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# CROWN LANDS (COLONIES).

RETURN showing the Total Quantity of Cnown Land, &c. which has been sold in each of the Colonies of Great Britain since 1st January 1831, &c.

(Mr. William S. O'Brien.)

Ordered, by The Rouse of Communs, w ve Printed, 18 July 1840.

510.

Under 1 oz.

# CROWN LANDS (COLONIES).

RETURN to an Address of the Honourable The House of Commons, dated 31 March 1840;—for,

RETURN (so far as can be supplied from the Records in the Colonial Office), showing the Total Quantity of Crown Land, or of Land subject to the Disposal of the Crown or of Commissioners appointed under Act of Parliament, which has been sold in each of the Colonies of Great Britain during each Year since the 1st day of January 1831; with the Amount of Money in Sterling derived from such Sales, and the Purposes to which such Receipts have been applied, and specifying whether such Land has been sold by Auction or at a Fixed Price; together with the Amount contracted to be paid for such Land which is now due on Instalment or Outstanding:—Also, Of the Total Quantity of Land granted granted grantitously, or in Reward of Services, and if granted conditionally, stating the Conditions, in each of the Colonies of Great Britain, during each Year since the 1st day of January 1831; specifying in particular the Lands granted to Colonial or other public Officers, Civil, Military, or belonging to the East India Company, and stating the Extent and Description of the Land granted to each such Officer, the Name of the Officer, the Grounds upon which such Grant has in each case been made, and the Authority by which such Land has been granted.

Downing-street, July 1840.

(Mr. William S. O'Brien.)

Ordered, by The House of Commons, to be Printed, 18 July 1840.

#### BRITISH POSSESSIONS IN NORTH AMERICA.

COLONY.	DATE.	Quantity of Land sold,	Average Price per Acre.	Mode of Salc.	Total Amount of Purchase Money.	Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.	How applied.	Number of Acres granted without Sale.*	Total Quantity of Wild Lands remaining ungranted.
		Acres.	s. d. stg.		£. sterling.	£. sterling.	£. sterling.	Acres.	Acres.
LOWER CANADA -	1831	51,357	4 4.	) (	11,198	2,912	)(	68,332	h
	1832	$24,112\frac{3}{4}$	4 7	By public	5,552	2,659	The general ex-	97,875 <u>1</u>	
	1833	42,569	3 43	auction and	6,795	3,093	Civil Government,	50,180 <u>3</u>	
	1834	43,113	3 31	by private	6,759	2,850	\including expenses     for the reception	42,147	4,031,143
	1835	136,447	2 10 <del>]</del>	an upset	19,595	6,303	and location of emi-	89,307	
	1836	39,057	6 3 <del>1</del>	price.	12,240	10,676	grants, which is considerable.	35,791 <u>1</u>	
ļ	1837	34,360	3 -	]	5,094	6,727	) (	38,550}	11
Total	· · ·	371,015 <del>3</del>			67,233 †	35,220		422,184	-
:			=					=======	-
							For purposes of emigration		1
Upper Canada -	1831	, 4,365	9 113	h (	2,235	1,550	5,148	113,300	h
į	1832	10,352	8 21		4,535	2,367	16,944	193,400	
į	1833	26,4171	7 103	By public	1,928	5,665	2,346	225,900	11
1	1834	8,891	8 2	by private	4,676	3,436	4,085	302,452	$\parallel$
	1835	22,707	6 1	contract, at	8,137	5,685	4,269	169,238	1,486,235
	1836	7,9231	8 1	price.	<b>5,</b> 89 <b>6</b>	5,056	2,448	<b>\$</b> 36,340	Within the
ŀ	1837	7,0033	8 1		5,569	4,792	2,676	251,008	the pro-
	1938	8,115	8 1	)( 	No Return.	2,115	1,465	140,781	actually surveyed
TOTAL		95,775			32,976	30,666tt	††† 39,381	1,932,419	
Nova Scotia -	1831	10,411			) (	647	,	23,070	
1	1832	8,039	1 5			540		1,514	11
ŀ	1833	11,451	1 71	By public		774		2,229	
	1834	13,221	1 71	auction and by private		585	To the general	5,327	
	1835	24,942	1 71	contract, at	Not reported.	972	expenditure of the Civil Government.	7,650	11
	1836	14,884	1 71	an upset		976		5,474	
	1837	17,419	1 71			1,179		3,500	11
	1838	6,866	1 71	)	V l	1,033		1,679	
TOTAL		107,233				6,706		50,443	
!			<b></b>				<del></del>		=  }6,510,159
CAPE BRETON -	1831 - •	No Return.	_	h -	\ /	_	h -	1 -	
ļ	1832	6,136	1 113			513		24,883	
	1833	14,316	1 10	By public		811		12,684	
	1834	5,717	2 13	auction and by private		625	To the general	31,021	
	1835	2,595	2 6	contract, at	Not reported.	377	cxpenditure of the Civil Government.	29,960	
<u> </u>	1836	1,859	3 -	an upset		312	CALL GOVERNMENT.	26,284	
	1837	3,765	2 6			510		21,601	
<u> </u>	1838	3,515	2 93	ν	ν l	612	)	18,332	.
ļ		<u> </u>		\	<u></u>	<u> </u>	-	.	-11

The lands alienated without purchase consist of grants to persons legally entitled thereto, as militia claimants, U. E. loyalists, discharged soldiers, sailors and pensioners, and to emigrants who had received orders of location previous to the introduction of the system of sale, but who had not previously received the lands to which they had then become entitled. To military and naval officers a remission of part of the purchase-money is allowed, on a scale fixed according to rank and service.

† Exclusive of the instalments on 800,000 acres of land sold to British American Land Company.

†† In addition to the above sums, there have been received instalments amounting to 225,000 l., in part of 305,135 l. which the Upper Canada Land Company engaged to pay for the purchase of lands in the province of Upper Canada. These instalments are to be continued, at the rate of 20,000 l. per annum until the amount is paid off.

††† The balance appropriated to the general expenditure of the Civil Government.

# BRITISH POSSESSIONS IN NORTH AMERICA—continued.

1835 - 247,747 5 9   1836 - 180,667 4 - 1   180,667 4 - 1   1837 - 40,336 2 8   1831 - Nii.   - 5,472   3,763   - 0   ditto.   140,038 * 34,388   - 135,343   1834 - 144   R. No.   1833			Quantity	Average	Mode	Total Amount	1 roportion		Number of	Total
New Bruyswrez   1831   - 88,448   1 7   - 4,425   4,076   - 88,829   58,822   58,822   1833   - 87,160   3 - 4   - 19, papilic content, at upst price.   1837   - 40,336   2 8   - 133,645	COLONY.	DATE.					Money received in		granted	Wild Land remaining
1832			Acres.	1. d.stg.		£. sterling.	£. sterling.	***	Acres.	Acres.
1833	New Brunswice -		i 1		) (		4,076	) (	_ '	
1834   30,489   3 - 3   3   3   3   4   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5   5	`		t i				1			
1836   247,747   5   5   5   70,778   37,132   37,132   1836   70,778   37,132   1837   70,778   70,						• '	1			
1836				,	by private		į.	To the general expenditure of the		13,982,249
Total			1		11 - 11		i	Civil Government.		
Paince Edward   1851   Nil.					price.		1		1	
PRINCE EDWARD  1831 NIL  1832		1837	40,336	2 8	) (	5,472	3,753		ditto.	
1832	Total		694,180			140,035 *	84,382		133,343 <del>1</del>	1
1832										
1832   1834   144   144   1835   1836   1   1837   21   1836   1   1837   21   1837   1838   1838   1838   1838   1838   1839		1831	Nil.	)r	]			1 1	434	h
1834   144   No   Return   No   1835	**************************************	1832							1,142	
1834		1833							1	
1835		1834	144		by private	261	261		6,0153	2,000
Newfoundland   1837   21		1835			1					
Nampoundland							1		}	
Name		1837	21	)(	)	404	404	[	1,0093	
Sept. 1831 - j   Oct. 1831 to   Aug. 1832 - j   Aug. 1832 - j   Aug. 1833 - j   April 1833 to   Mar. 1833 - j   April 1833 to   Nov. 1834 - j   Nov. 1834 -	TOTAL		16G			731	731	• • •	13,633}	
Sept. 1831 - J   Oct. 1851 to   Aug. 1832 - J   Aug. 1832 - J   Aug. 1833 - J   April 1833 to   Mar. 1833 - J   April 1833 to   Mov. 1834 - J   Nov. 1836 - J   1,487   No Return.			·							
Aug. 1832 - J Aug. 1832 to J Mar. 1833 to J Nov. 1834 to J Mar. 1836 - J 1,487 Nov. 1834 to J Mar. 1836 - J 1837 to 1838 - No Return.  1838	NEWFOUNDLAND -		Nil.	)- ·(			195	h : 1	2,454	
Aug. 1832 to   Mar. 1833 -   S9                     Mar. 1833 -     April 1833 to   Nov. 1834 -     1,487   Nov. 1834 to   Nov. 1834 to   Mar. 1836 -     87   Nov. 1834 to   Mar. 1836 -     1837 to 1838 -   No Return		Oct. 1831 to \\ Aug. 1832 - J					30		669	
April 1833 to   Nov. 1834 -   Nov. 1834 -   Nov. 1836 -   No Return.   Nov. 1834 to   Mar. 1836 -   No Return.   1837 to 1838 -   No Return.     1,633   1,625   8,474      Total   1,633   No Return.     1,625   8,474      Total   1,633   No Return.   N		Aug. 1832 to	Ì		auction and		45		860	
Nov. 1834 to   Nor. 1836 -   87		April 1833 to \ Nov. 1834 - J	1,487		contract, at	No Return.	590	expenditure of the	1,779	Not ascertained.
TOTAL 1,633 1,625 8,474  TOTAL, NORTH AMERICA.  Lower Canada 371,015½ 67,233   35,220 422,184½   4,031,14   Upper Canada 95,775 32,976   30,666 1,932,419   1,486,23   Nova Scotia 116,824 No Return. 7,786 51,693   6,510,15   Cape Breton 37,903 No Return. 3,760 166,765   New Brunswick 694,180 140,035   84,382 133,343½   13,982,24   Prince Edward's Island - 166 731   731 13,633¾   2,00   Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474 { Not ascertained.		Nov. 1834 to \\ Mar. 1836 - \	87		price.		422		712	
TOTAL, NORTH AMERICA.  Lower Canada 371,015\frac{3}{4} 67,233		1836 to 1837 -	No Return.				343			
TOTAL, NORTH AMERICA.  Lower Canada 371,015\frac{3}{2} 67,233		1837 to 1838 -	No Return.		J		4		2,000	
Lower Canada 371,0153 67,233 35,220 422,1841 4,031,14  Upper Canada 95,775 32,976 30,666 1,932,419 1,486,23  Nova Scotia 116,824 No Return. 7,786 51,693  Cape Breton 37,903 No Return. 3,760 166,765  New Brunswick 694,180 140,035 84,382 133,3431 13,982,24  Prince Edward's Island - 166 731 731 13,6331 2,00  Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474	Total		1,633				1,625		8,474	1
Upper Canada 95,775 32,976 30,666 1,932,419 1,486,23  Nova Scotia 116,824 No Return. 7,786 51,693 6,510,15  Cape Breton 37,903 No Return. 3,760 166,765  New Brunswick 694,180 140,035 84,382 133,343½ 13,982,24  Prince Edward's Island - 166 731 731 13,633⅓ 2,00  Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474  Not ascertained		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	····	<u> </u>	TOTAL, 1	NORTH AMERIC.	Α.	1	·	
Nova Scotia 116,824 No Return. 7,786 51,693 6,510,15  Cape Breton 37,903 No Return. 3,760 166,765  New Brunswick 694,180 140,035 84,382 133,343½ 13,982,24  Prince Edward's Island - 166 731 731 13,633 2,00  Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474 Not ascertained	Lower Canad	la	371,0153			67,233	35,220		422,1844	4,031,143
Cape Breton 37,903 No Return. 3,760 166,765 6,510,15  New Brunswick 694,180 140,035 84,382 133,343 13,982,24  Prince Edward's Island - 166 731 731 13,633 2,00  Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474 Not ascertained			95,775			32,976	30,666	<b></b> -	1,932,419	1,486,235
Cape Breton 37,903 No Return. 3,760 166,765   New Brunswick 694,180 140,035   84,382 133,343\frac{1}{2}   13,982,24   Prince Edward's Island - 166 731   731 13,633\frac{3}{2}   2,00   Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474\frac{1}{2}   8,4			116,824			No Return.	7,786	'	51,693	6 510 150
Prince Edward's Island - 166 731 731 13,633 2,00  Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474 Not ascertained	Cape Breton	37,903			No Return.	3,760		166,765	0,010,109	
Newfoundland 1,633 No Return. 1,625 8,474 Not ascertained	New Brunswick		694,180			140,035	84,382		133,343	13,982,249
Newloundland 1,033 No Return. 1,025 0,474 ascertained	Prince Edwa	Prince Edward's Island .				731	731		13,6333	1
Total 1,317,4963 240,975 164,170 2,728,5121 26,011,7	Newfoundlan	d	1,633			No Return.	1,625	• •	8,474	Not ascertained.
		TOTAL	1,317,496 <del>3</del>			240,975	164,170		2,728,5121	26,011,755

<sup>•</sup> Exclusive of instalments on 500,000 acres of land sold to the New Brunswick and Nova Scotia Land Company.

# AUSTRALIAN COLONIES.

	<u> </u>	1	1	<u>.</u>		1		<u> </u>	
COLONY.	DATE	Quantity of Land sold.	Average Price per Acre.	Mode of Sale.	Total Amount of Purchase Money.	Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.		Number of Acres granted without Sale.	Total Quantity of Wild Land remaining ungranted.
New South Wales	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838	Acres. No Return 20,860 29,025 91,339 271,947 389,546 370,376 316,160	s. d. stg.  6 - 9 6 6 8 5 10 6 2 No Return do.	Chiefly by auction	£. sterling.  No Return 6,579 14,133 36,814 87,097 123,049 117,583 115,825 501,080	£. sterling. 2,597 12,509 24,956 41,844 80,784 126,458 120,427 118,579 528,154	£. sterling. To emigration service.  5,104 8,957 7,826 10,451 12,596 54,555 144,531	Acres.  258,841 15,843 14,638 27,861 5,271 16,132 6,090 63,360  408,036	Acres. 18,000,000 Within th boundaries marked ou for settle inent.
TOTAL		1,405,010			301,000	320,134	emigration services.	400,000	
Van Diemen's Land	1831 1832 1833 1834 1836 1837 1838	31,698 75,495 17,350 No Return 47,048 25,917 21,729 19,970	6 6 1 1 10 1 5 7 9 9 3 1 9 9 7 1 1 5 1 0 1	Chiefly by auction.	11,789 44,931 6,074 23,066 19,458 14,168 0,734	1,979 13,207 6,697 3,574 12,810 26,176 30,745 9,118	- To emigration ser-	205,807 33,242 23,500 8,820 8,660 8,054 22,030 44,632	12,090,476
TOTAL		239,207		-	126,220	104,306	*54,155	354,745	}
Western Australia	1831 1832 1833 1835 1836 1838 1838	No Return 2,157 1,9514 1,352 12,0684 4,798	No Return	Auction and fixed price.	No Return.	No Return 15 471 112 746 850	- To the general expenditure of the Civil Government.	279,094 282,268 8,835 826 42,446½ 11,063 99,039½	Not ascertained.
TOTAL		22,327			, -,	2,194		723,692	)
		Lands sold in this Country.			Amount received in the Colony, which is supposed to be for Sales of Land there.		The Expenses of conveying Poor Emigrants to the Colony.		
South Australia -	1835† 1836 1837 1838 1839	Acres. 58,860 1,815 3,120 37,960 48,336 1,520		All lands have been sold at a fix- ed price, ex- cept 591 acres of the city of Ade- laide, which were sold by public auc- tion.	35,336	35,336 {     1,459     6,820     48,075 {     165,987     1,520	N.B.—There has been advanced on loan to the revenue fund the sum of 22,5351.  5 s. for payment of South Australia colonial revenue securities, and a further sum of 31,5901. 3s.  5 d. for ordinary expenses, both of which loans are to be repaid and applied to pur-	None -	Not ascertained.
m	·				10h Hr.1	0.0.00	poses of emigration.	/ 	
TOTAL		151,611	-		127,751 131,446	259,197	_		

### TOTAL, AUSTRALIA.

			1.	l	11	1	1	1	I I	
			Acres.			£. sterling.	£. sterling.		Acres.	Acres.
	New South Wales		1,489,313	-		501,080	528,154		408,036	18,000,000
1, 7	Van Diemen's Land		239,207			126,220	104,306		354,745	12,090,476
	Western Australia	, <del>-</del> -	22,327			No Return.	2,194		723,692	Notascertained.
	South Australia -		151,611			259,197	259,197		None	ditto.
	TOTAL		1,902,458	-	-	886,497	893,851		1,486,473	30,090,476

The balance of land revenue, after paying expenses of emigration and other charges thereon, has been left disposable by vote of the Legislative Council, for the general expenses of Government.

† No land was sold in South Australia until 30 December 1835.

†† No official statement has been transmitted from the colony of the quantity of land sold there; the money however which has been received from the Colonial Treasurer through the South Australian Company is presumed to be for sales of lands.

†† The last date of this account is 26 October 1839.

#### CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.

COLONY.	DA	TE.	Quantity of Land sold.	Average Price per Acre.	Mode of Sale.	Total Amount of Purchase Money.	Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.	How applied.	Number of Acres granted without Sale.	Total Quantity of Wild Land remaining ungranted.
CAPE OF GOOD HOPE	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837		1	Not reported.	( By auction where the farm or the quantity of land was extensive; otherwise mostly at a price fixed by the Government officer of the district.		£. sterling.  928 706 1,307 1,477 1,443 2,772 7,851 6,107 *2,890	General expenditure of the Civil Government.	Granted on annual quitrent. 2,484,311 2,003,702 725,323 69,245 1,075,133 2,173,505 8,084,298 6,473,066	Estimated about 34,000,000 ‡
TOTAL	-						25,481		23,088,583†	1

#### SIERRA LEONE AND GAMBIA.

COLONY.	DATE.	Quantity of Land sold.	Average Mode Price of per Acre. Sale.		Total Amount of Purchase Money.	Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.	How applied.	Number of Acres granted without Sale.	Total Quantity of Wild Land remaining ungranted.
SIEBRA LEONE -	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838	Not stated - Not stated ditto -	Not stated	By auction  Fixed price - ditto -	£. sterling. 440 90 55	£. sterling. 440 90 55		f No Beturn	
Самета	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1838	Nil.	Not stated	By auction	93	93	Generalex- penditure of the Civil Go- vernment.		Not ascer- tained.
TOTAL					93	93	}		

# CEYLON.

COLONY.	DATE.			Total Amount of Purchase Money.	Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.		Number of Acres granted without Sale.	Total Quantity of Wild Land remaining ungranted.	
CETLON	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837 1838	Acres. 677 581 146 336 433 3,918 3,662 10,406	s. d. Not stated	Not stated Public sale -	The proceeds of been distinguished accompanying the annual rent of land for, to show the renot yet been recei have averaged abo	l in the Rev Ceylon Acco l; and the sta ceipts under e ved. The bl	venue Returns bunts, from the stements called ach head, have ended receipts	2,203 1,208 678	The number of acres remaining ungranted cannot with accuracy be ascertained, but it is presumed that the larger proportion of the surface of the island is jungle, or uncultivated land, at the disposal of Government for grants.
TOTAL		20,159						13,671	-

<sup>\*</sup> Received during the years comprised within this Return, on account of sales of land prior to 1831, £.2,890.
† The grants made during the years comprised in this Return have been of lands, long previously surveyed for the parties; but the titles to which, from various causes, could not be completed before.
‡ Of the lands remaining at the disposal of the Crown, much has been applied for by private individuals, and the grants are in progress of completion; but a great proportion is too rocky, mountainous and sterile to be fit for use; and how much of it could be made available for agricultural or grazing purposes can only be ascertained by general survey and inspection. The want of water, in most parts of the colony, renders it extremely probable that very little not already applied for is worth the expense of measurement.

#### MAURITIUS.

COLONY.	DATE.	Quantity of Land sold.	Average Price per Acre.	Mode of Sale.	Total Amount of Purchase Money.	Proportion of Purchase Money received in each Year.	How applied.	Number of Acres granted with- out Sale.	Total Quantity of Wild Land remaining ungranted.
Mauritius	1831 1832 1833 1834 1835 1836 1837	- The quantities of land sold are given in so few cases (that it has not been thought necessary to insert them.	The price varies from 13 dollar to 6 per toise, except in one case, when 1,003 toises were sold at half a dollar per French carré.	fixed price dittofixed price and by auction dittofixed price dittofixed price and by auction dittofixed price and by auctionfixed price and	Not specified.	£. sterling.  1,625  1,107  1,502  1,600  475  587  1,773  2,146  272  2,111  274	To the general expenditure of the Civil Government.	Not {	About 100,000.
TOTAL		<b>-</b> -				13,617	_	-	

#### WEST INDIA COLONIES.

The Returns from the West India Colonies are incomplete: the Governors have been required to furnish the information required, and the Returns will be presented to The House when received.