



MANUFACTURED BY
R. F. MADDIGAN & CO.
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.

TRY OUR
Home-Made Preserves!
Made from home grown fruit. We have a large stock on hand. Sold in Bottles, Pails, and by the lb.

EGGS & BUTTER
We want EGGS and BUTTER for CASH, or in exchange for GROCERIES.

House Cleaning Supplies!
We Have a Full Line in Stock
Give us a call.

EUREKA TEA.
If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales of it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

R. F. Maddigan & Co.

A GOOD REPORT
will be made by discriminating smokers after a trial of our
RIVAL AND MASTER MARINE
Smoking Tobaccos. Cool, sweet and fragrant. Burns cleanly and freely but NOT THE TONGUE. Try our Combination Twist Chewing Tobacco also. It's worth the money every time.

HICKBY & NICHOLSON Tobacco Co.

COAL!
All kinds for your winter supply. See us before you place your order.

HARD COAL—Different Sizes
Soft Coal—All Kinds

C. Lyons & Co.
Charlottetown, P. E. I.
Nov. 30 1910.

Now Is a Good Time

To have your Watch or Clock, repaired and put in serviceable order.

We also repair Barometers musical boxes and all kinds of Jewellery in a workmanlike manner.

Goods For Sale:

- Eight Day Clocks
 - Alarms and Timepieces \$1 up
 - Girl's Watches \$3 to \$10
 - Ladies' Watches \$10 to \$35
 - Men's Watches \$4 to \$40
 - Boy's Watches \$1.75
 - Half doz. Tea Spoons. \$1.25 to \$2 up
 - A nice Butter Knife, 75c., \$1.125
 - Cake Baskets, Tea Sets, Bread Trays
 - Necklets 75c. up
 - Locketts 50c. to \$20.50
 - Reading Glasses 25c. up
 - Telescopes
 - Spectacles, 75c. and \$1 up
 - Fobs and Chains, \$1 up
 - Bracelets 75c. to \$8
 - Hat Pins 25c. up
 - Ladies' and Gents' Rings
 - Cuff Links, Collar Studs
 - Field Glasses, \$3.75 to \$20
 - Barometers \$4 to \$8
 - Thermometers 25 cents up to \$5
- Mail orders filled promptly.

E. W. TAYLOR,
South Side Queen Square, City.

Why You Should Attend The "C. B. C."

The Charlottetown Business College is the one institution that will give you the proper technical training that finds highest awards in actual business life. The C. B. C. is the one college that has sent students direct from the classroom capable of verbatim reporting, and its graduates hold the record for accuracy in reporting.

The equipment of the Charlottetown Business College is complete in every respect. There are enough typewriters, forms, etc., for every student, therefore none are kept back or especially favored. The courses are plain, practical, and treat every branch of modern business and office practice. The C. B. C. holds the record here for preparing students in the shortest time to do practical business work.

C. B. C. courses cover bookkeeping, office practice, Penmanship, banking, business correspondence, English branches, navigation, engineering and reporting. Candidates are prepared for the Civil Service Examinations. Special courses can be arranged to suit individual students.

For 1913 Prospectus and full information write L. B. Miller, Principal.

Charlottetown Business College
L. B. MILLER, Principal.
VICTORIA ROW.

Why Churches Should Not Be Taxed.

A frequent characteristic of modern constitutions is the tampering of property used for religious purposes. The exemption which such property enjoys in older communities is not allowed in many of our western states, nor in British Columbia, to mention one of the Canadian provinces. But one would have thought that in this matter the younger societies might well have learned from their elders.

For, let it be noted, such property is devoted to public service, differing in this entirely from purely private property which the owner uses for his own personal profit. No one, except in rare and altogether accidental circumstances gets rich out of such property. It is held as a necessary condition of the teaching of virtue and morality under the highest and most efficacious sanction. Because religion must reach the people effectively, the property which serves it must be within reach of the largest number. Hence it must be a good locality.

How often do we hear that such a church is obliged to leave a locality otherwise most suitable because it cannot afford the taxes. This means simply that it is penalized for having made its work efficacious, and is driven elsewhere to some outlying district where its power for good is greatly restricted.

Moreover, everybody knows that efficacious religious work lightens the burden of the whole community. Not only do schools conducted by men and women who look for no remuneration, but only for the bare necessities of life, relieve the public purse of much of the cost of education, but they also by training youth in the highest morality, conduce greatly to the maintenance of public order, and to the restriction of crime.

Besides this, churches and schools, the former especially, are naturally of a noble architecture and not the least among the ornaments of a city. As they are dedicated to God, those who administer them make them as beautiful as their means allow. To the extent they reduce the means and therefore detract from the beauty. It does more. The imposters of the tax say virtually to the builders: "The more beautiful you make your buildings, the more you adorn our city, the heavier you shall pay for the benefit you confer upon us."

But those considerations are chiefly utilitarian; let us come to others based upon justice and right.

Everybody admits that the function of government is to safeguard the individual's rights and to facilitate the exercise of them. Man's highest and most sacred duty is to worship God; the most venerable and, most indefeasible of human rights is to be unimpeded in that duty. This has always been recognized; it has come down to us from our ancestors as a precious inheritance.

To tax churches, in which the duty is performed and the right exercised, to tax schools in which children are trained in their duty and prepared for the exercise of their right, is to penalize the individuals, instead of protecting them; to impede instead of facilitating the exercise of their most cherished right.

Some will say that this reasoning would be conclusive if all the members of society were agreed on the obligation of worshipping God, or were of one mind in wishing to do so; but none that a few do not admit the obligation and very many are unwilling to exercise the right of discharging it, things are changed. This, if properly understood, instead of depriving the rest of the right to exemption, actually confirms it. If all were worshipping God, a tax upon that worship would fall equally on all. It would not be a just tax, but at least it would not be a penal tax. But more is to be said. To tax the worshippers of God because others do not worship him and pretend that equal treatment demands this, is to strike at every existing right.

A Ruthenian Bishop For Canada.

Word has been received from Rome of the appointment of the Right Reverend D. Nicolas Budka as Titular Bishop of Patara and first Bishop of the Ruthenian Rite for Canada. He will exercise jurisdiction throughout the Dominion, visiting in turn as frequently as possible the various Ruthenian communities.

The members of the Episcopate of Western Canada have realized for a long time that the only adequate solution for the Ruthenian problem was the appointment of a Bishop of that rite who would occupy the same position in Canada as Bishop Ortynski does in the United States. Accordingly, the Roman authorities were petitioned to make such an appointment. A couple of years ago the Most Reverend Andrew Sapieyko, Greek-Ruthenian Archbishop of Lemberg, made a tour through Western Canada visiting the Ruthenian settlements, and studying the situation among his people. He also recommended that a Bishop of the Ruthenian Rite be appointed.

The Reverend Nicolas Budka who has been selected for that honor is a native of Galicia, where he was born in 1877. He was ordained to the priesthood in 1905, and for some years has been Professor of Studies in the Ruthenian Seminary of Lemberg. He is regarded as an able writer and a teacher of high standing in the Ruthenian hierarchy.

His appointment will undoubtedly help to solve the many difficulties met with in dealing with the Ruthenians of Western Canada. The great problem has been to supply them with priests of their own nationality or priests who speak their language and understand their rite. Most of the immigrants come from Galicia and Western Hungary, and few, if any, of their priests have come with them. Among the first to respond to the invitation of the Canadian Bishops for priests of the Ruthenian rite were the Basilian Fathers to whom Archbishop Sapieyko belongs. Several Canadian priests have gone over to the Ruthenian rite and are now ministering in Ruthenian parishes.

The Ruthenian Catholics of Canada are strongly attached to the Holy See; but their ignorance of the language and customs of the country and the conditions under which they live place them at a great disadvantage and jeopardize their faith. The enemies of religion have not been slow to take advantage of the situation and have inaugurated a proselyting campaign. There have been a few defections from the ranks of the Church, but the great majority of the Ruthenians have remained loyal to the faith of their forefathers.

The new Bishop understands the Ruthenian characteristics and sympathies, with their aspirations. He is thoroughly conversant with their language and history, and will be in a position to warn them against the dangers by which they are surrounded. It is not known when he will come to Western Canada, nor has his place of residence been determined. It is reported that Saskatchewan may be made his headquarters, and from that point he will look after the people scattered throughout the Canadian West.—Exchange.

Street Preaching By Catholics.

A correspondent, writing to the Catholic Times from Southampton, (England), thus advocates street preaching by Catholics:

Father Fletcher recently stated the following: "I feel more than ever anxious to develop the work of street preaching. We have proved that it can be done, that people will listen to us. We notice that the Methodist street preachers have very small audiences; we have large ones. We have the opportunity of taking their places. Why not take them? * * * I received the impression that no religion is so well received by the London crowd as ours is. That impression grows and grows. * * * I earnestly call upon priests to attempt with me and the few others who have begun it this mission of street preaching. * * * I have been told that Monsignor Benson, in America, said: 'We shall never conquer England unless we go out to the people in the streets.'"

Father Fletcher and the earnest band of priests—alas! far too small in number—who are doing this noble and heroic work, are worthy of the greatest praise. It is certain that a majority—possibly a large majority—of the English people are willing and even desirous to hear the Catholic Faith and its practices, etc., explained in the open air—in the streets and squares of our towns, and also in our villages. I well remember Mr. Moore's visit to our town a few years ago. He spoke about the Catholic Church one Sunday afternoon in the Avenue. A large audience, of course, mostly non-Catholic, soon gathered round him and listened to his exposition and arguments with marked attention and respect. Afterwards a Nonconformist said to me: "I was thoroughly interested. I like to hear the Roman Catholic religion explained in that way." Although Mr. Moore is a layman, Leo XIII bestowed a decoration on him for his outdoor exposition of Catholic truth, and the present Pope has given him a similar honor.

I will conclude with three queries: (1) Why do not Catholics develop and extend this open air work far more than they do? (2) Is it right that while Nonconformist and Socialist errors are constantly preached and taught in most of the cities, towns and villages throughout the land, the important and saving truths of Our Lord's One, Holy, Catholic Church are hardly ever heard in our streets and in our hamlets? (3) Can the Catholics of England have sincere and firm hopes of the conversion of this country and also expect a full blessing from God, if they do not give this open air method of propagating the One True Faith a fair trial soon and in a large way?

WHEN THE LIVER IS INACTIVE CONSTITUTION SOON FOLLOWS.

The duty of the liver is to prepare and secrete bile, and serve as a filter to the blood, cleaning it of all impurities and poisons.

Healthy bile in sufficient quantity is Nature's provision to secure regular action of the bowels, and therefore when the liver is inactive, failing to secrete bile in sufficient quantity, constipation soon follows.

Mr. Henry Pearce, Owen Sound, Ont., writes: "Having been troubled for years with constipation, and trying many so-called remedies, which did me no good whatever, I was persuaded to try Milburn's Lax-Liver Pills. I have found them most beneficial; they are, indeed, a splendid pill, and I can heartily recommend them to all suffering from constipation."

Milburn's Lax-Liver Pills are 25 cents per box, or 50 cents for a dozen, and are mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

A Sensible Merchant.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains, and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 25 and 50c.

"She is very liberal in her charities," said one woman.

"Yes," answered the other. "Liberal, but not always practical. For instance, she wanted to send alarm clocks to Africa to aid sufferers from the sleeping sickness."

Minard's Liniment cures Dandruff.

Little Bee—What does your father do?
Little Nell—He's a horse doctor.
Little Bee—Oh, dear! I guess I'd better not play with you then. I'm afraid you don't belong to our set.
Little Nell—Why, what does your father do?
Little Bee—He is a veterinary surgeon.

Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia.

The business man looked the graduate over casually.

"I have no position to offer you," he said.

"You misunderstand," responded the graduate. "What I want is a job."

Two minutes later he was at work.

Tommy had been given two new pennies—one for candy and the other for Sunday school.

By and by he came in from play and said:

Mamma, I lost one of my pennies. Which one, dear? she asked.

The Sunday school one, he replied.

Minard's Liniment cures neuralgia.

Sybil—When Steve proposed to me he acted like a fish out of water.

Mam—Way shouldn't he? He knew he was caught.

Was Confined To Bed FOR FOUR MONTHS RHEUMATISM THE CAUSE DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS CURED HIM.

Mr. W. H. Riley, Radcliff, Shakt., writes: "It is with the greatest pleasure that I can recommend Doan's Kidney Pills to all suffering with rheumatism. I was so bad with this terrible ailment. I was unable to get up from my bed for four months, and nothing seemed to relieve me until a friend recommended Doan's Kidney Pills. I had my doubts about them, but was so desperate I would try anything suggested to me. After taking half a box I was able to get up, and after taking two boxes could get around quite well. After taking six boxes I was completely cured, and able to work for the first time in five months, and have not had a touch of rheumatism since. Anyone who saw me then would not know me now, as I am so strong and active since taking your valuable medicine."

Doan's Kidney Pills are 50 cents per box, or \$1.00 for a dozen, at dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

In ordering direct, specify "Doan's."

Give Every One A Chance!

If a man would only understand, And give to things their proper place. The left is not the messer hand, In active power or active grace. But man himself has made his limb, A laughing-stock through sheer neglect; Has made it left a synonym, For 'sinister' and 'indolent'.

Get the Most Out of Your Food

You don't get the most out of your food if you eat it as it comes. A weak stomach does not digest all that is ordinarily taken into it. It gets tired easily, and what it fails to digest is wasted, and finally causes among the signs of a weak stomach are uneasiness after eating, fits of nervous headache, and the disagreeable belching.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Strengthens and tones the stomach and the whole digestive system. I have been troubled with dyspepsia for years, and tried every remedy I heard of, but never got anything that gave me relief until I took Hood's Sarsaparilla. I cannot praise this medicine too highly for the good it has done me. I always take it in the spring and fall and would not be without it. W. A. FROST, Bellefleur, Ont.

Cholera Infantum

THE SUMMER COMPLAINT OF INFANTS

Cholera infantum begins with a profuse diarrhoea, the stomach becomes irritable, and in many cases vomiting and purging set in. The child rapidly loses flesh, and is soon reduced to great languor and prostration. Cholera infantum can be quickly cured by the use of Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry. Mrs. David A. Cleveland, Apple River, N.S., writes: "Last September my little boy, four years old, and little girl, two years old, were taken one afternoon with vomiting spells, and in a few hours they had cholera infantum. I had Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry in the house, and commenced using it. The cholera got so bad the next day, they passed nothing but blood. I kept on using the medicine, and in a few days they were cured. I always keep a bottle in the house, as I don't think there is anything better for summer complaint than Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry."

Cholera Infantum

Some dealers may try to sell you something else, but for the good of your child's health, insist on having "Dr. Fowler's." It has been on the market for over sixty-five years, so you are not using a new and untried remedy. Price 25 cents. Manufactured only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Prince Edward Island Railway

Commencing on June 3rd, 1912, trains on this Railway will run as follows:

Table with columns for Read Down, Read Up, Stations, and times. Includes routes like Charlottetown to St. Peter's, and St. Peter's to Ar. Sorelle.

Spring & Summer Weather

Spring and Summer weather calls for prompt attention to the Repairing, Cleaning and Making of Clothing. We beg to remind our numerous patrons that we have REMOVED from 23 Prince Street to our new stand 122 DORCHESTER STREET.

FIRE INSURANCE

Royal Insurance Company of Liverpool, G. B. Sun Fire offices of London. Fidelity Phenix Fire Insurance Co. of New York. Combined Assets \$100,000,000

PLANT LINE

Direct Route to Boston. Commencing 7th May and following Tuesdays, steamer will leave for Hawkesbury, Halifax and Boston.

HARDWARE

Largest Assortment, Lowest Prices. WHOLESALE and RETAIL. Fennel and Chandler. Beware of Worms. Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children.

Hammock Sale!

BIG DISCOUNTS TO CLEAR. We should have many weeks of Hammock Weather yet, and to clear out the balance of our splendid stock of HAMMOCKS. We will give a discount of 25 p.c. off our already low prices.

KING EDWARD HOTEL

Mrs. Larter, Proprietress. Will now be conducted on KENT STREET. Near Corner of Queen. King Edward Hotel, known everywhere for first class accommodation at reasonable prices.

LIME!

We can supply from this date Fresh Burned Lime in large and small quantities suitable for farming and building purposes. Orders left at Kilns on St. Peter's Road, or at our office, will receive prompt attention.

JOB WORK!

Executed with neatness and despatch at the HERALD Office. W. J. P. McMILLAN, M. D., PHYSICIAN & SURGEON. OFFICE AND RESIDENCE, 148 PRINCE STREET CHARLOTTETOWN.

Giulio's Secret

His father gave a hasty glance and said: "It is his bad conscience that produces his ill health. He was not thus when he was a studious scholar and a loving son." "But he is ill!" exclaimed the mother. "I don't care about his any longer," replied the father. "This remark was like a stab in the heart of the poor boy. An, he cared nothing any more for his father, who once trembled at the mere sound of a cough from him! He no longer loved him; there was no longer any doubt; he was dead in his father's heart."

Her Faith

Theodora Kent woke to the remembrance of the works that had rung through her mind late into the night until they had finally been silenced by a restless sleep: "If you were a man, I would call you a coward and wait for you to give me the lie. She saw again the face of Bruce Barnard, whose anger struggled with the tenderness of passion as, having finished speaking, he had turned and left the room; and she felt again the weakness that seized her when the door closed upon him and upon the vista of happiness down which he had brought her to look with him. "I would call you a coward!" She rose to the rhythm of the words, she dressed to it, she ate (or tried to eat) her hastily prepared breakfast to it, and then sought her rest for freedom from it. In vain! The voice of her art, which usually drowned all other voices, was dumb, and although she would it with all the strength left in her, no response came, and she finally threw down her brush and palette.

Thought She Would Surely Die

As the rattle of the coming express was heard, she yielded to the greater love within her. Then a woman brushed against her, recalling her to her surroundings; and for the first time she noticed, not far from her feet, a child's hat which the woman was pursuing. And then as she turned in her restless pining, she suddenly saw a hatless child, perhaps a little over three, fall off the platform onto the track. The bystanders, including the woman who had picked up the hat, saw, too, and were as petrified. Theodora alone rushed to the edge of the platform, jumped down, raised the child, set her as far back as she could reach, and stepped across the third rail to the space between the tracks—all in

Thought She Would Surely Die

THOUGHT SHE WOULD SURELY DIE. HAD PAINS AROUND THE HEART AND SMOTHERING FEELINGS. Mrs. Wm. Lee, Uxbridge, Ont., writes: "I have taken three boxes of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills, and am now well. I had such pains around my heart and such smothering feelings that I thought I would surely die. My head used to be troubled with these heart or nerve pains, and are recommended by us with the greatest confidence that they will do all we claim for them. Price 50 cents per box, or 3 boxes for \$1.25, at all dealers, or mailed direct to us by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont."

Advertisement for Scott's Emulsion. How can the baby grow strong if the nursing mother is pale and delicate? Scott's Emulsion makes the mother strong and well; increases and enriches the baby's food.

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