

# The Standard.

Vol. 14

No 29

OR FRONTIER AGRICULTURAL & COMMERCIAL GAZETTE.

Price 12s 6d in Advance

ST. ANDREWS, N. B. WEDNESDAY, JULY 21, 1847.

15s. at the end of the Year

## THE TWO HOMES.

### A TALE FOR WIVES.

[Concluded from our last.]

From that home Sir Francis became more estranged. His wife rarely saw him in the day, and midnight often found him absent. If she complained or questioned him whether he was going, or where he had been, his sole answer was silence or haughty reserve. In the early days of their marriage, Emily had often won her way, even against her husband's will, by tears and caresses. But this former was useless now; the latter she was too proud to try. Only the shadow of her old love lingered in the wife's heart, and in its stead had come distrust and jealousy, and wounded pride.

One morning, day break saw Lady Lester returning from a ball alone, for her husband now seldom accompanied her. As she entered, her first inquiry of the heavy-eyed domestic was if his master had returned. He had not; and this was only one of many nights that Sir Francis had outstayed the daylight. Lady Lester compressed her lips in anger, and retired, but she had scarcely gained her room, ere Sir Francis entered.

You are out late, said Emily. He made no answer. Where have you been? she continued. Nowhere of consequence, at least, not to you.

Sir Francis Lester, you are mistaken! answered Emily, trying to speak calmly, though she trembled, violently. I have a right to know where you go and what you do—the right of a wife.

Do you annoy yourself and me; I never interfere with your proceedings.

Because you know there is no evil in them. I have nothing to hide which you have.

How do you know that? Because, if you were not doing wrong, why should you stay out night after night, as now?—There must be a cause for this; and I shall tell you what I think—what the world thinks! That you gamble!

The world lies! cried Sir Francis, the words hissing through his white lips; but he became calm in a moment. I beg your pardon, Lady Lester; I will say good night.

Answer me, Francis, said his wife, much agitated. Where do you go, and why? Only tell me.

I will not, replied he. The curiosity of a wife who doubts her husband is not worthy satisfying. Good-night.

Emily pressed her throbbing forehead against the cushion of a sofa, and wept long in silence and solitude. Ere morning dawned upon her sleepless eyes, she had resolved what to do.

I will know, muttered the unhappy wife, as she thought over the plan on which she had determined. Come what may, I will know where he goes. He shall find I am equal to him.

Two days after, Sir Francis Lester, his wife and mother, were seated at the well-lighted dinner-table. There was no other guest—a rare circumstance, for a visitor was ever welcome to break the dull tedium of a family life. Alas, for those homes, in which such is the case. Silently and formally sat Lady Lester at the head of her husband's table. How cheerless it was in its cold grandeur! with the servants gliding stealthily about, and the three who owned this solemn state exchanging a few words of freezing civility, and then relapsing into silence. When the servants had retired, Sir Francis uttered a few remarks in his usual tone—perhaps a little kinder than ordinary—to his wife; but she made no effort to reply, and he turned to his mother. They talked awhile, and then the elder Lady Lester rose to retire.

Emily's pale cheek grew a shade whiter as she said—

Before we leave, I have a word to say to my husband.

Sir Francis lifted his eyes, and his mother observed sharply—

Perhaps I had better retire.

As you will, Lady Lester replied, with a sneering emphasis. Oh how different from sweet Emily Stratford of old! But it might be an unpleasant novelty to Sir Francis to hear his wife without his mother's presence! What is all this? coldly said the husband.

Merely, Sir Francis, that what you refused to tell me, I have learned. I know where, and how you pass the evenings in which your wife is not worthy to share your society; I know also where you spent last night. A noble thing for Sir Francis to be squandering his own—his wife's fortune in a gaming house.

Sir Francis started from the table.

It is false! he said, while the blue veins rose like knots on his forehead.

It is true, Emily answered. I know it.

May I ask how?

By the evidence of one who saw you enter the house.

And shall I tell you Francis, how that evidence was gained? said his mother, in the calm, biting tone she well knew how to use.

I now see why Lady Lester gave yesterday and to-day two such long audiences to her father's old servant, and why she needed his assistance so much—to be a spy upon her husband!

Sir Francis, clenched his hands involuntarily, and looking fixedly at his wife, said, in a tone so low and suppressed that it became almost a whisper—

Emily Lester, is this true? Much as Lady Lester had erred, she was not yet so far advanced in the ways of wrong as to veil that error by a falsehood, and she answered steadily, though a deep blush spread itself over her face and neck—Yes, it is.

Her husband, to Emily's great surprise, did not answer a syllable. His head was bent, and his features immovable. He offered no justification, uttered no reproaches, and his silence irritated her beyond all bounds. Amidst violent bursts of sobbing, she poured out a torrent of recrimination; and all her forced calmness had departed, and she upbraided Sir Francis with the bitterness of an injured wife.

I have endured too long—I will endure no more, she cried. You trust me not, and therefore you cannot love me! I will go to one who does both—my kind, dear father. I will leave you—we must part.

We will part! said Sir Francis in a tone of freezing coldness, that went like an ice bolt Emily's heart. Her husband rose up, walked slowly and firmly to the door, and when he reached it, he staggered, and fell about for the handle, like one who was blind. In another minute the hall door closed, and he was gone.

Emily sat as he had left her, but her tears flowed no longer; she was as still and white as a marble statue. The mother in her stormed, sneered, reviled, but she might as well have talked to the dead. At last she went away. When the servants entered to remove the dessert, they found their mistress in her seat, half leaning on the table, but perfectly insensible.

Emmie Wolferstan was roused from the contemplation of her own reverses to sooth the unfortunate Emily. For two days, during which her delirium lasted, no news of Sir Francis came to his wife. His supposed guilt became as nothing compared to the fear lest he should take her wild words in earnest, and that they should part. But this fear soon became an agonizing certainty. In a letter to Emily's father, Sir Francis declared his intention to return no more to the home his wife occupied; that all her own fortune, and a portion of his, should be settled upon her, but that henceforth they must be separated. In vain the poor old father, his natural anger subdued by witnessing the agony of his child, pleaded for her. Sir Francis was resolute. That his wife should have dared to discover what he chose to conceal, was a deep offence in his eyes; but that she should have set a servant to watch him—no power on earth would have made the haughty Sir Francis Lester forgive that.

The desolate wife prayed her cousin to try her power to soften his obstinate will, for Sir Francis had ever respected the high but gentle spirit of Emily. She went strong in her woman's influence, her words touched even him, as she could see by the changing of his countenance. He bore more from her than from any one; for man will sometimes bow to the sway of a high-souled, pure-minded woman, when he will not listen to his brother man. Emily pleaded Emily's sorrow—but love; but all failed to move Sir Francis. Then she spoke of the child; and at the mention of his boy, she saw the very lips of Sir Francis quiver.

You will take him away from her? Poor Emily's heart will break to lose both husband and child.

Mrs. Wolferstan, I wish to be just to myself—not cruel to her. I would not take the child from his mother, though it is hard to part with my boy. And the father's voice trembled, until, crying, as she thought him, Emily felt compassion for the stern, unyielding, yet broken-hearted man.

Oh, she thought, had poor Emily only known how to guide this lofty spirit. Sir Francis continued. When Lady Lester and I are parted, I could wish the world to know as little about the fact as possible. You can say, incompatibility of temper was the cause, or anything you will; but let there be no shadow cast on her fair fame—or mine.

Emily need fear none, answered Eunice.

And you—

Sir Francis drew up his tall figure proudly. Nor I neither, Mrs. Wolferstan. To a wife who insults her husband by mean suspicions, no explanations are due. But I owe it to myself to say, and I wish you to know also, that Emily was deceived; that I never stooped to a vice so detestable as gambling; and that the nights I spent in torture amidst scenes I loathe, were devoted in the attempt to save from ruin a friend whom I loved as a brother. Now judge me as you will.

Eunice could only mourn that the little cloud which had risen between the husband and wife had so darkened the vision of both. But it was past now; no peace-making could

restore the alienated love. Once only did Sir Francis and his wife meet: it was on the signing of the deed of settlement. A cold hand of salutation was all that passed between the two who had once loved so fondly. Sir Francis preserved his cold reserve and calmness of manner; Emily strove to maintain equal composure, and the excitement of her mind gave her strength. Sir Francis placed his signature on the fatal parchment, and then her father led Emily to the table. She gave one wild imploring look at her husband—but his face seemed passionless; there was no hope. She took the pen, wrote her name; her fingers, her whole frame grew rigid, and without a sigh or moan, she fainted at his feet.

It was over; Sir Francis went abroad; and the young wife, widowed by her own deed, was left alone. But for the babe who remained to cling round her neck and look at her with eyes like those of the husband whom she had lost, Emily's reason would have left her. The magnificent house was closed; and she took up her abode in the home from which she had been taken a beautiful and happy bride. Thinner the loving care of Eunice followed her still; and Emily gradually became calmer, and wiser, and better, under the guidance of her cousin. Eunice's own path was far from smooth. In her first high-hearted fearlessness of poverty, her very ignorance had made her courageous. Now she came to experience how bitter are those trifling but gnawing cares that those who have known the comfort of easy circumstances feel so keenly; how wearing is the constant struggle to spin a sovereign into the grim thread of gold wire-possible. The grim ogre, poverty, whom the brave heart of Eunice had at first repulsed so cheerfully and boldly, had his revenge by all sorts of assaults. But in time she bore them better, and felt them less; and it was a balm to all sorrow to know how much she was loved—aye, and revered too, as a good and virtuous wife, whose price is above rubies, ought to be—by her husband. And day by day were their hearts knitted together. She in loving obedience, yielded willingly and therefore most sweetly, bending her mind to his in all good things; and he guiding and protecting her, as the stronger should the weaker, in a union in which neither ought to strive for the pre-eminence unless it be the pre-eminence of love.

For two years only was Eunice fated to know the soreness of altered fortunes. Conscience overtook the brother whose sin had caused so much pain; he died, and restored all to the master whom he had defrauded. The master was a just man, and dealt equally well with Henry Wolferstan; so that fortune again smiled upon him. He left the small house where Eunice had learned the hard lessons of poverty, and returned to the same pleasant home where he had brought his bride.

There, after four years had passed over her head, let us look at Eunice, now in the summer of womanhood, wifehood, motherhood. It was high summer too on the earth; and through the French windows of the room where Eunice sat, came the perfume of roses from the garden. Bees hummed among the leaves of the mulberry tree, luring sweet Lily from her ABC to her favorite seat under its boughs. The child looked wistfully towards her little cousin, Sidney Lester, who was sporting among the flowers, and all the mother's words failed to attract her attention, until the lesson was happily broken in upon by a visitor, Lily scampered away—the announced guest entered—and Eunice looked upon the face of Sir Francis Lester.

She had never seen him since the day of the signing of the deed; and time, travel, it might be suffering, had changed him much. He looked now like a man whose prime was past; his hair was turning grey, and he had lost much of his stately carriage. When he spoke, too, there was a softness in his voice that it had not before; perhaps it was at the gentleness, even to tears, which Eunice evinced at seeing him so unexpectedly.

He had come on an urgent business to England; he should soon return to Italy, and would not go without seeing Mrs. Wolferstan. After a while he asked after his boy; and then Emily's name was on her husband's lips. As he spoke, he turned his head away, and looked out of the window, but immediately started back, saying, I understand—I heard—that Lady Lester was in the country.

She and Sidney returned to-day, but I feared to tell you they were here.

Is that my boy? I must see him, and the father's eye eagerly returned to where Sidney stood on the garden seat, supporting himself by one rosy arm thrown around his mother's neck, as he pulled the mulberry leaves within his reach. Emily sat still—not the brilliant Emily of yore, but calm, thoughtful, subdued; even the light of a mother's love could not altogether remove the soft sadness from her face. How little she knew whose eyes were gazing upon her now! I must speak to my Sidney at last said Sir Francis, in changed and broken accents. Will you bring him to me?

They are coming now, Eunice answered. Then I will retire to the other room: I cannot, I will not see her. And Sir Francis, with his freezing manner of old, walked away just before Emily entered with the child.

Sidney, come with me, said Eunice, stooping over the boy, to hide her agitation; some one wants you to see you.

Who is it? asked Emily. An old acquaintance; that is, a stranger, hurriedly said Mrs. Wolferstan, so new in the art of stratagem that Emily at once guessed the fact—She trembled violently, and sat down; but when Eunice took Sidney's hand to lead him away, the mother interposed.

Not so, Eunice; you cannot deceive me, she said, firmly. I see it all; and no one but myself shall take Sidney to his father and my husband. She lifted the boy in her arms, suffered Eunice to open the door, went in, and closed it after her.

For a whole half-hour, which seemed a day in length, did Eunice sit without, waiting for the result of that interview on which joy or misery, life or death, seemed to hang. She heard no sound! all was still. She hardly dared to hope; she could not even think; only her affectionate heart lifted up a wordly aspiration, too indistinct to be even a prayer.

At last the child's voice within called loudly and fearfully. "Aunt Eunice—Aunt Eunice, come!" Eunice went trembling. Emily had fainted! but she lay in her husband's arms; her colourless face rested on his shoulder, and heavy tears were falling on that poor pale face from the stern eyes of Sir Francis Lester.

They were reconciled! Love had triumphed over pride, wrath, obstinacy; and the husband and wife were again reunited with an affection passing that even of bride and bridegroom, for it had been tried in the furnace of suffering, and had come out pure gold of love—patient long-enduring love.

At the home to which Sir Francis once more brought his loving and now worthy bride, there was no more coldness, no dull weariness, no estrangement. Perhaps it was a fortunate thing for the married pair that the mother of Sir Francis could no longer discover the bonds that closed again and forever; she slept beneath a marble monument, as frigid, and stately, and hollow as she herself in life had been.

Perfect bliss is never known in this world; yet if there can be a heaven upon earth, it is that of a happy home, where love—not girlhood's romantic ideal, but strong, deep, all-hallowing, household love—is the sunshine that pervades everything within its charmed circle of union. With this blessed sunshine resting upon them, let us take our last look at the Two Homes.

## A DIALOGUE BETWEEN A MOTHER AND DAUGHTER.

SUNDAY EVENING.

MOTHER. Go to bed Lucy, and get up early in the morning, that you may make ready for you shall go to School to-morrow; you have lost several weeks already, and you must not lose any more time, you know Lucy that I must pay the master at the end of the quarter.

Lucy gets up early, dresses, washes and combs, and is rigged out like an Irish smuggler in first rate style, is ready for school.

Lucy. Ma ain't it time to go?—its eight o'clock, and the master says we must all be at a nine.

Mo. Child you can't go to days—it rains so you'll be wet to the skin, besides you'll spoil your new gown; you had better stay at home to-day—one day ain't much here or there; go feed the chickens, look-up the goss-lings, and count them—but first, put on your homespun gown, bring me in some chips, and you'll go to-morrow if it don't storm.

Lucy obeys, the calico gown gives place to the homespun, and the remainder of the day is spent in picking up chips, feeding chickens, counting goss-lings, rocking the cradle &c.

Tuesday Morning—Bright and clear; Lucy stands ready waiting ma's consent, to go to School.

Lucy—Mo. I'm going—its half past eight and the school opens at nine; ain't I going to go, to day Mo. May I go? I have got my books, and all, ready.

Mo.—Lucy you're time enough yet, needn't go too early; a few minutes, I'll take you there—rock here till I dress the butter. Lucy obeys, the baby cries. Mo. dresses the butter, and soon the clock strikes nine: Lucy jumps up.

Lucy—Mo. it is nine o'clock: can I go yet?—you said I might go as soon as you'd dress the butter.

Mo.—Better stay at home to-day Lucy, I want you—I've so much to do, and nobody to do a hands turn for me, I declare its too bad, you must help me Lucy, I can't stand it,—the dishes are not washed yet, I must make soup for dinner and the men will soon be home. Go fetch me some water from the spring, and don't stop a minute and after, you wash the dishes you must read a lesson fear you should forget your learning, "Lucy goes and soon returns, then washes the dishes,

but the baby is restless, and Lucy must nurse, so the day is spent without either reading or going to school."

Wednesday Morning—Mo—Lucy you must get up and dress yourself as quick as possible. Your Pa' and I am going to town to-day and you must take care of the child. I'll send Betty Scott over to help you, tell Betty to cook some fish and pork for dinner, there's bread enough baked till I come home, now be a good girl and I'll bring something else from town, and you'll go to school to-morrow. Lucy's colloquy I wonder what Mo. means, she won't let me go to school to learn to read, and write, Mo' can't write herself, and don't care whether I ever learn or not. I'll soon be big, and then not able to read a letter from my sweetheart nor write one to him; what will become of me! how awkward I'll be (the master said so) when visiting with other young folks—they'll say, "look at Lucy M.—she's a handsome young woman, what a pity she ain't a scholar she can read a little but write none." How I must blush in the midst of my charms and blooming loveliness, to hear those words whispered in a corner, perhaps to my intended. I'll go to school to-morrow—see if I don't—ma's a queer woman, she keeps me to work all the time.

Thursday Morning—"Mo., is tired after being to town, her head aches, she has to make the baby's frock, can't spare Lucy to day, so much to be done and no help for ma'."

Friday Morning—All the chores are done up, chickens fed and water brought in—goss-lings counted &c—&c.

Lucy—I must go to-day, its a fine clear sunny morning, and ha'n't been at school all this week, shall I go now, ma?

Mo.—You may Lucy, and be a good girl, and learn fast, for I do declare its too bad, we're payin' and sinin' and payin' school-masters all the time and they goin' about doin' nothing; its too harassing.—When I was a gal goin' to school there was not half the fuss about 'tending it as there is now, and I do think there were better scholars then, and not half the time in them, and you must have so many books—yes first book, second book, third and fourth books—then a Diction-ary, an Arithmetic and Grammar, its all nonsense, the one half of this fuss about school- ing and books. I know diction-ary as well I'm sure as any one hereabouts, and never saw one at school but an old one that the master used, when he wrote a letter to the minister, we just learned to read and spell out of the chatechism—and that was the best school ever was since. But Lucy this is Friday, and Friday you know is an 'unlucky' day too, to-morrow will be Saturday, only half school!—not worth 'tending on, its the last of the week too, so stop till Monday and take the week by the end, and you must go steady all the quarter. Lucy acquiesces and thus the long week passes, and Lucy neither reads nor goes to school, but soliloquises on the probability of her growing up to woman's size and that too, in gross ignorance.

Wear a Smile.—Which will you do—smile, and make others happy, or be crabbed, and make every one around you miserable? The amount of happiness you can procure is incalculable, if you show a smiling face—a kind heart—and speak pleasant words. Wear a smiling countenance—let joy beam in your eyes, and love grow on your forehead. There is no joy like that which springs from a kind act of pleasant deed—and you may feel it all night when you rest, at morning when you rise and through the day, when about your business.

A smile; who will refuse a smile; The sorrowing heart to cheer! And turn to love the heart of guilt, And check the falling tear!

A pleasant smile for every face, O, 'tis a blessed thing! It will the lines of care erase, And spots of beauty bring."

Embalming still Feasible.—A human body embalmed by General, in Paris, in 1844, was recently exhumed at Pelela Chaise, in the presence of several eminent physicians, and found to be in a perfect preservation, thus establishing the reputation of this recovery of a lost art.

A New Discovery by Schanbein.—Professor Schanbein, it is announced, has made a discovery which is making a great sensation in Germany. This distinguished Professor, invented Gun Cotton, has just discovered a method for immediately cauterizing wounds. This invention, in connection with that of insensibility produced by Ether, will effect a complete change in Surgery.

Heat without Fuel.—Hungarian Chemist has discovered a method of producing heat without fuel. He places in contact two iron plates and a copper cylinder, highly polished, turning in an axis at the end of a lever, with a balance weight at the other end to keep the plates in contact, when, by means of a simple apparatus and trifling exertion a glowing red heat may be produced in five minutes, and maintain with ease.



## European Intelligence.

LIVERPOOL, July 5.

**European Corn Trade.**—The accounts from abroad, combined with large imports and splendid weather, have placed our Grain trade in a very dull and declining position. Prices of all descriptions have tumbled down in all directions. On the 25th with an increased supply there was a decreased demand; and though factors were willing to accept prices 6s to 8s per qr, and in some cases 10s below those of that day week, they could not succeed in clearing the stands. Foreign wheat was likewise very difficult of disposal; and we must reduce quantities of the latter quite as much as those of the former. The millers put down the top price of Flour to 70s per sack, and American flour was at least 2s per bbl lower than on Monday last.

In the late debate on the Irish railway, Mr. Shiel took the earliest opportunity of pronouncing an eloquent and pathetic eulogy on the late Mr. O'Connell. Mr. Shiel closed his address amidst the general applause of the House.

Her Majesty is about to make a visit to Scotland.

**Pension to Father Mathew.**—Her Majesty has granted a pension of £300 a year to the Rev. Theobald Mathew.

The King and Queen of the Belgians have arrived in England on a visit to the Queen and Prince Albert.

Mr. Daniell, the African traveller, has reached England, after escaping all the vicissitudes of a comparatively unknown country in south-western Africa.

**The French Embassy.**—Count St. Aulaire has arrived in London for the purpose of taking formal leave of Her Majesty previous to his vacating his post as ambassador to this court. We understand that the Duke de Broglie, the successor of the Count de St. Aulaire, will arrive this day or to-morrow from France to enter on his diplomatic functions as ambassador.

**Arrival of American Packet Ships.**—The New York packet ships, Henry Clay, Captain Ney, and the Washington Irving, Captain Caldwell, arrived off Liverpool on the 23d ult. Each of the ships made the passage in the extraordinary short time of sixteen days.

His Royal Highness Prince Albert dined with the Duke of Wellington at Apsley House, at the Waterloo banquet given this year. This annual dinner was attended by about seventy heroes, the whole of them, with the single illustrious exception of Prince Albert, having been present at the battle of Waterloo. His Grace the Duke of Wellington was in excellent health and spirits.

**Death of Admiral the Hon. Sir Robert Stopford, G. C. B.**—This officer has just died, at Richmond, at the advanced age of eighty, after a service in the royal navy of a period close upon seventy years. Latterly the gallant officer has been best known as Governor of Greenwich Hospital. Sir R. Stopford was a member of the noble house of Courtown, and was born in 1763. He was a midshipman in Rodney's action, 12th April 1782, and commanded in 1839-40 the Mediterranean fleet at the memorable bombardment of San Juan d'Acre.

**Smuggling Extraordinary.**—About a year ago a cargo of 6000 broomsticks arrived in Liverpool from a port in Germany, and not being claimed by the consignee, were conveyed to the Queen's warehouse attached to the custom house. Last week one of the sticks was accidentally broken, when, lo! it was found to be partly hollow, and to contain a considerable quantity of manufactured tobacco. The top of each stick had been perforated, the tobacco pressed in, and secured with a peg, which, smoothed over, gave all the appearance of solidity.

**GREEK AND TURKISH.**—The Peace has accepted the proposition of Prince Metternich for settling the difference between Greece and Turkey. The Grand Vizier's letter has been handed to the English Minister, and by him forwarded to Vienna. The difference is regarded as settled.

The treaty of commerce between Her Britannic Majesty and the Grand Duke of Tuscany, signed at Florence on the 5th April, 1847, has just been published.

**Middle Jenny Lind.**—This celebrated singer is about to appear at Manchester and Birmingham; and during her provincial visit will also sing at Liverpool, in a concert to be given at the Theatre Royal.

Captain Mathews, so long and honorably known as the commander of the steamship Great Western, assumes the command of the ship Catharine, which is about to sail from London for Aden and Bombay.

The Belgian Association for Promoting Free Trade, have invited the statistical and economical inquirers of Europe to assemble in congress, at Brussels, on the 16th of September next.

The Switzerland, American line of packet ship, has arrived at Spithead. Amongst her passengers were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kean the celebrated tragedians, who landed at the Quebec, and proceeded thence to their seat at Key Dell, near Portsmouth.

**THE SARAH SANDS.**—This steamer, which left Liverpool on the 15th ult for New York, has put into Cove with machinery damaged, after running about 400 miles on her course. The captain confidently expects to sail again on Saturday.

**FRANCE.** The French Chambers have been occupied in M. Emile Gerardin's affair, which, it will be remembered, arose out of a charge of corruption made by that gentleman against the Ministry of M. Guizot. This case has ended in M. Gerardin's acquittal. The state of the French finances is such as to render a loan absolutely indispensable.

**SPAIN.** The intelligence from all the provinces de-

scribe the prospects of the forthcoming harvest as extremely cheering. Exporters in it is said, to be allowed to return to Spain, and restored to all his honors.

**PORTUGAL.** Intelligence has been received from Lisbon and Oporto since our last, confirming the fact of the quelling of the insurrection in the south. A letter dated Lisbon, June 15th, states that the close of the civil war has been happily effected, with regard to one-half of the kingdom.

**ITALY.** Pope Pius IX, on the 15th ult gave audience to the son of the Liberator of Ireland. According to what has been stated, at the moment at which the visitor rose, after having kissed the feet of the holy father, the Pope said to him: "Since I am deprived of the happiness so long desired of embracing the hero of Christianity, let me, at least, have the consolation of embracing his son!" And at the same time the holy father pressed him twice to his heart.

The treaty of commerce between Naples and the Zollverein has been ratified. By it the two countries make mutual concessions.

**OVERLAND MAIL.**

We have received by Extraordinary Express, in anticipation of the Overland Mail, our files of papers from Bombay of May 12, Calcutta, May 1; China, April 25—By far the most important intelligence is, from the latter place, by which it will be seen that the British authorities have, in 36 hours, assaulted and taken all the principal forts at the Bogue and in the Canton River, and after destroying the gateway, and blowing up the magazines, spiked 527 pieces of cannon. Her Majesty's forces were about commencing assault on Canton, when the Chinese Government submitted to all the demands of Her Majesty's Plenipotentiary without reserve, just in time to arrest the destruction of that city.

**CHINA—GOVERNMENT NOTIFICATION.** (FROM THE CHINA MAIL OF APRIL 5.)

His Excellency her Majesty's Plenipotentiary, &c., &c., has the satisfaction to publish, for the information of British subjects in China, the annexed letter from the Hon. the Major General commanding Her Majesty's forces just received, on the arrival of the expedition at Canton. The rapid and successful course of operations begun and concluded within a period of thirty six hours by the small military and naval force under the direction of Major General D'Aguilar and Captain Macdougall, the senior naval officer, is calculated to teach a lesson to the people of Canton which they will not soon forget; and it is his Excellency's intention not to quit this place until he has placed matters on a footing consistent with treaty engagements and worthy of the British nation. He feels that the moderation and justice of all his former dealings with the Government of China lends a pert sanction to measures which he has been reluctantly compelled to adopt after a long course of misinterpreted forbearance.

His Excellency Sir John Francis Davis, Bart., &c., &c.,

Head Quarters, Canton, April 3, 1847. Four o'clock, p.m.

Sir—I have the honour to acquaint your Excellency that, in pursuance of the arrangements agreed upon between us on the 1st instant, I am arrived, with the assistance of Captain Macdougall, of the Royal Navy, and her Majesty's ships under his command, at the British Factories, and have established myself there with the troops under my orders, having, in the course of the last thirty six hours assaulted and taken all the principal forts at the Bogue and in the Canton River, and after destroying the gateway and blowing up the magazines, spiked 527 pieces of heavy cannon.

As your Excellency did me the honour of accompanying me in these operations, and have yourself witnessed the details I shall not enter upon them in this place, but shall reserve them for the information of Her Majesty's Secretary of State for the Colonies, taking care to supply your Excellency with a copy of my communication.

I congratulate your Excellency on this result of naval and military operations which have taken place without the loss of a man. I have the honour, &c., &c.

GEORGE D'AGUILAR, Major General Commanding the troops in China.

By Order, A. R. JOHNSON, British Consulate, Canton, April 3, 1847.

**GOVERNMENT NOTIFICATION.** His Excellency her Majesty's Plenipotentiary, &c., has the satisfaction to announce, that at the last moment, and when actually awaiting the assault on their city, the Canton authorities have assented to his reasonable demands, and the impending ruin of this populous place has been happily averted.

The following are briefly the heads of the new agreement:—

1 At the fixed period of two years from this date, the 6th of April, the City of Canton shall be open to British subjects.

2 Her Majesty's subjects shall be at liberty to roam for exercise or amusement in the neighboring country without molestation, returning the same day as at Shanghai, and any persons molesting them shall be severely punished.

3 The aggressors on the two seamen in October last, and on Colonel Chusey and others at Fushan, on the 12th of March, shall be made examples of. The latter being already apprehended, will be brought to Canton and punished in the presence of persons deputed by her Majesty's Plenipotentiary.

4 For the better preservation of order and for the general convenience, the river from before the factories shall be kept clear of boats.

British Consulate, Canton, April 6, 1847. A. R. JOHNSON.

**Dreadful Accident at Hayti.**—By the arrival of the ship John Hall, Putten, in four days from Port au Prince, we learn that the Haytian barque L'President was blown up at twenty minutes to twelve o'clock, on the 23d ult while she was engaged in firing minute guns in celebrating Mass, for the repose of the soul of President Guerriere, who died two years ago. At the time she blew up there were eighty Convicts in chains on board in the hold, who all perished. The captain, on going on shore, left the first lieutenant in charge, he followed afterwards, leaving the boatswain in charge, who, at the time the accident happened, was engaged with others on board, in smoking, drinking, and playing cards. The accident occurred from a spark lighting on a quantity of powder which was placed on the deck to be dried.

**THE PRESS IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA.**—We copy the following extracts from Southern papers to show the great contrast which exists between the custom on the Mississippi and Lake Erie, and on Lake Ontario and the St. Lawrence. Amongst the Americans, every possible courtesy is shown to the conductors of the Press; on this side, we regret to state that those who labor so hard for the public, are treated with any thing save attention. The fault, doubtless, partially rests with themselves, but it is a well known fact that the Press here is at least half a century behind that of the adjoining republic.

There's a steamboat captain at Cincinnati, named Barker, who keeps on his craft, state-rooms for the Louisville and Cincinnati editors, exclusively set apart for them. We should like to see the Mountaineer out this way.—*Organ.*

We know of ten steamers comprising the Northern Line, that have splendid state rooms for all editors who choose to travel on them, furnished with desk, stationary &c., and "game-suppers" besides!—*St. Louis Recelle.*

The danger of starvation does not appear to be particularly near at hand in this country, notwithstanding the prices of breadstuffs are so high, if we may believe the facts contained in the following paragraphs from the Cincinnati Chronicle:—

**Danger of Starvation.**—We don't wish to alarm any one, especially if they are so benevolently disposed as to pay ten dollars a barrel in New York and six in Cincinnati for flour. But there are two or three little facts we will mention, for the comfort of those who think there will be a famine this year. One of these is, that the only difficulty we have had in Cincinnati yet, in supplying the "vast European demand," is the want of Locomotives, wagons, and other machinery, to bring down the produce anxiously waiting to be brought, and the difficulty of getting sacks, bags, barrels, &c., to put corn, &c., in.

Another little fact will tend to relieve apprehension. It is stated, that at Canton, Stark county, 160 wheat wagons passed through before breakfast and 500 after dinner! These wagons carry 100 bushel of wheat apiece. We cannot say how long these small supplies may continue; but at present, there is no particular sign of lack.

Another fact is encouraging. All the wheat fields in Ohio are not winter killed, and there is no appearance that all will be eaten by the flies; so that we may be thankful for the blessings we now enjoy.

A serious affray occurred at Oswego on Monday.—There were about 200 engaged in the fight. The British steamer Queen Victoria was taken, her crew badly flogged, after which her anchors were dropped, and her colors pulled down. The riot lasted about three hours, nor was it quelled until the riot was great, and the troops called out with loaded muskets.—*Syracuse Journal.*

**Deputation of the Church of Scotland.**—We learn that the Deputation is receiving at Pictou and its neighbourhood a "Church of Scotland" welcome. The people are rejoiced at the visit of the talented and pious men who compose it, who reflect much credit on the Church which sent them.

The sacrament of the Lord's Supper was dispensed on Sabbath, the 4th inst., at Pictou by the Rev. Gentlemen of the Deputation, assisted by the Rev. Mr. Martin from this city, the Rev. John McLennan from Prince Edward Island, and the Rev. Mr. McGillivray of McLennan's Mount, to large and attentive audiences—in the open air as well as in the churches in the Town of Pictou.

The Rev. Mr. Fowler visited Wallace, preached there on Thursday (forenoon) last, and in the afternoon at the Gulf Shore; in the evening he returned to Wallace and baptized several children; and on Friday baptized a number of children near Wallace, and reached Pictou on Friday evening. He, with his friend, Mr. Mackintosh, went to dispense the Lord's Supper at New Glasgow, last Sunday. The Rev. Mr. Stevens had proceeded to Cape Breton, and it is cheering to observe the cordial welcome with which they are received every where they visit. We have no doubt that the visit of this Deputation will eventually be of much benefit to the Colonies.—*Halifax Times.*

**INFORMATION FOR FARMERS.**—Two experiments were tried on the same day—one, by showing the Swedish and Aberdeen turnip, and using as a manure some of Mr Geo. Duncan's Anhydrous Gypsum—and the other, by sowing a part of the same seed on lands adjoining, and using stable manure. The result was as follows: where the Anhydrous Gypsum was used the plants were up two days earlier, and are in perfect health; the others, after coming up were all cut off by the fly. The introduction of this new manure for agricultural purposes should not be over-

looked; as it evidently forces vegetation, and protects it from being destroyed by insects. Halifax, 12th July, 1847.

**NEW MANURE.**—Mr George Duncan of Truro has brought to this city a quantity of Anhydrous Gypsum, the qualities of which have before been made public through the medium of this paper. It is found to be an excellent manure, and we conceive we are doing a benefit to the agricultural population, by again calling attention to the subject. The following notice of the good effects of the Anhydrous Gypsum, when applied to a turnip crop, has been communicated to Mr. Duncan by W. Clark, Esq., of Belmont, Peninsula of Halifax, with his permission to make it public.

(From the Courier July 10.)

M. H. Perley, Esq. of this City, who came passenger in the last Steamer from England, resumed his duties as Emigration Agent at this Port on Tuesday last. We learn that Mr. Perley and his colleague, Captain Robinson, R. N., were so fortunate as to make very satisfactory arrangements in London for the St. Andrews, and Woodstock Railway, by disposing of a large amount of stock, and forming a highly influential Board of Directors, of which the Right Honorable the Earl of Fitzwilliam is President.

Before leaving London, Mr. Perley was summoned to the Bar of the House of Lords, and being there sworn, was examined for several hours on successive days, by the Special Committee of Peers on Colonization, twenty-one in number, of whom the Lord Montague is chairman. The principal examiners were the Noble Chairman, Lord Ashburton, Lord Wharfedale, Lord Strathbrooke, Lord Fungall, Lord Falkland, Lord Lytton, although other peers, occasionally took part in the examination.

The Hon. S. Caird was next examined after Mr. Perley, and also the Hon. George Penberton, formerly of Quebec, and now of London.

The report of the Special Committee and the evidence will be printed and laid on the table of the House of Lords before the rise of Parliament, which, it is expected, will take place this day.

The plan of colonizing these Provinces by the construction of Railways, was strenuously advocated by Mr. Perley during his stay in England, and should the report of the officers of the Royal Engineers, now engaged on the survey of the trunk line from Halifax to Quebec point out an eligible route for that line, a pledge has been given in a high quarter, that government will at once take measures for the construction of the line as an object of national importance.

**Disgraceful Party Riots and loss of Life.**—We regret to learn that not only in this City, but in other parts of the Province, the 12th of July has been marked by riots and bloodshed, having their origin in party strife—the base of all good Government and the delight of outlaws.

In York Point and Portland several persons were wounded on the evening of that day by shots from fire-arms, and the Mayor, fearing that something worse might be the result of this unlawful use of deadly weapons, communicated with the Officer Commanding the Troops, who ordered out a Company of the 33rd, but the rioters dispersed on their approach. The indiscriminate use of fire-arms, if allowed to be indulged in, will lead to the most serious consequences; and we would suggest that efficient measures be adopted for punishing all who may be guilty of carrying or using them.—*New Brunswick.*

**PARTY BROILS.**—On Monday last the 12th instant, the Orange Society of this City met in the long room in Mr. Marsh's building opposite the Buttrick Gate, for the purpose, we understand, of "hunching together." When the members of that Society began to assemble a number of persons, principally strangers in town, collected in the neighborhood, and as usual in times of party excitement, a fight soon took place; one man whose name we did not learn, was knocked down and his assailants continued beating and trampling on him, when Capt Walker, of the 33d Regt., who was passing at the time interfered to save the man's life. We are informed the Captain gallantly dashed in among the disorderly crowd, to protect the victim, using nothing but his hands to rescue him, until blows were showered upon him so fast and furious that he was compelled to draw his sword to protect his own life. The Captain was wounded in the face, and has, in addition to the merit of saving a human being from brutal slaughter, the great merit of abstaining from using the weapon with which he was armed, in such a way as would have caused death, or even serious injury to his infuriated assailants. The beaten man was finally carried off, and we are happy to learn that the injury done to his preserver will not permanently disfigure his face.

Riot and disorder continued in the streets; the Magistrates met and a strong body of special Constables were sworn to keep the peace. One man had his leg broken, another was shot at during the night and wounded, but the slugs with which the piece had been charged are said not to have reached any vital part. All the circumstances will of course under strict legal investigation, we must therefore abstain from saying any thing further about the cases, now pending before the proper authorities.

Yesterday and last night the town was quiet, and we trust will now remain so, as a firm determination to preserve the city from repetition of riotous proceedings is evinced by the right thinking of all denominations.—Before closing this notice, we should add that his Excellency the Lieutenant Governor appeared in person among the rioters, and en-

deavoured to persuade them of the wickedness and folly of their conduct. His Hon. Judge Street, was also in their midst on several occasions, and the Magistrates laboured all day and all night on Monday, to prevent the effusion of blood.

From Woodstock we have verbal accounts of an affray of a much more serious nature. The first news which reached town is now said to be exaggerated but we believe from all that can be learned, that one life has been lost, and a number of persons wounded. We forbear giving particulars until a well authenticated account of the affair be published.—*Head Quarters.*

**Presbytery of Miramichi.**—We understand that the Presbytery of Miramichi, at their last meeting held at Campbellton, Restigouche, on Thursday, the 1st of July, ordained the Rev. DENNIS WALLACE, Teacher of the Gospel, authorizing him to perform all the offices of the sacred ministry, as Missionary within the bounds of the Presbytery of Miramichi. Mr. Wallace had previously delivered the usual discourses before the Presbytery, namely, a Homily, an Exegesis, in Latin, on the question *An Spiritus Sanctus sit Deus*, a critical discourse on a portion of the Hebrew Bible, and Greek New Testament, and in Church History and Divinity, which exercises the Presbytery considered highly creditable to Mr. Wallace. The Rev. William Henderson, A. M., preached a very suitable and impressive discourse on the occasion to a crowded and most attentive audience, after which the usual questions were put to Mr. Wallace, and satisfactory answers being returned, he was by prayer, and the laying on of the hands of the Presbytery, set apart to the sacred office of the ministry. The Rev. Mr. Henderson then addressed Mr. Wallace on the duties of the sacred office; and the encouragement presented in the Gospel to perseverance in their faithful discharge. He also addressed the congregation on their duties in reference to the Christian Ministry.

On the Sabbath following the Sacrament was dispensed in the same place, and though the day was rather unfavorable, the church was crowded from the beginning to the end of the protracted services. We were much gratified by observing the quietness and order maintained through the whole of the services, scarcely any of the congregation leaving the church till the close, so that the church seemed as much crowded at the end as at the commencement. One hundred and fifty one communicants sealed themselves at the table of the Lord and partook of the sacred elements. The services during the whole of the day were of a highly interesting character, and we trust will leave an impression on the minds not only of the communicants, but of all who listened to them, which will not soon pass away.—*Gleaner, July 13.*

## THE STANDARD.

ST. ANDREWS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 21, 1847.

**Charlotte County Bank.** Hon. HARRIS HATCH, President. T. B. WILSON, Esq., Solicitor.

Director this week—Wm. Whitlock.

**Discount Day—TUESDAY.**

Hours of Business, from 10 to 2. Bills and Notes for Discount must be lodged with the Cashier, on or before MONDAY otherwise they must lie over until next week.

**St. Andrews and North House.** Commissioners—R. M. Andrews, R. Ker Jacob Paul, Thomas Berry, John Bailey.

**St. Andrews Steam Mills and Manufacturing Company.** R. M. ANDREWS, Esq., President. Director this week—John Aymar.

**Saint-Stephens Bank.** G. D. KING, Esq., President. Director next week—Geo. S. Hill.

**Discount Day—SATURDAY.** Hours of business, from 10 to 1. Bills and Notes for Discount must be lodged with the Cashier, on or before FRIDAY, otherwise they must remain in his hands until the following discount day.

**LATEST DATES.** Liverpool, July 4. Montreal, July 8. London, July 3. Quebec, July 9. Edinburgh, July 1. Halifax, July 14. Paris, July 1. New York, July 17. Toronto, July 5. Boston, July 19.

**Arrival of the Steamship Britannia.**

The R. M. Steamship Britannia arrived at Boston on Saturday morning last, in less than 13 days from Liverpool.

The news is interesting and important—the commercial intelligence is gratifying. There had been a decline in the price of flour of 3s. 6d. per barrel from the 22d June to 2d July. And if the fine weather continued, it was confidently stated, a most abundant harvest will be gathered throughout Europe.

It gives us much pleasure to learn, that the Potatoe crops in Ireland are looking well. New Potatoes were sold in Limerick and Clonmel at 6d. per lb.

**Mercantile Fluctuations.**—The States in his recent Valerius adolphus Post, that the

**THREE MARKET.**—Bacon continuing the same as our last. By order of the committee, the fish had taken place in the fish market, and the committee has gained important countenance of arms.

**ST. ANDREWS & QUEBEC.**

We congratulate the public on the success of our last we published the Presbytery, by which it appeared the sympathy given to the undersigned to ensure its success.

By the July mail, letters in our indefatigable and zealous J. R. BROWN, who remains most encouraging accounts. Company. Additional shares and stock paid in, and we have the pleasure to announce, that the Board of Directors, of his Lordship's letter to the

**COPPER.**—In reply to your letter, I will take with pleasure £500 five hundred pounds, and Woodstock Railroad Co. too old for any extensive advertisement, but I feel so satisfied of your fine Colony, that this trifling investment is

congratulated you on having placed his name at the head of the list, you could not possibly be more advantageously

**J. ROBINSON, Esq.**—The noble Lord will present to the Board, Captain W. G. BROWN, Esq., both of them, have also been added to the list of directors, and it is expected, that the Board will be the more generally to render their services, and to the principle of the

Let us respond cheerfully to the directors, and at once pay the £50,000 of stock to be taken upon the arrival of Capt. R. B. Sockholsters, all may be to the water, for immediate friends, who are so kind, find that we ourselves have our power, and all that could be the work in which we are

We are happy to hear, that the daily paying in their 10 per cent. Stock Certificates, in months before another call

**MEXICO.**—There is nothing co. Santa Anna was fighting cannon. Several U. S. at Vera Cruz.

**FIRE.**—On Wednesday past 9 o'clock the School near the residence of Mr. B. discovered on fire. When had not made much progress, the absence of the male members who were attending a Meeting of the building was announced was had; and we learned for the fortunate and active House would have been burnt down, and to be the work of having been piled against the

This is the second attempt to destroy the building by party will be discovered, a man which he merits.

**MADRAS SCHOOL.**—We state, that the Madras School opened on the 25th inst. Departments come highly

**NEW POTATOES.**—On Tuesday Mr. Curdy brought to town raised on his farm, many of and measured 3 in. by 2 in. new ones brought into our

The sale of Mr. Curdy take place to-morrow at 10 o'clock.

It was rumoured in Daniel Webster had been his imported bulls on Saturday

One of the passengers on the N. O. Bulletin, informed with a large train and a strong, consisting of ten men, would leave Vera

ably about the 6th. The since the departure of the Pillow, and embraced new reinforcements belonging to and with the troops of the

valley, would make an army of between five and

The Chinese junk cargo of manufactures for pure, arrived at New York after a passage of two days! She is 700 tons by a large crew.

**Mercantile Fluctuations.**—The States in his recent Valerius adolphus Post, that the

Original issues in Poor Com. Best copy



of the wicked conduct. His Hon. their midst on se-Magistrates labour-Monday, to pre-

ve verbal accounts are serious nature. We believe from one life has been and previously published.

ichi.—We under- of Miramichi, at Campbellton, Resti- 1st. of July, or Wallace, Preaching him to perform al ministry, as Mis- of the Presbytery ance had previously courses before the family, an Eregasis, Au Spiritus Sane, course on a portion Greek New Testa- tory and Divinity; shtery, considered allance. The Rev. l, preached a very course on the occa- attentive audience; estions were put to ory answers being and the laying on berty, set apart to nistry. The Rev. essed Mr. Wallace office, and the en- the Gospel to per- al discharge. He ation on their du- sition Ministry, ge, the Sacrament here, and though ible, the church ginning to the end

We were much quietness and order of the services, eation leaving the of the church seem- end as at the com- and fifty-one com- ves at the table of the sacred elements, whole of the day ing character, and impression on the impenitents, but of which will not soon 13.

## DARD.

July 21, 1847.  
nt Bank.  
President.  
Solitor  
Wm. Whitlock  
TUESDAY,  
from 10 to 2.  
Discount must be on or before Fri must lie over until

rk House.  
Andrews, R. Ker  
y, John Bailey.  
rving Company  
President.  
John Aymer  
Feimore, Agent  
nt Bank.  
President.  
Geo. S. Hill.  
ATURDAY,  
from 10 to 1.  
Discount must be on or before Fri must remain in his discount day.

ATES.  
ontreal, July 8  
uebec, July 9  
alifax, July 14  
New York, July 17  
oston, July 19

## of the

## ritannia.

annia arrived at Bos- in less than 13 days  
important—the com- ing. There had been of 38. 6d. per barrel. And if the fine confidently stated, a gathered throug-

to learn, that the Por- ting well. New Por- and Channel at 6d.

**TIMBER MARKET.**—Prices of timber and deals continue the same as our last quotations. By our extracts it will be seen, that serious con- flicts had taken place in China between the British troops and Chinese, in which our Government has gained important colonial privileges and a triumph of arms.

### ST. ANDREWS & QUEBEC RAILWAY.

We congratulate the public upon the favourable prospect as regards the success of this project. In our last we published the Prospectus of the Compa- ny, by which it appeared that the countenance and support given to the undertaking in London, was sufficient to ensure its success.

By the July mail, letters have been received from our indefatigable and zealous Delegate, Captain JOHN J. B. MURPHY, who remains in London, giving most encouraging accounts of the prospects of the Company. Additional shares have been disposed of and stock paid in, and we learn that the Right Hon- ourable Lord ALBERTON, has become one of the London Board of Directors. The following is a copy of his Lordship's letter to Capt. Robinson:

[COPY.]

SIR.—In reply to your note, I beg to say, that I will take with pleasure a small interest of (£500) five hundred pounds in the St. Andrews and Woodstock Railroad Company. I am getting too old for any extensive adventures of this or any other kind; but I feel so strongly interested in the settling of your fine Colony, that I am tempted to take this trifling investment in a useful undertaking connected with it.

I congratulate you on having Lord FITZWILLIAM to place his name at the head of your London subscribers; you could not possibly appear before the public more advantageously than you are. Your very obed. Servt.  
ALBERTON.

J. ROBINSON, Esq.  
The public Lord will prove a powerful auxiliary to the Board. Captain W. D. FOSTER, R. N., and George BUNDE, Esq., both highly influential gentlemen, have also been added to the Directorship. The Directors seem determined to take active and energetic measures for the furtherance of this enterprise, and it becomes the Shareholders' duty, and the public generally to render their support. We still ad- vocate the principle of depending upon ourselves. Let us respond cheerfully to the calls made by the Directors, and at once pay up the 10 per cent. upon the £50,000 of stock to be taken in this country, that upon the arrival of Capt. Robinson, who will be accompanied by an Agent sent out by the London Stockholders, all may be found prepared on this side the water, for immediate work—that our London friends, who are so nobly assisting us, may find that we ourselves have done all that was in our power, and all that could be done in furtherance of the work in which we are so deeply interested.

We are happy to hear that the Stockholders are daily paying in their 10 per cent. and taking out their Stock Certificates. It will, we believe, be six months before another call will be made.

MEXICO.—There is nothing definite from Mexi- co. Santa Anna was fortifying the city and cast- ing cannon. Several U. S. regiments had arrived at Vera Cruz.

FIRE.—On Wednesday night last, about half past 9 o'clock the School House on the Commons, near the residence of Mr. Charles Stevenson was discovered on fire. When first seen the flames had not made much progress; but owing to the absence of the male members of the inhabitants, who were attending a Meeting in Town, the upper end of the building was consumed, before assist- ance was had; and we learn, that had it not been for the fortitude and activity of some females, the House would have been burnt to the ground. The fire is said to be the work of an incendiary, brush having been piled against the house and set on fire. This is the second attempt made this season to destroy the building by fire—and we trust the party will be discovered, and receive that punish- ment which he merits.

MADRAS SCHOOL.—We have been requested to state, that the Madras School in this town, will be opened on the 26th inst. The Teachers of both Departments come highly recommended.

NEW POTATOES.—On Thursday last Mr. Alex. McCurdy brought to town some new Potatoes, raised on his farm, many of which weighed 4½ oz. and measured 3 in. by 2½. These were the first new ones brought into our market this season.

THE sale of Mr. Crowley's Furniture, will take place to-morrow at Fortune's Cottage.

It was rumoured in Boston, that the Hon. Daniel Webster had been severely gored by one of his imported bulls on Saturday last, at his farm Marshfield.

One of the passengers by the Alabama, says the N. O. Bulletin, informed us that Gen. Pierce, with a large train and a column said to be 2000 strong, consisting of reinforcements for General Scott, would leave Vera Cruz in a few days, probably about the 6th. These troops had arrived since the departure of the last column under Gen. Pillow, and embraced nearly all the balance of the reinforcements belonging to the ten new regiments, and with the troops of Generals Pillow and Cad- wader, would make an addition to Gen. Scott's army of between five and six thousand men.

The Chinese junk Keying, with a cargo of manufactures from the Celestial Em- pire, arrived at New York on Saturday last, after a passage of two hundred and twelve days! She is 700 tons burden, and manned by a large crew.

Mercantile Fluctuations.—Mr. Chandler writes in his recent Valetictory, says the Phil- adelphia Post, that there is not one mercan-

tile firm in Philadelphia, that was in exis- tence twenty-five years ago.

**A Nunnery in Pennsylvania.**—The Roman Catholics have purchased the beautiful estate of Mr. Cowperthwait, on the Delaware River, near Andalusia, Bucks county, for \$30,000, for the purpose of a nunnery.

The Baptist Association of this Province held its annual meeting for this season at Jacksontown. It commenced on Saturday and continued its proceedings until Wednes- day, when they were brought to a close. We understand that a resolution was passed divid- ing New Brunswick into two districts, so that in future there will be two Associations of that denomination in this Province.—This no doubt will be found a good arrangement, saving both time and expense.—Woodstock Telegraph.

### MARRIED.

On the 7th inst., by the Rev. Samuel Thomson, A. M. Rector, Mr. Robert Kinlans to Miss Elizabeth Baldwin, all of the Parish of St. George.

### DIED.

At St. George, on Tuesday the 13th inst. Mrs. M. E. Wetmore, wife of A. J. Wetmore, Esq., leaving a disconsolate husband and large family to mourn the loss of an affectionate wife and parent.

### SHIPPING JOURNAL.

#### PORT OF ST. ANDREWS.

ARRIVED.—  
July 14 schr. Delance, Thomas, Boston, general cargo—E. Leavitt, &c.  
15 cutter Matilda, McMaster, Eastport gen. cargo—D. Clark, &c.  
brig Magna, Charta, Purvis, Sligo, Passengers—Steam Mill Co.  
17 cutter Matilda, McMaster, Eastport, gen. cargo—R. Walton, &c.

CLEARED.—  
July 15 cutter Matilda, McMaster, East- port.  
17 barque Isabella Stewart, McKenny, Liverpool, Deals—Steam Mill Co.  
19 cutter Matilda, McMaster, East- port.  
Ship Alice Wilson, McBean, Deals, &c. John Wilson.  
20 Schr. Delance, Thomas, Boston, Scantling &c. H. Frye & Co.

ARRIVALS from St. Andrews  
Londonderry, June 19, Elgin; 30th Belt; Cork, June 28, Theis; (St. Stephen).  
SAILED.—Elgin, June 24 Londonderry.  
LOADING.—Joseph Porter, July 4, St. An- drews and St. Stephen.  
Dublin, 28 June, Barque "Lady of the Lake," Smith, from St. John—to sail for St. Andrews about the 8th July inst.  
Barque Volant, McMurchy, at New York, 11 July, to sail for Europe.

### NOTICE.

ALL persons indebted to the estate of the late Henry Benson, of the Parish of Grand Manan, are requested to present the same duly attested, within three months from this date; and all persons indebted to said estate, are requested to make immediate pay- ment to  
PAULINA BENSON, Administratrix.  
Grand Manan, July 20, 1847.

### Wild Meadows!

PUBLIC NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, That the Grass growing on all the WILD MEADOWS on the several Brooks and Rivers in the COUNTY OF CHARLOTTE, will be offered for sale, at PUBLIC AUCTION, in front of the Town Hall, in Saint Andrews, at 12 o'clock, noon, on Tuesday, the 3d AUGUST next, (1847)

Terms—CASH at the time of sale.  
WILLIAM MAHOOD,  
Local Deputy for Charlotte County.  
St. Andrews, July 12, 1847.

### RAIL ROAD ROOMS.

St. Andrews, July 9, 1847.

NOTICE.—The Stockholders in the SAINT ANDREWS & QUEBEC RAIL ROAD COMPANY, are hereby called upon to pay to the Cashier of the Charlotte County Bank Tax via Cert, upon the amount of Stock subscribed, agreeably to the Act of Incorporation.

ROBERT WALTON,  
Secretary.

### MAIL CONTRACT.

Any Persons desirous of entering into a Contract for the conveyance of Her Majesty's Mails between ST. JOHN AND ST. ANDREWS, DAILY EACH WAY, from 5th October next, are requested to send in Sealed Tenders, addressed to the Deputy Postmaster General, stating the sum per annum in Halifax Cur- rency, for which they would agree to perform the Service.

Tenders will be received at the same time for the performance of the above service three times every week each way.

The particulars of the Contract are, that the Mails shall be conveyed at such hours as may from time to time be pointed out by the Deputy Postmaster General, and at a rate of speed of not less than 7 miles per hour, including stoppages.

A notice of three months to be given on either side to determine the Contract. Security will be required for the due performance of the Service.

The Tenders will be received until Wednesday the 28th instant, at noon, after which time none can be noticed.  
J. HOWE, D. P. M. G.  
St. John, 6th July, 1847.

### FOUND.

A short time since in the street, in St. An- drews, a small SUM OF MONEY; the owner may have the same by proving prop- erty and paying for this advertisement.  
THOMAS SIME.  
Apply to  
St. Andrews, July 13, 1846.

### Selling Off Below first Cost.

THE Subscriber being desirous to close off his present Stock of Groceries, Provisions &c., below first cost. Also an assort- ment of Boots and Shoes, with numerous other articles.

The Stock remaining on hand on the 18th of August next will on that day be sold by Public Auction, without reserve.  
All Persons indebted to the subscriber by Note or Book account will please call and settle, without further delay.  
St. Andrews July 7, 1847. J. SHAW

### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any legal demands against the estate of JAMES KENNEDY, late of the Parish of St. Andrews, are requested to present the same duly attested within three months from this date; and all persons indebted to said estate, are requested to make immediate payment to  
MARGARET KENNEDY,  
Administratrix.  
St. Andrews, June 30, 1847.

### NOTICE.

THE Undersigned will receive TENDERS up to the 20th July next, for building a Breakwater, in addition to the one already built at Dark Harbor, Grand Manan. Also for deepening the cut already made into the harbor.  
Plans and Specifications will be seen, by apply- ing at my Office, St. Andrews.  
JOHN WILSON.  
St. Andrews, June 29, 1847.

### SURROGATE COURT.

COUNTY OF CHARLOTTE.  
In the matter of the Estate of James Allan- shaw, late of Saint Andrews, in the Coun- ty of Charlotte, Merchant, deceased.  
WHEREAS Anne Catherine Fietcher, Administratrix of all and singular the goods, chattels, and credits, which were of the said James Allanshaw, deceased, at the time of his death, has filed her Ac- count with the said Estate, and has prayed that the creditors and next of kin of the de- ceased, and all persons interested in the said Estate, may appear and attend the passing and allowance of the said account:

NOTICE thereof is therefore HEREBY GIVEN; to all the creditors and next of kin of the said deceased, and to all persons in- terested in the said Estate, and they are hereby cited to appear before me, at a Court of Probate, to be held at the Office of the Registrar of Probates in Saint Andrews, in the said County of Charlotte, on Monday the second day of AUGUST next, at 10 o'clock of the Clock in the forenoon, to attend the passing and allowance of the account of the said Administratrix.  
Given under my hand and the Seal of (L.S.) the said Court, this twenty-third day of June A. D. 1847.  
(Signed) H. HATCH,  
Surr. Judge. &c.

GEO. D. STREET,  
Registrar of Probates  
for said County.

### M. O'DEA, Fashionable Tailor,

LATE FROM BOSTON.

BEGS leave to inform the Inhabitants of Saint Andrews and vicinity, that he has commenced business in the house lately occupied by Mr. Shan- non, Market Wharf, and flatters himself, that from an early knowledge of cutting, and experience in his trade, having worked in the most fashionable es- tablishments in England and the United States, he is capable of giving satisfaction to those who may favour him with their work, and trusts that a single trial will be sufficient to ensure him a continu- ance of their support. He pledges himself that all work entrusted to him, will be finished in the neatest manner, as regards GOOD FITTING, WORKMANSHIP, and despatch.

The latest Fashions will be regularly received. He warrants on all occasions a good fit—or no pay. All orders carefully attended to on the most mod- erate terms.  
June 23, 1847.

### NOTICE.

THE Subscribers have entered into Co- partnership under the Firm of LITTLE & JONES.

and acquaint the Public, that they have opened a BOOT and SHOE ESTABLISHMENT, in the Store lately occupied by Wm. Whitlock Esq. south side of the Market Square, where they intend carrying on the business, in all its branches.

Having lately visited Boston, and selected a very fine assortment of FRENCH CALF and MOROCCO Skins, suitable for Gents' Boots, they are prepared to make, to measure, Ladies and Gents' Boots and Shoes in point of style and quality, not to be exceed- ed.

JOHN LITTLE,  
JOHN JONES.  
St. Andrews, June 16, 1847.

BILLS OF LADING, And other Blanks for sale at this Office.

### STEVENSON'S HOTEL.

THE Subscriber begs to intimate to the Public, that he has opened a HOTEL, (strictly on ab- stinence principles,) at the corner of William and Queen Streets, St. Andrews, where every attention will be given to make those who may visit this es- tablishment comfortable. The House has been fitted up for the accommodation of Travellers and perma- nent boarders, and is situated in a pleasant part of the Town only a short distance from the Steamboat landing.  
Good stabling.  
JAMES STEVENSON.  
St. Andrews, June 23, 1847.

### J. THOMPSON, BRICKLAYER AND PLASTERER.

Respectfully informs the Inhabitants of St. Andrews and St. George, that he will at- tend to any orders in his line of business, with which he may be favored; and trusts by attention and endeavor to place to merit a share of patronage. For character and a knowledge of his trade, he is permitted to refer to—Rev. M. Pickles, J. D. Lewin Esq. F. A. Babcock Esq. Mr. James Clark, St. Andrews; and to Mr. M. Hannah, Saint Stephen.

Orders left at Mr. Stevenson's Hotel, will be punctually attended to.  
JAMES THOMPSON.  
St. Andrews, June 23, 1847.

### Byass' London Brown Stout & Pale Ale.

JUNE 14th, 1847.  
Just received ex "May Flower" from Lon- don via St. John.  
102 Casks 4 doz each London Bottled PORTER & PALE ALE,  
2 Hhd's B Stout } in Wood.  
2 " Pale Ale, }  
—JAMES W. STREET.

### Flour & Corn Meal.

The Subscriber has now on hand and offers for sale,  
200 BUSHELS fresh ground CORN MEAL.  
150 Bbls. Southern and Genesee Flour, together with other articles in the Provision line, all of which will sell as low for cash, as can be had elsewhere.  
S. O'BRIEN.  
Robbinston, June 9, 1847.

### Loaf Sugar Tea, Starch, &c.

Ex Elizabeth Grimmer—from Liverpool  
3 HDS LOAF SUGAR,  
2 " CRUSHED do  
20 Chests fine Congo TEA.  
56 Boxes 8x10 12x14 10 14x11 14x12 15x12 18x12 Window GLASS,  
2 Casks Day & Martins Blacking,  
6 Boxes Best Blue Starch &c., &c.  
June 6th, 1847. J. W. STREET.

### To Let

That Cottage at present occupied by Mr. Robert Ker—possession on the 1st May. Apply to the subscriber.  
JEROME ALLEY.  
St. Andrews, March 17, 1847.

### 18th MAY—1847. WM. WHITLOCK,

HAS removed his place of business to the Store opposite "Bradford's Hotel," in Wa- er-Street, where he solicits a continu- ance of the Town and country custom.

—KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND—  
S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Navy & Pilot Bread, Crackers, TEA, COFFEE, Brown, Loaf, and Crushed Sugar, Molasses, Rice, Barley, Split Peas, Beans, Cheese SOAP, Candles, Seal, refined Whale, & Porpoise Oil, Hops, Vinegar, Starch, Mustard, Pepper, Spices, PLOUGHS, Hoes, Hay & Manure Forks, AXES, Hatchets, Dried Apples, TOBACCO, Cigars, Water Pails, and other Wooden Ware, a general assortment of BOOTS, and Shoes.

—ALSO—  
Fresh Clover, Herds Grass, Garden & flower seeds, with a variety of other Articles. Auction & Commission Business attended to as usual.

### OAT MILL.

The Subscriber intimates to Farmers and others, that the Machinery for manufacturing OATMEAL is now in operation at his Grist Mill.  
March 24, 1847. C. A. BABCOCK.

### Singing School.

Mr. E. FOREST, respectfully informs the Inhabitants of St. Andrews and its vicinity, that he has opened a school for the instruc- tion of Vocal Music upon the highly approved and analytic system of Pestalozzi. Having been for several years a student in the Boston Academy of Music, under Professors Mason and Webb, during which time he acquired an intimate knowledge of the elementary principles of the science, combined with ex- perience in teaching, he trusts that he will be able to afford the highest satisfaction to those who may favour him with their patronage. The Parish School house has been en- gaged for the School—Hours of attendance from 7 till 9 P. M. on Tuesday and Thursday evenings.

\* Music set and arranged for the Piano- forte &c. For terms &c., please apply at Mr. JAMES STEVENSON'S Hotel.

### PROVISIONS &c.

JUST RECEIVED, per Schooners "De- fiance" and "Louisa Willard," from Boston—  
3 bbls. clear Pork, 1 cask Hams  
4 chests Congo Tea, 1 box honey dew Tobacco  
4 boxes sperin and mould Candles  
1 adam wine do  
2 bags Porto Rico & St. Domingo Cc414  
1 cask refined White Oil  
1 bbl. be-1 Vinegar  
7 boxes Window Glass, 7x9 to 12x14  
5 casks cut Nails from 4 dy. to 20 dy.  
9 pieces Sattinet, blue black, and fan printed  
6 cases, containing men's water-proof boots, boys', youths' and children's Boots and Browsers  
Ladies' and misses' tops, shoes & slippers.  
600 bushels yellow Corn

### ON HAND:

Blue, black, navy green and olive broad cloths, tweeds, Orleans, Cashmeres, &c. prints, white, red and yellow flannels, white and brown molasses, drills, linen, white and brown cottons, gingham, toweling, bed ticking, osanaburg, rose and p. mt. blan- kets, cotton, striped and check shirting, silk and cotton handkerchiefs, silk scarfs and neckerchiefs, cotton, washed and woolen shawls, thread sewing silk, buttons, ready-made clothing, consisting of top coats, mack- ey and short jackets, hunting coats, trow- sers, vests, drawers, blue and red flannel shirts, striped and check cotton shirts, Beaver silk, felt and glazed hats, fur and glazed caps, southwester.

ALSO, a good assortment of HARD- WARE and GROCERIES, all of which will be sold low for cash or other approved payments.  
C. A. BABCOCK.

### Corn Meal.

THE Subscriber is prepared to supply FRESH GROUND CORN MEAL, of his own manufacture, at low prices for cash.  
Feb 23, 1847. C. A. BABCOCK.

### ADMINISTRATION NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any legal demands a- gainst the Estate of Luke Morang, deceased (late of the Parish of Campbellton), are re- quested to present the same duly attested, within three months from this date; and all Persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment to  
MARY MORANG, Administratrix.  
Campobello, May 15, 1847.

### PARISH ST. STEPHEN.

#### Assessors Notice.

The Assessors of the Parish St. Stephen having received from the Clerk of the County warrants to raise in the said Parish by assess- ments the sum of £245 7 6 forthwith, all per- sons who are liable to be taxed and the desir- ous to furnish statements of their Real and Personal Estates and incomes, pursuant to the Act of the General Assembly, are requested to send them in without delay to the assessors,  
D. SULLIVAN,  
JAMES MURPHY,  
S. H. HITCHINGS,  
St. Stephens, May 18th, 1847.

### FOR SALE.

THE PROPERTY half way be- tween St. Andrews and SAINT STEPHEN, on the Post Road be- tween those places, called the Waweig Tannery,

with the several Buildings, Water Privileges &c. &c. thereon, and containing Four or Five ACRES of Land.

The Tan-house and Works are extensive, and contain a Pulling and Rolling Machine worked by water power, a Furnace and Boiler for leaching the Bark, and Bark Mill. Also a WHARF close to the Mill, at which a small vessel will float at high water.

There is also a comfortable and commodi- ous COTTAGE, with two additional Acres of ground attached, intended as a re- sidence for the owner or conductor of the business. The head water which supplies the stream is a large and deep lake called "Long Lake," which furnishes an unfailing supply of water.

The line of the contemplated Railroad from St. Andrews to Woodstock passes quite near the Property.

Apply to F. A. KINNEAR, Esq. at his office, "Sands' Arcade," St. John, or to R. M. An- drews, Esq. St. Andrews.  
May 12, 1847.

### Assessors Notice.

Public Notice is hereby given, that the Subsen- bars have received from the Clerk of the Peace for this County, Warrants of assessment, requiring them forthwith to raise the sum of £250 8s 6d, in the Parish of St. Andrews. All persons liable to assessment, are therefore requested to furnish the Assessors with statements of their property and income, pursuant to the directions of the Act of Assembly in such case made and provided.

S. FRY,  
G. D. STREET,  
J. RODGER,  
St. Andrews, May 12, 1847.

### CARD.

Mrs. COLDWELL respectfully intimates to her friends and the public generally, that she has removed to that commodious and pleasantly situated Dwelling in King Street, owned by Mrs. William, which she has fitted up for the reception of Ladies and GENTLEMEN, and hopes by attention to merit a share of patronage.



## POETRY

### THE NOTHINGNESS OF EARTH

Genius,  
Its fairest flowers,  
Awhile they brightly bloom—  
Yet fade, ere scarce we call them ours  
Upward they soar in lofty eagle flight,  
Till death, with sickle sure, doth reap their  
blossoms bright.

Love's flames,  
How pure it burns;  
Yet off its light grows dim,  
From earth each fond affection turns.  
And like the dove it seeks above its rest,  
Beneath a Saviour's pinions, there forever blest.

Fame's wreath,  
How bright it twines,  
Its garlands round the brow,  
Writing applause in magic lines,  
Yet, when this life is o'er, O what is fame?  
Where are its laurels then? They're but an  
empty name.

Honor,  
'Tis but of earth,  
Its titled pageanters,  
But for a time survive their birth,  
Alike ambition's sweep, they pass away,  
Their fondest hopes depart, their dazzling dreams  
decay.

Glory,  
The martial lay,  
It thrills the warrior's soul,  
The swelling music melts away,  
Hushed is the bugle's blast, the cannon's roar,  
The soldier's ear is mute, he hears thy voice no  
more.

Power,  
Say where? O where  
'Is laid thy rosy wreath!  
Its hues, o'ershadowed now by care,  
The hand lies still which mighty scepters  
swayed,  
And strewn around, the fragments of the battle  
blade.

Earth! Earth!  
Thy glories fade,  
Thy riches take their flight,  
Unerring death thy path invades,  
Genius, Love, Honor, Glory, Power and Fame  
His hand hath power to crush with sure and  
certain aim.

## SCIENCE

**Magnetic Discovery.**—It is said that a  
physician in the south of England has dis-  
covered the principle of magnetic force which  
explains the deviation and dip of the needle.

**Mr. Smees's discovery.**—Mr. Alfred Smees,  
who has all along attributed the potato disease  
to a fungus, lately placed some of  
these tubers on a healthy plant, and they  
destroyed, with symptoms precisely similar  
to those which affected the crop last year all  
over Europe.



## SHERIFF'S SALES.

The following Sales will take place at the  
COURT HOUSE IN ST. ANDREWS.

By order of James Grimmer 25th Sep.

**1st.** Estate of Public Auction, on Satur-  
day, the 26th day of JUNE, next,  
between the hours of 10 o'clock in  
the forenoon and 5 o'clock in the after-  
noon, at the COURT HOUSE, in St.  
Andrews.

**2nd.** The right, title, interest, claim and  
demand of JAMES GRIMMER, of, in and  
about the Parish of St. Stephen, containing  
60 acres, more or less, formerly owned by  
Duncan Campbell, bounded by land owned  
by one John McDiarmid, and by the road  
leading to the Pomeroy Ridge.

**3rd.** Also, that other Lot of Land, situ-  
ated in the Parish of St. David, being lot No.  
4, in block L, in Fanning's division of the  
Cape Ann Grant, containing 100 acres, more  
or less.

The same having been seized and taken  
to satisfy an execution issued out of the Su-  
preme Court, at the suit of Thomas B. Ab-  
bott, endorsed to levy £35 0 2, besides Sher-  
iff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,  
Sheriff of Charlotte.

Sheriff's Office,  
December 16, 1846.

The above Sale is postponed until Satur-  
day, the 25th day of September next.

THOS. JONES,  
Sheriff of Charlotte.

Sheriff's Office,  
St. Andrews, June 26, 1847.

## Oils, Paints, &c.

**"Prompt"** from Liverpool, via Saint John.  
HDS. Boiled and Raw Linseed Oil,  
80 Reqs best White & Yellow Paint,  
Boxes Tobacco Pipes, 12 gross each,  
19 Ditto do 6-3-4 do  
100 Gross Corks, &c. &c. &c.  
Also—Per Sch. "Nelson" from Boston.  
10 Hbds. selected Carding Molasses.  
7 Bags Coffee 100lbs each  
June 2, 1847. J. W. STREET.

## AMES & CO'S BOSTON, PORTLAND, CALAIS, EASTPORT, ST. JOHN, N. B.

**EXPRESS.**  
BOSTON OFFICE, 16 State Street,  
CALAIS, SAMUEL F. BAKER.  
ST. JOHN N. B. GEORGE A. LOCKHART, No. 8  
North Market Wharf.

The Subscribers will attend to the purchase of  
Goods of every description, forwarding of Packages  
and Parcels, and will execute all Commissions en-  
trusted to their care, with Dispatch and FIDELITY.  
NOTES, DRAFTS, BILLS, &c. collected for small  
commissions.

## Watches, Jewellery, &c.

Just received and for sale by the Subscriber; an  
assortment of Watches, Jewellery, Cutlery,  
&c., which will be sold on the most reason-  
able terms for cash.

**ANDERSON WHICH ARE—**  
Patent Lever, Le Pen and Vertical WATCHES,  
Gold, Silver, German do. Silk & India Rubber Guards,  
Ladies gold and fancy set BRACELETS and Rings,  
Gold, silver, and German Silver Pencil Cases,  
Gold and plated Earrings, Red and White Coralian  
Earrings, gold mounted.  
Ladies Companion, in silver and other fittings,  
Silk, and Russian Leather PURSES,  
Pocket Books & Tablets, Card cases & Needle books  
Hat, hair, nail, tooth, and shaving BRUSHES,  
Silver mounted and Plain SCENT Bottles,  
Bronzed ink stands, Letter Clips,  
Red and Fancy sealing Wax, Thermometers,  
Plated and Britannia Metal Candlesticks, Snuffers  
and Trays, Key Rings,  
Razors and Razor Strops, Tea Bells,  
Pocket, Lash, and Fine Combs,  
Telescopecs, Lead Pencils, silver, Blue steel, and Ger-  
man silver mounted spectacles,  
Pocket, Jack & Pen Knives, snuff boxes,  
Nail, Pocket & Tailors' scissors, Percussion Caps,  
F. S. Clappers celebrated fancy Toilet soap,  
Sage-garnum Boards—&c. &c. Galvanic Rings,  
Clocks, Watches, Jewellery cleaned and repaired,  
Quadrants, Compasses and Log Glasses adjusted,  
Cash, and the highest price given for old Gold  
& Silver.

Expected Daily—a very fine 14 Day CLOCK,  
G. P. STICKNEY.

## DAILY STAGE

ST. ANDREWS AND ST. STEPHEN

The Subscriber respectfully tenders his  
best thanks for the liberal share of public  
patronage he has received on this route, and  
begs to inform the public that he has com-  
menced running a DAILY STAGE between  
Saint Andrews and Saint Stephen; leaving  
Saint Andrews every morning at 6 o'clock,  
and returning from Saint Stephen at 2 p.m.  
Books kept at Ross's Hotel, St. Andrews,  
and at Thos. Quinn's Hotel, St. Stephen.

No exertion will be spared to make the  
passengers comfortable.

THOS. HARDY,  
Mail Contractor.

## C. W. WILEY, CHEMIST AND DRUGGIST, CALAIS, MAINE.

MR. WILEY, would respectfully  
inform the inhabitants of Calais,  
St. Stephen, St. Andrews, and  
the public in general, that he has taken  
part of the store occupied by Mr. T. J. Cope-  
land, where he has opened an entire new and  
FRESH STOCK OF DRUGS AND  
MEDICINES.

and where he will carry on the business in  
all its branches; having had ten years ex-  
perience in Boston, he feels himself perfectly  
competent so to do.

Grateful for former patronage he would so-  
licit a continuance of the same, which he  
hopes by strict personal attention to merit.  
He pledges himself that nothing shall be want-  
ing on his part to render the establishment in  
every way worthy the public confidence.

Physicians' prescriptions punctually and  
carefully attended to, and every article pre-  
pared and put up by him will be warranted gen-  
uine, and of the best quality.

Thomsonian Medicines of every kind di-  
rect from the New-England Depot, Boston,  
kept constantly on hand, and for sale  
wholesale and retail.

COUNTRY TRAVELERS. Having made such  
arrangements that I can supply at very low  
prices are respectfully invited to call.

He is at liberty to refer to—Drs Holmes  
Blair, Porter Smith Barke.

## Grist Mill.

THE Subscriber is now erecting a Grist Mill,  
adjoining Messrs. J. & R. Jarvis' Rope  
Walk, which will be in operation about the first  
week in January next. This Mill will grind from  
150 to 160 Bushels of Oats per day, or other grain  
in proportion, and will have in connection with it a  
well built KILN, with improved Fire head.

Persons bringing grain to this establishment, may  
rely upon having it ground in a superior manner, by  
a capable and trustworthy Miller.

St. Andrews, Dec. 2, 1846. C. A. BABCOCK.

## MR. HOUGHTON, TAILOR, &c.

BEGS to intimate to his friends and the pub-  
lic in general, that having upon his return  
from England, recommenced business in Water  
Street, opposite the store of Messrs. Dris-  
sac & Watson, he now solicits their patron-  
age. Mr. H. would also beg leave to assure  
all who may do him the honor to favour him  
with their commands, that nothing shall be  
wanting on his part to merit their favours;  
and having during his stay in Liverpool had  
many opportunities of visiting several of the  
first establishments in his line, he flatters him-  
self that he will give general Satisfaction.

St. Andrews March 3, 1847.

## HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY CONNECTICUT, UNITED STATES.

Incorporated in 1810—with a Capital of  
\$150,000.

This long established Institution has for  
more than twenty eight years transacted its  
extensive business, on the most just and lib-  
eral principles—paying its losses with unex-  
pected promptness.

The Subscriber having been appointed  
Agent for St. Andrews for the above men-  
tioned Company, is now prepared to take  
risks on every description of Property against  
loss or damage by Fire.

St. Andrews, Mar. 25. THOMAS SIMS.

## B. A. FANNESTOCK'S VERMIFUGE

A SURE REMEDY FOR WORMS

JUST received a large supply of B. A.  
Fannestock's Vermifuge, for expelling  
WORMS, from the system, a medicine ad-  
mitted by all who are acquainted with it, and  
can be recommended as an effectual remedy.  
—Certificates of its extraordinary effects can  
be produced without number.—Being directed  
from the proprietors, can be warranted ge-  
nuine.

Sold Wholesale and Retail, by the Subscri-  
ber.—A liberal discount made to retailers.

THOMAS SIMS  
Agent for the Proprietors.  
St. Andrews June 3, 1845

## FOREIGN PERIODICALS.

REPUBLICATION OF  
THE LONDON QUARTERLY REVIEW  
THE EDINBURGH REVIEW,  
THE WESTMINSTER REVIEW,  
AND  
BLACKWOOD'S EDINBURGH  
MAGAZINE.

The above Periodicals are reprinted in New-York  
immediately on their arrival by the British steamers,  
in a beautiful clear type, on fine white paper, and  
are faithful copies of the originals.—Blackwood's  
Magazine being an exact fac-simile of the Edinburgh  
edition.

The prices of the RE-PRINTS are less than one third  
of those of the foreign copies, and which they are  
equally well got up, they afford all that advantage  
to the AMERICAN over the ENGLISH reader.

## TERMS

For any one of the four Reviews, \$3.00 per ann.  
For any three, do 5.00  
For all four of the Reviews, 8.00  
For Blackwood's Magazine, 3.00  
For Blackwood's & the 4 Reviews, 10.00

Remittances and communications must be  
made in all cases without expense to the publishers.  
—The former may always be done through a Post-  
master by handing him the amount to be remitted,  
taking his receipt and forwarding the receipt by mail  
Post-paid; or the money may be enclosed in a letter  
Post-paid, directed to the publishers.

All communications should be addressed  
(post paid) to  
LEONARD SCOTT & Co., Publishers,  
112 Fulton St. New-York.

January, 1847.

## VALUABLE FARM FOR SALE OR TO LET with or without Stock.

THE subscriber will ELL or LEASE that  
valuable FARM, owned by him in BOCA  
BEC, 14 miles from St. Andrews, fronting on the  
Grove settlement road. The farm contains Two  
Hundred Acres; thirty of which are cleared, and  
twenty under good cultivation. On the premises  
are a new Dwelling House, well finished, a  
frame Barn. The place is so well known, as to  
require further description unnecessary.

The above offers a good opportunity to any one  
desiring a well cultivated Farm, stocked, and in  
the midst of a thriving settlement, within a couple  
of hours drive of this town.

Apply at the Standard Office, or to the owner,  
St. Andrews, April 7, 1847. JAMES KYLE.

## NOTICE.

The Partnership heretofore existing be-  
tween the Subscribers under the firm of  
McMINN & ALEXANDER,  
has this day been dissolved by mutual con-  
sent. All persons indebted to said Firm are  
requested to make payment to Robert Alex-  
ander, who alone is authorised to receive the  
same and by whom all claims justly due by  
the Firm will be settled.

GEORGE McMINN,  
ROBERT ALEXANDER.

## STAGE BETWEEN SAINT ANDREWS AND FREDERICTON.

THE Subscriber informs the Public, that he  
has contracted to run a Weekly Stage be-  
tween two good Horses and a comfortable Car-  
riage, between St. Andrews and Fredericton,  
Leaving Fredericton every WEDNESDAY  
Morning at 10 o'clock, and St. Andrews every  
FRIDAY Morning at 10 o'clock. The Stage  
Books are kept at Segel's Hotel, Fredericton  
and Ross & Copeland's Hotels, St. Andrews.  
Every attention will be paid to the comfort of  
Passengers, and any parcels committed to his  
charge will be carefully attended to.

JOSEPH LEAVITT.  
St. Andrews, 12th May, 1846.

## AL MAY BE CURED

BY



## HOLLOWAY'S OINTMENT!

FIFTY ULCERS CURED IN SIX WEEKS  
Extract of Letter from John Martin, Esq., "Chro-  
nicler" Office, Tobago, West Indies.—

February 4th, 1845.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.  
Sir,—I beg to inform you that the inhabitants  
of this Island, especially those who cannot afford  
to employ medical gentlemen, are very anxious of  
having your astonishing Medicines within their  
reach, from the immense benefits some of them  
have derived from their use, as they have been  
found here, in several cases, to cure Sores and  
Ulcers of the most malignant and desperate kind.  
One gentleman in this Island, who had, I believe,  
about fifty running ulcers about his legs, arms, and  
body, who had tried all other Medicines before the  
arrival of yours, but all of which did him no good;  
but yours cured him in about six weeks, and he is  
now, by their means alone, quite restored to health  
and vigor.

(Signed) JOHN MARTIN,  
PILES, FISTULAS, AND BEARINGS-DOWN

A remarkable Cure by these Pills and Oint-  
ment.—A half-pay Lieutenant, lately residing at St.  
Helier's, Jersey, whose name by request is om-  
itted, had for three years suffered from piles and fis-  
tula, besides a general bearing down, of the most  
distressing nature. He had in ce undergone an  
operation, but to no purpose, and at last gave him-  
self up to despair. Yet, notwithstanding this com-  
plication of complaints, together with a debilitated  
constitution, he was completely cured of all his  
afflictions and restored to the full enjoyment of  
health by these judiciously recommended, when  
every other means had failed.

EXTRAORDINARY CURE IN THE WEST  
INDIES, OF LEPROSY AND OTHER  
DIREFUL SKIN DISEASES.

June 24th, 1841

Mr. LEWIS REEDON, of Georgetown on the  
main, writes under the above date—that Holo-  
way's Pills and Ointment have cured him legs that  
no doctor could manage, ulcers and sores that were  
of the most dreadful description, as likewise lepro-  
sy, blotches, scales and other skin diseases of the  
most frightful nature, and that he cures effected  
in the most rapid manner.

CANCERED BREAST—A WONDERFUL  
CIRCUMSTANCE.

Copy of a Letter from Richard Bull, Bootmaker,  
Tulston, near Southampton

To Professor HOLLOWAY.  
Sir,—The Lord has permitted to be wrought  
a wonderful cure of Cancer of the Breast, of which  
I have been suffering for many years. In the in-  
terior part of the time, eleven wounds were open at once.  
The Faculty declared the case as past-cure, several  
pieces of bone had come away, and I expected  
that my poor wife would soon have been taken  
from me. It was then that a friend recommended  
the use of your Pills and Ointment, which, to my  
utter astonishment, in the space of about three  
months, healed up the breast as soundly as ever it  
was in its life.

"I shall ever remain  
Your most grateful and obedient servant,  
(Signed) RICHARD BULL.

## Wheezing on the Chest and Short- ness of Breath.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. J. C. Barry No. 1, Cray  
ton place, Crompton street Brunswick square  
London, April 25th, 1845.

Sir,—I beg to inform you that I believe I have  
been cured of the worst of the great  
asthma, by the use of your Pills and Ointment.  
For weeks together my breath was frequently so  
short, that I was almost every moment of being  
choked with phlegm. I never went into a bed,  
or of being choked with cough and phlegm. I  
lived without being able to recline sufficiently  
on my back, or to sleep, but I should be suffo-  
cated. I once thought I should live over the winter  
did I expect myself, but I am happy to say  
that I am now able to work from morning to night,  
and that I sleep as well as ever I did in my life  
and this miracle (I may say) was effected by  
rubbing your ointment twice a day into  
my chest, and taking ten of your Pills at bed time,  
and again in the morning, for about three  
months.

## IN ALL DISEASES OF THE SKIN.

Bad Legs, Old Wounds, and Ulcers, Bores,  
Breasts, Nipples, Stomach and Ulcerated  
Cancers, Tumours, Swellings, Gout, Rheuma-  
tism and Lumbago, likewise in cases of Piles  
the Pills in all the above cases, ought to be  
used with the Ointment; as by this means  
cures will be effected with a much greater cer-  
tainty and in half the time that it would re-  
quire by the use of the Ointment alone. The Oint-  
ment is proved to be a certain remedy for the  
bite of Mosquitoes, Sand-flies, Chigcofol,  
Yaws, and Coco-bay.

Burns, Scalds, Chilblains, Chapped Hands,  
and Lips, also Bores, and soft Corns, will be  
immediately cured by the use of the Ointment.

THE PILLS are not only the finest reme-  
dy known when used with the Ointment, but  
as a General Medicine there is nothing equal to  
them. In nervous affections, as well as in  
all cases of general debility, or where there is  
a want of purity in the blood and fluids, they  
insure HEALTH TO ALL!

N.B.—Directions for the Guidance of Pa-  
tients are affixed to each Pot.

## CHARLOTTE COUNTY Grammar School.

THE Directors of the Charlotte County Gram-  
mar School inform the Public, that Tuition in the  
above Institution is now given at the following  
rates,—

Classics, and Mathematics, £1 0 0 per Quarter.  
E. Grammar, Geography &c. 0 15 0  
Reading, Writing, and " 0 10 0  
Arithmetic.

The Directors trust the above low rates of Tuition  
will meet with general approbation. They also con-  
fidently recommend to public attention the efficient  
staff of the School; the Principal having, from per-  
sonal examination of the best schools in England,  
been enabled to introduce many improvements in the  
art of teaching; and having engaged at his own  
expense a competent Assistant, in order that there  
might be every facility in carrying out a thorough  
and complete system of education.

These efforts to increase the utility of the Institu-  
tion, it is hoped, will be met by a corresponding de-  
gree of patronage on the part of the Public.

H. HATCH,  
Secretary.

## THE EARL OF ALDBOROUGH

CURED BY



## HOLLOWAY'S PILLS,

THE EARL OF ALDBOROUGH CURED OF  
A LIVER AND STOMACH COMPLAINT.  
Extract of a Letter from the Earl of Aldborough  
dated villa Messina, Lghorn, 21st February 1845

To Professor HOLLOWAY.  
Sir, Various circumstances prevented the pos-  
sibility of my thanking you before this time for  
your politeness in sending me your Pills as you  
ordered for the amount, and at the same time  
to add that your Pills have effected a cure of a  
disorder in my Liver and Stomach, which all the  
most eminent of the Faculty at home, and all  
over the Continent, had not been able to effect  
may I not even the waters of Calistad and Ma-  
riusbad I wish to have another Box, and a Pot of  
the Ointment, in case any of my Family should  
ever require either.

Your most obliged and obedient Servant

## A WONDERFUL CURE OF DROPSY OF FIVE YEARS' STANDING.

Copy of a Letter from Mr. Thomas Taylor Esq.  
Maid, Stockton, Durham, 17th April 1845.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.  
Sir,—I think it my duty to inform you that I  
Clough, wife of Mr. John Clough, a respectable  
farmer of Acklam, within four miles of the place  
had been suffering from Dropsy for five years.  
She had been advised by several of the most emi-  
nent of the Faculty, without receiving any relief.  
Hearing of your Pills and Ointment, she used  
them, and has now given them up, being as  
well and quite able to attend to her household  
duties as formerly, which she never expected to do  
again. I had almost forgotten to state that she  
was given up by the Faculty as incurable. A few  
lines she used to get up in the morning it was im-  
possible to discover a feature in her face, but a  
such a fearful state. This cure is entirely the  
work of your medicines.

Yours, Sir, yours, &c. &c.

## A CURE OF INDIGESTION AND CONSTI- PATION OF THE LOWELS

Copy of a Letter from G. R. Hyden Esq., Esq.  
Author of the "Book of the Baskets," &c. &c.  
T. Hyden, near Richmond, Montgomeryshire  
North Wales, March 2nd 1846.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.  
Sir,—I consider it my duty to inform you that  
your Pills, a few Boxes of which I purchased at  
Mr. Moore's, Druggist, of Newtown, have cured  
me of constant indigestion, and constipation of  
the bowels, which application to literary pursuits  
long entailed upon me. I should strongly re-  
commend Authors, and studiously-disposed per-  
sons generally, to use your valuable Pills. You  
have my permission to publish this note, if you  
wish to do so.

I am, Sir, your most obedient servant.

## A CURE OF ASTHMA AND SHORTNESS OF BREATH.

Extract of a Letter from the Rev. David Williams  
Extract of a Letter from the Rev. David Williams,  
Island of Anguilla, North West Indies, 14th 1845.

To Professor HOLLOWAY.  
Sir,—The Pills which I requested you to send  
me were for a poor man of the name of Hugh  
Davis, who, before he took them, was almost  
unable to walk for the want of breath, and had  
only taken them a few days when he appeared  
quite another man, his breath as new, easy and  
natural, and he is increasing daily in strength.

(Signed) DAVID WILLIAMS.

N.B.—These extraordinary Pills will cure any  
case of Asthma or Shortness of Breath, how-  
ever long standing or distressing the case may be, even  
if the Patient be unable to lie down bed through  
or of being choked with cough and phlegm. I  
recommend the use of your Pills and Ointment  
with the greatest confidence for any of the follow-  
ing Diseases—

Ague	Female irregularities	Rheumatism
Asthma	Fever of all kinds	Retention of Urine
Bilious complaints	Fits	Sore Throat
Blotches on the skin	Gout	Scalds or Burns
Boxed complaints	Head-ache	Sciatica
Colic	Indigestion	Stone & Gravel
Constipation of the bowels	Inflammation of the Throat	Throat Affections
Dysentery	Liver complaints	Tumors
Dropsy	Lumbago	Ulcers
Dysuria	Weakness from whatever cause	Wounds of all kinds

These truly invaluable Medicines can be ordered  
at the Store of THOMAS SIMS, St. Andrews  
Agent for the County of Charlotte; John M.  
Campbell, Druggist, Saint Stephen, and John  
E. Knight, Saint George. In Pots and Boxes at  
1s 6d, 4s 6d, and 2s each. There is a consider-  
able saving in taking the large sizes.

N.B.—Directions for the guidance of Patients  
in every Disease are affixed to each Box  
June 19, 1845.

## INDENTURES

And other Blanks for sale at this  
Office.

## THE STANDARD.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY  
A. W. Smith.

At his Office in Saint Andrews, N. B.

TERMS.—

12s 6d per annum, if paid in advance.  
15s, if not paid until the end of the year.  
No paper discontinued until arrears are paid.

## ADVERTISEMENTS

Inserted according to written orders, or continu-  
ed till forbid if no written directions.

First insertion of 12 lines, and under, 1s  
Each repetition of 10, 1s  
First insertion of all over 12 lines 3d per line  
Each repetition over 12 lines 1d per line

Advertising by the year as may be agreed on  
account with the Office to be paid for on deliv-  
ery of the Blanks, Handbills, &c. struck off on  
the shortest notice.—to be paid for on deliv-  
ery.

AGENTS—

St. Andrews, Parish of St. John

St. Stephen, Parish of St. John

St. David, Parish of St. John

St. George, Parish of St. John

St. Patrick, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John

St. Andrew, Parish of St. John