

The SUB Flame
photo by Don Spence

## BOREAL SELLOUT ALLEGED

by Candace Savage

A report opposing the Mackenzie A report opposing the Mackenzie
Valley pipeline proposal has been Valley pipeline proposal has been
"suppressed" because the $U$ of A's Boreal "suppressed" because the U of A s Boreal
Institute is "afraid to antagonize the oil Institute is "afraid to antagonize the
industry." according to one of its former industry, according
research associates.
Larry Stucki, now teaching anthropology at the University of Nebraska, said in a telephone interview yesterday that his report on the social yesterday that his report on the social impact of an arctic gas pipeline had not Institute chronically short of funds, hopes in the future to receive research contracts from oil companies.
Bu: R. S. Jainieson, acting director of the Institute, said yesterday afternoon the Institute, said yesterday afternoon hat Stuckis observations are tre and that the decision not to inche tre results of Stucki's work was made
project's management committee
It would be premature and unfair to say publically why that choice was being, ", Jamieson said, He admitted to being "quite disappointed with the way this thing has gone,
" "No one expected any of the researchers to do anything so much outside the terms of reference of the research. At the eleventh hour, just before he was ready to go to Nebraska, Stucki turned in a 400 page report that was not compatible with the rest of research.'
Stucki's research was part of a $\$ 100,000$ project done by the Institute for the Canadian Gas Arctic Study Group, a consortium of oil and gas companies which is applying for permission to build the Maçkenzie Valley

Pipeline. The Institute's final report, which was completed about three weeks ago, contends that the pipeline will benefit the north by providing 200 permanent jobs for native northerners. R. S. Jamieson, the acting director of the Institute, has refused to make a copy of the report available to the Gateway until after the consortium has made its formal presentation to the application hearings which will probably be held in January. Jamieson holds that since the consortium paid for the research, it is, mere "courtesy" to allow them to use the report before it is released to the public.
Stucki protests that last winter campus opposition foiled the consortium's attempt to introduce a restrictive contract which would have "sealed the lips" of the researchers. In fact, he said yesterday. since no final contract was ever signed with the consortium, Jamieson is not subject to any legal restrictions in the publication of the report.
This opinion is collaborated by G. A. Holmes, Research Grants Officer for the university who insists that it is against university policy to enter into any research the publication of which might be restricted.
Stucki concludes that Jamieson and former Institute director J.J. Bond were influenced by their backgrounds in government. "That's the way the government acts," he maintains. "They suppress information that isn't too popular.'
Stucki became suspicious that his research would be ignored when the Institute failed to keep in touch with him
after he left for Nebraska, in spite of the fact that consultation was necessary for the completion of his work. But he wasn't surprised "because my report was somewhat controversial and the Institute had already decided ahead of time that the pipeline was a good thing.
Unlike the Boreal Institute's final report which, according to Jamieson, "was done on the assumption that the pipeline would be built", Stucki's opposes the proposal on both ecological and sociological grounds. He maintains that even if the 200 permanent jobs went to northerners they would have virtually no effect on the unemployment crisis in the north.
In a paper which he gave last Eriday to the American Anthropological Association, Stucki said that only 1,500 of the north's 4 to 5,000. member labor force have permanent employment. And on the Pointed Mountain pilot project for the bipetine only $9 \%$ of the work force is native.
Stucki predicts that unless dramatic changes take place "angry young leaders" will appear in the north and the situation in Northern Ireland will be "replayed" again a few years hence in the land of the midnight sun.
Part of the solution to the unemployment and welfare syndrome might be a railroad, which could carrry liquitied gas, Stucki suggests. Not only would it be more flexible transportation than a pipeline, it would be less costly and less ecologically dangerous than a gas pipeline and the one or two oil pipelines and the railroad which will follow it, he said. Besides, it would provide many jobs
which are easy to learn and which would center on traditional northern towns and villages.
Stucki concludes that "the only special interest groups that have any thing to gain in the long run by the building of a northern pipeline over a northern railroad are the various oil and gas companies most of which are owned largely but not exclusively by American stockholders and the closely allied pipeline construction companies.
The consortium which bought the Boreal Institute research included Atlantic Richtield Humble Oil, Standard Oii, Trans-Canada Pipelines, Michigan-Wisconsin Pipeline, Natural Gas Pipeline Co of America, Alberta Gas Trunk Canadian Pacific Investments, Columbia Gas System, Gulf Oil Canada Imperial Oil, Northern Natural Gas, Pacific Lighting Gas Developmeñt, Shell Canada, and Texas Eastern Transmission Corp


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## UFOES?

Scueral weeks ago, the pilot co-pilot, and all of the passengers of a Territories to Churchill, Manitoba, saw a light on one side of the plane. It appeared to be a cigar-shaned object about three hundred feet fong, with a row of windows.
The pilot estimated its speed at about 3000 m.p.h., as it vecred off from their mane in an instant. It had a glow to it and left a vapour trail. He thought it was definitely solid. He attempted to turn the plane around, but by that time the object had disappeared in its own vapour trail. In early November, 16 miles east of Fox Creek. Alberta, two men were loading a moose into their truck in almost impassable territory. About a mile away they claimed to. have seen a saucer hovering above the ground for an hour having a diameter of thirty to fotry feet.

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## COUNCIL WEATHERS STORM

 nothing short of an incredulous politica move on the part of Mr. Delaney to publicise his 'holier-than-thou' manner in dealing with Students' Union money, In making this statement at Monday's student council meeting Dary Gral Delaney's motion to impeach Riskin. Grams went on to say that Riskin ha served the students in his attempts to find parking for Law students and in his recent negotiations with Famous Players Theaters. Grams also stated that Riskin has not spent $\$ 2,000$ on these items as was the case with the tenure study which concluded that have to accept some responsibility for the defeat of the referendum but that the responsibility since theirs was the majo Pat Delaney (VP Academic) stated that much of the reasoning behind the motion could be found in the articles which Journal He we Gateway and Eamonth that it. went on to say at greal lod by Riskin that are at issupe it is the principles underlying them. Delaney said in closing that if council did not pass this motion then they must support Riskin and his lack of respect for the governing bodies of this University, lack of responsibility, refusal to be accountable, and a generally poor administration.Gary West (VP Finance) said that the wing to bers of the executive were no trying to absolve themselves of student criticism since he was not aware of any criticism being levied against them. He supported Delaney in that he felt that the money which Riskin has spent is irrelevant to the true issue which is that of principle.
Chris Bearchell (arts rep) introduced an amendment which included all of the She cited in the non confidence motion, as indicative of the fee rerendum
G.F.C.-

## may debate marking

"for G.F.C. to wait for a committee to do something sometime," law rep Rob Curtis has asked for a special meeting of G.F.C. to discuss alternatives to the nine point grading system.
At last Monday's meeting of the G.F.C Executive, Curtis argued that because there is "total discontent amongst students with the nine point system" should be changed.
He said that a questionnaire circulated last year in the faculty of law showed that wide-spread dissatisfaction with the present system does exist.
Grad student rep David McMurray expressed doubts that a special meeting would be useful because the particular marking system doesn't really matter They are all administered by human beings who will make the same kinds of judgements regardless of the system," McMurray said.
Max Wyman cautioned Curtis that because of the "investment in the nine-point system" it would take at least two years after a decision was made for any change to be implemented.
Wyman also warned that unless the special meeting ,were -'structured might just be an "opportunity for people to say false things about the presen system." Curtis said that he is prepared to present a specific motion for debate should a meeting be called.
G.F.C. discussions of marking were tabled this fall after the ad hoc committee on the nine-point grading system presented a report which was unacceptable to G.F.C. because it failed to examine any alternatives to the presen

Curtis' motion was forwarded to G.F.C. proper for consideration without comment.
The Executive also decided not to comment on a request for information placed in Folio by a committee studying questions as "vague". F. B. Cookson


Rob Spragins calls for a special meeting to define the aims and purposes of council.
confidence in the leadership and executive of the students union. She insisted that the executive should no sacrifice Riskin as a scapegoat since they also are held in low esteem by the studen body.

Howie Christensen (engineering rep) suggested that the whole students' union be disbanded and reorganized in a loos ederal system consisting of faculty associations. Under this system
Christensen feels that out of the $\$ 31$
sludent union fees $\$ 12$ could be uren to the faculty association which would give the engineering faculty association an operating budget of about $\$ 10,000$
Rob Spragins (executive vp ) said that whereas he supported the letter in the Gateway calling for Riskin's resignation, he would not be willing to support a vote non confidence. In his subsequent address, Spragins suggested that the student body has no confidence in it
rectimabic. He pronosed a motion that asked for a special meeting of Studen Council at which time council would only concern itself with delineating a course o action for Students Union which would best serve the students and a definition of the aims and purposes of SU. He offered that during the Christmas vacation he and others who share his opinions, would get together and draft a set of By-law which would give council sone guidance
Saffron Shandro (commerce rep suggested that council should get exper guidance from those with more corncrate experience since it is his opinion that Students Union is a corporation. He also suggested that a new set of By-laws be drafted by a firm of lawyers so that the wording of those By-laws would be concise and not subject to lengthy Other members of council spoke to the motion but raised few other points of debate
It was only after the defeat of Bearchell's motion of non confidence in the executive that Gerry Riskin rose to speak.
In his somewhat impassioned address Riskin said that he could not forgive those responsible for the irreparable damage which has been done to the good name of the SU of Alberta across the nation. Riskin also thought the manner in which his resignation was asked for was despicable. Apparently the first he knew of the call to resign was when he was approached by a member of the Edmonton Journal reporting staff who asked for his comments. He admitted that some of the responsibility for the lack of credibility with the student body falls upon his shoulders and that he accepts that responsibility. He concluded by
saying that he thinks the exccutive can saying that he thinks the exccutive can work together despite their differences but that perso

## put aside.

Then detar 14 to


Although its peaceful exterior belies its history, this house has harbored controversy for more than half a century. It was probably about 1910 that Emily Murphy and her family moved to 11011-88th Avenue. That was before women won the vote in Alberta and before Emily Murphy had put Edmonton's name on the such notables as Jim Tanner and Don Jaque, both candidates for the Arts seats on G.F.C. this fall.

And it is widely rumoured that a certain nefarious newspaper issues from its Stygian cellars each week
But Emily Murphy's old house may not last much longer.It's one of those in the

## Garneau

 meeting ThursdayOn Thursday, December 7 there will be an open Ineeting between the North Garneau Tenants Association and the Garneau Conmunity League. It will be held at 7.30 p.m. "t the Garneaul Community Hall. The two groups will discuss a position paper drawn up by a
committee of North Garncau residents dealing with University encroachment into the Garne:au community. Committeo nembers hope that the discussion of the nembers hope that the discussion of the
iosition paper will set the basis for the

Cormation of an allance between the community league and other grouns mor directly in the way of University and Commonwealth Games encroachment. In addition, handous will be circulated throughout the conmmenity via a
door-to-door campaign encouraging door-to-door campaign encouraging residents to write letters of protest to such authorities as the Board of Governors, the City, and the

SUB ACTIVITIES FOR YOU

ARTS \& CRAFTS -3rdfloor

Sale of Crafts - Main floor FRIDAY, DECEMBER 8th Glaze Workshop by John Chalke - DECEMBER 15th, 16th, 17th

JANUARY classes now registering - see Lesley Drewoth behind Info Desk

## MUSIC LISTENING <br> main floor east

a quiet place to listen and read

## ROOM AT THE TOP

-7th floor

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 7th . Free Film Night 8:00 p.m. N. $\dot{F} . B$. films on the architecture of Exeter Cathedral and Marek Jablonski - concert pianist

- FRIDAY, DECEMBER 8th - Studio Albany Part Two presents Paul Hann - 8:00 p.m. Admission $\$ 1.00$ Advance 75 cents

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 9th . Studio Albany Part Two presents 'Paul Hann - 8:00 p.m. Admission $\$ 1.00$ Advance 75 cents

SUNDA Y, DECEMBER 10th - V.C.F. Carol Sing - 5:00 p.m. Free

TUESDA Y, DECEMBER 12th - Folk Music Club - 8:00 p.m. - Free

## THEATRE .2nd foor esert

- FRIDAY, DECEMBER 8th, 6:30 and 9:00 p.m. Student Cinema - "The Red Tent" $\$ 1.00$ at the door, 50 cents in ackance

SUNDAY, DECEMBER 10th, 6:30 and 9:00 p.m. Student Cinema - "Taking Off" $\$ 1.00$ at the door, 50 cents in actvance

## GALLERY

- main floor east
to DECEMBER 18th "Arts and Crafts of Old Quebec" a photography exhibit supplied by the National Film Board

FRIDAY, DECEMBER 15th - Arts and Crafts Staff Show

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main floor
Student Cinema

## STUDENT CINEMA

## 6:30 \& 9:00

Friday, December 8
Sunday, December 10


## point

the
(little beat up)
pot
calls
the
(great big)

## kettie

## black

By now, we are so accustomed to reading absurdities under Barry Westgate's name in the Edmonton /ournal that we're seldom even provoked to respond.
But his recent sneer at the Urban Design Group's comments on the James Macdonald Bridge really demands a formal reply--particularly because his jeers were apparently the only and certainly the most conspicuous Journal coverage of the Group's criticism of the bridge.
The occasion was the awarding of the second monthly Black Ribbon Award for poor city planning and it was the Group's defense of its choice which provoked Westgate's guffaw. Here's part of what they had to say:
"The James MacDonald Bridge symbolizes the take-over by the car of Edmonton's most précious and scenic natural feature - the river valley. As the kingpin of a projected ravine - destroying freeway system it has already dealt a death blow to one and possibly two pleasant and well established communities.
Look closely at the plans for future connecting roadways. What will happen to Victoria Park? Has the last battle been fought over prescrvation of the Millcreek and McKinnon Ravines? Will the lame MacDonald Bridge reach out its tentacles and gobble up increasing chunks of the river valley and destroy other downtown communities? Look closely at the Bridge itself. It defics the pedestrian or bicycle traffic. Does it provide the motorist with splendid vistas of the valley or of the river? Is one even aware of the presence of the River? Rather it possesses some of the impersonal characteristics of a landing strip and one has a great sense of overdesign to meet the increasing demands of cars. Without doub the congestion and frustration of the Low Level Bridge was acute and required urgent attention. The solution chosen -- "The fames MacDonald Bridge" appears to be a case of oversell and citizen might well ask what alternatives were considered before this giant structure took command.
A bridge should be a facilitating mechanism providing a connecting link. We submit that this structure was built without sufficient recognition of the present and future consequences to the environment.'
is this really as unmitigatedly ludicrous as Westgate would have us believe? Even if it is, is it unreasonable to expect to find somewhere in the paper enough information to consider the matter for ourselves?

No one would deny a columnist the right to comment on the news. And no one can deny an editor's right to distinguish for us between the trivial and the significant event and between the provocative and irresponsible comment. There is simply not enough room for everything.
But we know enough about the Edmonton /ournal to surpect that its editors have few scruples about letting their personal opinions determine news priorities. Their unabashedly biased coverage of the last election is a case in point.
So is the recent experience of a /ournal reporter who had to fight his superior tor permission to print a story quoting an anthropologist's criticisms of the Mackenzie Valley Pipeline. The editor in question argued that since the anthropologist's alternative--a railway-didn't seem to him to be feasible, the story should not be run. (Besides, the /ournal had recently carried an editorial page feature describing what will happen "WHEN the pipeline is built.")
The question to be asked is not whether or not it is theoretically possible for a newspaper to be impartial in its evaluation of potential news stories, but more practically what criteria should be used in the day-to-day decision of what is important and interesting enough to find space in the paper.
Surely we can agree that newspapers must take extraordinary precautions against becoming merely an organ for the prejudices and opinions of the people who write and edit the copy. And this is particularly true in the case of the /ournal which dominates the "news flow" not only in this city but in the northern half of the province as well. We can and should demand that they adopt les personal and more intelligent criteria in their determination of what we may and may not know.

1 would like to say how much 1 appreciate the improvement of your paper. Even the Poundmaker has grown of age,
feel that at last someone. is aiming at the mature reader. When your rival drops the Wes poundmaker column the diapers will be finally cast off. Now that we are at the stage that we can promote our journals off-campus promote our journals off-campus ask whether it is possible to do so? It is certainly desirable. I would willingly take a hundred extra copies and distribute them in my neighbourhood to let the public know that there are

## apology

Certainly owe Students Council an apology. erroneousily reported, as did
every other radio station in every other radio station in
lown, that the referendum of last Wednesday involved request by Council for a $\$ 5$ to $\$ 6$ increase in Students' Union tees. Our error was based on story written in the Edmonton Journal which we clipped and re-wrote the day of the referendum.
However, the erroneous story was only aired once on CHED by me and then only on the 7:20 headlines. On our 7:40 and 8:40 major newscasts the story was correctly reported, though other stations were still carrying the erroneous story
And contrary to what was reported in last Thursday's Gateway, no "antireferendum opinions" were aired on CHED. The Gateway was as quilty of sloppy journalism as 1. They obviously never checked my copy. My story at 7:40 began. "The rip-off referendum over at the $U$ of $A$ today is apparently not a rip-off at all" and then proceeded to explain what Sludent Councll was proposing to do. My story at 8:40 beban "The 'rip-oft' referendum goes today on the $U$ of $A$ campus. and then proceeded to explain the Young Socialists' opposition to freeing the SUB expansion fund and why they had labelled the referendum a "rip- off". So, at 7:40 twhen the audience is bigger) those who favoured the proposal got their "commercial", At 8:40 the young socialists got theirs. My apologies to the voung socialists: but untit the revolution becomes clearly imminent, CHED must remain part of the bourgrois 3stablishment.

Bran ó Ferrell Newsman
things in process of which they may be unaware, le.g. the Kraft boycott). Say the word and I'tI spread it.


It would hardly seem necessary to point out to architects, much less to building appreciators wrongly employed as political scientists, that planned, all-of-a-piece campuses look like funny little wapier-mache Disneyland fairey fortresses Isee Simon Fraser or; worse, Oral Roberts University in the U.S.I. On the other hand, working campuses (see Harvard or, better, Torontof usualiy seem eclectic, helter-skelter and, thank God, not prejudiced against either the old or the new:
The idea of a University, one hopes, will always be "Let's look at it, even if (ospecially if) it disiurbs what may be confortably thought of as nice, neat, or pretty. I should think the place would reflect the idea. randon, contlicting, heuristic, and may we yet say it? - free. Free, most of all, from what expert opinion thinks it should be. A University fust continues to happen, and if you don't understand that, you had better spend some time, not in the cultivated gardens of planned communities of thought, but in the wild, weedy, discordant thing that is a free man's mind. $\therefore$ And speaking of free men: their thinking thrives when prodded by jarring contrasts, and it is, after all, what goes on inside that counts, not what appears on the facade. 1 am truly surprised that this has not occurred to you.

Jim Marino
Arts

## two bits worth

Following student council meeting on Monday, here are my Fservations, comments and opinions.
That Pat Delaney and Garry West should tender their resignations sexecutive members of Student Union
That council give scrious thought to the objectives and direction of Student Union
That Saffron Shandro dispel any ideas of running for SU President at any future time.

Why.?
Garry West as VP Finances is responsible for the SU budget and fiscal policies. I believe that the defeat of the fee referendum was in part a rejection on the part of the student body to the fiscal policies of the current Student Union. Students have thereby shown their disapproval of Mr. West's handling of the budget.
The motion of non confidence brought to council by Delaney is I believe indicative of his personal animosity towards Gerry Riskin. Student council refused to support the non confidence motion thereby giving a vote of confidence to Riskin. From this point on wan see of no way, despite Mr. Riskin's optimism, that Delaney can concerned about the credibility of Student council I can see no other choice for him. And where is our marvellous $\$ 2,000$ tenure study now?
Council has needed, since its conception, a direction and series of objectives upon which their decisions can be based. I offer my highest praise to Rob Spragins (VP Executive) for bringing these concepts before council. Maybe now SU can become mure meaningful to the students and offer those services which students desire.
Saffron Shandro at Monday night's student council meeting likened $S U$ to a corporation. He therefore suggested that all problems facing student council be given to experts and consultants for their deliberations.
The day when SU does become a corporate body will be the day a cevolution begins. The Student Union must at alltimes be a service organization and must not place fiscal priorities ahead of people priorities. Saffron you're out to lunch

## truth for sale

When an oil and gas consortium buys a rescarch project, does it et its choice of the conclusions it wants the project to reach?
If so, what is the point of calling it "research"? It would seem so much easier just to have the public relations orfice of the company write whatever the company want to be "proven" and then give it the proper aura of authority by having an academic sign on the
From our investigation of eport.
From our investigation of Larry Stucki's charges, (sec story on page one) it seems that the Boreal Institute has been bought. Director R. S. Jamieson says quite trankly that Stucki's report, financed by an oil consortium, was not made public because is "was ot compatible with the rest of the research" done by the institute.
The rest of the institute's research, necdless to say, dutifully favoured the building of the Mackenzic Valley pipeline as advocated by the Boreal Institutes's employers.
Jamieson begs the question when he says that Stucki went "outside the terms of reference" of the project. Jamieson himself in an earlier interview said that one of the purposes of the research was to discover the sociological effects of the building of a pipeline.
Stucki's research led him to conclude that the effects would be harmfurto native northerners. If that linding was "outside the terms orerence of the project, then we can only surmise that those terms included some expectation of what would be acceptable to the There are a coupe of really.
attitude, one for socicty of really frightening implications of this attitude, one for society as a whole and one for the university.
The first is that public policy is to be formulated in

The first is that public policy is to be formulated in part on the basis of this "resc.rch." If truth-which research claims to seek - is (perhaps I'm eynical enough to saye, then the lime is not far of (pecisions can be bought be lo say its already here) when public decisions best the most high-powered academic credentials to make their arguments.
Whifferent the pockets into which the oil companics' money goes ar different, the result is the same as though they had bribed government decision-makers

The second is the relationship between universities and "Whatsoever things be true," to quote this institution's motto. The credibility of work undertaken in universities is delicately oil consortium are not an "ruth"" sought witho cheaply tor an suspect? suspect?

Terri Jachson

## aquatic outdoor

## Madame Butterfı,

see in the Folio that the campus landscape plan calls for an artificial pond in the center of the Quad The plan points out the obvious bencfits of such a development: it would provide a pleasant natural atmosphere"; it would have a band shell in the center of the audience; and, for the coup de grace, the band shell would convert into a change house for skaters in the winter time.

This is a really progressive idea.
However, forward and farsighted as such a proposal is, it nevertheless appears to have a flaw, for which I hope to offer a helpful suggestion. The planners, in their haste to come up with some really viable landscaping proposals appear to have forgutten the problem of a bridge to connect the "mainland" with the "island".
Might I suggest a small arched bridge in the style of those found in Japanese gardens? Such a proposal has the added benetit of being suitable for an aquatic outdoor performance of Madame Butterfly. Might I also suggest that the space between the pond and the Admin building be used to build a modest pagoda so as to be consisten with this Japanese theme of campus architecture?

Perhaps though, in the interests of ecology, this same space should be encouraged to grow into bullrushes and swamp grass, providing a wildlife sanctuary and an ideal area for duck hunting in the fall.. The revenue gained from the sale of student hunting licenses would provide an extra boost to the flageing students union cconomy. I'm sure Mr. Riskin can see the desirability of such a suggestion.

Arthur Savage
Letters to the Gateway on any topic are welcome, but they
must be signed. Pseudonyms may be used for good cause. Kee letters short labout 200 words) unless you wish to make a
complex argument. Letters should not exceed 800 words. The Gateway is published bi-weekiy by the students of the
University of Alberta. Contents are the responsibility of the editor. Opinions are those of the person who expressed them.

Staff this issue: Belinda Bickford; Allyn Cadogan, sport assistant; William Callaghan, Jr.: Kimball Cariou; Lerov Hiller deena hunter, arts; Terri Jackson, editor; Sylvia Jolv, typesetter: Mcintyre, footnotes; Les Reynolds, headliner; Asthur Savage
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## charlie brown

The Citadel's present brodurtion of YOU'RE A BROWN is a good solid modiocre production of what is basically a good solid mediocre. musical. Cirtainly, Clark Gesner who was restonsible for fone is almost tempted to say guilty of') the book music, and lyrics for CHARLIE BROWN has not gone out of his way to enhance the material of the beloved Charles M. Schult's comic strip. Thematically, the musical is little more than a random reenactment of some of the more familiar episodes of 'Peanuts'. With the exception of onc truly hilarious scene in which Gesner depicts, with operatic magnificence, the heroic attempts of the Peanu characters to write a book repor on 'Peter Rabbit' the lyrics are clumsy and the music is stale Considering the possibilities for insight and humour presented by Schult's material, Gesner has done a singularly bad job in adopting the: 'Peanuts strip for the stage. In Peanutesc, 'You're a Good Man Charlie Brown' as a musical is a 'wishy-washy' effor Charlic Brown himself could no have improved on its mediocrity Despite his efforts,however Gesner is not able to entirely subvert the humour of the original 'Peanuts'. Although many of the scene fall flat on their round little faces many more succeed in evoking
sometimes a chuckle, sometimes a quflaw from the sudience. In particular , Patty's sudden disillusionment while skipping rope and Snoopy's celebration of suppertime manage to capture at least some of the soft humour that has become Schult/'s trademnark. Suprisingly enough, Snoonv's classic red baron scene is singularly ineffective-evoking laughter more because of the audience's expectations than because of its humour. This failure, werhaps more than any other demonstrates Gesner's total inability to capture the spirit of Schultz's characters: With one notable exception, the actors themselves demonstrate the same inability. The key to Schulti's deserved success is that he fully understands the medium with which he is working. Schultz's understated humour is ideally suited to the flat, two dimensional medium of the comic strip. His characters themsleves are two dimensional both in terins of swace and personality. Lucy, for example although she may at times go through the emotions of self-recognition, never really gains true insight into who and what she really is. Even Charlie Browns pessimism is two-dimensional, in that he never is able to define himoulf with the certainty that accompanies self-recognition. The 'Peanuts' characters on the
page are, in other words, two dimensional objects, totally lacking in the capacity for self-recognition.
The medium of the theatre consists of three dimension. In dimension consists of either self-revelation or self-recognition. It is the distance between the appearance of illusion and the essence of reality which distinguishos the This distance is established either by sclf-revelation, where, for example, Black Bart or his archetype, lago, are ultimately brought to justice or by belfrecognition, where for self-recognition, where for Doll's House' finally realizes who and what she in fact is.
A play in which the distance between illusion and reality is established is a good play One in which this distance is defined
is a great play. In this sense then the function of the theatre, as defined by its medium, is to explore and discover reality. More than any other medium it is the vehicle for truth.
The actors in 'You're a Good Man Charlie Brown have, again with one exception, extrapolated their characters directly out of Schultz's comic strip. The resulting two dimensional performances can be categorized in terms of blahdom: Fay Cohen as Lucy is
voiciterously blah; Marylou Moyer as Patty is delightfully blah; Grant Cowan as Snoopy is protessionally blah; Graham McPherson as Charlie Brown, appropriately enough, is just plain blah. Only Jackson Davies as Linus manages to recapture the original spirit of the comic strip by creating the third dimension essential to good theatre.
Unlike the other characters, Davies' Linus has at least two levels. The first is the Linus involved in the action of the musical itself. On this level he goes through the by now familiar routines involving his passionate dependency on his blanket. Other than one truly hilarious number, Me and My Blanket'. this Linus would; without more. sink into the two
dimensiona blahdom characteristic of his playmates. Davies, however, has manged to create a second level, a level of underlying reality

Perhaps Davies has been given an unfair advantage over the: other characters in the musical. For the only moment of recognition contained in the book of the musical itself arises when Linus realizes that someday he will have to give up his beloved blanket. Here the distance between the fiction of childhood and the ultimate reality of adulthood is suddenly revealed. Davies, as an actor, has the intelligence to seize on this single kernel of truth and to
nurture it enroughout the mainder of the musical Although a participant in the shinanigans of the musical, Linus as. Davies portrays him, surprisingly objective in his perception of the events around him. As well as being a member fiction cast participating in the member the musical, Linus is a critically of the audience critically aware of the realitite anderlying the illusion. Davies abersp to portray this double perspective, lends to the subacter of Linus a kind of subte slyness. As well as Davies for the audience, Davies confides in it. His kind expression is that of a those puckish leer directed to those (the audience) who like himself do not accept the absurdity of what is going on at tace value. It is this ability to suggest the reality underlying he. ilusion which lends to his to good theatre.
In summary, 'You're a Good Man Charlie Brown' is a somewhat disappointing musical, bland, commercial, a plastic acsimile of the origina Peanuts' comic strip. It is, in other words, ideal theatre fare for the Christmas season.
The curtain times for the production are $8: 30 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$ Tuesday to Saturday, 7:30 p.m Sundays and 2:30 p.m matinees, Saturday and Sunday, For tickets, phone: 424-2828.

## hot cottage and more

I managed to make it up to the Room at the Top last Sunday night to hear Hot Cottage performing the last part of their first set. Immediately 1 noticed the changes that had taken place within the group. Obviously what stood before was a new lead guitarist Neil MacMahon; who with his style of guitar-playing was probably causing the greatest change in the group's sound.
Their material is now interspersed with a few more rock numbers accompanying their, now infamous, Boogie and blues repertoire. They have even managed to add some frenzied rock in the style of Baroque. I is a little hard to take if you have grown to expect the blat-loud licks that Bodington laid down when he was with the
group.
Thr group is going through a lot of changes which, like most changes, is causing a period of reassessment and upheaval. Hot Cottage seems to be handling it well and it certainly is good to hear the new things they are capable of doing.
Albany Studio 2 will be having Paul Hann December 8-9 and Joe Hall and the Eyeball Wine Company, Sunday December 10: Hann will perform at Room at the Top and Joc Hall at the Old Barricade. Both gigs are at 9:00. P.M. See you there! J. Shearn

Tuesday night a group of ioca folk musicians got together at RATT and presented a workshop on the life and music of the great American balladeer Woody Guthrie.
It started out with Christ Mitchell giving a talk on Woodie Guthrie's early life, which was filled with sickness, disasters, and just plain hard times; yet basically Woody was still an optimist. A recording of Woody talking about how he first started playing the guitar followed with his singing "Greenback Dollars" was the
only "non-live" part of the program.
Most of the workshop consisted of everyone singing Woodie Guthrie songs, such as This Land is Your Land, Roll on Columbia, and even a bunch of Woody's children songs-all of which invited audience participation-and got it.
Probably the best workshop that the Edmonton Folk Club has presented this year, it successfully combined education and fun.
Other workstiops scheduled for the new year are one on French Canadian Folk music old time religion, blues, and probably a few on differen cthnic groups. Anyone interested in helping out with these is asked to call Larry at 488-5565.

## alice in wonderland

 visits theatre threeFor its Christmas presentation, THEATRE 3 is offering a new adaptation of ALICE IN WONDERLAND, and one of the special features of the production will be the inclusion of several numbers specially created for the show by the Alberta Contemporary Dance Theatre. In addition, the show itself is being choreographed by Jacqueline Ogg and Charlene Tarver, co artistic directors of the Alberta Contemporary Dance Theatre.
Another unique feature of the Christmas presentation will be the extensive use of puppets and marionetes. Whallor than larger or smaller than normal, either she or the other characters puppets created specialy for puppets created specially for the Don Mills. Don Mills.
The puppets, about a dozen in number, will be hand-held, and

## art gallery

(December 10, 2 p.m. 1 The whole family is invited to design and print their own paper at a special workshop at the Gallery. Last year more than 200 children and parents took part, so come early. Members of the staff will assist.
and costumes matching those of the actors. In addition, there will be one marionette used to remesent the pigeon which mistakes ALICE for a serpent. Tra use of puppets is intended to facilitate the many changes in siza which ALICE undergoes during her trip'through Wonderland.
Don Mills, creator of the punpets, now works at the St. Albert Public Library and continues to work with puppets in his spare time.

The Christmas production will be especially appealing to children because of the use of puppets and dancers, as well as excitement and fantasy of this we:t-known children's classic.

ALICE IN WONDERLAND will run from December 13th to the 31st, with a special week of tamily matinees from boxing day to New Years

Piease bring your own printing raterials such as carrot itatoes, cabbage and string.

An exhibition of recent wate colours and sculpture by Edinonton artist Robert Sinclai

SPORTS

Geology. Phi Delta Theta qo to finals

Tonight at $9: 45$ p.m. in Varsity Arena, Geology will take on Phi Delta Theta in the finals of Division 1 hockey. On Monday night Geology advanced to the final with a hard fought 2.1 victory over Medicine. Doug Durward of Geology slapped in the winning goal late in the third period. Gary Dupuy of Goology and John Schubert of Medicine the two goal tenders, came up with exceptional preformances On Tuesday night Phi Delta Theta defeated Upper Ros 2.0 to advance to tonight's final Byron Sileer and Reg Smith were the goal scorers for
Also, tonight, the final in Men's Intramural Waterpolo will be held. On Tuesday nigh Recreation came from the losers side to upse Kappa Sigma 21 draw to ups Kap Sigma's This was Kava Sigma's firs loss, so the final between these sane two teams will be held ponght at $7: 00 \mathrm{pm}$. in the Wes

Deadines . right after the Christmas break Tues., January 9, 1:00 p.m. Badminton - Cross-country skiing.
Wed., January 10, 1:00 p.m Co-rec Inner-tube Waterpolo. Unit managers and assorted interested individuals should be ready to get things going as soon as they return.
The final "Participant of the Week" for 1972 is Doug Baker of Phi Delta Theta Doug Baker of Phi Delta Theta. Doug is the captain of the Phi Delts Division tonight's final, and is also a member of Phi Delts Division II Basketball team.


## Panda swimmers face tough year

It's going to be very difficult to stay in first place this year"-that from Sandy Drever Coach of the 1971-72 Western Canadian and Canadian Intercollegiate Speed Swimming Champions-the U of A Pandas.

And so it is, if last Saturday's esults from the 11 th Annual Golden Bear Swimming Relays are any indication

Pandas placed fifth in four out of five entered events and placed 7th in the 200 yard Free Style. Jasper Place took in all the events.

Undoubtedly, the Golden Bears' sweep of first spot in the senior men's section played a big factor in the combined team effort for second spot with 86 points. First place went to Jasper Place with 110 and 134 points in the Senior Open and Age Group sections respectively.
having competed internationally since 1965 as well as having and to her crodit She was a menber of the 1972 Olymuic Team to Of the 1972 Olympic Team to Canadian Championstips and Cied for highest individual she with her sister She placed first in the 50. and 100 -yard Buttertly plus the 200 yard Buttertiy plus the 200 yard individual medey

Last March, at Fredriction Smith and Marybeth Morrow both third-year veterans, the 400 yard troe style and 400 the 400 yard ree style and 400 yard medley relays.

Completing the line-up of third year veterans is Brenda Martin who just took up diving this past summer. Ron Brown's coaching obviously paid off as Martin came first in the 3 meter and second in the 1 meter diving competitions on Saturday.

What the team lacks in depth and experience is made up in Switzer. Kay Tosh, Carol Switzer, Kay Tosh, Carol Westlund, Pam Hansen, and Heather Moirison with future Howard Keltie Parslow

Christine Wright and Maria McCracken. Wrieht, Tosh and Parsiow showed considerable improvement in their times at Saturday's meet.
But more improvement is necessary if they wish to beat out their nearest competitor, $U$ of $B C$.

## Hulpert

heroine
Last night as echoes of the finals thundered through Varsity Arean, Lower Kelsey " $B$ " tean proceeded to blank out Physical Education " $B$ " $1-0$, and Lower Kelsey " $A$ " $3-0$ to advance to the final showdown against Kappa Alpha Theta. Beth Hubbert, Kelsey's main attraction notched all goals. Debbie Boe piloted the lone goal in the geam's victory over KAO. Although the serics was rou'th in nature, no injuries resulter In other results, Medicine iced Kappa Alpha Theta 8-2, to 40 against $P_{i}$ Phi who skimmed by Upper Kelsey A $4-3$ in the Curling finals held last Saturday Pi Phi took Medicine 8-3.
Women's Intramural action will resume and Christinas with

## canada <br> "butcher's helper"

Culhane to speak tomorrow
1.

Claire Culhane, an administrative assistant at the Canadian Anti-TB Hospital in Quang Ngai Vietnam from October 1967 to March.1968, will speak at the $U$ of $A$ on Thursday at 8:00 p.m. at TL-11 and at Friday noon in the Mediation Room.
Culhane will be speaking about "Canadian complicity", and particularly about the possibility of Canadian troops, yoing to Vietnam in a "peacekeeping role. She has just released a book entitled
Why is Canada in Vietnam a relevation of Why is Canada in Vietnam a relevation
The film, "Jane Fonda in Vietnam" The film, "Jane Fonda in Vietnam"" mspecting the bombing of he will and the mining of Haiphong Harbor will also be shown. Speaking at the Friday meeting wil be Bin Drde, and Henry Malta of UAVAC

Excerpts from Why is Canada in Vietnam? The Truth about our Foreign Aid) by Claire Culhane:

Since Quang Ngai was a U.S. controlled" area, one could not live ClA's activitios Their Rural Development Cadro project had its headquarters two houscs project had the headquarters two We saw them go out eachadian House. "model them go out each day to bulld fecreate the NLF way an attempt to illagers into the already discredited pacification the already discredited wearing the NLF-styled black "py even" helped for as soon as the CIA agents left their cadres in the 'model hamlets' leyey too would teave to return to their own hamlets, often "forgetting" their guns
which would then be mysteriously "missing" the following morning. Bitterly frustrated, the Americans would complain how one couldn't tell friend from enemy-always a problem for the unwelcome colonizer.
But I was only seeing with my own. eyes what I had already read about in the newspapers at home. Far more disturbing was the evidence of how the CIA made use of our own " $100 \%$ humanitarian" presence in S . Vietnam.

- •

Most peopie want to holp those less fortunate than themselves. Appeals to Their sympathies for orphans, refugees and war casualties always draw a response. People give money believing
they are donating to fine couses, not realizing that "aid" is a form of politics.

When Dr, Lotta Hitschmanova, Executive Director of the Unitarian Sorvices Committee (USC) of Canada Ouang Ngai proyramme in South Vietnam on the eve of her departure for her annual world tour (1969) she explained that she. was planning to establish a Child Care Centre in Saigon as she had alrcady done in Lindia, South Korea and Hong Kony. I described the situation, urging her use her energies to help end the contlict. rather than go into an area where she would be obliged to work with those directly responsible for the carnage. I reminded her that she had not gone into Hiter's Germany to set up Child Care Centres at the gates of Auschwit/, but had helped to end the war first. Biocide in Indochina - the destruction of all living matter - surpasses the genocide of the Na /is.

Rarely had such an opportunity been presented to a volunteer organization to help prevent future child victims. By could make a magnificent contribution
by supporting the 'cri de coeur' of people like Don Luce, Director of the U.S. International Volunteer Service for eight vears in South Vietnam. In October 1967, along with 47 other members, he had sent an open letter of resignation
US. President Johnson, declaring:
U.S. President Johnson, declaring:
To stay in Vietnam and remain silent is to fail to respond to the first need of the Vietnamese people - peace. (The Nation. Oct 9, 1967)
However, Dr. Hitschmanova set off for Saigon on her "independent" mission. with an acknowledged grant of $\$ 20,000$ from CIDA. No one can travel in S. Vietnam on "independent" missions without U.S. permission. It would be reasonable to assume that her project there, like all other aid projects, became still another prop for the Ministry of Health.
Shortly afterwards I read a letter from a Robert B. Wilson, a member of Dr. Hitschmanova's group, dated October 14. 1969, in which he stated, in part:
I have had contact with members of the Canadian team at the Qui Nhon Rehabilitation Centre and they are assisting us in acquiring war casualty children for the Saigon Day Care Centre. However, much to many people's surprise and my joy, as a contirmation to what have believed, Qui Nhon is having a difficult chore finding any war casualty disabled children.
Another Canadian who spent his time in S. Vietnam with "blinkers" on?

The Saigon Day Care Centre is not listed in current Unitarian Servico literature under the heading - 'Most Important Projects". Nor is it mentioned in Hitschmanova's 1971 Report.
For her services, Dr. Hitschmanova has been decorated by South Korea with their Public Service Medal, and by the Greek Junta with their Athena Messolara Gold Medal. This would appear to to
quite consistent with the fact that Unitarian Service projects are heavily concentrated in such U.S. outposts as S . Koria, Greece and Hong Kong. While the Committee is careful to point out that organizationally it is distinct from US. connections (unlike CARE and OXFAM) it openly admits that it works with the U.S. State Department in these various countries.
Similar questions could be asked about the Canadian University Servicus Overseas (CUSO). Setting aside the sincere motivation of participating individials, is it an independent organization? Do CUSO's proyrammes moet the needs of developing countries?
It is $90 \%$ funded by CIDA. The other $10 \%$ comes trom such sources as "Miles for Millions."
While doctors, nurses and techmicians from the West Indies pour into Canada in search of jobs.
we send Canadian counterpar's there who have the added bonus of being paid salaries and provided with living uccommodations by the recipient country ("CUSO * Cheap Diplomacy for Canada," BIAS, Sept. 19711

CUSO thus becomes a part of U.S. foreign policy.
The only aid programmes which can offer genuine assistance are those like COLLECTIVE VIETNAM (Box 283. Outremont, Qubeel which sends funds directly to the Provisional Revolutionary Govermment, S. Vietnam at ils Paris address, to help repair the damage done to the country, and to CAVC Canadian Aid to Vietnanese Civilians. Box 2543 , Vancouver 9, B.C. 1 which sends regular shipments of donated inedical supplies. clothes and funds via free cargo space on USSR ships.
A programme either sots itsell to eliminate the caus: of the misery, or to protong it. These are the only twe categories into which it can fall.

THURSDAY DEC 7
North Garneau Tenants Association are holding an open meeting to discuss plans to save North Garneau from demolition for cycle tracks,
parking lots, etc. Come to the parking lots, etc. Come to the
meeting at Garneau Community Hall. 84th Ave. and 110 Str.
Campus Crusade for christ is going to show a film called "Berkeley and the oming of Revolution" in the is held at $7: 00$ p.m. in SUB It 270A.
rwo earlier seminars, "Nationa bibliographies" by Mrs. S. Rationa Assistant Reference Librarian icroform coliections of early printed books" by Miss M. Salmond Micromaterials Librarian, will Penthouse, Cameron Library.
Claire Culhane, author of "Why is Alberta NDP and Hency Malta UAVAC, will speak on shShould Canadian Troops go to Vietnam? at oon in the Mediatation Rm. Th also be shown
The $U$ of A Panda Basketball hosts he $U$ of $A$ Panda Basketball host 6:30 p.m.

FRIDAY DEC 8
A public forum on Feminism and the Young Socialists in Room 142 by the 8:00 p.m. The speaker will be Lind Meissenheimer, former president of SFU Students Union and an Young Socialists.

Paul Hann (folksinger) at Room at the Top. Admission: $\$ 1.00$.

Two-piano Recital by students from the studio of Helmut Brauss Associate Professor of Music
Convocation Hall, Arts Building Admission free. 8:30 p.m

SATURDAY DEC 9

PAKISTAN STUDENTS ASSOCIATION presents a PUNJAB FILM, "KARTAR SINGH" in Roo

The University Women's Club will hold its Annual Christmas Tea at the Faculty Club in the Upper Lounge, from 2 to 4 p.m. All interested university graduates are invited to
attend and members are welcome. For further information please contact-Mrs. V. B. Sefton contact-
$435-7426$.
SUNDAY DEC 10
Fireside: with J. Anderson "Will the Real Jesus 'Stand Up' preceded by a buffet supper from 6.8 p.m. at 10912-36A Ave. If need a ride meet at Centre 11122.86 Ave. at 5 p.m.
Also LSM Christmas party at the Also
Centre, Dec 15 at 8 p.m. New Years retreat Banff Dec. 29 -Jan. 1. For more information phone Emilie, 435-4513.

JOE HALL \& THE EYEBALL WINE COMPANY at Old Barricade Garneau United Church, 84th Ave. 112 Str. at 9 p.m. Admission: $\$ 1.00$
Annual Christmas Concert, Group taking part include the St. Cecilia Orchestra, Michael Bowie, conductor,; the Concert Choir, David Stocker, conductor; and the Symphonic Wind Ensemble, John
\|tis, conductor. All Saints Cathedral, 10035-103 Street. No admission charge. Sponsored by the
Department of Music.

Toutimage presents the film, "La marie etait en noir" by Francis Truffaut with Jean Moreau and
Michel Bouquet. Auditorium, College Michel Bouquet. Auditorium, College
St. Jean, $7: 45 \mathrm{pm}$. Free for all $\cup$ of A students.
MONDAY DEC 11
Meeting to discuss the future of F.U.N. at Social Planning Counci offices, 10006-107 St. at 8 p.m. Use rear doo

Vocal Recital-Jacqueline Preuss, soprano, assisted by Kathleen Letourneau, pianist, and Denis Hall. Arts Building. Admission free. GENERAL
Social Services Lounge in Room 24B SUB from 10 am to midnite daily Cheap coffee and carnival
atmosphere

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