of other Goods suitable for general use.
AGENT for the Steamer *City of St. John.*
DALHOUSIE, N. B.
July 13, 1875. 1y

CARD.
W. H. NAPIER,
BATHURST VILLAGE,
Is prepared to attend to Auction Sales in town and country at shortest notice.
Bathurst, May 1st, 1875.

NOTICE TO BUILDERS.
R. BLAKE
Has now in full operation, his ROTARY STEAM SAW MILL for the manufacture of
*DIMENSIONED LUMBER*
OF ALL SIZES,
DOORS, SASHES, BLINDS &c.
LUMBER PLANED & MATCHED.
Arrangements will shortly be made for the manufacture of
*Shingles & Clapboards.*
☞ Orders respectfully solicited.
ALL WORK WARRANTED TO GIVE SATISFACTION.
Chatham, Oct. 19, 1874. 21

CARD.
☞ The Subscriber respectfully announces that he has opened a new Shop near the Ferry Landing, CHATHAM, where he is prepared to execute, in the very best style of workmanship, all kinds of
MILL WORK AND GENERAL JOBBING,
having obtained improved machinery for that purpose.
Morticing Machines, & Hand Circular Sawing Machines,
for Joiners' use, made to order.
JOHN THORNTON.
Chatham, May 19, 1875. 1y 19

D. MAGEE & CO.,
*Manufacturers of*
HATS, CAPS & FURS,
Wholesale,
51 KING ST., ST. JOHN, N. B.
D. MAGEE. M. F. MANKS.
April 21st, 1874. 23 1y

MAIL STAGE.
THE Subscriber has received the Contract for carrying the Mails between the
RAILWAY STATION & BATHURST POST OFFICE,
AND IS PREPARED TO CARRY
PASSENGERS AND BAGGAGE TO MEET ALL TRAINS.
☞ ORDERS left at his residence will be tended to.
THOS. A. HARRIS.
Bathurst, Nov 15, 1875. 1y 17

MIRAMICHI FOUNDRY,
Water St., - Chatham, N. B.
GENERAL
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS,
MANUFACTURERS OF
STEAM ENGINES, BOILERS,
AND MILL MACHINERY.
Ship, Plough, Stove, Cemetery, and every description of Castings.
CONSTANTLY ON HAND AN ASSORTMENT OF
Cooking, Hall & Parlour Stoves.
ORDERS may be addressed to JAMES W. FRASER.
W. J. FRASER, Proprietor.
December 15, 1875. 15

C. E. LYMAN,
9 MARKET SQUARE, - ST. JOHN, N. B.
—DEALER IN—
BOARD & SHINGLE MACHINES,
*Wood and Iron Planers,*
*Wood and Engine Lathes.*
ALSO, AGENT FOR
The Alexandria Saw Works,
LYMAN'S CELEBRATED BELT HOOKS.
Screw Cutting Machines, Saw Gummer, Saw Swages, Belt Clamps, Grinding Machines, Morse's Twist Drills, Bolt Cutters, Rubber Belting, Cutting, Punching and Shearing Machines, &c., &c., &c.
THE IMPROVED
BUCKEYE and WARRIOR MOWING MACHINES,
HORSE RAKES, CULTIVATORS, HAY CUTTERS, FANNING MILLS, &C.
THE CELEBRATED
"Queen of the Harvest" Grain Separator.
Particular attention given to
IMPORTING
Special Tools and Machinery.
LYMAN'S "HARD TIMES"
Shingle and Heading Machine,
Admirably adapted for cutting Shingles, Headings and Boxes out of waste lumber, from any thickness, and from 10 to 24 inches long.
CUTTING CAPACITY 15 TO 25 M. PER DAY.
This Machine supplys a want long felt by Lumber Manufacturers, as it enables them to utilize the waste lumber.
Price, with Jointer complete, - - $200 00
*EMERY GRINDER,*
A most compact and economical machine, equally as good as some other machines selling at four times the price.
Complete, including 12 inch Emery Wheel, - - - - - - - - - $30 00
Do. do. Circular Grinder, 35 00
All Goods Warranted.
March 14, 1876. 15-6inh

FIRE BRANCH.
ROBERT MARSHALL'S
FIRE AND MARINE AGENCY.
ST. JOHN, N. B.
Applications may be made to the following Representatives.
NEWCASTLE:—A. A. Davidson, M. Adams.
CHATHAM:—T. F. Gillespie, W. Wilkinson.
BATHURST:—Anthony Rainey.
DALHOUSIE:—George Haddow.
RICHIBUCTO:—H. Livingston, J. D. Phinney
Imperial Fire Insurance Com'y
OF LONDON, ESTABLISHED 1803.
Capital and Cash Assets exceed £2,000,000 stg.
*The Ætna Insurance Com'y,*
INCORPORATED 1819.
Cash Capital and Assets over $6,000,000.
The Hartford Fire Insurance Com'y.
INCORPORATED 1801.
Cash Capital and Assets over $2,500,000.
BRITISH AMERICA ASSURANCE COMPANY,
ESTABLISHED 1833.
Capital and Assets $600,000. Its funds are invested in undoubted securities.
PHŒNIX COMPANY OF BROOKLYN.
ESTABLISHED 1853.
Cash Capital & accumulated fund $2,000,000.
Dwelling Houses, whether built or in course of construction, as well as Furniture, contained therein, insured for terms of one or three years, at lowest rates. Steam Saw Mills, Vessels on the stocks—or in port, Warehouse, Merchandize and Insurable property of every description covered on the lowest possible terms.
ROBERT MARSHALL,
GENERAL AGENT, NOTARY PUBLIC AND BROKER.
March 23, 1875. 30

ROYAL CANADIAN
INSURANCE COMPANY.
CAPITAL, - - - - $6,000,000
CASH ASSETS, - - - 1,300,000
HEAD OFFICE:
160 ST. JAMES ST., - MONTREAL.
New Brunswick Branch:
OFFICE No. 8 PRINCESS ST., ST. JOHN, N.B.
DIRECTORS:
J. S. B. DEVEBER, M. P., CHAIRMAN.
SIMEON JONES. T. W. ANGLIN, M. P.
JOHN H. PARKS. THOMAS FURLONG.
G. SIDNEY SMITH, SOLICITOR.
☞ All descriptions of Property Insured against Fire at moderate rates.
M. & T. B. ROBINSON,
GENERAL AGENTS.
St. John, April 10, 1876. 12-3inc

The Citizens' Insurance Comp'y.
FIRE, LIFE, ACCIDENT & GUARANTEE.
Capital, $2,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE, - - MONTREAL.
SIR HUGH ALLAN, President.
IRA CORNWALL, Gen'l Agent.
☞ Every description of Insurance effected at lowest rates on application to
A. E. ALEXANDER,
Agent for North Shore.
Bathurst, Nov. 3, 1875. n3 1y

NOTICE.
W. J. WILLIAMS,
PHOTOGRAPHER!
*HAS OPENED HIS NEW BUILDING, PUBLIC WHARF, NEWCASTLE,*
—WITH A—
Choice Stock of SEWING MACHINES, Pictur Frames, Mouldings, Steel Engravings, &c., &c.
Which he will sell at his usual LOW PRICES.
PHOTOGRAPHS
of all sizes, in the latest Style of the Art.
OLD PICTURES COPIED AND ENLARGED, and nicely framed, VERY CHEAP.
In connection with the above we are running an
*Oyster and Dining Room,*
Where Oysters and Meals can be obtained at the SHORTEST NOTICE.
W. J. WILLIAMS & CO.
November 23, 1875. 24

NOTICE.
The Subscriber begs to intimate to the inhabitants of CHATHAM and vicinity that he is prepared to furnish all kinds of
PLAIN AND FANCY BAKING,
—ALSO,—
Plain & Fancy Confectionery
AT RETAIL,
In Sugar Toys, Cocoa Nut Cream, Walnut Cream, Raisin Cream, Almond Rock. The celebrated Everton Toffee, French Caramels, &c., &c. There is an
Oyster and Refreshment Saloon
in connection with the Establishment.
WEDDING CAKES
MADE TO ORDER.
☞ Private and Public Parties supplied at short notice and on reasonable terms.
P. H. ANSLOW.
Chatham, Dec. 28, 1875. 29

MIRAMICHI MARBLE WORKS,
WATER ST., - CHATHAM.
WILLIAM LAWLER,
Importer of MARBLE & Manufacturer of
MONUMENTS,
TABLETS,
HEADSTONES,
MANTELS,
TABLE TOPS, &c.
A GOOD STOCK ALWAYS ON HAND.
☞ GRANITE MONUMENTS made to order; CAPS and SILLS for windows supplied at short notice. FREESTONE WORK in all its branches attended to, and satisfaction given.
January 24, 1876. 26

I. MATHESON & Co.,
ENGINEERS & BOILER MAKERS,
NEW GLASGOW, N. S.
ESTIMATES FURNISHED FOR ENGINES AND BOILERS,
MILL AND OTHER MACHINERY.
October 5, 1875. 6


## Miscellaneous.

### Opening of Mount Royal Park, Montreal.

The Montreal *Gazette* contains the speeches delivered at the opening of the above Park on the Queen's Birthday, among which we find the following address by our representative in the commons, which our contemporary is pleased to style 'the oration of the day.'

"The Hon. Peter Mitchell was received with cheers. He felt himself honored at being called upon to address an assemblage such as he beheld, and upon such a theme as the Mount Royal Park afforded. He had always felt that Montreal, standing in the proud position she occupied at the head of the St. Lawrence navigation, with her splendid buildings and churches, her grand natural situation, her factories, business warehouses, and monied institutions, and the enterprise of her merchants, which had been the means of placing her in her position as the commercial capital of the Dominion, ought to have some park wherein her citizens could enjoy themselves. The day had been fitly chosen in opening the Park to do honor to one of the noblest Sovereigns to whom any nation ever owned allegiance (applause), and when he looked around him and saw the grandeur of the prospect—the view of the surrounding country for hundreds of miles—the grand old St. Lawrence sweeping past the city, while the Ottawa throws one arm around the northern boundary of the island and the other branch, with the waters of the St. Lawrence, to pass along the southern shore; when he saw the fertile valleys and productive and happy farming country on all sides, he thought there was something in it all for every man to feel proud of and for him to reflect upon. (Cheers.) And he was proud of it and of the grand old French families who had left the old country to come out and settle in this great Canada—to find new fields for their labours, and to plant the seeds of prosperity that he and his fellow-countrymen were now reaping. (Applause.) Canadians should feel grateful for Jacques Cartier and Champlain for the piety and devotion that they had exercised on landing as well as for the judicious selection they made in choosing the site of this now great city of Montreal. (Loud Cheers.) He looked upon the actions of those men and their *confreres* with feelings of pride. In 1535, when Cartier landed in Montreal, there were only some 50 Indian houses; the first act of the discoverer was one of devotion to his religion, and he kneeled down and thanked his God for leading him to the spot.—That was the commencement, and it was to the religious enthusiasm of the old settlers that much of our prosperity was due. In this connection he recalled the words of Father Maisonneuve, who labored in 1642, raised the altar that was decorated by Madame de la Peltire, and in co[illegible]se of the religious ceremonies uttered these prophetic words, which the events of the day proved to be fully realized:—"You are a grain of mustard seed that shall rise and grow until its branches shall overshadow the land. You are few; but your work is the work of God. His smile is upon you and your children shall fill the land." (Applause.) And now well had these words been verified. Was the country not filled with active men and beautiful women? (cheers and laughter); and did not the sound of prosperous industry ring through the land? He was sorry to say that moments of depression were upon the country at present, but these were occasional drawbacks to every country, and would soon pass to bring back better times. He was certain that the lowest rung in the ladder of adversity had been reached, and that the time was not far d[illegible]tant when brighter prospects would unfold themselves. Alluding to the work of the early missionaries, and the benefits they had conferred upon thousands of people, by educating and otherwise improving them, the honorable gentleman said he felt proud—though of a different race and creed—of belonging to a country that had grown up from the groundwork founded by them. (Loud Cheers.) He had been allowed twenty minutes to speak, and requested the Chairman to call time when it was up. (Voices: "Go on," and laughter.) It would not be out of place to give a *resume* of the history of the city on such a day, and he would mention a few of the leading points. In 1647 the first vessel arrived in Montreal, under command of M. D'Allebout, who brought with him one hundred men. In 1644 the whole island was conveyed to the Sulpicians of Paris by the King of France, in 1657 Abbe de Queley founded the seminary of St. Sulpice for conversion of the Indians, and in 1657 built the old building alongside of Notre Dame. In 1722 Montreal was regularly fortified by De Leroy, and in 1760 Montreal and all the French fortresses in Canada were surrendered to Great Britian by Marquis de Vaudreuil. Montreal then had 3,000 inhabitants, and extended from M'Gill to Dalhousie Square and back to Fortification Lane. In 1775 the old Parish Church stood in the centre of Place d'Armes. In 1792 the city was divided in two Wards, and the first Parliament of Canada held at Quebec. In 1799 an [illegible] was passed authorizing the erection of the Court House.—Water was then drawn from the river, there being only one or two town pumps, and in 1801 an application was made for leave to lay down water pipes. In 1805 an Act was passed for improving the navigation of the St. Lawrence between Montreal and Quebec, and the Trinity House was established. In 1809 the first steamer, the Accommodation, fitted out by John Molson, sailed between Montreal and Quebec. In 1813 the Swif-sure made her first trip to Quebec, and in 1819 the number was increased to seven—the Waltham, Swif-sure, Lady Sherbrooke, Quebec, Telegraph, Car of Commerce and Caledonia; $10 down and $12 back was the fare. In 1817 the first bank was established in Canada, and a ship of 500 tons could go up the harbour, though it was not usual for vessels of over 15 tons to do so, only eleven feet of water being obtainable. In 1821 the Lachine Canal was first commenced, the Hon. J. Richardson laying the foundation. It was not opened for traffic until 1846, and in 1830 the Act was passed for the improvement of the Harbour on plans made by Captain Piper, R. E. In 1831 Montreal became a port of entry, and was incorporated in the following year. In 1834 the seat of Government was removed from Kingston to Montreal, and in 1849 the Parliament Houses were burned. The cholera in the same year paid a visit to the city, and in 1848 a great flood occurred lasting for three days. The year 1851 witnessed the opening of the St. Lawrence and Atlantic Railway, from Longueuil to Richmond, and the dredging of Lake S. Peter was commenced, while another great fire occurred, burning 1,200 buildings and destroying $1,000,000 of property.—1852 the present waterworks were commenced, and in 1853 the Grand Trunk Railway was opened to Portland. On the same year the Senova—the pioneer of our lines of ocean steam vessels—arrived in port. The Victoria Bridge foundation of No. 1 pier was commenced on the 22nd of July, 1853, and in 1854 another visitation of the Asiatic cholera—terrible in its effects—caused much depression in the city; but though the opening of the Montreal Cemetery marked the same year invested with melancholy interest, the closing event of the year was the opening of the Grand Trunk Railway to Brockville—the line being extended to Toronto in 1856. On that same year, and during the early part of it, Christ Church Cathedral was destroyed by fire. In 1859 Montreal was placed in telegraphic communication with Europe by the laying of the Atlantic Cable. In 1859 the first train passed through the Victoria Bridge, and in 1860 was opened by Prince Albert Edward. It was projected by the Hon. John Young in 1847, and afterwards Mr. T. C. Keefer in 1851. Looking around in the streets, parks and squares the names of celebrated generals, writers and statesmen, saints and monarchs, city councillors and mayors, had been commemorated, and he did not wish to reflect upon the authorities in mentioning it, but who had done so much for Canada as Maissonneuve and D'Aulac as early as 1642? and he found their names unheralded on any street or square. British generals had been honored, but Carleton was forgotten. Passing on the hon. gentlemen mentioned the great inundation of 1861, the census of the same year showing 91,000 people within the city limits, an increase tenfold in 60 years; the arrival of the troops in 1862; the flood in 1865, and then confederation in 1867, for which great object he himself had done something.—(Cheers.) He congratulated the happy people of the great Dominion on the results, so far, of that Confederation, so satisfactory to all in its working. As to the Park they were now enjoying, there was none like it in the whole world. True, London and New York had their Parks, and Paris its Boulevard—magnificent ones they were—but where was the park to be found with the advantages possessed by Mount Royal? In it they could stand and look down upon the grandest panorama to be seen in any city—upon the finest of water-ways and the best of harbors. In the latter connection it must be said that much of the credit of the harbor facilities belonged to Hon. John Young, and everyone was aware of the immense importance of a good harbor among the elements of a flourishing commercial city like Montreal. The speaker hoped to see the day—not far distant either—that this great natural water-way through Canada would be improved to such an extent that vessels would not break bulk until they reached the foot of the Rocky Mountains. (Loud cheering.) Allusion had been made to the money that had been paid for the Park, but it was a sum insignificant in comparison to the amount of benefit the citizens would derive from it. (Hear, hear.) He proceeded to read a short extract from an article in the *Atlantic Monthly*, from the pen of W. D. Howell, one of the ablest writers of the day, who thus wrote of a view of Montreal from the French Church towers:—'below you spreads the city, which has less that is miserly and mean in it than any other city of our continent and which is everywhere ennobled by stately civic edifices, adorned by tasteful Churches and skirted by full foliaged avenues of mansions and villas. Behind it rises the beautiful mountain green with woods and gardens to its crest, and flanked on the east by an endless fertile plain and on the west by another expanse through which the Ottawa rushes turbid and dark to its confluence with the St. Lawrence. Then those two mighty streams comingled flow past the city lighting up the vast champaign country to the south, while upon the utmost southern verge, as on the northern, rise the cloudy summits of far off mountains.' These were the opinions of a man who had travelled much, and he had but paid fair tribute to the scene he beheld. (Cheers.) It was for the great city to be greater still, and the industry of those he saw before him would ultimately place Montreal in the foremost position among cities of the continent. In conclusion, he quoted from Sir William Jones, to show what constituted the greatness of a nation, and held that the principles therein contained should be followed by his fellow countrymen throughout the Dominion. When he stepped down he was warmly cheered."

### Opening of a Remarkable Railway in London.

The London papers announce a further extension of rapid transit in that city by the completion and opening for public traffic, on April 5, of the East London Railway, which is another of those gigantic underground enterprises for which the metropolis of England is so distinguished. The most remarkable feature of this new work is the fact that a considerable portion of the line is built under water. The commerce of the world may be said to float and navigate directly over a part of the roof of the tunnel, which extends south easterly, from the Liverpool street station of the Great Eastern Railway, passing directly under the warehouses and water basin of the London Docks, thence under the embankment, across and under the Thames river, to the New Cross Station of the South Eastern Railway, thus connecting all the roads named, and also the London and Brighton and South London lines. At Shadwell and Whitechapel, magnificent stations, each four hundred and fifty feet in length, have been erected. The total cost of this new line, which is a little less than six miles in length, has been £3,200,000, or sixteen millions of dollars. Of the advantageous nature of this line to the public, the London papers say there is no doubt. That portion of the line under the Thames passes through the old Thames tunnel, built by the celebrated engineer M. I. Brunel. This work was commenced in 1824, and opened for foot passengers in 1843, but never proved of much value to the public until brought into use several years ago as a railway tunnel. The masonry comprising this remarkable work is 38 feet wide and 22½ feet high, and was carried across underneath the bed of the river by means of a great shield, within which the masonry heading was erected, and the shield then pushed ahead step by step, by jack screws, the masonry being built up as fast as the shield advanced.

Fight your own battles. Ask no favors of any one, and you will succeed a thousand times better than those who are always beseeching some one's patronage. No one will ever help you as you can help yourself, because no man will be so heartily interested in your affairs. The first step will be such a long one, perhaps, but carving your way up the mountain, you make each one lead to another, and stand firm in that while you chop out still another. Men, generally, who have made their fortunes are not those who had five thousand dollars given them to start with, but started fair with a well earned dollar or two. Men who by their own exertions acquired fame, have not been thrust into popularity by puffs begged or paid for, or given in a friendly spirit. They have outstretched their hands and touched the public heart. Men who win love do their own wooing, and we never knew one to fail so signally as one who had induced his affectionate grandma to speak a good word for him. Whether you work for fame, for love, for money, or for anything else, work with your hands, heart and brain. Say 'I will!' and some day you will conquer. Never let any man have it to say, 'I have dragged you up." Too many friends hurt a man more than none at all.

She lives in Belfast, Me., and on Sunday morning, according to the *Republican Journal* of that place, had baked a large pot of beans, and had tested a few of them on Saturday night and set the pot back into the stove that they might be all ready to warm up in the morning. She had built her fire and set the table; the coffee was settling its account, and the baker had left a steaming loaf of brown bread. The family had gathered around the table, and she reached into the oven to take out the beans. The pot was lighter than a full moon; she gazed into it; it was deserted; not a bean was left in grease. The stove door had been accidentally left open, a rat-ification meeting had been held in the oven, and that pot of beans had furnished the collation. There are not words enough in Webster's unabridged to tell what she said.

The London *Spectator* calls Mr. A. T. Stewart "the Emperor of shopkeepers," and pronounces his reported estate of £16,000,000 sterling perhaps the largest fortune that ever was at one man's entire disposal, and certainly the largest that was ever made out of a shop or accumulated by trade of any kind in one man's life-time. It is four times the fortune acquired by the late Mr. Morrison, five times that of Mr. Thornton, two and a half times the highest estimate ever formed of the wealth of Mr. Brown, of Liverpool, and probably exceeds that of any business man now alive and without partners, except, perhaps, Commodore Vanderbilt, the American railway speculator, who is credited by rumor—which may, however, be exaggerated—with a larger accumulation still.

## Correspondence.

BOIESTOWN, May 24th, '76.

MESSRS. EDITORS:—

I herewith send you the first of three articles, which I should like to see published in your valuable paper, believing that they will do real good, by intensifying the sympathies and awakening a deeper interest in the minds of all *honest* men, with regard to the great Temperance, or rather *Total Abstinence* question. I say *honest* men, and say it advisedly. What is there among the virtues upon which men pride themselves more, than upon their honesty? Yet most persons understand the meaning of that word, but very partially, and I am ready to maintain that, in the great human family, there is not to be found a more *dishonest* class of persons than those who sell liquor.

The three articles comprise one, under the head of "Temperance Review," in a Canadian Monthly Magazine, which, I am persuaded, finds its way into but few hands on the Miramichi river.

ARTICLE 1.

"Soon after the adjournment of the Legislature of Ontario, arrangements were made in various places to secure all the advantages possible from the Temperance Bill recently enacted. In several places, such as Toronto, Hamilton, Brantford, Whitby, Napanee, and others, the ladies crowded the council rooms, and being backed by numerously signed petitions, urged the councils to pass such bye-laws as would tend to diminish the number of houses which spread so much demoralization on every hand. No doubt it was owing to this pressure that so much good has been accomplished. Of course, we do not think that all has been done which ought, but the friends of temperance may easily see that before prohibition can be obtained they have a long and hard battle to fight. All the pressure possible must be put upon municipal councils, so that it may be seen that temperance people are thoroughly in earnest.

The Government have already appointed commissioners in the municipalities of Ontario. Much will depend upon these officers and the license inspectors as to whether the new bill will accomplish much good. Some were afraid that political partisans might be appointed, rather than men who desired to see temperance principles promoted. The Birmingham (England) town Council recently appointed five intelligent persons to act as inspectors of licensed houses, at $15 per week each. The commissioners and inspectors of Ontario have generally been selected from the very best class of our citizens.

The Hon. A. Mackenzie, Premier of Canada, has been waited upon by a deputation from the Dominion Prohibitory Council, respecting a prohibitory law for the Dominion, but the answer of that gentleman was far from satisfactory. It was in effect thus: More liquor has been consumed last year than in any former year, hence the people do not want prohibition, therefore the Government is not disposed to take any further action on the question. If this is the course which the Government should pursue, we fail to understand what is their duty. Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone stated some time ago "that it is the duty of the Legislature to make it difficult for the multitude to do evil." We dare say Mr. Mackenzie does not act on the same principle respecting other evils. Were he to do so, his majority would sensibly diminish. Temperance people are told to enforce the Dunkin Bill. We are glad that several townships have adopted the said bill; but it is well known that it is very difficult to carry it out. There are only a few magistrates who are willing to enforce its provisions, and as there are multitudes who seek to evade the law, the cry is soon heard that the Dunkin Bill is a failure. We hold that temperance people are no more responsible for the failure of the Dunkin Bill than any other class of the community. All will allow that the laws against theft, felony, murder, &c., are violated in thousands of instances every year, but are the said laws failures? Could a prohibitory liquor law in the Dominion of Canada be a greater failure than these are? One thing is certain, the present Dominion Government will not be likely to do anything to abolish the liquor traffic.

It is often said that we should depend on moral suasion, and not ask the Legislature to interfere with the *traffic* at all. But such is the prevalence of intemperance that it affects everything else, consequently, as the Legislature has to regulate trade and commerce, protect life and property, there cannot be anything wrong in calling in the aid of the law to put down this monster evil. All civilized nations have, at one time or another, enacted laws on this subject. For instance, the French law relating to intoxication is not much milder than some of the enactments of Draco and Lycurgus. The most restrictive clauses are the product of the prolific brain of M. Thiers, and were promulgated by him in 1873. They are sufficient to make the hair of the most inveterate toper stand on end, like "quills upon the fretful porcupine," and are frightfully severe on the ward politician and his jolly myrmidons. Thus: "Whoever has been punished twice for public intoxication will be declared, by a third condemnation, incapable of exercising the following rights. 1. Vote and election. 2. Eligibility for Parliament. 3. He cannot be called on or named for the functions of juror, or any other public functions or employments. 4. He is prohibited from carrying arms for two years following the date of conviction." It is said that the effect of this law is good, for while in Paris one hundred persons lose their civil rights per month, still the city is noted for its sobriety, seeing that out of a population of two millions only two hundred and twenty-five were seen intoxicated on Christmas night.

Moreover, it is well known that drink is the prolific cause of crime, and entails an incalculable amount of expense on the country. It has been well said that drink is the beginning, middle, and end of the black calendar of crime. Drink produces not only crime, but poverty in its direst form—nay, starvation. It is to utter a truism to say that the great national vice is responsible for the full wards of workhouses as well as those of prisons. Where the poor most do congregate, there do the taverns most abound. We know all this, and have repeated it to ourselves many times, and still the brewer and distiller grow rich; while the criminal courts flourish and the undertakers drive a brisk business. Facts innumerable could be stated to prove these things.

The population of Great Britain is said to be 32,000,000, victuallers and beersellers, 176,000; capital invested, £117,000,000; receipts last year, £151,000,000. The average receipts of each house for the year were £860, while there was one licensed house to every 180 of the population. The total income of the country was £1,110,000,000, of which one eighth passed through the till of the publican.

It is estimated that the sum thus expended on drink every year would support 100,000 missionaries at £100 per year; 100,000 school teachers at the same salary; 100,000 female teachers at £50 each; 20,000 Bible women at 10s a week each; 10,000 professors of science and literature at £300 a year each. It would also pension 100,000 old men at £1 a week each; 100,000 old women at 10s a week each. It would also start 200,000 youths and 200,000 girls in the world with £10 each; assist 50,000 struggling tradesmen with £100; build 5,000 new schools at £1,000; start 1,000 free libraries with £500 each; afford grants to 6,000 of £100 each; maintain 250,000 orphan children at £15 each, and supply 500 hospitals at £5,000 eac[illegible] besides leaving a balance of forty milli[illegible] sterling to add to the comforts of the working population. Another thirty millions would be saved in the diminution of police, prisons, magistrates; of destructive fires and accidents occasioned by intemperance; that is to say, more than four hundred thousand persons would be supported in doing good to their fellow-men; more than two millions of persons would be receiving benefit, and some seventy millions sterling would be spreading comfort and happine[illegible] throughout the land.

We hold that to license men to sell toxicating liquors is cruel in the extren[illegible] What does the license act imply? Liqu[illegible] shall not be sold to a drunken man! Th[illegible] rumseller can make as many drunkards as he pleases. The law authorizes him to do this. And when he has effected the direst thing in the traffic, it bids him halt and turn his attention to another sober man, and proceed as fast as he can to render him a drunkard too, and so on indefinitely! The law implys that it is quite harmless to convert sober husbands, fathers, and sons into drunkards."

VICTIMS OF DRUNKENNESS.

Thick as billows of the seas
Are the graves of debauchees,
Shall we warning take of these,
Since they form of death the line?
See the faces white with care,
See the pictures of despair,
See the shadows in the air,
Coming from the cup of wine!

Fashion bows its little head,
Habit shows its cheeks of red,
Passion nods to all that's said,
Where the brimming goblets[illegible]
In the glass a serpent lies,
And the beads which [illegible]
Are the serpents glitt[illegible]
And its fangs are in[illegible]

Your[illegible]

Chatham, June 5th, 1876.

MESSRS. EDITORS :—

With reference to your strictures upon my remarks upon the Steam Fire Engine, permit me to offer the following reasons for the course pursued by me in this matter.

1st—The engine was out for trial, and even though it may be considered an unfair test, the Firewardens have expressed *their* satisfaction, and even the gentleman who had been given the position of engineer has said that "she will do."

2nd—The writer of this has more than once asked certain of the Wardens for information regarding the nature of the guarantee given by the Company, who furnished the Engine, but strange to relate those gentlemen were possessed of such peculiar memories that they could not remember the "exact figures."

3rd—A considerable difference as to the price of the machine has been observed between the statements of certain of those interested in the purchase. If only upon the grounds above stated, I say the public have sufficient reason for passing judgment, not only upon the merits of the machine as comparing with the opinions of the Wardens, but also upon the conduct of that official body which might suggest to enquiring minds the possibility of some *hocus pocus* work. While I am quite willing to give the Engine all the credit to which it is entitled, treat the Wardens in the same spirit, and remove further judgment until after the final trial, I consider it only right to the ratepayers to give the matter such publicity and subject it to any reasonable criticism as such undertaking should receive, and if such remarks are proved to be unfounded, and the Engine in question found to come up fully to the guarantee and the requirements of the town, the result will redound to the credit of those who were instrumental in bringing such a state of affairs to pass. Meanwhile let us await the final trial, and hope it may not be a *fiery* one.

A writer in the *Advance*, whose scurrility scarcely entitles him to notice, has taken offence at my remarks, but does not attempt anything in the way of vindication of the Wardens' position. His illogical effusion has not been "put into shape" as friend Smith promises for writers of his calibre, and instead of charging upon me the "snarling" which was evidently his intention, the "community" has to bear the weight of such a grievous crime as saying a word against the "thrifty man," whose self-interest will not allow him to hear a word in defence of the public weal, when in defiance of his greed of the public cash.

Let "Blind Tom" call to mind the old saying "he that laughs at the misfortune of others, &c.;" ponder on the fact that afflictions come upon those who sometimes least expect them, and remember that at the trial of the Engine on the 24th ult. an accident nearly occurred which might have prevented *his* caligraphy ever being used in ridiculing another's misfortunes. Part of his ungentlemanly language may be used to describe my personal appearance, and while I am neither ashamed of my action in this matter, nor afraid to give my name to the public, I blush for the Wardens if they are not ashamed of the one who so surely displays the low level to which he by nature belongs as does "Blind Tom."

Yours, &c.,

OBSERVER.


# The Union Advocate.

Established 1867.

NEWCASTLE, MIRAMICHI, N. B.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1876.


## THE INTERCOLONIAL.

THE announcement is made in some of our exchanges that the entire Intercolonial will be opened for traffic in five or six days, the formal opening to take place on the 26th, or perhaps sooner. This is pleasing news. For many years the people of this section were looking forward to the commencement of this great work, their hopes being alternately raised and depressed as the prospects brightened or were overclouded. It was not until the Union of the Provinces took place that the scheme was looked upon as a settled fact; and the prospect of obtaining the Intercolonial by the Northern route was the great lever by which the first harmonious note in favor of Confederation was heard in this Province, the County of Northumberland leading off by returning the full Union ticket. Many hard fought battles with pen and tongue have taken place over the route of the great iron link which binds together Quebec and Halifax, running through the Northern section of country which in some places abounds with magnificent scenery, second to none in America, the lofty hills of the Restigouche and the rugged scenery of the Metapedia being among the leading attractions. Among those who fought so nobly the battles of the routes our representative in the Commons has frequently been favorably mentioned; but others contributed largely towards the attainment of the cherished scheme, and among them no man deserved more praise than the late lamented Alex. Fraser, of Metapedia, a man of brilliant talents, a keen and forcible writer, whose pen did great service in the Quebec *Chronicle* and other leading papers, in behalf of the Northern route.

The first through train on the Northern Division of the I. C. Railway left Moncton at 9 a. m., on Friday last, and arrived at St. Flavie early the evening, having the following officers on board :—C. J. Brydges, General Superintendent Railways; B. Luttrell, Superintendent; A. McNab, Engineer; C. Schreiber, Government Engineer; H. W. Whitney, Mechanical Superintendent; D. Pottinger, General Storekeeper; Mr. Busby, Superintendent Northern Division; Mr. Price, Assistant Superintendent; Mr. Case, Bridge Inspector; and Mr. Finley, Paymaster Northern Division. The rate of speed through the Metapedia Valley was only five miles an hour, the ballasting being not yet completed. On other portions of the road a high rate of speed was attained. A revised general freight tariff went into operation on Monday last, which we hope will prove acceptable to the people, and be the means of building up the trade between the various places along the line.

## The Southwest Mails.

We referred last week to the Chatham paper, showing how cowardly its Manager had acted with reference to saying anything about the Southwest mails. The Manager, feeling himself cornered, grows very indignant, says that the *full* facts were unknown to him until Friday, the 26th ult., and lays a great stress upon the fact that Mr. Wm. Anslow, of the *Advocate*, listened to the conversation between the Manager and the Postmaster in the Newcastle office, in which the person referred to is accused of eaves-dropping. The Manager says [illegible] care what the writer [illegible] the above quoted paragraph [illegible] concerning this journal [illegible] manager," either legitimate [illegible] eaves-dropping in the Newcastle Post office and interviewing our friends in regard to private conversations, as there is nothing on our part to conceal, and the information gained may do them good, but it is to be regretted that they cannot make an honorable use of it."

We also feel that a personal explanation is necessary. In the first place we are aware that the full facts were not known to the Manager of the company sheet until the Friday referred to, but on the day previous, *before* the forms of the sheet were ready for the press, he knew quite enough to warrant a few words in the paper, but which were not forthcoming. His personal reference to Mr. W. Anslow is quite in keeping with his usual display of impudence. When the Manager entered the office the person referred to was conversing with the Postmaster upon this very subject; the conversation was interrupted by the Manager, who displays a great lack of that courtesy which should be extended from one gentleman to another, and if Mr. Anslow had to remain in the office for a few moments to resume the conversation when the cheeky Manager was through, he can scarcely be accused of eaves-dropping. Anyway, it was in a public office, and listening in such a place as that is not at all to be compared *to listening to conversation through the key holes of doors.* With reference to the last portion of the paragraph above quoted, all we have to say is, that when the leopard can change his spots and the Ethiopian his skin, then may good be obtained by listening to the Manager's conversation, but not before. He no doubt feels sore about the matter, and indeed we do sympathize with him, for the Government have used their organ at Chatham and its suppliant Manager in a most ridiculous manner, making mail changes and never saying a word to him about it. How they do prize his paper as an advertising medium, and what a funny way they have of showing their appreciation.

## Another Horse Stolen.

On Tuesday last a man who represented himself as being the nephew of Mr. White, foreman for Mr. Ryan, contractor, engaged a horse and waggon from Mr. Stewart, of the Waverley. He started for Barnaby River, where he sold the waggon and harness to a man in that locality. The horse, which he could not sell, was brought back to James Ivory's. Mr. Stewart hourly expected the return of the man, but as he failed to put in an appearance, he suspected that all was not right, and on Friday started on the track of the absentee. He got the horse, and also obtained the waggon after a good deal of trouble, which was found carefully stowed away in some bushes near the house, doubtless placed there *to protect it from the sun.* The man who bought the waggon, when interrogated by Mr. Stewart, was so thoroughly *scared*, that he could not tell his own name or the names of any of the neighbors living within half a mile of the house. People should be careful how they purchase stolen property. Twenty-one dollars was said to be the price paid for the waggon and harness. The horse was well cared for by Mr. James Ivory until the owner was found.

INTERNATIONAL STEAMSHIP LINE.—By advertisement it will be seen that steamers of this line will on and after Monday next make three trips per week between St. John and Boston. Capt. Chisholm, the obliging and gentlemanly agent of the line, was in town on Monday. He expects to obtain quite a fair share of the fresh fish trade from the North, and guarantees that the very best care will be taken of fish sent by the International steamers. We are not prepared to say which is the best way to send fresh salmon to the States, whether by an all rail route or by rail and steamer. This valuable information can alone be gained by experience. We have no doubt, however, that large quantities of fish will be forwarded to American markets by each route. At the close of the season our shippers will have a good idea which route is the best, both as regards the condition of the fish on arrival, and the cost of conveying the same to its destination. Fish sent via the International line takes only five hours longer to reach Boston than by the all rail route, while the freight is said to be considerably lower, the connections being made so as to enable the fish to reach New York the second morning after shipment from St. John.

SAD.—The sudden and unexpected death of Mrs. J. W. Fraser on Wednesday last cast a gloom over our communities, and much sympathy is expressed for the bereaved husband and family. The deceased had been married but a short time, and was to all appearance just entering upon a useful and happy life, when death's cold hand was laid upon her. She was of an amiable and affectionate disposition, and in the space of a few short months had made many warm friends in Chatham. The remains of the mother and one little babe were interred in the St. James' Church burial ground on Friday last. Within a short period of about one year, Mr. Russell, the father of the deceased, has been heavily afflicted, having been bereaved of his wife, mother, and now his eldest daughter and her little babe—representing four generations. We feel assured that Mr. R. has the warm sympathies of many friends.

NEW BALLAST WHARF.—A new ballast wharf is in course of construction at Chatham by Messrs. J. Sadler, L. J. Tweedie and Dan'l Crimmen. It extends from the upper line of John England's property down to the lower line of the Robert Johnston, Jr., property. When finished, it will be nearly 900 feet long. It is substantially built, is equipped with a steam wrench for hoisting out ballast, (a decided improvement over the old style) and when entirely completed will be a very great public convenience. There were six vessels lying at the new wharf discharging ballast on Monday last.

FIRE.—As the *New Era* was coming up from Chatham on Wednesday afternoon, the wood work around the smoke stack was seen to be on fire, and as the flames ascended there was quite an exciting scene for a time. A seafaring passenger assumed the charge of the wheel, and ran the boat near the shore while the officers and male passengers were busy fighting the fire. The danger was soon over, but it existed long enough to seriously alarm some of the lady passengers, one of whom sprang from the steamer into a boat which was in tow at the time.

☞ The Manager of the Chatham paper is in the habit of stealing news items from this paper and by slightly changing the phraseology thinks to throw us off the scent. He made a bad mess of the item concerning the stealing of Mr. Mullans' horse. Instead of publishing the news as we gave it, and which was correct, the *enterprising* Manager made a change, in which Mr. Ledden (a part owner of the Ledden property) is made to figure as Mr. Mullans' stable man. Rather an awkward mistake that. A reference is also made to the saddle, which is said to be "a very good one, too." The laugh comes in here when it is known that the inimitable Smith never saw the saddle, and that it is not by any means a good one. We have no objection to the Manager taking news items from this paper, provided it is done in an honorable manner. For his own sake, the Manager should be careful to avoid such blundering and stupidity as he displayed in condensing our horse stealing item.

"THE WILBUR HOUSE."—Our friend Mr. H. Wilbur, who conducted the Wilbur House in Newcastle so successfully and creditably, has been actively engaged since April last, in remodelling the Bay View Hotel purchased from Mr. A. G. Harris. A large kitchen and dining room have been added, and the painters, paperhangers and upholsterers have completely renovated the interior, which now presents a handsome and "home like" appearance. Knowing Mr. W.'s capabilities as a "host," we can confidently recommend the "Wilbur House" to travellers and pleasure seekers from abroad, being confident that no pains or expense will be spared to make the house in every sense of the word, a "home" to all.

LIVERY STABLE.—Messrs. R. Gremly and J. Morrissy have recently started a Livery Stable here, and are now prepared to supply the wants of those who wish to patronize them. They have recently added to their stock a Hackney Coach, which was purchased in Boston, the first of the kind ever brought to Miramichi. Passengers are conveyed comfortably from the Railway Station to the Hotels or Steamboats, and *vice versa*, and baggage is carefully handled. We recommend them to the patronage of the travelling public.

NORTHUMBERLAND MEDICAL SOCIETY.—Following the good example set in other quarters, the gentlemen of the Medical profession in Northumberland have formed themselves into a Society, which has for its object the promotion of the general interests of the Profession. Many of the gentlemen in connection with the profession have long felt that such a society was needed, and now that it has been formed, we hope that the objects for which the organization has been effected will speedily be realized. See the advertisement from the Secretary in another place.

## New Advertisements.

### GRAND MOONLIGHT EXCURSION.

A Moonlight Excursion under the auspices of the 73rd Battalion Brass Band, will (weather permitting) take place on

This (WEDNESDAY) Evening, JUNE 7.

The Steamer "ANDOVER" will leave Chatham at 8 o'clock, Douglastown 8.30, and Newcastle at 9 sharp, and proceed up and down River, returning about 12 o'clock.

Music furnished by the Band, and for Dancing, will consist of four (4) pieces, viz: —Violin, Cornet, Bass Euphonia and Kettle Drum.

**Refreshments may be had on the Boat.**

☞ A Good Time guaranteed to all. ☜

Tickets 50 cents each, for sale at the stores of F. J. Letson, Chatham; Hon. R. Hutchison, Douglastown; W. C. Anslow, Newcastle; and from the Committee.

H. F. LETSON, Band Sec'y & Treas.

Managing Com. { WM. MATHER, H. F. LETSON. }

Chatham, June 5, 1875. 7

***Masonic Hall, Newcastle, June 9th, 10th and 12th,***

**Jessie Howard's Boston Comedy C'y.**

Triumphant return of the Old Favourites, accompanied by a *Brass and String Band*, under the supervision of *Professor Colby*, in a Grand Dramatic and Variety Entertainment. Grand Minstrel first part—Brilliant Olio replete with Songs, Dances & Sketches. The whole to conclude with the Thrilling Drama, presented for the first time in this place, entitled

Divorced by Death!

OR THE YANKEE IN CUBA.

Admission 25 Cts.; Reserved Seats 50 Cts. Doors open at 7, Curtain rises at 8.

Brass Band Serenade every afternoon and evening.

Newcastle, June 6. 1876.

### Household Furniture &c. at Auction.

To be Sold at PUBLIC AUCTION, on THURSDAY, 15th JUNE inst., at 10 a. m., on the Premises of MR. JAMES ADAMS, NEWCASTLE, the following

***HOUSEHOLD EFFECTS,***

Bureau, Mirror, Chest Drawers, ½ doz Walnut Chairs, Rocking Chair, Sofa, 6 Tables, Washstand, Looking Glasses, Beds and Bedding, Feather Pillows and Bolsters, Table Ornaments, Framed Pictures, Silver Forks, Silver Teaspoons, 1 doz. Silver Tablespoons. Also—1 good Carpet, large lot of Mats, Table Covers, Window Curtains and Tidys, Sofa and Chair Cushions &c., Parlour and Cooking Stoves, (nearly new,) Stovepipe, a large assortment of Tinware, Flat Irons, Saucepans, Stewpans, Churn, Jars, Crocks, Milk Pans, Knives and Forks, a quantity of Glassware,

**Two Sets China,**

Dinner and Tea Sets, Lamps, Tubs, Buckets, and a variety of other articles for domestic use.

TERMS OF SALE.—$5.00 and under, Cash down; over that amount, 3 months.

C. C. WATT. AUCTIONEER.

Newcastle, June 6, 1876.

### Sale of Unmarked and Prize Logs.

To be Sold by PUBLIC AUCTION, on TUESDAY, the 20th June, instant, at 2 o'clock, P. M., at *Mr. Christopher Parker's, Derby*; all the Unmarked and Prize Logs now rafted at the South West Boom. The Purchaser to have all such Logs that may be rafted during the remainder of the Season at the rate that the present lot may sell for.

Terms Cash.

CHARLES C. WATT, AUCTIONEER.

Newcastle, 5th June, 1876.

### ARGYLE HOUSE.

**NIDDRIE & WILSON,**

having completed their Spring importations, are now displaying

**Drapery & Fancy Goods**

of the latest designs, in every department, and would respectfully call attention to the following lines:—

New checked Cambric Prints, for summer, new check and striped Grenadines, new check and striped Dress Goods, White Shirtings, Grey Cottons, American Cottons, bleached, plain and twill Pillow Cottons and Sheetings.

72 inch Twilled Sheeting, 30 cents per yard, worth 40 cents.

NIDDRIE & WILSON.

Chatham, June 6, 1876. 7

### NEW STORE!

The Subscriber has removed his

**STOCK OF GOODS**

into his NEW STORE at BLACKVILLE, and is now prepared to attend to those who may give him a call. The stock consists of

***Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, Groceries, Provisions, Patent Medicines, Hardware,***

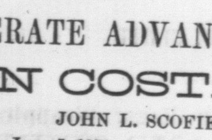
and the other Goods usually found in a country store, all of which will be

Sold at a

MODERATE ADVANCE ON COST.

JOHN L. SCOFIELD.

Blackville, June 5, 1876. 4in.



### FREIGHT TO BOSTON.

WANTED IMMEDIATELY,

**A SCHOONER**

to carry about 80 Tons of Building Stone to Boston. Apply to

J. FISH & SON.

Newcastle, June 5, 1876. tf.

### ARGYLE HOUSE.

FAMILY MOURNINGS,

Waterproof Crapes

—AND—

BLACK SILKS.

***NIDDRIE & WILSON.***

Chatham, June 6, 1876. 7

### NOTICE.

PERSONS INDEBTED to the undersigned are requested to settle their Accounts before the 15th of August next.

W. P. BISHOP, M. D.

Newcastle, June 6, 1876. tt

## New Advertisements.

*CHANGE OF*

### TIME TABLE!

### STM'R "ANDOVER," CAPT. BEATTIE.

THE Steamer *Andover* will on and after THURSDAY, the 8th inst., while prevented by the lumber in the River from going to Indiantown, and until further notice, run as follows, Calling at the South West Boom, Millerton, Nelson, Douglastown and such other stopping places as may be necessary.

ON MONDAYS, TUESDAYS & SATURDAYS.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Leave Newcastle for the Crocker Mill site, Derby, | 7 | A.M. |
| " Derby for Newcastle, | 9 | " |
| " Newcastle for Chatham, | 10.30 | " |
| " Chatham for Newcastle, | 12.30 | P.M. |
| " Newcastle for Derby—(Crocker Mill site,) | 3.15 | " |
| " Derby for Newcastle, | 5.30 | " |

By this arrangement Passengers leaving Chatham by the *New Era* at 2.15 will connect with the *Andover* for Derby, and returning will be in time to take the *New Era* at Newcastle for Chatham at 7 P. M.

THURSDAY.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Leave Newcastle for Redbank, | 5 | A.M. |
| " Redbank for Newcastle, | 7.30 | " |
| " Newcastle for Chatham, | 10.30 | " |
| " Chatham for Newcastle, | 12.30 | P.M. |
| " Newcastle for Redbank, | 3.15 | " |

FRIDAY.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Leave Redbank for Newcastle, | 7.30 | A.M. |
| " Newcastle for Chatham, | 10.30 | " |
| " Chatham for Newcastle, | 12.30 | P.M. |
| " Newcastle for Redbank, | 3.15 | " |
| " Redbank for Newcastle, | 5.30 | " |

WEDNESDAY.

☞ The Steamer will be prepared to do any work that may offer.

### STM'R "NEW ERA."

THE Steamer *New Era* will on and after TUESDAY, 2nd day of MAY, and until further notice, run as follows:—

Leave Newcastle for Douglastown and Chatham at 8.30 a. m.; leave Newcastle for Douglastown and Chatham at 12.30 p. m.; leave Newcastle for Douglastown and Chatham at 4.30 p. m.; leave Newcastle for Douglastown and Chatham at 7 p. m.

Leave Chatham for Douglastown, Newcastle and Nelson at 10.15 a. m.; leave Chatham for Douglastown, Newcastle and Nelson at 2.15 p. m.; leave Chatham for Douglastown and Newcastle only, 5.30 p. m.; leave Chatham for Douglastown and Newcastle only, 8 p. m.

CALL & MILLER, Owners.

Newcastle, June 5 1876.

### 1876. 1876.

### INTERNATIONAL STEAMSHIP COM'Y.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

THREE TRIPS PER WEEK.

ON and after Monday. June 12th, Steamers of this Line will make Three Trips a Week, leaving St. John and Boston every MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, AND FRIDAY MORNINGS.

at 8 o'clock.

H. W. CHISHOLM, AGENT.

St. John, June 1, 1876.

### NOTICE.

THE PUBLIC ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED that we, the undersigned members of the Northumberland County Medical Society, have adopted the following Tariff of Fees:

J. S. BENSON, M. D., C. S. E.
SAMUEL LEWIN, M. D.
JOHN M'CURDY, M. D.
JAMES BAXTER, M. D.
J. B. FREEMAN, M. D.
J. B. BENSON, M. D.

| | |
|---|---|
| For each visit in Town during day provided only one daily, | $1 00 |
| For each visit after first in same day, | 50 |
| For each visit between 10 o'clock P. M. and 6 o'clock A. M., | 2 00 |
| For visits out of Town 50 cents for each mile or part of a mile exclusive of Fee for visit and Ferriages, | |
| For visits in country in passing, | $1 to 2 00 |
| For visit to ship at wharf, or in River opposite town, | 2 to 4 00 |
| Office advice, | 1 00 |
| Consultation Fee, | 5 00 |
| Minor Operations, | 1 to 10 00 |
| Major Operations, exclusive of necessary after attendance, | 5 to 20 00 |
| Certificates of various kinds. | 1 to 5 00 |
| Extracting Teeth, | 50 |
| Vaccination, | 50 |
| Medicines Extra. | |

N. B.—Accounts rendered immediately attendance ceases.

Miramichi, June 1, 1876. 7tf

### "Wilbur House," Bathurst, Gloucester County, N. B.

**This House**, which has been enlarged and thoroughly repaired, repainted and refurnished, will be open to the public on

**Monday next, 12th June.**

As regards situation, it is located in a very pleasant town, and being in close proximity to the Baie des Chaleurs, is one of the very best summer resorts for tourists and families who leave the heated cities to seek the invigorating air of the North. The County excels in beautiful scenery and excellent fishing grounds. The hotel is within easy reach of the Intercolonial Railway, and every effort will be made by the Proprietor to secure the comfort and pleasure of all who may patronize the establishment, which will be conducted in the very best style.

H. WILBUR, Proprietor.

Bathurst, June 6, 1876.

### Law Reports.

**J. & A. M'Millan**

KEEP IN STOCK the following LAW REPORTS;—
Kerr's Reports, 3 vols.;
Allen's Reports, 4 vols.;
Hannay's Reports, 2 vols.;
Pugsley's Reports, vol. 2 complete, and other nos. as far as published.

Orders received for all kinds of Law and Medical Books.

St. John, June 1. 98 Pr. Wm. St.

### NOTICE OF SALE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That by virtue of a Power of Sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage, bearing date the twelfth day of October, A. D. 1874, and made between James Kain, of Nelson, in the County of Northumberland, of the one part, and Patrick Purcell, of the same place, Contractor, of the other part, and recorded in volume 56 of the Northumberland County Records, pages 132, 133 and 134, there will, for the purpose of satisfying the monies, both principal and interest, secured by the said mortgage, default having been made in the payment thereof, be sold at *Public Auction* on the Public Square in the Town of Newcastle in the said County, on Friday, the eighth day of September next, at 12 o'clock noon, the *Lands and Premises* mentioned and described in said Mortgage, as follows, viz: All that certain piece and parcel of land situate, lying and being on the south side of the Miramichi River, in the said Parish of Nelson, being part of lands formerly owned and occupied by the late John Malcom, deceased, and bounded as follows: on the upper or westerly side by lands owned and occupied formerly by Davis Hewson, Esquire, deceased, on the lower or easterly side by land occupied by Michael Kain, in front or northerly by the Chapel lands, owned by the Reverend Michael Egan, and extending from thence to the rear of the front lots; which piece of Land is now in the occupation of the said James Kain, together with all and singular the buildings, improvements and appurtenances to the same belonging or in anywise appertaining. Dated June 6th, 1876.

PATRICK PURCELL, Mortgagee.

Samuel Thomson, Sol. for Mortgagee.

3m.

## New Advertisements.

### CHALONER'S ANILINE DYES!

ROSEINE, Ponceau, Pink,
Nicholson's Scarlet,
Purple, Violet, Mauve,
Yellow, (light and deep), Green,
Brown, Crimson, Maroon.

These are the original Aniline Dyes in packets, first invented by the proprietor, and warranted to be continued in full quantity and of purest quality.

They will color almost every variety of fabric or material, from a ribbon to a basket, faded dresses are made to look equal to new, old carpets stained to match the original shades, &c., &c.

To be obtained through St. John Druggists and Merchants, and direct from the proprietor.

J. CHALONER, 49 King, corner Germain st.

St. John, May 30.

### JUNE IMPORTATION.

Checked Dress Goods; Black Silk Fringes; Seal Brown, Cream and Ecru Silks; Nottingham Lace Curtains; Ecru Lace Curtains; Neck Frillings; Ecru Nets, Ecru Laces, Ecru Scarfs; Muslins of all kinds; Brown Hollands; Irish Linens; Cream Damask; Linen Tea D'Oyleys; Ladies' Linen Collars and Cuffs, new styles; Black Trimming Velvets; Mantle Velvets; Matalasse Cloths; Matalasse Braids; Black Dress Buttons; Gentlemen's Linen Collars and Cuffs; Linen Tassos, for Costumes; Narrow Plaid Ribbons; Plaid Sash Ribbons; Ladies Josephine and Cuff Kid Gloves; Hyde Park Wraps, for Girls; Crumb Cloths; Gentlemen's French Kid Gloves; New Plaid Prints.

MANCHESTER. ROB'TSON & ALLISON.

St. John, June 1, 1876.

### AMERICAN GOODS.

AMERICAN GOODS having, as we think, reached Bottom Prices, we have gone in and purchased largely within the last few days of the following goods;

American Grey Cottons; American White Cottons; American Jeans; American Hose; American Brown Duck; American White Duck; American Striped Duck; American Floor Oil Cloth; American Cotton Batting; American Wadding; American Crayons; American Paper Collars; American Ribbed Shirts; American Ribbed Drawers; American Felt Hats; American Cotton Flannel; American Cotton Twines; American Lamp Wicks; to which we beg the attention of close buyers in Town and Country.

EVERITT & BUTLER, WHOLESALE WAREHOUSE.

jn 7. 55 and 57 King street.

### Feather Dusters.

We have received a fine assortment of FEATHER DUSTERS, which we will sell Low, Wholesale and Retail.

T. B. BARKER & SONS, 33 and 35 King Street.

St. John, June 1, 1876.

### Health! Beauty!

No eruptions, sores or discolorations, disfigure or annoy the man or woman whose stomach, liver and bowels do their duty thoroughly. To compel them to do their work, to render it impossible for them to do it in a slovenly imperfect way, it is only necessary to take a few doses of WILSON'S TONIC and SARSAPARILLIAN ELIXIR. This patent vegetable specific renovates every weakened organ and controls every disordered function.

### NEW GOODS —AT THE— SALTER BRICK STORE.

Fashionable checked DRESS GOODS and PRINTS, trimmed and untrimmed Hats, Shapes, Flowers, Feathers, and Torquois Silks in all shades, a splendid assortment of Ladies' Scarfs in Ecru, Checks, and all other shades and styles. A full line of Rouillon's celebrated 1st choice Josephine Kid Gloves, in Col'd Black, and Black, white stitched.

Ladies' Sacks and sun shades in Silk and Cotton, and to make a long story short, a complete line of other

**FANCY AND STAPLE GOODS,**

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, CLOTHING, all tip top value.

**GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,**

Nails, Glass, Putty, Paints and Oils, and a large variety of other articles, all of which will be sold cheap for cash—as the undersigned intends going out of the credit business.

JOHN FERGUSON.

Newcastle, May 30, 1876. 31

### Dr. Allen Haley.

**Surgeon Dentist,**

Expects to be in Newcastle about the end of June, when his professional services can be obtained by his friends and the public generally.

Newcastle, May 30, 1876.

### FRESH FRUITS AND HAMS

*JUST RECEIVED AT*

**H. WYSE'S.**

Newcastle, May 30, 1876.

### OWNER WANTED

FOR the SADDLE found on the horse stolen from the subscriber's barn on Thursday morning last. The property will be handed over to the owner, when proven, and payment made for this advertisement.

THOS. MULLANS.

Newcastle, May 30, 1876. 31-2w-1inc

### GILBERT'S LANE DYE WORKS, ST. JOHN N. B.,

**NIDDRIE & WILSON**

Agents for A. L. Law, "successor to Willis & Law."

DYEING, SCOURING and FRENCH CLEANING in all its Branches.

**SPECIALITIES.**

Black Goods for Mourning, Silks, Ribbons, Feathers, Kid Gloves, etc., etc.

GENTS' Apparel Cleaned and Dyed without ripping or injury to linings.

Lace Curtains, cleaned and done up, Demask Curtains cleaned and dyed, Carpets cleaned,

All goods entrusted to our care will receive prompt attention.

☞ CHARGES MODERATE. ☜

Chatham, May 22, 1876. 24-3inc

### HARDWARE.

**W. H. THORNE & CO.,**

HAVE now in stock a full assortment of HARDWARE and

**MILL SUPPLIES,**

and invite purchasers to call and examine before buying elsewhere. It consists in part of the following:—

Anvils, Bellows, Vices, Hammers, Shovels, Spades, Files, Rasps, Cutlery, Locks, Knobs, Hinges, Mill Saws, Belting, Oils, Paints, Glass, Boat Nails, Fire-proof Paint, Anticorosive Paint, Carriage Bolts, Steel, Axle Grease, Rope, Cod Lines, Hooks, Paper, Guns, Powder, Shot, Caps, Horse Shoes, Horse Nails, etc.

St. John, May 24, 1876. 31

### Antigua & Demerara Molasses.

LOGAN, LINDSAY & CO., are receiving ex schr. L. W. Eaton, from Antigua: 93 casks very light Molasses. And by schr. Digby from Yarmouth:—30 casks very bright Demerara Molasses.

my17 62 King Street, St. John.

### THE RISING SUN STOVE POLISH

For Beauty of Polish, Saving Labor, Cleanliness, Durability & Cheapness, Unequaled. MORSE BROS., Prop'rs, Canton, Mass.

**DEARBORN & CO.,**

WHOLESALE AGENTS,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

St. John, May 8, 1876. 10-1y

### Consolidated European & North American Railway,

B. E. SMITH, TRUSTEE.

### SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

On and after June 5th, the **EXPRESS TRAIN** will leave St. John (ferry landing) at 8.15 a.m., for Fredericton, St. Stephen, Bangor, Boston &c. **FREIGHT** at 1.15 p. m., and Local Express for Fredericton Junction at 4.30 p. m.

Express from Fredericton Junction will be due in St. John at 10.15 a. m., and from Bangor and Fredericton at 6.30 p.m.

**SALMON**, iced in Boxes, will be taken from St. John on Express Train, leaving at 8.15 a. m., and will be due in **BOSTON** following morning at 6.30. The fish in Boston, will be delivered from the **Boston Passenger** station, convenient to all the markets and Railroad lines, and teams can commence to move them on the **immediate** arrival of train.

Through rates, **All Rail** to Boston, to include transfer charges and customs entry, will be given by agents of I. C. Railway, and further information given on application.

H. D. M'LEOD, Asst. Supt., St John.

F. W. CRAM. Supt. Bangor.

St. John, N. B., May 29, 1876. 31

### FOR SALE OR TO LET.

That Commodious House, with Outhouses, Stables and Garden,

in the Town of Newcastle, Miramichi, owned by the Hon. P. Mitchell.

☞ The position is a most eligible one for an HOTEL, and is near the Railway Station.

For terms and particulars apply to

JAMES MITCHELL.

Newcastle, 16th May, 1876. 17-2in

### NOTICE.

I HEREBY GIVE NOTICE to All Persons that my Wife Catherine has left my bed and board without my consent, and without any justifiable cause, and I therefore forbid any person to harbour or maintain her, or give her any credit whatever on my account, as I will not be responsible for any maintenance given to or debts contracted by her.

Dated 29th May, 1876.

JOHN DEVEREAUX.

### NEW DRUG STORE.

THE Subscriber respectfully announces to the people of NEWCASTLE and vicinity, that he has commenced Business in **Williston's BRICK STORE**, near the Post Office, and has now open, his Stock of

**DRUGS, PATENT MEDICINES,**

TOILET ARTICLES, ANILINE AND OTHER DYES, PERFUMERY, &c.

—ALSO—

**PRIME CIGARS, and the Best Brands of Chewing and Smoking Tobaccos.**

—ALSO,—

SCOTCH & CANADIAN

**Confectionery,**

Spices, and Essences of all kinds, and a variety of other articles usually kept in a Drug Establishment.

☞ Prescriptions carefully prepared.

E. LEE STREET.

Newcastle, May 15, 1876. 4in

### BERTON BROS., ST. JOHN, N. B.,

offer for sale—

50 boxes "Our Brand" brt. 12s Tobacco;
50 " "Our Choice" do.;
55 " "Virginia" do.;
100 butts Mahogany bright 6s;
100 caddies Little Sergeant, very choice 8s;
50 " Solace Tobacco;

**1000 Chests, Half-chests and Caddies Fine and Extra Choice Congou Teas;**

50 barrels Mixed Pickles;
5 " assorted " and Sauces;
23 packages Mustard, Nutmegs and Cloves;
100 " Ground Pepper, Pimento. Cream Tartar &c.;
100 bags Rice;
100 kegs Soda;
60 cases Colman's Starch;
100 " Benson's do.;
50 " Corn Flour;
5 casks, 25 boxes Mason's Blacking;
250 cases Canned Goods,
recently received.

BERTON BROS.

St. John, 20th May, 1876. 24-5inc

### NOTICE.

THE undersigned, hereby give notice, that any person or persons, picking up, rafting, sawing or securing any LOGS or TIMBER, belonging to them, unless duly authorized, will be prosecuted as the law directs.

GILMOUR, RANKIN & Co.

Douglastown, 16th May 1876. 24-1inc.

### Spring Goods.

THE Subscriber has just received his first instalment of SPRING GOODS from Britain by Steamers via St. John, which comprises

Ladies' Hats, trimmed & untrimmed; Flowers; Feathers; Ladies' silk Sacques; Dress Goods; &c.

☞ Particulars next week.

RICH'D DAVIDSON.

Newcastle, May 2, 1876. 3-2in

### WANTED.

**A FIRST CLASS PANTS AND VEST MAKER,**

one who is competent to do machine work in an efficient manner.

Apply to

W. SMITH, Newcastle.

May 30. 31-3w-2inc



### NEW CASH STORE.

**THOMAS MARSHALL**

TAKES pleasure in announcing that he has commenced business in the Store fronting the Public Square, opposite the "Waverley Hotel," where he will keep constantly on hand

**DRY GOODS,**

Staple and Fancy Goods,

DRESS GOODS in several lines, Ladies' Black and Colored Josephine KID GLOVES, Lisle GLOVES,

**DRESS TRIMMINGS,**

GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,

TIES all styles in "Windsor," "Marshall," "Park," "Favorite," "Burlington," "London,"

Collars and Cuffs, Latest Fashion,

A splendid assortment of Merino

**Shirts and Pants,**

—ALSO—

REGATTA AND WHITE SHIRTS,

**READY MADE CLOTHING,**

BOOTS and SHOES, HATS and CAPS, &c., &c.

LADIES' BLACK & COLORED

**PARASOLS AND UMBRELLAS,**

IN SILK AND ALPACA.

Cotton Warps, Batting, Cottons, Flannels, &c., &c.

**TAILOR'S TRIMMINGS.**

—ALSO,—

A large assortment of

**GROCERIES, PROVISIONS,**

AND A NUMBER OF ARTICLES FOR

**HOUSEHOLD USE,**

USUALLY KEPT IN STOCK BY

***GENERAL DEALERS.***

Newcastle, May 29, 1876. 31 3m




LADIES' AND MISSES'

**Centennial Hats,**

Cheap, New and Beautiful.

GENTS' AND BOYS'

**CENTENNIAL HATS & CAPS,**

In all the leading styles, splendid value.

AMERICAN WHITE AND GREY

***CENTENNIAL COTTONS,***

Cheapest ever shown.

SUPERIOR KNITTING

**Centennial Ball Cotton,**

In White, Silk, Drab and Slate.

CALL AND EXAMINE.

***"CHEAP CASH STORE."***

JAMES BROWN.

Newcastle, April 18, 1876. ap19-5in

### EXTENSIVE ASSORTMENT

—OF—

### KID GLOVES!

BEST FRENCH MAKES,

**ONE & TWO BUTTONS,**

—IN—

WHITE, BLACK, and every variety of SUMMER TINTS.

—ALSO,—

**LARGE STOCK**

—OF—

LADIES'

**SUMMER UNDERCLOLHING.**

*J. W. DAVIDSON.*

Newcastle, April 11, 1876. 12-6inc

**50** AGENTS WANTED IMMEDIATELY to sell our goods in New Brunswick, we offer a **$50.00** PRIZE to the best agent, for terms address with stamp,

B. D. ROGERS & Co., Stellarton, N. S.

# THE NEW STORE!

### NEW GOODS.

### SUTHERLAND, CREAGHAN & Co.

RESPECTFULLY announce the arrival, (per recent Steamers from Great Britain and Ireland,) of large Consignments of

**DRY GOODS FOR SPRING & SUMMER WEAR,**

Comprising the Latest Patterns and Designs in

DRESSES, PRINTS, MOURNING STUFFS, SACQUES, COLLARS AND CUFFS, KID, SILK AND THREAD GLOVES, HOSIERY, ETC.; GREY AND WHITE COTTONS, HOUSEHOLD LINEN, MEN'S READY-MADE CLOTHING & FURNISHINGS,

All of which are the best Styles and Value that an intimate knowledge of the trade could select or ready money purchase, and we will sell at a SHADE OVER COST.

***SMALL PROFITS AND QUICK RETURNS.***

☞ WE INVITE INSPECTION.

SUTHERLAND, CREAGHAN & CO.

NEWCASTLE, 2nd May, 1876. 3

### HARDWARE. HARDWARE.

ON HAND A COMPLETE STOCK OF

**BRITISH & FOREIGN HARDWARE,**

CONSISTING of Table and Pocket Cutlery, Locks, Knobs, Hinges, Sash Fasteners, Cupboard Catches, Ox Balls, Cattle Leaders, Nipple Wrenches, Powder and Pouches, Guns, Double and Single Barrelled, Revolvers, Cartridges, Tire and Carriage Bolts, Maleable Castings, Electro Plated Goods, Patent Door Bells, Store Door Handles, Thermometers, Tower Bolts, Castors, Pole Snaps, Brackets, Whips, Brushes, (assorted); Traces, Steel Yards, Nails and Spikes, Barn Door Rollers, Shovels, Spades, Chain, Iron, Blister, Cast and Tire Steel, etc., etc.

**GLASS, PUTTY, OILS, TURPENTINE, VARNISHES, &C., &C.**

☞ FOR SALE LOW. ☜

J. R. COGGIN, Water Street, CHATHAM.

February 29, 1876. mar1 2inh

### Rubber and Leather Belting,

**RUBBER HOSE, STEAM PACKING,**

**IRON, BRASS AND COPPER TUBING,**

**Steam, Gas, and Water Fittings of Every Description,**

Including Steam Pumps, Boiler Pumps, Gauge Cocks, Steam Cocks, Globe Valve, Angle Valves, Cross Valves, Check Valves, Safety Valves, Peet Valves, and a full assortment of articles used in the application of Steam to Machinery.

SOLE AGENTS FOR RICH'S SAW GUMMER AND SHARPENER.

**E. T. KENNEDY & CO.,**

No. 37 Prince Wm. St., St. John, N. B

Aug. 14, '72. 1y

### NEW GOODS.

**W. S. LOGGIE,**

**CHATHAM,**

IS OPENING A PORTION OF

**SPRING STOCK,**

***Per S. S. Illyrian,***

Via Boston,

Per S. S. Peruvian, via Portland.

*HE INVITES INSPECTION.*

***W. S. LOGGIE.***

*N. B.—Fresh Garden Seeds.*

Chatham, May 9, 1876. 10

### DR. CLARK, DENTIST,

CAN be found at his rooms in MRS. M'ALLISTER'S residence, next door to the Bank of Montreal.

M. C. CLARK.

Newcastle, April 17, 1876. 1inc-19

### DENTISTRY.

**Dr. Freeman**

will attend to DENTISTRY in its various Branches, as his other engagements will permit. He will be joined by DR. HALEY in a few weeks.

Newcastle, April 18, 1876. 19tf.

### GOLDIE & M'CULLOCH,

**Machine Works, - Galt, Ontario.**

**ESTABLISHED 1844.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**STEAM ENGINES & BOILERS,**

(Portable and Stationary,) from 2 to 100 H. P. and upwards.

**Gang and Rotary Saw Mills,**

on the most improved principles, now in use by prominent manufacturers throughout the Dominion.

—ALSO,—

**DOUBLE EDGERS, CHAIN AND ROLLER FEED,**

highly recommended by those who use them.

TURBINE WATER WHEELS,

Swain, Houston, Leffel, Jouval and Warren.

**WATER WHEEL GOVERNORS,**

**Wood Working Machinery, Barrel Machinery, Lath and Shingle Machinery and Wool Machinery. Also, Flouring Mills, (of any required capacity); MILL STONES, and general Mill Supplies at Lowest Rates.**

☞ Plans, Specifications and Estimates prepared for *bona fide* purchasers without charge.

Special arrangements made for freight of Machinery if required.

**Terms Liberal!**

**Satisfaction Guaranteed!**

☞ Parties desirous of investing in Mill Machinery, etc., will consult their best interests by addressing us before doing so.

Correspondence solicited and promptly attended to.

B. WILKINSON, Agent for the Lower Provinces, NEWCASTLE, N. B.

### TO LET.

THE pleasantly situated Dwelling HOUSE and PREMISES, lately occupied by the late Mrs. James Young, in Caraquet.

For particulars, apply to

JOHN YOUNG, Esq, Tracadie.
JON. DORAN, Esq., Shippegan.
Or J. G. C. BLACKHALL, Caraquet.

Caraquet, 4th May, 1876. 10

### SUPERIOR FURNITURE.

THE Subscriber begs to announce that he has recently received a large quantity of

**WALNUT, MAHOGANY. & OTHER Superior kinds of Lumber,**

And is now prepared to make

**FIRST CLASS FURNITURE**

of any description, such as

**Side Boards, Centre Tables, Bureaus, Sofas, Chairs, &c., plain or carved.**

☞ Old Walnut and Mahogany Furniture Repaired and Repolished.

ORDERS respectfully solicited.

*Shop in Building near Methodist Church.*

JOHN BROWN.

Newcastle, May 16, 1876. 16-8in

### ATTENTION!

### BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE.

The Subscriber offers for sale

**A BUILDING LOT,**

100x100 feet, situate in Newcastle near the Temperance Hall. It is eligibly situated for a PRIVATE DWELLING, and convenient as respects Church, School and Town. Also,

**The LOT situate at the north side of the new Highway,**

between Ryan's and Mullins' property. It contains nearly two Acres, is well fenced, and commands a magnificent view of the river and surrounding country. It is within five minutes walk of the town; and as a Building Lot for a PRIVATE DWELLING is in every respect attractive and desirable. This Lot, if required, can be divided into smaller Lots to suit purchasers.

☞ If the above Lots are not sold at Private Sale by the first of June next, they will be offered at Public Auction.

For terms of Sale, apply to

SAM'L THOMSON, County Buildings.

Newcastle, 25th April, 1876. 26-4in

**JUST RECEIVED**

THE

**NEWEST STYLES FELT & STRAW HATS.**

W. B. HOWARD.

CHATHAM, April 5, 1876. 5

### CENTENNIAL LIVERY STABLE.

THE Subscribers having opened a LIVERY STABLE on the Premises formerly occupied by Phinney and Sparrow, are now prepared to accommodate parties with Horses, Waggons, &c., at the shortest notice. In connection with the above we intend running a **Coach between the Railway Station, Hotels and Steamboats,** or where business may require. We will also deliver Parcels and haul Freight to and from any part of the town.

☞ By strict attention to business, reasonable fares, and courteous behavior to all, we hope to merit a share of public patronage.

ORDERS left with Mr. Wm. Fenn at the store of R. R. Call, Esq., and at our residences will be attended to without delay.

RICH'D H. GREMLEY.
JOHN MORRISSEY.

Newcastle, May 9th, 1876. 24in-17-3m

### HOUSE TO LET.

THE DWELLING HOUSE, occupied by the Subscriber and owned by Judge Williston, will be Let. Possession given immediately.

JAMES BROWN.

Newcastle, March 21, 1876. tt-22

### HARDWOOD FARM FOR SALE.

The subscriber will offer for sale, on THURSDAY, the 15th day of JUNE next, at 12 o'clock, noon, in front of the Post Office, Dalhousie, all that

**PIECE OR PARCEL OF LAND,**

situate in the Parish of Colebrook, about three miles in rear of Campbellton, County of Restigouche, known as lot No. 64, and containing 270 acres more or less, lands formerly held by the late Wm. Stevens. The land is wooded with the

**Very Best Hardwood,**

and will be sold in one or more lots, if required, to suit purchasers.

For further particulars, apply to

DAVID SADLER, Auctio[illegible]

On behal[illegible]

Dalhousie, 19th May, 1876.

**$12** a day at home. Outfit and te[illegible] CO., Augusta, Maine.

## The Farmer's Corner.

### Sowing Seeds.

This is one of the most important garden operations. Seeds, to germinate well, require light, heat, air and moisture. They should be sown when the ground is mellow and fine, and, if possible, before a gentle rain; and the soil should be rolled or gently pressed upon the seed, after sowing. The freshest seeds of some varieties often fail from improper management in sowing. When sown too early, while the ground is wet, they are apt to rot. When sown too shallow, in a dry time, there may not be sufficient moisture to sprout them, or they may be destroyed by dry and hot weather, after they have germinated. Insects may destroy the plants before or as soon as they appear out of the ground. Powerful manures such as hen dung, guano, and chemical manures, if under powerful fermentation will frequently destroy the vitality of seeds, and sometimes kill the tender plants. Complaints frequently made that seeds sown are not good, may quite as often be attributed to other causes as to the quality of the seeds. The first effect of air, heat and moisture upon the seed, is to change its starchy matter into a sugary pulp, the proper food of the embryo. If, at this time, the seed be withered by exposure to heat, without sufficient covering, it will perish. It often happens that seeds are planted in a fresh dug soil, and the above change in the properties of the seed takes place, but the earth not being pressed upon it, the seed dries up and the embryo perishes. Others, again are buried too deeply, and though the seed swells, yet sufficient warmth and air are not obtained to give it life. The first thing in sowing, is a suitable preparation of the soil, so that the young roots thrown out, may easily penetrate it. It must be made more or less fine for different seeds. Peas, corn, beans, and coarse seeds do not require the soil to be as finely pulverized as small seeds. The seeds must be firmly fixed in the soil, and pressed by the earth in every part, in order to retain moisture sufficient to encourage vegetation; but they should not be ...oly buried as to be deprived of ... to have their ascending shoots ...ed by too much soil above. In ...ases, seeds should be sown in ... dug soil, that they may have ... benefit of the moisture within; ... they should never be put in when ... soil is really wet, as the ground will bake and the seeds perish.—Moist weather in spring or summer is excellent for putting in seeds, provided the ground is mellow. Just before a light rain is the best possible time for sowing most seeds.—When the seeds are planted, the earth should be usually pressed upon them with a roller, or by treading with the feet in the case of large seeds, or by smoothing the surface with the back of the spade, or by walking over them on a board, for the smaller kinds. Light must be excluded until the roots can derive nourishment from the soil. When they come up, keep them free from weeds, and thin as directed.

PROTECTING SHEEP.—A writer in the *Farmer's Home Journal* gives his method for protecting sheep against dogs, which is the same as that effectually practiced by a friend of ours in the early settlement of one of the Western States. He says: I have kept a flock of sheep several years, varying from one to two thousand head, and for the last eight years have not lost a sheep killed by dogs. I keep my sheep yarded nights; and occasionally, varying from once in two weeks to once a month, I go out at bedtime and place around the outside of the pen bits of meat containing strychnine, which I take up again early in the morning, if not eaten in the night. Result—immunity from dogs, and an old well on the farm has received a layer of dogs and a layer of dirt until it is about full. I have never killed a man's dog through malice, or anywhere except on my own premises and in protection of my own property, and have not, to my knowledge, received any injury in retaliation for the death of any dog. The plan is just and right, and every fair-minded man must acknowledge it. Every person in the vicinity who chances to be the owner of a dog, 'strayed or stolen,' concludes at once that he has found a resting place in Cotton's old well, and will never believe anything else. I never report dogs buried before sunrise.'

### Centenary of a Free Kirk Minister.

THE PROGRESS OF THE WORLD IN A LIFETIME.

The North British *Advertiser* of April 22nd, says: Dr. Ingram, who was born on the 3d of April, 1776, came to Unst at the termination of his college career in Aberdeen in the closing year of last century, was ordained to the ministry in 1803, and has laboured ever since in that remote district, or in the neighbouring islands of Fetlar and Yell, as a minister first of the Established and afterwards of the Free Church. Of the latter body, which he joined at the Disruption, he has been for many years the 'Father.' Dr. Ingram continued to preach regularly till May 1867, when an assistant was appointed, and since that time he has only officiated occasionally. The aged Doctor, who was able to be present at a service in August, 1872, was led to the platform by his son. With his bent frame, long white hair, and feeble movements, he formed an impressive spectacle. Before tea, a blessing suitable to the circumstances was asked by the venerable Doctor, who during the evening conversed freely with his son and grandson—Rev. J. J. Dishington Smith, Fetlar—evidently enjoying the meeting.—Speaking of his age, he remarked, 'I'm no chicken.' He remembered the French Revolution, repeated the opening lines of the Iliad, recollected about the soiree held in Unst to honor Dr. Guthrie in 1871. The Rev. gentleman was present for three hours, ... spoke in reply to an address pre... him.

...ays there are two ways ... fat and forty' makes ..., viz: its waste of ... much of waist.


## INSOLVENT ACT OF 1875.

IN THE MATTER OF JOHN A. ARBO, AN INSOLVENT.

ALL persons indebted to the Estate of John A. Arbo, an Insolvent, are hereby notified not to settle with, or pay any account due by them to the said John A. Arbo. And all persons are hereby notified not to purchase any Logs marked W and R. Also, Spot (W), notch and Spot (W), or any Promissory Notes or any other Property whatsoever, from the said John A. Arbo, as all Property belonging to the said Insolvent is vested in me by virtue of a Writ of Attachment issued out of the County Court for the County of Northumberland, on the 10th day of February last.

JOHN ELLIS, Assignee.

Chatham, 10th May, 1876. 17

## NOTICE.

THE Partnership heretofore existing between James Fish & Son, having expired by the effluxion of time, necessarily involves a settlement. We will feel greatly obliged to our numerous debtors if they will

**Call and settle their Accounts previous to the 1st of July.**

Arrangements will be made so that the business will be continued at the old stand.

J. FISH & SON.

Newcastle, May 2, 1876. 9w3-2inc



## "VICTOR HUGO."

THE North'ld Agricultural Society will travel for the season the above

ENTIRE HORSE,

Over the following Districts, viz:—

**South West, Bartholomew's River, North West, Redbank and around by Chaplin Island Road to Newcastle, to Tabusintac Bridge, to Bay du Vin River Bridge and South to the County Line, and will visit the Intermediate Settlements.**

The Horse will be at his stand in NAPAN every SATURDAY.

## Services for the Season $4.

☞ All further information will be given by the groom Mr. WM. SEARLE, to whom all fees for the Service of the Horse must be paid during the travelling Season.

D. T. JOHNSTONE, Secretary North'ld Agricultural Society.

Chatham, April 10th, 1876. 19

## C. E. BURNHAM & CO.,

55 Germain Street, - - - - ST. JOHN, N. B.,

Manufacturers of and Wholesale & Retail Dealers in every description of

HOUSEHOLD, OFFICE, SCHOOL AND SHIP

## FURNITURE,

—SETTEES FOR—

Public Halls, Sabbath Schools, &c.

THE NATIONAL

***WIRE NET MATTRESS,***

The only perfect noiseless Spring Bed—combines cleanliness, comfort and durability.

**The well known "Tucker," "Whiteside" & "Adjustable" Spring Beds.**

—ALSO,—

MATTRESSES, (all kinds); FEATHER BEDS, PILLOWS, &c.

**The Patent Invalid Bedstead.**

These Bedsteads are so constructed that one person, by the use of hand cranks, can place the patient in any desired position, i. e., to raise the head, lower the feet, elevate the whole body, so that the clothes may be removed from the bed without fatiguing the patient in the least.

**CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES, latest styles.**

**HEMENWAY'S**

PATENT ADJUSTABLE SCHOOL DESKS AND SEATS,

which by an improvement within the last month, are easily adjusted and secured as regards height, so that the pupils of different ages are enabled to sit with their feet squarely on the floor, as required by regulation 1 of the Board of Education. This class of School Furniture can be graduated by the teacher to seat pupils from 5 years to 17 years of age. It has the cordial approval of the Superintendent of Education for New Brunswick, and is highly recommended by many Educational Boards in Canada and the United States.

M. E. MILLIKEN having purchased the Patent right for New Brunswick and Nova Scotia, to manufacture and sell, has appointed the Subscribers Manufacturing Agents.

☞ This Improved Furniture is sold as low as any other kind now made.

**Childs' Folding Chair and Table, and Hall Chair and Step Ladder Combined,**

**BED ROOM SETTS,** Newest Styles, In Walnut, Ash with walnut mouldings, and Painted Sets of every description.

REASONS why the public should buy from **C. E. BURNHAM & CO.**

1. The Raw Material is purchased direct from the Manufacturers.

2. Have had a long experience, use the best machinery in the Province, and employ skilful workmen.

3. The manufacturing department is under the personal supervision of Mr. Emery, one of the firm, whose practical knowledge of Machinery and stock for over 18 years enables him to turn out good work at lowest possible rates.

4. Owing to improved facilities for manufacturing, and decrease in the first cost of material, we are able to sell our Goods lower than ever.

April 3. 5-8inc

## P. McPEAKE,

GENERAL DEALER IN

## DRY GOODS,

FREDERICTON.



## CUSTOM TAILORING

Conducted under the direction of a Cutter of Superior Merit.

☞ A representative of the House will call on our customers in the North at regular periods.

April 5, 1876. 6in.

## NEW GOODS.



## NEW GOODS

—PER—

***"QUEEN OF HEARTS."***

JUST RECEIVED per "Queen of Hearts," and now open for inspection, a full assortment of WINTER GOODS, which will be sold at a Small Advance on cost, owing to their late arrival. Bargains will be given in order to make room for Spring Stock.

**THE STOCK**

CONSISTS OF

Ladies Dress Goods, in Lustre Checks, Navy Blue Diagonals, Silk Checks, Parramattas, Brown Circasian Cloth, Baratheas, Black and Colored Coburgs, Black Lustres, Colored Lustres, Black Alpacas, Ladies Plain and Checked Winceys, a large assortment of Ladies Clouds, Shawls, Squares, Crossovers, Pommunde Scarfs, &c., &c., Children's Velvet Dresses, in great variety, Ladies Sacques, Skirts, &c., Gloves, Hosiery, and Ladies' and Gents' Ties and Scarfs in every style and color. Also, a large stock of Boots and Shoes, and Ready-Made Clothing, to arrive in a few days.

THE USUAL STOCK OF GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, HARDWARE, &c.

**W. PARK.**

Newcastle, March 7, 1876. m8

***THE VERY LATEST.***

## New Styles of Stationery.

PALAIS Royal Papetrie, square paper with colored border, and long Envelopes; Castle Rock Papetrie, square paper, assorted colors, ruled and long envelopes; Ideal Papetrie, long paper, assorted colors, and long and square envelopes; Byron Papetrie, long paper, assorted colors, and envelopes to match; Brieo-Brac Papetrie, long paper, white and long and square envelopes to match.

These Styles are entirely new and are beautifully put up in fancy boxes. Call and examine.

J. & A. M'MILLAN,
98 Prince Wm. St., St. John.

my17

**H. CHUBB & Co.,**

(CHUBB'S CORNER.)

PRINCE WILLIAM ST., - - NEAR NEW POST OFFICE,

ST. JOHN, N. B.

MERCANTILE and Legal Stationers and Account Book Manufacturers. Old Books Re-bound. Account Books ruled and bound to any pattern. All kinds of Legal and Mercantile Blank Forms.

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE

**Celebrated Taylor's Diamond Blue, Black, Writing and Copying**

**INK;**

☞ THE BEST MANUFACTURED. ☜

**ORDERS SOLICITED.**

April 4, 1876. 3-3inc

1876. 1876.

## SPRING.

## M'DONALD AND KEDEY,

**Queen Street, Fredericton,**

Respectfully announce the arrival per Mail Steamers via Portland and Halifax, part of their extensive importations for the coming Season, including a very large and beautiful assortment of

## TAPESTRY & WOOL CARPETS,

(New Designs) with

**RUGS TO MATCH.**

—ALSO,—

THE LATEST NOVELTIES IN LONDON AND PARIS

## MILLINERY.

NEW SHAPES IN

Black and White Straw Hats, New Shapes in Chip and Leghorn Hats, Hat and Bonnet Shapes,

FRENCH & ENGLISH FLOWERS, FEATHERS, Etc., Etc.

☞ INSPECTION SOLICITED.

M'DONALD & KEDEY.

Fredericton, April 3, 1876. 5-6inc

FRESH

## VEGETABLE & FLOWER SEEDS.

JUST RECEIVED A FULL ASSORTMENT of Seeds, comprising the following varieties:—

**VEGETABLE SEEDS.**

Long Blood and Turnip Beet; Oxheart, Early York, Early Sugar Loaf, Large York and Drumhead Cabbage; Carrot; Cauliflower; Celery; Cress; Early and late Peas; Long and Turnip Radish; Cucumber; Lettuce, Onion; Parsley; Parsnip; Squash, Pumpkin; Trophy Tomato; Summer Savory; Sweet Marjoram; Thyme; Sage; Purple Top Swede and Yellow Aberdeen Turnip Seed; Clover Seed, &c., &c.

**FLOWER SEEDS.**

Ageratum: Antirrhinum or Snapdragon; Boquet Crownflowered; Traufaut's & mixed Asters; Balsam; Portulaca; Cacogalis; Candytuft; Canterbury Bells; Carnation; Chrysanthemum; Convolvulus, (major and minor); Delphinium; Flos Adonis; Hearts-ease or Pansy; do. King of the Blacks; Hollyhock; Larkspur; Mesembryanthemum or Ice Plant; Mignonette; Mimulus; Musk Plant; Nasturtium, Crimson, Variegated, Yellow and King of Tom Thumbs; Sweet Peas; Petunia; Phlox Drummondi; Chinese or Indian Pink; Scabious; Stock-Ten-Week; Tropaeolum and Verbenia; Zinnia—double; Ornamental Grasses, &c., &c.

FOR SALE AT

LOW RATES

—AT—

**CHATHAM AND NEWCASTLE**

—BY—

**W. & W. C. ANSLOW.**

April 18, 1876. 19

***NOTICE.***

ALL persons having any legal claims or demands against the Estate of MATTHEW CARRUTHERS, Esq., Deputy Surveyor, Lower Newcastle, in the County of Northumberland, deceased, are requested to present the same, duly attested, to the undersigned, within THREE MONTHS from the date hereof; and all persons indebted to the said Estate are requested to pay the same forthwith to the undersigned.

HON. R. HUTCHISON, } Executors.
REV. W. M. WILSON, }

Miramichi, April 17, 1876. 3m-19

**SLOVEN FOR SALE.**

THE subscriber has a strong Second Hand Sloven, which he will sell cheap.

WILLIAM MASSON.

Newcastle, May 9th, 1876. 10

1876. 1876.

***INTERNATIONAL***

## Steamship Com'y.

SHIPPERS OF FRESH FISH

From MIRAMICHI and other Ports, are hereby notified, that Steamers of this Line will make

**THREE TRIPS A WEEK,**

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY, FROM

**JUNE 15 UNTIL SEPTEMBER 30,**

and oftener should business require it; arriving at Boston early the following day.

☞ **Fresh Fish by our Line will receive every attention and forwarded with despatch.**

Parties before making any arrangements would do well to confer with the undersigned, from whom all information can be obtained.

H. W. CHISHOLM,
Agent I. S. S. Company.

Saint John, Feb'y 9, 1876. 16

## NOTICE,

***SALE OF REAL ESTATE.***

TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION, on the PUBLIC SQUARE in the TOWN of NEWCASTLE, and County of NORTHUMBERLAND, on FRIDAY, the FIRST day of SEPTEMBER next, at twelve o'clock noon, by virtue of a Decretal Order made in the Supreme Court in Equity, wherein Alexander Scott is Plaintiff, and Richard Hutchison, Samuel Thomson, Joshua Arbo, (since deceased), Jeremiah Arbo, and George H. Arbo are Defendants; with the approbation of me, the undersigned Barrister, pursuant to the provisions of the Act of Assembly relating to the Administration of Justice in Equity.

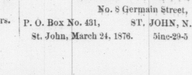
THE FOLLOWING LANDS AND PREMISES

in the said Decretal Order, described as follows:—"Certain Property situate in the Parish of Blackville, in the County of Northumberland, and bounded as follows, to wit:—Below by lands owned by Mrs. Cunningham, above by lands owned by William Muirhead, and in front by the Miramichi River;" which lot of land contains Two Hundred Acres, more or less, and is one hundred and eighty rods in front, and conveyed to the said Joshua Arbo, by Thomas W. Underhill, Esquire.

Dated the 24th day of May, 1876.

RICHARD CARMAN,
Barrister.

WILLIAM WILKINSON,
Plaintiff's Solicitor. my24 3m.



## ICED SALMON, 1876.

**TO EXPORTERS OF SALMON ON THE NORTH SHORE.**

THE Subscriber begs leave to inform the Fish Packers and Exporters at the North Shore, that he pays particular attention to the Business of

OVERHAULING AND RE-PACKING

**SALMON**

FOR EXPORTATION.

Parties wishing their Salmon Overhauled and Re-packed at the Saint John Station will find it to their interest to confer their favors on him, as he will pay strict attention to their orders, and forward their consignments promptly.

Parties sending Salmon this way should always mark the boxes on their ends, and not on the tops. The Agent of the International Steamship Company insists upon this rule being carried out.

The Freight over the Intercolonial, and the expense of overhauling and re-icing, is paid by the Steamship Company, and collected by them in Boston from Consignee.

The Subscriber will do the work cheaper than any in the trade, and guarantees satisfaction.

TERMS:

For re-packing 50 or more boxes at one shipment, 65 cents per box; for re-packing 40 to 50 boxes at one shipment 70 cents per box; for re-packing 30 to 40 boxes at one shipment 75 cents per box; for re-packing 20 to 30 boxes at one shipment 80 cents per box; for re-packing 10 to 20 boxes at one shipment 90 cents; for re-packing under 10 boxes at one shipment $1.00 per box.

**GEO. SPARROW,**

84 AND 86 KING STREET,
SAINT JOHN.

*What Brown, Seavey & Co. say about Salmon Packed by Geo. Sparrow.*

MR. GEO. SPARROW:—

*Dear Sir*;—Yours of the 14th came duly to hand, and the contents noted. In reply, would say the fish shipped by you have always come in good condition, better than any that have arrived this season, that we have seen, and we have a chance to see all that come. Plenty of Ice, covered with shavings, is the proper and only way of packing.

BROWN, SEAVEY & CO.

*References in St. John, by Permission.*

Messrs. Logan & Lindsay, Wh'sale Grocers;
" Berton Bros., "
" J. & W. F. Harrison, Wholesale Flour Dealers;
Mr. Gilbert Bent, Wholesale Fish Dealer;
Messrs. Everitt & Butler, W'sale Dry Goods.
" Beard & Venning, "
" Lewin & Allingham, Wholesale Hardware Dealers;
" E. Lunt & Sons, Steamboat Owners;
Robert Marshall, Esq., General Agent Life Insurance Company.

St. John, N. B., April 24, 1876. 24

TO THE

## Fish Dealers of the North Shore.



THE Subscriber respectfully informs all the Fish Dealers desiring to have their FISH REPACKED and forwarded to any part of the United States, that he has an experimental knowledge of the Business, having carried it on for the last five or six years for some of the most prominent Fish dealers in Newcastle, viz:—Messrs. E. C. Tozer, T. & J. Crocker & Co., D. Morrison & Co.

The Subscriber wishes to call the attention of Fish Dealers to the fact that there are two persons of the name of Sparrow in St. John, the one G. Sparrow, the other the undersigned

**CORNELIUS SPARROW,**

who guarantees satisfaction, having given the packing and re-icing business his special attention during the last five or six years.

☞ Parties wishing an Agency here to look after their interests may rely on having their orders promptly and faithfully attended to by applying to

CORNELIUS SPARROW,
No. 8 Germain Street,

P. O. Box No. 431, ST. JOHN, N. B.
St. John, March 24, 1876. 5inc-29-5 m.

## M'Farlane, Thompson & Anderson,

KING ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.,

MANUFACTURERS OF



**STEAM ENGINES,**

PORTABLE SAW MILLS,

Blake Centre Vent Water Wheel,

**LATHES,**

Vertical Drills, Dead Stroke Forge Hammers, Wood Boring Machines, Buzz Planers, Wood Shapers.

ALL KINDS OF

## AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS,

—INCLUDING—

THE CELEBRATED

**"WOOD IRON FRAME MOWER"**

—AND THE—

**"RICHARDSON BUCK EYE MOWER."**

The advantage of purchasing either of these Mowers, (which have a good reputation) is that any part can be duplicated with very little loss of time, which is not the case with Mowers imported from Ontario and the United States.

***Every Machine Warranted.***

AGENTS:

*Campbellton.*—MALCOLM PATTERSON.
*Dalhousie.*—DAVID RITCHIE.
*Bathurst.*—CHARLES BOSS.
*Newcastle.*—STEPHEN Y. MITCHELL.
*Richibucto.*—WILLIAM WHETEN.
*Buctouche.*—B. FOLEY.

Fredericton, April 3, 1876. 5-6inc

## WEAK EYES!



—AND—

## HOW TO STRENGTHEN THEM.

—USE THE—

## COMMON SENSE EYE WATER,

Which has no equal in Canada, and in favor of which hundreds of testimonials can be procured in the Northern Counties alone.

Those afflicted with weak or inflamed eyes, (the result in many cases of close application to study), will verify the above statement when they have tested the

**WONDERFUL PROPERTIES**

—OF THIS—

**EXCELLENT EYE WATER.**

☞ GIVE IT A TRIAL. ☜

*Price twenty-five cents - - - per bottle.*

FOR SALE BY

W. & W. C. ANSLOW,
Aug. 25, 1876. 25 Chatham & Newcastle

## FARMERS ATTENTION!

THE Subscriber having made arrangements which secures him the exclusive agency for some of the leading manufacturers of Canada is now prepared to take orders for the following articles on the most favorable terms:

| | |
|---|---|
| Dodge's comb. Mowers & Reapers, | $160.00 |
| Ohio " " | 120.00 |
| Eagle " " | 160.00 |
| Buckeye " " | 160.00 |
| Buckeye Mower, | 85.00 |
| Sprague " | 85.00 |
| Cayuga Chief Mower. | 90.00 |
| Moody Mower, | 80.00 |
| Johnston Reaper, | 130.00 |
| Woods' " | 120.00 |
| Clipper " | 100.00 |

**Threshing Machines.**

| | |
|---|---|
| Abell's 4 Horse Power, capacity 400 to 200 bush. per day, | 435.00 |
| Harder 2 Horse Power, capacity 200 to 400 bush. per day, | 300.00 |
| Benj. Allen 2 Horse Power, capacity 140 to 225 bush. per day, | 225.00 |

**PLOUGHS.**

| | |
|---|---|
| Champion, | 20.00 |
| Prize No. 2 Plough, | 17.00 |
| Ridging, Moulding & Subsoil Plough, | 25.00 |
| Two Furrow Plough, | 25.00 |

—ALSO—

Iron Harrows, Clod Crushing Machines, Ditching Machines, Grain Crushers, Two Horse Woodsawers, Stumping Machines,

—ALSO—

Portable Steam Saw Mills, and all kinds o Saw and Grist Mill Machinery.

ALSO:—Samson Turbine Water Wheel, Steam Engines from 2 to 20 Horse Power. Farming Implements of all kinds are sold on the instalment principle, the payments extending over two years.

☞ Also:—Agents for the Clinton Fire Insurance Company. Rates, from 50c to 80c per $100.

CHAS. C. CARLYLE,
Canada House, Chatham.

April 22nd, 1873. a23 1y

## G. A. BLAIR,

**Merchant Tailor,**

CHATHAM, N. B.

Always on hand a large and select assortment of

***BROADCLOTHS, Doeskins,***

Cassimeres, Beavers, Meltons, &c.

SCOTCH, ENGLISH, & CANADIAN TWEEDS,

Velvet and other Fancy Vestings.

**Gentlemens' APPAREL,**

Made up promptly, and in the best and most Fashionable Styles.

☞ Orders from a distance will receive Especial Attention.

**LATEST FASHIONS**

ALWAYS ON HAND.

☞ **Remember the Stand.**

Stone Building, adjoining Dr. Pallen's Water Street, Chatham.

June 25th, 1873.

## NEW FOUNDRY.

The Subscriber intimates to the inhabitants of Newcastle and surrounding country, that he has

***STARTED A FOUNDRY***

*In the Building on the Mitchell Property fronting on M'Cullam Street and near the deep water Terminus, where he is prepared to execute all orders for*

## CASTINGS IN BRASS & IRON,

AND ALL OTHER WORK

usually performed in Foundries, and from long practical experience in such work will guarantee satisfaction to all who may honor him with their patronage.

CHARGES MODERATE.

☞ All orders from a distance will receive punctual attention.

RICHARD FAIRMAN.

Newcastle, 22nd Dec., 1875. 22

**EXECUTOR'S NOTICE.**

ALL persons having any just claims against the Estate of Miles M'Millan, late of Bolestown, in the County of Northumberland, deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested to, within three months from the date hereof; and all persons indebted to the said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned, at Bolestown.

DANIEL M'MILLAN,
Executor of the last Will and Testament of Miles M'Millan, deceased.

Dated this 20th day of March, 1876. 5-3m.

## NOTICE.

THE subscriber begs to call attention to his well assorted Stock of

**HARDWARE!**

With a recent supply ex "Queen of Hearts," from Britain, including

**REFINED & COMMON IRON,**

GOOD QUALITY.

Spring, Blister and Cast Steel,
Paint, Tar, Pitch, Rosin, &c.,
Cotton Warp, Sail Canvass, Rope,
Fishing Lines and Twines,
Herring and Mackerel Nets.

ALSO IN STOCK:—

Good Dry Codfish,
Good Herring,
(in bbls. & hf. bbls.,)
Flour, Oatmeal,
Cornmeal, Molasses,
Tea, &c., &c., &c.

☞ WHOLESALE AND RETAIL! ☜

At the Lowest Cash Prices.

FRANCIS J. LETSON,
Water Street, Chatham.

February 28th, 1876. 4inh mr1

## SHERIFF'S SALE.

To be sold at PUBLIC AUCTION, in front of the Registry Office, in NEWCASTLE, on WEDNESDAY, the 11th day of OCTOBER next, between the hours of 12 noon and 5 p. m.

ALL the Right, Title, Interest, Property and Claim and Demand of Donald Fraser Murphy, of, in or to, all that piece or parcel of LAND AND PREMISES, situate, lying and being on the south side of the Tabusintac River, in the Parish of Alnwick, bounded northerly by the Tabusintac River and by Lands occupied by Joseph Simpson; southerly, by lands occupied by Robert Ferguson; westerly, by lands occupied by the heirs of the late John Grattan; and easterly by the church lands; being the northwesterly half of Lot number 18, as by reference to the Grant will more fully appear, deeded by the late John Fraser, deceased, to the said Donald Fraser Murphy, containing 150 Acres more or less; with the Buildings and Appurtenances thereunto belonging. Also, the half of the MARSH LOT, on Tabusintac Bar, being Lot No.——, also deeded to the said Donald Fraser Murphy by the late John Fraser, deceased.

The same having been seized by me under and by virtue of an Execution issued out of the Northumberland County Court, by Richard Hutchison against the said Donald Fraser Murphy.

JOHN SHIREFF,
Sheriff of North'ld.

SHERIFF'S OFFICE,
Newcastle, March 29, 1876. } ap5 -

**Keep Yourselves Warm during this Inclement Season of the Year.**

AT J. H. PHINNEY'S,

***Castle Street, - Newcastle,***

Can be seen a good assortment of

## COAL & WOOD STOVES

FOR THE

**Parlour, Hall and Kitchen,**

COMPRISING A VARIETY OF STYLES,

Including the well known "Model Parlour," Nos. 1, 2, and 3, "Gem," "Climax," "Twilight." For hall use, from No. 9 to 14 of the "Orion," for coal, and "Ironsides" and "Watertown" for wood. Kitchen use, the celebrated "Waterloo," warranted to "stand fire," the "Star," which shines for all, and the No. 9 "Watertown," with hot air closet and hot water reservoir, and other modern improvements.

☞ Also, some very nice Chamber Setts, richly ornamented. A variety of Wire Goods consisting of Toast Racks, Fruit Baskets, Egg Holders and Beaters, &c.

Also:—Stamped and Japanned ware, and the usual

**LARGE STOCK OF TINWARE,**

—ALSO—

Funk's Patent Corrugated Elbow,

which for neatness and durability is not surpassed in any market.

Stove pipe always on hand or made to order.

J. H. PHINNEY.

Newcastle, Dec. 20, 1875.

## CARRIAGE FACTORY.

W. ROBINSON,

WATER STREET, - - - NEWCASTLE.

Is now ready to fill all orders for

## LIGHT & HEAVY WAGGONS

**Which are got up in Good Style.**

A large variety now on hand, comprising MANY STYLES.

**REPAIRING & PAINTING**

Performed in the very best manner.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

**HORSE SHOEING**

AND EVERY BRANCH OF BLACKSMITH WORK.

Carriage Stock, Varnish, Iron, Carriage Bolts, &c., FOR SALE CHEAP FOR CASH.

W. R.

March 28, 1876. 3inc-29

## C. E. M'KEEN,

**WATCHMAKER,**

RESPECTFULLY announces to the people of NEWCASTLE and vicinity, that he has commenced business in the Store on Castle Street, lately occupied by Mr. Watt as a saloon, and is in every way prepared to attend to orders for the

CLEANING OR REPAIRING

—OF—

**WATCHES, CLOCKS & JEWELRY**

*in the best possible manner, and at the shortest notice.*

**ALL WORK WARRANTED**

to give satisfaction, by written guarantee, or money refunded.

**ALL I ASK IS A FAIR TRIAL,**

☞ Daily expected, a supply of Clocks of all kinds.

C. E. M'K.

Newcastle, Jan'y 11, 1876. 12

## NOTICE! NOTICE!

The Subscriber begs to intimate to the inhabitants of Newcastle and vicinity, that he has opened a

**BAKERY**

with every facility on CASTLE STREET, adjoining the Store of James White, and is now prepared to furnish all kinds of

**PLAIN, FANCY**

—AND—

**ORNAMENTAL BAKING**

to all who may patronize him, and trusts by producing a

***FIRST CLASS ARTICLE,***

*EQUAL IN EVERY RESPECT*

*to that obtained abroad,*

To receive a liberal share of patronage in this community.

HENRY WYSE, JR.

Newcastle, 7th Sept., 1875. 8

**PATTISON & M'ANDREWS,**

**SHIP CHANDLERS,**

**COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**

—DEALERS IN—

***MILL SUPPLIES, &c.***

Keep constantly on hand a GOOD ASSORTMENT OF

**Ship Chandlery Goods, Mill Supplies, Groceries,**

PROVISIONS, &C., &C.,

which they will dispose of on reasonable TERMS.

FRASER'S BUILDING, - WATER STREET, CHATHAM, N. B.

March 23rd, 1876. ap5

***A CARD.***

THE Subscriber takes this opportunity to inform his friends and the public that he has this day associated with him in business, George H. M'Andrews (Late of the firm of M'Andrews & Truesdell) who has purchased the interest of H. P. Truesdell, in the business carried on by them, and that the business heretofore carried on by the subscriber, and also the business conducted under the firm of M'ANDREWS & TRUESDELL, will in future be conducted by him and George M'Andrews under the firm of

**PATTISON & M'ANDREWS.**

Thankful for the patronage bestowed on him while in business on his own account, he hopes that by strict attention to business and fair dealing to merit a continuance of that patronage.

All liabilities due by him will be paid, and all debts due him collected by the new firm.

R. B. PATTISON,
FRASER'S BUILDING, WATER STREET.
Chatham, March 23, 1876. ap5



## STEAM TUG "SULTAN."

THE above powerful Tug is now fitted up and ready to do

**ALL KINDS OF TOWING**

that may offer on the Miramichi River during the present season of navigation, at REASONABLE RATES.

☞ For particulars apply to Capt. JOHN BELL, on board, or to

R. R. CALL,
Agent, Newcastle.

May 2, 1876. 3

**SALE OF LAND.**

The Subscriber will sell by private sale the LOT OF LAND situate in Indiantown, and presently occupied by John Wheeler.

For further particulars apply to

THOMAS WHEELER.

Or MICH'L ADAMS, Barrister.
Newcastle, September 14, 1875. 16

**STEAM CARRIAGE FACTORY,**

MAIN ST., - PORTLAND, ST. JOHN.

**PRICE & SHAW, Proprietors.**

A LARGE STOCK OF OPEN AND COVERED CARRIAGES ON HAND.

☞ **ORDERS SOLICITED.** ☜

April 4, 1876. 5-1inc

**LUMBERERS, ATTENTION!**

I AM SOLE AGENT FOR THE

**WOODBRIDGE SAW MILL,**

which with the late improvements, stands unrivalled.

This Machine requires no expensive puffing, as it has by its own merits become the leading Saw Mill of Canada.

☞ Also, some very nice Chamber Setts, richly ornamented. A variety of Wire Goods, consisting of Toast Racks, Fruit Baskets, Egg Holders and Beaters, &c.

Also:—Stamped and Japanned ware, and the usual

**LARGE STOCK OF TINWARE,**

—ALSO—

Funk's Patent Corrugated Elbow,

which for neatness and durability is not surpassed in any market.

Stove pipe always on hand or made to order.

J. H. PHINNEY.

Newcastle, Dec. 20, 1875.

**CUT NAILS! CUT NAILS!**

**SHOE NAILS!**



**S. R. FOSTER & SON'S**

STANDARD

**Nail, Shoe Nail & Tack Works,**

ST. JOHN, N. B.

ESTABLISHED 1849.

(Formerly W. H. ADAMS' City Nail Works.)

**Orders Solicited.**

☞ Prompt attention and uniform satisfaction guaranteed.

Sept 9th, 1873. 10

***BONDED WAREHOUSES,***

**NO. 1, 22 & 34.**

**DANIEL PATTON,**

IMPORTER OF

**FOREIGN WINES & SPIRITS,**

TEAS, TOBACCOS, CIGARS, &c.

14 DOCK STREET, - - ST. JOHN, N. B.

March 24, 1876. 2inc-29

**Paper Bags, Wrapping Paper AND TWINES,**

FOR GROCERS, DRUGGISTS, DRY GOODS, HARDWARE DEALERS, &c., &c.

**CHARLES L. NELSON**

—MAKES A—

SPECIALITY OF WRAPPING GOODS.

Send your Orders DIRECT to Factory and get

***LIBERAL DISCOUNT.***

☞ GOODS WARRANTED.

Price Lists and Samples of Goods on application, FREE.

Cor. Union & Waterloo Sts., - St. John, N.B.

April 5, 1876. 5-3inc

**Patronize Home Manufacture.**

**HARPER & WEBSTER,**

**SHEDIAC, N. B.,**

MANUFACTURERS, & WHOLESALE DEALERS IN EVERY DESCRIPTION OF

**Men's Women's & Children's Boots, Shoes and Slippers.**

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO

**Hand Made Lumberers' Boots,**

A Spendid Article. Every Pair Warranted.

☞ Prices Moderate—Terms Liberal. ☜

April 4, 1876. 2in5

**ADMINISTRATION NOTICE.**

ALL Persons having any claims against the Estate of THOMAS HAYS, formerly of Douglastown, in the Parish of Newcastle, are requested to file the same, duly attested, within three months from the date hereof.

PATRICK HAYS,
ADMINISTRATOR

Dated 1st March, A. D. 1876. 3m-m8


POOR COPY