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Library**

**KINGSTON, ONTARIO**

**Ninth Year of Publication.**

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**HALPENNY'S  
CANADIAN ALMANAC**

AND

**Repository of Useful Information**

FOR THE

**United Counties of Lanark and Bentew,**

FOR THE YEAR

**1865.**

Being the First after Bissextile or Leap Year, and until the  
20th June, the Twenty-Eighth Year of the Reign of Her  
Majesty Queen Victoria.

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**ASTRONOMICAL CALCULATIONS.**

Calculated for the Meridian of Montreal, in Latitude  $45^{\circ}$   
 $30' 26''$  North, and Longitude  $73^{\circ} 24' 22''$  West, from the  
Royal Observatory, Greenwich, but arranged so as to serve  
without essential variation for the vicinity of Perth, which  
is in Latitude  $44^{\circ} 44'$ , Longitude  $76^{\circ}$  west.

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PUBLISHED BY

**JOHN HART,**

AT THE BOOK AND STATIONERY STORE, GORE STREET,

**PERTH, C. W.**

LP  
AY414.C21  
1865

**EXPLANATION OF CALENDAR PAGES.**

The Publisher of this Almanac, with a view to increase its circulation and usefulness, has adapted its calculations for the whole country. The Moon's changes are given for five different places, viz : Quebec, Montreal, Perth, Toronto, and London. The rising and setting of the Sun are given for Montreal and Toronto. The rising and setting of the Moon are given with sufficient exactness for all practical purposes. The weather prognostications are again calculated according to the table of the celebrated Dr. Herschel ; and for extraordinary accuracy, Hart's Almanac retains its wonderful popularity.

**HERSCHEL'S WEATHER TABLE,**

For foretelling the Weather, through all the Lunations of the Moon, for ever.

If the New Moon, the first quarter, the Full Moon, or the last quarter happen.	IN SUMMER.	IN WINTER.
Between midnight and 2 in the morning,	Fair.	Hard frost, unless the Wind is S. or W.
— 2 and 4 "	Cold with showers.	Snowy and stormy.
— 4 and 6 "	Rain.	Rain.
— 6 and 8 "	Wind and Rain.	Stormy.
— 8 and 10 "	Changeable.	Cold rain if the wind be W., snow if E.
— 10 and 12 "	Frequent showers.	Cold and high wind.
— 12 noon and 2 p.m.	Very rainy.	Snow and rain.
— 2 and 4 p.m.	Changeable.	Fair and mild.
— 4 and 6 "	Fair.	Fair.
— 6 and 8 "	Fair if wind N.W.	Fair & frosty if wind is N. or N. E.
— 8 and 10 "	Rainy if S. or S.W.	Rain or snow if S.S.W.
— 10 and midnight.	Ditto.	Ditto.
	Fair.	Fair and frosty.

*Observations.*—The nearer the time of the Moon's change, first quarter full, and last quarter, are to midnight, the fairer will the weather be during the seven days following.

2. The space of this calculation occupies from ten at night till two next morning.

3. The nearer to mid-day or noon the phases of the Moon happen, the more foul or wet weather may be expected during the next seven days.

4. The space of this calculation occupies from ten in the forenoon to two in the afternoon. These observations refer principally to the Summer, though they affect Spring and Autumn nearly in the same ratio.

5. The Moon's change, first quarter, full, and last quarter, happening during six of the afternoon hours, i.e., from four to ten, may be followed by fair weather ; but this is most dependent on the wind, as is noted in the table.

**ECLIPSES DURING THE YEAR 1865.**

- I. On the 10th of April there will be a partial eclipse of the Moon. At Quebec it begins at eleven in the evening and ends at 46 minutes past midnight. At Toronto it begins at 28 minutes past ten, and ends 14 minutes past midnight.
- II. On the 25th of April there will be a total eclipse of the Sun, visible in South America and Africa, but not visible in any part of North America.
- III. On the 4th of October, there will be a partial eclipse of the Moon, in the evening, visible. The beginning occurs before the Moon rises. At Quebec the middle of the eclipse occurs at 5.55, and ends there at 6.56. At Toronto it ends 6.24.
- IV. On the 19th of October, there will be an eclipse of the Sun, visible as a partial eclipse, but also as annular in some parts of North America. At Montreal it begins at 8.57 morning, and ends at seven minutes past noon. At Toronto it begins at 8.29, and ends 11.36 in the morning. The ring-like appearance not seen in Canada.

**DURATION OF THE SEASONS, &c.**

	D.	H.	M.		D.	H.	M.
Sun in Winter signs..	89	1	9	Tropical year.....	365	5	44
Sun in Spring signs .	92	20	35	Sun North of Equator	186	10	48
Sun in Summer signs.	93	14	13	Sun South of Equator	178	18	56
Sun in Autumnal signs	89	17	47	Difference.....	7	15	52

**EQUINOXES AND SOLSTICES.**

	D.	H.	M.
Vernal Equinox begins.....	March 20	8	58 morning
Summer Solstice " .....	June 21	5	38 "
Autumnal Equinox " .....	Sept'er 22	7	51 evening
Winter Solstice " .....	Dec'br 21	1	41 "

**APPEARANCES OF THE PLANETS, 1865.**

Until March the 18th Jupiter will be morning star, then evening star until December 31st. Jupiter forms no conjunctions this year with Venus; Mars, or Saturn. Mars will be an evening star until November 11, then morning star the rest of the year. Until January 19th, Saturn will be a morning star, then evening star until October 26th, then morning star the remainder of the year. Venus, as an evening star, will be brilliant 1st April, and as a morning star 13th of June.

**HOLIDAYS OBSERVED AT PUBLIC OFFICES.**

New Year's Day.....	January 1	Easter Monday.....	April 16
Ash Wednesday.....	March 1	The Queen's Birthday,....	May 24
Good Friday.....	April 14	Christmas day.....	Dec. 25

NOTE.—There are fifty-three Sundays in the year 1865.

For sale by John Hart.



1st Month.

**JANUARY, 31 Days.**

Begins on Sunday.

Lovell's Geographies,

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.		Montreal.		Perth.		Toronto.		London.	
First Quarter.....	D. 4	h. 10	m. 54 mo.	h. 10	m. 48 mo.	h. 10	m. 38 mo.	h. 10	m. 25 mo.	h. 10	m. 17 mo.
Full Moon.....	11	6 12 ev.		6 6 ev.		5 56 ev.		5 43 ev.		5 35 ev.	
Third Quarter.....	19	9 48 ev.		9 42 ev.		9 32 ev.		9 19 ev.		9 11 ev.	
New Moon.....	27	4 42 mo.		4 36 mo.		4 26 mo.		4 13 mo.		4 5 mo.	

  

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat. South.	The Moon. R. & S.	Sun on Meridian.			Calendar, Aspects, &c.
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m. s.		
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.				
1	A.	7 46	4 20	7 40	4 28	22 57	9 30				<i>Circumcision.</i>
2	Mon.	46	21	40	29	22 52	10 42				The new year begins rough-
3	Tues.	46	22	40	30	22 46	11 50				ly. Cold continues severe.
4	Wed.	45	23	39	31	22 40	Morn.				Considerable wind, and
5	Thu.	45	24	39	32	22 33	1 0				when it ceases, snow falls.
6	Fri.	45	25	39	33	22 26	2 5				<i>Epiphany.</i>
7	Sat.	44	27	39	34	22 18	3 11				Changeable.
8	A.	7 44	4 28	7 38	4 35	22 10	4 13				<i>1st Sunday after Epiphany.</i>
9	Mon.	44	29	38	36	22 1	5 11				Sharp frost. Real Canadian
10	Tues.	43	31	37	37	21 52	6 4				cold weather continues.
11	Wed.	43	33	37	38	21 43	Rises.				S.-W. wind brings snow.
12	Thu.	42	34	37	40	21 33	6 1				N.-E. fair and frosty.
13	Fri.	41	36	36	41	21 23	7 0				Agreeable travelling.
14	Sat.	40	37	36	42	21 12	7 56				Weather moderated.
15	A.	7 40	4 38	7 36	4 45	21 1	8 54				<i>2nd Sun. after Epiphany.</i>
16	Mon.	40	39	35	44	20 50	9 50				This week will be very var-
17	Tues.	39	41	35	45	20 38	10 47				iable in weather but tow-
18	Wed.	39	42	34	46	20 25	11 48				ard the 19th look for
19	Thu.	38	43	33	48	20 13	Morn.				change with wind and
20	Fri.	37	45	32	49	20 0	0 42				snow afterward; prepare
21	Sat.	36	47	31	50	19 46	1 41				for January thaw.
22	A.	7 35	4 49	7 30	4 52	19 32	2 40				<i>3rd Sunday after Epiphany</i>
23	Mon.	34	51	29	53	19 18	3 40				Cold, damp and looks more
24	Tues.	33	52	28	54	19 4	4 37				like rain than snow.
25	Wed.	32	53	27	56	18 49	5 30				<i>Conversion of St. Paul.</i>
26	Thu.	31	54	26	57	18 34	6 19				The January thaw comes
27	Fri.	31	55	25	58	18 18	Sets.				with the moon's change.
28	Sat.	30	56	24	5 00	18 2	7 11				Uncomfortable day.
29	A.	7 29	4 58	7 24	5 1	17 46	8 25				<i>4th Sunday after Epiphany</i>
30	Mon.	28	59	23	2	17 30	9 37				The end of month threatens
31	Tues.	27	5 00	23	4	17 15	10 48				cold rain or snow.

JANUARY.—As a general thing it may be said that Canadian farmers work too hard. Our seasons are so short, help so scarce, and so much to do, that it is almost impossible to find time for mental improvement, and the cultivation of social feelings. Work without recreation produces dulness. We all need relaxation, and we all take it one way or another. Would it not be well to find it by visiting a little more among our brother farmers? Not visits of mere formality, but of cordiality and exchange of thought.

And National School Books.

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For sale, Wholesale and Retail, John Hart.

**Classical and Grammar**

2nd Month. **FEBRUARY, 28 Days.** Begins on Wednesday.

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.		Perth.		Toronto.		London.	
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	2	8 20 ev.	3	14 ev.	8	4 ev.	7	51 ev.	7	43 ev.
Full Moon.....	10	11 39 mo.	11	33 mo.	11	23 mo.	11	9 mo.	11	1 mo.
Third Quarter.....	18	4 50 ev.	4	44 ev.	4	34 ev.	4	20 ev.	4	12 ev.
New Moon.....	25	3 15 ev.	3	9 ev.	2	59 ev.	2	46 ev.	2	38 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian:		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D	h. m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.		
1	Wed.	7 27	5 1	7 24	5 5	16 56	11 56	Unpleasant day.		
2	Thur.	26	2	22	5	16 38	Morn.	<i>Purificat'n of Virgin Mary</i>		
3	Fri.	25	3	21	6	16 21	1 3	Snow if wind S. or S. W.		
4	Sat.	23	4	20	6	16 3	2 7	Plentiful snow about now.		
5	A.	7 22	5 5	7 19	5 7	15 45	3 5	<i>5th Sunday after Epiphany.</i>		
6	Mon.	20	7	17	9	15 26	3 58	Wind high, frost keen.		
7	Tues.	19	9	16	9	15 7	4 46	Change and milder.		
8	Wed.	18	11	14	11	14 48	5 28	Unsettled weather for some		
9	Thur.	17	13	13	13	14 29	6 5	days. But now look for		
10	Fri.	16	14	12	14	14 9	Rises.	cold, high winds through		
11	Sat.	14	16	11	16	13 50	6 46	the moon's quarter.		
12	A.	7 13	5 17	7 9	5 17	13 30	7 42	<i>Septuagesima.</i>		
13	Mon.	11	18	7	18	13 10	8 39	Very unpleasant.		
14	Tues.	10	19	6	19	12 49	9 34	ST. VALENTINE'S DAY.		
15	Wed.	9	26	4	20	12 29	10 35	<i>Busy at Post Office.</i>		
16	Thur.	8	22	2	22	12 8	11 30	Cheerless day, cold.		
17	Fri.	6	24	1	24	11 47	Morn.	Not much better.		
18	Sat.	4	25	7 00	25	11 25	0 28	Change for the better.		
19	A.	7 3	5 27	6 59	5 27	11 4	1 26	<i>Sexagesima.</i>		
20	Mon.	1	28	57	28	10 43	2 21	Fair and milder.		
21	Tues.	7 00	30	55	30	10 21	3 10	Continues mild for the sea-		
22	Wed.	6 59	32	52	31	9 59	4 4	son—damp.		
23	Thur.	57	34	50	33	9 37	4 51	Changeable.		
24	Fri.	56	35	49	34	9 15	5 32	<i>St. Matthias.</i>		
25	Sat.	54	37	47	35	8 52	Sets.	Look for calm mild and		
26	A.	6 52	5 38	6 46	5 37	8 30	7 12	<i>Quinquagesima.</i>		
27	Mon.	49	39	46	38	8 7	8 27	agreeable days.		
28	Tues.	48	40	45	39	7 45	9 39	Month ends with frost.		

FEBRUARY.—As the spring approaches you had best consider whether there are not portions of the farm that require underdraining, and get to work in this most important work. At the proper season, say August, your muck swamps—if you have such—may be reclaimed, and brought under cultivation. The muck, for manure, should be thrown out and formed into large well-shaped heaps, and they will become dry in the course of a few months. Cover the heaps to keep out rain, for obvious reasons. Dry muck will absorb about nine-tenths its own weight in liquid manure, thereby greatly increasing its value.

**Note Books, Copy Books, &c., &c.,**

School Books,  
1865]

MEMORANDUM FOR FEBRUARY.

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For sale cheap at the Perth Bookstore.

**Paper, Pens, Inks, Wafers, Sealing Wax,**  
**MARCH, 31 Days.** Begins on Wednesday.  
 3rd Month.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.		Montreal.		Perth.		Toronto.		London.	
	D.	h.	m.	h.	m.	h.	m.	h.	m.	h.	m.
First Quarter.....	4	7	31 mo.	7	25 mo.	7	15 mo.	7	1 mo.	6	53 mo.
Full Moon.....	12	5	54 mo.	5	48 mo.	5	38 mo.	5	24 mo.	5	13 mo.
Third Quarter.....	20	7	48 mo.	7	42 mo.	7	32 mo.	7	19 mo.	7	11 mo.
New Moon.....	27	0	40 mo.	0	34 mo.	0	24 mo.	0	11 mo.	0	3 mo.

DAYS.		Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.		The Moon.		Sun on Meridian.		
M.	Week.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	South.		R.	S.	D.	h.	m. s.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg.	Min.	h. m.				
1	Wed.	6 45	5 42	6 43	5 41	7	22	10	50	1	12	12 36
2	Thur.	44	43	42	42	6	59	11	56	9	12	11 9
3	Fri.	42	44	40	44	6	36	Morn.		17	12	8 21
4	Sat.	40	45	39	46	6	13	0	58	25	12	5 58
<b>Calendar, Aspects, &amp;c.</b>												
5	A.	6 38	5 47	6 37	5 48	5	50	1	55	1st Sunday in Lent.		
6	Mon.	36	48	34	49	5	27	2	43	when we shall have snow		
7	Tues.	34	49	33	50	5	3	3	28	or very cold rain.		
8	Wed.	31	51	31	51	4	40	4	6	Windy weather and consider-		
9	Thur.	29	53	29	53	4	16	4	40	able downfall through		
10	Fri.	27	54	27	55	3	53	5	13	this week, and after Sun-		
11	Sat.	25	55	25	56	3	29	5	41	day there will be more		
12	A.	6 24	5 56	6 23	5 57	3	6	Rises.		2nd Sunday in Lent.		
13	Mon.	22	58	22	58	2	42	7	29	rain.		
14	Tues.	20	59	20	6 1	2	19	8	26	Look for gales.		
15	Wed.	18	6 1	18	2	1	55	9	22	Canada, west of Kingston,		
16	Thur.	16	2	16	3	1	31	10	20	will experience unplea-		
17	Fri.	14	3	15	4	1	7	11	16	sant, cold, damp weather.		
18	Sat.	12	4	12	6	0	44	Morn.		ST. PATRICK'S DAY.		
19	A.	6 10	6 5	6 10	6 7	0	20	0	12	3rd Sunday in Lent.		
20	Mon.	9	7	9	8	North.	3	1	6	This week will be a stormy		
21	Tues.	7	8	6	9	0	26	1	54	one pretty much through-		
22	Wed.	5	9	5	11	0	50	2	41	out the country.		
23	Thur.	3	11	3	12	1	14	3	23	High winds prevail with		
24	Fri.	1	13	1	13	1	37	4	2	rain or snow.		
25	Sat.	5 59	15	6 00	14	2	1	4	41	Annunc. of Virgin Mary.		
26	A.	5 57	6 16	5 58	6 16	2	24	5	17	4th Sunday in Lent.		
27	Mon.	55	17	56	17	2	48	Sets.		If the wind be E. or N. E.		
28	Tues.	53	18	54	18	3	11	8	26	frost and snow, but if W.		
29	Wed.	52	19	53	20	3	35	9	38	or N. W. there will be		
30	Thur.	50	20	51	21	3	58	10	44	rain and thaw.		
31	Fri.	48	21	49	21	4	21	11	44	Not pleasant to day.		

MARCH.—The "Canada Farmer," speaking of "Clean Seed," says, "The maxim, 'Whatsoever a man soweth, that shall he also reap,' is practically disbelieved by multitudes, both as it respects agriculture and morals. Few farmers properly appreciate the necessity of care to have their seed grain unmixed with seeds of various grasses, ches, and pernicious plants in general. Ches may be completely eradicated from a farm, and the crops of weeds annually raised, made 'small by degrees and beautifully less,' until they disappear altogether, by a little attention to cleaning the seed before sowing it."

**Wholesale and Retail, at the Book and**

Envelopes, Note and Letter Paper,  
1865]

MEMORANDUM FOR MARCH.

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Paper store of John Hart.

A2

4th Month.

**Prepare your Hot-beds for Sowing Seeds,  
APRIL, 30 Days. Begins on Saturday.**

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.		Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h.	m.	h. m.	h. m.	h m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	2	8	31 ev.	8 25 ev.	8 15 ev.	8 1 ev.	7 53 ev.
Full Moon.....	10	11	39 ev.	11 33 ev.	11 22 ev.	11 10 ev.	11 2 ev.
Third Quarter.....	18	6	32 ev.	6 26 ev.	6 16 ev.	6 3 ev.	5 55 ev.
New Moon.....	25	9	26 mo.	9 20 mo.	9 10 mo.	8 56 mo.	8 48 mo

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	North.	R. & S.	D.	h.	m. s.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	1	12	3 50
								9	12	1 30
								17	11	59 26
								25	11	57 49

		h. m.		h. m.		Deg. Min.		h. m.		Calendar, Aspects, &c.
1	Sat.	5 46	6 22	5 47	6 21	4 44		Morn.	ALL FOOL'S DAY, so called.	
2	A.	5 44	6 23	5 46	6 22	5 7	0 38		5th Sunday in Lent.	
3	Mon.	42	24	44	23	5 30	1 25		Not much satisfaction this week for out-door exercises, for the weather is unsettled, mostly rain, if wind sets in from S. or S. W.; if not, fair & frosty.	
4	Tues.	41	25	42	25	5 53	2 6			
5	Wed.	39	27	40	27	6 16	2 42			
6	Thur.	37	29	38	28	6 38	3 14			
7	Fri.	35	30	36	29	7 11	3 44			
8	Sat.	33	31	36	30	7 23	4 11			
9	A.	5 32	6 32	5 35	6 32	7 46	4 39		Sunday before Easter.	
10	Mon.	30	33	33	33	8 8	Rises.		Weather more settled. Considerable frost; but in Western Canada some pleasant days.	
11	Tues.	28	34	31	34	8 30	7 16		GOOD FRIDAY.	
12	Wed.	26	36	28	35	8 52	8 13		Easter even.	
13	Thur.	24	37	26	36	9 13	9 10			
14	Fri.	22	38	24	37	9 35	10 7			
15	Sat.	20	40	23	39	9 56	11 0			
16	A.	5 18	6 42	5 21	6 40	10 18	11 50		Easter Sunday.	
17	Mon.	17	43	20	41	10 39	Morn.		Monday in Easter Week.	
18	Tues.	15	44	18	42	11 0	0 36		Changeable.	
19	Wed.	13	45	16	43	11 20	1 19		Signs of Spring.	
20	Thur.	11	47	14	44	11 41	1 57		Some rain, with wind.	
21	Fri.	10	48	13	45	12 1	2 35		Unsteady weather.	
22	Sat.	8	49	11	46	12 22	3 11		Calm and warm.	
23	A.	5 6	6 50	5 9	6 47	12 42	3 47		1st Sunday after Easter, &	
24	Mon.	5	51	8	48	13 1	4 25		23rd, ST. GEORGE'S DAY.	
25	Tues.	3	53	7	49	13 21	Sets.		St. Mark.	
26	Wed.	2	55	5	51	13 40	8 20		Cool rains may be expected this week; but the month ends more pleasantly.	
27	Thur.	5 00	57	4	52	13 59	9 28			
28	Fri.	4 58	58	2	53	14 18	10 26			
29	Sat.	56	59	1	54	14 37	11 18			
30	A.	4 55	7 00	5 00	6 55	14 55	Morn.		2nd Sunday after Easter.	

APRIL.—To destroy Canada thistles is a most important work, especially in some localities. They can be destroyed. A man of experience says,—“I plough them about six times during the summer—five times might do if a dry summer. I plough them the first time about the beginning of May, and so on near the first of every month till October. I always harrow them the next day after ploughing, which drags many to the surface. These must die. My rule is never to let them up. Keep the air from the main root one summer, and they will die. I assure you I have proved it.” Root out the thistles, and be assured it will pay better than to let them grow.

**Early Cabbages, &c., &c., Seeds, Fresh**



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- 23 *Setting out flower seeds*
- 24
- 25 *Sowed Natives*
- 26 *Setting out flower seeds*
- 27 *do do*
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And Genuine, at the "Perth Seed Store."

5th Month.

For a general assortment of Fresh  
**MAY, 31 Days.** Begins on Monday.

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.		Perth.		Toronto.		London.	
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	2	11 16 mo.	11 10 mo.	11 00 mo.	10 43 mo.	10 38 mo.	10 38 mo.	10 38 mo.	10 38 mo.	10 38 mo.
Full Moon.....	10	3 35 ev.	3 29 ev.	3 19 ev.	3 5 ev.	2 57 ev.	2 57 ev.	2 57 ev.	2 57 ev.	2 57 ev.
Third Quarter.....	18	1 52 mo.	1 46 mo.	1 36 mo.	1 22 mo.	1 14 mo.	1 14 mo.	1 14 mo.	1 14 mo.	1 14 mo.
New Moon.....	24	6 2 ev.	5 56 ev.	5 46 ev.	5 32 ev.	5 24 ev.	5 24 ev.	5 24 ev.	5 24 ev.	5 24 ev.

DAYS.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m. s.	
M Week.					North.	R. & S.			
	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.			
1 Mon.	4 54	7 0	4 58	6 56	15 13	0 2			
2 Tues.	53	1	57	57	15 31	0 42			
3 Wed.	51	3	55	59	15 49	1 15			
4 Thur.	50	4	54	7 00	16 6	1 46			
5 Fri.	49	5	53	1	16 23	2 15			
6 Sat.	47	7	51	2	16 40	2 43			
7 A.	4 45	7 8	4 49	7 3	16 57	3 10			
8 Mon.	43	9	48	4	17 13	3 38			
9 Tues.	41	10	47	5	17 29	4 9			
10 Wed.	40	11	46	6	17 45	Rises.			
11 Thur.	39	12	45	7	18 0	8 1			
12 Fri.	37	13	44	8	18 15	8 57			
13 Sat.	36	15	42	10	18 30	9 48			
14 A.	4 34	7 16	4 41	7 12	18 44	10 36			
15 Mon.	33	17	40	12	18 59	11 19			
16 Tues.	32	18	39	13	19 12	11 56			
17 Wed.	31	19	38	14	19 26	Morn.			
18 Thur.	30	20	37	15	19 39	0 25			
19 Fri.	29	21	36	16	19 52	1 9			
20 Sat.	28	22	35	17	20 5	1 44			
21 A.	4 27	7 23	4 34	7 19	20 17	2 20			
22 Mon.	27	24	33	20	20 29	2 58			
23 Tues.	26	25	32	21	20 40	3 40			
24 Wed.	25	27	31	22	20 51	Sets.			
25 Thur.	24	28	31	23	21 2	8 9			
26 Fri.	23	29	30	24	21 12	9 6			
27 Sat.	22	30	29	25	21 22	9 54			
28 A.	4 21	7 31	4 28	7 25	21 32	10 37			
29 Mon.	21	32	28	26	21 41	11 14			
30 Tues.	20	33	27	26	21 50	11 46			
31 Wed.	20	34	27	27	21 59	Morn.			

## Calendar, Aspects, &amp;c.

*St. Philip and St. James.*  
Frequent showers.  
Sunshine, and mild agreeable weather.  
Much spring work done in Western Canada.

*3rd Sunday after Easter.*  
Delightful day.  
Continues pleasant.  
Changeable throughout this moon's quarter.  
Warm showers, but not settled weather.

*4th Sunday after Easter.*  
Very fine day.  
Fine; gardening and general farm work.  
More settled.  
Fair and fine.  
Beautiful spring day.

*5th Sunday after Easter.*  
Again fair and fine.  
Changeable.  
QUEEN VICTORIA b'rn, 1819.  
ASCENSION DAY.  
Doubtful season at this week's end.

*Sunday after Ascension.*  
Changeable, but now settling for fair and fine.

MAY.—Caterpillars have been always a great source of annoyance and cause of loss. That coal oil will cause instant death to these pests has been proved beyond all doubt. A correspondent of the "Leader" says he experimented with the oil, and was perfectly satisfied. He applied the oil with a brush made of feathers, placing a small quantity on the nests. He says, "instant death ensued." The proprietor of the Leader made the experiment at Glengrove Farm, Yonge Street, and says, "In a couple of hours one quart of oil had cleared the orchard completely of caterpillars." Certainly a cheap remedy. Try it.

See Seed Catalogue issued in

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*(Planted) Potatoes. Good Lower seeds*

*Planted Beans, Corn, Pumpkins*

6th Month.

Buy the New Illustrated  
**JUNE, 30 Days.** Begins on Thursday.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.		Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
First Quarter.....	1	3 33 mo.		3 27 mo.	3 17 mo.	3 4 mo.	2 56 mo.
Full Moon.....	9	4 53 mo.		4 47 mo.	4 37 mo.	4 23 mo.	4 15 mo.
Third Quarter.....	16	7 5 mo.		6 59 mo.	6 49 mo.	6 35 mo.	6 27 mo.
New Moon.....	23	3 10 mo.		3 4 mo.	2 54 mo.	2 40 mo.	2 32 mo.
First Quarter.....	30	8 52 ev.		8 46 ev.	8 36 ev.	8 34 ev.	8 26 ev.

  

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	North.	R. & S.	D.	h. m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.			
1	Thur.	4 20	7 34	4 27	7 28	22 7	0 17	1	11 57	34
2	Fri.	20	36	27	29	22 15	0 45	9	11 58	58
3	Sat.	19	37	26	30	22 22	1 12	17	12 0	37
								25	12 2	21
4	A.	4 19	7 37	4 25	7 31	22 29	1 40			
5	Mon.	18	38	24	32	22 36	2 10			
6	Tues.	17	39	24	32	22 42	2 43			
7	Wed.	17	40	24	34	22 48	3 20			
8	Thur.	17	40	24	34	22 53	4 3			
9	Fri.	17	41	24	35	22 58	Rises.			
10	Sat.	17	42	24	36	23 3	8 33			
11	A.	4 17	7 42	4 23	7 36	23 7	9 18			
12	Mon.	16	43	23	37	23 11	9 59			
13	Tues.	16	43	23	37	23 14	10 38			
14	Wed.	16	44	23	38	23 17	11 12			
15	Thur.	16	44	23	38	23 20	11 47			
16	Fri.	16	44	23	39	23 20	Morn.			
17	Sat.	16	45	23	39	23 24	0 20			
18	A.	4 16	7 46	4 23	7 39	23 25	0 56			
19	Mon.	16	46	23	39	23 26	1 35			
20	Tues.	16	46	23	40	23 27	2 18			
21	Wed.	16	47	24	40	23 27	2 58			
22	Thur.	17	47	25	40	23 26	4 1			
23	Fri.	17	47	25	39	23 26	Sets.			
24	Sat.	18	47	25	39	23 25	8 31			
25	A.	4 18	7 46	4 25	7 39	23 23	9 11			
26	Mon.	18	46	26	39	23 21	9 45			
27	Tues.	19	46	26	39	23 19	10 17			
28	Wed.	19	46	26	39	23 16	10 46			
29	Thur.	20	46	27	38	23 13	11 15			
30	Fri.	20	46	27	38	23 9	11 42			

JUNE.—On saving Timothy Seed, "Tucker's Annual Register" says, "The great point is to have a good *clean* crop. The best portion of the meadow should be selected, and all foul weeds previously removed by hand. It is usually cut too late, or when the seed shells. The best time is when most of the heads have become brown. It is unimportant how it is cut, provided it is taken in before the seed wastes, and is not allowed to heat or mold. It may be cradled at some height, or it may be cut with a hand-scythe, taking care to throw the heads all one way. It will be usually dry enough to bind in a day or two."

And the "Perth Grammar School Copy



7th Month.

In the early part of this month,  
**JULY, 31 Days.** Begins on Saturday.

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon.....	8	3 41 ev.	3 35 ev.	3 25 ev.	3 11 ev.	3 3 ev.
Third Quarter.....	15	11 39 mo.	11 33 mo.	11 23 mo.	11 9 mo.	11 1 mo.
New Moon.....	22	1 41 ev.	1 35 ev.	1 25 ev.	1 12 ev.	1 4 ev.
First Quarter.....	30	2 21 ev.	2 15 ev.	2 5 ev.	1 51 ev.	1 43 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	North.	R. & S.	D.	h. m.	s.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	Calendar, Aspects, &c.		
1	Sat.	4 20	7 46	4 27	7 39	23 5	Morn.	Warm, showery weather.		
2	A.	4 21	7 46	4 28	7 39	23 1	0 11	3rd Sunday after Trinity.		
3	Mon.	22	46	29	39	22 56	0 43	Thunder and lightning with		
4	Tues.	23	45	30	38	22 51	1 16	great heat, which con-		
5	Wed.	23	45	30	38	22 45	1 57	tinues through most of		
6	Thur.	24	44	31	38	22 39	2 42	the week.		
7	Fri.	25	44	32	38	22 33	3 33	Now look for change.		
8	Sat.	26	44	33	37	22 26	Rises.	Showers and heat.		
9	A.	4 27	7 44	4 34	7 36	22 19	7 58	4th Sunday after Trinity.		
10	Mon.	28	43	34	36	22 11	8 38	Extreme heat with thunder,		
11	Tues.	28	43	34	36	22 3	9 14	a violent storm passes		
12	Wed.	30	42	34	35	21 55	9 49	over a part of Canada,		
13	Thur.	30	41	35	34	21 46	10 25	making devastation.		
14	Fri.	31	41	36	34	21 37	10 59			
15	Sat.	32	41	37	33	21 28	11 47	St. Swithin's Day.		
16	A.	4 33	7 40	4 38	7 32	21 18	Morn.	5th Sunday after Trinity.		
17	Mon.	33	39	39	32	21 8	0 18	Showery weather.		
18	Tues.	34	38	40	31	20 57	1 3	Heat and rain.		
19	Wed.	35	37	41	30	20 46	1 53	More settled, and outdoor		
20	Thur.	35	36	42	29	20 35	2 47	work may progress finely.		
21	Fri.	36	35	43	29	20 23	3 55	Pleasant day but hot.		
22	Sat.	37	34	44	28	20 12	Sets.			
23	A.	4 38	7 33	4 45	7 27	19 59	7 44	6th Sunday after Trinity.		
24	Mon.	39	32	46	26	19 47	8 18	Unsettled weather.		
25	Tues.	40	31	47	25	19 34	8 48	St. James.		
26	Wed.	41	30	47	24	19 20	9 16	Not pleasant for heat,		
27	Thur.	42	30	49	23	19 7	9 44	otherwise seasonable.		
28	Fri.	43	28	49	22	18 53	10 13	Towards the end of the		
29	Sat.	44	27	50	21	18 39	10 42	month heat great.		
30	A.	4 46	7 26	4 51	7 21	18 24	11 15	7th Sunday after Trinity.		
31	Mon.	47	25	52	20	18 10	11 52	Thunder and lightning.		

JULY.—The "Country Gentleman" says, "It will be found far better to keep coarse manure in a heap and under cover till autumn, than to use it as a top dressing for grass land in the spring. Coarse, unfermented barnyard manure, if spread upon grass land in the spring, will be found of little value. The true reason of this is, manure needs to ferment, more or less, before it will be prepared to maintain the growth of plants. . . . . The fine scraping of yards, and even common earth, spread thinly on meadows in the spring, will often be the means of doubling the crop of hay." Unfermented manure will not do this.

For a list of which see Hart's

Sow Turnip Seeds for late crops.

1865]

MEMORANDUM FOR JULY.

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15 *Currant wine made today.*

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8th Month.

**Dye-Stuffs, Madder, Extract of**

**AUGUST, 31 Days.** Begins on Tuesday.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon .....	7	0 41 mo.	0 35 mo.	0 25 mo.	0 12 mo.	0 4 mo.
Third Quarter .....	13	4 54 ev.	4 48 ev.	4 38 ev.	4 24 ev.	4 16 ev.
New Moon .....	21	2 35 mo.	2 23 mo.	2 13 mo.	1 59 mo.	1 51 mo.
First Quarter .....	29	6 58 mo.	6 52 mo.	6 42 mo.	6 29 mo.	6 21 mo.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m.	s.
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	North.	R. & S.	17	12	3
1	Tues.	4 48	7 24	4 54	7 18	17 57	Morn.	25	12	41
2	Wed.	50	22	55	17	17 39	0 35		12	6 1
3	Thur.	51	21	56	16	17 23	1 23		12	5 12
4	Fri.	52	20	57	15	17 7	2 17		12	3 41
5	Sat.	53	19	58	14	16 51	3 17		12	1 49
6	A.	5 55	7 17	4 59	7 13	16 35	Rises.			
7	Mon.	56	16	5 0	12	16 18	7 14			
8	Tues.	57	14	1	10	16 1	7 51			
9	Wed.	58	12	2	8	15 44	8 25			
10	Thur.	59	11	3	7	15 26	9 8			
11	Fri.	5 1	9	5	6	15 8	9 40			
12	Sat.	2	8	6	4	14 50	10 19			
13	A.	5 3	7 7	5 7	7 3	14 32	11 2			
14	Mon.	4	5	8	1	14 13	11 52			
15	Tues.	5	3	9	6 59	13 55	Morn.			
16	Wed.	6	2	10	58	13 36	0 43			
17	Thur.	7	1	11	57	13 17	1 39			
18	Fri.	8	6 59	12	56	12 57	2 37			
19	Sat.	9	57	13	54	12 38	3 37			
20	A.	5 11	6 55	5 14	6 52	12 18	4 36			
21	Mon.	12	54	16	50	11 58	Sets.			
22	Tues.	13	52	17	49	11 39	7 17			
23	Wed.	14	50	18	47	11 17	7 47			
24	Thur.	16	48	19	46	10 57	8 16			
25	Fri.	18	46	20	44	10 36	8 45			
26	Sat.	19	45	21	43	10 15	9 18			
27	A.	5 20	6 43	5 22	6 40	9 54	9 51			
28	Mon.	21	41	24	38	9 33	10 30			
29	Tues.	22	40	25	37	9 11	11 14			
30	Wed.	23	38	26	36	8 50	Morn.			
31	Thur.	24	36	27	34	8 28	0 4			

AUGUST.—Now that land in the older settled townships has been so often picked over, that none but what is called inferior is to be had, the swales and swamps attract attention. People look at the deep black soil and wet ground and long to attack it, but are afraid. The general run of farmers little know what may be done with such property; but those who have once ditched swales, prefer the deep, rich fatness of such places to inferior dry ground. There is scarcely any land which has not some run to it—it slopes one way or the other—and therefore can be thoroughly drained.

**Coloring Recipes, giving full directions**

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*J.S. & R.W. Macmaster*

**Paints, Oils, Varnish, Turpentine, &c.**

9th Month. **SEPTEMBER, 30 Days.** Begins on Friday. 18

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
Full Moon.....	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Third Quarter.....	5	9 4 mo.	8 58 mo.	8 48 mo.	8 35 mo.	8 27 mo.
New Moon.....	11	0 10 mo.	0 4 mo.	11 54 ev.	11 40 ev.	11 32 ev.
First Quarter.....	19	5 57 ev.	5 51 ev.	5 41 ev.	5 28 ev.	5 20 ev.
	27	9 58 ev.	9 52 ev.	9 42 ev.	9 29 ev.	9 21 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h.	m.
		h. m.		h. m.		Deg. Min.	R. & S.			
1	Fri.	5 26	6 34	5 28	6 32	8 7	1 1	Pleasant and cool.		
2	Sat.	28	32	30	29	7 45	2 3	Threatens rain.		
3	A.	5 29	6 30	5 31	6 28	7 23	3 9	12th Sunday after Trinity.		
4	Mon.	30	28	32	26	7 0	4 18	Changeable, and generally		
5	Tues.	31	26	33	25	6 38	Rises.	cool, damp weather may		
6	Wed.	32	24	34	23	6 16	6 59	be looked for through		
7	Thur.	33	23	35	21	5 53	7 36	this week. Rain falls for		
8	Fri.	35	21	36	20	5 31	8 18	some days.		
9	Sat.	36	19	37	18	5 8	9 1			
10	A.	5 37	6 17	5 38	6 16	4 45	9 50	13th Sunday after Trinity.		
11	Mon.	39	16	39	15	4 22	10 40	More settled.		
12	Tues.	40	14	40	13	3 59	11 36	Fair weather for some days,		
13	Wed.	42	12	41	11	3 31	Morn.	and very pleasant.		
14	Thur.	43	10	42	9	3 14	0 33	High winds and drifting		
15	Fri.	44	7	43	8	2 50	1 31	rain.		
16	Sat.	45	6	45	7	2 50	2 31			
17	A.	5 46	6 4	5 46	6 5	2 4	3 13	14th Sunday after Trinity.		
18	Mon.	48	2	47	3	1 41	4 26	Pleasant day.		
19	Tues.	49	6 00	48	1	1 17	5 24	More settled, and likely for		
20	Wed.	50	5 58	49	5 57	54	Sets.	fair.		
21	Thur.	51	56	50	56	31	6 47	St. Matthew.		
22	Fri.	52	56	52	54	7	7 18	Pleasant days to this,		
23	Sat.	54	54	52	52	South.	7 51	but		
24	A.	5 56	5 52	5 53	5 50	0 39	8 28	15th Sunday after Trinity.		
25	Mon.	56	50	54	49	1 2	9 10	this week looks dark, and		
26	Tues.	57	48	55	47	1 25	9 56	threatens rain and		
27	Wed.	59	46	57	45	1 49	10 48	storm.		
28	Thur.	6 00	44	59	43	2 12	11 46	Look out for rain.		
29	Fri.	1	42	6 00	40	2 36	Morn.	St. Michael and all Angels.		
30	Sat.	2	40	1	39	2 59	0 49	Month ends damp.		

SEPTEMBER.—In order to keep up the highest quality, or to improve the seed of wheat, select the very best portions of the field, and exclude the seeds of every weed, and especially of that notorious intruder, ches. Many careful farmers, by continued attention for years, have succeeded in entirely eradicating ches from their farms. To improve the quality, the largest and finest heads may be selected by hand. The process repeated, year after year, will give very encouraging results. A half-day spent in thus selecting the best heads will furnish a considerable amount. The best winnowing machines may be used to advantage.

**Full directions how to use,**

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For sale at Hart's Store, Perth, C. W.

Moon's Phases.	Quebec.		Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon.....	4	5 43 ev.	5 37 ev.	5 27 ev.	5 14 ev.	5 6 ev.
Third Quarter.....	11	10 34 mo.	10 28 mo.	10 18 mo.	10 5 mo.	9 57 mo.
New Moon.....	19	11 39 mo.	11 33 mo.	11 23 mo.	11 10 mo.	11 2 mo.
First Quarter.....	27	11 2 mo.	10 56 mo.	10 46 mo.	10 32 mo.	10 24 mo.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	South.	R. & S.	D.	h. m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	<b>Calendar, Aspects, &amp;c.</b>		
1	A.	6 3	5 38	6 2	5 38	3 22	1 55	16th Sunday after Trinity.		
2	Mon.	4	36	3	36	3 45	3 5	Changeable, but now the		
3	Tues.	5	34	4	34	4 9	4 17	appearances are more		
4	Wed.	7	32	5	33	4 32	Rises.	settled, and we shall		
5	Thur.	8	30	6	32	4 55	6 9	have some days of fair		
6	Fri.	9	27	7	29	5 18	6 53	and fine weather; plea-		
7	Sat.	11	25	8	27	5 41	7 40	sant.		
8	A.	6 12	5 24	6 9	5 26	6 4	8 33	17th Sunday after Trinity.		
9	Mon.	13	21	10	24	6 27	9 28	Frost at nights.		
10	Tues.	14	20	11	22	6 50	10 25	Now root crops must be		
11	Wed.	15	19	12	20	7 12	11 25	got in.		
12	Thur.	16	17	14	19	7 35	Morn.	There will be showers		
13	Fri.	18	14	15	17	7 57	0 24	plenty, and wind.		
14	Sat.	20	12	16	15	8 20	1 23	Very cool day.		
15	A.	6 21	5 9	6 17	5 13	8 42	2 20	18th Sunday after Trinity.		
16	Mon.	23	7	19	12	9 4	3 17	Unreliable weather.		
17	Tues.	24	5	20	9	9 26	4 13	Frequent changes of		
18	Wed.	25	4	21	8	9 48	5 9	St. Luke.		
19	Thur.	26	2	22	6	10 10	Sets.	temperature, and now		
20	Fri.	28	1	24	5	10 31	5 53	wet and dull.		
21	Sat.	29	4 59	25	3	10 53	6 28	Summer is past.		
22	A.	6 31	4 57	6 27	5 2	11 14	7 10	19th Sunday after Trinity.		
23	Mon.	32	55	28	4 59	11 35	7 53	This week also will be		
24	Tues.	33	53	29	58	11 56	8 43	showery. Some snow		
25	Wed.	35	52	30	57	12 16	9 38	has fallen in Eastern		
26	Thur.	36	50	31	56	12 37	10 37	Canada, and there it is		
27	Fri.	38	49	32	54	12 57	11 40	cold. In the		
28	Sat.	39	47	33	53	13 17	Morn.	St. Simon and St. Jude.		
29	A.	6 41	4 46	6 35	4 52	13 37	0 45	20th Sunday after Trinity.		
30	Mon.	42	46	38	50	13 57	1 53	west the month ends		
31	Tues.	43	45	40	48	14 17	3 4	very pleasantly. Fair.		

OCTOBER.—Farmers who have ample barn room, with their grain safe from rats, and who are not compelled to hurry it early to market, will do best to leave their thrashing till winter. A small machine, driven by a two-horse, endless chain power, will enable them to go through the work at that time with little help from attendance. The straw will be fresh, and therefore preferred by animals. It should be well stacked and protected from the weather, and it will then very materially aid in wintering the stock. You may place the straw where it will be accessible at all times and thus save good hay.

**Assortment of Lamps, Chimneys, Wicks,**

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Shades, Oil, &c., for Sale cheap.

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**For Newspapers, Periodicals, Magazines,**  
11th Month. **NOVEMBER, 30 Days.** Begins on Wednesday.

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London.
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon .....	3	3 15 mo.	3 9 mo.	2 59 mo.	2 46 mo.	2 38 mo.
Third Quarter.....	10	0 57 mo.	0 51 mo.	0 41 mo.	0 28 mo.	0 20 mo.
New Moon.....	18	6 12 mo.	6 6 mo.	5 56 mo.	5 42 mo.	5 34 mo.
First Quarter.....	25	10 11 ev.	10 5 ev.	9 55 ev.	9 42 ev.	9 34 ev.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat. South.	The Moon. R. & S.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun. Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m. s.	
		h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	Deg. Min.	h. m.	Calendar Aspects, &c.		
1	Wed.	6 44	4 44	6 41	4 47	14 36	4 16	<i>All Saints day.</i>		
2	Thur.	46	42	43	45	14 55	5 28	Cold with frequent show-		
3	Fri.	48	40	44	44	15 14	Rises.	ers, quite frosty,		
4	Sat.	49	39	45	43	15 32	6 19	Dull cool day.		
5	A.	6 50	4 37	6 47	4 41	15 50	7 14	21st Sunday after Trinity.		
6	Mon.	52	36	48	40	16 8	8 13	Somewhat milder, but not		
7	Tues.	54	34	49	39	16 26	9 13	settled.		
8	Wed.	55	32	50	38	16 44	10 15	Rain with wind.		
9	Thur.	56	31	51	36	17 1	11 14	But now for some days there		
10	Fri.	57	29	53	35	17 18	Morn.	will be fair and steady		
11	Sat.	58	28	54	34	17 34	0 12	weather.		
12	A.	7 00	4 27	6 55	4 33	17 50	1 11	22nd Sunday after Trinity.		
13	Mon.	1	26	56	32	18 6	2 6	Cold enough for snow.		
14	Tues.	3	25	58	31	18 22	3 4	Considerable frost.		
15	Wed.	5	24	7 00	30	18 37	3 59	Sunshine to day, and a few		
16	Thur.	6	23	1	29	18 52	4 56	days of dry weather.		
17	Fri.	7	22	2	28	19 7	5 53	Changeable.		
18	Sat.	8	21	3	27	19 21	Sets.			
19	A.	7 11	4 20	7 5	4 27	19 35	5 50	23rd Sunday after Trinity.		
20	Mon.	12	19	6	26	19 49	6 39	Wind and rain character-		
21	Tues.	13	18	7	28	20 2	7 32	istic of the		
22	Wed.	14	18	8	25	20 15	8 31	<i>St. Cecilia.</i>		
23	Thur.	16	17	10	24	20 28	9 31	week — quite cold, and		
24	Fri.	17	16	11	24	20 40	10 34	now look for snow and		
25	Sat.	18	15	12	23	20 51	11 39	sleet.		
26	A.	7 19	4 15	7 13	4 22	21 3	Morn.	24th Sunday after Trinity.		
27	Mon.	21	15	15	21	21 14	0 47	Fair and frosty weather		
28	Tues.	22	14	16	21	21 24	1 55	prevails.		
29	Wed.	23	14	17	20	21 34	3 6	Quite unsettled.		
30	Thur.	25	13	18	19	21 44	4 17	ST. ANDREW'S DAY.		

NOVEMBER.—It is the practice of many farmers to top-dress their grass lands with composted manure, as soon as they conveniently can after getting off the hay crop. It is a good practice. The manure protects the roots a little from the rays of the sun, and the first shower washes some of its nutritious properties into the soil and about the roots of the grass, so that they are stimulated to throw out new sets of leaves, which afford a still further protection both to plants and the manure. The surface of land in summer is hard enough to allow teams to pass over it without injury, either from the horses' hoofs or from cutting ruts.

**Send orders to John Hart,**



And choice Works of Fiction,  
1865.]

MEMORANDUM FOR NOVEMBER.

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Bookseller and Stationer, Perth, C. W.

**A choice assortment of Fancy**  
**12th Month. DECEMBER, 31 Days. Begins on Friday**

Moon's Phases.		Quebec.	Montreal.	Perth.	Toronto.	London
	D.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.	h. m.
Full Moon, .....	2	1 56 ev.	1 50 ev.	1 40 ev.	1 27 ev.	1 19 ev.
Third Quarter, .....	9	7 25 ev.	7 19 ev.	7 9 ev.	6 55 ev.	6 47 ev.
New Moon, .....	17	11 57 ev.	11 51 ev.	11 41 ev.	11 27 ev.	11 19 ev.
First Quarter, .....	25	7 43 mo.	7 37 mo.	7 27 mo.	7 14 mo.	7 6 mo.

M.	Week.	Montreal.		Toronto.		Sun's Declinat.	The Moon.	Sun on Meridian.		
		Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.	Sun Rises.	Sun Sets.			D.	h. m. s.	
						South.	R. & S.			
1	Fri.	7 26	4 12	7 19	4 19	21 54	5 28			
2	Sat.	26	12	21	19	22 2	Rises.			<b>Calendar, Aspects, &amp;c.</b> This month opens with cold and snow.
3	A.	7 28	4 12	7 21	4 19	22 11	5 53			<i>Advent Sunday.</i>
4	Mon.	29	11	22	18	22 19	6 55			Changeable, but generally snowy, and there will be considerable wind.
5	Tues.	30	11	24	18	22 27	7 55			Fair and frosty; if wind N. or N. E., rain or snow
6	Wed.	31	11	25	17	22 34	9 0			
7	Thur.	32	11	26	17	22 40	10 2			
8	Fri.	33	11	27	17	22 47	11 0			
9	Sat.	33	11	28	18	22 53	11 52			
10	A.	7 35	4 11	7 28	4 18	22 53	Morn.			<i>2nd Sunday in Advent.</i>
11	Mon.	35	11	29	18	23 3	0 55			if wind S. or S. W., wind try and stormy.
12	Tues.	36	11	30	18	23 7	1 51			Sleighting begins in the East, but out West it is bad wheeling.
13	Wed.	37	11	31	18	23 11	2 48			Weather unsettled.
14	Thur.	38	11	32	18	23 15	3 45			
15	Fri.	39	12	32	18	23 18	4 41			
16	Sat.	40	12	33	19	23 21	5 36			
17	A.	7 41	4 12	7 33	4 19	23 23	6 33			<i>3rd Sunday in Advent.</i>
18	Mon.	42	12	34	20	23 25	Sets.			Cold high winds prevail this week. Very unpleasant
19	Tues.	42	13	35	20	23 26	6 24			<b>REMEMBER THE POOR.</b>
20	Wed.	43	13	36	20	23 26	7 23			<i>St. Thomas.</i>
21	Thur.	43	14	37	20	23 27	8 27			We look for some stormy days now.
22	Fri.	44	14	37	21	23 27	9 32			
23	Sat.	44	15	38	21	23 26	10 37			
24	A.	7 45	4 15	7 38	4 22	23 25	11 44			<i>4th Sunday in Advent.</i>
25	Mon.	45	16	38	23	23 23	Morn.			<b>CHRISTMAS DAY.</b>
26	Tues.	45	16	38	24	23 21	0 52			<i>St. Stephen.</i>
27	Wed.	45	17	38	24	23 18	2 2			<i>St. John Evangelist.</i>
28	Thur.	46	18	38	25	23 15	3 9			<i>Holy Innocents.</i>
29	Fri.	46	18	39	26	23 12	4 18			Disagreeable time.
30	Sat.	47	19	39	26	23 8	5 23			Pay your debts.
31	A.	7 46	4 20	7 39	4 27	23 4	6 24			<i>1st Sunday after Christmas</i>

DECEMBER.—Boys, help your mother! We have seen from two to six great hearty boys sitting by the stove, toasting their feet and cracking nuts or jokes, while their mother or sister has gone to the woodpile for wood, to the well for water, or to the meat-house to cut a frozen steak for dinner. There is much work about the house too hard for women. Heavy lifting, hard, extra steps should be done by those more able. Boys, don't let your mother do it all. Sometimes girls are not sufficiently thoughtful of their mothers; and alas, mothers are often indulgent foolishly, and allow the girls to grow up without doing a fair share of the household work,

**For sale, very low for cash**

Goods, for Holiday Presents,  
1865.]

MEMORANDUM FOR DECEMBER.

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at Hart's Fancy Store.

## The Royal Family.

### THE QUEEN.

VICTORIA, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland; only daughter of His late Royal Highness Edward Duke of Kent; and Victoria late Duchess of Kent, daughter of Francis, Duke of Saxe Cobourg; born the 24th May 1819; succeeded to the Throne on the decease of Her Uncle William IV., June 20th, 1837; proclaimed June 21st, 1837; Crowned June 28th, 1838; Married February 10th, 1840, to Field Marshal His Royal Highness Prince Albert Augustus Charles Emmanuel, Prince of Saxe Cobourg and Gotha, Knight of the Most Noble Order of the Garter, &c., &c., &c., who died at Windsor Castle, December 14th, 1861.

#### ISSUE.

Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa (Princess Royal) born November 21st, 1840; married January 25th, 1858, H. R. H. Frederick William Prince of Prussia: Albert Edward (Prince of Wales) born November 9th, 1841, married Princess Alexandra of Denmark 10th, of March, 1863: Alice Maud Mary, born April 25th, 1843, married July 1st, 1862, H. R. H. Prince Louis of Hesse: Alfred Ernest Albert, born August 6th, 1844: Helena Augusta Victoria, born May 25th, 1846: Louise Caroline Alberta, born March 18th, 1848: Arthur William Patrick Albert, born May 1st, 1850: Leopold George Duncan Albert, born April 7th, 1853: Beatrice Mary Victoria Feodore, born April 14th, 1857.

THE QUEEN'S COUSINS:—George Duke of Cambridge, born March 26th, 1819: Princess Augusta, (Duchess of Mecklenburg Strelitz,) born July 19th, 1822: Mary Adelaide Wilhelmina Elizabeth, born November 27th, 1833.

## CANADA.

### THE GOVERNOR GENERAL.

The Right Honorable Charles Stanley Viscount Monck, Baron Monck of Ballytrammon, in the County of Wexford, Governor General of British North America, and Captain General and Governor-in-Chief in and over the Provinces of Canada, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, and the Island of Prince Edward, and Vice-Admiral of the same, &c., &c.

*Aides-de-Camp*:—Denis Godley, governor's secretary: Hon. — Monck, military secretary and aide-de-camp: lieut. col. Irvine, provincial aide-de-camp.

MILITARY:—Lieut. General Sir W. F. Williams, Bart., K.C.B. commanding the Forces in British North America: col. the Hon. R. Rollo, military secretary: Capt. F. W. De Winton, R. A., and Capt. R. Grant R. E., aides-de-camp.

## EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

President of the Council.....	Hon. G. Brown.
Attorney General West.....	Hon. J. A. Macdonald.
Attorney General East.....	Hon. G. E. Cartier.
Commissioner of Crown Lands.....	Hon. A. Campbell.
Commissioner of Public Works.....	Hon. J. C. Chapais.
Provincial Secretary.....	Hon. W. McDougall.
Postmaster General.....	Hon. W. P. Howland.
Minister of Finance.....	Hon. A. T. Galt.
Receiver General.....	Hon. Sir E. P. Taché.
Solicitor General for U. C.....	Hon. J. Cockburn.
Solicitor General for L. C.....	Hon. H. S. Langevin.
Minister of Agriculture.....	Hon. T. D. McGee.

*Officers*:—W. H. Lee, clerk; W. A. Himsworth, confidential clerk.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. U. J. TESSIER, *Speaker*.

*Members*.—Lanark and Renfrew.

Hon. R. Mathewson, Life Member, Perth P. O.
Hon. James Shaw, Bathurst Division, Smith's Falls P. O.
Hon. James Skead, Rideau Division, Ottawa City P. O.

## LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY.

HON. L. WALLBRIDGE, *Speaker*.

*Members*.—Lanark and Renfrew.

Alexander Morris, South Riding, Lanark, Perth P. O.
Hon. W. McDougall, North Riding, Lanark, Provincial Secretary.
Robert McIntyre, Renfrew, P. O.

## PETITIONS TO THE LEGISLATURE.

Petitions should be in the following form:—

To His Excellency, &c., &c., (full title will be found on page 28,) or to the Honorable the Legislative Council (or Assembly) of Canada, in Provincial Parliament assembled.

The Petition of the undersigned A. B. of, &c.,

Humbly sheweth,

That (here state the object desired in the Act.)

Wherefore your Petitioner humbly prays that your Excellency will be pleased to concur in, or that your Honorable House will be pleased to pass an Act for the purposes above mentioned.

And as in duty bound your Petitioner will ever pray.

(Date.)

(Signature.)

Private Bills are always based on Petitions, one of which is presented to each House by a member, and the third sent to the Governor-General in Council, through the Provincial Secretary.

Notice of intention to apply for a Private Act must be inserted in the Canada Gazette, and in some newspaper in the locality affected once a week for two months, between the close of the preceding session and the application.

## POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Honorable W. P. Howland, Postmaster General.

W. H. Griffin, deputy postmaster general; H. A. Wickstead, accountant; William White, secretary; John Ashworth, cashier.

*Money Order Branch.*—P. Le Sueur, superintendent.

*Inspectors.*—J. Dewe, G. E. Griffin, M. Sweetnam, E. King, W. G. Sheppard.

## PERTH.

W. J. Morris, Postmaster.

Office hours, from 9 a. m. to 8 p. m. daily, Sundays excepted.

*Rates of Postage on Letters.*

From one place to another in Canada, or to Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island, or Cape Breton, 5 cents per half oz. prepaid; unpaid 7 cents.

To Newfoundland, 20 cents per  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz; prepayment compulsory.

British Columbia, 25 " " " " "

California, 15 " " " "

United States, 10 " " " "

England by Canadian Steamer  $12\frac{1}{2}$  cents for  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz; exceeding  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz. 25 cents per oz; by Cunard Steamers, 17 cents for  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz; exceeding  $\frac{1}{2}$  oz 34 cents per oz.

*Registration Charges.*

For Registration of a letter addressed to any part of Canada or British

		North America,	2 cents.
"	"	to the United Kingdom	$12\frac{1}{2}$ "
"	"	to the United States	5 "

*Parcel Post.*

Parcels closed at the ends and sides, and not exceeding 3 lbs in weight, may be sent to any place in Canada at a charge of 25 cents for each lb or fraction of a lb, and may be registered on payment of 5 cents. Letters cannot be inclosed nor any explosive matter, glass, &c., and the sides must not exceed one foot in length or breadth, or 6 inches in thickness. The postage must be prepaid.

*Book Post.*

Books bound or unbound posted in Canada to any other place in Canada, British North America or the United States are charged 1 cent per oz to be prepaid by stamps.

Book parcels are sent from Canada to the United Kingdom and vice versa by Canadian Steamers at the following rates:

Not exceeding 4 oz 7 cents.

" "  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb.  $12\frac{1}{2}$  "

" " 1 lb. 25 "

and  $12\frac{1}{2}$  cents for each additional  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb or fraction.

Book parcels are sent by same route to and from France at the following rates:

Not exceeding 2 oz	5 cents.
" " 4 oz	10 "
" " 8 oz	20 "
" " 1 lb	40 "

and 20 cents for each additional  $\frac{1}{2}$  lb or fraction.

Book packets must be without a cover or open at the ends: must not contain any letter or sealed enclosure; must not exceed 2 feet in length, breadth or width; and the postage must be prepaid by stamps. Photographs, &c., not in frames, may be sent by Book post.

#### *Newspapers and Periodicals.*

Newspapers published in Canada may be sent by Post from the Office of publication addressed to any place in Canada at the following rates if paid quarterly in advance, by either the publisher at the post office where the papers are posted, or by the subscriber at the delivery post office:

For a paper published 6 times a week,	40	cents per qr.
" " 3 "	20	" "
" " 2 "	13	" "
" " 1 "	5 $\frac{1}{2}$	" "
" " semi-monthly	3 $\frac{1}{4}$	" "
" " monthly	1 $\frac{3}{4}$	" "

When the above rates are not paid in advance by either publisher or subscriber, such papers are charged one cent each on delivery.

*Newspapers by mail from England or United States.*—Newspapers received from England by the Canadian Packet Mails are delivered free

Newspapers from England by the Cunard Packet Mails are charged 2 cents each on delivery. This is the American transit charge.

United States Newspapers, brought by mail into Canada, are charged one cent each on delivery.

Periodical publications other than newspapers passing by mail in Canada, except those addressed to or received from the United Kingdom, and those exempt by Statute 1 cent per 4 oz. or fraction thereof; this rate is payable on delivery on all periodical matter from United States, except editorial exchanges. Transient periodical matter must be prepaid by stamps. Canadian periodicals to United Kingdom by Canadian packets 2 cents per number to be prepaid by stamps.

Canadian booksellers and news agents may send British American or Canadian periodicals to subscribers without prepayment.

Printed circulars, prices current, hand bills, and other printed matter posted in Canada to any place in British North America or the United States pass for 1 cent per oz. prepaid by stamps.

#### *Postage Stamps.*

Postage stamps of the respective values of 1 cent for Newspapers; 5 cents for ordinary Provincial Letters; 10 cents for United States rate; 12 $\frac{1}{2}$  cents for Canadian Packet, and 17 cents for Cunard Packet, are provided for sale to the public.



*Money Orders.*

Money Orders payable in the Province may be obtained at any Money Order Office, (of which a list can be seen at any Post Office) at the following rates :

Under and up to \$10.....	5 cents.
Over \$10 and not exceeding \$20.....	10 "
" 20 " 40.....	20 "
" 40 " 60.....	30 "
" 60 " 80.....	40 "
" 80 " 100.....	50 "

No single order can be issued for more than \$100.

N. B.—No HALF CENTS to be introduced in the Money Orders.

*Money Orders on England, Ireland, and Scotland.*—Money Orders payable at any Money Order Office in Great Britain and Ireland, can be obtained at any Canadian Money Order Office. The Orders are drawn in sterling, the commission chargeable being for £2 and under, 25 cents: from £2 to £5, 50 cts.; from £5 to £7, 75 cts.; from £7 to £10, \$1.00. No order can be drawn for more than £10; but any number of orders for £10 each may be procured,

LIST OF POST OFFICES IN UNITED COUNTIES OF LANARK AND RENFREW ON  
THE 1ST OCT., 1864.

*The offices whose names are printed in Italics are authorized to grant and pay money orders.*

POST OFFICES.	TOWNSHIPS.	COUNTY.	POST MASTERS.
<i>Almonte</i> .....	Ramsay.....	Lanark.....	James H. Wylie.
<i>Appleton</i> .....	do.....	do.....	Albert Teskey.
<i>Arnprior</i> .....	MacMab.....	Renfrew.....	A. Russell.
Admaston.....	Admaston.....	do.....	A. Patterson.
Bagot.....	Bagot.....	do.....	John Halliday.
Beachburg.....	Westmeath.....	do.....	George Surtees.
Burnstown.....	McNab.....	do.....	James Douglas.
Balderston.....	Bathurst.....	Lanark.....	A. McDonald.
Bennie's Corners.....	Ramsay.....	do.....	Alex. Leishman.
Calabogie.....	Bagot.....	Renfrew.....	D. Dillon.
<i>Carleton Place</i> .....	Beckwith.....	Lanark.....	P. Struthers.
Castleford.....	Horton.....	Renfrew.....	E. Johnson.
Cedar Hill.....	Pakenham.....	Lanark.....	S. Dickson.
Clayton.....	Ramsay.....	do.....	O. Banning, Jun.
Clontarf.....	Sebastopol.....	Renfrew.....	
Cobden.....	Ross.....	do.....	Jason Gould.
Doran.....	Rathurst.....	Lanark.....	W. Doran.
Douglas.....	Bromley.....	Renfrew.....	A. W. Bell.
Eganville.....	Gratton.....	do.....	John Quealy.
Elphin.....	N. Sherbrooke.....	Lanark.....	J. McDougall.
Ferguson's Falls.....	Drummond.....	do.....	Robert Hicks.
Forrester's Falls.....	Ross.....	Renfrew.....	Oliver Forrester.
Franktown.....	Beckwith.....	Lanark.....	E. McEwen.
Gower Point.....	Westmeath.....	Renfrew.....	Wm. Canning.

POST OFFICES.	TOWNSHIPS.	COUNTY.	POST MASTERS.
Griffith	Griffith	Renfrew	W. B. Aird.
Hopetown	Lanark	Lanark	W. Rankin.
Harper	Bathurst	do	Joseph Warren.
High Falls	Blithfield	Renfrew	T. H. Dillon.
Innisville	Drummond	Lanark	Thomas Code.
Lanark	Lanark	do	A. G. Hall.
Lake Doré	Wilberforce	Renfrew	James Leech.
McDonald's Corners	Dalhousie	Lanark	Hugh McLean.
Middleville	Lanark	do	W. Croft.
Montague	Montague	do	Peter Clark.
Mount St. Patrick	Brougham	Renfrew	Thomas Brady.
Oceolo	Bromley	do	Alex. McLaren.
Pakenham	Pakenham	Lanark	Alex. Fowler.
Pembroke	Pembroke	Renfrew	Alex. Moffat.
Perth	Drummond	Lanark	W. J. Morris.
Petawawa	Petawawa	Renfrew	Chas. Young.
Playfair	Bathurst	Lanark	G. C. Mills.
Point Alexander	Rolph	Renfrew	B. McConnell.
Poland	Dalhousie	Lanark	Joseph Blackley.
Port Elmsly	N. Elmsly	do	J. McCormack.
Prospect	Beckwith	Lanark	John Burrows.
Renfrew	Horton	Renfrew	William McKay
Rokeyby	S. Sherbrooke	Lanark	A. Adams.
Rosetta	Lanark	do	John Dods.
Ross	Ross	Renfrew	James McLaren.
Rockingham	Brudenell	do	J. S. Watson.
Sand Point	McNab	do	Alex. McDonnel.
Shamrock	Admaston	do	P. Gorman.
Smith's Falls	N. Elmsly	Lanark	Jas. Shaw, Jun.
Stafford	Stafford	Renfrew	R. Childerhose.
Tatlock	Darling	Lanark	J. Guthrie, Sen.
Watson's Corners	Dalhousie	do	James Purdon.
Westmeath	Westmeath	Renfrew	M. M. Drew.
White Lake	McNab	do	John Paris.

## JUDICIARY.

### THE LAW SOCIETY OF UPPER CANADA.

#### VISITORS.

- Hon. Wm. H. Draper, C. B., Chief Justice of Upper Canada.  
 Hon. P. M. M. S. Vankoughnet, D. C. L., Chancellor of Upper Canada.  
 Hon. William Buell Richards, Chief Justice of the Common Pleas.  
 Hon. J. H. Hagarty, D. C. L., Judge of Court of Queen's Bench.  
 Hon. Joseph C. Morrison, Judge of Court of Queen's Bench.  
 Hon. O. Mowat, Vice Chancellor.  
 Hon. John Godfrey Spragge, Vice Chancellor.  
 Hon. Adam Wilson, Judge Court of Common Pleas.  
 Hon. John Wilson, Judge Court of Common Pleas.

#### TREASURER.

Hon. John Hillyard Cameron, D. C. L., Q. C.

## SECRETARY, LIBRARIAN, AND EXAMINER.

Hugh N. Gwynne, B. A., Trinity College, Dublin.

## EXAMINERS AND LECTURERS.

Adam Crooks, Esq., M. A., B. C. L., Equity. John T. Anderson, Esq., Common Law. Alexander Leith, Esq., Real Property.

## COUNTY JUDGE, LANARK AND RENFREW.

John Glass Malloch, Esq., Perth, C. W.

## COURTS.

COURT OF ERROR AND APPEAL.—*Judges*, Hon. A. McLean; Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet, chancellor of Upper Canada; Hon. W. H. Blake.

COURT OF QUEEN'S BENCH.—The jurisdiction of this Court extends to all manner of actions, causes and suits, criminal and civil, real, personal and mixed, within Upper Canada. *Chief Justice*—Hon. W. H. Draper, C. B. *Puisné Judges*—Hon. John Hawkins Hagarty, and J. C. Morrison.

COURT OF CHANCERY.—This Court has the like jurisdiction as the Court of Chancery in England, in cases of fraud, accident, trusts, executors, administrators, co-partnerships, accounts, mortgages, awards, dower, infants, idiots, lunatics, and their estates, waste, specific performance, discovery, and to prevent multiplicity of suits, staying proceedings at law prosecuted against equity and good conscience, and may decree the issue, repeal or avoidance of letters patent, and generally the like powers which the Court of Chancery in England possesses to administer justice in all cases in which there is no adequate remedy at law. *Chancellor*—Hon. P. M. Vankoughnet. *Vice-Chancellors*—Hon. Oliver Mowat, and John Godfrey Spragge. *Master*—Andrew Norton Buell.

COURT OF COMMON PLEAS.—This Court has the same powers and jurisdiction as a Court of Record, as the Court of Queen's Bench. *Chief Justice*—Hon. W. B. Richards. *Puisné Judges*—Hons. A. Wilson, J. Wilson.

HEIR AND DEVISEE COURT.—Commissioners, the Judges of the Superior Courts, and such other person as may be appointed by commission under the Great Seal. Their duties are to determine claims to lands, in Upper Canada, for which no patent has issued from the Crown in favor of the proper claimants, whether as heirs, devisees or assignees. *Sittings* at Toronto, first Monday in January and July in each year. *Clerk of Commissions*—W. B. Heward.

COUNTY COURTS.—Presided over by a resident Judge in each County. Their jurisdiction extends to all personal actions where the debt or damages claimed do not exceed £50; and to all suits relating to debt, covenant or contract, where the amount is ascertained by the acts of the parties, or signature of the defendant, to £100. An appeal lies to either of the Superior Courts of law. These Courts also possess equity powers to the amount of £50, subject to an appeal to the Court of Chancery.

**SURROGATE COURTS.**—The jurisdiction of these Courts relates to all testamentary matters and causes, and to the granting or revoking of probate of wills, and letters of administration of the effects of deceased persons having estate or effects in Upper Canada. The County Judges are also Judges of the Surrogate Courts.

**INSOLVENT DEBTOR'S COURTS.**—The County Judge in each County presides.

**DIVISION COURTS.**—For the summary disposal of cases by a Judge; but a jury of five persons may be demanded in certain cases. Their jurisdiction extends to actions of debt or contracts amounting to £25; injuries or torts to personal chattels amounting to £10. Courts are held once in two months in each division, or oftener, at the discretion of the Judge.

#### TERMS OF THE COURTS.

**APPEAL TERMS**—Commence on the second Thursday next after Hilary, Easter and Michaelmas Terms.

**LAW TERMS.**—Hilary begins first Monday in February, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Easter begins 3rd Monday in May, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Trinity begins Monday next after 21st August, and ends on Saturday of the ensuing week. Michaelmas begins 3rd Monday in November, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week. Long vacation from 1st July to 21st August.

**COUNTY COURT TERMS** commence on the first Monday in January, April, July, and October, and end the following Saturday.

#### CIRCUITS OF THE COURTS.

**LAW CIRCUITS.**—The Circuits are held twice a year in each county, between Hilary and Easter Terms, and between Trinity and Michaelmas Terms, except in the county of York, where there are three in each year, commencing on the Thursday next after municipal elections in January, the second Monday in April, and the second Monday in October, in each year.

There are six Circuits, as follows, viz.:—*Eastern*: Kingston, Perth, Cornwall Ottawa, L'Orignal, Brockville. *Home*: Niagara, Hamilton, Barrie, Owen Sound, Milton, Welland. *Western*: St. Thomas, Sandwich, Sarnia, Chatham, London, Goderich. *Midland*: Whitby, Peterboro', Coburg, Balleville, Picton. *Oxford*: Simcoe, Brantford, Guelph, Berlin, Stratford, Woodstock, Cayuga. *Toronto, York and Peel*: Toronto.

#### LEGAL HOLIDAYS.

Sunday; New Year's Day; Epiphany; Annunciation; Good Friday; Ascension; Corpus Christi; St. Peter; St. Paul; All Saints; Christmas Day, and any day appointed by proclamation for a general fast or thanksgiving.

## DIVISION COURT DIRECTORY.

LANARK AND RENFREW, FOR 1865.

*Judge.*—John Glass Malloch, Esquire, Perth.*First Division.*—Court House, Perth, to open at 10 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Wednesday	4	July.....	Wednesday	5
March.....	Saturday	11	September.....	Monday	4
May.....	Monday	1	November.....	Wednesday	1

*Second Division.*—Town Hall, Lanark, to open at 10 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Friday	6	July.....	Friday	7
March.....	Friday	10	September.....	Wednesday	6
May.....	Tuesday	9	November.....	Friday	3

*Third Division.*—School House, Carleton Place, to open at 9 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Tuesday	10	July.....	Thursday	13
March.....	Wednesday	1	September.....	Thursday	21
May.....	Wednesday	3	November.....	Wednesday	8

*Fourth Division.*—Town Hall, Smith's Falls, to open at 10 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Saturday	21	July.....	Saturday	1
March.....	Saturday	18	September.....	Thursday	7
May.....	Saturday	6	November.....	Saturday	4

*Fifth Division.*—Town Hall, Pakenham, to open at 9 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Wednesday	11	July.....	Friday	14
March.....	Thursday	2	September.....	Friday	22
May.....	Friday	5	November.....	Friday	10

*Sixth Division.*—Town Hall, Renfrew, to open at 9 o'clock a.m.

January.....	Thursday	12	July.....	Saturday	15
March.....	Friday	3	September.....	Saturday	23

*Seventh Division.*—Public Hall, Douglas, to open at 10 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Saturday	14	July.....	Tuesday	18
March.....	Monday	6	September.....	Tuesday	26

*Eighth Division.*—Town Hall, Pembroke, to open at 9 o'clock, a.m.

January.....	Monday	16	July.....	Thursday	20
March.....	Tuesday	7	September.....	Thursday	28

*Ninth Division.*—Court House, Eganville, to open at 10 a.m.

January.....	Friday	13		July.....	Monday	17
March.....	Saturday	4		September.....	Monday	25

*Tenth Division.*—Temperance Hall, Almonte, to open at 2 o'clock, p.m.

(Except in MAY and NOVEMBER, when to open at 10 o'clock, a.m.)

January.....	Tuesday	10		July.....	Thursday	13
March.....	Wednesday	1		September.....	Thursday	21
May.....	Thursday	4		November.....	Thursday	9

*Eleventh Division.*—Market Hall, Arnprior, to open at 2 o'clock, p.m.

January.....	Wednesday	11		July.....	Friday	14
March.....	Thursday	2		September.....	Friday	22

Judgment summonses to be returnable where the Court is holden for the Division, unless otherwise ordered.

PERTH, October, 1864.

#### LIMITS OF DIVISION COURTS, LANARK AND RENFREW.

*First.*—Clerk, R. Moffatt, Perth P. O. Bailiffs, William Gill, Duncan McKerracher, and James Patterson, Perth P. O. Limits: the Townships of Drummond, Bathurst, Sherbrooke, Burgess, and all that part of the Township of Elmsley north of the Rideau River, within the County of Lanark, and west of Lot No. 12 in each concession.

*Second.*—Clerk, William Robertson, Lanark P. O. Bailiff, James Rankin, Middleville P. O. Limits: the Townships of Lanark, Dalhousie, Darling, Levant, and North Sherbrooke.

*Third.*—Clerk, James Poole, Carleton Place P. O. Bailiff, George McPherson, Sen., Carleton Place P. O. Limits: the Township of Beckwith, and Lots Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 in the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, and 7th Concession in the Township of Ramsay.

*Fourth.*—Clerk, Robertson Harper, Smith's Falls P. O. Bailiff, Elias Brown, Smith's Falls P. O. Limits: that part of the Township of Elmsley north of the Rideau River, from Lot No. 1 to Lot 12 in each concession, both inclusive, and the Township of Montague.

*Fifth.*—Clerk, Richard H. Davie, Pakenham P. O. Bailiff, Robert Clark, Pakenham P. O. Limits: the Township of Pakenham, and those parts of the Townships of Bagot, and Blythefield, south of the River Madawaska.

*Sixth.*—Clerk, William Halpenny, Renfrew P. O. Bailiff, W. N. F. Fachney, Renfrew P. O. Limits: the Townships of Horton and Ross, the first three concessions of the Township of Admaston, and those parts of the first five concessions of the Township of Bagot, north of Madawaska River.

*Seventh.*—Clerk, Andrew W. Bell, Douglas P. O. Bailiff, Thomas Culbertson, Douglas P. O. Limits: those parts of the 6th to the 12th concession, both inclusive, of the Township of Bagot, north of the

Madawaska River; that part of the Township of Blythefield north of the said River Madawaska; the Township of Admaston, except the first three concessions; the Townships of Bromley, Brougham, and the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, and 10th concessions, inclusive of the Township of Grattan, and also that part lying east of the side lines between Lots Nos. 10 and 11 in each concession, and north to the river Bonnechere in the said Township, also all that part of the Township of Wilberforce lying east of the said line between Lots Nos. 10 and 11 in the 1st to the 17th concessions, both inclusive.

*Eighth.*—Clerk, Andrew Irving, Pembroke P. O. Bailiffs, Michael McNeil and Robert Delahey, Pembroke P. O. Limits: Townships of Westmeath, Stafford, Pembroke, Alice, Petewawa, Buchanan, Rolph, Wylie, McKay, and all that part of the Township of Wilberforce from the 18th to the 25th concession, both inclusive.

*Ninth.*—Clerk, S. G. Lynn, Eganville P. O. Bailiff, John McMullen, Eganville P. O. Limits: all that part of the Township of Grattan comprising the concession from No. 11 to No. 25, both inclusive, excepting that portion of each concession lying on the east side of the side lines between Lots Nos. 10 and 11 in each concession respectively. And also all that portion of the Township of Wilberforce comprising the concessions from No. 5 to No. 17 inclusive, excepting that portion of the 5th, 6th, 7th, 8th, 9th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th concessions lying east of the side lines between Lots Nos. 10 and 11 in each concession respectively, and also excepting those portions of the 14th, 15th, 16th, and 17th concessions lying north of the Snake River. And also comprising the following Townships, namely, Griffith, Sebastopol, South Algona, North Algona, Fraser, Lyndoch, Raglan, Radcliffe, and Brudenell.

*Tenth.*—Clerk, John Patterson, Almonte P. O. Bailiff, George McPherson, Sen., Carleton Place P. O. Limits: the Township of Ramsay, excepting Lots Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6, on the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 6th, and 7th concessions of the said Township.

*Eleventh.*—Clerk, James Bell, Arnprior P. O. Bailiff, John Butler, Arnprior P. O. Limits: the village of Arnprior and Township of McNab.

#### DIVISION COURT DIRECTORY.

LEEDS AND GRENVILLE FOR 1865.

*Judge.*—George Malloch, Esq., Brockville.

<i>1st Division.</i> —Brockville.	<i>Clerk.</i>	John B. Jones.
4th January.	4th February.	13th March.
5th April.	6th May.	3rd June.
5th July.	2nd September.	4th October.
4th November.	2nd December.	
<i>2nd Division.</i> —Prescott.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Thomas Harrison.
20th January.	10th March.	19th May.
21st July.	22nd September.	17th November.
<i>3rd Division.</i> —Gananoque.	<i>Clerk.</i>	S. McCammon.
25th January.	22nd March.	26th May.
26th July.	27th September.	2nd November.



<i>4th Division.</i> —Kemptville.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Robert Leslie.
18th January.	8th March.	17th May.
19th July.	20th September.	15th November.
<i>5th Division.</i> —Merrickville.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Michael Kelly.
17th January.	7th March.	16th May.
18th July.	19th September.	14th November.
<i>6th Division.</i> —Delta.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Hugh Mackay.
10th January.	2nd March.	9th May.
11th July.	5th September.	7th November.
<i>7th Division.</i> —Frankville.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Hiram McCrea.
13th January.	4th March.	12th May.
14th July.	8th September.	10th November.
<i>8th Division.</i> —Newboro'.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Horace Kilborn.
11th January.	3rd March.	10th May.
12th July.	6th September.	8th November.
<i>9th Division.</i> —Farmersville.	<i>Clerk.</i>	David Mausell.
9th January.	1st March.	8th May.
10th July.	4th September.	6th November.
<i>10th Division.</i> —Spencerville.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Thomas Robertson.
19th January.	9th March.	18th May.
20th July.	21st September.	16th November.
<i>11th Division.</i> —N. Augusta.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Warren Lyman.
16th January.	6th March.	15th May.
17th July.	18th September.	13th November.
<i>12th Division.</i> —Mallorytown.	<i>Clerk.</i>	Alfred A. Munro.
24th January.	21st March.	25th May.
25th July.	26th September.	1st November.

*Brockville, October, 1864.*

#### COUNTY OF LANARK.

James Thompson, Esq., Sheriff, Lanark and Renfrew, Perth, C. W.  
 John Glass Malloch, Esq., Judge of the County and Surrogate Courts,  
 Lanark and Renfrew, Perth, C. W.  
 Donald Fraser, County Crown Attorney, Perth.  
 W. O. Buell, Master and Deputy Register in the Court of Chancery,  
 Perth.  
 Charles Rice, Deputy Clerk of the Crown and Pleas, Registrar of Sur-  
 rogate Court, and Clerk of the County Court, Perth.  
 W. R. F. Berford, Clerk of the Peace, Perth.  
 Robert R. Smith..... Warden..... Lanark and Renfrew.  
 W. R. F. Berford..... County Clerk..... do. do.  
 William Fraser..... Treasurer..... do. do.  
 James Bell, Perth..... Registrar, S. R..... Lanark.  
 Ormond Jones, Almonte.... do. N. R..... do.  
 Robert Douglas..... Collector Inland Rev., Lanark and Renfrew.



## CENSUS STATISTICS, 1860.

The Township population was as follows in 1860 :

Town of Perth .....	2465	Ramsay .....	4095
Village of Smith's Falls ....	1137	Lanark .....	2884
Drummond .....	2640	Dalhousie .....	1689
Bathurst .....	3271	Pakenham .....	2445
Burgess .....	1314	Darling .....	911
Beckwith .....	2542	North Sherbrooke .....	377
Montague .....	3478	South Sherbrooke .....	734
North Elmsley .....	1399	Lavant .....	279
Total .....		31,658.	

Children attending school within the year—Males 3302, Females 2808.  
Number of families in the County—4910.

## DENOMINATIONS.

The Religious Denominations are divided as follows :

Church of England .....	7823	Reformed Presbyterians ....	71
Roman Catholic .....	6978	Universalists .....	101
Church of Scotland .....	6734	Quakers .....	11
Free Church .....	3632	Mormons .....	11
Wesleyan Methodist .....	3674	Unitarians .....	4
Other Methodists .....	420	Adventists .....	3
Baptists .....	923	No Church .....	50
Congregationalists .....	564	Unknown .....	10
United Presbyterian .....	349		
Total .....		31,658.	

## VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS.

Total value of Crops .....	\$981,635
Total annual produce .....	\$1,433,928

## MANUFACTURES.

The Cloth Factories of this County are second to none in the Province, especially the Factories at Almonte, of the Messrs. Rosamonds and McIntosh; at Innesville, of the Messrs. Code; and at Port Elmsley, of Messrs. Allan & Bros.; and the Foundries at Perth, of Messrs. Morris & Miller, and Shaw, where the manufacture of Machinery and Agricultural Implements is carried on in all its branches; and at Smith's Falls, of the Messrs. Frost & Wood, and Cossitt & Brothers, where, in addition to the usual Foundry business, Reaping and Mowing Machines are made, which have received several FIRST PRIZES, for their many excellent qualities. With these exceptions, Lanark has not much to boast of in the way of Manufactories.

The Sawn Lumber, however, which is annually exported, is a very respectable item, and amounted during the last year to nearly fifteen millions of feet, bringing a return of \$100,000.

Capital invested in Business, Commercial and Manufacturing .....	\$2,194,110
Raw material used exclusive of fuel .....	142,733
Annual product of business or manufacture .....	887,733
Number of Pleasure Carriages, 1366; value of the same .....	66,609

For agricultural statistics in detail, see almanac for 1862.

## COUNTY OF RENFREW.

Population, 20,325.

*Officers of the Provisional Council for 1864.*

E. Harrington, *Warden.*      John Hickey, *Clerk.*  
 Andrew Irving, *Treasurer.*

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James Morris, jun., *Registrar*, Burnstown, P. O.

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Population of the principal Towns and Villages in the United Counties.

Perth:—2,465.

Smith's Falls.....	1137	Renfrew .....	700
Arnprior .....	670	Pembroke ...	630

Lanark, 600.

## COMPARATIVE TABLE OF POPULATION—CANADA EAST AND WEST.

Canada E. 1831.....	511,920	Canada W. 1851.....	952,004
Canada W. 1832.....	261,060	Canada E. 1851.....	890,261
Excess of C. East.....	250,860	Excess of C. W.....	61,743
Canada E. 1844.....	690,782	Canada W. 1861.....	1,396,091
Canada W. 1842.....	486,055	Canada E. 1861.....	1,110,664
Excess of C. East.....	204,727	Excess of C. West.....	285,427

## PERTH.

The Capital or County Town of the United Counties of Lanark and Renfrew, is situated like its Scottish namesake on the banks of the river Tay, and is the terminus of the Perth Branch of the Brockville and Ottawa Railway, distant from Brockville on the St. Lawrence 35 miles, and from Arnprior on the Ottawa 40 miles, between which places, there are Railway trains and mails daily.

Perth is the centre of a splendid agricultural country, on the trade of which it principally depends, exporting annually large amounts of Wheat, Flour, Butter, Potash and Furs; to develop and retain the increasing trade, large and commodious Market Buildings have been erected. It is also the depot for a large amount of sawn Lumber, over \$100,000 worth being annually manufactured in its vicinity. Perth has also become celebrated for the number of mines of Iron, Lead, Copper, Mica, Phosphate of Lime, &c., &c., found in the Townships bordering it.

Companies have been formed with large capitals, and are now in successful operation,—Mining, Phosphate of Lime, Mica, and other minerals.

## PERTH CORPORATION.

RICHARD SHAW.—MAYOR.

<i>West Ward.</i>	<i>Centre Ward.</i>	<i>East Ward.</i>
John Hart,	W. O'Brien.	John Doran.
Duncan Kippen.	Robert Allan,	George Cox.
Robert Douglas.	Warren Botsford.	Robert Elliott.

Thomas Brooke, clerk; Thomas McCaffrey, jun., treasurer; William Gill, messenger; Thomas Cosgrove, chief constable; Henry Moorehouse, collector. William Graham, market clerk.

## PROFESSIONAL DIRECTORY.—PERTH.

## CLERGY.

Rev. William Baird, Minister,	Church of Scotland,	Residence, East End Drummond Street.
Rev. R. L. Stephenson,	“ Church of England,	Residence, West End Drummond Street.
Rev. J. B. Duncan,	“ Free Church,	Residence, West End Gore Street.
Rev. A. E. Russ,	“ Wesleyan Methodist,	Residence, East End Gore Street.
Rev. E. Ashton,	“ Baptist Church,	Residence, D'Arcy Street.
Very Rev. J. H. McDonough, V.G.,	Catholic Church,	Residence, East End Wilson Street.

## MEDICAL.

Dr. James Wilson, Residence,	at A. Kippen's,	West End Wilson Street.
Dr. E. Q. Sewell,	“	Drummond Street East.
Dr. Edward H. Horsey,	“	and office in Mr. McLaren's Building, directly opposite the Market.
Dr. J. D. Kellock,	“	Drug Store, Gore Street.
Dr. James Nichol,	“	Office and Residence, nearly opposite G. Barrie's Hotel, Wilson Street.
Dr. Robert Howden,	“	Office and Residence, Foster Street.

## LEGAL.

D. MacMartin, Barrister, &c.,	Office on Harvey Street.
W. O. Buell,	“ Office in Graham's Buildings, Gore Street.
Deacon & Morris,	“ Office in Allan's Buildings, Cockburn Is- land.
W. M. Shaw,	“ Office, Ferrier's Buildings, Gore Street.
Fraser & Beynon,	“ Office, Allan's Buildings, Gore Street East.

## DENTAL.

Joseph Kennedy, office, Graham's Buildings, Gore Street.

## PROVINCIAL LAND SURVEYORS.

Josiah Richey,	Residence, Bathurst, near Perth, Perth P. O.
J. M. O. Cromwell,	“ D'Arcy Street.
John Morris,	“ Wilson Street, West End.

## BANK AGENCIES AT PERTH.

COMMERCIAL BANK OF CANADA.—James Bell, Agent.

BANK OF MONTREAL.—R. Richardson, Agent.

*Bank Hours from 10 Forenoon to 3 Afternoon.*

## EDUCATIONAL.

UPPER CANADA.—For the general administration of the grammar and common school laws, Rev. Egerton Ryerson, D.D., chief superintendent of education; John G. Hodgins, L.L.B., F.R.G.S., deputy ditto; A. Marling, first clerk and clerk of accounts; A. J. Williamson, clerk of correspondence; F. J. Taylor, clerk of statistics; H. Butterworth, assistant ditto; S. P. May, clerk of libraries; T. Churchill, depository clerk; J. T. R. Stinson, assistant clerk.

*Council of Public Instruction.*—Hon. S. B. Harrison, Rev. Dr. Ryerson, Right Rev. Dr. Charbonnel, Rev. H. J. Grasset, Hon. J. C. Morrison, J. S. Howard, Rev. Dr. Jennings, Rev. Dr. Lillie, Rev. Dr. Barclay; J. G. Hodgins, secretary.

## PERTH PUBLIC SCHOOL.

J. W. Burke,	Principal, Grammar School.
M. S. McDowell,	Assistant, " "
Joseph Warren,	Principal, Common " "
A. B. McLean,	Teacher, " 2nd department.
Miss S. A. Scott,	" " 3rd "
Miss I. Laurie,	" " Primary.
Miss C. Smitherman,	" " "

## RATES FOR NON-RESIDENT PUPILS.

1st Department, English Branches .....	per quarter, \$3.00
" " with Classics ...	" 4.00
2nd and 3rd Department, English Branches.....	" 2.00
" " with classics,.....	" 3.00

The course is adapted both for those preparing themselves for Common School Teachers, and for Matriculation in the University.

## NEWSPAPERS PUBLISHED IN PERTH.

" Perth Courier," G. L. Walker, Publisher, Subscription,	\$1.50 in adv.
" British Standard," R. Shaw, " "	1.50 "
" Perth Expositor," Cairns & Scott, " "	1.00 "

## IN THE COUNTIES.

" Carleton Place Herald," Jas. Poole, Publisher, Subscription	\$1.00 in adv.
" Pembroke Observer," G. E. Neilson, " "	1.50 "
" Smith's Falls Review," William Keith, " "	1.00 "
" North Lanark Advance," (Almonte) E. O'Donnell, Pub., Sub.	1.00 "

## MARRIAGE LICENSES.

Issued by James Bell, Esq., and H. D. Shaw, Esq., Perth, C. W.

## FAIRS LANARK, AND RENFREW, FOR 1865.

Perth, first Tuesday in May and October.  
 Lanark, second Tuesday in May and October.  
 Smith's Falls, first Friday in October.  
 Ferguson's Falls, third Tuesday in May and October.  
 Carleton Place, first Tuesday in April and November.  
 Clayton, third Wednesday in April, and second Wednesday in November.

McDonald's Corners, last Friday in September.  
 Pakenham, second Tuesday in May, and second Thursday in October.  
 Franktown, second Tuesday in May, and September.  
 Almonte, last Thursday in April and October.  
 Sand Point, first Tuesday in May and October.  
 Bonnechere Point, second Tuesday in April and October.  
 Ross, fourth Tuesday in April and October.  
 Pembroke, second Wednesday in March, and third Wednesday in October.  
 Roseville, second Thursday in May and September.  
 Arnprior, first Thursday in May and October.  
 Ashton, first Thursday in March and October.  
 Mirickville, First Thursday in September, October and November.  
 Renfrew, first Wednesday in May and November.  
 Morrow's Mills, last Friday in April and September.  
 Watson's Corners, first Friday in October.

The Publishers will feel obliged by notices of alteration on any of the foregoing Fairs being transmitted them for correction in future publications.

#### STANDARD WEIGHT OF THE DIFFERENT KINDS OF GRAIN AND PULSE IN CANADA WEST.

This is regulated as follows, by Act of Parliament :

Wheat.....60 lbs.	} Such shall be allowed to be equal to the Winchester bushel.	Oats ..... 34 lbs.
Indian Corn.....56 "		Beans ..... 60 "
Rye .....56 "		Timothy .....48 "
Pease .....60 "		and
Barley .....48 "		Clover Seed ...60 "
Potatoes, Turnips, Carrots, Parsnips, Beets and		Onions .....60 "
Flax Seed.....50 lbs.	Malt ..... 36 lbs.	Castor Beans...40 "
Blue Grass Seed .14 "	Buckwheat .48 "	Dried Apples...22 "
Salt.....56 "	Hemp Seed .44 "	Dried Peaches..33 "
1 Hundred Weight = 100 lbs. = 1 Ton Weight = 2000 lbs.		

#### THE STAMP ACT.

This Act imposes a duty on every promissory note, draft, or bill of exchange, *for not less than \$100*, if executed singly, 3 cents per \$100 or fraction thereof; if executed in duplicate, 2 cents per \$100 or fraction thereof on each part; if executed in more than two parts, 1 cent per \$100 or fraction thereof on each part.

Any interest payable with the note at maturity must be counted as part thereof.

The duty is to be paid by *bill stamp*, on which part of the signature of the maker, drawer, or acceptor, or his initials, or part of the document, is to be written.

Bank notes, checks, and money orders, are exempt.

The Act imposes heavy penalties for its violation.

Table of Duties on Bills of Exchange, Drafts and Promissory Notes.

AMOUNT.		Executed singly.	In duplicate on each part.	In more than two parts on each part.
	\$100.....	\$0.03	\$0.02	\$0.01
Over	100 and not exceeding \$200.....	0.06	0.04	0.02
"	200 " " 300.....	0.09	0.06	0.03
"	300 " " 400.....	0.12	0.08	0.04
"	400 " " 500.....	0.15	0.10	0.05
"	500 " " 600.....	0.18	0.12	0.06
"	600 " " 700.....	0.21	0.14	0.07
"	700 " " 800.....	0.24	0.16	0.08
"	800 " " 900.....	0.27	0.18	0.09
"	900 " " 1000.....	0.30	0.20	0.10
"	1000 " " 1100.....	0.33	0.22	0.11
"	1100 " " 1200.....	0.36	0.24	0.12
"	1200 " " 1300.....	0.39	0.26	0.13
"	1300 " " 1400.....	0.42	0.28	0.14
"	1400 " " 1500.....	0.45	0.30	0.15
"	1500 " " 1600.....	0.48	0.32	0.16
"	1600 " " 1700.....	0.51	0.34	0.17
"	1700 " " 1800.....	0.54	0.36	0.18
"	1800 " " 1900.....	0.57	0.38	0.19
"	1900 " " 2000.....	0.60	0.40	0.20
"	2000 " " 2100.....	0.63	0.42	0.21
"	2100 " " 2200.....	0.66	0.44	0.22
"	2200 " " 2300.....	0.69	0.46	0.23
"	2300 " " 2400.....	0.72	0.48	0.24
"	2400 " " 2500.....	0.75	0.50	0.25
"	2500 " " 2600.....	0.78	0.52	0.26
"	2600 " " 2700.....	0.81	0.54	0.27
"	2700 " " 2800.....	0.84	0.56	0.28
"	2800 " " 2900.....	0.87	0.58	0.29
"	2900 " " 3000.....	0.90	0.60	0.30
"	3000 " " 3100.....	0.93	0.62	0.31
"	3100 " " 3200.....	0.96	0.64	0.32
"	3200 " " 3300.....	0.99	0.66	0.33
"	3300 " " 3400.....	1.02	0.68	0.34
"	3400 " " 3500.....	1.05	0.70	0.35
"	3500 " " 3600.....	1.08	0.72	0.36
"	3600 " " 3700.....	1.11	0.74	0.37
"	3700 " " 3800.....	1.14	0.76	0.38
"	3800 " " 3900.....	1.17	0.78	0.39
"	3900 " " 4000.....	1.20	0.80	0.40
"	4000 " " 4100.....	1.23	0.82	0.41
"	4100 " " 4200.....	1.26	0.84	0.42
"	4200 " " 4300.....	1.29	0.86	0.43
"	4300 " " 4400.....	1.32	0.88	0.44
"	4400 " " 4500.....	1.35	0.90	0.45
"	4500 " " 4600.....	1.38	0.92	0.46
"	4600 " " 4700.....	1.41	0.94	0.47
"	4700 " " 4800.....	1.44	0.96	0.48
"	4800 " " 4900.....	1.47	0.98	0.49
"	4900 " " 5000.....	1.50	1.00	0.50

**EXAMPLE.**—A note for \$2,637.74, if executed singly, would require to be stamped with 81 cents; if executed in duplicate, each part with 54 cents; if in more than two parts, each part with 27 cents.

### SHORT RULES.

To convert sterling into currency :—To the given sum add one-fifth of itself, and again one-twelfth of that fifth.

To convert currency into sterling :—Multiply by 60 and divide by 73.

### CHOICE COLORING RECIPES.

**MADDER RED.**—Take one pound of madder, for every two pounds of yarn or cloth; soak the madder in a brass or copper kettle one night in warm water, enough to cover the yarn you wish to color; next morning, put in two oz. of madder compound for every pound of madder which you have soaked—then wet your yarn or cloth and wring it out in clean water—afterwards put it in the dye—now place the kettle over the fire, and bring it slowly to a scalding heat, which will take above half an hour—keep it at this heat half an hour if light red is wanted, and longer if a dark one, the color depending upon the time it remains in the dye. When the color is made, rinse the cloth immediately in cold water, and it will then be finished.

**MAGENTA.**—Take four ounces of cudbear to every pound of wool or silk, pour a sufficient quantity of boiling water upon the cudbear, enough to cover the article you wish to color; then put in your wool or silk, airing it frequently. When the color is made, take it out of the dye and dip it into a solution of salts tartar, previously dissolved in a separate vessel.

**SCARLET.**—(Very Superior.)—Three oz. of cochineal, three ounces of cream of tartar, and four ounces of solution of tin; powder the cochineal and rub through a bag into blood-warm water sufficient to cover the yarn; when it is a little warm put in the cream of tartar and simmer, then add the solution of tin—your yarn must be wet with clean water—steep it in the dye till the yarn is properly dyed. Dry your yarn before you wash it. This will color three lbs.

**GREEN.**—For every pound of yarn or cloth add three and a half ounces of alum and one pound of fustic: steep to get the strength, but not boil; soak the cloth until it acquires a good yellow color; then throw out the chips and add the indigo compound slowly, until you have the desired shade of green.

An ounce or more of the compound is required for the above quantity, varied according to the depth of shade.

For black, yellow, and other colors, see recipes to be had gratis, from JOHN HART.

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Copperas,	Indigo,	Quercitron Bark,
Cam Wood,	Indigo Compound,	Red Wood,
Cudbear,	Logwood,	Sulphate of Iron,
Cream of Tartar,	Lac Dye,	Salts of Tartar,
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