

# Annual Report



for the Year 1895



of the

Board

of Trade



OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, CANADA.

187924

THE BOARD OF TRADE  
OF THE  
CITY OF TORONTO.

ANNUAL REPORT

1895.





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## OFFICERS OF THE BOARD, 1896.

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President, - - - E. B. OSLER.  
1st Vice-President, - - - E. GURNEY.  
2nd Vice-President, - - - JAS. CARRUTHERS.  
Treasurer, - - - - D. W. ALEXANDER.  
Secretary and Superintendent, EDGAR A. WILLS, J.P.

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### *Council :*

D. R. WILKIE,	M. C. ELLIS,
W. CHRISTIE,	J. L. SPINK,
W. D. MATTHEWS,	F. J. PHILLIPS,
H. N. BAIRD,	JOHN MACDONALD,
S. CALDECOTT,	ELIAS ROGERS,
W. G. GOODERHAM,	J. H. G. HAGARTY.
ED. W. COX,	W. D. BEARDMORE,

J. HERBERT MASON.

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### *Board of Arbitration :*

J. CARRICK,	J. H. SPROULE,
THOS. FLYNN,	C. W. BAND,
W. BADENACH,	W. GALBRAITH,
R. S. BAIRD,	NOEL MARSHALL,
THOS McLAUGHLIN,	JOHN KEITH,
THOS. DAVIES,	C. S. BOON.

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### *Representatives on Harbour Commission :*

CAPTAIN HALL, W. A. GEDDES.

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### *Representatives on Industrial Exhibition :*

D. GUNN, JOS. OLIVER, W. B. HAMILTON.

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### *Solicitor to the Board :*

W. H. BEATTY, Q.C.

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### *Auditors to the Board :*

CLARKSON & CROSS.



COMMITTEES OF THE BOARD.

*Examiners in Flour and Meal :*

1895-96.

W. GALBRAITH.

WM. M. STARK,  
J. L. SPINK,

J. E. PEAREN,  
T. McLAUGHLIN.

*Examiners in Grain :*

1895-96

W. D. MATTHEWS,

J. CARRICK,  
THOS. FLYNN,

H. N. BAIRD,  
JAMES CARRUTHERS.

*Examiners in Hides and Leathers :*

1895-96.

D. W. ALEXANDER.

W. BEARDMORE,  
D. McLEAN,

E. LEADLEY,  
E. J. DAVIS.

*Floor and Call Board Committee :*

1895-96.

JOHN CARRICK,

M. McLAUGHLIN,

D. O. ELLIS.

*Grain Inspector :*

EDWARD ADAMSON,

*Flour Inspector :*

JOHN TODD.

*Inspector of Hides and Leather :*

A. E. THOMPSON.

*Board of Arbitrators and Examiners in Grain for Ontario :*

(Appointed by His Excellency the Governor-General in Council, 18th Nov., 1896.

GEO. A. CHAPMAN, Chairman.

W. D. MATTHEWS,  
L. A. TILLEY,

H. N. BAIRD,  
THOMAS FLYNN.

SECRETARY.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

*Trustees of the Gratuity Fund :*

THE PRESIDENT AND TREASURER OF THE BOARD.

To serve 1 year - - - - W. D. MATTHEWS.

" 2 years - - - - W. INCE,

" 3 years - - - - D. R. WILKIE.

SECRETARY TO THE TRUSTEES.

EDGAR A. WILLS.

## TRADE SECTIONS OF THE BOARD.

### *Bankers' Section :*

#### **CHAIRMAN.**

H. S. STRATHY, Traders Bank.

#### **DEPUTY CHAIRMAN,**

G. P. REID, Standard Bank.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

R. D. GAMBLE, Dominion Bank. C. W. CLINCH, Molsons Bank.  
GEO. P. REID, Standard Bank. W. H. SMITH, Ontario Bank.  
C. BROUGH, Bank of Montreal. W. P. SLOAN, Quebec Bank.  
J. O. BUCHANAN, Union Bank. H. S. STRATHY, Traders Bank.  
D. COULSON, Bank of Toronto. B. E. WALKER, Canadian Bank of  
W. GRINDLAY, Bank of British Commerce.  
North America. D. R. WILKIE, Imperial Bank.  
D. MILLER, Merchants Bank.

### *Flour, Grain, Malt and Hop Section :*

#### **CHAIRMAN.**

M. McLAUGHLIN.

#### **DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

JOHN CARRICK.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

C. B. WATTS.

J. CARRICK.

T. FLYNN.

J. CARRUTHERS.

M. McLAUGHLIN.

### *Wholesale Dry Goods Section :*

#### **CHAIRMAN.**

ANDREW DARLING.

#### **DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

JOHN MACDONALD.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

J. W. IVEY.

WM. BLACKLEY.

C. COCKSHUTT.

ANDREW DARLING.

J. SHORT McMASTER.

### *Lumber Section :*

#### **CHAIRMAN.**

JOS. OLIVER.

#### **DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**

JAS. SCOTT.

#### **SECRETARY-TREASURER.**

EDGAR A. WILLS.

## TRADE SECTIONS OF THE BOARD.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

JAS. SCOTT.	A. A. SCOTT.
JOS. OLIVER.	JNO. FIRSTBROOK.

**ARBITRATION COMMITTEE.**

JOHN DONOGH	CARL BECK (Penetang)	ROBT. LAIDLAW.
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*Wholesale Hardware and Metal Section :*

**CHAIRMAN,**  
A. B. LEE.

<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b>	<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b>
P. HOWLAND.	EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

A. B. LEE.	ALF. D. BENJAMIN.	GEO. BERTRAM.
P. HOWLAND.		ALEX. McMICHAEL.

*Wholesale Booksellers and Stationers Section :*

**CHAIRMAN,**  
DR. W. BRIGGS.

<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b>	<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b>
RD. BROWN.	EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

D. A. ROSE.	W. GAGE.	A. S. IRVING.
DR. W. BRIGGS.		RD. BROWN.

*Marine Service :*

**CHAIRMAN,**  
F. B. CUMBERLAND.

<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b>	<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b>
CAPT. S. SYLVESTER.	EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

F. B. CUMBERLAND.	CAPT. S. SYLVESTER.	W. A. GEDDES.
J. T. MATTHEWS.		CAPT. S. CRANGLE.

*Jewellers' and Silversmiths' Section :*

**CHAIRMAN,**  
W. K. McNAUGHT.

<b>DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.</b>	<b>SECRETARY-TREASURER.</b>
H. K. S. HEMMING.	EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**

W. K. McNAUGHT.	E. SCHEUER.	M. C. ELLIS.
H. K. S. HEMMING.		JOHN C. COPP.

*Manufacturers' Section :*

**CHAIRMAN.**  
E. GURNEY.

**DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**  
LYMAN M. JONES.

**SECRETARY-TREASURER.**  
EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**  
LYMAN M. JONES.

A. E. KEMP.  
J. P. MURRAY.  
W. K. McNAUGHT.

ROBT. McCLAIN.  
E. GURNEY.  
H. D. WARREN.

*Tanners' Section :*

**CHAIRMAN.**  
S. R. WICKETT.

**DEPUTY-CHAIRMAN.**  
GEO. C. H. LANG.

**SECRETARY-TREASURER.**  
EDGAR A. WILLS.

**EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.**  
E. J. DAVIS.

W. D. BEARDMORE.  
L. J. BREITHAUP.

R. M. BEAL.  
S. R. WICKETT.

## THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

### PRESIDENT'S REPORT, 1895.

In harmony with the traditions of the past, in returning into your hands the important trust with which you honored me a year ago, I beg permission to lay before you a short notice of some of the questions which have occupied the attention of the Council, and of other subjects which to-day are of deep interest to the welfare and progress of the country.

The year 1895 has been for the most part a year of quiet recovery from the depression of 1893 and 1894. The restoration of trade has not been quick, but it has evidently been gradually getting better. Raw materials, which had fallen during 1894 to the lowest point known for many years, have risen considerably. Manufacturers in most branches of trade are fairly well occupied with orders, and bank returns indicate that the country is slowly, yet surely, getting over the long depression that for the last few years has overshadowed every commercial interest. What is particularly wanted now is confidence in the future of our country, a belief in its naturally great resources and a determination to develop every legitimate industry to the fullest extent.

Amongst others the following questions have received the careful consideration of the Council of 1895:

*The Torrens System of Land Transfer.*—After a careful discussion a resolution was adopted strongly recommending the extension of the system over not only the Province of Ontario but the whole Dominion, as being a great reform on the present antiquated and cumbersome methods of land transfer and ownership.

*Fire Insurance Rates.*—The rapid (and as this Board considers excessive) advance in the fire rates for the City of Toronto, has received the attention of the Council, and it is strongly felt both by the merchants, the manufacturers and your Council that the action of the Fire Underwriters in raising rates so high was both arbitrary and severe, and not justified by the facts, when it is considered that the City of Toronto has been for many years a very profitable field for investment by fire insurance companies, and that the merchants of the city had done all in their power to induce the City Council to get those fire appliances which the Underwriters had stated were needful to place the city in a state of safety from the danger of a serious conflagration.

The city authorities have now complied with all the requirements that the Board of Underwriters called originally for, in order to place the city in a position of safety. The increase of the size of the mains since added to the demands of the Underwriters is a matter

for further consideration, but enough has been done by the city authorities to show their desire to meet all reasonable requirements, and it is hoped the Board of Underwriters will see the expediency and justice of removing at once not a portion but the whole of the conflagration risk, and returning to the rates in force before February, 1895.

There has not yet been issued the returns for 1895, but those to the Dominion Government, made in 1894, show the following results :

Total Receipts for Fire premiums.....	\$6,711,369
Total Losses.....	\$4,591,149
Gains.....	2,120,220
	6,711,369

or 33 per cent. to pay for interest and cost of management.

Since Confederation the account stands,

Premiums.....	\$112,024,078
Losses.....	77,804,225

Gains from which to pay interest on capital and cost of management.....	\$ 34,219,853
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Unless the Fire Underwriters return to former rates they may feel assured much discontent will prevail, and profitable business will be driven to New York or elsewhere, where lower rates can be obtained, or there will spring up a large Municipal Fire Insurance Co. something like that outlined by Ald. Lamb, or like that now in operation in London, England, where the London School Board have, since 1885, themselves insured the whole of the school buildings under their charge, paying premiums into an insurance fund, which fund, now in its eleventh year, amounts to £30,000 stg., earning £1,000 per annum in interest, this being the amount saved after paying the total losses from fire which during the same period amounted to less than £2,000. Fire insurance in Toronto is largely a combination. The public do not love monopolies. Let the Fire Underwriters look these facts in the face and give that relief from excessive rates that both prudence and justice demand.

*Dominion Bankruptcy Act.*—Through a judicial decision which showed that under the Ontario Act for the equitable distribution of insolvent debtors estates it was possible for a debtor to assign a portion only of his estate. A deputation waited upon the Hon. Attorney-General to point out the mischief that might thus be caused and it is gratifying to know that immediately Sir Oliver Mowat's attention was called to the point, he promised to make the needful amendment, which has since been carried into effect and is now working very satisfactorily. But though the Ontario Act for the equitable distribution of insolvent debtors estates is much better than nothing, it is far from meeting the wants of the Commercial community. What is required, and what this Board has been in-

cessantly calling for year by year, since 1882, is an Equitable Dominion Bankruptcy Act for the whole Confederation of Canada, which while giving the creditors the full control of an estate that is evidently insolvent will prevent fraudulent preferences, punish reckless selling, compel proper book-keeping and yet give a discharge to the man who has honestly given up his estate to his creditors, and not been guilty of either reckless selling, fraudulent buying, or ex. travagant living. Such a Bill as this has been drafted by a united Committee of the Boards of Trade of Canada and brought before the notice of the late lamented Sir John Thompson who promised to give this important subject his early attention, but unfortunately for Canada, the angel of death cruelly and suddenly snatched him away from what promised to be a long career of usefulness. The present Premier, however, consented to take up the matter, but it is to be regretted, that so far, though a Bill has been prepared that largely fills the wants of the trading community, this much needed legislation has not been presented to the notice of the House of Commons.

Meantime the need of a sound Bankruptcy Bill is deeply felt. The passing of such a Bill will greatly advance that interprovincial trade which every patriotic Canadian desires to promote, will reduce to a minimum, fraudulent and reckless trading, and will powerfully help forward the commercial progress of the country. May I not ask how much longer shall the Commerce of the country call, before this needed Bill shall become the law of the land.

*The Question of Cheaper Postage* has been under the notice of the Council, and after careful deliberation upon the merits of the case, the Council decided to join with the sister Board of Montreal in requesting the Dominion Government to consider the advisability of reducing the city rate to one cent per ounce, as it was evident that at the present rate Toronto has been heavily overcharged, and that the Government is really losing profitable business. Many commercial firms find it cheaper to distribute much of their city correspondence per messenger boys, rather than pay the present excessive rate of two cents per ounce. The Council further thought that it would be in the interests of the country to lower the general rate to two cents per ounce, as experience has proved that the lower the rate the greater the correspondence, and ultimately the greater profit to the Mail Service. This would be also a practical method of helping forward the time when there would be a uniform penny postage over the whole Postal Union.

It may be interesting to note that the following represents the present Postal business done in Toronto :

	1894	1895
Total number of letters...	14,307,774	14,611,194
Post Cards .....	4,180,332	4,280,120
Books, Circulars, etc.,....	10,338,926	9,651,694
Parcel Post .....	284,778	294,944
Registered Letters.....	252,776	249,652

## MONEY ORDER DEPARTMENT.

	1894	1895
Orders issued.....	\$ 535,985.54	\$ 513,225.88
Orders paid.....	2,414,235.67	2,494,167.48
Stamps sold.....	431,539.68	460,579.95
Letters delivered.....	16,292,216.00	16,274,676.00
Newspapers.....	3,740,295.00	3,791,388.00

*The Question of a Fast Atlantic Steamship Service* is one of great importance to Canada and to the Empire. The Council is deeply impressed with the value and the necessity for this service. The day is past when Canada will be satisfied with anything less than a twenty-knot service. We possess great geographical advantages, being several hundred miles nearer Great Britain than either Boston or New York. Shall we lose this advantage through having slow boats, many knots per hour below the vessels that run between United States ports and England. With a fast Atlantic service, a swift through rail route from the Atlantic to the Pacific, with a further swift line of steamers from Vancouver to Japan, China, and Australia, I see nothing to prevent Canada from becoming the great highway of the world between the East and the West; teas, coffees, fruits, silks, and other Eastern products will be carried by our railways, and Canada itself brought prominently before the world in a manner that in the past the most sanguine never conceived possible. In what better way can our country be advertised. In what better way bring to the notice of toiling millions the grand rolling prairies of the North-West, that only want the hands of men to blossom into fruitfulness and become the means of wealth and happiness to millions of the human race.

The fact that the Hon. Joseph Chamberlain has promised an Imperial subsidy of £75,000 per annum, if such an Atlantic service is organized, united to the further fact that the Dominion Government has promised a further subsidy of \$750,000, should make this important service an accomplished deed within the next two years. The Government can confidently rely upon the cordial support of the Board in promoting this great Imperial project.

*Sir Charles Rivers Wilson, President G.T.R.*—The arrival in Canada, in the month of August last, of Sir Charles Rivers Wilson, the newly elected President of the Grand Trunk Railway, gave the Board of Trade, not only an opportunity of offering to the new President a cordial welcome to Canada, but also permitting the Board to bring to his notice, and that of the Vice-President, the Directors, and the chief Executive Officers of the Railway, some improvements in the management of the road, that experience has shown to be essential to the usefulness of the line and the present wants of the country. Amongst the point-dwelt upon was, first, the need of a Local Board vested with full authority to carry on the administration of the road without reference to London. The



serious disadvantages of the present system, with its constant delays was emphasised, and the value of prompt action drawn attention to. The want of a first-class service between Toronto and Buffalo and the need of cleaner, and better cars upon some of the branch lines, and the necessity of bringing the rate for first-class passengers down to two cents per mile was mentioned. It was pointed out that for two cents per mile in Great Britain, a frequent and swift service of trains was provided, were the distances travelled was short, while here they are always longer, and at the present rate, almost prohibitive of long journeys. Cheap rates, mean largely increased travel; and no freight is so cheap to carry and so easy to distribute and deliver to its destination, as passenger traffic.

Lastly, Sir Charles was urged to commence at once the construction of the North Bay and Lake Temiscamingue Railway. The G. T. R., at present, controls the charter, bonuses have been voted, and there seems no adequate reason why the road should not be constructed at once, it is of the utmost importance to the trade of Toronto that the Line should be built and operated, meantime business that rightly should find its way to Toronto is drifting off to other distributing centres. Sir Charles received these suggestions with courteous attention, and promised that the points alluded to should not be overlooked—which promise it is confidently hoped will not be forgotten, but that under the control of the new manager, Mr. Hayes, whom we very cordially welcome to Canada, and who comes to his new sphere with a high reputation for executive capacity, the Grand Trunk Railway will enter upon a new and greatly improved period of usefulness.

*Deep Waterways Convention.*—At the Deep Waterways Convention held in September last in Cleveland, the Council were fortunate enough to be able to secure the attendance of our distinguished Toronto engineer, Mr. Jennings, and upon his return he gave an able report upon this important question. The position of the Board is at present, that before entering into the scheme for making the waterways twenty feet deep—which, perhaps, is the ideal to ultimately aim for, the present practical duty is to urge the Government to complete the present scheme for a fourteen foot channel to Montreal, meantime you will be pleased to know that both the American and the Canadian Governments have appointed a commission to consider the question and report in due course.

*Gratuity Fund.*—It is specially to-day one of my duties to draw your attention to the present condition and future prospects of the Gratuity Fund. After very careful and anxious consideration, and calling to their aid one of our most eminent actuaries, Mr. Wm. McCabe, the Council have, together with the trustees of the Gratuity fund, come to the unanimous conclusion that it is *imperative* that if the Gratuity Fund is to continue to do its beneficent work, it must without delay be placed upon such a basis, as will insure its permanency. In the past it has served a useful purpose, but a radical change in its constitution is absolutely needful. In order that

this may be discussed by the full Board, and such changes made as shall be considered needful notice of motion will be given at an early date and at the proper time a carefully thought-out scheme submitted for your earnest attention and action.

*Bank Returns.*—It is pleasing to note from the bank returns that the country is making progress, slow no doubt, yet evidently gradually getting wealthier. In 1890 the Bank deposits were \$138,000,000; in 1895 they are \$198,000,000. In Government Savings Banks, 1890, \$39,000,000; in 1895, \$44,000,000. The policy of the Banks has been of a conservative character, and this has had its effect in largely assisting to bring business into a sounder condition. Let the banks adhere to the policy of lending all the money possible for sound business engagements—none whatever for purely speculative enterprises.

*Civic Matters.*—In civic matters, the question of a better water supply, free from possible contagion from the bay, has received much deserved attention. The calling of so undoubted an authority as Mr. Mansergh to assist the City in deciding upon the proper steps to take to provide abundance of pure water, has received the cordial concurrence of the citizens; and I have no doubt Mr. Mansergh, from his wide experience and distinguished abilities as an Engineer, will be able to point out the proper method for giving Toronto the inestimable blessing of an adequate supply of pure water.

The question of a reform of the present Constitution of the Civic Council, is also one that interests every Member of the Board of Trade. It is most desirable to induce our best citizens to enter the Council, and give the City the benefit of their large business experience. This cannot be done while the Council is constituted as at present. There must be a division between the Executive and the Legislative work. The Executive work must be paid for according to its value. The Legislative part can then be done in a comparatively short space of time; and when the call upon a citizen's time is not excessive, as at present, many first-class business and professional men can be found to enter the Council of the City. Meantime it is wiser to reform the present Constitution than abuse the men who with more or less ability and unselfishness serve the City as Aldermen.

*Agriculture.*—The main industry of Canada is and must be for many years that of agriculture, and there is one hopeful feature of the agricultural condition of the country which I should like to draw your attention to, for though undoubtedly our farmers have had much to discourage them and perhaps have often felt disheartened at the low price of grains, yet evidently a great change has taken place in their methods of cultivating the land. I think the Agricultural Colleges and experimental farms have done their fair share of the work in producing this result. The farmers are now turning their attention from wheat and barley to what must pay them much better viz.: meat, eggs, butter, cheese and fruit.

In 1884, there was in cultivation, as follows, in Ontario :

	1884.	1894.
Wheat.....	1,586,387 acres.	1,009,008 acres.
Barley.....	700,472 "	486,261 "
Oats.....	1,481,878 "	2,330,766 "
Maize.....	174,560 "	378,749 "
Peas.....	570,928 "	785,007 "
Roots.....	133,525 "	186,513 "
Hay.....	2,193,369 "	2,576,943 "

Cheese factories :

1883—635 producing	53,513,000 lbs. cheese.
1894—897 " "	over 100,000,000 " "

and since 1891, 16,173 more acres have been devoted to fruit cultivation. There still remains, however, a large opening for improvement in the production of a first-class quality of Canadian butter. Denmark sends annually to England about \$60,000,000 worth of butter which has become noted for its uniform good quality. With proper cold storage arrangements and greater care in the manufacture of Canadian butter, together with strict Government classification and inspection there exists no reason why we should not become as famous for our butter as we now have become for our cheese.

*Business Outlook.*—As to the *Business Outlook for 1896*, I think there is every reason to take a hopeful view—in Great Britain, France, Germany, the United States, and even in Australia business has decidedly improved—confidence is reviving—raw materials, such as silk, cotton, wool, and iron, have advanced and are as a rule holding the advance. We may, I think, confidently hope that the unfortunate political excitement and the unsatisfactory currency question in the United States, which are such disturbing elements in all business matters on this Continent, will before long be satisfactorily settled and not interfere further with the improvement in business which otherwise would be very marked. Manitoba has been favoured with a magnificent crop, the largest since it became a province—there is promise of development of the rich gold deposits in British Columbia. Canada as a whole has had a fair average harvest, why then should we not look forward hopefully for the trade prospect of 1896. The progress will no doubt be gradual, but the merchant or manufacturer who steadily avoids speculation or extravagance, who does not aim at merely expanding his trade, but pays careful attention to his profits, not striving to merely to make or sell goods at the smallest margin, but build up a solid business upon solid business principles; for such a business and for such a merchant or manufacturer I see a prosperous period before him—but I do think with my distinguished predecessor, Mr. Blain, that a reduction of the rates of discount to all legitimate business en-

terprises by our banks, in sympathy with the prevailing rates in the great commercial centres of the world would be advantageous to our business men; the merchant who pays the current rates of interest here is not doing business on equal terms with a competitor elsewhere who borrows upon more favourable terms, and the present small margin of profit will not justify any artificially high rate of interest.

The payment by the Dominion Government of an excessive rate of interest upon deposits in the Post Office and Dominion Savings Banks, and the withdrawal from the floating capital of the country of as much as \$44,000,000 now on deposit with the Government has, I fear, much to do with the condition of affairs to which I here take exception.

The withdrawal of so much capital from the channels of business is of itself a misfortune, but the payment thereon of an excessive rate causes not only a direct loss to the country at large, to the extent of such excess, but is a double calamity by compelling other depositaries to meet its competition; the ultimate sufferer through this latter condition is the borrower, who is forced to pay excessive rates of interest corresponding with the excessive cost of all deposits.

Dominion Government 3 per cent securities are quoted at par in London. Why should the Dominion Government pay 3½ per cent. for deposits that may be withdrawn at any moment, or against which no proper reserves are held, and which cost, in addition to a high rate of interest, a sum for expenses which must bring up the total cost of these borrowed funds to a 3¾ per cent. basis.

It is impossible to draw correct conclusions as to the saving habits of the people from the amount on deposit with the Government when such deposits are attracted by the payment of an excessive rate of interest.

As given in the Government returns, the export and import trade stands as follows :

	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.
Fiscal year ending June, '94. . . . .	\$123,474,940	\$117,524,949
“ “ “ '95. . . . .	110,781,682	113,638,803

Showing a decline in imports of \$12,693,258, and exports of \$3,886,146 in the years 1894-5, compared with 1893-4. It will, however, be observed that the exports exceed the imports in 1895 by \$2,857,121, being the second time only since Confederation that this has been done. In 1879-80, the returns were: *Imports, \$86,489,740, against \$87,911,458 exports.*

Imports and exports, 1895 :

	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS.
Great Britain . . . . .	\$61,856,990	\$31,131,737
United States . . . . .	41,297,676	54,634,521
Germany . . . . .	626,976	4,794,159
France . . . . .	335,782	2,585,174
West Indies . . . . .	3,725,426	4,956,196

Newfoundland .....	2,325,196	739,850
China and Japan .....	378,160	2,578,414
Spain .....	34,101	402,419
Belgium .....	251,402	441,617
South America.....	1,303,474	306,996
Italy .....	34,375	381,574
Holland.....	140,264	243,900
Portugal.....	58,781	57,140
Australia .....	417,124	
Switzerland .....		259,400
Other Countries .....	853,626	1,789,334

The proportion of trade therefore stands thus ; between *Great Britain and Canada* 41.42, between *Canada and United States* 42.74. The trade with Japan and China in 1885 was \$1,266,000, now it is \$2,601,000. The West India trade also is growing, the united export and import trade for five years, ending 1890, being an average of \$5,240,000 a year, as against \$8,681,000 for 1895, thus, during the year our trade increased with the West Indies, China, Japan and the United States, and lessened with therest of the world.

The Mercantile failures in the Dominion for 1895, I regret to say, are very heavy, more in number though less in amount than in 1894, the figures standing as follows : 1894, 1,856 failures, with liabilities of \$17,616,000 ; 1895, 1,891 failures, with liabilities \$15,807,000. Of this number, Ontario contributes 907, with assets of \$4,362,000 and liabilities amounting to \$5,967,161. This is not a satisfactory state of things and clearly shows that we have too many men in business, leading to intense competition with insufficient profits and ending in bankruptcy. For further information upon trade matters I have much pleasure in referring you to the able reports from the various trade sections—which appear in the Annual Report.

*Third Annual Conference of the Chambers of Commerce and Boards of Trade of the British Empire.*—The meeting of the various Chambers of Commerce and Boards of Trade of the British Empire in the world's metropolis next June, will give a good opportunity of comparing notes and finding out fresh fields of enterprize. I hope that to this important gathering the Board will send a number of its ablest men to represent worthily its interests at this great Business Parliament. Before closing this address I feel I should not do right if I did not take this opportunity to express the great pleasure the elevation of the Right Honorable Joseph Chamberlain, to the position of Colonial Secretary gave to the people of Canada ; and I think I am voicing your sentiments when I say, judging from the past history and from the live and deep interest he has manifested in the welfare of Britain's great colonies, that whatever may be our views upon the general questions that divide politicians, we are all agreed that our present Colonial Secretary is eminently "the right man in the right place." Full of grand aspirations for the British Empire—wishful to see

the complete unification of the Anglo-Saxon race, he looks forward, as many of us here look forward, to the time when Canada will become, not, perhaps, a separate nationality, but rather while retaining full control over all local affairs, yet a member of a grand Imperial federation. It is premature to outline any specific form that this union should take, but the proposed appointment of a Canadian Judge as a member of the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council at Westminster, is, in my humble opinion, a step in the right direction. And if this union does come, we must no longer be Colonials, but equal partners in this great Empire. Meantime with Joseph Chamberlain in the Colonial office, we may feel sure our interests will not suffer, but that the bonds that bind the vast Empire together shall be closer drawn and the grand race we belong to led to feel and act as one powerful confederacy.

Permit me in conclusion to express to you my deep appreciation of the honor you conferred upon me when you called me to the highest position in your gift. Nothing more honorable could any man of business aspire to, and I shall ever cherish a grateful recollection of your kindness. From my able colleagues, the first and second Vice-Presidents, I have ever had the most cheerful and valuable assistance. The Treasurer has performed with fidelity his onerous duties, and the Council of 1895 has been one of the very best in point of ability and attention to their work, that have ever sat round the Council Table. Of our Secretary what can I say. I need say nothing. His work speaks his worth. Edgar A. Wills is the ideal man for the position, and take him for all in all it would be exceedingly difficult to replace him, and words cannot express my high appreciation of his eminent services. I only hope we may long have the benefit of his faithful labors.

We have just closed the first half century of our existence, and during the years that have passed this Board has been a powerful factor in promoting the trade interests of the City of Toronto and the Dominion. It has ranked amongst its officers many of the chief business men of the city. It has done much to promote a friendly feeling amongst its members and the commercial community, and to maintain that reputation for strict integrity and straightforward conduct, which should ever distinguish the honorable merchant. Remembering the warning words of Lowell :

“ Rough are the steps, slow hewn in flintiest rock,  
States climb to power by, slippery those with gold  
Down which they stumble to eternal mock ;  
No Chafferer's hand shall long the sceptre hold,  
Who given a fate to shape, would sell the Block.”

STAPLETON CALDECOTT,  
*President.*

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WHOLESALE DRY GOODS SECTION OF THE  
BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1895.

In presenting the Annual Report of the Wholesale Dry Goods Section of the Board of Trade, I beg to draw attention to some of the more important matters that engaged the attention of the Section during the year just closed.

The year was ushered in by three disastrous fires in our city, resulting in the destruction of a large amount of property before the fire brigade could succeed in getting the flames under control. In connection with this unfortunate conflagration two circumstances are worthy of special note :

First—To find that those who suffered had exercised foresight in the matter of insurance. Second—The prompt and liberal manner in which interested Insurance Companies adjusted and settled claims.

It is to be regretted, however, that the Insurance Companies thought that the condition of the Fire Department at that time rendered it necessary to increase premium rates very substantially. Recently the rates have been lowered somewhat, but with the improved facilities now at the disposal of our Fire Department, it seems to me there is still ample room for a much further reduction, lower even than that of 1894, and I trust that the Companies will see their way clear to grant it. The lesson of the fires emphatically teaches the absolute necessity of keeping well insured, and as a means of encouraging business men to do so, Insurance Companies should bring rates to the lowest point consistent with sound business principles.

While the Wholesale Dry Goods trade for the past year has not been all one could wish for, yet, in comparison with 1894, it can be safely said there has been improvement, and that the corner to prosperity has been turned. The principal feature of the year has been a general advance in prices of almost all classes of fabrics, ranging from five to thirty per cent. This is surely a healthy sign, and we should congratulate ourselves that stocks on hand are thereby enhanced materially in values, instead of depreciating, as they have been for the last few years. This should do away with the necessity of slaughtering goods to keep pace with a falling market, and be an impetus to secure adequate profits.

The year had almost been rounded out without any serious casualty occurring in the wholesale ranks, when the recent failure of a prominent house occurred. It is to be regretted that the estate promises to turn out very badly for the creditors. This failure should be a warning to all not to depart too far from old-fashioned trade principles, as no business can succeed without legitimate profits being realised upon sales in all and every department, and it is hoped that

wild and indiscriminate cutting of prices, extreme datings and unreasonable discounts are at an end. I may remark while on this subject that now seems a favorable time for the Trade to meet for the purpose of arranging datings and cash discounts.

A pleasing feature in connection with the general trade in Canada is the admiration which has emanated from the business men of Europe at the way in which our country has stood the financial strain of the past few years. While our neighbours to the south have been passing through disastrous financial panics, our financial institutions have nobly weathered the storm. Our Bankers and Merchants are to be congratulated upon the wise and liberal policy which has enabled Canada to take so sound a stand.

Several matters in connection with customs duties, and reforms in custom house routine, have been brought before the comptroller of customs, Hon. N. Clarke Wallace, during the past year, who always received representatives of this Board courteously, and showed in the discussion of Custom House matters that he had made an intelligent study of his important duties, and in every case either rectified or explained away the difficulties.

A Committee of this Board was appointed at a recent meeting to take up the matter of Private Agreements *re* Chattel Mortgages and Arrearage of Rent in case of Insolvents, and I would strongly recommend this Section to re-appoint this Committee, or a new Committee, to bring this serious matter before the Legislature at the earliest possible date. Also that the matter of Insurance Rates and Trade Excursions be dealt with.

It only remains for me, as Chairman for the year 1895, to thank the members of the Section who have been uniformly courteous, and have taken a deep interest in all matters coming to our notice, and it is to be hoped that the usefulness of the Dry Goods Section of the Toronto Board of Trade will grow and increase, so that individual experience and judgment may be concentrated in united action to bring about the healthiest condition of the Wholesale Dry Goods Trade of the City of Toronto.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

JOHN D. IVEY,  
*Chairman.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE MARINE SECTION OF THE BOARD OF  
TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1895.

GENERAL TRADE.—The Inland Lakes Marine business conducted by Canadian vessels during the past season has on the whole been profitable, but a larger business could have been done had deeper water on the Lower Lakes been available.

PASSENGERS.—The passenger interests on the St. Lawrence suffered by the lowness of water in the St. Lawrence River, causing it to be impracticable for steamers to run through, and thus detracting from the interest of the tour. Lake Ontario business was well sus



tained. The incoming Lake Passenger business is of great value to Toronto, and although the loss of one of the large lake steamers adversely affected it, yet the attractiveness of the route almost fully maintained the aggregate business.

**FREIGHT.**—In freighting, the tonnage of coal brought to Toronto by lake continued to increase, but general merchandize, owing to low water, showed a decrease. In the item of fruit, due to the failure of the crop in the Niagara-St. Catharines District, the import to Toronto was this year less than one-third of the usual quantity.

The Lumber Freighting business for Canadian Upper Lake vessels suffered a heavy decrease, owing to the slackness of the lumber market.

The Grain carrying trade, in consequence of the superb crop in Manitoba, experienced after October a genuine boom, and the wise provisions adopted last season by our Government respecting Re-Import grain, have resulted, as this section predicted they would, in this year filling our internal Ontario elevators with Manitoba grain, to the attendant advantage of labor and inland railway traffic.

**LOW WATER.**—While the water in Lake Superior was this year higher than usual, the extraordinary lowness of water in the Lower Lakes still continues. Continued dredging has been needed at Toronto, vessels had difficulty in carrying full loads, and much trouble was experienced at docks. The extreme range of the change may be appreciated from the fact that the difference between highest water in Toronto Harbor, being on May 6th, 1870, and the lowest recorded being on November 20th, 1895, was no less than 72 inches or 6 feet.

These alterations in lake levels run in cycles, and it may be that when the higher waters in the upper lakes come down this way that our levels may be restored, but it is to be remarked that ever since the cutting away of the Natural Dam at the lower end of the Lake by the deepening works at the Galops Rapids, the average height of the water of Lake Ontario has been distinctly reduced.

**SURFACE OF WATER IN TORONTO HARBOUR—AVERAGE FOR YEAR.**

1890.	Average above datum,	23½ inches	(1st steamer through Galops)
1891.	“	“	7½ “
1892.	“	“	2½ “
1893.	“	“	11½ “
1894.	“	“	4½ “
1895.	“	below datum,	13 “
	Average height above datum,	1885 to 1890,	20½ inches.
	“	“	1891 to 1895, 6½ “

The lowness of water affected most seriously the traffic between Montreal and Toronto through the St. Lawrence Canals, one steamer towards the close of the season having taken 16 days for its trip from Montreal to Toronto due to this cause. The water at the Morrisburg Canal being reduced throughout the season to between 7 feet 6 inches and 8 feet 6 inches, vessels were by this one obstacle

obliged to reduce their loads and could not use the 9 feet usually available on the other portion of the route. The Department of Canals have promised to endeavor to apply some remedy at this point, but the lesson of the season points to the immediate necessity of more vigorous action along the whole line.

MANITOBA GRAIN EXPORT VIA MONTREAL.—With the existing deep water between Port Arthur and Lake Huron and Georgian Bay Ports, there is a good opening for Canadian lake traffic in this direction and of the recovery of the tonnage of Manitoba grain now being exported *via* Buffalo and New York, if the Canadian railways would enter fully into the business.

The United States through grain is carried by Canadian railways from Chicago to Atlantic sea ports at exceedingly low *pro rata* rates. An application of these to Canadian grain *via* Georgian Bay would attract additional trade.

The applying of some of the parallel, inland, summer water-rates would also be of advantage. For instance, if the *pro rata* rates, at which West Ontario lake port grain has been carried by rail to Montreal (say 350 miles), were applied from Georgian Bay to Montreal (say 380 miles), then with the existing deep water on the Upper Lakes the vessels could deliver full loads at the Georgian Bay ports, and the Canadian export traffic be secured for Montreal instead of leaking away to the United States' Atlantic ports.

ST. LAWRENCE CANALS.—The apathy and sluggishness of the Government of Canada in the completion of the Canadian Canal System is passing the boundaries of endurance. There is no question in which all the people of Canada are so much interested as in that of adding to the value of the farm products of our Inland Provinces, and there is no way of doing this better than by deepening the canals to the sea. All this has long ago been admitted.

The late Sir John Macdonald, in 1890, assured a joint deputation of the Boards of Trade of Toronto, Hamilton, Kingston, Port Arthur and Montreal, which visited him to urge the immediate completion of the canals, being the largest deputation that had ever visited Ottawa on the subject, that the St. Lawrence Canals would be finished in 1893. Since his death the effort appears to have expended in finding how *not* to do it.

In 1895 the Minister reports on these canals, "In some places the locks are constructed but the approaches are not yet under contract." At Soulanges the official report of 1895 says, "That work is not being carried on with any vigor," and that at the then "rate of progress it will take from three to four years more to complete the canal and place it in working order."

At Farran's Point Canal "no work has yet been placed under contract for its enlargement, but the surveys are completed and plans prepared for the work."

At Cornwall the enlarged locks were completed in 1882, but the enlargement of the canal approaches was only commenced in 1893.

It has been of no advantage to deep draught vessels that the locks

24 REPORT OF JEWELLERS' AND SILVERSMITHS' SECTION.

at Cornwall have for 13 years been 14 feet deep, because they cannot get access to them. So long as there is one lock or one foot of deepened canal left unfinished, the whole of the rest of the system from Lake Superior to the sea is kept incapable of full use and the millions of money which the people of Canada have invested in their canals are prevented bringing their full earnings.

CAPITAL EXPENDITURE ON CANADIAN THROUGH ROUTE CANALS  
UP TO 1894.

Sault Ste Marie .....	\$ 2,791,873	
Welland Canal .....	23,763,866	
St. Lawrence Canals—		
St. Lawrence River.....	\$ 956,900	
Morrisburg .....	3,438,941	
Cornwall .....	5,054,564	
Beauharnois.....	1,611,690	
Soulanges.....	987,952	
Lachine .....	9,751,029	21,801,076
Total.....		\$48,356,815

If the same energy, which was displayed in building the Sault Ste Marie Canal, were used in the building of the St. Lawrence Canals, they would long ago have been completed.

The City of Toronto is deeply interested in this matter, it means a large return of the Lake Trade which used to be done here before the days of the absorption of her tributary railways by the great Main Lines, and it means the creation of a new Inter-Provincial business which will line the docks along her harbor with sea trading vessels, and pile them with the products of our Maritime Mines.

As the matter is one of such paramount interest the Board is urged to take immediate action to prevent any further trifling with the matter, and to have the final contracts let and the work pressed to conclusion as being one of the best ways of improving the prosperity of our City and Country.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secy.-Treas.*

F. BARLOW CUMBERLAND,  
*Chairman of Marine Section.*

REPORT OF THE JEWELLERS' AND SILVERSMITHS' SECTION OF THE  
TORONTO BOARD OF TRADE FOR THE YEAR 1895.

The Jewellers' and Silversmiths' Section of the Toronto Board of Trade have to report a very quiet condition of business in these lines during the past year.

Jewellery and silverware being almost exclusively articles of luxury, it is but natural that general business depression should affect them more quickly and unfavorably than goods which are regarded as articles of necessity. For this reason many of our members during

the early part of the year, looked forward to a very marked shrinkage in the volume of trade, and according made arrangements to meet the altered conditions. We are glad to say, however, that this expectation has not been fulfilled, for while in many lines there has been a general demand for cheaper goods, in others the sale of high-priced goods has been unprecedented, so that the aggregate sales will in all probability equal the figures of the previous year.

While this has undoubtedly been the case, our members have found it almost impossible to maintain the former rate of profit, and as a rule collections have been rather slower than heretofore. To counteract this, credits have been curtailed and more rigidly supervised, and the business generally has been conducted along more conservative lines than in former years.

The total imports of goods coming properly under the head of Jewellery and Silverware into the Dominion of Canada for the fiscal year ending June 30th, 1895, were \$1,221,526 as against \$1,135,821 for the preceding year, an increase of \$85,705. As showing the trend of the trade, we might instance the imports of the following lines:

Clocks, \$121,247 in 1894 as against \$109,600 in 1895; a decrease of \$11,647.

Watches, \$347,081 in 1894 as against \$280,899 in 1895; a decrease of \$66,182.

Jewellery, \$276,759 in 1895 as against \$239,947 in 1894; an increase of \$36,812.

Diamonds and Precious Stones, unset for manufacturers' use, \$258,371 in 1895 as against \$184,642 in 1894; an increase of \$73,729.

Electro-Plated Ware and manufacturers of gold and silver N.E.S. \$295,897 in 1895 as against \$242,904 in 1894; an increase of \$52,993.

The aggregate product of our Canadian jewellery and silverware factories is very hard to determine with any degree of accuracy, but a careful and conservative estimate places it in the neighborhood of \$1,300,000. In this connection it is worthy of remark, that during the past ten years the growth of Canadian jewellery and silverware factories has been phenomenal, and in the lines to which they have directed their attention, the imports of foreign goods has been almost entirely replaced by domestic manufactures of equal quality and finish and at prices fully as low as obtain in either Great Britain or the United States. Our Canadian factories in this branch of business are well equipped with the most improved machinery and tools, and are year by year steadily adding to the excellence and volume of their products.

The City of Toronto is without doubt the centre of the jewellery and silverware trade of the Dominion, and it is not only holding its own in this branch of trade, but gradually increasing its lead. Its manufacturers and wholesalers are yearly increasing in numbers, and their travellers systematically canvass the Dominion from the Atlantic to the Pacific.

This Section is strongly impressed with the necessity of concerted action amongst the Boards of Trade throughout Canada for the passage of a Dominion Insolvent Act which would put an end to the unjust state of affairs concerning insolvency which at present obtains in some of the Provinces of the Dominion.

They also desire to record their appreciation of the efforts of the Council of this Board to obtain a reduction of Fire insurance rates in the City of Toronto, and they trust in the near future to see their efforts in this direction fully crowned with success.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Sec.-Treas.*

W. K. McNAUGHT,  
*Chairman.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE LUMBER SECTION OF THE BOARD OF  
TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1895.

I regret that I am unable to present a very flattering report of the lumber trade for the year 1895. As mentioned in the report of last year, we hoped and looked for an improvement in business to take place in the beginning of 1895, but our hopes were doomed to disappointment. At the beginning of the season, prices were firm but began immediately to decline owing to the limited demand from the United States.

In June and July trade improved somewhat and our hopes revived. Iron advanced considerably and, as it had always been the forerunner of an advance in lumber, the trade thought that we were going to begin a new era of better times, but we found that the advance in iron was largely caused by an increased demand for structural work, which is being used to a large extent in place of lumber in all the large buildings that are being erected throughout the country. In addition to that, the White Pine received a great deal of competition from Southern Pine, it coming as far north as Toronto, and being laid down here at prices which it was not possible to compete with.

Owing to the continual disturbances in Cuba, the export demand has been very light; as this market usually takes a considerable portion of coarse lumber, it had an injurious effect on the prices of those grades. During the year 1894, forest fires raged over a large district of territory in Wisconsin, and compelled the owners of pine in that section to take out much larger stocks than usual, and the demand throughout the West being very much below the regular amount handled in ordinary years, the manufacturers had to find a market in the East. All the above circumstances caused the prices to decline, and coarse lumber is now 10 to 15 per cent. lower than it was at a corresponding date last year. Trade continues very quiet and the outlook for the present is not to say bright.

The mill owners in this district are carrying larger stocks of lumber than they have done for a number of years, and the only solution

of the present depression is, first to limit the output, and second by a revival in business.

This we all hope will take place during the year we have now entered upon.

Yours truly,

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

JOSEPH OLIVER,  
*Chairman.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TANNERS' SECTION OF THE BOARD OF  
TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO, 1895.

The experiences of the past year in the Tanning industry are of peculiar and remarkable interest. We have had what may be fairly termed "a boom." The boom, however, was not confined to Canada but was general and world-wide. It has taught us a salutary lesson, and we shall, no doubt, profit by the experience and go on to better things. If we look for the primary cause we readily find it in the upward march in price of hides, which was fanned by the fairly well established fact of a great shortage in the supply. Hides were bought up right and left by our neighbor Americans, and often taken at a price and conditions that our tanners refused. It is said not less than a quarter of a million hides were taken out of the country, while at Chicago steer hides that in June, 1894, sold for 5 cents per pound, had in June, 1895, reached 13½ cents, and in July, 14 cents—from which point they have weekly receded by quarters and halves till they, to day, stand at 8 cents for the close of the year. Thus it will be seen that leather must be more or less correspondingly affected.

Early in the year many of our large boot and shoe manufacturers anticipating the advance in leather, bought extensively at or near the inception of the advance, and even made purchases in Boston and elsewhere, importing in very considerable quantities, which in our limited market always has a damaging effect upon our home trade. The action of those manufacturers in importing is to be deprecated; but unfortunately the Government had made it possible in the lowering of the tariff, which we all recognize, in the light of experience, as contrary to our best interest. The better way would be to advance the duty on boots and shoes and restore the tariff on leather to the old mark, which was never excessive. The advance in leather checked buying, as it did also the purchasing of boots and shoes, when the manufacturers demanded anything like a fairly corresponding advance—so that it is generally conceded the restriction in purchases has allowed stocks in retailers' hands to be greatly reduced, and many tanners too have greatly lessened their output rather than buy the extremely high-priced hides, thereby helping to bring about a more favorable condition of trade.

When we look into the statistics of the cattle shortage at the four leading Western United States markets, we find in 1892, the re

ceipts reached the highest point, viz.: 6,148,735 head. In 1894 receipts were 6,148,725 head, while in 1895 they were 5,528,629 head, showing a shortage in 1895 as compared with 1894 of 620,096 head, and as compared with 1892 of nearly a million head. These figures clearly prove a very marked decrease, which must undoubtedly have its effect, and it is safe to say we need not look for a lower hide market but rather a tendency to a higher, and this manifestly applies to leather as well.

The annual meeting of the Section, which was held on Dec. 11th, was a gratifying success, and all must be convinced of the wisdom and utility of the Tanners' Section. In this connection it is worthy of note that a prominent tanner and an M.P. speaking upon the Tariff question said, "a wave of tariff reform had swept over the States and Canada, but recent events in the United States showed they were determined to be a protectionist country. Under pressure of circumstances the Dominion Government had interfered with the tariff to the detriment of the tanners. The duty on both leather and shoes was too low."

Another matter of general interest is the Inspection Act, which was allowed to drop from compulsory to optional inspection. We are a unit in asking that the law *re* Compulsory Inspection be restored. It can be easily shown that inspection properly conducted makes a higher grade in the take-off, is an incentive to the otherwise careless butcher, and a very great saving in the aggregate to both seller and buyer, as well as raising the value of an important product of the country.

Taking the year as a whole, tanners have done fairly well, and the position to-day is one of hopefulness. We are upon a more settled market; there is a reasonable prospect of the consumption being greater, and if tanners all gauge their purchases and productions to actual requirements all will be well.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer.*

S. R. WICKETT,  
*Chairman.*

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ANNUAL REPORT OF THE WHOLESALE BOOK AND STATIONERY  
SECTION OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF  
TORONTO, 1895.

There has been no very marked improvement in business during the past year, but a rather more healthy condition prevails. Losses through business failures have been lighter, and collections are generally reported as better, though a considerable depression is still felt. While no immediate revival in trade is looked for, there still is universal confidence that the tendency will be toward improvement.

The encouragement given to public libraries by the Government to procure their books direct from the foreign publishers has tended in

some measure to take this trade out of the hands of the wholesale houses, and has told against the sales of books published in Canada.

The paper-bound book and magazine trade has fallen rather behind that of previous years, the competition of the departmental stores—whose speciality is the cheaper lines of novels—being seriously felt in this branch of the book business. The sales of the cheaper magazines have been brisk, but this has involved a corresponding falling-off in sales of the larger magazines, on which the margin of profit is better. In this line as in every other the complaint is, that as a result of keen and unhealthy competition, a larger turnover still leaves smaller profits than prevailed in former years.

There is not much change to record regarding the paper and stationery trade during the year. While business has been fair, there has not been that buoyancy in it that was looked for. Owing to a partial revival in the paper trade in the United States, Canada has not to the same extent been made the slaughter market for their surplus stock and culls as last year. The Canadian paper mills generally seem to have done a fairly good trade, but it looks as though the output were almost exceeding the demand. Some of the mills are now giving their attention to producing a better class of book and writing paper, competing very successfully with imported lines. There is very keen competition, often unhealthy, keeping prices low, the wholesale houses often being at a disadvantage owing to the mills supplying customers in small lots direct.

The general Stationery trade, though not very brisk, has on the whole been fair. As a result of the depression in trade, and the eagerness to do business, there has been an inclination to cut prices that is to be deplored. Here also are felt the disastrous effects of the interference of the large dry goods houses.

A matter which strongly calls for concerted action on the part of all of the houses represented in the Section is that of cash discounts. Where so few houses have practical control of the trade of the country, it should not be difficult to arrive at a well-defined basis of graded cash discounts. The great houses of the United States furnish an object lesson in this respect. If they, with their larger interests, and widely separated as they are, can arrange and abide by an agreement in this respect, what should prevent the few Toronto houses doing so? The cash discount given now is practically 20 per cent. per annum.

General relief is felt that the long-vexed question of Canadian Copyright is at last on the way to an equitable settlement. The published draft of the proposed Act has not been fully acceptable to the interested parties on either side of the Atlantic, but it is believed that the measure when introduced by the Government will be such as to give the greatest satisfaction possible to all parties concerned.

EDGAR A. WILLS,  
*Secretary-Treasurer*

WILLIAM BRIGGS,  
*Chairman.*



## SECRETARY'S REPORT.

TORONTO, December 31st, 1895.

*To the Members of the Board:*

GENTLEMEN,—I have the honor to report that during the year the Exchange of the Board was open for business 304 days, and closed 61 days, viz.: 52 Sundays, New Year's Day, Good Friday, Easter Monday, Queen's Birthday, Dominion Day, Civic Holiday, Labour Day, Thanksgiving Day and Christmas Day.

During the year 498 meetings have been held in the rooms of the Board, as follows:—

Arbitration, Board of .....	4
"    Committees of.....	37
Bankers' Section .....	3
Board, General Meeting of .....	2
Booksellers and Stationers' Section.....	3
"    "    Executive .....	2
Call Board Meeting.....	304
Council Meetings .....	22
Customs' Experts Committee .....	6
Dry Goods Section.....	3
"    "    Executive .....	4
Examiners in Grain .....	4
Finance Committee .....	7
Fire Insurance Committee .....	7
Gratuity Fund Subscribers .....	1
"    "    Trustees .....	18
Insolvency Committee .....	2
Jewellers Section, Executive.....	1
"    "    .....	2
Legislation Committee.....	2
Lumber Section.....	2
Manufacturers' Section.....	1
"    Executive .....	2
Marine Executive.....	1
"    Section .....	1
Tanners' Executive .....	4
"    Section.....	2
Miscellaneous.....	51

The membership of the Board at the close of the present year is 909, made up as follows :—709 resident members, and 200 non-resident members. Of these 849 are subscribers to the Gratuity Fund and 93 are Life Members.

Forty five members have been elected during the year, qualifying by transfer to themselves of outstanding certificates. In the year that has passed, as in every year of the Board's existence, death has entered our ranks, and the Board has lost 11 of its members as follows :—

## MEMBERS OF THE GRATUITY FUND

A. R. Christie, Toronto.....	Jan. 18th,	aged 79.
A. M. Smith, ".....	" 19th,	" 76.
W. E. Tench, Niagara Falls.....	March 13th,	" 67.
R. H. Bethune, Toronto.....	" 27th,	" 58.
Thos. Myers, Los Angeles, Cal.....	" 27th,	" 59.
Jas. Gormley, Toronto.....	" 31st,	" 74.
Chas. Whitlaw, Paris, Ont.....	July 13th,	" 72.
M. Macleod, Montreal.....	" 24th,	" 45.
Geo. Hamilton, Toronto.....	Nov. 30th,	" 54.

## NON-MEMBERS OF THE GRATUITY FUND.

E. Samuel, Toronto.....	Feb'y. 3rd,	aged 45.
Wm. Elliott, Toronto.....	July 18th,	" 65.

All of which is respectfully submitted,

EDGAR A. WILLS,

*Secretary and Superintendent.*

# TREASURER'S REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.



## CASH TRANSACTIONS.

12 MONTHS ENDING 31ST DECEMBER, 1895.

### RECEIPTS.

Balance of Annual Subscriptions 1895.....	\$ 9,516 00	
Annual Subscriptions account of 1896 .....	5,933 00	
Transfer Fees.....	41 00	
Rents, 1894 Account.....	4,072 40	
" 1895 " .....	20,396 00	
Advances to Tenants repaid.....	37 50	
Amount of Sinking Fund and Interest to 22nd Aug. 1893, taken over from Trustees...	16,659 31	
Bank overdraft—Excess of expenditure over receipts.....	6,328 98	
	\$63,784 19	

### EXPENDITURES.

Bank overdraft—Dec. 31st, 1894.....	\$ 1,062 51	
1st Preference Debentures redeemed.....	25,000 00	
Coupons redeemed.....	21,393 05	
Interest on Bank overdrafts .....	136 22	
Office Expenses .....	\$ 159 78	
Salary Account—Secretary, Superintendent and Office Assistants.....	2,950 00	
Library Account.....	40 00	
Postage and Telegraph Account.....	128 93	
Ticker Reports.....	840 00	
Printing and Lithographing .....	573 08	
Petty Accounts .....	19 10	
Telephones .....	85 00	
Auditor's Fees and Legal Expenses .....	115 00	
	4,910 89	
Taxes.....	\$ 4,702 56	
Fuel.....	963 36	
Light.....	167 02	
Water.....	151 34	
<i>Building Wages Account:</i>		
Engineer, Elevator Conductors, Fireman, Janitor's Staff and Watchman .....	3,868 23	
Engineering supplies—Repairs and renewals.....	564 11	
Janitor's Department, supplies .....	63 61	
	10,477 23	
Special Expenditure <i>re</i> Building, Cleaning and Repairs .....	\$ 578 29	
Elevators—Insurance and Repairs .....	236 00	
	814 29	
	\$63,784 19	

TREASURER'S REPORT.

33

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

For 12 months ending 31st December, 1895.

Annual Subscriptions .....	\$ 15,521 00	
Rents for 1895 .....	24,331 25	
Transfer Fees .....	41 00	\$40,393 25

CONTRA.

Preference Coupons for 1895 .....	\$ 12,751 80	
Second Issue " " .....	6,250 00	
Third Issue " " .....	2,375 00	
Life Membership Fund, Int. allowed .....	816 19	
Interest on Bank Balance .....	126 22	\$ 23,319 21
Fire Insurance .....	\$ 687 50	
Building maintenance paid .....	11,291 52	
" " allowed on rents .....	84 90	12,063 92
General Expenses paid .....	\$ 4,910 89	
" " allowed on rents .....	4 25	4,915 14
Balance .....	1,604 98	\$40,393 25

MEMO.

Surplus Account, 31st Dec., 1894 .....	\$ 13,777 22
" Revenue 1895, as above. ....	1,604 98
Interest on Sinking Fund .....	65 48
	\$ 15,527 18

BALANCE SHEET DECEMBER 31ST, 1895.

LIABILITIES.

Debentures .....	\$ 422,500 00
Accrued Interest and Outstanding Coupons .....	8,636 04
Bank Overdraft .....	6,823 86
Subscriptions 1896 Account .....	5,933 00
Life Membership Fund .....	17,139 99
Surplus .....	16,127 18
	\$ 476,565 19

ASSETS.

Building and Equipment .....	\$ 470,530 62
Rents Accrued and Due .....	5,314 91
Accounts Receivable .....	307 16
Insurance paid in advance .....	412 50
	\$ 476,565 19

LIFE MEMBERSHIP FUND.

Amount December 31st, 1894 .....	\$ 17,687 80
Subscriptions for 1895 of 92 members .....	1,564 00
	\$ 16,323 80
12 Months interest at 5% .....	816 19
	\$ 17,139 99

(Signed) D. W. ALEXANDER,

Treasurer.

Audited and found correct,

CLARKSON & CROSS.

TORONTO, January 4th, 1896.

THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.  
GRATUITY FUND.

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES.

TORONTO, July 1st, 1895.

To the Council of the Board of Trade, Toronto :

GENTLEMEN,

The Trustees of the Gratuity Fund herewith present their Ninth Annual Report as required by the By-laws.

In January last the personnel of the Board of Trustees was changed by the election of Mr. S. Caldecott, as President, and Mr. D. W. Alexander as Treasurer of the Board.

Eighteen transfers have been made this year, the average age of those relinquishing their interest being 44, and of the new participants, 38.

During the year ten deaths have occurred, all of which have been assessed for upon the subscribing members. The average age of those who died was 63 years, and the death rate for the past nine years has only reached a fraction over the expectancy of one per cent.

Eighteen meetings of the Trustees have been held during the past year.

The amount loaned on Mortgage is \$51,000.00, on property appraised at \$108,000.00. The amount invested in Bonds is \$30,000.00, the average rate of interest being fraction over 5%.

Negotiations have been completed for the investment of the available cash balance on hand.

Asking your attention to the accompanying statements, we are,

Respectfully,

WM. INCE, *Chairman*,  
D. W. ALEXANDER,  
S. CALDECOTT,  
D. R. WILKIE,  
W. D. MATTHEWS. } *Trustees.*

EDGAR. A. WILLS,

*Secretary to the Trustees.*

ORDER OF DISTRIBUTION OF THE GRATUITY FUND.

(a) If the deceased member shall leave surviving him a widow and no children, the whole is to be payable to the widow.

(b) If the deceased leave a child or children and no widow surviving, the whole is payable to such child or children in equal shares.

(c) If the deceased member leave a widow and a child or children surviving, one half shall be payable to the widow and half to the child or children in equal shares.

(d) If any case under which any child or the children of a deceased member would, if surviving him, be entitled to the gratuity payable on his death or a share therein under any of the foregoing clauses, and such child or children do not survive him but leave (surviving him) more remote descendants they shall take (in equal shares, per stripes) the gratuity or shares therein to which their parent or parents respectively, if surviving, would have been entitled.

(e) If the deceased member leave no widow or children or more remote descendants surviving him, the gratuity shall be payable :—

(f) If the deceased leave father and mother, or either surviving him, then to the father or mother in equal shares, or to the one, if only one surviving.

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(g) If the deceased leave no father or mother surviving him and leave brothers and sisters, or both, the gratuity shall be paid to the brothers and sisters in equal shares, and if there be also children of any deceased brother or sister, such children shall take in equal shares, the share which the deceased parent, if surviving, would have taken; relatives of half-blood to take equally with those of whole blood.

(h) The shares of minors to be paid to the legal guardians of their personal estate.

(i) If there be no persons entitled to the gratuity under any of the foregoing clauses the same may be disposed of and paid to any person or persons whom the trustees of the Gratuity Fund in their uncontrolled discretion shall deem to have been wholly or partly dependent upon the deceased member, or reasonably entitled to the Benefit of the gratuity, or if the same be not so disposed of by the trustees it shall go and form part of the Gratuity Fund.

(j) The shares of minors for whom no guardians shall be appointed, may be paid into a legal depository of trust funds, subject to the order of such minors when they shall arrive at full age, or to the order of their guardians when appointed.

(k) All guardians must accept the guardianship in writing.

THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

NINTH ANNUAL STATEMENT.

GRATUITY FUND ASSESSMENT.

Died.	NAME.	No.	Age.	No. of Beneficiaries.	Amount.
1894					
June 18	Brodie, J. L. . . . . Toronto	1	55	5	\$1,588 00
" 21	Dunn, N. T. . . . . Vancouver, B.C.	2	56	2	1,588 00
Sept. 24	Goldie, David. . . . . Ayr	3	63	11	1,681 00
Oct. 11	Brown, Jas. . . . . Toronto	4	51	2	1,681 00
" 13	Lugsdin, John. . . . . "	5	53	1	1,681 00
" 21	Hillary, Dr. Robt. W. . . . . Aurora	6	61	8	1,681 00
Dec. 28	Gibson, Yeoman. . . . . Whitby	7	65	4	1,681 00
1895					
Jan. 18	Christie, Alex. R. . . . . Toronto	8	79	8	1,681 00
" 19	Smith, A. M. . . . . "	9	76	1	1,681 00
Mar. 13	Tench, W. E. . . . . Niagara Falls	10	67	7	1,673 82
April 11	Gormley, Jas. . . . . Toronto	11	74	4	1,673 82
May 27	Myers, Thos. . . . . Los Angeles	12	59	5	1,673 82
		12		58	\$19,964.46

Total number of Assessments, 1894-5. . . . .	12
Total number of Deaths. . . . .	10
Total amount of Gratuities. . . . .	\$19,964 46
Average amount of each payment. . . . .	1,663 70

DISTRIBUTION OF GRATUITY.

Wives. . . . . 12	Children. . . . . 46	Total. . . . . 58
Average age of the 12 members deceased. . . . . 63 years.		
Percentage of deaths, 9th year. . . . . 1.09		
Percentage of deaths for 9 years. . . . . 1.067		
Number of subscribers, July 1st, 1895. . . . . 849		

## RECEIPTS AND DISBURSEMENTS.

July 1st, 1894, to June 29th, 1895.

1894.			
July 1st.—To	Balance, Cash on hand.....	\$	55 85
1895.			
June 29th.—To	Interest received.....		4,498 24
	Receipts from Assessments.....		24,475 00
	Mortgage and Debenture Loans repaid.....		14,250 00
			<u>\$43,279 09</u>
1895.			
June 29th.—By	Expenses:—		
	Salaries.....	\$825 00	
	Postage.....	141 09	
	Printing.....	90 88	
	Sundries:— Rent, Legal Expenses, Medical and Auditors' Fees, etc.....	396 79	
		\$	1,453 76
	Payments to Beneficiaries.....		20,301 07
	Advance upon two Certificates.....		187 50
	Cash in Office.....		69 85
	Bank Balance.....		21,266 91
			<u>21,336 76</u>
			<u>\$43,279 09</u>

## BALANCE SHEET, 1st July, 1895.

## ASSETS.

Investments:—	First Mortgages Real Estate.....	\$51,000 00
	Debentures.....	30,000 00
		<u>\$81,000 00</u>
Assessments due and unpaid.....	\$	2,580 00
Cash on hand.....		21,336 76
		<u>\$23,916 76</u>
		<u>\$104,916 76</u>

## LIABILITIES.

Due Beneficiaries.....	\$2,349 57
Due Trust Account, Minors.....	3,655 27
	<u>\$</u>
Balance, net surplus Gratuity Fund this date.....	6,004 84
	<u>98,911 92</u>
	<u>\$104,916 76</u>

We have audited the accounts of the Gratuity Fund of the Board of Trade, of the City of Toronto, for the year ending 29th June, 1895, and certify the above to be a correct statement of the same.

The securities held for the investments have been examined and found in order.

TORONTO, July 15th, 1895.

CLARKSON & CROSS.

## CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE LIBRARY, 1895.

- Annual Report, Montreal Board of Trade.  
 " New York Produce Exchange.  
 " Winnipeg Board of Trade.  
 " Winnipeg Produce Exchange.  
 " Dunedin, New Zealand, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Buffalo, N. Y., Merchants' Exchange.  
 " Detroit, Mich., Board of Trade.  
 " Belfast, Ireland, Board of Trade.  
 " Auckland, New Zealand, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " National Board of Trade, U.S.A.  
 " Chicago, Ill., Board of Trade.  
 " City of La Crosse, Wis., Board of Trade.  
 " Cleveland, Ohio, Board of Trade.  
 " Cincinnati, Ohio, Board of Trade.  
 " British Columbia, Board of Trade.  
 " Southampton, Eng., Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Collingwood, Ont., Board of Trade.  
 " County of Dennis, Man., Board of Trade.  
 " Edinburgh, Scotland, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Saginaw, Mich., Board of Trade.  
 " Melbourne, Australia, Chamber of Commerce.  
 " Quebec Harbor Commissioners.  
 " Montreal Harbor Commissioners.  
 " Beekeepers' Association, Ontario.  
 " United States Treasury Department.  
 " United States Department of Agriculture.  
 " Farmers' Institute of Ontario.  
 " Chamber of Commerce, District of Montreal.  
 " Imperial Institute, London, Eng.  
 " Secretary of the Treasury, Washington, D.C., 1894.  
 " Ontario Institute for the Education of the Deaf and  
 " Dumb, Belleville and Brantford.  
 " Upon Lunatic and Idiotic Asylums, 1894.  
 Statistical Register of New South Wales for 1893 and previous years.  
 The Wealth and Progress of New South Wales for 1893.  
 Statistics of the Seven Colonies of Australia, 1861-1894.  
 Mining in the Province of Salta, Argentine Republic.  
 Relatorio Des Altos Da Direccio da Associacio Commercial Do Porto,  
 1894.  
 Census of Canada, 1894.  
 Strong's Customs Tables, 1895.  
 Monthly Reports, Department of Agriculture, U.S.A.  
 Dominion Government Statistical Departmental Returns and Reports.  
 Legislature of Ontario, " " "  
 Special Dominion Government Publications.  
 Foreign Tariffs, as prepared by the International Customs Tariffs Bureau.  
 Argentine Republic, Useful Information in pamphlet form, per Nicol  
 Kingsmill, Consul.



## PAPERS RECEIVED AT THE OFFICES OF THE BOARD.

DAILY.	
The Toronto Globe.	Montreal Gazette.
“ Mail and Empire.	Detroit Free Press.
“ World.	Buffalo Courier.
Chicago Inter-Ocean.	New York Herald.
WEEKLY.	
Monetary Times.	Canadian Hardware and Metal Merchant.
Trade Review.	Canadian Grocer.
The Shareholder.	Drapers' Record, England.
Commercial, Winnipeg.	Commerce Record.
British Columbia.	Bradstreet's Weekly.
Commercial Journal.	Dun's Review.
The Bulletin.	Canadian Colliery Guardian.
Manitoba Free Press.	
MONTHLY.	
Chamber of Commerce Journal, England.	Canadian Miller and Grain Trade Review.
Imperial Institute Journal, England.	Returns of the Chartered Banks of Canada.
Journal of the Canadian Banker's Association.	Canadian Dry Goods Review.
Canadian Shoe and Leather Journal, Toronto.	Canadian Furniture and Upholstery Journal, and Undertaker's Gazette, Toronto.
United States Miller, Milwaukee.	

## MUNICIPAL STATISTICS.

## THE CITY OF TORONTO.

Population (estimated) .....	190,000
Area of City on main land, exclusive of Parks,.....	14.73 sq. miles
“ Parks.....	1.64 “
“ Harbor, Island, Marsh and Water Lots.....	7 “
Its Assessed Real Estate Valuation .....	\$129,602,221
“ Valuation of Personal Property.....	12,861,919
Its Municipal Debt is—	
Net General Debt, Dec. 3rd, 1893 .....	\$11,641,275.26
Local Improvement Debt., Dec 3rd, 1893.....	5,533,610.20
Total.....	\$17,174,885.56
Its Tax Rate per \$1,000 is.....	16.25
Value of Property owned by the Corporation, including	
Water Lots.....	\$13,000,000.00
Mortality for 1895.....	14.125 per 1,000
Total number of Deaths for the year .....	2985
Percentage of Street Railway Receipts for 1895. .	\$138,196.75 on account.
Miles of Track.....85.22. Single Track at.....	\$800.00 per mile.
Number of Cars.....	534
Miles of Streets.....	255
“ “ Water Mains.....	247
Water Works Revenue (estimated) .....	\$3,060,951
Machinery Exemptions 1895, value .....	1,689,395

## TORONTO POST OFFICE, 1895.

## DELIVERY DEPARTMENT.

Total number of letters delivered from this office by carriers :—	
1894.....	16,292,216   1895.....16,274,676
Total number of newspapers delivered from this office :—	
1894.....	3,740,295   1895..... 3,791,388
Comparative statement of Postage Stamps sold in the years 1894-95 :—	
1894.....	\$437,533.68   1895.....\$460,579.95

## MAILING DEPARTMENT.

	1894.	1895.
Total number of Letters posted at Toronto.....	14,307,774	14,611,194
“ “ Post Cards “ “ ..	4,180,332	4,280,120
“ “ Books, Circulars, &c. “ “ ..	10,338,926	9,651,694
Parcel Post.....	284,778	291,944
Registered Letters.....	252,876	249,562

## SAVINGS BANK DEPARTMENT.

	1894.	1895.
Amount on deposit (Branch Offices included).....	\$494,187	\$534,115

## MONEY ORDER DEPARTMENT.

	1894.	1895.
Orders issued.....	\$ 535,985.54	\$ 513,225.88
Orders Paid.....	2,414,235.67	2,494,167.48
Number of Orders issued in 1895.....		52,383
“ “ paid “ .....		255,403

**BUSINESS EMBARRASMENTS IN CANADA AND NEWFOUND-  
LAND IN 1895, AS REPORTED TO BRADSTREETS.**

**DOMINION OF CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND.**

	No. of FAILURES.		ASSETS.		LIABILITIES.	
	1895	1894	1895	1894	1895	1894
Ontario.....	800	794	\$ 2,411,692	\$ 2,922,631	\$ 6,094,214	\$ 6,584,304
Quebec.....	749	706	2,490,855	2,563,262	6,881,281	7,130,066
New Brunswick.....	67	90	238,605	931,977	446,394	1,637,903
Nova Scotia.....	114	111	348,070	300,338	838,088	561,417
Prince Edward Island....	10	7	46,300	31,050	80,899	49,250
Manitoba.....	38	68	168,340	423,104	359,260	773,367
Northwest Territory.....	13	12	77,300	37,190	152,700	67,433
British Columbia.....	85	63	272,965	590,751	495,104	920,993
Totals, Canada.....	1876	1851	\$ 6,054,127	\$ 7,800,303	\$15,347,931	\$17,724,633
Newfoundland.....	47	22	\$ 245,050	\$ 4,146,950	\$ 445,628	\$ 6,260,650

**TOTAL NUMBER OF MERCANTILE FAILURES IN THE DOM-  
INION OF CANADA AND NEWFOUNDLAND, WITH ASSETS  
AND LIABILITIES, AS REPORTED TO BRADSTREETS,  
FOR SEVEN YEARS.**

YEAR.	No. OF FAILURES.	ASSETS.	GEN'L. LIABILITIES.
1889	1,616	\$ 6,119,585	\$13,147,910
1890	1,626	6,746,000	12,482,000
1891	1,846	6,014,000	14,884,000
1892	1,682	4,848,095	11,603,210
1893	1,781	7,388,692	15,690,404
1894	1,873	11,947,253	23,985,283
1895	1,923	6,299,177	15,793,559

CANADIAN FAILURE STATISTICS—YEAR 1895.

PROVINCES.	TOTAL COMMERCIAL.			MANUFACTURING.			TRADING.			OTHER COMMERCIAL.			BANKING.		
	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.	No.	Assets.	Liabilities.
Ontario .....	907	\$4,362,208	\$5,967,161	297	\$1,351,392	\$1,693,004	637	\$2,992,316	\$4,260,157	3	\$18,500	\$14,000	5	\$383,661	\$366,090
Quebec .....	678	5,386,714	7,530,706	118	2,678,891	3,807,237	557	2,661,823	3,696,314	3	46,000	117,155	..	.....	.....
British Columbia	66	701,373	708,148	9	87,200	76,700	54	605,973	621,748	3	8,200	6,700	..	.....	.....
Nova Scotia.....	108	334,942	690,138	24	37,160	73,686	83	296,032	613,452	1	1,750	3,000	2	100,000	247,000
Manitoba .....	53	473,350	505,439	7	31,800	39,275	45	441,150	463,464	1	400	700	..	.....	.....
New Brunswick..	70	201,155	325,697	15	72,000	182,100	55	129,155	143,597	..	.....	.....	..	.....	.....
Prince Ed. Island	9	40,500	75,700	1	1,500	500	8	39,000	75,200	..	.....	.....	..	.....	.....
Total.....	1891	\$11,500,242	\$15,802,989	441	\$4,259,943	\$5,872,702	1439	\$7,165,449	\$9,788,932	11	\$74,850	\$141,555	7	\$483,661	\$613,090
“ 1894..	907	13,510,056	17,616,215	494	4,377,905	5,898,385	1345	9,007,199	11,436,258	17	124,572	115,855	6	914,309	876,814
Newfoundland..	49	\$739,463	\$1,317,130	7	\$54,000	\$68,939	41	\$732,799	\$1,227,171	1	\$2,664	\$21,020	..	.....	.....

Failures in the Dominion of Canada were slightly more than in 1894, namely 1,891 against 1,856, but were smaller in aggregate of liabilities. This is the more remarkable because important banking difficulties at one time threatened serious disturbance in trading circles, but liabilities in trading failures are smaller than in 1894 by \$1,647,826, or 14.4 per cent., although liabilities in manufacturing failures were substantially the same as in 1894. The latter circumstance is the more worthy of note because of the marked increase in manufacturing failures in the States along the lakes and the Canadian border.

Jan. 4th, 1896.

R. G. DUN & CO.

RECEIPTS OF PRODUCE, ETC., BY RAIL AT THE PORT OF  
TORONTO FOR THE YEARS 1894-1895.

ARTICLES.	UNIT OF QUANTITY.	1894	1895
Wheat.....	Bush.....	236,693	510,196
Indian Corn.....	do.....	177,817	475,314
Peas.....	do.....	71,964	56,782
Oats.....	do.....	618,225	805,280
Barley.....	do.....	279,624	477,198
Rye.....	do.....	17,265	40,386
Malt.....	.....	.....	811
Flour.....	Brls.....	4,487	7,229
Do.....	Bags or Sacks.....	127,024	109,036
Oatmeal.....	Brls.....	3,335	5,855
Do.....	Sacks.....	.....	300
Feed.....	Bush.....	.....	.....
Butter.....	Packages.....	36,760	42,819
Cheese.....	Boxes.....	13,488	15,399
Eggs.....	do.....	49,008	44,096
Salt.....	Tons.....	.....	.....
Tallow.....	Brls.....	1,426	989
Pork.....	do.....	252	313
Dressed Hogs.....	Lbs.....	5,249,692	3,418,830
Do.....	do.....	.....	1,507
Beef.....	Brls.....	40	.....
Tinned Meats.....	Packages.....	591	.....
Bacon and Hams.....	do.....	216	3
Potatoes.....	Bags.....	18,614	9,548
Do.....	Bush.....	.....	11,243
Apples.....	Brls.....	456	375
Pears.....	do.....	.....	3
Hay.....	Tons.....	118	21
Do.....	Cars.....	1	.....
Cattle.....	No.....	87,786	90,177
Horses.....	do.....	2,182	4,269
Sheep.....	do.....	95,139	96,384
Swine.....	do.....	150,157	169,378
Lambs.....	do.....	.....	.....
Calves.....	do.....	.....	2,350
Poultry.....	Boxes.....	.....	.....
Oil Cake.....	Sacks.....	.....	.....
Lard.....	Brls.....	.....	91
Leather.....	Rolls.....	37,839	30,461
Raw Hides.....	Lbs.....	3,181,321	1,212,034
Sugar.....	Brls.....	118,709	98,180
Pickles.....	Tubs.....	9	.....
Bran.....	Bags.....	32	.....
Coal.....	Tons.....	385,512	356,894

RECEIPTS BY WATER AS PER HARBOR MASTER'S REPORT.

ARTICLES.	UNIT OF QUANTITY.	1894	1895
Coal.....	Tons.....	137,597	162,478
Fruit.....	Brls.....	4,172	3,214
Do.....	Boxes.....	11,858	2,161

ARTICLES.	UNIT OF QUANTITY.	1894	1895
Fruit.....	Baskets.....	234,760	77,976
Grain.....	Bush.....	237,130	110,700
Horses, Sheep, Cattle.....	No.....	469	156
Lumber.....	.....	174,000	3,000
Gen'l Mdse.....	Tons.....	10,788	7,350
Stone, Lake.....	Toise.....	2,006	2,008
"    Building.....	Tons.....	.....	438
Bricks, Common.....	.....	.....	873,500
Shingles.....	Bundles.....	.....	227

HIGHEST AND LOWEST TRANSACTIONS ON THE TORONTO STOCK EXCHANGE DURING 1895.

STOCKS.	SUMMARY.	
	Highest.	Lowest.
<b>BANKS :</b>		
Montreal.....	223½ Oct.	221½ July.
Ontario.....	99 Jan.	80 Dec.
Toronto.....	246 May.	237 Dec.
Merchants'.....	169½ May.	162 Feb.
Commerce.....	142 Nov.	134 Mar.
Imperial.....	190 Aug.	177½ April.
Dominion.....	277 Jan.	241½ Dec.
Standard.....	168 Nov.	161 Jan.
Hamilton.....	161½ May.	151½ Dec.
<b>MISCELLANEOUS :</b>		
British America.....	123½ Sept.	111 Feb.
Western Assurance.....	170½ Dec.	147½ Mar.
Confederation Life Association.....	275 Oct.	270 May.
Consumers' Gas.....	201 June.	191½ Jan.
Dominion Telegraph.....	127½ Dec.	112 Jan.
Ontario and Qu'Appelle Land Co.....	40 Oct.	.....
Canada North-West Land Co. (Prof'd).....	58 July.	45 April.
Canada Pacific Railway Stock.....	62 Oct.	34 Mar.
Penman Manufacturing Co.....	100 July.	.....
Toronto Electric Light Co.....	160 June.	126 Dec.
The Incandescent Light Co. of Toronto.....	144 Dec.	109 Dec.
Canada General Electric Co.....	56 Nov.	50 Nov.
Commercial Cable Co.....	169½ Dec.	140½ Jan.
Bell Telephone Co.....	160 June.	151 Jan.
Montreal Street Railway Co.....	225½ Dec.	186 Jan.
Do. do. (New).....	210 Aug.	169½ Jan.
Toronto Railway Co.....	88½ June.	66½ Dec.
<b>LOAN AND SAVINGS CO'S.:</b>		
British Canad'n Loan and Investm't Co.,	114 June.	109 Nov.
Building and Loan Association.....	99 Feb.	80 Dec.
Canada Landed and National Invest. Co.	123½ May.	109 Dec.

Canada Permanent L'n & Sav. Co.....	169	June.	145	Oct.
Do. do. 20 per cent..	157	June.	130	Dec.
Canadian Savings and Loan Co.....	114½	Mar.	108	Dec.
Central Canada Loan and Savings Co...	124	Mar.	120	Jan.
Dominion Savings and Investment Soc'y	83½	Nov.	76	Feb.
Farmers' Loan and Savings Co.....	109	Jan.	100	April.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	95	Jan.	80	Oct.
Freehold Loan and Savings Co.....	137	April.	110	Dec.
Do. do. 20 per cent	122	Jan.	97	Dec.
Hamilton Provident and Loan Society..	126	Mar.	120	Dec.
Huron and Erie L'n and Sav. Co.....	170	Dec.	164	Jan.
Do. do. 20 per cent.	157	April.	151	Jan.
Imperial Loan and Investment Co.....	115	June.	108	Oct.
Do. do. 40 per cent.	95	April.	.....	.....
Landed Banking and Loan Co. ....	112	Jan.	.....	.....
London and Canad'n L'n and Agency Co.	123	Feb.	108	Nov.
London Loan Co.....	102	Nov.	.....	.....
London and Ontario Investment.....	112	May.	105	Sept.
Ontario Industrial Loan and Invest. Co.	55	Jan.	30	Nov.
Ontario Loan and Debenture Co.....	133½	June.	129	Dec.
Peoples' Loan and Debenture Co.....	58	Jan.	40	Oct.
Real Estate, Loan and Deben. Co.....	65	Nov.	.....	.....
Do. do. 20 per cent.	58	Feb.	.....	.....
Toronto Savings and Loan Co.....	119½	Mar.	119	May.
Union Loan and Savings Co.....	130	May.	113	Nov.
Western Canada L'n and Sav. Co.....	163	Jan.	149	Nov.
Do. do. 25 per cent.	152	Jan.	131	Dec.

## MONTHLY RETURNS.

IMPORT AND EXPORT TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO,  
1894 AND 1895.

1894.	IMPORTS.		EXPORTS.
	<i>Value.</i>	<i>Duty.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
	\$	\$ cts.	\$
January	1,798,960	433,779 31	290,258
February	1,493,658	367,706 89	355,056
March	1,515,530	346,410 63	263,007
April	1,389,498	292,724 60	297,905
May	1,402,423	259,504 30	264,928
June	1,167,918	215,488 97	285,924
July	1,842,690	285,237 62	204,774
August	1,852,163	390,746 43	283,621
September	1,437,381	299,433 03	286,972
October	1,438,367	271,122 69	443,031
November	1,193,448	235,182 22	565,029
December	1,199,807	243,804 30	443,977
	<u>\$17,731,843</u>	<u>\$3,641,140 99</u>	<u>\$3,984,462</u>
1895.	<i>Value.</i>	<i>Duty.</i>	<i>Value.</i>
	\$ cts.	\$ cts.	\$
January	1,851,747 00	369,892 07	415,581
February	1,719,093 00	398,907 70	353,481
March	1,703,606 50	366,766 63	394,937
April	1,583,948 70	325,225 27	277,575
May	1,443,457 76	283,046 06	335,820
June	1,228,753 70	251,961 75	299,117
July	1,777,191 80	328,138 61	187,879
August	1,779,367 26	419,058 66	293,735
September	1,979,224 00	386,528 94	375,596
October	1,661,448 60	338,233 88	379,479
November	1,422,984 70	283,873 35	432,278
December	1,481,763 00	269,997 78	426,590
Total	<u>\$19,632,586 02</u>	<u>\$4,021,631 70</u>	<u>\$4,172,068</u>

## COMPARATIVE STATEMENT, 1889 TO 1895.

	<i>Imports.</i>	<i>Duty.</i>	<i>Exports.</i>
Total Value, 1889	\$20,437,376 00	\$4,339,839 87	\$2,960,689 00
" 1890	19,074,351 00	4,093,478 49	3,568,946 00
" 1891	19,622,034 00	4,160,332 69	3,208,728 00
" 1892	20,661,048 00	4,424,278 03	3,630,365 00
" 1893	21,688,930 00	4,394,737 73	3,478,269 00
" 1894	17,731,843 00	3,641,140 99	3,984,462 00
" 1895	19,632,586 02	4,021,631 70	4,172,068 00



MONTHLY TOTALS TORONTO CLEARING HOUSE, 1892, 1893,  
1894 AND 1895.*(Exclusive of the Bank of Toronto till November 25th, 1895.)*

	1892	1893	1894	1895
January ...	\$ 29,069,057	\$ 30,326,941	\$ 27,267,606	\$ 27,961,535
February...	23,610,467	23,704,495	19,209,967	20,493,816
March.....	27,051,738	26,282,197	22,893,878	22,332,196
April.....	24,291,169	26,974,686	21,473,195	21,960,821
May.....	24,636,677	25,747,669	24,173,820	25,698,583
June.....	26,994,818	25,823,084	21,965,613	26,772,221
July.....	28,784,881	27,043,625	23,763,087	26,833,600
August....	24,228,431	22,311,189	21,779,292	23,235,351
September .	25,036,156	24,505,010	20,078,767	22,543,278
October....	29,704,003	25,264,432	25,750,866	28,437,419
November .	30,998,827	25,997,046	25,214,277	28,633,776
December .	32,157,099	25,393,395	25,700,371	33,728,448
Total ..	\$326,564,323	\$309,278,769	\$279,270,739	\$308,636,044

\*Bank of Toronto joined 25th November, 1895.

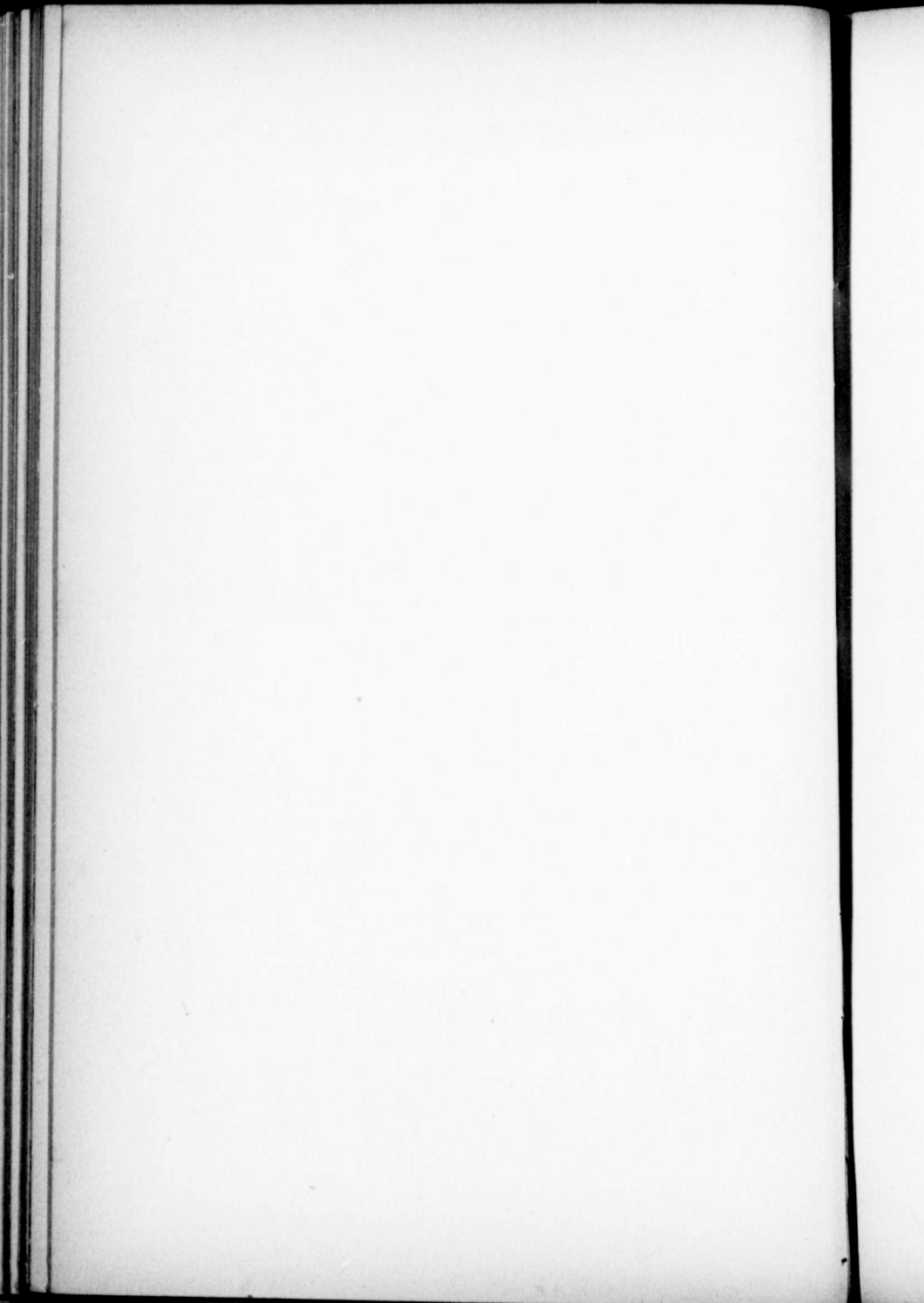
**MONTHLY TOTALS OF BANK CLEARINGS AT THE CITIES OF MONTREAL, TORONTO, HALIFAX,  
HAMILTON AND WINNIPEG.**

(000 Omitted.)

	MONTREAL.		*TORONTO.		HALIFAX.		HAMILTON.		WINNIPEG.	
	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95	1893-94	1894-95
December.	\$45,108	\$47,351	\$25,398	\$25,700	\$4,884	\$4,874	\$3,747	\$2,834	\$4,970	\$5,199
January...	42,796	48,376	27,267	27,961	4,931	4,997	3,087	2,831	4,318	4,067
February...	35,478	37,793	19,209	20,493	3,981	4,118	2,671	2,461	3,132	2,721
March.....	45,715	42,464	22,894	22,332	4,745	4,174	2,739	2,462	3,510	2,929
April.....	40,942	41,906	21,473	21,961	4,568	4,414	3,078	2,611	2,959	3,093
May.....	45,586	51,969	24,174	25,698	4,871	4,964	2,978	2,704	3,455	4,156
June.....	44,704	52,353	21,965	26,772	4,471	5,090	2,753	2,913	3,329	3,865
July.....	45,223	51,902	23,763	26,838	5,492	5,739	2,682	2,972	3,570	4,038
August....	44,383	49,314	21,779	23,235	5,407	6,264	2,546	2,726	3,695	3,937
September.	46,855	45,251	20,078	22,543	5,062	4,694	2,686	2,706	3,975	4,008
October...	55,730	53,298	25,750	28,437	5,452	5,613	3,155	3,402	6,786	7,911
November.	51,838	54,397	25,214	28,633	5,021	5,444	3,092	3,363	6,607	8,503
	\$544,358	\$576,374	\$278,964	\$300,603	\$58,785	\$60,385	\$35,214	\$33,985	\$50,306	\$45,427

\* Note.—These totals do not include the Bank of Toronto.

MONTHLY TOTALS OF BANK CLEARINGS.



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**Foreign Commerce of the City of Toronto.**

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## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

STATEMENT OF EXPORTS.—Goods the Growth, Produce and  
Manufacture of the Dominion of Canada, for the Fiscal  
Year, commencing 1st July, 1894, and terminating 30th  
June, 1895.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Agricultural Implements .....	British South Africa.	\$ 7708	\$ 10935
Do. do. ....	Denmark ..	990	825
Do. do. ....	Russia .....	7185	31617
Do. do. ....	United States .....	16	1603
Do. do. ....	France.....	1860	9292
Do. do. ....	Chili.....	662	1792
Do. do. ....	Australia .....	32150	37171
Do. do. ....	Germany .....	21810	28837
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	33617	91821
Do. do. ....	New Zealand.....	22290	4297
Do. do. ....	Argentine Republic..	91964	19816
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	.....	21
Barrels—Empty.....	United States .....	120	.....
Books, Pamphlets, Maps .....	Newfoundland .....	2268	536
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	10288	20667
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	3789	2012
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies.	386	73
Do. do. do. ....	New Zealand.....	637	195
Do. do. do. ....	Australia .....	547	.....
Do. do. do. ....	China .....	40	.....
Do. do. do. ....	British Guiana.....	140	.....
Do. do. do. ....	British South Africa.	.....	1354
Bones.....	United States .....	14128	9465
Boots and Shoes.....	do. ....	40	136
Bricks.....	do. ....	430	2082
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	19
Do. ....	Newfoundland .....	.....	50
Carts .....	Jamaica .....	70	.....
Do. ....	United States .....	55	.....
Carriages .....	do. ....	960	3146
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	24	66
Do. Waggon's .....	United States .....	220	.....
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	165	.....
Castings—Iron.....	New Zealand.....	332	.....
Do. do. ....	British Guiana.....	351	.....
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	1015	.....
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	921	5931
Do. do. ....	United States .....	859	8580
Do. do. ....	Belgium .....	.....	103
Cattle—Horned .....	United States .....	.....	5950
Do. Horses .....	do. ....	29167	47127
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	14971	10253
Do. Swine .....	United States .....	448	1715
Do. Sheep, 1 year and less.....	do. ....	2947	6353
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	564	481
Do. do. over 1 year.....	United States .....	968	.....
Do. do. Felts.....	do. ....	.....	11106
Do. Tails.....	do. ....	.....	270
Do. Beef.....	do. ....	.....	2550

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Clothing and Wearing Apparel.....	United States .....	\$ 1134	\$ 1264
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	750	1241
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	12	8
Do. do. do. ....	China .....	289	.....
Do. do. do. ....	New Zealand.....	100	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Germany.....	.....	65
Cottons .....	United States .....	129	319
Do. ....	Holland .....	40	.....
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	12	.....
Do. ....	Australia .....	6	.....
Do. ....	Newfoundland .....	135	.....
Do. ....	British West Indies..	21	.....
Cotton Waste .....	United States .....	423	368
Drugs, Chemicals, Medicines.....	do. ....	9868	29881
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	5426	1138
Do. do. do. ....	British South Africa.	53	.....
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies.	7037	10002
Do. do. do. ....	Australia .....	5502	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	4901	1982
Do. do. do. ....	British Guiana.....	140	.....
Do. do. do. ....	U. S. of Columbia..	91	.....
Electrotyes .....	United States .....	1522	128
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	96	36
Fertilizers .....	United States .....	7848	8006
Do. ....	Newfoundland.....	8	.....
Fish—Fresh.....	Great Britain .....	34	.....
Do. do. ....	United States .....	913	1103
Do. Salmon, pickled.....	do. ....	150	.....
Do. Lobsters, canned.....	do. ....	.....	96
Fruits—Apples, green or ripe.....	do. ....	31355	26192
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	28339	17170
Do. do. do. ....	Germany.....	3	.....
Do. Berries, all kinds.....	United States .....	475	.....
Do. All other.....	do. ....	86	60
Do. Apples, dried.....	do. ....	549	39707
Do. do. do. ....	France.....	3020	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Norway .....	125	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	375	35
Do. do. do. ....	Belgium.....	2484	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Holland .....	135	18449
Do. do. do. ....	Germany.....	12094	5581
Do. Canned or Preserved.....	Great Britain .....	16	.....
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	20	3
Furs—Dressed .....	United States .....	454	400
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	171	388
Do. Undressed.....	United States .....	23983	8283
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	298	.....
Do. do. ....	Germany.....	223	537
Do. do. ....	British West Indies.	.....	280
Glass and Glassware .....	United States .....	269	24
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	40	.....
Grain—Barley .....	United States .....	114057	267125
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	375	.....
Do. Beans .....	United States .....	1353	1513
Do. Buckwheat .....	do. ....	63568	30415
Do. do. ....	Holland .....	420	2048
Do. Indian Corn .....	United States .....	1	.....
Do. Flour Wheat.....	Great Britain .....	22	36
Do. Wheat.....	United States .....	.....	953
Do. do. ....	Germany.....	.....	6449
Malt.....	Great Britain .....	1855	.....
Meal, all other .....	United States .....	249	1011
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	66	.....
Oats .....	United States .....	326	1491
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	25	.....

iv FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Oats .....	British West Indies..	\$ .....	\$ 819
Peas .....	United States .....	9479	8169
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	11985	37903
Do. ....	France .....	876	.....
Do. ....	Belgium .....	615	.....
Do. ....	Holland .....	6404	.....
Do. ....	Germany .....	7389	.....
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	6240	.....
Hops .....	Newfoundland .....	125	.....
Do. ....	United States .....	6164	46246
Seeds—Clover .....	Great Britain .....	377444	514962
Do. do. ....	France .....	5985	.....
Do. do. ....	Belgium .....	.....	14027
Do. do. ....	Holland .....	2915	.....
Do. do. ....	Germany .....	24786	45508
Do. Grass .....	United States .....	7149	13323
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	2436	13476
Do. do. ....	Holland .....	241	1916
Do. do. ....	Germany .....	1656	.....
Do. all other .....	United States .....	234	644
Do. do. ....	Denmark .....	2604	.....
Do. do. ....	Belgium .....	714	.....
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	1063	12499
Do. do. ....	Germany .....	.....	1679
Do. Flax .....	United States .....	.....	1193
Grease and Scraps .....	do. ....	.....	1137
Hair .....	Great Britain .....	13	.....
Do. ....	United States .....	1342	7339
Hats and Caps .....	do. ....	32	.....
Hay .....	do. ....	984	262
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	35996	430
Do. ....	France .....	1138	.....
Do. ....	Bermuda .....	144	.....
Hides .....	Germany .....	223	.....
Do. ....	United States .....	20703	85064
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	64	.....
Do. ....	Newfoundland .....	.....	38
Honey .....	United States .....	.....	9
Horns and Hoofs .....	do. ....	317	2396
Household Effects .....	do. ....	160473	202574
Do. do. ....	British West Indies..	25	.....
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	280	400
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	9372	7050
Do. do. ....	Switzerland .....	200	.....
Do. do. ....	China .....	.....	80
Do. do. ....	Japan .....	.....	400
Do. Furniture .....	United States .....	.....	3702
Ice .....	do. ....	.....	535
India Rubber .....	do. ....	5145	1363
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	10	.....
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	56	.....
Iron and Hardware .....	United States .....	924	4628
Do. do. ....	British West Indies..	386	.....
Do. do. ....	China .....	310	150
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	241	2455
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	150	.....
Other Hardware .....	do. ....	.....	2
Jewellers' Sweepings .....	United States .....	6954	6016
Lamps and Lanterns .....	do. ....	6	22
Leather—Harness and Saddlery .....	Great Britain .....	2078	1555
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	.....	65
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	82	610
Do. Sole and Upper .....	Great Britain .....	222058	275544
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland .....	5843	7632
Do. do. do. ....	Norway .....	696	.....

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Leather—Sole and Upper.....	United States .....	\$ .....	\$ 1415
do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	.....	145
do. do. do. ....	St. Pierre .....	.....	225
Do. Other Manufactures of....	Great Britain .....	245	86
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	856	797
Liquors—Ale and Beer .....	do. ....	119	19
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	15	.....
Do. Whiskey .....	United States .....	7835	17591
Do. do. ....	British West Indies.	915	587
Do. do. ....	Germany.....	10	.....
Do. do. ....	Hawaiian Islands....	437	.....
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	29	29
Do. do. ....	Japan .....	832	.....
Do. do. ....	St. Pierre .....	191	.....
Do. Wine.....	United States .....	53	.....
Lumber—Logs, Pine.....	United States .....	5000	.....
Do. Ashes, pot and pearl.....	do. ....	910	345
Do. Bass wood.....	do. ....	12047	19359
Do. do. ....	France .....	2833	2871
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	3000	7351
Do. do. ....	Germany.....	.....	819
Do. Hop, Hoop, Telegraph Poles	United States .....	16382	1520
Do. Planks, Boards, etc.....	do. ....	219916	42059
Do. Shingles .....	do. ....	4762	3332
Do. Laths, Palings, Pickets....	do. ....	300	1680
Do. All Other .....	do. ....	988	45423
Do. Wood for Pulp .....	do. ....	202	.....
Do. Pails, etc.....	do. ....	.....	630
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	2443
Do. Other articles of the forest	United States .....	.....	1686
Machinery .....	do. ....	1995	5230
Do. ....	Australia .....	467	.....
Do. ....	Newfoundland.....	962	.....
Do. ....	Turkey in Asia .....	1800	.....
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	5165	80
Metals, other than Iron or Steel...	do. ....	4525	1250
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	484	81
Do. do. do. ....	United States .....	3597	2632
Do. do. do. ....	Br. W. Indies .....	.....	299
Miscellaneous Articles .....	United States .....	10819	.....
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	2113	.....
Do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	1271	.....
Mouldings .....	United States .....	162	117
Do. ....	Australia .....	75	.....
Do. ....	British West Indies.	104	.....
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	337
Do. ....	Newfoundland.....	.....	158
Do. ....	St. Pierre.....	.....	43
Musical Instruments, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	24	171
Do. do. do. ....	Australia .....	1311	528
Do. do. do. ....	Newfoundland.....	.....	350
Do. do. do. Pianos.....	United States .....	8050	4285
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies	800	680
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	1392
Do. do. do. Organs.....	United States .....	170	3095
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	29	2625
Oil, N.E.S. ....	United States .....	439	258
Do. do. ....	Australia .....	1172	.....
Ore Iron .....	Newfoundland.....	12	.....
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	23	.....
Photographs .....	United States .....	81	140
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	202	.....
Provisions—Butter .....	United States .....	23	209
Do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	4678	6044
Do. do. ....	British West Indies.	398	119



vi FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Provisions—Butter.....	Germany.....	\$ .....	\$ 267
Do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	.....	4
Do. Cheese.....	United States.....	6	347
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	1169	22624
Do. do.....	British West Indies.....	193	80
Do. do.....	Japan.....	.....	120
Do. Eggs.....	Great Britain.....	14967	28202
Do. do.....	United States.....	64	17
Do. Lard.....	do.....	34	.....
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	9111	5305
Do. Meats, Bacon.....	do.....	1015141	1250449
Do. All other.....	do.....	10072	2120
Do. do.....	Germany.....	8	.....
Do. do.....	United States.....	.....	5231
Do. Meats, Ham.....	Great Britain.....	67547	24772
Do. do. do.....	Germany.....	25	.....
Do. do. do.....	British West Indies.....	106	.....
Do. do. Pork.....	Great Britain.....	5559	.....
Do. Poultry.....	United States.....	709	514
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	2343	1584
Do. do. dressed.....	United States.....	87	.....
Do. Tongues.....	Great Britain.....	13	1169
Do. Beef.....	United States.....	.....	2550
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	.....	20467
Do. Pork.....	do.....	.....	1402
Rags.....	United States.....	15970	40346
Do.....	British West Indies.....	21	.....
Do.....	Newfoundland.....	158	.....
Sewing Machines.....	United States.....	947	285
Do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	25	.....
Soap.....	British West Indies.....	110	87
Do.....	Australia.....	23	.....
Do.....	Newfoundland.....	192	.....
Do.....	United States.....	2	725
Do.....	South Africa.....	.....	599
Steel, all Manufactures of.....	United States.....	100	3347
Do. do. do.....	Great Britain.....	41	90
Do. do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	172	1090
Stone—Granite.....	United States.....	60	11
do. Ornamental.....	Newfoundland.....	.....	55
Stoves.....	United States.....	143	388
Do.....	Great Britain.....	95	14
Do.....	Newfoundland.....	116	.....
Tar.....	United States.....	7455	8517
Tin, Manufactures of.....	do.....	257	622
Do. do.....	Japan.....	1	.....
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	.....	112
Do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	.....	135
Tobacco, viz.: Stems and Cuttings.....	United States.....	755	296
Do. do. do.....	Great Britain.....	783	.....
Do. do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	421	.....
Do. All other.....	United States.....	1	13
Trees and Shrubs.....	do.....	197	560
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	17	.....
Vegetables, N.E.S.....	United States.....	406	733
Do. Potatoes.....	do.....	7387	21030
Wall Paper.....	Newfoundland.....	10	.....
Do.....	United States.....	9	22
Wood—Furniture.....	Newfoundland.....	1071	1568
Do. do.....	Great Britain.....	1130	204
Do. do.....	Mexico.....	128	.....
Do. Other Manufactures of.....	New Zealand.....	.....	19
Do. do. do.....	Newfoundland.....	1385	226
Do. do. do.....	Australia.....	130	.....
Do. do. do.....	Germany.....	10	.....

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. vii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Wood—Other Manufactures of.....	United States .....	\$ 5611	\$ 15901
Do. do. do. ....	British West Indies.	661	1375
Do. do. do. ....	British Guiana.....	255	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Denmark .....	188	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Belgium .....	1183	.....
Do. do. do. ....	Great Britain .....	28351	26114
Do. do. do. ....	South America.....	.....	416
Wool .....	United States .....	.....	166464
Woollens.....	Newfoundland .....	.....	161
Do. ....	British West Indies.	520	491
Do. ....	United States .....	671	567
Do. ....	Great Britain .....	74	248
Other Articles not enumerated .....	Great Britain .....	.....	436
	United States .....	.....	26698
	Newfoundland.....	.....	64
	Australia.....	.....	3480
	South Africa.....	.....	591
Total Exports. ....		\$3139806	\$4052651

RECAPITULATION.

The Mine.....	\$ 1298
Do. Fisheries.....	1199
Do. Forest.....	126645
Animals and their Produce.....	1738469
Agricultural Products.....	1156487
Manufactures.....	1028345
Miscellaneous.....	208
	\$ 4052651

## viii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

## RECAPITULATION BY COUNTRIES.

RECAPITULATION.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.
Exports of the Mine.....	United States.....	\$ 1268
Do. do. Fisheries.....	Newfoundland.....	30
Do. do. do. ....	United States.....	1199
Do. do. Forest.....	do. ....	107272
	Great Britain.....	15676
	France.....	2871
	Germany.....	819
Do. Animals and their produce.,	United States.....	367143
	Great Britain.....	1374960
	B. W. Indies.....	199
	Newfoundland.....	42
	Japan.....	120
	Germany.....	547
Do. Agricultural Products.....	United States.....	461790
	Great Britain.....	596491
	Belgium.....	14027
	B. W. Indies.....	1207
	Germany.....	59470
	Holland.....	22413
Do. Manufactures .....	United States.....	423554
	Great Britain.....	420772
	Newfoundland.....	17038
	B. W. Indies.....	13614
	Argentine Republic..	19816
	Australia.....	37121
	New Zealand.....	4511
	Germany.....	38259
	Japan.....	400
	Chili.....	1792
	Belgium.....	103
	China.....	230
	South Africa.....	13895
	France.....	9292
	Austria.....	4058
	Denmark.....	825
	Russia.....	31617
Do. Miscellaneous .....	St. Pierre.....	268
	United States.....	174
	Newfoundland.....	34

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

STATEMENT OF DUTIABLE IMPORTS, showing the Value of the Articles Imported, and the Country from which Imported, for the fiscal year commencing 1st July, 1894, and terminating 30th June, 1895.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
		1893-4	1894-5
<i>Drugs, Chemicals, Etc.</i>			
Drugs, Dyes, etc., Acids, Acetic....	United States .....	\$ 3	\$ .....
Do. Over Proof.....	Great Britain .....	241	183
	United States .....	25	2
	Germany.....	.....	112
Do. Acids, unmixed.....	United States .....	.....	54
Do. Phosphate .....	do. ....	3271	2714
Do. Murfatic .....	do. ....	17	37
Do. All others, N.E.S.....	do. ....	1180	.....
	Great Britain .....	2220	.....
Do. Sulphuric Acid.....	United States .....	14	21
Do. Gelatine .....	Great Britain .....	199	535
	United States .....	555	809
	Germany.....	559	113
	France.....	65	186
Do. Glue, Sheet .....	do. ....	.....	687
	Great Britain .....	1543	1349
	United States .....	10726	16560
Do. do. Liquid .....	Germany.....	4153	5227
	United States .....	5129	98
	France.....	1423	.....
Do. Glycerine .....	Germany.....	.....	1158
	France.....	1047	584
	Great Britain .....	724	598
	United States .....	24	18
	Holland.....	.....	613
Do. Gums, Gum Opium.....	United States .....	1134	1334
Do. Camphor Gum.....	Great Britain .....	1601	1238
	United States .....	169	590
Do. Liquorice Root, Paste.....	do. ....	934	189
	Great Britain .....	376	.....
Do. do. Stick, extract....	do. ....	1409	1656
	United States .....	7017	5714
	Italy.....	2186	26
Do. Milk Food ....	United States .....	1831	2296
	Great Britain .....	201	263
Do. Patent Medicines, liquid....	do. ....	289	1158
	United States .....	8032	8381
	France.....	13	422
Do. do. do. All others	Great Britain .....	4216	7412
	Germany.....	434	982
	United States .....	19443	27390
	France.....	65	165
Do. Potash, Nitrate of Saltpetre	Germany.....	1562	.....
	Great Britain .....	446	.....
	United States .....	160	.....
Do. Soda, Bi Carbonate of.....	Great Britain .....	8152	6589
	United States .....	377	1946

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Drugs, Prussiate of Potash.....	United States .....	\$ 24	\$ .....
	Great Britain .....	97	.....
Do. Vaseline in bulk.....	United States .....	1089	1447
	Great Britain .....	16	22
Do. do. not over 1 lb.....	United States .....	76	.....
Do. Yeast Cakes, in packages } less than 1 lb..... }	do. ....	47	.....
Do. Yeast Cakes, over 1 lb. up } to 50 lbs..... }	do. ....	3156	7608
Do. not less than 50 lbs.....	do. ....	26502	23750
Do. Sulphuric Ether.....	do. ....	76	73
	Great Britain .....	3	7
	Germany.....	106	97
Do. Zinc, Chloride of.....	Great Britain .....	11	.....
Do. All other Drugs .....	do. ....	25993	22491
	United States .....	33809	26948
	France .....	276	479
	Germany .....	15703	16113
Do. Opium, powdered .....	United States .....	.....	45
British Gum Dressine.....	Great Britain .....	55	22
	United States .....	379	559
	Germany.....	289	.....
Perfumery, viz., Hair Oil .....	Great Britain .....	1357	1267
	United States .....	4061	3941
	France .....	1044	1532
	Germany .....	7	.....
	Austria .....	2	.....
Pomades, in cases not less than 10 lbs.	United States .....	.....	1070
	France .....	2151	585
	Great Britain .....	449	160
Sponges.....	United States .....	2491	4614
	Great Britain .....	2798	2368
	France .....	86	.....
	Germany.....	7	.....
Turpentine, Spirits of.....	United States .....	43514	34891
<i>Dry Goods, Etc.</i>			
Boot, Shoe and Stay Laces.....	Great Britain .....	4572	2868
	United States .....	2589	1782
	France .....	29	33
	Germany .....	3469	3591
Bolsters and Pillows .....	United States .....	.....	44
Braces and Suspenders .....	Great Britain .....	6218	6158
	France .....	225	295
	United States .....	4195	13144
Buttons of Hoof Rubber Composition	do. ....	610	1334
	Great Britain .....	1509	495
	France .....	51	97
	Germany.....	3374	380
	Austria .....	119	15
Do. made from Vegetable Ivory.	Great Britain .....	2900	5150
	Germany .....	1158	1044
	France .....	205	1099
	United States .....	762	2897
	Austria .....	3919	13776
Do. All others N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	9637	5957
	United States .....	25103	7392
	France .....	5151	2704
	Germany .....	7963	5452
	Austria.....	14679	3469
	Italy.....	.....	223
	Switzerland..	.....	126
Caplins .....	Great Britain .....	620	.....

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Carpets, all N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 27777	\$ 33443
	United States .....	19521	3498
Collars, Cuffs.....	Great Britain .....	15972	18440
	United States .....	3822	2991
Combs of all kinds.....	Germany.....	611	577
	Great Britain .....	6119	8786
	United States .....	3780	10276
	Austria. ....	39	25
	Germany ....	6526	9598
	France .....	703	3577
	Japan .....	198	.....
	Great Britain .....	41	1404
Cocoa Matting ... ..	United States .....	1903	432
	Japan .....	.....	1895
Cordage, Cotton.....	Great Britain .....	505	5
	United States .....	2830	3134
Do. do.....	Great Britain .....	14	.....
Do. all kinds.....	United States .....	1028	648
	Great Britain .....	489	462
Corset Clasps.....	Germany ....	68	459
	United States .....	877	1049
Cottons, bleached and unbleached...	Great Britain .....	10823	1057
	United States .....	8236	2316
Do. Gingham .....	Germany.....	.....	115
	Great Britain .....	893	.....
Do. Unbleached, Grey.....	United States .....	436	.....
	do. ....	.....	5705
Do. White or Bleached, N.E.S.	Great Britain .....	.....	2422
	France .....	.....	24
Do. Denims, Drillings, dyed or } colored .....	Great Britain .....	.....	15076
	United States .....	.....	14423
Do. printed or dyed, N.E.S....	Germany.....	.....	79
	Great Britain .....	43768	.....
Do. Handkerchiefs .....	France .....	236	.....
	United States .....	11604	.....
Do. Warp .....	Germany ..	974	.....
	Great Britain .....	434681	609473
Do. Wadding and Batting.....	United States .....	45895	115523
	Austria.....	19	.....
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc....	Germany ..	1632	6776
	France .....	4309	8291
Do. Wadding, Batting, etc., } dyed and colored.....	Japan .....	498	2776
	Switzerland..	479	2048
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc., dyed } or colored .....	do. ....	2819	1873
	United States .....	172	5
Do. Seamless Bags .....	Germany ..	367	.....
	Great Britain .....	25977	23931
Do. Warp .....	France .....	111	1240
	United States .....	17	.....
Do. Wadding and Batting.....	Great Britain .....	.....	207
	Japan .....	.....	232
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc....	United States .....	631	2371
	Great Britain .....	74	48
Do. Wadding, Batting, etc., } dyed and colored.....	do. ....	213	308
	United States .....	432	424
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc., dyed } or colored .....	Germany ..	607	1142
	Great Britain .....	201	.....
Do. Seamless Bags .....	France .....	111	.....
	Germany .....	923	.....
Do. Warp .....	United States .....	746	.....
	Great Britain .....	284	.....
Do. Wadding and Batting.....	United States .....	270	.....
	Germany .....	536	.....
Do. Knitting Yarn, etc., dyed } or colored .....	France .....	190	.....
	United States .....	1468	846

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Cottons, Seamless Bags .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 114	\$ 76
	France .....	13	.....
Do. Jeans, Coutills, for Corset } Makers, N.E.S. .... }	Germany .....	.....	533
	United States .....	34743	33505
Do. Shirts, of Cotton .....	Great Britain .....	68	.....
	do. ....	2234	3142
	United States .....	651	1300
Do. N.E.S. ....	Germany .....	4	.....
	Great Britain .....	629	5342
	United States .....	7	.....
Do. Sewing Thread on Spools..	Germany .....	.....	10
	United States .....	2714	5193
	Great Britain .....	19310	53515
	France .....	275	93
	Germany .....	.....	1029
Do. Crochet Cotton .....	Great Britain .....	.....	16
Do. do. N.E.S. in hanks.	do. ....	38370	4727
Do. Bed Comforters .....	do. ....	2178	9535
	United States .....	156	5852
	France .....	.....	45
Do. Colored .....	Great Britain .....	.....	1199
	United States .....	.....	469
Do. Colored Fabrics .....	Great Britain .....	47141	292
	United States .....	19580	.....
	France .....	15544	.....
	Switzerland.. ..	128	.....
	Germany .....	1315	.....
	Turkey .....	42	.....
Do. Clothing, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	37769	31359
	United States .....	34941	54524
	France .....	2284	1895
	Austria .....	.....	1895
	Japan .....	.....	10
	Switzerland.. ..	.....	6
	Germany .....	1134	365
	Belgium .....	14606	4214
Do. Cotton Netting .....	Great Britain .....	34	.....
	United States .....	12	.....
Do. Belting.....	Germany .....	238	.....
	do. ....	149	.....
	United States .....	.....	63
	Great Britain .....	1796	2775
Do. Lampwicks .....	United States .....	60	440
	Great Britain .....	860	895
Do. Socks, Stockings.....	Great Britain .....	19	.....
	do. ....	7874	2926
	Germany .....	31825	33687
Do. Shawls .....	United States .....	4	305
Do. Tapestry .....	Great Britain .....	.....	207
Do. Towels.....	France .....	1555	.....
	Great Britain .....	5763	3160
	United States .....	1033	1752
	France.....	2	.....
Do. Velvetens.....	United States .....	3881	7869
	Germany .....	683	516
	Great Britain .....	80058	41566
Do. Winceys, all kinds, N.O.P.	do. ....	191	.....
Do. do. checked .....	do. ....	593	.....
Do. All other manufactures of } N.E.S. .... }	do. ....	13609	.....
	United States .....	9746	.....
Do. Scrim and Muslin .....	Germany .....	261	.....
	Great Britain .....	23539	71613
	United States .....	5814	9350
	Switzerland.. ..	648	8938
	Germany .....	47	642
	France .....	187	2240

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xiii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Cottons, Uncolored or Cotton Fabrics	Great Britain .....	\$ 31135	\$ .....
	United States .....	1464	.....
	France .....	134	.....
	Germany .....	267	.....
	Switzerland .....	1141	.....
Do. Prunella for Shoes .....	United States .....	39	.....
Cuffs .....	Great Britain .....	1603	1302
	Germany .....	40	45
Crapes, all kinds .....	United States .....	711	234
	Great Britain .....	6630	4811
	France .....	81	170
	United States .....	287	.....
Curtains .....	Japan .....	.....	1
	Great Britain .....	62741	61604
	United States .....	22146	21508
	France .....	5385	2028
	Germany .....	182	537
	Switzerland .....	9301	11607
	Japan .....	393	16
	Turkey .....	28	51
Elastic, Round or Flat .....	Great Britain .....	.....	4845
	United States .....	.....	2038
Embroideries, N. O. P .....	Great Britain .....	30887	13935
	United States .....	4588	3643
	Turkey .....	1198	68
	Switzerland .....	32458	23463
	France .....	4401	19989
	Germany .....	1922	2083
	Austria .....	4728	1440
	Japan .....	43	73
Fancy Goods—Alabaster Spar.....	British India .....	.....	20
	Great Britain .....	45	85
	United States .....	121	20
	Germany .....	613	258
	Austria .....	.....	176
Do. Beads, Bead Ornaments	Great Britain .....	676	908
	United States .....	30	87
	France .....	82	.....
	Germany .....	66	78
Do. Boxes Fancy .....	Austria .....	17	.....
	France .....	557	998
	Germany .....	8207	6788
	United States .....	8617	11209
	Great Britain .....	2985	3972
	Japan .....	256	293
D Braids, Cords, etc.	Austria .....	35	135
	British India .....	15	.....
	Austria .....	.....	1205
	Japan .....	.....	4
	Great Britain .....	89327	64184
Do. Mfrs. of Bone & Shell	United States .....	34752	25166
	France .....	7426	6544
	Germany .....	49836	49099
	Switzerland .....	856	.....
	United States .....	741	1213
	Great Britain .....	98	1402
Do. Flowers, Artificial	Germany .....	2851	621
	France .....	416	1351
	Japan .....	.....	166
	Austria .....	.....	274
	Great Britain .....	47552	52402
Do. Feathers, Undressed	United States .....	14817	12590
	France .....	4473	8332
	Germany .....	53	292
	Great Britain .....	.....	18



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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Fancy Goods—Feathers, Undressed.	United States .....	\$.....	\$ 1462
	Japan .....		170
Do. do. Dressed...	Austria .....		154
	United States .....	991	3295
	Great Britain .....	33846	48288
	Germany .....	17	662
	France .....	325	5927
Do. Of all kinds .....	Great Britain .....	22752	.....
	United States .....	2797	.....
	Germany .....	735	.....
	France .....	3204	.....
Do. Lace, Curtains, Collars, etc	Great Britain .....	172081	142632
	France .....	10614	17216
	Switzerland .....	1364	592
	United States .....	1343	2127
	Germany .....	11069	13054
Do. Toys, wooden and other	Great Britain .....	3019	2238
	United States .....	20871	19703
	France .....	3861	4407
	Germany .....	53358	20327
	Japan .....	155	704
	Austria .....	151	752
Do. All others .....	Germany .....	1902	875
	Great Britain .....	2087	1424
	United States .....	21326	14672
	France .....	1889	1387
	Japan .....	8	27
	Austria .....	27	47
Do. All others, N.E.S..	Great Britain .....	5020	.....
	United States .....	918	.....
	France .....	190	.....
	Germany .....	1390	.....
	Austria .....	82	.....
Felt .....	Great Britain .....	14	20
	United States .....	122	437
Flax, viz., Carpeting and Matting..	Great Britain .....	26923	24274
	United States .....	244	1782
	France .....	1357	.....
	Japan .....	178	1762
	Germany .....	223	.....
Do. Damask .....	Great Britain .....	87961	81174
	Germany .....	3925	3065
	Turkey .....	27	.....
	United States .....	1708	2227
	France .....	4192	.....
	Switzerland .....	.....	1702
Flax—Towels .....	Great Britain .....	28380	16669
	Germany .....	43	290
	United States .....	86	587
Do. Linen, brown or bleached....	Great Britain .....	1277	.....
Do. Handkerchiefs.....	do. ....	21424	30709
	France .....	.....	118
	Germany .....	51	985
	Switzerland .....	830	1140
	United States .....	5	32
Do. Linens, Duck, Canvas .....	Great Britain .....	131232	152440
	United States .....	2273	1291
	Belgium .....	2451	.....
	Germany .....	343	860
	Austria .....	.....	154
	France .....	.....	535
Do. Linen Clothings .....	Great Britain .....	465	1501
	United States .....	121	279
Do. Jute Cloth .....	United States .....	.....	9
	Great Britain .....	.....	3136

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XV

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Flax— Jute, Striped	Great Britain	\$ 11182	\$ .....
Do. Linen Thread	do.	20780	18388
	United States	392	180
	France	145	.....
Do. Shirts of Linen	Great Britain	1957	2348
	United States	89	15
	France	145	.....
	Germany	1	.....
Do. other manufactures, Jute, N.E.S	Great Britain	19575	29654
	France	89	1188
	United States	822	3196
Furs, Manufactures of, viz., Fur } Skins dressed..... }	Great Britain	45935	62077
	United States	9755	4079
	Belgium	2858	.....
	France	48	1567
	China	5702	577
	Germany	51866	23837
Do. Lap Dusters, for railway } travelling .....	Great Britain	.....	1546
	United States	.....	2369
	Germany	.....	144
Do. Caps, Hats, Muffs	Great Britain	9391	5265
	United States	5957	11062
	Germany	923	608
	France	71	.....
	Austria	21	.....
Do. Knitted Goods of every de- } scription..... }	Great Britain	.....	821
	United States	.....	1299
	France	.....	353
	Germany	.....	2106
Gloves, Mitts of Cotton, Silk, etc..	Great Britain	62930	74474
	United States	8611	3737
	Italy	900	711
	France	8538	11778
	Germany	62919	72316
	Belgium	4820	6791
	Austria	2711	1622
	Switzerland	.....	925
Horse Clothing, Shaped	United States	.....	137
Hats, Caps, etc., Beaver, Silk or Felt	Austria	.....	75
	Great Britain	163660	163908
	United States	48568	45546
	France	1603	1185
	Germany	369	644
Do. Straw, Grass and Chip	Great Britain	67221	96134
	United States	63838	50716
	France	2668	1489
Do. All others, N.E.S.	Germany	219	1963
	Great Britain	44732	29019
	United States	19695	11776
	France	4526	2646
Mats, Rugs, all kinds	Turkey	.....	1409
	India	.....	16
	Great Britain	22732	8244
	Japan	1911	253
	United States	7100	7383
	Germany	2172	489
	Switzerland	45	.....
	France	777	168
Do. do. Smyrna	Great Britain	632	419
	Germany	13	.....
	United States	1238	1704
Oiled Silk and Cloth, Rubbed....	Great Britain	.....	1888
	United States	.....	5123
Oil Cloth, in the piece	Great Britain	1835	.....
	France	27	.....

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Oil Cloth, in the piece .....	Germany .....	\$ 16	\$ .....
	United States .....	2379	.....
Do. for Floors .....	Great Britain .....	24410	25141
	United States .....	1968	1537
Do. Window Shades .....	do. ....	333	.....
Pins .....	do. ....	12545	7030
	Great Britain .....	7943	5560
	Germany .....	3176	3245
	France .....	891	389
	Austria .....	516	761
Silk viz., Dress and Piece Goods ..	Great Britain .....	252213	245559
	United States .....	7173	8896
	France .....	24453	23433
	Germany .....	9302	12188
	Switzerland .....	28316	7919
	Japan .....	1313	3403
	Br. W. Indies .....	.....	14
	China .....	.....	220
Do. in the Piece, or Spun .....	United States .....	26	.....
Do. Handkerchiefs .....	Great Britain .....	20771	13647
	United States .....	1098	309
	Germany .....	922	.....
	Japan .....	4340	3775
	China .....	.....	230
Do. Hosiery .....	Great Britain .....	1582	.....
	Germany .....	941	.....
Do. Clothing .....	Great Britain .....	43156	91934
	Germany .....	2921	2331
	Turkey .....	43	.....
	Switzerland .....	45	.....
	France .....	2172	2294
	Japan .....	1875	1607
	United States .....	1705	897
	Egypt .....	.....	39
Do. Ribbons .....	Great Britain .....	221074	222493
	United States .....	7329	10446
	France .....	3665	3791
	Germany .....	6458	923
	Switzerland .....	11654	5104
Do. Sewing Silk, etc .....	Great Britain .....	2468	2233
	United States .....	1184	1948
	Germany .....	8	.....
Do. Silk Netting .....	Great Britain .....	39	.....
Do. Silk in the Gum .....	United States .....	206	.....
Do. All others, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	87946	38328
	United States .....	9460	9345
	France .....	8039	4621
	Germany .....	3460	2110
	Turkey .....	1191	.....
	B. W. Indies .....	84	.....
	Japan .....	540	347
	Austria .....	.....	27
Do. Velvets .....	Great Britain .....	60571	53669
	United States .....	2177	516
	France .....	401	1930
	Germany .....	10553	5079
Straw, and mnfs. of, N.O.P. ....	United States .....	2651	613
	Great Britain .....	398	.....
	Germany .....	247	2217
	France .....	327	832
	Spain .....	.....	47
Table Cloths .....	Great Britain .....	.....	6631
	United States .....	.....	3210
	France .....	.....	1434
	Japan .....	.....	736

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xvii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Umbrellas, etc .....	France.....	\$ 122	\$ 56
	Japan .....	2	5
	Great Britain .....	53448	59799
	Germany .....	94	1593
	United States .....	244	613
Webbing, non-elastic .....	Germany.....	921	921
	Great Britain .....	8247	2846
	United States .....	3408	4886
	Great Britain .....	4980	300
	United States .....	1961	10
Window Shades, in the piece.....	United States .....	2803	213
	Belgium.....	213	1437
	Great Britain .....	1211	225
Wool, Felt Cloth, N.E.S.....	United States .....	276	547
	Germany .....	547	22882
	Great Britain .....	22882	1787
	United States .....	1787	79
	Germany .....	79	2681
Do. Elastic .....	France.....	2681	2171
Do. Shirts.....	Great Britain .....	23	23
	do. ....	6598	28632
Do. Knitted Goods, N.E.S.....	do. ....	613	4420
	United States .....	613	13839
	Germany .....	5914	2439
	Switzerland..	529	937
	France .....	1676	16264
Do. Hosiery, Shirts and Drawers	Great Britain .....	23345	172
	France .....	172	106
	United States .....	106	7253
	Germany.....	7253	34
	Japan .....	34	17989
Do. Yarn, Knitting Yarn, etc..	Great Britain .....	29560	223
	France .....	118	145
	United States .....	24	5745
	Germany .....	10431	8353
	Great Britain .....	8353	5469
Do. Yarns, N.E.S .....	Germany ..	5469	114817
	Great Britain .....	127058	703
	United States .....	703	228
	Germany.....	9061	10637
	France .....	81	81
Do. Socks and Stockings .....	Great Britain .....	89276	9819
	France .....	9819	6447
	Germany .....	6447	3523
	United States .....	3523	495260
	Great Britain .....	495260	136352
Do. All other Fabrics costing 10 } cts. per yard .....	France .....	9819	73080
	Germany .....	6447	1234
	United States .....	3523	1198
	Great Britain .....	495260	70820
	France .....	19351	1324
Do. All other Fabrics.....	United States .....	1324	372
	Germany ..	372	693
	Great Britain .....	2324	69
	United States .....	69	235
	Holland .....	235	609890
Do. Costing over 10 cents and } under 14 cents .....	Great Britain .....	609890	820220
	France .....	11513	3832
	United States .....	11513	335
	Germany ..	1056	7424
	Belgium.....	12921	476
Wool, viz., Blankets .....	Holland.....	476	649
	Great Britain .....	88181	90112
	Great Britain .....	88181	90112

xviii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Wool, Coatirgs.....	United States.....	\$ 106	\$ ..... 1885
	Germany.....	429	.....
Do. Meltons.....	Great Britain.....	538	.....
Do. Overcoatings.....	do.....	570	1933
Do. Tweeds.....	do.....	97004	40817
	Germany.....	186	.....
Do. Doeskin.....	Great Britain.....	.....	596
Do. do. 14 cents and over....	do.....	531283	.....
	United States.....	7746	.....
	Germany.....	42972	.....
	France.....	55420	.....
	Switzerland.....	310	.....
Do. Shirts costing \$3 per doz.....	Great Britain.....	.....	1603
	Germany.....	.....	30
	Switzerland.....	.....	385
Do. Clothing, Cloaks and Dolmans	Great Britain.....	129003	161336
	United States.....	5441	6758
	France.....	563	2598
	Germany.....	129167	81489
	Turkey.....	121	.....
Do. Womens and Childrens } dress goods, etc..... }	Great Britain.....	.....	18075
	United States.....	.....	3874
	France.....	.....	10424
	Germany.....	.....	306
Do. Coats and Vests.....	Great Britain.....	33284	.....
	United States.....	7773	.....
	Germany.....	25391	.....
Do. Carpets, Brussels.....	Great Britain.....	97501	74364
	United States.....	365	35
Do. do. Tapestry.....	Great Britain.....	148373	111109
	United States.....	853	72
	France.....	33	.....
	Germany.....	.....	236
Do. do. Dutch.....	Great Britain.....	2009	.....
Do. do. 2 and 3 ply Ingrain } of Wool..... }	do.....	2930	2403
	United States.....	5063	7442
Do. do. Ingrain of Cotton....	Great Britain.....	1737	742
	United States.....	9073	8699
Do. Felt, pressed, of all kinds....	Great Britain.....	9933	8635
	United States.....	3792	5259
	Germany.....	4738	2967
Do. Not Rubbered.....	Great Britain.....	246	9875
	United States.....	.....	314
Do. Knitted Goods, N.E.S.....	Great Britain.....	6598	.....
Do. Knitted Goods, N.E.S.....	United States.....	940	.....
	France.....	7057	.....
	Germany.....	1720	.....
Do. Dress Goods in the Grey State	France.....	711	.....
Do. Leicester.....	United States.....	23	.....

Groceries.

Baking Powders, 1 lb. and over ....	United States.....	3502 }	7276
Do. do. less than 1 lb.....	do.....	4134 }	
Blacking, Shoe, etc.....	Great Britain.....	105	255
	United States.....	5172	4894
	France.....	1544	3472
Blueing, Laundry, etc.....	United States.....	119	131
	Great Britain.....	1847	2103
Breadstuffs, Arrowroot and Tapioca.	do.....	9165	10131
	United States.....	67	58
Do. Bread and Biscuit, } sweetened..... }	Great Britain.....	644	.....
	United States.....	200	.....
	Germany.....	20	.....

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xix

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Breadstuffs, Bread and Biscuits, all } kinds .....	Great Britain .....	\$ .....	\$ 1616
	United States .....	.....	2014
Do. Bread and Biscuit, not } sweetened .....	Great Britain .....	173	.....
	United States .....	260	223
Do. Macaroni & Vermicelli.	Newfoundland .....	4	.....
	United States .....	685	412
	Italy .....	310	448
	France .....	244	91
	Great Britain .....	79	4
Do. Rice .....	do. ....	205	408
	Japan .....	947	369
	China .....	41	.....
	United States .....	2185	1905
	Germany .....	1506	.....
	Holland .....	.....	2823
	Belgium .....	.....	260
	United States .....	47	6
	Great Britain .....	159	1469
	Japan .....	.....	260
Do. do. unshelled and poddy	Great Britain .....	145	.....
	France .....	313	.....
Do. Sago .....	Great Britain .....	.....	.....
	France .....	.....	.....
Brooms of all Kinds .....	Germany .....	17	.....
	United States .....	.....	264
Brushes of all Kinds .....	Great Britain .....	.....	3
	do. ....	4985	4507
	United States .....	8195	8254
	France .....	7593	7949
	Germany .....	4101	3643
	Austria .....	1100	1949
	Japan .....	1781	1264
	United States .....	262	314
	Germany .....	91	116
	United States .....	700	1349
Do. All others, including Sperm.	Great Britain .....	275	188
	Germany .....	376	109
Chicory, Kiln-dried .....	United States .....	496	15
	Great Britain .....	95	.....
Do. Raw or Green .....	United States .....	35	.....
	do. ....	2918	2712
Cocoa, Dessicated, etc. ....	B. East Indies .....	205	48
	Great Britain .....	241	48
Do. Paste, etc., not sweetened....	do. ....	1947	1253
	Holland .....	1177	.....
	United States .....	5285	4008
	British Guiana .....	5	.....
Do. Containing Sugar .....	Great Britain .....	1989	1637
	United States .....	105	624
	France .....	288	.....
Do. Shells and Nibs .....	Great Britain .....	.....	2628
	United States .....	.....	236
	France .....	.....	202
	Holland .....	.....	928
Do. N.E.S. ....	United States .....	58	.....
	Great Britain .....	3	970
Do. Roasted, from U.S. ....	United States .....	264	341
	Great Britain .....	.....	13
Do. Green .....	United States .....	1516	1476
	Great Britain .....	294	274
Do. Extract of .....	United States .....	239	162
	Germany .....	23	.....
	Great Britain .....	.....	68
Do. Condensed .....	do. ....	.....	84
	United States .....	.....	781
Do. Imitations of .....	Great Britain .....	501	1084
	United States .....	4462	3796
Fruits, Dried, viz., Currants .....	Great Britain .....	.....	.....
	United States .....	.....	.....

XX FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Fruits, Dried, viz., Currants.....	Spain .....	\$ 818	\$ .....
	Greece .....	38739	38280
	France .....	.....	770
Do. Dates .....	United States .....	2411	1120
	Great Britain .....	4036	5279
Do. Figs .....	do. ....	4459	3203
	United States .....	1449	333
	Greece .....	55	.....
	Turkey .....	5972	11230
	Spain .....	.....	322
	Portugal .....	.....	2243
Do. Prunes and Plums.....	United States .....	1383	2051
	France .....	526	3297
	Austria .....	14848	14360
	Great Britain .....	580	113
	Spain .....	.....	14
	Turkey .....	.....	121
Do. Raisins .....	Greece .....	.....	203
	France .....	.....	136
	United States .....	10356	15944
	Spain .....	42000	55071
	Great Britain .....	3078	2534
	Turkey (Asia) .....	6265	8126
Do. All others, N.E.S.....	United States .....	4392	6862
	China .....	4	.....
	Great Britain .....	.....	6
Do. Nuts and Almonds, shelled..	United States .....	2926	1554
	Great Britain .....	77	283
	Italy .....	123	.....
	France .....	298	319
	Spain .....	3929	5286
	Belgium .....	237	.....
Do. do. do. unshelled.	Spain .....	4391	3002
	France .....	2466	1367
	United States .....	1894	1052
	Great Britain .....	485	.....
Do. Brazil Nuts.....	United States .....	.....	1253
Do. Pecans, Peanuts, etc.....	do. ....	.....	1326
Do. Filberts and Walnuts .....	Great Britain .....	154	25
	United States .....	4693	1123
	France .....	11189	5169
	Italy .....	997	.....
Do. Walnuts, not shelled.....	United States .....	.....	1077
	France .....	.....	418
Do. All other Nuts not shelled..	do. ....	.....	62
	United States .....	9473	5835
	Great Britain .....	164	83
	Belgium .....	152	.....
	Italy .....	737	1663
Do. All other Nuts, shelled.....	Spain .....	.....	143
	Great Britain .....	.....	2
	United States .....	.....	3882
	France .....	.....	1355
Do. Green, viz., Apples .....	United States .....	207	99
Do. Blackberries .....	do. ....	13487	17829
Do. Cranberries .....	do. ....	6182	2399
Do. Cherries .....	do. ....	746	448
Do. Grapes .....	do. ....	2187	1545
	Great Britain .....	5850	6400
Do. Oranges in Barrels.....	United States .....	1010	641
Do. do. in Boxes .....	Great Britain .....	1046	1972
	United States .....	89347	82118
	Italy .....	3447	.....
Do. do. Half Boxes.....	United States .....	933	645
Do. do. in Cases .....	do. ....	901	2703

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xxi

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Fruits, Oranges in Cases.....	Great Britain.....	\$ 8557	\$ 13355
Do. Plums.....	United States.....	1871	1961
Do. Peaches, N.O.P.....	do.....	7340	3863
Do. Quinces.....	do.....	5	25
Do. All others.....	do.....	521	7827
Do. In air-tight tins, not over 1 lb.....	France.....	.....	424
	Great Britain.....	210	510
	Austria.....	47	.....
	United States.....	670	1582
Do. In air-tight tins, over 1 lb...	do.....	210	.....
	France.....	193	.....
Do. Preserved in Brandy.....	do.....	9	.....
	United States.....	6	.....
Jellies and Jams.....	Great Britain.....	4197	4129
	United States.....	201	271
	British Guiana.....	9	.....
	Cuba.....	1	.....
	France.....	.....	14
Milk, Condensed, sweetened.....	Great Britain.....	29	35
	United States.....	191	417
Do. do. not sweetened.....	do.....	402	.....
	Great Britain.....	135	.....
Mustard Seed, ground.....	do.....	6326	7395
	United States.....	3044	3942
Do. French Liquid.....	do.....	13	.....
Pickles, in brine.....	do.....	102	.....
Do. in bottles.....	France.....	.....	17
	Great Britain.....	6693	6661
	United States.....	763	1301
	Great Britain.....	3466	.....
	United States.....	493	.....
	France.....	35	.....
Salt—Fine in bulk.....	United States.....	216	133
Do. Coarse, not from U. Kingdom	do.....	224	638
Do. in bags and barrels.....	Great Britain.....	1160	2
	United States.....	1721	1991
Sauces, Catsups in bottles.....	Br. Indies.....	.....	33
	Great Britain.....	4811	3170
	United States.....	2196	1909
Do. In bulk.....	do.....	78	.....
Do. N.E.S.....	do.....	1191	.....
Do. Soy.....	Great Britain.....	3	24
	Japan.....	16	.....
	United States.....	.....	40
Sausage Casings, N.E.S.....	Great Britain.....	1064	998
	United States.....	4351	4489
Soap, common or brown, not per- fumed.....	Great Britain.....	23002	38136
	United States.....	48	117
Do. Soft and liquid.....	Great Britain.....	35	.....
	United States.....	56	.....
Do. Castile and white.....	Italy.....	.....	68
	United States.....	447	398
	France.....	3600	4434
	Great Britain.....	609	550
Do. Perfumed or Toilet.....	do.....	3587	1435
	United States.....	5390	8626
	France.....	229	94
	Br. W. Indies.....	.....	40
Do. Harness.....	Great Britain.....	.....	175
	United States.....	253	235
Do. Powders.....	do.....	11075	16270
	Great Britain.....	2867	.....
Spices, viz., Ginger and Spices un- ground.....	do.....	15281	11794
	British West Indies	779	451



xxii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Spices, viz., Ginger and Spices un- ground .....	United States .....	\$ 6747	\$ 15938
Do. Ground .....	Great Britain .....	921	299
	United States .....	921	1178
Do. Ginger, etc., preserved ....	China .....	136	200
	Great Britain .....	274	479
	United States .....	285	637
Do. Nutmegs and Mace .....	Great Britain .....	5654	5388
	United States .....	600	1569
Starch, etc., not sweet .....	Great Britain .....	62	237
	United States .....	7409	7832
Do. sweetened .....	do. ....	458	.....
	Great Britain .....	81	.....
	do. ....	132	2607
Sugars, Syrups, viz., Sugar over } No. 14, D.S., not im- } ported direct .....	United States .....	791	2725
	Belgium .....	.....	1918
	Germany .....	.....	10785
Do. Molasses, direct between } 40 or 50 degrees.. }	United States .....	18852	4584
Do. do. under 40 .....	do. ....	2774	.....
Do. All kinds .....	do. ....	.....	10122
Do. Sugar Candy, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	3567	4550
	Italy .....	2990	1544
	France .....	441	1279
	China .....	.....	10
	Spain .....	.....	119
Do. Sugar Candy .....	United States .....	5552	5671
	Turkey .....	229	8
Do. Glucose and Glucose Syrup.	United States .....	13011	13665
Tallow .....	Great Britain .....	.....	879
	United States .....	229	26
Tea—Black, imported from the U.S	do. ....	2506	1909
	Great Britain .....	10305	3370
Do. Green, Japan, from the U.S..	United States .....	8528	3877
	Great Britain .....	1536	419
	British India .....	183	.....
	Japan .....	.....	453
Tobacco, viz., Cigarettes .....	United States .....	1428	589
	Sp. W. Indies .....	2814	4
	British West Indies .....	168	3
	Egypt .....	14	.....
Do. Cigars .....	United States .....	1	473
	British West Indies .....	301	2493
	Spanish West Indies .....	12650	9504
	Spanish East Indies .....	.....	474
	Switzerland .....	.....	430
	China .....	.....	23
Do. Tobacco, cut .....	United States .....	1883	1384
Do. do. raw leaf .....	do. ....	3	2
Do. All other manufactures of..	do. ....	491	756
Do. Tobacco Pipes, N.O.P....	do. ....	1952	1637
	Great Britain .....	5484	3896
	Germany .....	5261	1694
	France .....	9789	9008
	Austria .....	7706	4006
	Switzerland .....	743	.....
Do. Snuff .....	Germany .....	71	68
Vegetables, in cans, not over 1 lb..	do. ....	.....	12
	United States .....	397	670
	Great Britain .....	2	1270
	France .....	93	716
Do. in cans, over 1 lb.....	United States .....	138	.....
Vinegar .....	Great Britain .....	1669	916
	United States .....	.....	3

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.      xxiii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE 1894-5.
<i>Hardware and Metals.</i>			
Bird Cages.....	United States .....	\$ 812	\$ 399
Curling Stones .....	Great Britain .....	742	.....
Gold and Silver Electro-plated Ware	do. ....	8105	16191
	Japan .....	219	98
	Russia .....	25	.....
	United States .....	41428	73054
	Austria .....	53	222
	France .....	1063	610
	Germany .....	2182	5195
Do.      Plated Cutlery.....	United States .....	294	2782
	Great Britain .....	553	2382
	Germany .....	125	13
	France .....	.....	62
Sterling and other Silverware, N.E.S	Great Britain .....	.....	636
	United States .....	.....	6410
	Germany .....	.....	62
Grease, Axle, etc.....	United States .....	1830	1792
Gunpowder, viz., Gun, Rifle, etc., }	Great Britain .....	694	4340
Cartridge..... }	United States .....	638	3479
Do.      Canister .....	do. ....	38	19
Gun, Rifle and Pistol Cartridges....	Great Britain .....	70	580
	United States .....	3916	4562
	do. ....	287	4446
	Great Britain .....	3616	240
Gun Wads .....	United States .....	156	21
	Great Britain .....	.....	1296
Do. Caps, Fuse, etc.....	United States .....	.....	32
Iron Stoves.....	United States .....	17000	7506
	Great Britain .....	25	2
Do. Terve or Terve Plate .....	do. ....	2379	1325
	United States .....	137	.....
Do. Wire covered with Cotton.....	Great Britain .....	5022	5532
	United States .....	2084	6113
	France .....	67	170
Do. do. Fencing.....	United States .....	1790	811
Do. do. Rope.....	Great Britain .....	913	939
	United States .....	91	.....
Do. do. all kinds, N.E.S.....	Great Britain .....	10392	2939
	United States .....	25994	1964
Do. Pen Knives, Jack Knives, etc.	Great Britain .....	457	6425
	France .....	.....	105
	United States .....	.....	81
	Germany .....	411	3161
Do. All other Cutlery, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	34112	12884
	United States .....	5137	1907
	France .....	128	24
	Sweden .....	1655	.....
	Germany .....	4904	2515
	Austria .....	.....	52
Do. Table Cutlery.....	Great Britain .....	.....	8272
	Germany .....	.....	84
	United States .....	.....	933
Do. Muskets, Rifles and other Fire }	Great Britain .....	3962	5829
Arms .....	United States .....	8224	9087
	France .....	606	1967
	Belgium .....	3196	1111
	Turkey in Europe .....	.....	24
Do. Needles, Sewing Machine.....	Germany .....	.....	377
	Great Britain .....	1266	8458
	United States .....	48	1399
Do. Nuts and Washers, etc., N.E.S.	Great Britain .....	772	311
	United States .....	3211	5074
Do. Needles, Knitting, and all }	Great Britain .....	5570	252
others, N.E.S..... }	Germany .....	108	.....

xxiv FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Iron Needles, Knitting, and all } others, N.E.S. .... } Do. Surgical Instruments, etc. ....	United States .....	\$ 1834	\$ 236
	Great Britain .....	4916	4351
Do. Wire, 6, 9, 12, 14 gauge .....	United States .....	10953	10924
	Great Britain .....	4881	1049
	United States .....	8131	222
	Great Britain .....	13	.....
Do. do. 11 to 14 do. ....	United States .....	21799	.....
	Great Britain .....	288	.....
Do. do. Cloth .....	United States .....	108	.....
	Great Britain .....	.....	15138
Do. do. Galvanized .....	United States .....	.....	21324
	Belgium .....	.....	747
Do. Safes .....	United States .....	223	.....
	Great Britain .....	36576	.....
Do. Sheet Iron, Galvanized .....	United States .....	1062	.....
	Great Britain .....	16687	.....
Do. Steel Ingots valued at 4 cents } per lb. or less. .... }	United States .....	10913	.....
	Great Britain .....	3411	.....
Do. Ingots of greater value than } 4 cents. .... }	United States .....	5237	.....
	do. ....	738	60
Do. Axes, Hatchets, etc. ....	do. ....	180	467
	do. ....	5976	6415
Do. Saws .....	Germany .....	.....	34
	France .....	.....	589
	Great Britain .....	63	621
	do. ....	2	566
Do. Enamelled Tinware .....	United States .....	1265	5260
	Germany .....	1107	3988
Do. Steel Bars, Rolled or Hammered	Great Britain .....	.....	3207
	United States .....	.....	23723
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc., not } less than 25 lbs. per lineal yd }	Great Britain .....	1950	362
	United States .....	2476	2981
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc., less } than 25 lbs. .... }	Germany .....	199	.....
	Great Britain .....	1217	.....
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc., at } 10 per ton. .... }	United States .....	796	.....
	Great Britain .....	65	.....
Do. and Steel Plough Plates .....	United States .....	6374	5602
	Great Britain .....	873	326
Do. and Steel Rivets .....	United States .....	199	.....
	Great Britain .....	939	202
Do. Locks, all kinds .....	Germany .....	120	316
	United States .....	13654	7058
Do. Rolled or Steel Angles, not } less than 25 lbs. per yd. .... }	Great Britain .....	2101	.....
	United States .....	1178	.....
Do. Rolled or Steel Angles, not } less than 35 lbs. per yd. .... }	Great Britain .....	.....	3499
	United States .....	.....	4763
Do. Safes .....	Germany .....	.....	1272
	United States .....	.....	107
Do. Screws, 2 in. and over	do. ....	83	198
	do. ....	68	373
Do. do. under 2 in. ....	do. ....	344	131
	do. ....	78	.....
Do. do. under 1 in. ....	Great Britain .....	143	149
	United States .....	1105	1046
Do. do. all others .....	Germany .....	14	52
	France .....	16	34
Do. Scales, Balances, etc. ....	Sweden .....	.....	12
	Great Britain .....	93972	94941
Do. Sheet Iron .....	United States .....	2826	16685
	do. ....	.....	469
Do. Skates .....	Germany .....	.....	501
	Norway .....	.....	21

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXV

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Iron Skates .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 69	\$ 24
Do. Other Wrought Iron Tubes....	do. ....	17471	8552
	United States .....	13809	18258
Do. Lap Welded .....	do. ....	195	5
Do. not do. ....	Great Britain .....	7178	5727
	United States .....	139	4862
Do. Boiler Tubing .....	Great Britain .....	2808	4899
	United States .....	1546	3877
Do. Wrought Tubing, over 2 in....	Great Britain .....	14738	1097
	United States .....	11296	12281
Do. Ware, stamped Tinware Ja- panned and Granite Ware.. }	Great Britain .....	1624	605
	United States .....	15187	11950
	Germany .....	10640	2107
	China .....	3	.....
Do. Files and Rasps .....	Great Britain .....	1454	1551
	United States .....	13027	6706
	France .....	44	32
	Switzerland .....	326	.....
Do. Picks and Mattocks.....	United States .....	272	302
	Great Britain .....	26	.....
Do. Tack Tools .....	United States .....	.....	81
Do. Knife Blades .....	do. ....	.....	13
Do. Mechanics' Tools.....	Great Britain .....	7445	3895
	United States .....	35597	41823
	France .....	293	797
	Germany .....	1246	1224
Do. All manufactures of Steel, N.O P	Great Britain .....	28149	21358
	United States .....	91104	189414
	France .....	1326	1448
	Germany .....	5346	5015
	Japan .....	365	40
	Austria .....	125	52
	Turkey .....	.....	26
	Sweden .....	.....	9
Lead, viz., Old Scrap or Pig.....	Great Britain .....	6284	11140
	United States .....	38589	15332
Do. Bars, Blocks or Sheets .....	do. ....	.....	6
	Great Britain .....	2154	1032
Do. Pipe .....	United States .....	42	408
Do. Nitrate and Acetate of .....	Great Britain .....	7	.....
	United States .....	1	.....
Do. Shot .....	Great Britain .....	80	48
Do. Type for Printing.....	do. ....	25217	15027
	United States .....	15699	15414
Do. Manufs. of Lead, N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	2397	3037
	United States .....	1585	1774
	France .....	16	115
	Germany .....	228	257
	Japan .....	19	.....
	Holland .....	268	.....
	British India .....	.....	63
Stereotypes for Standard Books .....	United States .....	2042	1028
	Great Britain .....	350	2
Do. for Almanacs .....	do. ....	685	58
	France .....	.....	18
	United States .....	4874	3399
Do. for Newspapers .....	do. ....	1286	45
Metals, viz., Babbitt .....	do. ....	158	238
	France .....	83	.....
Do. Britannia, not plated .....	Great Britain .....	1316	2248
	Germany .....	223	393
	United States .....	5411	9359
Do. Bronze Statues, etc .....	Great Britain .....	235	123
	United States .....	457	828
	France .....	88	590

xxvi FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.	
		1893-4.	1894-5.	
Metals, Bronze Statues, etc .....	Germany .....	\$ 55	\$ 24	
	Russia .....	290	.....	
	Japan .....	11	.....	
	Italy .....	42	681	
	Do. Bronze or Dutch.....	United States .....	.....	12
		Germany .....	.....	393
	Do. Phosphor Bronze .....	United States .....	5075	273
	Do. Gas and Coal Oil Fixtures..	Germany .....	.....	172
		Great Britain .....	457	437
		United States .....	11742	14923
Do. German and Nickel Silver & Manufs. of, not plated ..	Great Britain .....	2129	1590	
	United States .....	238	738	
	Germany .....	685	1290	
Do. Gas Meters.....	United States .....	1364	17	
	Great Britain .....	5592	3070	
Do. Nickel Plated Goods.....	do. ....	624	767	
	United States .....	1088	2995	
	France .....	79	13	
	Germany .....	214	181	
Metal Composition .....	United States .....	.....	328	
Do. Type .....	do. ....	.....	100	
Do. do. Anodes.....	United States .....	826	1071	
Do. Screws of Iron, Steel, Brass & N.E.S .....	Great Britain .....	93	.....	
	United States .....	670	684	
	Great Britain .....	21	.....	
	Austria.....	178	.....	
Do. Frames for Purses .....	Great Britain .....	.....	35	
	United States .....	.....	996	
Sand Paper, Glass, etc .....	Great Britain .....	.....	9	
	France .....	7	4366	
Tin, viz., Tinware, N.E.S .....	United States .....	5499	2246	
	Germany .....	108	312	
	Great Britain .....	142	844	
Wire Cloth, N.E.S .....	United States .....	1790	5066	
	France .....	56	34	
	Great Britain .....	.....	48	
Zinc, Manufactures of, N.E.S .....	United States .....	.....	273	
	Austria.....	4	.....	
	United States .....	963	1183	
Brass, viz., Seamless Drawn Tubing	France .....	35	36	
	Great Britain .....	382	370	
	Germany .....	.....	381	
	United States .....	2288	.....	
	Great Britain .....	1149	.....	
	Do. Bars and Bolts.....	do. ....	30	.....
		United States .....	716	.....
	Do. Strips for Printers' use .....	do. ....	439	.....
	Do. Nails, Rivets and Bars .....	do. ....	223	75
		Great Britain .....	289	487
Do. Wire Cloth .....	United States .....	511	565	
Do. Wire .....	Great Britain .....	152	177	
	United States .....	1003	837	
Brass, viz., Manufactures, all N.E.S	Great Britain .....	3	117	
	do. ....	10057	11187	
	United States .....	51195	54897	
	France .....	296	332	
	Egypt.....	7	.....	
	Austria.....	4	225	
	Japan.....	1046	342	
	Germany .....	1485	1283	
	Turkey .....	.....	8	
	Copper, bars, rods, etc.....	United States .....	14925	.....
	Great Britain .....	290	.....	
Do. Wire .....	do. ....	27	.....	
	United States .....	2193	1202	

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xxvii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Copper, Nails, rivets, etc. ....	United States .....	\$ 31	\$ 159
Do. Seamless drawn tubing ....	do. ....	1039	.....
	Great Britain .....	836	.....
Do. All other manufactures, } N.E.S. ....	do. ....	490	1185
	United States .....	5306	3958
	Germany ....	.....	38
Do. Sheets or strips .....	United States .....	2	.....
Iron and Steel, viz., Hoes .....	do. ....	5	93
	Great Britain .....	13	.....
Do. Forks, 4, 5, 6 prongs .....	United States .....	28	149
Do. Ploughs .....	Great Britain .....	17	.....
	United States .....	.....	98
Do. Harrows .....	do. ....	10	2626
Do. Cultivators .....	do. ....	.....	1091
Do. Harvesters .....	do. ....	.....	2452
Do. Drills, Grain Seed .....	do. ....	.....	1928
Do. Mowing Machines .....	do. ....	3716	1045
Do. Rakes, Garden, etc. ....	do. ....	74	150
Do. Spades and Shovels .....	Great Britain .....	474	482
	United States .....	918	1222
Do. Agricultural Implements, all } others .....	do. ....	9213	4817
Do. Scythes .....	Great Britain .....	559	.....
	United States .....	.....	1079
Do. Axle Car and Springs .....	Great Britain .....	.....	25
	do. ....	.....	661
	United States .....	8153	1245
Do. Axle Cars, Bars, Planks .....	do. ....	441	.....
Do. Axles and Springs, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	417	9
	United States .....	194	139
Do. Plates of Iron and Steel com- } bined .....	Great Britain .....	1045	6470
Do. Boiler or other plate iron ...	United States .....	187	6665
	Great Britain .....	9732	.....
	United States .....	4333	.....
Do. Butts and Hinges .....	do. ....	5672	1625
	Great Britain .....	298	18
Do. Bar Iron, rolled or hammered	Great Britain .....	10793	3152
	United States .....	7134	10378
Do. Pipes .....	do. ....	380	1459
	Great Britain .....	665	.....
Do. Chain Cables, over 9-16 in dia	do. ....	3018	1903
	United States .....	1138	2561
Do. Wrought Iron and Street } Pipe Fittings .....	do. ....	747	15386
	Great Britain .....	.....	84
Do. Chains, N.E.S. ....	do. ....	.....	178
	United States .....	.....	2184
	France .....	.....	45
Do. Cast Iron Vessel Plates .....	United States .....	12	341
Do. Forgings, etc. ....	do. ....	1278	1635
	Great Britain .....	.....	294
	United States .....	2874	7480
Do. Malleable Iron Castings .....	do. ....	898	1633
Do. Cut Tacks, not exceeding 16 } oz. to the 1000 .....	do. ....	56	.....
Do. Cut Tacks over 16 oz. to the 1000	Great Britain .....	4665	7043
Do. Hardware, Builders' and } Carpenters', etc. ....	United States .....	42021	54972
	Germany .....	151	372
	France .....	96	.....
Do. Hardware, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	2665
	United States .....	.....	65
Do. House Furnishings .....	Great Britain .....	5910	.....
	Germany .....	1192	.....
	United States .....	20720	.....
	France .....	172	.....
	Japan .....	613	.....

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Iron House Furnishings.....	Austria .....	\$ 7	\$ .....
Do. Bridges and Structural Iron Works	United States .....	2558	1000
Do. Portable Steam Engines.....	do. ....	2122	.....
Do. Engines—Fire .....	Great Britain .....	99	.....
Do. Engines, other, and Boilers, } N.E.S. ....	United States .....	.....	60
Do. Sewing Machines .....	do. ....	15806	582
Do. Portable Machines .....	Great Britain .....	.....	60
Do. Parts of .....	United States .....	7557	9899
Do. Machines, Typa-writing .....	do. ....	590	.....
Do. All other Machinery, N.E.S....	do. ....	3181	6178
	do. ....	11907	14718
	Great Britain .....	7164	7428
	United States .....	110612	123679
	Germany .....	903	2017
	France .....	220	102
	United States .....	.....	2244
Do. Chromos .....	do. ....	90	423
Do. Nails, cut .....	do. ....	684	.....
Do. Wire .....	do. ....	.....	346
Do. Wire Nails .....	Great Britain .....	.....	105
	do. ....	2198	84
Do. Hoop or Band, not thinner } than No. 20 .....	United States .....	2654	855
Do. Hoop or Band thinner than } No. 20 .....	Great Britain .....	1402	.....
	United States .....	3986	3191
	Germany .....	.....	58
	Sweden .....	.....	12
Do. and Steel, Nails and Spikes } wrought and pressed.. }	Great Britain .....	358	274
Do. Pig Iron, all others .....	United States .....	514	108
	Great Britain .....	5020	.....
	United States .....	67762	58548
Do. Pumps, Iron Pitcher and Spout	do. ....	1635	3385
	Great Britain .....	86	.....
Do. Steam Pumps .....	United States .....	12977	9560
	Great Britain .....	17	.....
Do. Shell Plates .....	United States .....	.....	646
Do. N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	580
	United States .....	.....	135
Do. Railway Fish Plates .....	Great Britain .....	6031	.....
	United States .....	57	30
Do. Railway Bars or Iron Rails..	do. ....	949	292
	Great Britain .....	109065	240
Do. Rolled Beams, Bars, etc.....	do. ....	1574	.....
	United States .....	214	70
	Germany .....	1012	.....
Do. Windmills .....	United States .....	.....	2809
Do. Sawmills, Portable .....	do. ....	.....	900
Do. Iron and Steel Plates, etc....	Great Britain .....	.....	2237
	United States .....	.....	4906
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
Cider Clarified .....	United States .....	3	7
Ale, Beer, etc., in bottle .....	Great Britain .....	7155	4082
	United States .....	531	153
	France .....	.....	60
	Br. W. Indies .....	.....	13
Ale, Beer, etc., in cask .....	United States .....	5	.....
	Great Britain .....	692	419
Ale, Ginger .....	do. ....	113	.....
	United States .....	44	.....
Animals, all, N.E.S. ....	do. ....	51365	7036
	Great Britain .....	.....	196
Horses .....	United States .....	.....	49295
Antiseptic Surgical Dressing.....	Great Britain .....	.....	821
	United States .....	.....	1629

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. **xxix**

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Belts and Trusses.....	Great Britain.....	\$ 1679	\$ 1418
	United States.....	.....	2024
Belts and Trusses of all kinds.....	Great Britain.....	1203	1835
	United States.....	2479	2398
Bells, except Church bells.....	Germany.....	111	390
	France.....	74	2
	Great Britain.....	76	369
	Germany.....	212	563
	Japan.....	9	.....
Billiard Tables, with pockets.....	United States.....	.....	2620
	do.....	2060	.....
Books, printed, Periodicals, etc., } N.E.S.....	Great Britain.....	122854	99312
	Japan.....	.....	2
	United States.....	163342	129507
	Germany.....	516	.....
Do. British Copyright Works..	United States.....	4035	9865
	Great Britain.....	41790	.....
Do. Bibles, Prayer Books, etc..	United States.....	9071	.....
	do.....	7779	9707
Do. Posters, Advertising Bills, etc	Great Britain.....	1225	1399
	Germany.....	1673	2225
Do. Advertising Pamphlets....	United States.....	27596	20338
	Great Britain.....	9929	7578
	Germany.....	879	99
	France.....	45	.....
Do. Labels for Fruit.....	Great Britain.....	5	63
	Japan.....	21	.....
	China.....	20	.....
	France.....	10	.....
	United States.....	.....	532
Do. Maps and Charts.....	Germany.....	9	8
	Great Britain.....	1934	787
Do. Chromos, etc.....	United States.....	4472	2873
	Holland.....	4	4
	Great Britain.....	5509	8779
	United States.....	12488	7733
	Germany.....	11153	6516
Do. Printed, Music, bound or } in sheets.....	Switzerland.....	88	204
	Japan.....	2	.....
	B. India.....	8	.....
	Austria.....	.....	32
	Great Britain.....	6303	6560
	United States.....	5087	3540
	Belgium.....	44	.....
Bookbinders' Tools, etc.....	Germany.....	184	600
	Great Britain.....	9846	1441
Bone Black.....	United States.....	7192	11175
	Germany.....	663	514
Breadstuffs, Indian Corn.....	United States.....	150	.....
	Germany.....	42	.....
Do. Beans.....	United States.....	47789	136187
	do.....	1028	1005
Do. Buckwheat Meal.....	Great Britain.....	321	53
	Germany.....	32	.....
Do. Oats.....	United States.....	52	10
	do.....	7068	5
Do. Barley.....	Great Britain.....	25	34
	United States.....	.....	26
Do. Peas.....	Germany.....	.....	6
	United States.....	105	195
Do. Rye.....	Great Britain.....	40	30
	United States.....	47	.....
Do. Wheat.....	do.....	88	45145
	do.....	12477	8130
Do. Indian Corn or Meal....	do.....	.....	.....



XXX FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALOR.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Breadstuffs, Oatmeal.....	United States.....	\$ 161	\$ 131
Do. Wheat Flour.....	do.....	3925	9900
Do. All other.....	Great Britain.....	3120	137
	India.....	61	38
	United States.....	13500	7036
	France.....	17	12
Bricks and Tiles.....	Great Britain.....	39	89
	United States.....	707	984
Do. Bath Brick.....	Great Britain.....	151	110
	United States.....	17	.....
	Germany.....	.....	68
Do. Paving.....	United States.....	.....	40
Do. Building.....	do.....	12877	.....
Do. Drain Pipes, glazed....	do.....	2532	2090
Do. M'fs. of Fire Clay, N.E.S	do.....	149	3062
Do. Clay.....	Great Britain.....	51	.....
Carriages, costing less than \$50....	United States.....	30	173
	Great Britain.....	49	.....
Do. costing \$50 or less than } \$100.....	United States.....	75	3501
Do. Pleasure Carts and Gigs, } costing less than \$50. }	do.....	.....	10
Do. Pleasure Carts and Gigs, } costing over \$50..... }	Great Britain.....	.....	645
	United States.....	.....	1806
Do. Bicycles, etc.....	Great Britain.....	145748	45177
	United States.....	54549	118742
	France.....	.....	15
Do. Sleighs and Cutters.....	United States.....	201	589
Do. Wheelbarrows, Handcarts....	do.....	736	2654
Do. Children's Carriages.....	do.....	894	633
Do. All others.....	do.....	1382	.....
	Great Britain.....	1314	.....
Do. Parts Farm and Freight } Wagons..... }	United States.....	.....	3
Do. Parts of Carriages.....	do.....	33842	60878
	Great Britain.....	18174	30170
	France.....	72	.....
Cane or Rattan, split.....	United States.....	3949	4964
	Great Britain.....	21	.....
	Germany.....	282	.....
Celluloid, moulded into sizes.....	United States.....	10	.....
Cement, Portland or Roman.....	Great Britain.....	13931	1006
	United States.....	755	8
	Belgium.....	2233	.....
Chalk.....	Great Britain.....	538	263
	United States.....	2319	2471
	France.....	508	369
	Germany.....	352	249
Corks and Corkwood.....	United States.....	2109	3129
	Great Britain.....	480	168
	Spain.....	2980	1048
	Portugal.....	8401	10206
	France.....	.....	217
Clothes Wringers.....	United States.....	175	732
Coal, Bituminous.....	do.....	274874	264072
Do. Coke.....	do.....	8394	.....
Do. Tar and Coal Pitch.....	do.....	3	.....
Do. Dust.....	do.....	10796	12031
Cocanuts, N.E.S.....	do.....	7767	4233
	B. West Ind.....	196	1227
Earthenware, decorated or painted..	Great Britain.....	97113	83408
	United States.....	443	336
	Germany.....	3181	5079
	France.....	290	23
	Austria.....	121	468

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. XXXI

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Earthenware, decorated or painted..	Japan .....	\$.....	\$ 11
Do. brown or colored .....	Italy .....	.....	50
	Austria .....	.....	80
	Great Britain .....	5790	1038
	United States .....	124	.....
	Turkey .....	2	.....
	Germany .....	1152	861
Do. Floor Tiles, etc .....	Great Britain .....	8700	562
	United States .....	4091	2326
	Belgium .....	.....	5
	Germany .....	731	.....
	France .....	59	.....
	Japan .....	904	.....
Do. Demijohns, etc.....	United States .....	53	64
	Great Britain .....	53	18
Do. White Granite .....	do. ....	32711	24344
	Germany .....	122	.....
	United States .....	962	1746
	do. ....	37	147
Do. Eggs .....	Great Britain .....	19550	15252
Do. China and Porcelain..	United States .....	4447	1867
	France .....	15707	7734
	Germany .....	61050	31865
	Austria .....	1949	4479
	Japan .....	2624	1960
Do. Manfs of, N.E.S..	Great Britain .....	.....	1009
	United States .....	.....	244
Electric Carbons, not over 12 in. long	do. ....	4300	7681
Do. do. all other lengths..	do. ....	55	.....
Do. do. light apparatus ..	do. ....	53167	31972
	Great Britain .....	282	103
	Germany .....	125	.....
Do. Motors.....	United States .....	.....	1005
Emery Wheels .....	Great Britain .....	.....	39
	United States .....	246	1012
	do. ....	174	.....
Excelsior, etc.....	do. ....	.....	43:95
Express Packages of Small Value ..	do. ....	139	123
Fertilizers .....	Great Britain .....	3	.....
	do. ....	.....	35
Fibre Ware, Vulcanized .....	United States .....	287	1193
	do. ....	3641	1479
Fireworks .....	Great Britain .....	.....	109
	do. ....	.....	1003
Fish, Cod, Haddock, fresh, other } than in barrels.... }	United States .....	680	2435
Do. Cod, Haddock, smoked .....	do. ....	2866	2899
Do. Halibut .....	do. ....	130	256
Do. Herrings, pickled or salted....	do. ....	298	525
	Great Britain .....	325	203
	Japan .....	8	.....
Do. do. dry, salted.....	Great Britain .....	.....	54
Do. Salmon, fresh.....	United States .....	34	.....
Do. Herrings, fresh .....	do. ....	8	.....
Do. Herrings, smoked .....	Great Britain .....	5	.....
	United States .....	.....	144
Do. Lobsters, canned .....	Great Britain .....	7	.....
Do. do. fresh .....	United States .....	.....	117
Do. Mackerel, pickled.....	do. ....	267	131
Do. Oysters, fresh in shell.....	do. ....	1181	1303
Do. do. shelled, in bulk.....	do. ....	49678	50913
Do. do. in cans, not over 1 qt..	do. ....	759	599
Do. Prepared or preserved .....	do. ....	85	303
Do. Smoked Salmon .....	do. ....	75	67
Do. do. boneless, N.E.S.....	do. ....	40	599
Do. do. in boxes .....	Great Britain .....	33	7

## xxxii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Fish, Anchovies and Sardines in } half boxes..... }	United States .....	\$ 146	\$ 394
	France .....	1383	438
	Great Britain .....	2306	1848
Do. do. quarter boxes .....	France .....	2653	2738
	United States .....	343	.....
	Portugal .....	244	.....
Do. do. in any other form ....	Great Britain .....	7088	3358
	United States .....	67	29
	France .....	13	40
Do. do. prepared or preserv- } ed, N.E.S..... }	Great Britain .....	624	276
	United States .....	855	849
	Germany .....	2	.....
Do. Preserved in Oil.....	Great Britain .....	14199	5265
Do. Fresh, N.O.P.....	do. ....	91	9
Do. Oil, Cod Liver, refined .....	United States .....	110	36
	Great Britain .....	442	895
Do. do. Whale, Spermaceti, N.E.S	United States .....	87	941
	do. ....	688	448
Do. do. All others, N.E.S.....	do. ....	148	202
Do. etc., packages.....	do. ....	4306	4013
Glass, viz., Carboys, demijohns, etc	Great Britain .....	.....	9
	Great Britain .....	4346	1854
	United States .....	22731	34638
	Sweden .....	139	.....
	France .....	1296	1942
	Germany .....	8575	6742
	Belgium.....	891	.....
	Austria .....	1831	1992
	Japan.....	.....	219
	Turkey .....	.....	13
	Austria .....	491	713
	United States .....	767	1374
Do. Crystals, etc.....	Great Britain .....	.....	135
	Belgium.....	63	.....
	Great Britain .....	4144	.....
	United States .....	21919	.....
	France .....	1425	.....
	Sweden .....	547	.....
Do. Lamp, and Gaslight Shades..	Germany .....	4179	.....
	Austria .....	1725	.....
	France .....	718	.....
	Great Britain .....	5655	.....
	United States .....	51661	.....
	Austria .....	258	.....
Do. Insulators .....	Germany .....	4440	.....
	Belgium .....	48	.....
	Japan.....	7	.....
	Great Britain .....	.....	2666
	United States .....	.....	48436
	Germany .....	.....	1284
Do. Painted—Vitrified .....	France .....	.....	603
	Austria .....	.....	193
	Japan.....	.....	259
	Great Britain .....	2529	1258
	United States .....	194	116
	Belgium .....	1264	1803
Do. Jars and Glass Balls .....	Germany .....	25	.....
	France .....	.....	358
	Great Britain .....	.....	1809
	United States .....	.....	16381
	Germany .....	.....	1242
	Austria .....	.....	3672
Do. Stained Glass Windows.....	Sweden .....	.....	1090
	Belgium .....	.....	495
	United States .....	908	.....

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Glass, Common or Colorless Win- dow Glass .....	Great Britain .....	\$ 9280	\$ 7564
	United States .....	529	432
	Belgium .....	13674	31540
	France .....	979	778
	Germany .....	13961	1051
Do. Ornamental Figured .....	Great Britain .....	258	62
	United States .....	185	143
	France .....	176	.....
	Belgium .....	415	631
Do. Plate Glass under 12 ft.....	Germany .....	.....	100
	United States .....	.....	48
	Great Britain .....	.....	497
	France .....	970	1548
	Germany .....	618	760
Do. do. not colored in } panes not over 30 sq. ft }	Belgium .....	739	703
	Great Britain .....	4373	4122
	Belgium .....	7811	39
	France .....	4773	3151
	United States .....	143	18
Do. German Looking Glass, un- silvered .....	Germany .....	.....	17667
	Belgium .....	.....	1254
Do. Over 30 not over 70 sq. ft....	United States .....	143	.....
	France .....	9238	5931
	Belgium .....	3644	1050
	Germany .....	5244	1578
	Great Britain .....	2330	6860
Do. Over 70 sq. ft.....	do. ....	6009	5660
	France .....	574	884
	Germany .....	1173	.....
	Belgium .....	5335	723
	Great Britain .....	111	.....
Do. Porcelain Shades, Imitations	United States .....	485	.....
	Germany .....	1543	.....
	United States .....	.....	3803
	Germany .....	.....	6342
Do. Plate Glass, in panes not } over 30 sq. feet, bevelled }	France .....	.....	123
	Austria .....	.....	35
	France .....	.....	81
	Great Britain .....	.....	51
	Germany .....	210	1821
Do. do. Bevelled .....	United States .....	152	155
	Belgium .....	.....	931
	France .....	.....	625
	Great Britain .....	.....	292
	United States .....	309	67
Do. All others .....	Germany .....	180	422
	Great Britain .....	4172	3993
	United States .....	3281	4661
	France .....	2576	378
	Germany .....	12921	1081
	Austria .....	2908	1880
	Italy .....	.....	90
	Great Britain .....	455	426
Gold and Silver Leaf .....	United States .....	918	321
	Germany .....	4831	3251
	India .....	80	.....
	Great Britain .....	3319	961
	France .....	247	.....
Do. Manufactures of, N.O.P	United States .....	8809	1652
	Japan .....	12	.....
	Germany .....	.....	318
	United States .....	1843	982
	do. ....	.....	648
	do. ....	119	74
Gutta Percha, viz., Boots and Shoes	do. ....	.....	74
	Germany .....	35	295

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Gutta Percha, Clothing, Waterproof	Great Britain .....	\$ 38111	\$ 39409
	United States .....	4066	454
Do. do. N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	4692	.....
	United States .....	339	.....
	France .....	19	.....
Do. do. rubber surface	Great Britain .....	2841	.....
	United States .....	3	.....
Do. Hose .....	do. ....	265	643
Do. Packing Mats, etc. . .	Great Britain .....	12	.....
	United States .....	848	2449
Do. All other, N.O.P. ....	Great Britain .....	5150	5740
	Belgium .....	141	.....
	United States .....	44195	33787
	France .....	1004	577
	Germany .....	7772	6752
	Austria .....	.....	179
Hair and manufacturers of, Curled }	United States .....	870	24
Hair..... }	Great Britain .....	5	9
Do. Cloth for Furniture..... }	Austria .....	.....	375
	Germany .....	.....	271
	United States .....	.....	2321
Do. Manufactures of, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	4608	6954
	United States .....	1665	95
	Germany .....	62	34
	Great Britain .....	151	.....
Hops .....	Germany .....	2588	19289
	Great Britain .....	161	452
	United States .....	22916	21772
	Austria .....	.....	464
Horse Clothing, shaped.....	Great Britain .....	31	.....
	United States .....	819	147
Ink, Writing.....	Great Britain .....	3402	7059
	United States .....	4232	2109
	France .....	248	136
Do. Printing .....	Great Britain .....	1327	1350
	United States .....	17060	15612
	Germany .....	33	44
Leather, Sole Leather .....	Mexico .....	.....	51
	United States .....	3031	4981
	Great Britain .....	112	.....
Do. do. Tanned, undressed	United States .....	.....	878
Do. Upper Leather, dressed. . .	France .....	2740	5846
	Germany .....	308	297
	United States .....	2336	22968
	Great Britain .....	639	1169
	United States .....	8	.....
Do. do. not dressed	Great Britain .....	.....	1064
Do. do. including Dongola	United States .....	7348	216
Do. and Belting, tanned, not }	Great Britain .....	.....	524
waxed or glazed .....	United States .....	.....	10594
Do. and Belting, waxed and }	France .....	.....	5176
glazed .....	Great Britain .....	598	101
Do. Calf, Kid, Lamb, etc. }	United States .....	565	168
but not waxed or glazed }	France .....	50	.....
Do. dressed, waxed, etc .....	Great Britain .....	3863	1033
	United States .....	31424	50798
	France .....	18546	18362
	Germany .....	4888	1392
Do. Glove Leather.....	do. ....	837	.....
	Austria .....	2844	1288
	Great Britain .....	22	194
	United States .....	2262	3859
Do. Japanned Patent Leather.	do. ....	932	1381
	Germany .....	7518	1468

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Leather, Japanned Patent Leather..	Great Britain .....	\$ 136	\$ 184
Do. Cor'ovan Leather.....	United States .....	50	.....
Do. All other Leather and } Skins tanned, N.O.P. }	Great Britain .....	1170	12
	United States .....	4925	1120
	France .....	5915	9
	United States .....	34	642
Do. Skin for Morocco.....			
Do. All other Leather and } Skins tanned N.O.P. }	Germany ... ..	236	.....
Do. Boots and Shoes, N.E.S..	Great Britain .....	412	664
	United States .....	27980	74457
	France .....	12	156
	Austria.....	1375	548
	Germany.....	386	521
	United States .....	.....	5556
Do. Harness.....	Germany .....	3400	.....
	Great Britain .....	1362	1480
Do. Belting .....	do. ....	22	.....
	United States .....	305	438
	Great Britain .....	4432	1988
Do. All other manufactures } of Leather N.O.P.... }	United States .....	15747	16759
	France .....	352	272
	Austria .....	56	88
	Egypt.....	2	.....
	Germany .....	74	403
Dressing—Harness and Leather....	Great Britain .....	681	403
	United States .....	6979	6316
Lime .....	United States .....	3	16
Lime Juice, etc., sweetened.....	do. ....	18	.....
Do. not sweetened....	Great Britain .....	539	1326
	United States .....	299	1682
	France .....	34	45
Do. Not over 25 per cent. proof	United States .....	40	.....
Do. Non-alcoholic .....	Great Britain .....	635	478
	United States .....	168	.....
Lithographic Presses .....	do. ....	.....	34403
Do. Stones, not engraved..	do. ....	1812	7569
Machine Card Clothing .....	Great Britain .....	255	.....
	do. ....	3025	2964
	Germany .....	.....	57
	United States .....	498	91
	do. ....	302	230
Magic Lanterns .....	Austria .....	12	.....
	Great Britain .....	735	352
	France .....	444	.....
	Germany .....	1275	1013
	United States .....	.....	189
Malt.....	Great Britain .....	1216	1216
Do. Extract of .....	United States .....	24688	4832
	Great Britain .....	24	.....
Marble Slabs, sawn on not more } than two sides .....	United States .....	2008	591
	Belgium.....	25	8
	Italy .....	917	1708
	Great Britain .....	159	181
	do. ....	183	.....
Do. Blocks, Slabs sawn on more } than two sides .....	United States .....	2823	2276
Do. Manfrs Marble, N.E.S....	do. ....	273	579
	Italy .....	1546	454
	Great Britain .....	278	.....
Do. Blocks in the rough .....	United States .....	.....	1555
Mineral Substances, viz., Asbestos..	do. ....	.....	2917
	Great Britain .....	2552	18
Do. do. N.O.P.....	Germany .....	180	86
	United States .....	12745	10616
	Great Britain .....	1109	.....
Do. Black Lead.....	do. ....	2197	831

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Mineral. Black Lead .....	United States .....	\$ 538	\$ 270
Do. Plumbago .....	do. ....	977	868
Do. Manfs. do. ....	do. ....	1092	1551
Mineral and Aerated Waters, N.E.S.	Great Britain .....	35	493
	do. ....	1709	1948
	United States .....	4471	1606
	do. ....	2493	1133
Mucilage... ..	Great Britain .....	29	307
Musical Instruments, Organs, not more than 2 sets reeds. }	United States .....	547	.....
Do. Organs, having more than 2 sets reeds, not over 4 }	do. ....	206	.....
Do. do. more than 4, not over 6 }	do. ....	1150	.....
Do. do. Cabinets .....	do. ....	142	1721
Do. Pianos, Upright.....	do. ....	11151	16753
	Great Britain .....	150	20
	Germany.....	.....	260
Do. do. Square .....	United States .....	75	.....
Do. Concert, Semi-Concert, etc..	do. ....	3688	.....
Do. Organs, Pipe .....	Great Britain .....	.....	82
	United States .....	.....	400
	Germany .....	.....	1039
Do. Parts of Pianos .....	United States .....	57533	45977
	Great Britain .....	123	48
	Germany.....	693	1243
	France .....	11648	7672
Do. Other Musical Instruments.	Great Britain .....	4329	1812
	United States .....	9986	13185
	France .....	4482	3427
	Germany.....	39114	18754
	Austria.....	1018	829
	Switzerland..	1063	.....
Oils, Mineral, Coal, Kerosene, etc..	United States .....	35564	21629
Do. do. Neat's Foot .....	do. ....	1375	512
Do. Animal, Lard Oil .....	do. ....	327	191
Do. Vegetable, Castor.....	Great Britain .....	1062	302
	France .....	319	270
	India.....	1262	.....
	Italy.....	114	.....
	United States .....	.....	167
	Belgium.....	.....	145
	Br. Indies .....	.....	2763
Do. do. Flaxseed or Linseed	Great Britain .....	8154	5724
	United States .....	2654	2399
Do. do. Olive or Salad.....	Great Britain .....	760	678
	United States .....	387	479
	France .....	307	135
	Italy.....	151	.....
	Germany.....	.....	4
Do. Cotton Seed, refined .....	United States .....	4819	2651
	Great Britain .....	9	.....
Do. do. crude.....	United States .....	.....	3672
	Germany.....	.....	162
	United States .....	47	.....
Do. Carbolic, heavy.....	do. ....	25143	6607
Do. Lubricating, Petroleum, cost- ing less than 30 cents per gallon.....	do. ....	.....	11094
Do. Products of Petroleum.....	do. ....	.....	22832
Do. Lubricating Petroleum, costing less than 25c. per gallon .....	do. ....	.....	.....
Do. All others .....	United States .....	19613	16830
	Great Britain .....	47	157
Do. Volatile or Essential.....	do. ....	932	903
	United States .....	13245	11976

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Oils, Volatile or Essential.....	Italy.....	\$ 4451	\$ 370
	France.....	728	1137
	Germany.....	567	365
	Spain.....	.....	195
Do. All others, N.E.S.....	United States.....	3987	2165
	France.....	5	.....
	Great Britain.....	98	3410
	Italy.....	55	.....
Optical Instruments.....	Japan.....	8	.....
	Great Britain.....	4868	3881
	United States.....	14151	17337
	France.....	3339	3989
Do. Spectacles, parts of.....	Germany.....	2539	2545
	Great Britain.....	.....	15
	United States.....	.....	2541
Do. Spectacles.....	France.....	.....	365
	Germany.....	.....	190
	Belgium.....	.....	73
	United States.....	4941	3833
Do. Instruments, parts of.....	France.....	2097	2720
	Great Britain.....	108	71
	Germany.....	68	420
	United States.....	165	.....
Packages.....	Great Britain.....	9849	8852
	United States.....	9739	9475
.....	France.....	2155	2133
	Br. E. Indies.....	10	.....
	Germany.....	445	610
	Austria.....	340	557
	Holland.....	1895	1717
	Spain.....	592	3453
	Belgium.....	206	89
	Italy.....	237	58
	Arabia.....	16	.....
	Switzerland.....	60	.....
	Turkey (Asia).....	592	426
	Greece.....	1725	1590
	Br. W. Indies.....	235	318
	China.....	8	.....
	British India.....	45	.....
Japan.....	20	.....	
Turkey.....	.....	79	
Denmark.....	.....	11	
Dutch E. Indies.....	.....	12	
Paintings, Drawings, etc.....	Germany.....	196	816
	Great Britain.....	619	767
	United States.....	30262	17559
	France.....	33	37
Paints, Colors, Dry.....	Italy.....	.....	15
	Great Britain.....	2062	944
	United States.....	8270	6809
	France.....	93	61
	Germany.....	1875	4097
	Belgium.....	.....	24
Do. Lampblack, etc.....	United States.....	1150	.....
Do. White and Red Lead, Dry..	Great Britain.....	207	.....
	do.....	26445	16558
	Germany.....	3292	2859
	Belgium.....	820	.....
	France.....	2222	872
	United States.....	32450	23951
Putty.....	do.....	255	285
	Great Britain.....	41	.....
Do. Ochres, Dry and Oxides.....	do.....	1413	628
	United States.....	1456	445



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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Putty, Ochres, Dry and Oxides.....	France.....	\$ 41	\$ .....
	Germany.....	505	168
Do. Oxides, dry fillers.....	United States.....	.....	431
Paints, Paris Green, etc., dry.....	Great Britain.....	2980	543
Do. Ground in Oil.....	do.....	4630	4116
	United States.....	5477	5613
	Austria.....	.....	87
	France.....	390	264
	Germany.....	502	354
Do. do. or Mixed with Japan.....	Great Britain.....	366	.....
	United States.....	1352	.....
Do. do. in Spirits.....	do.....	223	116
	Great Britain.....	12	.....
	France.....	.....	21
Do. Other Colors, N.E.S.....	do.....	.....	3
	United States.....	.....	1656
	Germany.....	.....	79
	Great Britain.....	.....	1522
Paper, viz., Cards for Playing.....	United States.....	4168	3403
	Germany.....	116	.....
	Great Britain.....	19	542
Do. Albuminized.....	do.....	.....	3117
	United States.....	1463	18055
Do. Callendered.....	Great Britain.....	45627	.....
	United States.....	21038	.....
Do. Felt Paper for Roofing, tarred	do.....	2602	.....
Do. Hangings, Browns, Blanks..	Great Britain.....	552	355
	United States.....	15825	3268
	Japan.....	264	.....
Do. Card Boards, Bristol Board, } etc.....}	Great Britain.....	920	763
	United States.....	5619	3314
	Germany.....	2646	1363
Do. White Paper, ground.....	Great Britain.....	245	1830
	Japan.....	.....	136
	United States.....	3950	26386
Do. Envelopes, etc.....	Great Britain.....	27575	26311
	United States.....	82185	66521
	France.....	225	349
	Germany.....	244	14829
	Austria.....	135	1381
	Switzerland..	11	.....
	Belgium.....	132	2
	Japan.....	604	826
Do. Bags.....	United States.....	.....	142
Do. N.E.S.....	Great Britain.....	.....	11484
	United States.....	.....	5623
Do. Printing.....	France.....	.....	655
	Great Britain.....	17219	10935
	United States.....	7650	11139
Do. Embossed Bronzes.....	Great Britain.....	426	31
	United States.....	1347	59
Do. Hanging, colored borders, } narrow.....}	Great Britain.....	526	303
	United States.....	1839	287
Do. Leather Board.....	do.....	153	44
Do. Straw Board in Sheets.....	do.....	2993	1132
	Great Britain.....	251	113
Do. Bronzed Borders, narrow...	do.....	56	.....
	United States.....	1097	53
Do. Embossed Borders, rolls...	do.....	641	.....
	Great Britain.....	124	.....
Do. do. do. narrow..	United States.....	204	.....
Do. All other.....	Great Britain.....	599	194
	United States.....	4956	1649
	France.....	.....	274
	Japan.....	.....	187

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Paper, all other .....	Germany .....	\$ .....	\$ 16
Do. Single Print Bronzes.....	United States .....	3337	.....
Do. Straw Board .....	Great Britain .....	814	383
	United States .....	2481	4440
Do. Mill Board .....	do. ....	4124	3134
	Great Britain .....	298	225
Do. All kinds, N.E.S.....	do. ....	26514	55087
	United States .....	31911	71724
	Japan .....	558	318
	France .....	41	1188
	Germany.....	889	1563
	China .....	.....	71
	Austria .....	.....	114
	Belgium .....	.....	859
Parafine Wax or Stearine .....	United States .....	2084	2143
Pencils, Lead, in wood .....	Great Britain .....	2728	3373
	United States .....	15003	12956
	France .....	25	813
	Germany.....	5331	6774
Photographs, Dry Plates .....	Great Britain .....	1379	871
	United States .....	5772	10430
	Belgium .....	.....	7
Plants and Trees .....	Great Britain .....	255	210
Do. Fruit, Shade, etc., N.E.S..	United States .....	5911	3389
	Holland .....	15	39
	Germany .....	54	.....
Do. Gooseberry Bushes.....	United States .....	217	348
	Great Britain .....	15	.....
Do. Grape Vines.....	United States .....	88	127
Do. Raspberry Bushes .....	do. ....	139	239
Do. Rose Bushes.....	Great Britain .....	36	19
	United States .....	389	443
Do. Apple Trees, all kinds.....	do. ....	2206	1631
Do. Peach Trees.....	do. ....	101	192
Do. Plum, all kinds .....	do. ....	805	601
Do. Pear Trees, all kinds.....	do. ....	445	358
Do. Cherry Trees, all kinds.....	do. ....	305	354
Do. Quince Trees, all kinds.....	do. ....	9	36
Do. Currant Bushes .....	do. ....	.....	160
Plaster Paris, calcined, etc.....	Great Britain .....	.....	8
	United States .....	61	438
Do. not calcined .....	do. ....	34	.....
	Great Britain .....	111	.....
Plates, engraved on wood and metal	United States .....	509	29
	Great Britain .....	12	19
Pocket Books, Purses.....	do. ....	3305	4998
	United States .....	9902	6606
	France .....	4543	4192
	Germany .....	3280	3109
	Austria .....	.....	97
	Japan .....	.....	25
Post Office Packages .....	United States .....	84208	46435
	Great Britain .....	15795	15743
Precious Stones, Agates, etc., not set.....	do. ....	6955	1 941
	United States .....	218	759
	France .....	1023	56
	Germany.....	207	192
Printing Presses and parts thereof..	Great Britain .....	2042	1172
	United States .....	22416	70242
	Germany.....	.....	1820
Provisions, viz., Cheese.....	France .....	.....	452
	United States .....	2760	1689
	Great Britain .....	480	.....
	Italy .....	30	126
Do. Butter .....	United States .....	221	65

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Provisions, Lard, tried or rendered..	United States .....	\$ 411	\$ 113
Do. Bacon and Ham.....	do. ....	32	746
Do. Extract of Beef or } Fluid Beef .....	Great Britain .....	1135	970
Do. Beef, salted.....	United States .....	5670	7683
Do. Pork .....	do. ....	8397	382
Do. Dried or Smoked Meats	do. ....	1457	975
Do. Canned Meats.....	do. ....	939	946
	Great Britain .....	27	996
	France .....	79	
	United States .....	1265	10931
Do. Other Meats, fresh or } salted .....	do. ....	8835	2239
Do. All other Meats, N.E.S	Great Britain .....	34	
	do. ....	100	
	United States .....	2938	
Poultry and game.....	Great Britain .....	120	97
	United States .....	408	350
Quills .....	do. ....	599	124
	France.....	59	
	Great Britain .....	56	141
Sails for Boats .....	United States .....	905	80
	Great Britain .....	452	
Seeds, viz., Flower Garden, in bulk	Italy .....	13	
	Turkey .....	1702	
	United States .....	111311	148198
	France .....	2486	2788
	Great Britain .....	1416	2879
	Denmark.....	115	185
	Germany .....	1271	2495
	Holland.....	48	78
Do. Flax, in small parcels .....	United States .....	86	9
Do. Other seeds, N.E.S.....	Great Britain .....	17	39
	United States .....	34	29
Ships .....	do. ....	1400	
Slate, viz., Mantels.....	do. ....	45	
Do. Roofing, black or blue .....	do. ....	2653	509
Do. Red or Green.....	do. ....	1977	176
Do. All other kinds, N.E.S.....	do. ....	1977	1541
	Great Britain .....	223	
	Germany .....	59	
Do. School Slates.....	United States .....	2247	2862
Do. Pencils .....	do. ....	161	57
	Germany .....	902	535
	Great Britain .....	107	
Spirits and Wine, etc., Brandy ....	France .....	12903	13388
	United States .....	40	32
	Great Britain .....	185	266
Do. Methylated.....	do. ....	7	17
Do. Gin of all kinds, N.E.S.....	do. ....	3210	6039
	Holland.....	3442	1020
Do. Rum .....	B. W. Indies.....	1546	275
	France .....	122	
Do. Whiskey .....	Great Britain .....	10661	7020
	British W. Indies.....	821	
	United States .....	58	
Do. Cordials, Liquors, N.E.S..	Italy .....	23	
	United States .....	76	370
	France .....	1014	
	Great Britain .....	13	33
Do. All Spirituous or Alco- } holic Liquors, N.E.S. }	United States .....	11	47
	B. W. Indies.....	58	
	Great Britain .....	49	945
	Germany .....	5	
	France .....	24	

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xli

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Spirits, Alcoholic Perfume, etc., } not over 4 oz. .... }	Great Britain .....	\$ 1372	\$ 1556
	United States .....	1365	1465
	Germany .....	163	116
	France .....	2374	3338
Do. do. over 4 oz. ....	do. ....	2168	2170
	Great Britain .....	1634	648
Do. and Strong Waters .....	United States .....	2568	858
	Germany .....	17	4
	France .....	136	31
	Germany .....	3	69
Do. Vermuth .....	France .....	139	.....
	United States .....	594	435
	France .....	.....	67
	Italy .....	342	.....
Do. Sparkling not more than } 26 per cent. .... }	Spain .....	549	.....
	Japan .....	8	.....
	United States .....	227	.....
	France .....	2820	.....
	Germany .....	17	.....
Do. Wine of all kinds not } sparkling, at 26 per cent }	Italy .....	16	.....
	Great Britain .....	1182	393
	United States .....	1492	222
	France .....	2871	5487
	Germany .....	500	608
	Italy .....	.....	154
Do. do. 27 per cent. ....	Holland .....	56	.....
	United States .....	16	.....
	France .....	186	46
	Great Britain .....	112	1
	Germany .....	105	.....
	Spain .....	665	.....
Do. do. 28 do. ....	do. ....	451	248
	Great Britain .....	.....	51
	Germany .....	.....	842
	United States .....	.....	4
Do. do. 29 do. ....	Germany .....	.....	88
	Great Britain .....	.....	15
	France .....	85	.....
	Spain .....	581	250
Do. do. 30 do. ....	do. ....	363	232
	Germany .....	88	.....
	United States .....	295	.....
	Great Britain .....	.....	186
	Portugal .....	259	112
	France .....	37	.....
Do. do. 31 do. ....	Spain .....	359	802
	B. W. Indies .....	.....	32
	Portugal .....	161	161
	United States .....	.....	75
	Great Britain .....	127	143
	Spain .....	141	912
Do. do. 32 do. ....	Great Britain .....	252	382
	United States .....	276	289
	Portugal .....	170	420
	France .....	16	.....
	Spain .....	738	903
Do. do. 33 do. ....	United States .....	36	.....
	Great Britain .....	48	427
	France .....	408	.....
	Portugal .....	1103	151
	Spain .....	97	880
Do. do. 34 do. ....	Portugal .....	2260	720
	United States .....	4	97
	B. W. Indies .....	.....	23
	France .....	548	.....

xlii FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUF. 1893-4.	VALUF. 1894 5.
Spirits, Wine of all kinds not } sparkling, at 34 per cent. }	Great Britain .....	\$ 291	\$ 547
Do. do. 35 do. ....	do. ....	10	158
	Portugal .....	183	628
	Spain .....	.....	1341
	Japan .....	8	.....
	United States .....	.....	224
	France .....	74	.....
Do. do. 36 do. ....	Portugal .....	512	.....
	Great Britain .....	35	44
	Spain .....	526	511
Do. do. 37 do. ....	Great Britain .....	.....	37
	Spain .....	.....	263
Do. do. 38 do. ....	Portugal .....	219	.....
Do. Champagne, quarts .....	Germany .....	46	55
	United States .....	40	209
	Great Britain .....	1200	325
	France .....	544	1188
Do. do. pints.....	Great Britain .....	16	69
	United States .....	50	124
	Germany .....	2	.....
	France .....	123	457
Stone—Granite and Freestone, rough	United States .....	10949	909
Do. do. do. dressed	Great Britain .....	.....	204
Do. Flagstone .....	United States .....	229	5345
Do. Viz., Grindstone .....	do. ....	2787	1889
Do. Manfs. of Stone, N.E.S. ....	Great Britain .....	141	141
	do. ....	4233	3646
	United States .....	2368	2377
Snuff .....	Germany .....	.....	68
Telephones .....	Great Britain .....	173	55
	United States .....	15188	10451
	France .....	106	.....
	Germany .....	6686	.....
Trunks, Satchels .....	Great Britain .....	481	1181
	United States .....	6963	8578
	Germany .....	197	174
Twine, for Harvest Binders .....	Great Britain .....	350	.....
	United States .....	1453	6989
Do. Cotton .....	Great Britain .....	311	.....
	United States .....	944	.....
Do. of all kinds.....	Great Britain .....	5833	3087
	Germany .....	405	.....
	United States .....	3727	3034
	Austria .....	457	118
Do. Manufactures of.....	Great Britain .....	.....	21
	United States .....	.....	1591
Do. Hammocks .....	Great Britain .....	402	227
	United States .....	4243	2687
	France .....	.....	59
Unenumerated Articles.....	Br. E. Indies .....	.....	51
	Great Britain .....	809	3985
	United States .....	9292	8041
	Germany .....	464	586
	Br. W. Indies .....	47	.....
	Austria .....	7	.....
	France .....	71	.....
Varnish, Lacquers, Japans, etc ....	Great Britain .....	3380	3454
	France .....	11	114
	United States .....	7455	8790
	Germany .....	.....	17
Vegetables—Potatoes.....	United States .....	7809	14124
Do. do. sweet .....	do. ....	64	2724
Do. Tomatoes, fresh.....	do. ....	10373	9094
Do. Melons, do.....	do. ....	2307	3201

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xliii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	VALUE.
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Vegetables—N. E. S., fresh .....	Spain .....	\$ 2102	\$ 982
	Great Britain .....	2449	1170
	United States .....	8926	5783
Cases, Jewel, Watch, and other ....	Germany .....	.....	416
	Austria .....	.....	10
	France .....	.....	61
	Great Britain .....	2747	1238
	United States .....	368	1172
Clocks, and parts thereof .....	Germany .....	466	484
	Great Britain .....	215	934
	Switzerland .....	119	3
	United States .....	23554	40955
	France .....	193	3399
Clock Springs and Movements .....	Germany .....	4301	3058
	Russia .....	250	.....
	Germany .....	1144	.....
	France .....	595	.....
	United States .....	20887	205
Jewellery.....	Great Britain .....	330	286
	do. ....	11646	24916
	United States .....	78529	94396
	Italy .....	.....	319
	France .....	950	3511
Watches .....	Germany .....	754	1827
	Switzerland .....	.....	124
	Austria .....	1069	4988
	Japan .....	41	.....
	United States .....	8725	7849
Watch Cases.....	Switzerland .....	2824	.....
	Great Britain .....	1406	636
	Germany .....	.....	198
	France .....	548	1910
	United States .....	13821	13482
Do. Actions or Movements.....	France .....	396	.....
	Switzerland .....	2627	.....
	Germany .....	37	.....
	Great Britain .....	60	1
	United States .....	27467	34889
Wax, Bees.....	France .....	2286	7422
	Great Britain .....	1438	1090
	Switzerland .....	8029	2924
	Germany .....	61	.....
	United States .....	.....	223
Do. and Manufactures of, N. E. S. .	Great Britain .....	1299	1157
	Germany .....	12	374
	United States .....	1591	2093
	Great Britain .....	437	196
	United States .....	66	780
Whips, N. E. S. ....	do. ....	5194	4324
	Great Britain .....	97	.....
	do. ....	336	.....
	United States .....	62	.....
	Great Britain .....	487	986
Wood, viz., Barrels, containing } Petroleum .....	United States .....	2121	1858
	Great Britain .....	5765	7449
	United States .....	74213	65629
	France .....	265	562
	Italy .....	144	215
Do. Barrels containing Linseed } Oil .....	Austria .....	10	.....
	Japan .....	328	272
	Germany .....	3784	3192
	Egypt .....	132	182
	Switzerland .....	.....	24
Do. Fishing Rods .....	Turkey .....	.....	7
	United States .....	.....	612
	Do. Furniture, etc.....	.....	.....

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Wood, Pails and Churns .....	United States .....	\$ 384	\$ 4570
Do. Caskets and Coffins .....	do. ....	1268	1102
Do. Moulding, Gilded, etc. ....	do. ....	9089	6376
Do. do. Plain. ....	do. ....	119	544
Do. Show Cases. ....	do. ....	19	272
Do. Show Cases. ....	Great Britain .....	10	.....
Do. Manufactures of, N.E.S. ....	China .....	.....	3
	Great Britain .....	7239	4117
	United States .....	41857	42752
	France .....	494	433
	Austria .....	29	54
	Japan .....	355	510
	Germany .....	3508	3691
Do. Lumber and Timber, N.E.S	Great Britain .....	31	.....
	United States .....	499	1821
Do. Picture Frames .....	Great Britain .....	293	411
	United States .....	413	3848
	Germany .....	322	514
	France .....	.....	171
	Italy .....	.....	54
Do. Window Shade Rollers. ....	United States .....	.....	9206
Do. Walking Sticks, N.E.S. ....	Japan .....	2	.....
	United States .....	1634	2302
	Great Britain .....	1028	2020
	Austria .....	99	24
	France .....	18	25
	Germany .....	27	.....
Do. Manufactures of Umbrella } & Parasol Sticks, N.E.S }	Great Britain .....	1302	2581
	Germany .....	.....	50
	United States .....	615	1059
Do. Veneers .....	do. ....	19661	12316
Do. do. of thick Canadian } wood .....	do. ....	.....	2187
Willow or Osier-ware Baskets. ....	Great Britain .....	424	209
	United States .....	15	313
	Austria .....	.....	168
	Germany .....	2380	647
	France .....	104	.....
Total Dutiable Goods. ....		13,483,441	12,883,765.75

IMPORTS DUTIABLE GOODS.

COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1894-5.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Great Britain .....	\$6,118,505.20	Turkey .....	\$ 21,501.50
United States .....	5,058,914.55	Portugal .....	14,957.00
Germany .....	810,577.00	Spain .....	77,856.50
France .....	497,976.30	Greece .....	30,363.65
Holland .....	8,253.00	Sweden .....	964.00
Belgium .....	49,776.00	British E. Indies .....	3,018.00
British W. Indies .....	6,191.00	China .....	1,334.00
Dutch E. Indies .....	183.00	Spanish E. Indies. ....	474.00
Spanish W. Indies .....	14,399.00	Denmark .....	196.00
Norway .....	21.00	Mexico .....	51.00
Japan .....	26,192.00	Turkey in Asia. ....	1,787.00
Italy .....	9,404.10	Egypt .....	221.00
Austria .....	65,695.95		
Switzerland .....	75,274.00	Total .....	\$12,883,765.75

IMPORTS DUTIABLE GOODS.

VALUF. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
\$13,483,441.00	\$12,883,765.75

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

STATEMENT OF FREE IMPORTS, showing the Quantity and Value of the Article Imported and the Country from which Imported, for the fiscal year commencing 1st July, 1894, and terminating 30th June, 1895.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
<i>The Produce of the Mine.</i>			
Burr Stones in Blocks.....	Great Britain .....	\$ .....	\$ 68
Chalk Stone .....	do. ....	.....	34
	United States .....	.....	5
Clay, viz., China.....	do. ....	5	32
Do. Fire.....	Great Britain .....	1469	1512
	United States .....	508	1171
Do. N.E.S.....	Great Britain .....	67	.....
	do. ....	142	149
	United States .....	466	436
Do. Pipe.....	Great Britain .....	.....	46
Coal, anthracite.....	United States .....	1235062	1217806
Coke .....	do. ....	1124	.....
Emery .....	Great Britain .....	53	.....
	United States .....	359	258
	France .....	.....	113
Pumice and Pumice Stone.....	Great Britain .....	13	3
	United States .....	1285	1239
	France .....	32	.....
Flint and Flint Stone.....	Great Britain .....	69	28
	United States .....	80	89
	do. ....	199	315
Fuller's Earth.....	Great Britain .....	97	.....
Gannister.....	United States .....	5035	2586
Gravel and Sand.....	do. ....	261	366
Mineral Water, not in bottle.....	do. ....	688	.....
Specimens of Mineralogy.....	Great Britain .....	1694	2431
Precious Stones .....	United States .....	275	12
	France .....	165	1172
	Holland.....	903	.....
Aluminium and Alumina.....	United States .....	345	73
	Great Britain .....	.....	432
Letharge.....	Great Britain .....	1137	.....
	United States .....	35	539
Diamonds, unset, etc.....	Great Britain .....	118109	183726
	France .....	.....	5071
	Germany.....	.....	1074
	Holland.....	25335	24
	United States .....	96	200
Salt from the United Kingdom.....	Great Britain .....	1720	1880
Do. N.E.S., in bags.....	United States .....	13	.....
Whiting.....	Great Britain .....	1436	905
	United States .....	608	.....
Ores of Metals, all kinds.....	do. ....	.....	63
<i>Produce of Fisheries.</i>			
Whalebone, Unmanufactured.....	Great Britain .....	.....	3
	United States .....	50	.....



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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Pearl, Mother of.....	United States .....	\$ 10	\$ .....
Tortoise and other shells.....	Great Britain .....	77	.....
	B. W. Indies .....	8	.....
	United States .....	285	110
Turtles .....	do. ....	88	85
<i>The Forest.</i>			
Corkwood Bark.....	Great Britain .....	.....	7
	United States .....	56181	51540
Oak and Tanner's Bark.....	do. ....	575	145
Lumber—Logs, round .....	do. ....	1539	90
Do. Ash, white.....	do. ....	.....	257
Do. Boxwood.....	do. ....	21	480
	Great Britain .....	6	.....
Do. Cherry, Chestnut, etc....	United States .....	15358	11302
Do. Mahogany .....	do. ....	1623	1488
	Great Britain .....	.....	662
Do. Spanish Cedar.....	United States .....	368	721
Do. Walnut.....	do. ....	1128	1768
Do. Redwood.....	do. ....	178	155
Do. Sycamore.....	do. ....	931	.....
Do. Pitchpine.....	do. ....	1512	1251
Do. Oak.....	do. ....	14242	12812
African Teak, Ebony, etc.....	do. ....	192	246
	Great Britain .....	.....	263
Sawdust.....	United States .....	111	186
Lumber—Telloes of Hickory.....	do. ....	.....	17
Do. Billets do.....	do. ....	.....	1
Do. Rosewood.....	do. ....	.....	10
Do. Sawed Boards, Planks, etc	do. ....	.....	4697
Do. Hubs for Wheels.....	do. ....	.....	37
Do. Staves of Wood.....	do. ....	.....	3166
Do. Wood, unmanufactured...	do. ....	.....	685
Do. Ship Timber.....	do. ....	.....	153
<i>Animals and their Produce.</i>			
Horses for Improvement of Stock..	Germany....	1800	.....
Do. Temporarily.....	United States .....	.....	1000
	do. ....	8825	16805
Sheep.....	do. ....	20	.....
Fowls, domestic, pure bred .....	do. ....	335	413
	Great Britain .....	412	541
Bones, Crude.....	United States .....	285	208
	Austria .....	.....	4866
Bristles .....	Great Britain .....	10468	5169
	United States .....	6652	3388
	France .....	520	1014
	Germany....	3672	7301
Dogs.....	United States .....	.....	265
	Great Britain .....	.....	122
Bees .....	United States .....	.....	5
Bone Dust.....	do. ....	.....	120
Catgut, Whipgut, etc.....	Great Britain .....	144	84
	United States .....	255	50
Eggs.....	Great Britain .....	8	.....
	United States .....	124	.....
Fur and Fur Skins.....	Great Britain .....	18243	29139
	United States .....	17034	25212
	Germany....	16575	20325
Grease, Grease Scraps .....	United States .....	4836	14505
	Great Britain .....	.....	160
Do. Degras—Oleostearine, etc....	United States .....	4763	9847
	France .....	117	.....

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xlvii

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Grease, Degras—Oleostearine, etc . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	\$ 1166	\$ . . . . .
Guano . . . . .	United States . . . . .	56	30
Hair—Horse . . . . .	do. . . . .	1284	1372
Hair, not Manufactured . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	4920	64
Hatters' Furs, not on the skins . . . . .	United States . . . . .	5194	3886
	Great Britain . . . . .	185	129
	Germany . . . . .	5818	4106
	United States . . . . .	9451	4158
Hides, raw, dry or salted . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	1392	.....
	British India . . . . .	43	.....
	Australia . . . . .	8777	.....
	B. E. Indies . . . . .	505123	495923
	United States . . . . .	1571	2148
	Germany . . . . .	413	413
	Italy . . . . .	.....	11793
	Argentine, Rep. . . . .	2734	3403
Hoofs, Horn and Horn Tips . . . . .	United States . . . . .	336	.....
	Great Britain . . . . .	6537	5726
Ivory, unmanufactured . . . . .	do. . . . .	8131	978
	Germany . . . . .	59	32
	United States . . . . .	75	.....
Leeches . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	39	.....
Silk, raw, from the Cocoon . . . . .	United States . . . . .	3464	275
	do. . . . .	857	737
Pelts . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	56	.....
Musk, in pods . . . . .	United States . . . . .	15	3
	Denmark . . . . .	.....	186
Rennet . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	99208	93569
	United States . . . . .	42196	63006
Wool, unmanufactured . . . . .	France . . . . .	39792	13417
	Australia . . . . .	252	.....
<i>Agricultural Products.</i>			
Bamboo Reeds . . . . .	United States . . . . .	2247	1488
Broom Corn . . . . .	do. . . . .	42607	55863
	France . . . . .	26	.....
	Great Britain . . . . .	700	.....
Fibre, Mexican . . . . .	United States . . . . .	4552	1357
	Great Britain . . . . .	4121	623
Do. Vegetable . . . . .	do. . . . .	3914	.....
	United States . . . . .	1776	1032
Azaleas, etc . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	6344	8182
	United States . . . . .	1952	1032
	France . . . . .	27	.....
	Japan . . . . .	139	.....
	Belgium . . . . .	3883	4017
	Holland . . . . .	352	255
	Germany . . . . .	67	23
	Italy . . . . .	.....	4286
Cocoa Beans, not roasted . . . . .	Great Britain . . . . .	.....	10878
	United States . . . . .	.....	4955
	Br. W. Indies . . . . .	.....	61
Fruit Trees . . . . .	United States . . . . .	211136	120367
Do. Bananas . . . . .	do. . . . .	2	2
Do. Berries, wild and Strawberries	do. . . . .	22897	20427
Do. Pineapples . . . . .	do. . . . .	160	144
Do. Guavos, Mangoes, etc . . . . .	do. . . . .	2580	.....
Cane, Sugar Cane . . . . .	British West Indies . . . . .	13466	34140
Hemp, undressed . . . . .	United States . . . . .	60774	42458
	Great Britain . . . . .	.....	1393
	France . . . . .	20908	34810
Indian Corn, for Ensilage . . . . .	United States . . . . .	194	.....
Osiers . . . . .	Belgium . . . . .	.....	.....

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Osiers .....	United States .....	\$ 117	\$ .....
Rattans and Reeds .....	do. ....	11620	4286
Locust Beans.....	Great Britain .....	439	158
	United States .....	.....	208
Tobacco, manufactured for Excise..	do. ....	57057	32973
Palm Leaf.....	do. ....	.....	2
Turnip Seed .....	Germany .....	275	.....
	Great Britain .....	11009	13250
	France.....	4071	7777
	United States .....	733	680
Mustard Seed.....	do. ....	242	310
Seed Beet.....	Great Britain .....	10	.....
	United States .....	53	63
	Germany. ....	.....	20
	France.....	430	.....
Do. Carrot .....	Great Britain .....	53	140
	United States .....	263	814
	France.....	3452	.....
Vegetable Fibre.....	do. ....	.....	1043
	Great Britain .....	.....	1792
	United States .....	.....	1634
Sugar, not above No. 16, Dutch } standard .....	Great Britain .....	.....	2525
	United States .....	.....	20071
	Br. West Indies.....	.....	5235
<i>Manufactures and Partially Manufactured.</i>			
Ashes, Pot and Pearl .....	United States .....	.....	57
Admiralty Charts.....	Great Britain .....	65	.....
Asphaltum .....	United States .....	651	556
Bells, for Churches .....	do. ....	373	492
Blanc Fixi, satin and white.....	Great Britain .....	.....	141
	United States .....	.....	338
Blast Furnace, slag.....	do. ....	.....	20
Buttons, Papier Maché .....	do. ....	.....	180
	France .....	.....	52
Blanketing and Lapping .....	Great Britain .....	56	10
Books, for Public Library, etc.....	United States .....	7416	17594
	Germany .....	1517	33662
	Spain.....	2800	802
	United States .....	.....	79
	France.....	155	126
Do. Bibles, etc.....	Great Britain .....	14464	42684
	United States .....	3169	13627
	France.....	.....	42
	China .....	.....	462
	Austria .....	14	.....
Do. Text Books for Colleges.....	Great Britain .....	894	.....
	United States .....	1364	.....
Do. Printed by any government..	do. ....	.....	50
Bookbinders' Cloth .....	do. ....	250	2247
	Great Britain .....	2763	12038
Bolton Cloth .....	United States .....	8278	5918
	Switzerland..	.....	230
	Great Britain .....	17	.....
Brick, Fire.....	United States .....	1849	1459
	Great Britain .....	1925	.....
Buckram.....	United States .....	134	236
	Great Britain .....	287	608
Bullion Fringe.....	United States .....	180	194
	France .....	1028	930
	Great Britain .....	27	.....
Catgut Strings.....	do. ....	17	434
	France .....	.....	32

FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO. xlix

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5:
Catgut Strings.....	Austria.....	\$ 47	\$ .....
	United States.....	494	747
Celluloid.....	Germany.....	3695	1965
	Great Britain.....	14616	11125
Cherry Heat Welding Compound... Chronometers and Compasses.....	United States.....	10801	6986
	do.....	24	.....
Citrons, Lemons, Oranges in brine } for Candyng..... }	Great Britain.....	145	116
	United States.....	19	.....
Cocoa Bean, Shells, etc. ....	do.....	557	.....
	Italy.....	984	.....
Communion Plate.....	United States.....	12533	.....
	British West Indies.....	6979	.....
Coke.....	Great Britain.....	3731	.....
	British Guiana.....	555	.....
Cotton Waste.....	France.....	692	.....
	Holland.....	953	.....
Do. Wool.....	Great Britain.....	156	15
	United States.....	34	145
Curling Stones.....	do.....	.....	3662
	do.....	17044	7346
Cotton Yarns, for Electric Wires... Cobalt Ores, Oxide of.....	Great Britain.....	1037	1185
	United States.....	20618	17453
Cups or other Prizes Won..... Diamond Drills for Prospectors.....	Great Britain.....	87	.....
	do.....	.....	1621
Acid, Oxalic.....	United States.....	385	.....
	do.....	65	105
Do. for Medicinal Purposes.....	Great Britain.....	68	.....
	United States.....	50	200
Aloes, ground or unground..... Alum, in bulk.....	do.....	.....	3612
	Germany.....	88	.....
Alumina, Sulphate of..... Acids, Boracic.....	United States.....	281	277
	Great Britain.....	421	440
Do. Tannic.....	do.....	1528	6832
	United States.....	1497	1644
Ammonia, Sulphate of..... Aniline Dyes, in bulk.....	France.....	.....	21
	Great Britain.....	68	31
Argols, not refined..... Annatto, Liquid or Solid.....	do.....	1266	2000
	United States.....	1742	930
Antimony.....	Great Britain.....	.....	599
	do.....	353	69
Arsenic.....	United States.....	33	185
	Germany.....	20	15
Beans of Tonquin..... Vanilla Beans.....	United States.....	.....	147
	Great Britain.....	329	22
Borax.....	United States.....	37	46
	Great Britain.....	691	.....
.....	do.....	4704	1658
	United States.....	10047	7794
.....	Switzerland.....	2554	562
	Germany.....	9267	21093
.....	United States.....	245	.....
	Great Britain.....	14	.....
.....	Denmark.....	.....	52
	Great Britain.....	1350	1008
.....	United States.....	.....	5
	Germany.....	63	10
.....	United States.....	8197	11406
	Great Britain.....	15	.....
.....	United States.....	219	16
	Great Britain.....	.....	33
.....	United States.....	6242	4213
	Great Britain.....	712	913
.....	do.....	12129	106213
	United States.....	12	69
.....	Germany.....	.....	1527

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE.	
		1893-4.	1894-5.
Brimstone, Crude, and Sulphur ....	Great Britain .....	\$ 658	\$ 95
	United States .....	741	44
	Germany .....	451	513
Nux Vomica .....	France .....	363	.....
	United States .....	22	.....
Chloride of Lime.....	do. ....	128	34
	Great Britain .....	2253	2935
Cochineal .....	United States .....	139	.....
	Great Britain .....	.....	42
Camwood and Sumac for Dyeing...	United States .....	1172	20
	Italy .....	2790	1292
Cream of Tartar in Crystals.....	United States .....	12872	9936
	Great Britain .....	3377	1999
	France .....	5395	9864
Crystals of Potassium.....	United States .....	.....	55
Dragons' Blood.....	Great Britain .....	5	6
	United States .....	41	8
Belladonna Leaves .....	do. ....	8	.....
	Germany .....	26	.....
Alkanet, Crude.....	United States .....	42	.....
	Great Britain .....	6950	1451
Dyeing or Tanning Articles .....	United States .....	4042	1884
	do. ....	105	.....
Ergot .....	do. ....	142	.....
Camomile Flowers .....	do. ....	7674	4388
Extract of Logwood and Oak Bark..	Great Britain .....	4156	6306
	United States .....	750	129
Buchu Leaves .....	Great Britain .....	155	18
	United States .....	340	61
Gentian Root, Ginseng, Iris, etc....	France .....	280	41
	Great Britain .....	.....	50
	Holland.....	19	.....
Roots, Medicinal .....	Great Britain .....	94	.....
	United States .....	1590	869
	Great Britain .....	2201	171
Gum, Arabic, Amber, etc.....	Italy .....	362	.....
	United States .....	49412	42284
Do. Sappato .....	do. ....	5060	10850
Indigo .....	Great Britain .....	620	.....
	United States .....	334	.....
Do. Paste .....	do. ....	.....	274
Iodine, Crude .....	Great Britain .....	141	562
	do. ....	.....	103
Madder and Munjeet.....	United States .....	14	15
	Great Britain .....	94	.....
Moss, Iceland and other.....	United States .....	5727	4158
	Great Britain .....	14	66
	Germany .....	.....	46
Manganese, Oxide of .....	United States .....	343	202
	Great Britain .....	66	.....
Nut Gall.....	United States .....	139	35
	France .....	66	.....
Ottar Roses .....	Great Britain .....	184	.....
	United States .....	1805	1611
Persis.....	do. ....	154	.....
	Great Britain .....	150	82
Drugs, Crude.....	do. ....	.....	3049
	United States .....	.....	15844
	Germany .....	.....	55
Quicksilver.....	United States .....	196	10
	Great Britain .....	119	429
Quinine, Sulphate of .....	do. ....	1964	309
	United States .....	930	1150
Saffron, Extract .....	do. ....	87	22
Soda, Nitrate of .....	Great Britain .....	32771	19563

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Soda, Nitrate of .....	Switzerland .....	\$ 227	\$ .....
	United States .....	6113	2284
Sodium, Sulphate of .....	Germany .....	1079	398
	United States .....	332	160
Salt Petre .....	do. ....	.....	5579
	Germany .....	362	3957
Sal Ammonia .....	United States .....	65	18
	Great Britain .....	406	111
Copperas .....	United States .....	30	623
	Great Britain .....	139	.....
Turmeric .....	United States .....	132	208
	Great Britain .....	1	.....
Phosphorus .....	United States .....	2285	4356
	Great Britain .....	190	75
Terra Japonica .....	United States .....	3222	4372
	Germany .....	1580	746
Ultramarine Blue .....	United States .....	9088	13958
	do. ....	.....	2306
Vitriol, Blue .....	Great Britain .....	.....	364
	United States .....	.....	140
Manuscripts and Insurance Maps .....	France .....	.....	8
	Great Britain .....	40	.....
Grommets .....	France .....	.....	216
	United States .....	29023	12456
Virdigris .....	Great Britain .....	352	435
	United States .....	96	.....
Duck for Belting and Hose .....	do. ....	217	515
	Great Britain .....	32826	39259
Fish Hooks .....	United States .....	3458	7506
	do. ....	.....	4
Gas Coke .....	Germany .....	23	.....
	do. ....	.....	216
Globes, etc. ....	United States .....	1372	1293
	do. ....	2125	5438
Nets and Seines .....	Great Britain .....	6801	5441
	France .....	1140	411
Gutta Percha, Crude .....	Germany .....	325	.....
	United States .....	.....	9
Junk, old, and Oakum .....	Great Britain .....	.....	311
	United States .....	.....	722
Hatters' Bindings, etc. ....	do. ....	.....	3062
	Great Britain .....	204	87
Tin Crystals .....	United States .....	188	73
	Great Britain .....	783	731
Brass in Bars, Rods, etc. ....	United States .....	3	89
	do. ....	2	.....
Do. Plain .....	Great Britain .....	2051	1367
	United States .....	14468	14531
Metals, Anchors .....	do. ....	277	12435
	Great Britain .....	.....	2810
Iron and Steel, for Manufacture of wire. ....	do. ....	34178	23842
	Germany .....	.....	335
Bismuth, Metallic .....	United States .....	13620	25516
	do. ....	.....	24
Brass, Old Scrap .....	Great Britain .....	.....	492
	United States .....	.....	3911
Brass and Copper Wire for Books .....	France .....	.....	21
	Germany .....	.....	1005
Copper in Sheets .....	United States .....	4	1478
	Great Britain .....	.....	303
Do. Old Scrap .....	do. ....	38302	54972
	United States .....	2551	4246
Do. Glove Fasteners, etc. ....	Great Britain .....	3547	12229
	do. ....	355	358
Do. Seamless Tubing .....	United States .....	488	1413
	.....	.....	.....
Jute Cloth .....	.....	.....	.....
Do. Yarn .....	.....	.....	.....
Lamp Black .....	.....	.....	.....

ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Mining Machinery .....	United States .....	\$ 406	\$ 65
	Great Britain .....	113	1963
Platinum Wire .....	United States .....	82	106
	Great Britain .....	225	225
Steel, for manufacture of Files.....	United States .....	346	129
	Great Britain .....	818	42
Iron or Steel Beams, for vessels....	do. ....	165	165
	United States .....	210	4084
Ribs of Brass, Iron or Steel .....	do. ....	1603	1977
	Germany .....	929	97
	Great Britain .....	441	6207
Brass Tubing.....	do. ....	1192	2923
	United States .....	1192	7951
Steel Bowls for Cream Separators...	do. ....	113	316
Brass Bars and Bolts.....	Great Britain .....	630	556
	United States .....	59	128
Do. for Printers' use .....	Great Britain .....	191	191
	United States .....	1967	63
Rolled Iron Tubes, for manufac- ) ture bedsteads .....	Great Britain .....	1802	225
Silver, German and Nickel .....	United States .....	191	191
Copper Bars and Rods.....	Great Britain .....	2187	2187
	United States .....	1447	1447
Lead, Tea .....	Great Britain .....	1819	1819
Ribs of Brass, etc., for Umbrellas...	do. ....	2175	2175
	United States .....	45	45
Spelter, in blocks and pigs.....	Great Britain .....	2388	2388
	United States .....	4004	797
Steel for Skates .....	do. ....	16	16
Do. Saws, etc .....	Great Britain .....	2666	9050
	United States .....	14126	8477
Crucible Sheet Steel.....	Great Britain .....	1739	3897
	Germany .....	462	462
Steel, for Corsets.....	United States .....	2463	2463
	Great Britain .....	728	728
Do. for Reapers and Knives.....	United States .....	332	332
Do. of No. 20 Gauge and Thinner.	Great Britain .....	423	423
	United States .....	2295	2295
Stereotypes .....	Germany .....	128	128
	Great Britain .....	454	435
	United States .....	606	5178
Tin, blocks, pigs, etc.....	Belgium.....	1242	1242
	Great Britain .....	31460	9243
	United States .....	10328	15346
Tagging Metal.....	do. ....	52	149
	Great Britain .....	104	104
Tin Plates, sheets.....	do. ....	130170	59404
	United States .....	1179	30
Tinfoil .....	do. ....	1825	1635
	Great Britain .....	575	201
	Germany .....	1278	2812
Yellow Metal in bars .....	United States .....	7	7
Wire, Crucible .....	Great Britain .....	16	16
	United States .....	3917	4012
	Germany.....	735	127
Do. do Cast Steel.....	Great Britain .....	348	348
	United States .....	711	711
	Germany.....	1315	1315
Do. Iron or Steel, Nos. 13-14....	United States .....	2351	2351
Zinc, in blocks.....	Great Britain .....	87	2321
	Germany.....	597	1098
	Belgium.....	1486	1486
	United States .....	2913	2610
Do. Salts of .....	Great Britain .....	646	646

## FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

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ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Zinc, Salts of.....	United States .....	\$ .....	\$ 2
Newspapers, etc.....	Great Britain .....	15198	17630
	United States .....	18440	26631
	France .....	19	.....
	Germany.....	1410	186
Oils .....	Great Britain .....	373	.....
Oil Cake and Meal.....	United States .....	3483	7530
Oil, Coconut, Palm .....	do. ....	28080	23031
	Newfoundland.....	.....	1345
	Great Britain.....	.....	1831
	Switzerland..	258	.....
Oil, N.E.S.....	United States .....	96	.....
Oil for Manufacturing.....	Great Britain .....	126	.....
	United States .....	500	564
	Italy.....	206	143
	France .....	.....	191
Philosophical Instruments.....	do. ....	89	90
	Germany.....	4749	1956
	Switzerland..	39	.....
	United States .....	2811	1641
	Great Britain .....	1910	255
Pitch and Tar.....	United States .....	1421	259
Plaits, Straw, Tuscan.....	Great Britain .....	744	1610
	United States .....	5545	13724
	France .....	53	79
	Germany.....	35	.....
Plumbago, Crucibles .....	United States.....	203	535
	Great Britain .....	.....	215
Potash, Chloride.....	United States .....	505	195
	Great Britain .....	192	58
Do. Muriate of.....	United States .....	52	13
Rags, Cotton, Linen, etc.....	do. ....	9141	6775
	Great Britain .....	6014	10313
	United States .....	.....	1566
Resin Oil .....	do. ....	17201	13161
Resin, in brls.....	do. ....	39270	22976
Rubber Crude.....	do. ....	228	.....
Do. thread, Elastic.....	do. ....	239	1200
Do. thread.....	do. ....	.....	534
Do. recovered.....	do. ....	.....	.....
Shoe Buttons.....	Great Britain .....	1307	.....
	do. ....	155	.....
Seeds, Anise, Caraway, etc.....	United States .....	751	615
	France .....	23	.....
	United States .....	433	53
Teasels .....	do. ....	13	.....
Soda, Sulphate of.....	do. ....	13236	3963
Veneers of Ivory, sawn only.....	Great Britain .....	.....	2514
	Germany.....	.....	1022
	United States .....	75	944
Saddles, Jiggers, etc.....	Great Britain .....	.....	26
	United States .....	.....	3822
Veneers of Wood.....	Great Britain .....	.....	1022
	Germany.....	.....	.....
Yarns made of Wool.....	Great Britain .....	1705	1027
	United States .....	208	891
	Germany.....	125	.....
Do. of Angora Goat.....	Great Britain .....	.....	12
Books for Toronto University Li- brary .....	do. ....	601	.....
	United States .....	327	.....
	Germany.....	4911	.....
	France .....	2592	.....
Do. Periodicals, Trade Journals..	Great Britain .....	971	.....
Anatomical Preparations.....	Germany.....	97	.....
	France .....	404	413
	United States .....	568	438
	Great Britain .....	528	19



liv FOREIGN COMMERCE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.

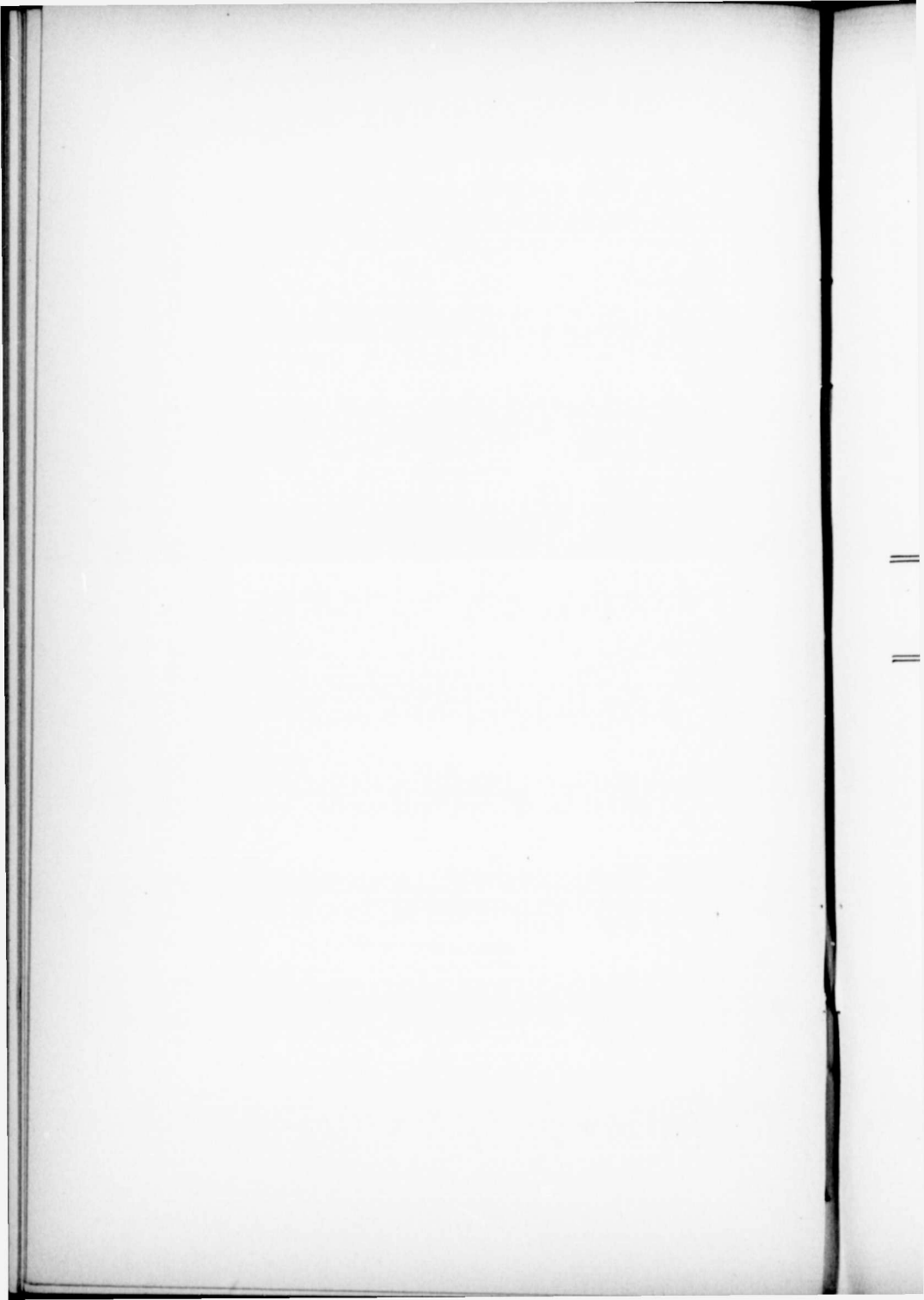
ARTICLES.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Articles for the use of the Dominion Government.....	United States .....	\$ 140	\$ 651
	Great Britain .....	.....	413
Articles for the Governor-General..	United States .....	.....	182
	Great Britain .....	200	50
Articles of British Subjects dying abroad.....	United States .....	560	.....
	Great Britain .....	3297	3995
Do. for the use of the Army and Navy.....	United States .....	.....	63
	France.....	104	.....
Do. for use of Consuls.....	Great Britain .....	30	.....
	do. ....	10	.....
Cabinets of Coins.....	United States .....	536	.....
	do. ....	32	45
Clothing—Donations.....	Great Britain .....	15	20
	United States .....	60	.....
Casts as Models .....	Br. E. Indies .....	.....	180
	Great Britain .....	31840	35412
Coffee, Green.....	Holland.....	9843	.....
	Venezuela.....	8419	.....
	Brazil.....	22334	5106
	Arabia.....	4435	.....
	British West Indies.....	4019	71182
	Spanish W.I. ....	5483	1999
	Germany.....	2924	.....
	British India .....	81	.....
	United States .....	.....	39
	Japan .....	.....	6172
Entomological Specimens.....	United States .....	41	293
	Great Britain .....	50	.....
Paintings in Oil, of well-known Artists.....	do. ....	4327	4808
	United States .....	2990	40950
	Germany.....	1140	.....
	Japan.....	.....	18
	Italy.....	704	1260
	France.....	450	125
Do. by Canadian Artists.....	Great Britain .....	535	180
	United States .....	.....	600
Passover Bread.....	do. ....	1250	486
	do. ....	2	.....
Botanical Specimens .....	Great Britain .....	248	.....
	United States .....	278	558
Models of Invention .....	Holland.....	57	.....
	Br. E. Indies .....	.....	500
Settlers' Effects .....	Japan .....	.....	700
	Great Britain .....	1250	1624
	United States .....	206284	169107
	Great Britain .....	119078	166721
Black Tea, Imported direct from country of growth.....	China.....	77297	42452
	British India .....	2910	.....
	Ceylon.....	13258	.....
	Japan .....	9099	155
	Br. W. Indies .....	.....	5885
	Br. E. Indies .....	.....	14126
Green and Japan Tea.....	Great Britain .....	13088	13141
	China.....	34984	25353
	Japan.....	117625	70390
	China.....	.....	1000
Coins, except U.S. Silver.....	Great Britain .....	539295	15
	United States .....	4301	807269
Do. Cabinets of.....	Great Britain .....	.....	30
	United States .....	.....	74
Gold and Silver Bullion.....	do. ....	173196	172828
	Total Free Goods.....	\$3170216	\$5640790

## IMPORTS FREE GOODS.

COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1894-5.	COUNTRY.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Great Britain.....	\$1078712	Belgium.....	\$ 1242
United States.....	4091656	Brazil.....	5106
Germany.....	72653	Austria.....	4866
France.....	44256	Denmark.....	249
Norway.....	1345	Spain.....	79
British W. Indies.....	94800	Switzerland.....	792
Japan.....	138861	Sweden.....	1138
Italy.....	3129	Spanish W. Indies.....	1999
Holland.....	4011	Argentine Republic.....	11793
China.....	69267		
British E. Indies.....	14806	Total.....	\$5640790

## RECAPITULATION.

	VALUE. 1893-4.	VALUE. 1894-5.
Produce of the Mine.....	\$1324408	\$1424317
do. do. Fisheries.....	933	198
do. do. Forest.....	84295	94866
Animals and their Products.....	909471	857065
Agricultural Products.....	328496	458595
Manufacturers' do. ....	1098911	1063943
Miscellaneous do. ....	1451703	1741806
Total Free Goods.....	\$5198217	\$5640790



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**LIST OF MEMBERS.**

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# Members of the Board of Trade of the City of Toronto.

31st DECEMBER, 1894.

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**NOTE.**—The first column indicates the number of certificate of membership; where a blank exists the membership has not been taken out; the second column the year in which the membership was registered on the Books of the Board under the rules of same.

\* Non-Subscribers to the Gratuity Fund.  
 † Life Members, under Sub-Section B, Section 14, of the By-Laws.  
 ‡ do. do. Section 14, of the By-Laws.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
755	1887.	Abbs, Edward		Coal Merchant	185 St. Clarens ave.
460	1885.	Abell, John	President the John Abell Engine and Machine Works Co. Ltd.	Mfns. Threshing Mach'y., Engines, Boilers, Flour Mill and Saw Mill and Electrical Mach'y.	Cor. Abell and Queen sts. 207 Board of Trade Bdg.
439	1895.	Acton, Jas		Publisher	32 and 34 Lombard st.
691	1887.	Adams, Wm		Wholesale Wine Merchants	3 Front st. east.
78	1892.	Adamson, Edward	Adams & Burns	Grain Inspector	41 Yonge st.
346	1893.	Agar, Chas. J.	The John Abell Engine and Machine Works Co. Ltd.		
483	1885.	Aikins, A. W.		Secretary-Treasurer	Cor. Abell and Queen sts. Cooksville.
430	1885.	Aikins, J.		Cattle Dealer and Manfr of Eshcol Wine.	76 Sherbourne st.
428	1892.	Aird, John	Canadian Bank of Commerce.	Assistant Manager	King st. west.
+687	1873.	Alexander, D. W.		Wholesale Leather	5-7 Scott street.
274	1889.	Alexander, John	Alexander & Cable	Lithographers	Mail Building.
+622	1884.	Allan, A. A.	A. A. Allan & Co.	Wholesale Hats, Caps and Furs	51 Bay st.
345	1886.	Allan, James D.			
891	1892.	Ames, Alfred E.	Toronto Savings & Loan Co.	Manager	10 King st. west.
*261	1886.	Anderson, A. C.	A. C. Anderson & Co	Wholesale Jewellery	18 Wellington st. east.
234	1891.	Anderson, Geo.	Royal Oil Co	Oils, etc.	1-3-5 Sherbourne st.
* 55	1879.	Anderson, T. O.	Alexander & Anderson	Importers Dry Goods	43 Front st. west.
639	1884.	Angus, Wm. M.	Jas. A. Cantlie & Co.	Manufns. Agent	20 Wellington st. west.
285	1886.	Ansley, A.	Gillespie, Ansley & Dixon	Hats, Caps, and Furs	58-60 Wellington st. west.
822	1886.	Ardagh, Arthur	The Contracting & Paving Co.	Manager	10 College ave.
689	1895.	Armand, Jean T.	J. Trankle, Armand & Co.	Perfumery and Hair Goods	Cor. Yonge and Carlton sts.
472	1885.	Armstrong, Henry D. P.	Guardian Fire Assurance Co.	General Agent	52 King st. east.
257	1890.	Armstrong, Robt.		Builder	342 Carleton st.
395	1893.	Arnoldi, Frank, Q.C.	Belmont Bessemer Ore Co.		103 Bay st.
774	1889.	Atkinson, Arthur	Atkinson & Co.	Grain Merchants	Winnipeg, Man.
65	1887.	Backus, F. F.	Canada Southern Line	Canadian Agent	211 Board of Trade Bldg.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

646	1885.	Badenach, W.		Accountant	17 Leader Lane.
				Mfrs of Furniture	Berlin.

646 1885	Radenach, W	Accountant	117 Leader Lane.
70 1895	Baetz, Jacob	Mans of Furniture	Berlin
462 1885	Baillie, Jas. E.	Pork Packer and Provision Merchant	66 Front st. east.
857 1886	Baillie, John	Assessor and Valuator	55 Arcade
312 1886	Baines, C. C.	Broker	203 Beverley st.
249 1884	Baird, A. H.	Millers	Paris.
853 1890	Baird Geo. Hugl	Crane & Baird	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
32 1870	Baird, H. N.		
861 1893	Baird, Henry N.		
243 1886	Baird, R. S.		
819 1886	Ballantyne, Thomas	Confederation Life Ass'n	Confederation Life Bldg.
388 1886	Band, C. W.	Cheese Exporter	Stratford.
767 1892	Barber, Henry W.	James Carruthers & Co.	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
275 1891	Barclay, David S.	Henry Barber & Co.	18 Wellington st. east.
476 1893	Barr, Frank F.	Barclay, Clark & Co.	26, 28, 30, Lombard st.
930 1894	Barrett, Harold	Canada Jute Co.	50 Wellington st. east.
7 1885	Barton, Robert A.	Manufs. Jute and Cotton Bags	Port Hope.
115 1893	Bayley, W. B.	Miller	2 Bay st.
728 1886	Bazzard, Geo.	Spice Manufacturers	42 Front st. east.
87 1894	Beal, R. M.	Commission Merchants	Hamilton.
347 1893	Beardmore, Alfred O.	Canadian Freight Agent	52 Wellington st. e.
349 1888	Beardmore, G. W.	Wholesale Leather	39 Front st. east.
348 1879	Beardmore, W. D.	Wholesale Leather, Tanners, etc.	
114 1886	Beatty, J. Gilbert, F. C. A.	Beardmore & Co.	Osgoode Hall.
+ 47 1881	Beatty, W. H.	Barton Son & Co.	60 Wellington st. e.
630 1886	Beaty, Robert	W. B. Bayley & Co.	
54 1890	Beck, Carl	Beal Bros.	10 King st. east.
* 598 1885	Bell, T.	Beck Lumbering Co.	Penetanguishene.
209 1885	Bell, Wm.	T. Bell & Co.	156 Simcoe st.
429 1887	Benjamin, Alf. D.	Wm. Bell & Son.	137 Dundas st.
571 1895	Benjamin, Frank D.	M.&L. Samuel, Benjamin & Co.	26 to 30 Front st. west.
887 1886	Berkinshaw, W. H.	Wholesale Hardware, Metals, etc.	Frenton, Box 50.
* 637 1884	Bertram, Geo. H.	Merchant	76 Wellington st. west.
343 1885	Bethune, Geo. S. C.	Wholesale Hardware	17 Toronto st.
138 1895	Betzner, Jno. B.	Manager	Berlin.
+ 588 1892	Bickell, W. J.	The Berlin Suspender and Button Co.	
234 1895	Bingeman, Jos.	Button Co.	55 Front st. east.
+ 768 1881	Blackley, Wm.	Bickell & Wickett.	Berlin.
455 1892	Blackstock, T. G.	The Berlin Brush Co.	12 Wellington st. east.
566 1885	Blaikie, J. L.	D. McCall & Co.	58 Wellington st. east.
576 1885	Blain, David, L.L.D.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd	127 Bloor st. west.
+ 27 1875	Blain, Hugh.	The Canada Landed and National Investment Co.	
		President	21-23 Front st. east.
		The Eby, Blain Co. Ltd.	21-23 Front st. east.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

1K

No.	Year.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
718	1895.	Boeckh, Chas.	Chas. Boeckh & Sons.	Brush and Broom Manufacturers.	80 York st.
719	1895.	Boeckh, Emil C.			
796	1895.	Boehmer, Aug.	A. & C. Boehmer	Paper Box Mfrs.	Berlin.
894	1895.	Boehmer, Reinhard		Cement Sewer Pipe, &c.	Berlin.
437	1894.	Boisseau, E.	E. Boisseau & Co.	Wholesale Clothing.	18 Front st. east.
743	1886.	Bollert, E. R.		Merchant.	Guelph.
†449	1885.	Bolté, Auguste.		Brewers' Supplies.	47 Colborne st.
358	1887.	Bonnick, Joseph.	The Ames Holden Co.	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.	62 Front st. west.
656	1885.	Boomer, H. C.	Warren Bros. & Boomer	Wholesale Grocers.	35, 37 Front st. east.
717	1884.	Boon, Chas. S.		Builder.	Bloor st. east.
6	1885.	Booth, G. W.		Com. Mer., Small Wares & Fancy Goods.	55 Front st. west.
641	1885.	Booth, W.		Brick Manufacturer.	115 Bedford road.
533	1885.	Boswell, F. D.			Riv. du Loup (en bas), P.Q.
653	1889.	Bosworth, G. M.	C. P. R. Co.	Freight Traffic Manager.	Montreal.
555	1885.	Botsford, Chas. S.		Dry Goods.	524-526 Queen st. west.
881	1886.	Bowman, Allan		Miller.	Galt P. O.
301	1895.	Bowman, C. M.	Bowman & Zinkan	Tanners.	Southampton.
448	1874.	Boyd, Alex.	Alex. Boyd & Sons.	Warehousemen and Brokers.	11 Front st. west.
537	1886.	Boyd, Alfred.		Oil Cake, Fertilizers, Chemicals.	1 Wellington st. east.
865	1887.	Boyd, Mossom M.	Mossom, Boyd Co.	Lumber Manufacturers.	Bobcaygeon.
452	1885.	Brandon, Jas.		Insurance Agent.	57 Victoria st.
191	1886.	Brazill, F. P.		Grocer.	152 King st. east.
161	1894.	Breithaupt, J. C.	The Breithaupt Leather Co Ltd	{ Secretary.	{ Berlin.
91	1889.	Breithaupt, Louis J.			
154	1886.	Brick, Benj.		Builder.	320 Carlton st.
73	1885.	Briggs, S. E.	The Steele, Briggs, Marcon Seed Co. Ltd.	Seed Merchants.	105-107 Front st. east.
379	1891.	Briggs, Wm., Rev. D.D.	Methodist Book Room.	Selling and Publishing.	29-33 Richmond st. west.
*836	1894.	Brock, Wm. L.	W. R. Brock & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
*614	1874.	Brock, W. E.			
276	1885.	Brough, C.	Bank of Montreal.	Manager.	Cor. Front and Yonge sts.
854	1886.	Brown, A. J.		Contractor.	297 Carlton st.
375	1884.	Brown, Alex.		Capitalist.	11 Elizabeth st.
*772	1885.	Brown, F. D.		Builder and Contractor.	Jarvis st. Wharf.
*390	1885.	Brown, John	Citizens Milling Co.	Miller.	11, 13 Elizabeth st.
643	1889.	Brown, M. F.			34 Prince Arthur ave.
601	1884.	Brown, Richard.	The Brown Bros., Ltd.	Manfg. Stationers.	64, 66, 68 King st. east.
8	1883.	Brush, S. B.	Brush & Co.	Manfrs. Ball's Corsets.	Cor. Adelaide and Bay sts.
131	1885.	Bryce, William		Pub., Wholesale Stationer & Fancy Goods.	31 Front st. west.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

131/1885.	Buchan, Ewing	Bank of Hamilton	Manager	Owen Sound.
283/1885.	Buchanan, J. O.	Union Bank	Manager Toronto Branch	Wellington st. west.
447/1878.	Burgess, Ralph K.		Manufacturer	5 Dale ave.
413/1886.	Burns, Jas.	Burns & McCormack	Contractors, Coal & Wood, Bldrs' Supplies, Sewer Pipe, Cement	366 Bathurst st.
+509/1887.	Burns, P.	P. Burns & Co.	Coal Merchants	38 King st. east.
*44/1894.	Burritt, A. F.		Broker	21 Jordan st.
638/1887.	Burton, Jas. L.	Burton & Co.	Lumber Merchants & Dealers in Pine Lands	Barrie.
40/1885.	Burton, P. H.	Caldecott, Burton & Spence.	Importers Dry Goods	46, 48 Bay st.
39/1879.	Caldecott, S.	Caldecott, Burton & Spence.	Importers Dry Goods	46-48 Bay st.
288/1895.	Caldwell, Chas.	C. Caldwell & Co.	Hay and Grain	96 Front st. east.
534/1887.	Caldwell, W. C.	Clyde Milling Co.	Miller	Lanark.
522/1893.	Campbell, Archibald.		Merchant Miller	Toronto Junction.
578/1886.	Campbell, A.		Grain Merchant	6th Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
104/1887.	Campbell, A. H.			Manning Arcade.
378/1894.	Campbell, J. Lorne		Stock Broker	28 Jordan st.
+104/1887.	Campbell, Paul	John Macdonald & Co.	Importers Dry Goods.	21-23 Wellington st. east.
801/1890.	Candee, Chas. N.	Gutta Percha & Rubber Mfg. Co. of Toronto.	Secretary	61-63 Front st. west.
315/1886.	Carolan, James		Wholesale and Retail Flour and Feed	623 Queen st. west.
*267/1885.	Carrick, A. W.		Baker, Grocer, etc.	Cor. Bay and Richmond sts.
178/1884.	Carrick, John	A. V. DeLaporte & Co.	Commission Merchants	82 Front st. east.
69/1869.	Carrie, Robt.		Commission and Warehouseman	25 Front st. east.
381/1885.	Carroll, Robt.	Carroll, Vick & Co.	Quarrymen	84 Adelaide st. west.
905/1895.	Carruthers, Geo. A.	Jas. Carruthers & Co.	Commission Merchants	3rd floor, Board of Trade Bldg.
+754/1885.	Carruthers, Jas.			
107/1886.	Carswell, Robert	The Carswell Co. (Limited).	Law Booksellers	30 Adelaide st. east.
*821/1886.	Carter, A.	Carter & Co.	Grain Dealers, Hay Pressers and Exporters	Elora.
±82/1889.	Carter, Edward T.	Jno. Hallam	Wool, Leather and Hides	85 Front st. east.
+354/1893.	Catto, Charles J.	J. Catto & Son	Importers Dry Goods	59-61 King st. east.
686/1884.	Catto, J.			
823/1894.	Caulfield, Hans J.	Caulfield & Co.	Wholesale Men's Furnishings	13 Front st. west.
839/1885.	Chapman, Alfred		Wharfinger	City Elevator, Esplanade.
553/1879.	Chapman, Geo. A.	Chapman & Co.	Chapman Merchants	33 Scott st.
268/1895.	Chisholm, Daniel		Hay and Produce Merchant	14 Langley ave.
503/1884.	Chisholm, K.			Brampton.
920/1891.	Christie, R. J.	Christie, Brown & Co.	Biscuit Manufacturers	23-31 Duke st.
+11/1885.	Christie, Wm.			
*237/1885.	Christie, W.		Grain Buyer	383 Berkeley st.
659/1894.	Clare, Fred.	Clare Bros.	Stove Mnfrs.	Preston.
825/1886.	Clark, David		Miller	Ayr.
824/1889.	Clark, J.			160 Cowan ave.
317/1885.	Clark, P. M.		Merchant Tailor	95 King st. west.
213/1893.	Clark, T. J.	Barelay, Clark & Co.	Lithographers	26, 28 and 30 Lombard st.
+139/1886.	Clarke, A. R.	A. R. Clarke & Co.	Leather and Glove Manufacturers	28 Front st. east.



## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO—Continued.

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LIST OF MEMBERS.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
92	1885.	Clarke, James.		General Merchant.	82 Melville st. Dundas.
810	1886.	Clarke, John.		Grocer.	Brampton.
677	1888.	Clarke, L. H.		Grain Merchant.	Palmerston.
422	1879.	Clarkson, E. R. C., F. C. A.	Clarkson & Cross	Chartered Accountants.	26 Wellington st. east.
474	1887.	Cleghorn, T. H.		Fruit and Fish.	94 Yonge st.
269	1894.	Clinch, C. W.	The Molsons Bank	Manager.	Corner King and Bay sts.
893	1889.	Coady, Richard T.		City Treasurer.	City Hall.
†199	1883.	Cockshutt, Chas.	Cockshutt & Co.	Importers Woollens	57 Front st. west.
457	1890.	Cockshutt, W. F.		Merchant.	Brantford.
507	1885.	Coffee, John L.	L. Coffee & Co.	Grain Merchants.	38 Church st.
756	1886.	Cole, F. F.		Grain Broker.	37 Yonge st.
106	1886.	Collins, W. E.		Merchant.	52 Dearborn st., Chicago.
*63	1881.	Cook, H. H.		Lumber Merchant.	Freehold Bldg.
230	1883.	Cooke, W.		Late Manager Merchants Bank, Toronto.	72 Grenville st.
368	1887.	Cooper, D. D. E.	Lehigh Valley R. R.	Agent.	37 Wellington st. east.
†515		Cooper, James			18 St. Joseph st.
216	1885.	Copp, John C.			96 Wellesley st.
*874	1894.	Cosby, A. M.	London & Ontario Invest. Co	Manager.	84 King st. east.
532	1885.	Cosgrave, L. J.	The Cosgrave Brewing Co. of Toronto, Ltd.	Brewers, etc.	291 Niagara st.
748	1883.	Coulson, D.	Bank of Toronto.	General Manager.	Cor. Church and Wellington sts
331	1885.	Cowan, J. W.	J. W. Cowan & Co.	Tea Merchants.	470 King st. west.
883	1893.	Cowdry, N. H.		Grain Merchant.	Lindsay.
572	1867.	Cox, A.	G. N. W. Telegraph Co.	Treasurer and Supt. of Supplies.	Cor. Scott and Wellington sts.
604	1887.	Cox, Fd. Wm.	Canada Life Assurance Co.	Manager E. Ontario Branch.	Canada Life Bld'g. 40-46 King
696	1893.	Cox, Fred. G.	Cent. Can. Loan & Saving Co.	Manager.	26 King st. east. [st. west.
†23	1882.	Cox, Geo. A.		Insurance and Estate Agent.	26 King st. east.
298	1886.	Craig, Ed. F.		Flour Merchant.	} 3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
297	1886.	Craig, Walter J.		Commission Merchant.	
211	1851.	Crane, S.	Canada Coal Co.	Importers.	128 Richmond st. west.
33	1885.	Crane, Thos. A.	Crane & Baird.	Grain and Flour Merchants.	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
918	1886.	Crangle, S.		Steamboat Owner.	35 Rosedale Road.
685	1885.	Crean, Robt. H.	Ontario Straw Goods Mfg Co.	Manager.	Balmuto st.
344	1893.	Crocker, Sydney.	Western Ass'e Co.		22 Wellington st. east.
353	1885.	Croft, W., Jr.	Wm. Croft & Sons.	Fishing Tackle and Notions.	37 Colborne st.
140	1877.	Crombie, A. T.			113 Maitland st.
111	1886.	Cross, W. H., F. C. A.	Clarkson & Cross.	Chartered Accountants.	26 Wellington st. east.
141	1885.	Cross, R.		Coal Merchant.	64 Edward st.
†171	1888.	Crowther, W. C.			48 Front st. east.

493/1875. Cumberland, F. B. Vessel Owner. 72 Yonge st.

493	1875	Cumberland, F. B.	Vessel Owner	72 Yonge st.
892	1886	Curtis, Josh. W.	Produce Dealer	Port Perry.
402	1883	Dalby, Geo. E.	Coal and Wood	343 College st.
517	1879	Darling, Andrew	Importers Dry Goods	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
† 24	1874	Darling, Henry W.	General Electric Co.	Schenectady, N.Y., U.S.A.
198	1882	Darling, Robert	Robert Darling & Co.	44 Front st. west.
782	1895	Davey, Philip	Wholesale Woollens & Tailor's Trimmings,	44 Front st. west.
463	1883	Davidson, John I.	Bakery	Berlin.
582	1887	Davies, Jos. J.	Wholesale Grocers and Manfrs. Lumber.	36 Yonge st.
849	1886	Davies, Morgan	Brewers, etc.	Don Brewery.
328	1884	Davies, Robt.	Tea Merchant	26 Colborne st.
175	1886	Davies, Thos.	Proprietor	Queen st. east.
890	1886	Daville, F. T.	Gentleman	Corner River and Queen sts.
270	1886	Davis, E. J.	Tanner	Aurora.
550	1886	Dawson, H. W.	Tanners	King P. O.
177	1867	DeLaporte, A. V.	Produce Merchants	32 West Market st.
802	1885	Denne, V.	Grain Merchants	82 Front st. east.
846	1886	Dick, John	Miller	Newmarket.
897	1891	Dineen, Wm.	Manufacturers of Jute Bags, etc.	14 Bay st.
780	1886	Dinnick, C. R. S.	Hats and Furs	Cor. King and Yonge sts.
708	1886	Dinnis, A.	Builder	35 Walmer Rd.
160	1886	Dinnis, Richard.	Richd. Dinnis & Son	267 Simcoe st.
286	1885	Dixon, H. C.	Gillespie, Ansley & Dixon	58 60 Wellington st. west.
527	1885	Dixon, Wm.	Hats, Caps and Furs	395 Wellesley st.
792	1886	Dobson, Hon. John	Carriage Manufacturer	Lindsay.
667	1891	Dollar, James	Merchant	10 California-st., San Francisco.
844	1884	Doherty, C. B.	Lumber and Shingle Manufacturer	35 Front st. west.
599	1885	Donald, R.	Nerlich & Co.	Wholesale Fancy Goods and Tobaccos.
372	1892	Donald, R. A.	Grocers	134 King st. east.
† 50	1880	Donogh, John	Donogh & Oliver	Wholesale Lumber
464	1894	Douglas, Wm.	The News Printing Co.	Publishers
118	1895	Douglas, Wm. J.	The Mail Printing Co.	Business Manager
393	1885	Dracass, J. H.	W. A. Murray & Co.	Miller
† 318	1882	Drynan, Jno.	Silk Merchants, etc	Gentleman
151	1866	Duncan-Clark, S. C.	D. Gunn, Flavelle & Co.	Merchant
811	1886	Dundas, James	Provision Merchants	Real Estate
128	1892	Dundas, J. R.	National Despatch Line	Transportation and Freight Traffic
664	1890	Dunnst, Thos.	G. N. W. Tel. Co.	Coal Merchant
713	1891	Dunstan Geo.	President and General Manager	Cor. Scott and Wellington sts.
273	1893	Duthie, J. H.	Dry Goods	190 Yonge st.
747	1887	Dwan, M.	District Gen. Freight Agent, West	Union Station.
359	1870	Dwight, H. P.	Eastmure & Lightbourn.	Insurance, etc
607	1890	Eaton, Timothy	Pres. The T. Eaton Co. (Ltd.)	3 Toronto st.
590	1885	Earle, John	Grand Trunk Ry. Co.	
790	1891	Eastmure, A. L.	Eastmure & Lightbourn.	

LIST OF MEMBERS.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
† 25	1879.	Eby, Jos. F.	The Eby, Blain Co. Ltd.	Wholesale Grocers	21-23 Front st. east.
499	1887.	Eckardt, H. P.	H. P. Eckardt Co.	Wholesale Grocers	Cor. Front and Scott sts.
724	1885.	Eddis, Henry, Wm., F.C.A.		Chartered Public Accountant	34 Adelaide st. east.
219	1886.	Edmondson, E. S.		Miller	Oshawa.
218	1886.	Edmondson, T. M.		Real Estate	12 Macdorell ave.
384	1884.	Edwards, C. H.		Lumber Dealer	7 Birch ave.
551	1888.	Elliot, John	Des Moines Beef Co.		113-115 5th st., Des Moines, Iowa
245	1868.	Elliot, R. W.			5 Front st. east.
† 610	1891.	Elliot, Wm. Scott.		Wholesale Druggists	
321	1892.	Ellis, D. O.		Grain Merchant	504 Board of Trade Bldg.
706	1885.	Ellis, J. E.	The J. E. Ellis Co. Ltd.	Jewellers	3 King st. east.
† 663	1882.	Ellis, J. F.	Barber, Ellis & Co.	Bookbinders and Envelope Manfrs.	43-47 Bay st.
291	1886.	Ellis, M. C.			
430	1885.	Ellis, P. W.			
387	1885.	Ellis, R. Y.		Wholesale Jewellery Manfrs	31 Wellington st. east.
239	1882.	Ellis, R. B.	Manufacturers' Ins. Co.	Agent	Vancouver, B.C.
781	1886.	Esson, Jno.		Contractor	803 Lincoln av., Detroit, Mich.
807	1888.	Evans, H. W.		Insurance Agent	26 Wellington st. east.
605	1892.	Everett, H. A.	The Toronto Ry. Co.	Street Railway	616 Garfield Bdg, Cleveland.
580	1886.	Fair, James.		Miller	Clinton.
49	1896.	Fairweather, James	N. T Fairweather & Co.	Mnfg Furriers	Peterboro'
791	1891.	Farquhar, C. A. J.		Contractor	44 Pembroke st.
886	1886.	Farquhar, E.	Farquhar & Yorke	Builders, etc.	11 Wilton Crescent.
380	1885.	Farquhar, Geo.		Contractor	48 Pembroke st.
203	1890.	Farr, Jas. E.		Grocer	11 Edmond st.
68	1895.	Ferguson, Geo. T.	Alexander, Ferguson & Blackie	Stock Brokers	23 Toronto st.
71	1892.	Ferguson, Hon. John, M.D.	Ferguson & Pattinson.	Woolen Manufacturers	60 Glen Road.
164	1886.	Firstbrook, Joseph			9 Temperance st.
165	1886.	Firstbrook, John			
166	1886.	Firstbrook, Wm. A.		Manufacturers Lumber	301 King st. east.
869	1893.	Fisher, Robt. C.	Rice Lewis & Son	Hardware	30 King st. e.
341	1886.	Fisher, W. D.		Manufacturers' Agent	306 Huron st.
484	1885.	Flanagan, C.	Thompson, Flanagan & Blong	Cattle Merchants	707 King st. west.
† 127	1885.	Flavelle, J. D.	The Sadler, Dundas & Flavelle Milling Co.	Millers and Grain Merchants	Lindsay.
* 337	1885.	Flavelle, J. W.	The Wm. Davies Co. (Ltd.)	Managing Director	Beachall st.
130	1886.	Flavelle, W.	Dundas & Flavelle Bros.	General Merchants	Lindsay.
679	1885.	Fletcher, John.			55 Wellesley st.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

+323	1885.	Flett, John	Flett, Lowndes & Co.	Mfrs. and Importers of Buttons, etc.	27 Front st. west.
505	1867.	Flynn, Thos.	L. Coffee & Co.	Grain and Flour Merchants	38 Church st.
+336	1888.	Follett, Jos. J.		Merchaunt Tailor	181 Yonge st.
284	1894.	Forbes, Geo. D.	The R. Forbes Co.	Woollen Mfrs	Hespeler.
528	1887.	Forbes, W.		Builder and Contractor	102 Davenport Road.
786	1886.	Forster, A.	M. B. Perine & Co.	Manufacturers of Twine and Cordage	Doon.
+725	1895.	Foster, T. G.	T. G. Foster & Co.	Importers of Upholstery Goods & Carpets	14-16 Colborne st.
615	1887.	Fowke, F. L.		General Merchant and Produce Dealer	Oshawa.
661	1895.	Foy, Geo. J.		Wholesale Wines and Liquors	47 Front st. east.
810	1879.	Frankland, G. F.		Cattle Dealer	38 St. James ave.
*410	1884.	Freeland, Wm.		Real Estate	72 Spadina Road.
5	1885.	Frind, Paul	Prest. the Paul Frind Wool len Machinery Co. Ltd.	Wools, Woollen Machinery and Mill Sup- plies	118-122 Duke st.
497	1881.	Fudger, Harris H.		Wholesale Fancy Goods	50 Yonge st.
+233	1890.	Gage, W. J.	The W. J. Gage Co. (Ltd.)	Wholesale Books and Stationery	54 Front st. west.
574	1884.	Gale, J. W.	} Gale Manufacturing Co.	Manufacturers of Shirts, etc.	18 Mincing Lane.
466	1886.	Gale, J. W., Jr.			
106	1885.	Galbraith, John	Jno. Galbraith & Son	Grain Merchants, etc.	Barrie.
502	1873.	Galbraith, Wm.		Flour Merchant	48½ Front st. east.
704	1886.	Gamble, R. D.	Dominion Bank	Assistant Cashier	Cor. King & Yonge sts.
592	1885.	Geddes, W. A.		Wharfinger and Steamboat Agent	210 Board of Trade Bldg.
117	1887.	Gianelli, Angelo M. F.	Gianelli & Co.	Importers of and Dealers in Mediter- anean Produce.	37 Yonge st.
193	1887.	Gibson, Ralph E.	Conger Coal Co. Ltd.	Importers Coal and Wood.	6 King st. east.
329	1870.	Godson, A. W.		Contractor	1 Toronto st.
809	1894.	Goldie, Geo. E.	} The Goldie Milling Co.	Millers, etc.	Ayr.
734	1894.	Goldie, John			
20	1885.	Goldie, James		Miller	Guelph.
21	1892.	Goldie, Lincoln		Flour and Grain	Guelph.
93	1884.	Goodall, James		Grain and Seed Merchant	30 Front st. east.
156	1884.	Goode, C.		Grain Merchant	41 Yonge st.
223	1877.	Gooderham, Alfred.		Merchant	49 Wellington st. east.
225	1885.	Gooderham, Albert E.		Distiller	72 Trinity st.
+226	1859.	Gooderham, Geo.	Bank of Toronto	President	49 Wellington st. east.
+812	1892.	Gooderham, Geo. H.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd.	Distillers	504 Jarvis st.
735	1890.	Gooderham, Robt. T.		Broker	49 Wellington st. east.
+ 82	1876.	Gooderham, Wm. G.	Gooderham & Worts Co. Ltd.	Distillers	49 Wellington st. east.
28	1892.	Gordon, Colin F.	John Kay, Son & Co.	Carpets, etc.	34 King st. west.
305	1887.	Gorman, David		Grain Merchant	80 Front st. east.
693	1895.	Gosling, Francis J.	Bank of Hamilton	Manager	34 Yonge st.
+326	1885.	Goulding, Wm.	Geo. Goulding & Sons	Wholesale Dry Goods.	55 Bay st.
281	1894.	Grace, Jas. C.	The Toronto Railway Co.	Secretary-Treasurer	Canada Life Building.
683	1886.	Graham, G. W.		Grain Merchant	Aurora.
898	1890.	Grasett, A. W.	Wyld, Grasett & Darling	Importers of Dry Goods	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
435	1883.	Gray, R. H.	R. H. Gray & Co.	Manfs. Shirts, Overalls and Ladies Undwr	Room 4, 14 King st. west.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO—Continued.

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NO. YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
494 1835.	Gray, R. M.	Dominion Bank	Manager East Toronto Branch	189 Queen st. east.
144 1886.	Gray, W. M.	The Gray, Young & Sparling Co. Ltd.	Manufacturers Salt.	Seafonth.
911 1883.	Green, Fred. L.		Miller.	Greenwood.
421 1894.	Greene, R. H.	R. H. Greene & Co.	Boots and Shoes.	50 Front st. west.
369 1895.	Greening, Thos. B.	T. B. Greening & Co.	Wholesale Tea and Coffee	Hamilton.
788 1885.	Greey, John G.	W. & J. G. Greey.	Mill Furnishings	2, 4, 6 Church st.
64 1883.	Grindlay, William	Bank of British N. America.	Manager	Cor. Wellington and Yonge sts
703 1886.	Grinnell, Thomas	Thomas Grinnell & Son.	Coal Merchants	235 Wellview ave.
486 1886.	Groves, Dr.		Miller.	Fergus.
715 1894.	Gundy, Wm. P.	The W. J. Gage Co. Ltd.	Wholesale Stationers	54 Front st. west.
194 1885.	Gunn, Donald.	D. Gunn, Flavelle & Co	Provision Merchants.	76, 78, 80 Front st. east.
180 1886.	Gunther, Egmund	E. & A. Gunther.	Wholesale Jewellery, Clocks	10 Wellingtonst. east.
181 1885.	Gunther, Reinhold			
†332 1882.	Gurney, E. A.	The Gurney Foundry Co., Ltd	Manufacturers Stoves, etc.	474-498 King st. west.
879 1884.	Guy, F. A.		Merchant.	Oshawa. [Cham.
12 1885.	Gzowski, C. S., Jr.		Stock Broker.	103 Bay st., London & Canadian
79 1879.	Hagarty, J. H. G.	Hagarty & Co	Steamboat Owners	Rm. 605, Board of Trade Bldg.
752 1895.	Hagedorn, Chas. K.	Berlin Suspender & Button Co	Mfrs	Berlin.
208 1885.	Hagerman, A. E.	Ontario Bank	Acting Manager	Queen st. west branch.
700 1894.	Hale, Jeffery	Can. Bank of Commerce.	Manager	Brantford.
803 1885.	Hall, Capt. W.	Wm. Hall & Son.	Shipowners	310 Front st. west.
418 1879.	Hallam, J.		Leather, Wool, etc	85 Front st. east.
†736 1893.	Hally, John	Hally Bros.	Rubber Shoes	38 Yonge st.
98 1892.	Hamilton, Chester B.	W. B. Hamilton, Son & Co.	Manufacturers Boots and Shoes.	15 Front st. east.
81 1864.	Hamilton, W. B.			
842 1884.	Hamilton, James	J. Hamilton & Sons	Grain and General Merchants.	Port Credit.
236 1894.	Hamilton, Josh. S.	The Pelee Island Wine and Vine Yards Co.	President	Brantford.
* 61 1894.	Hamilton, R. C.	Love & Hamilton	Insurance Agents.	59 Yonge st.
123 1895.	Hamilton, Wm. H.	Jas. Hamilton & Sons	Millers and General Merchants.	31en Huron.
371 1896.	Hannah, Robt. H.	Wm. Hannah & Co.	Grain and Produce	78 Colborne st.
773 1894.	Harcourt, R. B.	Geo. Harcourt & Sons.	Merchant Tailors.	57 King st. west.
492 1885.	Hardy, Geo.		Builder and Contractor.	P. O., Toronto.
80 1887.	Hargraft, A. R.		Produce Merchant	Cobourg.
157 1894.	Hargraft, Geo. R.	Blogg & Hargraft	Insurance Agents	49 Wellington st. east.
256 1886.	Hargrave, J. H.		Real Estate Dealer.	269 Jarvis st.
594 1885.	Harman, S. Bruce.		General Agent Lon. Ass'n Co., London & Lancashire Life, Gore Fire Ina. Co.	19 Wellington st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS

396 1894.	Harmer, R. S.	Massey, Harris Co.	Implement Mfrs Grain Merchant	Cor. Massey and King sts Brantford.
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396	1894.	Harmer, R. S.	Massey, Harris Co.	Implement Mfrs.	Cor. Massey and King sta.
359	1888.	Harold, Samuel		Grain Merchant	Brantford.
10	1870.	Harris, Joseph		Grain and Commission Merchant	Winnipeg, Man., P.O. Box 1332.
370	1884.	Hart, S. R.	Hart & Riddell	Wholesale Stationers	27 Wellington st. west.
182	1886.	Hartney, W. P.		Grain and Produce	Stouffville.
†631	1891.	Harvey, W. C.	Harvey & Van Norman	Wholesale Boots and Shoes	87-89 Front st. west.
168	1886.	Hastings, Geo. H.	Ontario Straw Works.	Manufacturers	Balmuto st.
113	1885.	Hawke, W.	The O'Keefe Brewing Co., of Toronto, (Ltd.)	Brewers and Malsters	9-17 Gould st.
906	1892.	Haworth, Geo. F.	Robin, Sadler & Haworth	Manufacturers of Belts, etc.	23 Jordan st.
279	1893.	Hay, Edward	Imperial Bank of Canada	Inspector	Imperial Bank.
8-7	1885.	Hay, John D.	Davidson & Hay	Wholesale Grocers and Lumber Manfrs.	35 Yonge st.
322	1892.	Hay, Robt		Commission Merchant	43 Wellington st. east.
104	1893.	Heath, Fred W.	Toronto Litho. Co.	Lithographers	48 Temperance st.
327	1885.	Heath, Stuart	Robinson & Heath	Custom House Brokers & Steamship Agts.	69½ Yonge st.
231	1886.	Heblen, E. F.	Merchants' Bank	Assistant Manager	Wellington st. west.
*119	1877.	Hedley, Jas.		Editor <i>Monetary Times</i>	62 Church st.
303	1886.	Heintzman, Geo. C.			
60	1885.	Heintzman, H.	Heintzman & Co.	Piano Manufacturers	113, 117 King st. west.
304	1886.	Heintzman, Theodore A.			
397	1886.	Hemming, H. K. S.	The Hemming Bros. Co. Ltd.	Jewellers Cases and Fancy Goods	76 York st.
†443	1885.	Henderson, John	Lyman Bros.	Wholesale Mfg. Chemists	71-73 Front st. east.
389	1893.	Henderson, Jos.	Bank of Toronto	Inspector	60 Wellington st. east.
221	1886.	Hewar, James		Grain Dealer and Seedsman	Guelph.
731	1887.	Hewlett, Jas.	Hewlett & Bell	Estate Agents	24 Arcade.
506	1891.	Hibner, D.	D. Hibner & Co.	Furniture Manfrs.	Berlin.
307	1885.	Higman, J. J.	British America Ass'e Co.	Marine Branch Manager	18, 20 Front st. east.
619	1885.	Hill, Wm. J.		Contractor	105 Bloor st. west.
769	1885.	Hod1, James	Hodd & Cullen	Millers	Stratford.
74	1885.	Hogg, Jas. W.	The Steele, Briggs, Marcon Seed Co. Ltd.	Seed Merchants	105, 107 Front st. east.
847	1893.	Hogg, Wm. T.	Hogg Bros.	Grain Merchants	Oakwood.
575	1894.	Hollinrake, H. J.	Hollinrake & Co.	Dry Goods Importers	Ingersoll.
126	1884.	Hoover, P. R.		Miller	Green River.
*917	1891.	Hoskin, John	Can. Lan'd & Nat. Inv't Co.	Vice-President	Freehold Bldg. 4th Floor.
*212	1894	Hovenden, R. J.		Paints, Oils, etc.	93 King st. west.
722	1865.	Howland, H. S.	H. S. Howland, Sons & Co.	Wholesale Hardware	37 Front st. west.
125	1880.	Howland, Peleg			
18	1873.	Hughes, B. B.	Hughes Bros.	Estate Agents	7 Adelaide st. east.
17	1858.	Hughes, P.			
412	1888.	Humphrey, F. W.		Grocer	64 Front st. east.
*611	1885.	Hunt, C. B.	Hunt Bros	Millers	London.
*612	1885.	Hunt, John I. A.			
53	1885.	Hunt, H. B.	Rose, Hunt & Walters	Genl. Hardware & House Furnishing Goods	Churchville, N. Y.
163	1885.	Hunter, Daniel			121 Dovercourt Road.
*222	1886.	Hutchins, W. H.	W. H. Hutchins & Son	Grain Merchants	Parkhill.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

LXVII

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

LXVIII

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
635	1893.	Hutchins, Wm. W.	J. H. Sproule & Co.	Grain Merchants.	Corner Church and Front sts.
794	1895.	Hymmen, Henry	Philip Gies & Co.	Stoves, Tinware, etc.	Berliu.
57	1856.	Ince, W.	Perkins, Ince & Co.	Wholesale Grocers.	43 Front st. east.
58	1855.	Ince, W., Jr.			
59	1891.	Ince, James			
162	1855.	Inglis, John.	John Irglis & Sons.	Engine and Boiler Manfrs.	14 Strachan ave.
+458	1881.	Irving, A. S.	Toronto News Co.	Wholesale Stationers.	42 Yonge st.
632	1888.	Irving, T. C.	The Bradstreet Co.	Superintendent.	27 Wellington and 36 Front
797	1890.	Ivey, Jno. D.	Jno. D. Ivey & Co.	Wholesale Millinery and Fancy Dry Gds.	16 Wellington st. w. [sts. east.
36	1887.	Irwin, Jas. M.		Lumber Manufacturer.	Peterboro'.
563	1874.	Jacobi, Ph.		Leather Findings	5 Wellington st. east.
86	1876.	Jaffray, R.	Land Security Co.	President	Cor. Adelaide and Victoria st.
124	1886.	James, Sidas		Valuator.	72 Victoria st.
670	1885.	Jamieson, P.		Clothier.	Cor. Yonge and Queen sts.
*616	1884.	Janes, S. H.			4 King st. east.
172	1885.	Jardine, Alex.	Pure Gold Manuf. Co.	Spices, etc.	31 Front st. east.
727	1885.	Jenkins, Robt.	R. & T. Jenkins	Accountants.	15 Toronto st.
+804	1885.	Jennings, R. T.	Imperial Bank.	Assistant Cashier	Wellington st. east.
450	1882.	Jennings, James		Insurance Agent	77 Yonge st.
335	1889.	Jennings, William T.	Member Institute C. E.	Consulting Engineer	506, Bd. of Trade Bldg.
95	1894.	Johnston, J. T.	Toronto Type Foundry	Manager	44 Bay st.
189	1894.	Johnson, W. F.	Massey-Harris Co.	Agricultural Implements.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
*85	1885.	Johnston, Wm. R.	Wm. R. Johnston & Co.	Wholesale Clothing.	Cor. Front and Bay sts.
152	1886.	Jones, A. F.	Medland & Jones.	Insurance Agents	Mail Building.
99	1886.	Jones, J. B.			283 Simcoe st.
149	1893.	Jones, Lyman Melvin	Massey, Harris Co. (Ltd.)	General Manager.	915 King st. west.
625	1882.	Joselin, Chas.	Wm. H. Lent & Co.	Dry Goods Merchants.	68-70 W. 23rd st., New York.
394	1885.	Kanady, S. C.			62 Charles st.
+723	1891.	Kay, J. Bryce	Jno. Kay, Son & Co.	Carpet Dealers.	34 King st. west.
170	1894.	Keating, E. H.		City Engineer	City Hall.
+254	1885.	Keith, Geo.		Seed Merchant.	124 King st. east.
535	1885.	Keith, J.		Coal and Wood Merchant.	92 King st. east.
+863	1891.	Kemp, A. E.	Kemp Manf. Co.	Mfrs. of Sheet Metal Wares, etc.	Cor. Gerrard and River sts.
478	1882.	Kemp, J. C.	Bank of Commerce	Manager	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
+710	1870.	Kennedy, Warring	Samson, Kennedy & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	Cor. Scott and Colborne sts.
+771	1881.	Kenny, J. J.	Western Ass'e Co.	Managing Director.	22 Wellington st. east.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

*137	1885.	Kerr, Wm			76 Howard st.
*96	1886.	Kiely, W. T.			Goderich.
750	1887.	Kieran, F.	F. Kieran & Co.	Tea Merchants.	450 Upper St. Charles Baronill st., Montreal.
454	1885.	Kilgour, Jos.	Kilgour Bros.	Manufacturers Paper Bags, etc.	23 Wellington st. west.
+453	1881.	Kilgour, R.			
416	1887.	King, Chas.	King Bros.	Tanners	36 Colborne st.
636	1894.	King, Jos.	Henry A. King & Co.	Brokers	12 King st. east.
579	1885.	King, Henry A.			
+848	1879.	King, J. D.	J. D. King & Co.	Mfrs Boots & Shoes	122 Wellington st. west.
561	1884.	Kinnear Thos.	T. Kinnear & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	47 Front st. east.
795	1886.	Knees, Chas.		Tanner.	Oshawa.
501	1884.	Knowlton, W. H.		Commission Agency	Room 1, 36 King st. east.
+909	1886.	Knox, John	Knox, Morgan & Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods	Hamilton.
581	1886.	Kranz, Hugo		Merchant and Manager The Economical Mutual Fire Insurance Co. of Berlin.	Berlin.
740	1894.	Kreutziger, Chas.		Saw and Planing Mills.	Waterloo.
482	1888.	Kyle, Chas, E.		Flour and Saw Mills.	Heidelberg.
26	1875.	Laidlaw, J. D.		Grain Merchant.	Cor. Front and Scott sts.
110	1890.	Laidlaw, Robt	R. Laidlaw & Co.	Lumber and Stone.	6th Floor, Board of Trade Bldg.
407	1886.	Lake, John N.	East Hamilton Improv't Co.	Manager	1397 King st. west.
738	1886.	Lambert, R. G.	R. G. Lambert & Sons	General Merchants.	Hamilton.
805	1888.	Lander, Jno. C.		Druggist	Harrison and Plattsville.
761	1888.	Lang, Geo. C. H.	R. Lang & Son	Tanners	737 Yonge st.
+749	1884.	Lang, J. W.	J. W. Lang & Co.	Wholesale Grocers.	Berlin.
600	1886.	Langley, Henry	Langley & Langley	Architects.	59, 61, 63 Front st. east.
787	1888.	Lawrie, W. S. B.	W. & J. G. Greey.	Mill Furnishings.	Canada Life Building.
597	1894.	Laxton, Jno.	Consumers Gas Co.		2, 4, 6 Church st.
903	1886.	Leach, Hugh			19 Toronto st.
*+133	1872.	Leadlay, E.	E. Leadlay & Co.	Hides and Wool.	198 College st.
+826	1885.	Leackie, John		Fishing and Yachting Supplies	87 Front st. east.
252	1886.	Leak, W.	W. Leak & Co.	Lumber Merchants	9 Church st.
674	1888.	Lee, A. Burdett	Rice Lewis & Son (Ltd.)	Wholesale and Retail Hardware.	White Bridges, Dundas st.
+101	1873.	Lee, A. B.			
*690	1886.	Lee, Sydney H.		Wholesale Jewellers.	30 King st. east.
366	1882.	Lee, Thomas H.			1 Wellington st. east.
465	1885.	Lee, Frank P.	Wm. A. Lee & Son	Real Estate, Insurance, Loan & Financial Brokers.	10 Adelaide st. east.
461	1864.	Lee, Walter, S.	Western Can. Loan & S. Co.	Manager	76 Church st.
634	1885.	Lennox, E. J.		Architect	S. E. cor. King & Yonge sts.
227	1893.	Leonard, Jas. W.	C. P. R. R. Co.	Supt. Out. & Que. Div.	Union Station.
776	1888.	Lewis, Geo. W.		Retired Merchant	90 St. George st.
657	1894.	Lightbound, Geo.	Lightbound, Ralston & Co.	Wholesale Grocers	Montreal, P. Q.
442	1883.	Lillie, G. W.	Lyman Bros.	Wholesale Druggists	71, 73 Front st. east.
*678	1884.	Lindsay, J.		Grain Merchant.	Orangeville.



## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
729	1887.	Little, Jos		Coal Merchant	868 Yonge st.
62	1888.	Livingston, Jas.	J. & J. Livingston.	Oil Merchants	Baden.
675	1884.	Livingstone, John.		Trustee.	53 Elm ave. Rosedale.
684	1893.	Lobb, A. F.		Real Estate.	Quebec Chambers.
490	1884.	Lobb, James		Lloyd's Agent, and Commission Merchant	41 Wellington st. east.
467	1892.	Lockhart, A.		Grain Merchant	Newcastle.
859	1885.	Lockhart, Allan J.	Lockhart Bros.	Grain Merchants.	Bowmanville.
468	1885.	Lockhart, W. T.	Lockhart Bros.	Grain Merchants	Newcastle.
37	1872.	Lockhart, Jas	James Lockhart, Son & Co.	Commission Merchants.	29 Melinda st.
103	1886.	Long, J. H.		Grain Merchant	Whitby.
617	1888.	Long, Thomas.			513 Jarvis st.
519	1884.	Long, W. E.	Credit Foncier, Franco-Canadian		
908	1890.	Love, Jas. L.	W. D. Matthews & Co.	Ont. Div. Manager	28 Wellington st. east.
42	1885.	Love, Robt. W.	Love & Hamilton.	Commission Merchants.	26 Front st. east. [Yonge st.
+324	1885.	Lowndes, H.	Flett, Lowndes & Co.	General Insurance Agents.	Toronto General Trusts Co., 59
845	1885.	Lucas, H.		Mfrs. and Importers of Buttons	27 Front st. west.
628	1883.	Lucas, J.		Master Builders and Contractors	{ 860 College st.
357	1888.	Lugsdin, Geo.		Saddler and Trunk Manufacturer.	{ 377 Spadina ave.
732	1884.	Lugsdin, Jas.	Breerton & Manning.	Furs	115 Yonge st.
871	1894.	Lugsdin, Jos	J. & J. Lugsdin	Hatters and Furriers.	34 Colborne st.
286	1885.	Lundy, Chas.		Grain Merchant	101 Yonge st.
573	1886.	Lye, Henry	Hiram Walker & Sons	Special Accountant and Adjuster	Newmarket.
577	1886.	Lyle, John		Merchant.	Walkerville.
210	1885.	Lytle, Thomas A.	T. A. Lytle & Co.	Vin-gar and Pickle Manufacturers.	Bowmanville.
405	1890.	Macdonald, John	John Macdonald & Co.	Importers Dry Goods	128 Richmond st. west.
+260	1888.	Macdonald, R.	Manning & Macdonald.	Contractors	21, 23 Wellington st. east.
+516	1883.	Mackay, D.	Gordon, Mackay & Co.	Importers of Woollens.	Manning Arcade.
851	1887.	Mackay, Wm.		Capitalist.	48 Front st. west.
469	1881.	Mackenzie, Campbell	The Shedden Co.	Cartage and Storage	314 Brunswick ave.
741	1886.	Mackintosh, F. P.		Commission Merchant	19 Wellington st. east.
479	1892.	MacLean, John Bayne.	The J. B. MacLean Pub. Co.	Publishers of Trade Journals	33 Melinda st.
609	1885.	Maclean, Wm.	Union Loan and Savings Co.	Managing Director.	26 Front st. west.
+401	1884.	Magann, G. P.	Grand Trunk Ry.	Claims Agent.	28, 30 Toronto st.
799	1890.	Mainwaring, R. A.	McCuig & Mainwaring.	Contractor Railway Supplies.	Montreal.
432	1886.	Mallon, John		Estate Agents	174 King st. east.
798	1886.	Maloney, John.		Cattle Dealer.	147 St. James st., Montreal.
				Lime Merchant.	690 Dundas st.
					Parkdale.

LIST OF MEMBERS.

837/1885.

Manning, Alex.

814/1891

Mara, H. S.

Capitalist

Real Estate

Manning Arcade.  
5 Toronto st.

837	1885	Manning, Alex.	Capitalist	Manning Arcade.
814	1891	Mara, H. S.	Real Estate	5 Toronto st.
765	1893	Marriott, Chas.	Dry Goods and Millinery	55 Bay st.
377	1889	Marks, Thomas	Merchants and Ship Owners.	Port Arthur.
148	1885	Marlatt, C. G.	Tanners	Oakville.
745	1839	Marshall, Noel.	Vice-President and Manager	58 King st. east.
873	1888	Marshall, T.	Wholesale Jeweller	78 Gloucester st.
258	1886	Marter, G. F.	City Agents London and Lancashire Fire Ins. Co.	1 Jarvis st.
66	1885	Martin, G. V.	Managing Director.	Whitby.
554	1884	Martin, John M., F.C.A.	Chartered Public Accountant	29 York Chambers, 9 Toronto st.
835	1886	Martin, Thos.	Millers and Grain Dealers.	Mount Forest.
524	1883	Mason, Jas.	Manager.	78 Church st.
253	1884	Mason, J. Herbert	President	14 Toronto st.
*589	1894	Mason, Thos. G.	The Mason & Risch Piano Co., Ltd.	32 King st. west.
320	1893	Massey, C. D.	President	Cor. Massey and King sts. west
570	1885	Massey, H. A.	Treasurer	
†569	1885	Massey, W. E. H.	President	
445	1894	Masten, C. A.	Ass't General Manager	9 Toronto st.
436	1885	Matthews, A. E.	Manufacturers	702-3 Board of Trade Bldg.
202	1885	Matthews, George.	Grain Merchants.	Lindsay.
31	1882	Matthews, J. T.	Pork Packer.	702-3 Board of Trade Building.
417	1883	Matthews, W. C.	Vessel Owner	413-418 Board of Trade Bldg.
†30	1879	Matthews, W. D.	Manager	26 Front st. east.
255	1886	May, Samuel.	Grain Merchants.	68 King st. west.
153	1885	Medland, W. A.	Billiard Table Manufacturer	
615	1894	Meldrum, W. H.	General Agent Scottish Union and National Fire Ins. Co.	Mail Building.
665	1885	Meredith, Arthur.	Miller, etc.	Peterboro.
*586	1894	Metcalfe, H. D.	Hardware Merchants	156 King st. east.
†263	1894	Michie, F. J.	Grain Merchants.	505 Board of Trade Bldg.
764	1884	Milburn, Thomas.	Wine Merchants.	7 King st. west.
48	1894	Miller, C. J.	Patent Medicines.	55 Colborne st.
808	1890	Miller, Daniel.	Tanner and Currier.	Orillia.
†277	1887	Miller, John B.	Manager	Wellington st. west.
648	1887	Miller, Thos.	President	Freehold Loan Bldg.
596	1885	Millett, James E.	Gents' Furnishings.	Oshawa.
*174	1887	Millichamp, E.	Dry Goods Commission Merchants.	37 Langley ave.
190	1886	Millichamp, Wallace	Merchant and Manufacturer	47, 49 Bay st.
542	1885	Miligan, Wm. M.	Grocer	234 Yonge st.
488	1885	Mitchell, J. F.	Coal and Wood Merchant	1018 Champa st., Denver, Col.
136	1895	Moncrieff, Wm. G.	Coal and Wood Merchant	Sandhill P.O.
385	1886	Moir, Geo.	Coffee and Spices	130 Adelaide st. east.
			Agent.	512 Board of Trade Bldg.
			Manufacturer	22 Sheppard st.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

LXXII

LIST OF MEMBERS.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
296	1886	Moore, Hugh	Crane & Baird	Accountant	3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
770	1894	Moore, H. S.		Postmaster, Real Estate and Insurance	Norwich.
†760	1888	Moore, S. J.	The Carter, Crume Co.	Check Book Mfrs.	28 Front st. west.
102	1886	Morgan, Capt. James		Mariner	15 St. Patrick st.
855	1867	Morrison, J.		Banker	32 Victoria st.
†235	1885	Morrison, Jas	The Jas. Morrison Brass M'fg Co.	Brass Founders	89 to 97 Adelaide st. west.
†817	1882	Morrison, J. L.		Merchant	28 Front st. west.
76	1886	Morrow, John	Morrow & Ewing Co.	Commission Merchants, Teas and Coffees.	13 St. John st. Montreal, P.O.
*84	1885	Mounce, T.		Coal Dealer	32 Metcalfe st. [Box 1207.
†640	1886	Muldrew, John	J. Muldrew & Co.	Importers of Dry Goods	22 Front st. west.
602	1894	Munro, Hugh	Donogh & Oliver	Wholesale Lumber	203-4 Board of Trade Bldg.
1	1894	Muntz, G. H.	Muntz & Beatty	Resident Insurance Agents.	15 Toronto st
567	1885	Murray, J. A.	W. A. Murray & Co.	Importers Dry Goods	17-27 King st. east.
621	1894	Murray, Jas. P.	The Toronto Carpet Mfg Co.	Manufacturers	Esplanade east.
77	1884	Musson, George	George Musson & Co.	Consul for Brazil.	50 Front st. east.
565	1895	Myers, R. Holtby		Broker	503 Stinson Block, Los Angeles, Cal.
*880	1885	Myles, Robt		Coal Merchants	161 Farley ave.
88	1886	McArthur, A.		Grain and Produce Merchant.	Peterboro', Office and Elevator
186	1889	McArthur, W. J.		Grain Merchant	237 Charlotte st.
545	1886	McBain, J. J.		Grain Merchant	213, 214 Board of Trade Bldg., Montreal.
414	1889	McBean, A. G.		Grain Merchants	504½ Bd. of Trade Bldg.
290	1892	McBean, Fred. J.		Contractor	Curry Hill.
266	1891	McBean, Geo.	Archibald McBean & Son	Grain and Produce Merchant.	King.
132	1886	McBean, John		Managing Director	5 Manning Arcade, King st. w.
816	1886	McBride, Isaac		Capitalist.	133 Yorkville ave.
*232	1885	McCabe, Wm., LL.B., F.I.A.	North Am. Life Assurance Co	Safe Manufacturers.	145, 147 Front st. east.
374	1885	McCausland, T.		Mfrs. of Varnishes.	18 Maitland st.
271	1885	McClain, Robt.	J. & J. Taylor	Oil Merchants	289 Carlton st.
16	1885	McConnell, T.		Confectioner	474 Gerrard st. east.
446	1885	McColl A. B.	A. B. McColl & Co.	Coal and Wood.	29 King st. west.
122	1886	McColl, J. B.	McColl Bros. & Co.	Tanner and Leather Merchant.	127 Bedford Road.
278	1885	McConkey, Geo. S.		Secretary	St. Catharines.
207	1885	McConnell, N.	McConnell & Walsh	Manager	6 King st. east.
541	1895	McCordick, W. H.		Commission Merchant	67 Yonge st.
626	1890	McCormack, R. L.	Conger Coal Co. Ltd.)	Miller and Grain Merchant.	Bolton,
444	1882	McCraken, T.	Tor. Land and Invest. Co.		

121	1884.	McCuaig, J. ....	Commission Merchant .....	67 Yonge st.
150	1884.	McFall, Arthur A. ....	Miller and Grain Merchant .....	Bolton.
789	1886.	McFarland, W. J. ....	Produce and General Merchant .....	Markdale.
311	1884.	McFarlane, Walter .....	Coal Merchant .....	245½ Spadina ave.
406	1884.	McGann, J. B. ....	Shipping Agent .....	Esplanade.
*919	1891.	McGaw, Thos. ....	Hotel Proprietors .....	Queen's Hotel.
603	1894.	McGee, J. C. ....	Financial Agent .....	5 Toronto st.
901	1895.	McGill, Chas. ....	General Manager .....	Scott st.
709	1888.	McGill, G. W. ....	Coal and Wood Merchants .....	168 Bathurst st.
292	1885.	McGill, John. ....		
539	1885.	McGill, W. ....		
872	1894.	McGillivray, John A., Q. C. ....		
217	1886.	McIntosh, A. ....	Insurance .....	Dominion Bank Bldg.
441	1885.	McIntosh, Jas. ....	Lumber and Coal Merchant .....	30 North st.
440	1885.	McIntosh, Peter. ....	Produce Merchants .....	109 Front st. east.
*314	1884.	McIntosh, W. D. ....	Flour Merchant .....	209 Yonge st.
540	1885.	McKay, E. B. ....	Estate, Loan and Insurance Broker .....	362 n Broad st., Philadelphia.
539	1884.	McKay, J. B. ....		
362	1885.	McKay, G. P. ....	Grain Merchant .....	41 Yonge st.
244	1885.	McKenzie, J. C. ....	President .....	Alliston.
+652	1892.	McKenzie, W. ....	The Toronto Ry. Co. ....	602 Board of Trade Bldg.
251	1886.	McKillop, D. ....	Wholesale Druggists .....	625 Sherbourne st.
+560	1893.	McKinnon, J. H. ....	Wholesale Millinery .....	611 Spadina ave.
+562	1879.	McKinnon, S. F. ....	Secretary-Treasurer .....	21 Front st. west.
195	1885.	McLachlan, A. W. ....	Biscuit and Confectioners .....	61 Bay st.
411	1890.	McLachlan, Jas. ....	Flour and Grain .....	5 Jordan st.
169	1895.	McLaughlin, J. F. ....	Royal Dominion Mills .....	Owen Sound.
+649	1884.	McLaughlin, M. ....	Flour and Grain Merchant .....	49 Wellington st. e.
595	1882.	McLaughlin, Thomas .....	Wholesale Hides, Leather .....	1 Bay st.
427	1869.	McLean, D. ....	Secretary .....	509 Board of Trade Bldg.
192	1886.	McLean, Robt. ....	Merchant Tailor .....	32 Yonge st.
585	1885.	McMahon, John .....	Wholesale Crockery, etc .....	501, 502, 503½ Board of Trade Bldg.
*895	1894.	McMahon, John S. ....	Importers Dry Goods .....	23 Homewood ave.
+838	1890.	McMaster, J. Short .....	Importers Dry Goods .....	42 Front st. west.
512	1879.	McMaster, W. J. ....	Importers Dry Goods .....	12 Front st. west.
*705	1885.	McMichael, Alex. ....	Vice-President .....	48 Front st. west.
456	1875.	McMurrich, Geo. ....	Insurance Agent .....	265 King st. west.
+833	1888.	McNaught, W. K. ....	Secretary-Treasurer .....	4 Leader Lane.
673	1885.	McWilliam, Geo. ....	Wholesale Fruits .....	511 King st. west.
*294	1879.	Nairn, Alex. ....	Contractor .....	25 Church st.
+538	1885.	Nasmith, J. D. ....	Baker .....	415 Jarvis st.
116	1885.	Neilson, Hugh .....	Millers, etc. ....	Cor. Adelaide and Jarvis sts.
147	1894.	Neilson, Robt. ....	Local Freight Agent .....	295 Carlton st.
238	1888.	Nelles, R. L. ....		Ayr.
				G.T.R. Offices, Simcoe st.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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LIST OF MEMBERS.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.			
510	1884.	Nelson, C. H.	H. A. Nelson & Sons.....	Wholesale Fancy Goods and Wooden Ware	56, 58 Front st. west.			
511	1874.	Nelson, H. W.						
9	1893.	Nesbitt, Wallace				Director.....	58 Wellington st. east.	
† 56	1892.	Nicholls, Frederic				Can. Gen'l. Electric Co. (Ltd.)	2nd Vice-President and Gen. Manager....	65 Front st. west.
629	1884.	Niven, M.				Commission Merchant	50 Front st. east.	
630	1885.	Niven, J. K.				J. K. Niven & Co	Stock Brokers	50 Front st. east.
340	1884.	Noble, R.				Miller	Norval.	15 King st. east.
215	1894.	Nordheimer, Albert				A. & S. Nordheimer	Music, Pianos, etc.	29 Church st.
† 120	1886.	Northcot, Reginald				Vice-Pres. and Manager Northey Mfg. Co. Ltd.	Hop Broker & Dealer in Brewer's Supplies	King st. west subway.
813	1894.	Northey, Jno. P.				Engineers		
158	1884.	Oates, W. H.	H. V. Burns	Grain Merchant	25 Board of Trade, Buffalo.			
913	1894.	Oberholtzer, G. V.		Boot and Shoe Manfr.	Berlin.			
112	1875.	O'Keefe, E.	The O'Keefe Brewery Co., of Toronto (Ltd.)	Brewers and Malsters	9-17 Gould st.			
399	1886.	O'Leary, James		Coal and Wood Merchant	281 Queen st. west.			
† 51	1882.	Oliver, Joseph	Donogh & Oliver	Wholesale Lumber	204-5 Board of Trade Bldg.			
498	1894.	Oronhyatekha, Acland		Fraternal Life Insurance	Dominion Bank Building.			
* 409	1894.	Oronhyatekha		President Independent Order of Foresters	Dominion Bank Building.			
415	1888.	Orr, W. A.		Fruit Dealers	Oakville.			
633	1893.	Osborne, James Kerr	Massey, Harris Co. (Ltd.)	Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements	Cor. Massey and King sts.			
† 559	1869.	Osler, E. B.	Osler & Hammond	Brokers	18 King st. west.			
896	1895.	Palmer, Jno. J.		Printer's Machinery	Mail Building.			
720	1888.	Park, James	Park, Blackwell & Co.	Provision Merchants	St. Lawrence Market and 111 Front st. east.			
201	1893.	Parker, Robt.	Parker's Dye Works		787 Yonge st.			
352	1887.	Parsons, Chas		Leather Merchant	79 Front st. east.			
† 721	1884.	Paterson, R. L.	Miller & Richard	Type Founders	7 Jordan st.			
878	1885.	Patterson, Thos.		General Merchant	Oakville.			
* 864	1886.	Pattinson, Geo.	Ferguson & Pattinson	Woollen Manufacturers	Preston.			
682	1885.	Pattison, A. J.	C. Homest'd Loan & Sv'g's Assn	Manager	72 King st. east.			
451	1886.	Pattison, Wm.		Merchant	Fergus.			
757	1891.	Pearen, Jno. E.		Miller and Grain Merchant	Brampton.			
751	1893.	Pearson, Arthur						
† 753	1885.	Pearson, Chas	Pearson Bros	Real Estate Brokers	17 Adelaide st. east.			
658	1894.	Pearson, Edwin						
2	1878.	Pearson, W. H.	Consumers Gas Co.	General Manager and Secretary	19 Toronto st.			
470	1885.	Peer, J. N.	Peer & Co.	Flour Commission Merchants	511 Board of Trade Bldg.			

89 1869. Pellatt, Henry ..... Gentleman ..... 349 Sherbourne st.  
+ 90 1885. Pellatt, H. M. .... Pellatt & Pellatt ..... Brokers ..... 36 King st. east.

1878.	Pearson, W. H.	Consumers Gas Co.	General Manager and Secretary.	19 Toronto st.
470/1885.	Peer, J. N.	Peer & Co.	Flour Commission Merchants.	511 Board of Trade Bldg.
59	1869.	Pellatt, Henry	Gentleman.	349 Sherbourne st.
+	90	1885.	Pellatt, H. M.	Brokers.
726	1885.	Pender, D. A.	T. G. Foster & Co.	36 King st. east.
666	1885.	Peplow, E.		14-16 Colborne st.
80	1894.	Perine, E. G.	M. B. Perine & Co.	Care Geo. McCulloch & Co., Rapid City, Man.
105	1886.	Perram, W. H.		Doon.
+	318	1884.	Phillips, F. J.	Care A.E. Osler, 35 Adelaide e.
319	1886.	Phillips, W. C.	Cobban Manfg. Co. Ltd.	47-61 Hayter st.
236	1886.	Pim, Geo.		Mfrs. Mouldings, Mirror Plates, etc.
188	1885.	Pingle, Homer	C. P. B. Telegraph Co.	Accountant and Collecting Agency
779	1882.	Piper, E. S.	N. L. Piper & Son.	Supt. Ont. Division.
644	1889.	Pipon, C.	White Star Line.	Manufs. Railway Supplies
899	1886.	Playfair, Jas.	Trusts Corporation of Ont.	General Agent for Ontario
60	1894.	Plummer, A. E.	Can. Bank of Commerce.	Lumber Merchant
882	1887.	Plummer, J. H.	The Polson Iron Works Co.	Manager
184	1887.	Polson, F. B.	D. W. Port & Co.	Ass't. Gen. Man.
692	1885.	Port, D. W.		Wholesale Fish Merchants
33	1885.	Power, Richard		Fruit Grower.
739	1886.	Preston, Geo.		Grain Dealer
282	1885.	Pringle, John		Coal and Wood Merchants.
471	1893.	Pringle, W. J.		
+480	1887.	Pugsley, John	Pugsley, Dingman & Co.	Soap Manufacturers
866	1892.	Quigley, Edwin	American Watch Case Co.	Commission Merchant
701	1888.	Quigley, R. J.		Manager.
433	1895.	Quintal, Jos.		General Produce Merchant.
52	1893.	Ramsay, J. Fred'k.	R. H. Ramsay & Son.	Commission Merchants.
676	1885.	Ramsay, Robt. H.	J. G. Ramsey & Co.	Provision and Commission Merchants.
737	1885.	Ramsay, J. G.		Photographic Materials.
334	1890.	Reaman, John.	Citizens' Milling Co.	Grain Merchant.
*376	1885.	Reed, John		Miller
41	1885.	Reed, Jos. B.		Insurance Agent.
420	1885.	Reid, C.	Reid, Taylor & Bayne.	Wholesale Millinery
302	1894.	Reid, Geo. P.	Standard Bank.	Manager
850	1869.	Reid, John Y.	Buntin, Reid & Co.	Wholesale Stationery, etc.
620	1893.	Rennie, Robt.	Wm. Rennie.	Seeds
642	1892.	Riddell, Wm. R.	Beatty, Blackstock, Nesbitt, Chadwick & Riddell. Cross- en Car Manf. Co. of Cobourg.	Barristers.
403	1886.	Ridout, Geo.	Dick, Ridout & Co.	President
3	1885.	Riky, R. A.	E. Berwick & Co.	Mfrs. Jute Bags.
624	1875.	Riordan, Chas.	Riordan Paper Mills.	Grain Merchants.
*332	1883.	Robertson, J. Ross.		Paper Manfrs.
746	1882.	Robertson, T.	Robertson Bros.	Proprietor <i>Evening Tel. gram.</i> Manufacturers of Confectionery.
				67 Queen st. east.

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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LIST OF MEMBERS.

No.	YEAR	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
360	1884.	Robinson, C. Blackett.....	Presbyterian Pr'ng & Pub. Co.	President.....	5 Jordan st.
775	1881.	Robinson, Herbert.....			174 King st. east.
584	1887.	Robson, Jas.....		Tanner.....	Oshawa.
176	1885.	Robson, M.....		Grain Merchant.....	Ayr.
*907	1894.	Robson, Thos.....		Tanner.....	Lindsay.
473	1889.	Rogers, Albert S.....	Samuel Rogers & Co.....	Oil Merchants.....	30 Front st. east.
265	1885.	Rogers, Samuel.....		Coal Merchants.....	20 King st. west.
†526	1885.	Rogers, Elias.....	Eli as Rogers & Co.....	Lithographers.....	49 Wellington st. west.
514	1894.	Rolph, Frank.....	Rolph, Smith & Co.....	Secretary and Treasurer.....	2 Toronto st.
485	1887.	Roper, Fred.....	Dominion Telegraph Co.....	Public Accountant.....	
459	1894.	Roschman, Richard.....		Button Manfr.....	Waterloo.
308	1876.	Rose, D.....	Hunter, Rose Co., Ltd.....	Printer.....	78 Bay street.
306	1882.	Rose, D. A.....		Printers and Publishers.....	25 Wellington st. west.
310	1876.	Rose, G. M.....			
280	1884.	Ross, A.....	A. Ross & Son.....	General Merchants.....	Port Perry.
815	1886.	Ross, W.....		Miller.....	Thistleton.
*793	1886.	Rountree, Geo.....	Berlin Felt Boot Co.....	Manfrs. Felt and Felt Boots, etc.....	Berlin
608	1895.	Rumpel, Geo.....		Wholesale Fancy Goods.....	116 Bay st.
155	1886.	Russell, J. S.....		Crockery, etc.....	St. Lawrence Market.
29	1888.	Russill, Jno. T.....	Canada Landed and National Investment Co. (Ltd.).....	Manager.....	23 Toronto st.
557	1884.	Rutherford, Andrew.....	G. E. Ryan & Co.....	Dry Goods.....	Guelph.
888	1886.	Ryan, G. B.....		Contractor.....	Rosedale, City.
159	1889.	Ryan, Hugh.....		Grain Merchant.....	Paris.
220	1886.	Ryan, M.....		Provision Merchant and Pork Packer.....	28 Victoria st.
714	1881.	Ryan, Peter.....			70, 72 Front st. east.
*508	1884.	Ryan, Wm.....			
129	1886.	Sadler, Thos.....	The Sadler Dundas & Flavell Milling Co.....	Millers.....	Lindsay.
391	1895.	Sampson, W. E.....	Lailey, Watson & Co.....	Wholesale Clothing.....	51 Front st. w.
205	1888.	Scheuer, E.....		Wholesale Jeweller.....	58 Yonge st.
544	1886.	Schmidt, Chas.....		Grocer and Baker.....	86-90 Queen st. west.
365	1885.	Score, R. J.....		Merchant Tailor.....	77 King st. west.
289	1888.	Scott, A. A.....		Wholesale Lumber.....	28, 30 Toronto st.
520	1884.	Scott, Hugh.....	Scott & Walmsley.....	General Insurance Underwriters.....	32 Church st.
662	1890.	Scott, James.....	Georgian Bay Lumber Co.....	Vice-President.....	Manning Arcade.
758	1886.	Seagram, Joseph E.....		Miller and Distiller.....	Waterloo.

495 1886.	Segsworth, John		Wholesale Jeweller	6 Wellington st. east.
491 1894.	Shantz, D. B.	Jacob Shantz & Son	Button Manfrs.	Berlin.
142 1895.	Shantz, M. E.	J. E. Shantz & Co.	Foundry	Berlin.
904 1895.	Shantz, P. E.		Mfrs. of Agricultural Implements.	Preston.
214 1885.	Sharpe, Geo.		Coal Merchant.	1331 Queen st. west.
733 1884.	Shaw, Geo. A., Lieut.-Col.		Hawaiian Vice-Consul.	44 Leopold st., Parkdale.
876 1894.	Shaw, Hedley	Foulds & Shaw	Millers	Oakville.
583 1893.	Shenstone, J. N.	The Massey & Harris Co. Ltd.	Secretary.	Cor. Massey and King sts.
820 1885.	Shepard, Samuel		Grain Merchant.	St. Thomas.
423 1885.	Sheppard, E. E.	The Sheppard Pub. Co.	Managing Director.	9 Adelaide st. west.
*763 1885.	Shirk, Peter	Shirk & Saider	Millers.	Bridgeport.
241 1886.	Simpson, E. A.			
240 1869.	Simpson, Jos.	Toronto Knitting Co.	Manufacturers Knitted Goods.	6, 8 Berkeley st.
242 1886.	Simpson, R. M.			
*383 1885.	Simpson, Robt.			
548 1885.	Simpson, Wm.		Wholesale and Retail Dry Goods	170-178 Yonge st.
877 1892.	Skinner, Robt. B.	James A. Skinner & Co.	Builder and Contractor	82 Adelaide st. west.
351 1885.	Slater, Jas.		Wholesale Crockery, Glass, etc.	54 and 56 Wellington st. west.
1336 1885.	Sloan, John	Jno. Sloan & Co.	Maltster and Produce Merchant	London.
668 1886.	Sloane, W. P.	Quebec Bank	Wholesale Grocers	45 Front st. east.
*591 1886.	Small, John		Manager	King st. east.
689 1893.	Smallpeice, Wm. R.	W. R. Brock & Co.	Collector H.M.S. Customs.	Custom House.
*513 1876.	Smith, G. B.	The Tor. Dry Goods Import Co.	Wholesale Dry Goods and Weollens.	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
*766 1885.	Smith, Prof. Gollwin		Wholesale Dry Goods.	39 Front st. west.
185 1887.	Smith, Jesse C.		Grain Buyer	The Grange.
35 1885.	Smith, Jos.		Grain Dealer.	West Toronto Junction.
333 1895.	Smith, Robt. A.	Oster & Hammond	Stock Brokers, etc.	Box 231, West Toronto Junction
568 1885.	Smith, W. H.	Ontario Bank	Manager	18 King st. west.
681 1890.	Snarr, Robt.		Builder and Contractor	Cor. Wellington and Scott sts.
884 1886.	Snider, E. W. B.		Miller.	Esplanade.
759 1885.	Snider, W.	W. Snider & Co.	Millers.	St. Jacobs.
45 1885.	Somerville, A. J.	Ontario Lead & Barb Wire Co.	President and Manager	Waterloo.
843 1894.	Spence, Geo.	The W. J. Gage Co., Ltd.	Wholesale Stationers	54, 56 Lombard st.
558 1886.	Spence, Hugh.		Coal and Wood Merchant.	54 Front st. west.
316 1886.	Spence, R. W.	Caldecott, Burton & Spence.	Importers Dry Goods.	219 Queen st. west.
178 1888.	Spilling, John S.	Spilling Bros	Cigar Manufacturers	46, 48 Bay st.
134 1884.	Spink, J. L.		Miller.	137 Jarvis st.
135 1884.	Spink, Wm.			209 Board of Trade Bldg.
34 1884.	Sproule, John H.	J. H. Sproule & Co.	Barley and Grain Dealer	560 Ontario st.
564 1892.	Staebler, J. M.	J. M. Staebler & Co.	Wholesale Sundries.	Cor. Church and Front sts.
623 1885.	Stanway, Geo.	Geo. Stanway & Co.	Commission Merchants	Berlin.
183 1885.	Stark, Chas	Chas. Stark Co.		46 Front st. east.
+ 67 1885.	Stark, John	John Stark & Co.	Stock Brokers.	56, 58, 60 Church st.
504 1884.	Stark, R. Jas			26 Toronto st.
503 1884.	Stark, W. M.		Grain, Flour and Mill Feed.	Bernard ave.
				202-3 Board of Trade Bldg.



## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

LXXVIII

LIST OF MEMBERS.

NO.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
680	1895.	Steele, Jas. J.		Maltster.....	Dundas.
72	1884.	Steele, R. C.	The Steele, Briggs, Maroon Seed Co. (Ltd.).....	Seed Merchants.....	105, 107 Front st. east. Peterboro'.
*829	1885.	Stevenson, Jas.		Merchant.....	
204	1885.	Stewart, Fred. J.		Stock Broker and Manager Montreal Free- hold Co. ....	30 Victoria st. 365 Frank in st., Buffalo.
688	1893.	Stickland, James.	C. H. McLaughlin .....	Grain.....	48 Temperance st.
547	1893.	Stone, Wm.	Toronto Lith. Co.....	Lithographers.....	309, 310, 3rd Floor Board of Trade Bldg.
785	1835.	Strachan, John.....	Erie Railway.....	General Agent.....	Bantford.
831	1889.	Stratford, Jos.....		Merchant.....	Cor. Yonge and Colborne sts.
*906	1886.	Strathy, H. S.....	Traders' Bank of Canada.....	General Manager.....	10, 12 Toronto st.
711	1885.	Stratton, W. C.....		Collector of Inland Revenue.....	Paris.
496	1885.	Stroud, H.....		Carpet Manufacturer.....	
392	1893.	Strowger, Walter A.	Ireland National Food C. (Ltd.).....	Manager.....	Toronto.
119	1889.	Sutherland, J. N.	C.P.R. Co.....	General Freight Agent.....	Union Station.
431	1885.	Swan, Robt.	Swan Bros.....	Wholesale and Retail Grocers.....	162, 164 King st. east.
342	1883.	Sylvester, S.	Sylvester Bros. & Hickman.....	Wharfingers.....	Esplanade.
229	1896.	Suckling, Wm. J.	Suckling & Co.....	Commission and Auctioneers.....	64 Wellington st. west.
536	1882.	Tait, Jas. D.		Wholesale and Retail Dry Goods.....	St. Catharines.
712	1884.	Tait, Jos.		Flour and Feed.....	744 Yonge st.
783	1887.	Tasker, W. F.	Taylor Bros.....	Business Manager Don Valley Pressed Brick Works.....	60 Adelaide st. east. 120 Bay st.
145	1885.	Taylor, Geo. C.	Taylor, Scott & Co.....	Woodenware.....	Whitby.
831	1886.	Taylor, H. B.		Coal and Grain Merchant.....	
862	1885.	Taylor, John	John Taylor & Co.....	Prop's, Morse Soap Works and Dominion Dyewood and Chemical Co. ....	77 Front st. east.
800	1892.	Taylor, Maurice J.			8 Howard st.
869	1882.	Taylor, W. D.	C. M. Taylor & Co.....	Wholesale Booksellers and Stationers.....	Johnson st.
351	1883.	Teifer, A.	Telfer Mfg. Co.....	Corset and Paper Box Manufacturers.....	61 Victoria st.
408	1886.	Tennant, Jas.	Jas. Tennant & Co.....	Lumber Dealers.....	61 Victoria st.
885	1890.	Tennant, W. S.		Lumber.....	7 Selby st.
373	1885.	Teskey, W. R.		Coal Merchant.....	3 Wellington st. east.
858	1888.	Thayer, F. A.	Thayer & Co.....	Wholesale Jewellers.....	136 King st. east.
425	1886.	Thompson, Boyce	Thos. Thompson & Son.....	Dry Goods Merchants.....	9 Front st. west.
699	1891.	Thompson, Hy. L.	The Copp, Clark Co (Ltd.).....	Wholesale Stationers.....	136-140 King st. east.
424	1870.	Thompson, Thomas	Thos. Thompson & Son.....	Dry Goods Merchants.....	131, 133 King st. east.
426	1885.	Thompson, Wm. A.	Army and Navy Clothing Co.	Clothing, etc.....	

818	1888.	Thomson, Daniel E.	Thomson, Henderson & Bell.	Barristers, Solicitors, etc.	400 to 408 Board of Trade Bldg.
363	1889.	Thomson, Robert		Lumber Merchant.	Hamilton.
143	1883.	Thomson, Walter		Miller and Grain Merchant.	Mitchell.
694	1867.	Thomson, Wm			55 Walmer Road.
730	1891.	Thorne, Horace	Thorne, Warren & Starr.	Capitalists.	Freehold Building and Loan
912	1874.	Thwaite, M.		Capitalist.	Oshawa. [Co's Bldg.
196	1886.	Todd, Martin N	Todd Milling Co.	Millers, etc.	Galt.
197	1885.	Todd, Thos.	Thomas Todd & Son.	Commission Merchants, Maltsters, etc.	Galt.
489	1885.	Todhunter, Jas	Todhunter & Mitchell	Coffee and Spices.	130 Adelaide st. east.
22	1889.	Tomlinson, Jos	T. Tomlinson & Son.	Foundrymen	9-11 Frederick st.
875	1885.	Tomlinson, R. H.	Brit. Can. Loan & Invest. Co.	Manager.	25 Adelaide st. east.
187	1885.	Towner, Geo.			10 Wellesley st.
531	1890.	Townsend, Sherman E.		Public Accountant and Assignee.	Traders Bank Bldg., Yonge st.
856	1884.	Trees, Samuel.	S. Trees & Co.	Wholesale Saddlery and Hardware.	42 Wellington st. east.
962	1883.	Trew, T. E. P.			103 Maitland st.
382	1890.	Turner, Richard	Whitehead & Turner	Wholesale Grocers.	Quebec.
438	1885.	Urquhart, D.		Accountant.	310 Avenue Road.
+695	1890.	Van Norman, C. C.	Harvey & Van Norman	Wholesale Boots and Shoes.	87-89 Front st. west.
19	1892.	VanSommer, James		Grain Merchant.	23 Howland ave.
+228	1889.	Van Stone, J. C.		Miller.	Bowmanville.
309	1886.	VanVlack, D. L.		Contractor.	82 Penbroke st.
300	1858.	Vickers, J. J.	Late proprietor Vicker's Ex. established 1854	President of the Vickers Exp. Co. (Ltd.).	172 Adelaide st. west.
481	1894.	Wadsworth, Chas.		Mill Owner	Care Toronto General Trusts
784	1893.	Wadsworth, Wm. R.	Bank of Toronto	Manager	60 Wellington st. east. [Co.
167	1895.	Walder, Robt.		Summer Resort and Mineral Baths	Preton.
672	1885.	Waldie, John	President Victoria Harbor Lumber Co.	Wholesale Lumber Mfrs. and Merchants.	Room 3, 1 Toronto st.
477	1886.	Walker, B. E.	Canadian Bank of Commerce	General Manager.	Cor. King and Jordan sts.
*841	1879.	Walker, David.		Proprietor.	Walker House.
+921	1891.	Walker, F. H.	Hiram Walker & Sons.	Distillers	Walkerville.
716	1894.	Walker, Wm.		Woods Bros.	Brantford.
+521	1886.	Walmsley, Thomas.	Scott & Walmsley.	Underwriters.	32 Church st.
109	1885.	Walsh, W.		Coal and Wood Merchant.	39 Sullivan st.
+852	1887.	Warren, H. D.	Gutta Percha & Rubber Co.	President and Treasurer.	61-63 Front st. west.
654	1884.	Warren, C. D.			35, 37 Front st. east.
655	1884.	Warren, W. A.	Warren Bros. & Boomer.	Wholesale Grocers.	
179	1884.	Warwick, G. F.			68 Front st. west.
97	1891.	Warwick, Geo. R.	Warwick & Sons.	Stationers and Bookbinders.	
15	1894.	Waterous, Chas. H.	The Waterous Engine Co. Works, Ltd.	Machinery Manufacturers	Brantford.
325	1885.	Watkins, Jas.	S. F. McKinnon & Co.	Wholesale Millinery	61 Bay st.
3	1885.	Watson, R.			75 Front st. east.
4	1885.	Watson, T.	R. & T. Watson.	Wholesale Confectioners.	

## MEMBERS OF THE BOARD OF TRADE OF THE CITY OF TORONTO.—Continued.

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LIST OF MEMBERS.

No.	YEAR.	NAME.	FIRM.	BUSINESS.	LOCATION.
910	1891.	Watts, C. B.	Dominion Millers Association	Secretary and Central Grain Buyer	513, Board of Trade Bldg.
94	1886.	Weatherston, N.	Intercolonial Ry.	Western Freight and Passenger Agent.	Rossin House Block, 93 York st.
762	1885.	Webster, J. D.		Merchant.	Preston.
46	1881.	Wellington, W. E.	Stone & Wellington	Nurserymen	49 Wellington st. east.
500	1887.	Wescott, John		Proprietor The Peacock Hotel.	Toronto Junction.
742	1886.	West, Richard.		Contractor.	239 Adelaide st. west.
*4272	1885.	West, Thomas	J. & J. Taylor	Safe Mfrs.	145-147 Front st. east.
660	1887.	Western, M.		Cooper.	1142 Noble ave., Lake View, Chicago, Ill.
313	1886.	Wheeler, A. E.	Wheeler & Bain	Hardware Merchants.	179 King st. east.
525	1884.	Wheelihan, D.		Miller	Campbellville.
330	1884.	White, A.	G. T. R. R.	Central District Freight Agent.	Union Station.
529	1885.	Whiteside, T. R.		Coal Merchant	100 Sherbourne st.
248	1895.	Whitlaw, Chas. M.	North-Western Sampling and Milling Co.	Sampling Ores	Wallace, Idaho.
299	1885.	Whitlaw, J. M.		Grain Dealer	Paris.
*549	1894.	Wickens R.	Commercial Union Fire Ins Co.	General Agent	49 Wellington st. east.
587	1885.	Wickett, S. R.	Bickell & Wickett.	Tanners and Leather Merchants.	55 Front st. east.
†350	1873.	Wilkie, D. R.	Imperial Bank	Cashier.	Imperial Bank Bldg.
698	1885.	Williams, D.		Master Builder.	378 Spadina ave.
*523	1885.	Williams, R. S.		Pianoforte Manufacturer.	143 Yonge st.
556	1886.	Williamson, H. W.	Western Assurance Co.	Accountant.	22 Wellington st. east.
867	1885.	Williamson, W. S.		Cattle Exporter.	Care of E. S. Williamson, 118 Ingersoll. [Spencer ave.
*20	1885.	Wilson, C. C. L.	Ingersoll Packing Co.	Pork Packers, etc.	35 Shaftesbury ave.
828	1895.	Wilson, Jno. A.	A. Moore	Wholesale Flour and Grain.	Dundas.
889	1886.	Wilson, M. S.		Maltster	67 Esplanade st. east.
707	1885.	Wilson, Robt. A.		Scale Manufacturer.	73-81 Adelaide st. west
206	1887.	Wilson, S. Frank		Publisher	37 Yonge st.
*475	1884.	Wilson, W. A.	N. Y. West Shore Railroad.	General Canadian Agent.	113, 115, 117 Bay st.
83	1885.	Wilson, Wm.		Vinegar Manufacturer.	Front st. west.
777	1885.	Winnett, H.	McGaw & Winnett.	Proprietors of the Queen's Hotel.	Wolverton.
870	1886.	Wolverton, A.		Miller	
146	1886.	Wood, Geo. W.	Wood, G. W. & Son.	Agents for Atlas Ass. Co. of London, and National Ass'ce. Co. of Ireland, and Estate Agents.	56 King st. east.
*744	1894.	Wood, Hon. S. C.	The Freehold Loan Co.	Manager	Freehold L. & S. Co's Bldg.
546	1885.	Woodbridge, T.	T. Woodbridge & Co.	Importers and Wholesale Dealers in Sad- dlery, Hardware, etc.	49 Colborne st.

916/1890. Woods, J. W. . . . . Gordon, Mackay &amp; Co. . . . . Importers Dry Goods and Woollens. . . . . 48 Front st. west.

364/1886.

Woods, M. J.

Gordon, Mackay &amp; Co.

Importers Dry Goods and Woollens.

48 Front st. west.

916	1890..	Woods, J. W .....	Gordon, Mackay & Co.....	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens.....	48 Front st. west.
364	1886..	Woods, M. J .....		Cattle Dealer.....	14, 16 St. Lawrence Market.
262	1885..	Woodrow, H .....		Coal Merchant.....	672 Queen st. east.
914	1887..	Worthington, Jas.....		Manufacturer.....	120 St. George st.
*75	1884..	Wragge, Ed.....	G. T. Ry.....	Local Manager.....	Union Station.
868	1887..	Wright, John J.....	Toronto Electric Light Co.....	Manager.....	Esplanade st. foot of Scott st.
+398	1885..	Wright, Jos.....	Bennett & Wright .....	Cntractors .....	72 Queen st. east.
543	1891..	Wyatt, H. F.....	Wyatt & Co .....	Stock, Financial and Debenture Brokers.....	Canada Life Bldg.
14	1874..	Wyld, F.....	Wyld, Grasett & Darling.....	Importers Dry Goods and Woollens.....	Cor. Bay and Wellington sts.
259	1886..	Wylie, Jas.....	Kerr & Co. Ltd.....	Manufacturers, Thread, etc.....	Rear of 90 York st.
295	1885..	Wylie, Robt. J.....		Commission.....	21 Grange ave.
434	1883..	Yarker, G. W.....		Banker.....	19 Wellington st. west.
697	1889..	Yeoman, T. H.....	Millburn & Co.....	Wholesale Druggists.....	55 Colborne st.
613	1888..	Young, Jas. A.....	Toronto Rubber Co.....	Manufacturers of Rubber, etc.....	607 Spadina ave.
487	1890..	Young, John F.....	J. F. Young & Co.....	Produce and Commission Merchant.....	74 Front st. east.