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**THE LAW**  
RELATING TO  
**PARISH SCHOOLS**

IN  
**NEW BRUNSWICK,**

TOGETHER WITH  
**THE RULES AND REGULATIONS**

MADE BY  
**The Provincial Board of Education.**



**FREDERICTON, N. B.**  
**1858.**

THE LAW  
RELATING TO  
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The Provincial Board of Education.



FREDERICTON, N. B.

1858.

EDUCATION OFFICE,  
*Fredericton, N. B., June 2, 1858.*

THE Provincial Parish School Service is to be regulated and conducted agreeably to the following Act of Assembly, and Regulations of the Provincial Board of Education, which are now published under the direction of the 5th Section of the Act.

HENRY FISHER,  
*Chief Superintendent.*



## BY AUTHORITY.

ANNO VICESIMO PRIMO VICTORIÆ REGINÆ.

### Cap. IX.

## AN ACT RELATING TO PARISH SCHOOLS.

Section.	Section.
1. Chief Superintendent and Clerk, appointment and pay of.	18. County Assessments, proceedings towards.
2. Board of Education, constitution of.	19. If ordered, Sessions to determine the amount; and
3. Inspectors, appointment and pay.	20. To apportion the money raised.
4. Of the Board of Education.	21. Money to be paid to County Treasurer.
5. Of the Superintendent.	22. Relief of assessed Districts when the County is assessed.
6. Of the Trustees.	23. Assessment principle, how annulled.
7. Of the Committee of School Districts	24. Schools supported by Assessments to be free.
8. Teachers, their duties and qualifications.	25. Evidence of bounds of School Districts.
9. Superior Schools, provision for.	26. Salary of Training School Teachers.
10. Libraries.	27. Warrants on Treasury for allowances voted.
11. Assessments, how levied.	28. Penalty for misapplying money.
12. Assessment bye laws, by Municipalities.	29. False reports, registers, &c., penalty for.
13. Amount receivable under Assessment principle.	30. Tenure of Lands for School purposes.
14. Parish or District Assessments, how made.	31. Rate-payers defined.
15. Warrant to Assessors on affirmative resolution.	32. Act 21 V. c. 5, repealed.
16. Assessors and Collectors, proceedings by.	33. Commencement of Act.
17. Penalties and allowances.	

*Passed 6th April, 1858.*

BE it enacted by the Lieutenant-Governor, Legislative Council, and Assembly, as follows:—

1. The Governor in Council may appoint a Chief Superintendent of Schools, who shall perform the duties of Secretary to the Board, and fix his salary not exceeding three hundred pounds per year, besides travelling charges and contingencies of office, and a Clerk or assistant, whose salary shall not exceed one hundred and fifty pounds per year.

2. The Governor and Council with the Superintendent of Schools, shall constitute a Provincial Board of Education. The Governor with three other members and the Superintendent shall be a quorum.

3. The Governor in Council shall from time to time divide the Province into four Districts, and appoint an Inspector of Schools for each District, and fix his salary not exceeding two hundred and fifty pounds per year, including travelling expenses.

## BOARD OF EDUCATION.

4. The Board of Education shall have power to establish a Training School, or continue any one now in operation, and a Model School connected therewith, appoint a Teacher of such Training School, and a Male and Female Teacher of the Model School.

To make rules and regulations for the government of such Training School; to prescribe the terms on which Students shall be received and instructed therein; and to make such allowance for the expense of Teachers attending the School as shall be deemed necessary, not exceeding six pounds to any Teacher.

To make regulations for the organization, government, and discipline of Parish Schools, and the examination, classification, and mode of licensing Teachers, and the mode of certifying the time taught and of paying them.

To appoint examiners of Teachers, and to grant and cancel Licences.

To hear and determine all appeals from the decision of Trustees.

To prescribe the duties of Inspectors of Schools.

To apportion all moneys granted by the Legislature, for the support of such Schools among the several Parishes, in proportion to the number and classes of Schools reported to have been efficiently conducted for the preceeding year, not exceeding an average of two hundred and fifty pounds to each Parish in any one County, nor three hundred and twenty five pounds to any one Parish therein.

To provide for the establishment, regulation, and government of School Libraries, and the selection of Books to be used therein; but no works of a licentious, vicious, or immoral tendency, or hostile to the christian religion, or works on controversial theology, shall be admitted.

To make regulations for the construction and ventilation of School Houses, and the furniture and apparatus to be provided and used therein.

To make such other regulations as may be deemed necessary to carry into effect this Act.

To apply all balances of money arising from the sale of books, maps, and apparatus purchased for the use of Parish Schools, in procuring other books, maps, and apparatus therefor, and to appoint persons in each County to sell the same under their direction.

To divide the City of Saint John into two Parishes for the purposes of this Act.

## SUPERINTENDENT.

5. The Superintendent shall have a general supervision and direction of the Inspectors, the Training and Model Schools, and the Parish Schools, subject to the order of the Board of Education.

He shall enforce and give effect to all the regulations made by the Board.

He shall collect information on Education, and hold public meetings in different parts of the Province, to which he shall invite the attendance of the Inspector, Teachers, and Inhabitants, and address such meetings on the subject of Education, using all legitimate means to excite an interest therein.

He shall cause copies of this Act, with the Regulations of the Board of Education, together with all necessary forms and instructions, to be printed and furnished to the Inspectors, Trustees, School Committees, and Teachers.

He shall adopt the necessary measures to promote the establishment of School Libraries.

He shall provide the necessary plans for the construction of School Houses, and recommend the proper furniture and appendages for the same, and the improvement and embellishment of the grounds on which they are situate.

He shall have power to sue for books, maps and apparatus, purchased for the use of Parish Schools, and for all moneys due on the sale thereof; and every such action shall be brought and prosecuted by him in his name of office, and shall not abate by reason of any vacancy or change of officer.

He shall annually prepare a Report upon the condition of the Schools and School Libraries, with such other information upon the system and state of Education generally, and the amount expended in promoting it, with such suggestions as he may deem necessary, accompanied with a return of the moneys received from the sale of books and apparatus, which shall be laid before the Legislature within ten days after the opening thereof.

#### TRUSTEES.

6. Three Trustees of Schools shall be annually elected in each Town and Parish, at the time and in the same manner as other Town or Parish officers, who shall be subject to the same pains and penalties for neglect or refusal to act, or the non-performance of their duties, as other Town and Parish officers; and when any Town or Parish fails to elect, the Sessions shall appoint as in other cases: in incorporated Towns, Cities, or Counties, the Council shall appoint the Trustees; but the Trustees in office at the time of the passing of this Act shall, continue to act until others are appointed in their stead.

It shall be the duty of Trustees to divide their respective Parishes into convenient School Districts, and from time to time to reconstruct them, and to define in writing the boundaries of each District, and file a description thereof with the Clerk of the Peace, and in incorporated Counties with the Secretary-Treasurer, and a copy thereof with the Town Clerk.

They shall give any licensed Teacher authority in writing to open a School in a District where the inhabitants have provided a sufficient School House, secured the necessary salary, and with their assent agree with such Teacher.

They may suspend or displace any Teacher for incapacity, or any improper or immoral conduct, and shall forthwith transmit a copy of their proceedings to the Superintendent for the decision of the Board.

They shall immediately after ratifying the engagement of a Teacher, and annually thereafter, call a meeting of the Ratepayers of the District, for the purpose of electing a School Committee to consist of three persons, giving seven days' notice, to be posted on the School House, specifying the time, place, and object of such meeting.

The Trustees, when convenient, shall accompany the Inspector in the examination and inspection of the Schools in their respective Parishes.

They shall at least once a year examine all the Schools in their respective Parishes, pursuing as near as may be the mode of examination adopted by the Inspector.

In any Town, Village, or populous District, the Trustees may authorize such number of Schools as the wants of the population may require; and when they deem it necessary, authorize the employment of an assistant licensed Teacher in any large School.

Wherever a convenient District can be laid off so as to include a portion of two Parishes, the Trustees of the two Parishes may lay off such District, with the consent of a majority of the inhabitants thereof.

The Trustees shall apportion among the School Districts in their respective Parishes, any money raised by County or Parish assessment for the support and maintenance of the Schools therein, in such manner as they shall deem just and equitable.

Any Parish or District adopting the principle of assessment, and the sum required for the Teacher being assessed and paid, shall for every year such assessment is so made and paid, receive from the Province Treasurer ten per cent. over the allowance to Schools of the same class in Parishes or Districts not so assessed, to be apportioned and paid the Teachers therein.

#### COMMITTEE.

7. The inhabitants of the School District being rate-payers, shall at the meeting called by the Trustees as aforesaid, elect by a majority of votes three persons who shall constitute a School Committee for that District, and shall continue in office for one year, or until others are elected in their stead.

The School Committee shall have the immediate charge of the School House, with the furniture, apparatus, and grounds.

They shall, when necessary, call meetings of the inhabitants of the District for the purpose of providing a School house, books, maps, apparatus, School furniture and fuel, and for the support of the School and the comfort of the scholars.

They shall have the immediate control of any Library provided by the District, and may appoint a Librarian, Secretary, and Treasurer.



**B**

County of \_\_\_\_\_ Term \_\_\_\_\_

Parish of \_\_\_\_\_ District No. \_\_\_\_\_

We hereby authorize and ratify the engagement of \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_, a \_\_\_\_\_ Class Licenced Teacher, to teach a  
School in the above mentioned District.

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 185 } \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ } Trustees of  
Schools for the  
above Parish.

They shall receive and appropriate any money raised in the District, for the purpose of providing a Library or increasing the same.

The School Committee may admit so many free scholars, and also children at reduced rates, being the children of poor and indigent parents, as they may deem prudent and just; and they may apply the amount so received, to the support of the School.

#### DUTIES AND QUALIFICATION OF TEACHERS.

8. The Teachers, male and female, shall be divided into three classes, qualified as follows:—

Male Teachers of the first class to teach spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, English grammar, geography, history, book-keeping, geometry, mensuration, land-surveying, navigation and algebra;—of the second class, spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, English grammar, geography, history and book-keeping;—of the third class, spelling, reading, writing, and arithmetic.

Every Teacher of the first and second class shall be qualified and enjoined to impart to his pupils a knowledge of the geography, history, and resources of the Province of New Brunswick, and of the adjoining North American Colonies.

Female Teachers of the first class to teach spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, English grammar, geography, history, and common needle work;—of the second class, spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, English grammar, geography, and common needle work;—of the third class, spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, and common needle work.

Every Teacher shall keep a daily register of the scholars, which shall be open for inspection at all times; a Visitor's book, and enter therein the visits of the Inspectors, Trustees, and School Committee respectively; maintain proper order and discipline, and carry out the regulations made for his guidance.

Every Teacher shall take diligent care, and exert his best endeavours to impress on the minds of the children committed to his care, the principles of christianity, morality and justice, and a sacred regard to truth and honesty, love of their country, loyalty, humanity and a universal benevolence, sobriety, industry and frugality, chastity, moderation and temperance, order and cleanliness, and all other virtues which are the ornaments of human society; but no pupil shall be required to read or study in or from any religious book, or join in any act of devotion objected to by his parents or guardians; and the Board of Education shall, by regulation, secure to all children whose parents or guardians do not object to it, the reading of the Bible in Parish Schools—and the Bible, when read in Parish Schools by Roman Catholic children shall, if required by their parents or guardians, be the Douay version, without note or comment.

The Teacher shall be entitled to receive from the Treasury according to the following rates:—Male Teachers of the first class, thirty seven pounds ten shillings; of the second class, thirty pounds;

of the third class, twenty two pounds ten shillings: Female Teachers of the first class, twenty seven pounds ten shillings; of the second class, twenty two pounds ten shillings; of the third class, seventeen pounds ten shillings.

No Teacher shall be paid for a less period than six months without the sanction of the Board, nor in any case unless the inhabitants shall have raised by assessment, or paid for his support, an amount equal to the Provincial allowance, or shall have furnished him with board, washing, and suitable accommodation during his engagement.

#### SUPERIOR SCHOOLS.

9. When the inhabitants of any School District shall raise by assessment or otherwise, for the support of a Superior School, the sum of fifty pounds or upwards, and shall have engaged, with the consent of the Trustees, a competent Teacher, they shall receive from the Province a sum equal to the amount so raised, not exceeding the rate of seventy five pounds per annum, to be paid to the Teacher upon the Certificate of the Inspector that the School has been taught to his satisfaction, and the payment made to the said Teacher at the rate of fifty pounds per annum by the inhabitants, but not more than one such School shall be allowed in one Parish.

#### LIBRARIES.

10. Whenever any School District shall raise a sum of money for the purpose of establishing a Library, or increasing any one already established, they shall be entitled to receive from the Province Treasury, a sum equal to half the amount so raised, to be expended in the purchase of Books therefor, not to exceed five pounds in any one year.

#### ASSESSMENT.

11. Whenever any County, Parish, District. or Municipality, determine to provide for the support of the Schools therein by assessment, such assessment shall be levied and collected in the same manner in all respects as other County or Parish rates.

12. If the Council of any Municipality, determine to support their Schools by assessment, they shall have power to make such bye laws as they shall deem necessary to levy and collect such assessment.

13. Every County or Municipality adopting the assessment principle, shall receive a sum equal to the amount so raised, if it shall not exceed the average of two hundred and fifty pounds to each Parish, but the whole shall be expended in the payment of salaries of Teachers.

14. A public meeting of the rateable inhabitants of any Parish or District may be called by the Trustees, on the written application of twenty or more resident freeholders or householders in any Parish, or three or more resident freeholders or householders in any School District, by notice advertized at least fifteen days in a Newspaper published in the Parish or District, if any, and in five or more of the most public places of the Parish, or two of the District, for the purpose of determining upon the propriety of raising the necessary amount of money required for School purposes by assessment; at



cases of County or Parish rates ; and the money, when collected, shall be paid over to the Trustees, if the assessment be made for the whole Parish, and to the School Committee, if for a School District, to be appropriated for the purpose previously determined by the rate-payers.

17. The Assessors and Collectors shall perform their duties under the same pains and penalties as in all other cases, and receive the same fees and allowances. f

18. Whenever a written application shall be made to the Clerk of the Peace of any County not incorporated one month before the time of holding the annual election for the Town and Parish officers, signed by at least fifty freeholders or householders of the said County, requesting him to ascertain whether the rate-payers will adopt the principle of assessment for the support of Schools, he shall notify the Town Clerk of each Town or Parish thereof, whose duty it shall be to give notice, with the notice of the annual election of Town or Parish officers, that the question will be put to the vote of the rate-payers at such annual meeting, and the Chairman shall put that question to the meeting, and take the vote of those voting in the affirmative and negative, and certify the number so voting to the Clerk of the Peace, with the list of Town or Parish officers elected, and the Clerk of the Peace shall lay the return before the Sessions at their next meeting.

19. If a majority of the whole voting at such meeting have voted in the affirmative, the Sessions shall determine the amount to be raised upon the County for School purposes, and cause the same to be levied, assessed and collected, as other county rates, and paid into the County Treasury.

20. The Sessions shall apportion the money raised by assessment among the respective Parishes in such manner as they shall deem equitable, having regard to their population, and requirements.

21. The money so apportioned shall be paid to the County Treasurer, to the credit of the respective Parishes.

22. When a County shall adopt the principle of assessment, any Parish or District therein having been previously assessed for the same year, shall not be liable to such County assessment, nor be entitled to receive any part thereof ; and when a Parish shall adopt such principle, no District in such Parish having been previously assessed, shall be liable for such Parish assessment, or entitled to receive any part thereof ; but such exemption shall not extend beyond the first year in which such County or Parish assessment shall be levied.

23. The assessment principle, when adopted, shall continue until reversed in the same manner as provided for its adoption.

24. Any District School supported by assessment shall be free to all the children residing therein.

25. A copy of the memorandum mentioned in Section 6, and of any plan therein referred to, if any, certified by the Clerk of the Peace with whom filed, shall be evidence of the laying off of such District by the Trustees and the bounds thereof.

26. The salary of the Teacher of the Training School shall not exceed two hundred and fifty pounds per annum; the salary of the Male Teacher of the Model School shall not exceed one hundred and twenty five pounds per annum; and the salary of the Female Teacher shall not exceed seventy five pounds.

27. The Governor in Council shall issue Warrants on the Province Treasury, for the payment of the several allowances and salaries provided in this Act.

28. Any Trustee or Member of the School Committee, who shall not expend the moneys received by him under any of the provisions of this Act, or who shall misapply the same, shall pay a sum not exceeding twenty pounds for each offence, which, when recovered, shall be applied for the benefit of the Schools of the Parish or District.

29. Any Trustee who shall knowingly sign a false report; any Teacher who shall keep a false register, or make a false entry or returns; or any Inspector who shall make a false report, shall for each offence pay ten pounds; when recovered it shall be paid to the Trustees of Schools for the Parish, to be applied by them for the benefit of Parish Schools.

30. Lands for sites of School Houses or other School purposes, may be conveyed to and held by the Sessions; and in Incorporated Towns, Cities or Counties, by the Municipality.

31. Rate-payers in this Act shall mean Rate-payers upon real or personal property or income.

32. An Act made and passed in the twenty first year of the Reign of Her present Majesty Queen Victoria, intituled *An Act to revive and continue Chapters 48, 49, 50, and 51, Title vii, of the Revised Statutes, "Of Parish Schools," and the Act in amendment thereof,* be and the same are hereby repealed.

33. This Act shall not come into operation or be in force until the fifteenth day of April in the present year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty eight.



THE GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL, UNDER THE THIRD SECTION, HAS DIVIDED THE PROVINCE INTO THE FOLLOWING SCHOOL DISTRICTS, FOR THE PURPOSE OF INSPECTION, VIZ :—

The Counties of VICTORIA, CARLETON, YORK, and SUNBURY, to form a District.\*

The Counties of QUEEN'S, CHARLOTTE, and SAINT JOHN, to form a District.

The Counties of KINGS, ALBERT, and WESTMORLAND, to form a District.

The Counties of KENT, NORTHUMBERLAND, GLOUCESTER, and RESTIGOUCHE, to form a District.

THE GOVERNOR IN COUNCIL HAS ALSO APPOINTED A CHIEF SUPERINTENDENT, A CLERK, AND FOUR INSPECTORS, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF 1ST AND 3RD SECTIONS.

THE PROVINCIAL BOARD OF EDUCATION HAS MADE THE FOLLOWING RULES AND REGULATIONS, FOR THE PROMOTION OF THE PARISH SCHOOL SERVICE :—

#### I. OF THE CHIEF SUPERINTENDENT.

The first section of the Act provides that this Officer shall be Secretary to the Board of Education ; the second makes him a member of the Board ; and the fifth section fully sets forth his duties.

#### II. OF THE TRUSTEES.

1. The duties of the Trustees are pointed out in the 6th section, and other parts of the Act.

2. The law imperatively requires only one joint Inspection of each School by the Trustees, during the year, but the importance of local supervision, (for which no general regulations or inspection by provincial officers can form a perfect substitute,) demands frequent and zealous attention to the duty. It is therefore of great importance, that each of the Trustees should consider it his duty to make casual visits to the Schools within his parish, and to accompany the Inspector, when not unavoidably prevented, by which means the Board does not doubt regularity will be better ensured, the discipline improved, the correctness of the Registers ascertained, the zealous teacher greatly encouraged, and the progress of the pupils promoted.

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\* The districts thus appointed, will for convenience be designated Western Southern, Eastern, and Northern.

3. In the Division of Parishes into School Districts, attention should be given to the state of the country to be divided, both as to the number of children between the ages of six and sixteen years, likely to attend the district school, and the extreme distances the children would require to walk; and no more Schools shall be authorized in Towns and dense settlements, than will allow at least *twenty* paying pupils to each School, without the consent of the Board.

4. The City of Saint John has agreeably to the requisitions of the Act, been divided into two parishes for Educational purposes. One of these parishes comprises King's, Queen's, and Wellington Wards; the other Duke's, Sydney, Guy's, and Brook's Wards.

5. An assistant Teacher shall not be employed in any School where there are not at least *forty* paying pupils, and where the amount actually certified to be paid by the parents, is not equal to fifty pounds.

6. With respect to the remuneration to be provided by the Inhabitants, for the services of the Teacher, endeavours should be made to secure it in the following preferential order,—1st, in money; 2nd, in money, board, and lodging; and 3rd, in board and lodging.

7. The authority by the Trustees to open a School, should be made in duplicate, in the form in the schedule to these Regulations: one copy to be delivered to the Teacher, agreeably to the Law, and the other copy forthwith transmitted to the Inspector of Schools in the District.

### III. OF THE SCHOOL COMMITTEES.

1. The duties of the district School Committees, are set out in the 7th section of the Law; and in proportion to the necessity and advantages of local supervision, the Board would solicit their zealous fulfilment.

2. The immediate charge of the School-houses, with their furniture, apparatus, and grounds, is given to the several School Committees; and as the comfort, and in some respects the mental elevation of the scholars are connected with the School-houses and their appurtenances, it is necessary that every School-house should be in a state of adequate repair; the benches should have backs, and should be sufficiently low to allow the feet of the children, when seated, to rest firmly on the floor, or upon a platform; and the writing desks should be adapted to the benches. The Board is of opinion, that it would be a legitimate object of emulation among the several school committees, to have the best school-house, kept in the best state of cleanliness and repair, the most suitable school apparatus, and the most carefully and ornamentally laid out grounds.

3. The law also intrusts the Libraries to the District School Committees. To this branch of their duty much importance is attached by the Board; as well as to the correctness of accounts, and the preservation of the records of all receipts and payments of school and library moneys.



4. The School Committee will necessarily, in their collective and individual capacities, frequently visit the Schools, and enquire as to the comfort of the teacher and scholars, and on these occasions their Educational attainments should not be overlooked; but the Board presses on their attention a correct noting of the time when the services of the several teachers periodically commence and terminate.

5. The Board invites the members of the School Committee to join the Trustees at the periodical visits of the Inspectors; requests them to cause a copy of the School Act; and of the regulations made thereunder, together with a Visitors' Book to be kept in each school; and especially to communicate from time to time to the Board through the Chief Superintendent, or Inspectors, whatever may in their opinion be calculated to promote the educational interests of the juvenile population.

#### IV. OF BOOKS, MAPS, AND APPARATUS; AND THE BOOK FUND.

The existing selections and arrangements, "as regards the Books, Maps, and apparatus, are continued until they shall be revised after due inquiry.

#### V. OF SCHOOL DISTRICT LIBRARIES.

1. The Law allows a Library to be established in each School district, and appropriates from the provincial treasury a sum equal to half the amount raised for the purpose in each district; but not more than five pounds can be drawn from the treasury in any one year.

2. The School Committee is appointed by Law, to have the immediate controul of the District Library; and is authorized to appoint a Librarian, Secretary and Treasurer. The committee is necessarily empowered to determine where the Library shall be kept, and to make regulations for its preservation.

3. Catalogues of Books suitable for these Libraries will be kept in the Chief Superintendent's office, and be furnished on application to the School Committees, who shall make their selections therefrom.

4. In these Libraries no work of a licentious, vicious, or immoral tendency, and no works hostile to the Christian Religion can be admitted. Neither is it compatible with the object to introduce works involving religious controversy.

Subject to these exceptions and guards, as wide a selection as possible should be made of standard books of reference, and of useful and entertaining knowledge.

#### VI. OF THE TRAINING AND MODEL SCHOOLS.

The present Rules and Regulations for the Training and Model Schools will remain in force.

#### VII. OF LICENSING TEACHERS.

1. Licenses to teach in the provincial Parish Schools hertofore issued and not cancelled under any general or special order, shall continue in force, until revised or cancelled by a general or special order of the Board.

2. Licenses to teach will be granted by the Board as of the 1st, 2nd, or 3rd class, agreeably to the periodical classifications of the Teachers and Candidates, made by the Board, or the Reports from the Training School, to such applicants as shall have attended that establishment, been finally examined there, and received the necessary certificates of character and competency.

3. All licenses to teach in the Parish Schools shall be signed by the Chief Superintendent, and recorded in his office. They shall be severally limited to a specified Provincial School District, and shall be transferable to another District, on the Licensee lodging with the Chief Superintendent, a renewed certificate of character from the Inspector.

4. The subject of granting 3rd class Licenses in other cases, will receive the attention of the Board.

#### VIII. OF THE PARISH SCHOOLS.

1. There shall be two School terms in each year,—the summer term to extend from 1st of April to the 30th September ;—the winter term from 1st October to 31st March.

2. There shall be two vacations of two weeks each, in every year, on account of which no deduction shall be made from the Teacher's time ; to wit : one at Christmas, and one commencing on the second Monday in July. Every alternate Saturday, or half of each Saturday, and the Queen's Birthday, shall be a holiday in each School.

3. The hours of teaching each day shall not exceed six, exclusive of the time allowed at noon ; nevertheless, a less number of hours for daily teaching, may be determined upon in any school, at the option of the Trustees.

4. Every Teacher shall secure to all children in the School, whose parents or guardians do not object to it, the daily use and reading of the Bible in School ; and when read by Roman Catholic children, the Douay version, without note or comment, shall be used, if required by their parents or guardians.

5. A Register of the Scholars' attendance shall be kept in each school. In order to perfect it, the name of the pupils shall be called over and marked, once in the forenoon and once in the afternoon ; every evening the attendance must be correctly added up ; the average attendance shall be calculated at the end of every Term, and noted in the Register.

#### IX. OF THE DUTIES OF TEACHERS.

In addition to what is specified in the 8th section of the Law, it shall be the Teacher's duty—

1. To use his best exertions to give effect to the Parish School Law, and the Regulations and recommendations of the Provincial Board of Education, and of the Chief Superintendent, as also of the Inspectors, Trustees, and School Committees.

2. To be punctual in his attendance during the appointed school hours, and faithful in the preparation for, and in the execution of the

duties of his office, as well as circumspect in his language and conduct.

3. To keep or see that the School House and premises are, (subject to the superior controul of the School Committee,) kept in proper order, as regards cleanliness, neatness, and ventilation; and especially that the School House is ready for the reception of the pupils, at least thirty minutes before the time prescribed for commencing the exercises, in order to afford shelter in inclement weather, to those who may arrive before the appointed time.

4. At the commencement and close of each term, to examine the scholars separately, and note their progress in the several branches of instruction, to subject each pupil joining the school after the commencement of the term, to a similar examination, and to classify the scholars accordingly.

5. To afford full employment to each scholar during the school hours, and so vary the exercises and tasks as to sustain the attention, cultivate the intellect, and exercise the memory, and in all these respects the trained Teacher shall have regard to the principles illustrated at the Training and Model Schools.

6. To exercise such school discipline as would be pursued by a judicious parent in his family; and in this to remember that the maintenance of good order by mildness rather than by severity, and by such encouragement of the children as may gain their attachment and confidence, and excite laudable emulation, must ever be regarded as the most satisfactory test of the disposition and ability of the Teacher in the moral training of his pupils. Absence from school, or lateness in attendance on the part of any scholar, must be regularly inquired into. Habits of order, industry, cleanliness, neatness, and subordination, should be cultivated. The school premises, furniture and books, must be carefully preserved from wanton abuse.

7. In cases of great depravity, likely to exercise a pernicious influence on other pupils, the Teacher may prohibit the attendance of the offender for a time, but he shall immediately report the circumstances to his parents or guardians, and to the School Committee, in order that adequate means may be taken to promote reformation, or to enforce permanent expulsion from the school.

8. Every Teacher shall keep accurate school Registers in the prescribed form, and be prompt in forwarding the appointed Returns to the Chief Superintendent, and Inspector. He shall receive courteously, all official visitors, and afford them every facility for ascertaining the state of the School and recording their opinion; and in particular he shall appoint some day towards the close of each semi-annual term, for holding a public examination of his scholars, and shall use his best exertions to secure the attendance of the members of the School Committee, and of the parents and guardians of his pupils, as well as of those in the neighbourhood, who take an interest in school duties.

## X. OF THE DUTIES OF PUPILS.

It is the duty of each pupil,—

1. To come to School clean in person and clothing.
2. To be punctual as to the time of assembling, and never to leave the school room without the teacher's leave.
3. To be respectful and obedient to the Teacher; friendly to his school-fellows; diligent in the preparation of the lessons and other school exercises; and attentive to all instruction.
4. To deliver accurately, and as soon as possible, all messages to or from his parents or guardians, and from time to time, remind them when the school fees are due, and when books, or paper, pen or ink, pencil or slate, or any other thing may be wanted for use in the School.
5. To remember that persistent disobedience as to lessons, or behaviour, absence from school, without satisfactory excuse, or conduct tending to corrupt other pupils, may lead to expulsion from the school, which however trifling it may appear at the time to bad boys, is in truth a very heavy penalty to themselves, because it must injure their prospects in life, and is a source of great grief to parents.

## XI. OF THE TEACHER'S PROVINCIAL COMPENSATION.

1. Every teacher intending to claim the provincial allowance for his services, shall semi-annually, as near as may be antecedently to the 30th September, and the 31st of March, in each year, or other semi-annual period of his engagement, produce in duplicate to the Trustees of Schools in the Parish, a Return including the School Register, and other information required by the Board of Education, or the Chief Superintendent, (of which forms will be furnished,) and shall obtain the signatures of the whole, or some two of the said Trustees, to the following certificate, to be endorsed on, or otherwise connected with the said Return, and forthwith transmit one copy to the Chief Superintendent of Schools, and the duplicate to the Inspector of the District:—

“The undersigned do hereby certify that in District No. \_\_\_\_\_ (or called \_\_\_\_\_), a School House has been erected (or premises have been engaged) for the purpose of a School House; that A. B., a Licensed Teacher of the \_\_\_\_\_ class, and who has been duly appointed to teach in the said District, has taught therein from the day of \_\_\_\_\_ to the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ instant, (or last,) to our satisfaction; and that there has been bona fide paid to him, the same having been raised by Subscription (or Assessment as the case may be,) the sum of \_\_\_\_\_ for his services during the same period, (or Board and Lodging have been furnished to the said Teacher, [adding—together with the sum or value of \_\_\_\_\_ if any,] towards the support of the said School during the said period.)

Parish and  
date.

A. B. }  
C. D. } Trustees.  
E. F. }

9. The Chief Superintendent shall frame and certify schedules, arranged as to Counties and Parishes, of the claims so perfected, and which are confirmed by the Inspectors, specifying the Teacher's name, sex, and class, period of service, and amount claimed; and shall forthwith, as soon as may be, after 30th September, and 31st March, in each year, transmit the same to the Provincial Secretary, with the view to the preparation of the Warrants on the Treasury, for the payment of the several Teachers.

## XII. OF SUPERIOR SCHOOLS.

1. No School shall be deemed a Superior School which is not kept in a School House large enough to allow in the principal school room, not less than 150 cubic feet of air for each pupil; fully supplied with all necessary appurtenances; and in which there are not competent pupils studying some branch of Mathematics, other than Arithmetic, in addition to the more ordinary branches taught by first class Teachers, together with any other branches which the Trustees may deem necessary. And no Teacher shall be eligible to take charge of a Superior School who does not hold a first class License, or who has not received the approval of the Provincial Board of Education, on the certificate of the Inspector of his District after examination, that he is fully qualified to teach all the branches required by Law to be taught by a first class Teacher.

2. To entitle himself to the allowance provided for a superior School, the Teacher shall make up and transmit to the Chief Superintendent and the District Inspector, returns similar to those required from the Teachers of the ordinary Parish Schools, and must receive from the Trustees of the Parish in which the School is kept and the Inspector, a certificate in the following form, and forward the same to the Chief Superintendent of Schools, to be certified by him to the Provincial Secretary, with a view to the compensation of the Teacher :

" We hereby certify, That A. B. has been duly sanctioned as the Teacher of a superior School, under the Act 21 V., C. ix; that he has taught the said School, in District No.           , to our satisfaction; and that the sum of           pounds has been raised by subscription, (or has been assessed and collected,) and paid in cash to the said Teacher.

[Parish and  
Date.]

" C. D., }  
" E. F., } Trustees:

" G. H.,  
Inspector for the District."

## XIII. OF THE INSPECTORS.

It shall be the duty of the Inspectors:—

1. To give their undivided attention to the promotion of the public and individual advantages, which are inseparably connected with sound education.

2. To use their best exertions to give effect to the Parish School Act, and the Regulations made by and under the authority of the Provincial Board of Education.

3. To visit each School in their Districts, at least twice in each year, that is, once between the 1st April and 30th September, and once between the 1st October and 31st March, as near as may be, at the most distant intervals; and at these visits, (adopting the course of examination agreed on at their recent convention) to enquire as to, and note the qualifications and standing of the Teachers, the number and progress of the Pupils, the discipline, system, and effect of Instruction imparted, the state of the School Registers, supply of Books, Maps, and Apparatus, the condition of the School Houses, their fitness, furniture, and external conveniences, and such other points as may be necessary to the complete filling up of the prescribed statistical and other educational returns.

4. To make careful enquiry, and collect such statistical and other information as may be freely communicated to them, in regard to all private Schools and other establishments under the rank of Grammar Schools, which receive pecuniary aid from the provincial chest.

5. To advise the Teachers in all that may tend to promote their efficiency, and the character and usefulness of their Schools.

6. To assist and advise the Trustees and School Committees, whenever opportunity may occur, and encourage them to the full discharge of the duties confided to them; and especially to notify them of their visits, in order that these officers may, when practicable, be present at the visitation of the Schools.

7. To give full attention to the establishment and efficiency of superior Schools.

8. To deliver in the most populous Districts, once a year if possible, a public Lecture on the objects and principles of practical Education, and to animate Parents, Guardians, Trustees, and Teachers, to improve the character of the common Schools, and secure the universal and sound education of the young, and as a means to promote the establishment of District School Libraries.

9. To meet and confer with the chief superintendent, at such times and places as he may appoint, when making an official visit, and to impart to him such local and other information respecting the schools, the teachers, and the pupils, as he may require and they may possess.

10. To fill up the appropriate blanks in the several returns forwarded to them by the teachers; in particular with the number of scholars present on the day of inspection, and any special matter touching the state of the school, and qualification and standing of the teachers. To make a semi-annual abstract in such form as may be prescribed, of the information collected, and as soon after 1st October and 1st April, as may be practicable, transmit the same together with the teacher's returns connected therewith, to the Chief Superintendent, noting the schools for keeping which teachers claim compensation, but which were not inspected for cause to be shown.

11. To prepare and transmit to the Chief Superintendent, on or before the 1st day of December in each year, an annual return of all the provincial school statistics collected during the year, and a report on the general character of the schools in their respective districts, the means of increasing their usefulness, and such other points as may suggest themselves, or to which their attention may be specially drawn by the Chief Superintendent.

#### XIV. OF SCHOOL HOUSES.

1. The Law gives the Board of Education power "to make Rules and Regulations for the construction and ventilation of school houses, and the furniture and apparatus to be provided and used therein."

2. The Board cannot do more at present than call the attention of all parties to this subject. The importance of having School houses constructed on the very best principles, will be universally admitted.

3. It is desirable that many of the buildings now used for this purpose should be immediately improved, both in their external appearance, and in their internal arrangements. As respects any new erection, the laws of health, as well as the convenience of the greatest number, should be consulted in selecting the site; the school-house should be large enough to accommodate as many scholars as may be expected to attend, the ceiling should be at least twelve feet high, and means should be provided to have it properly lighted and ventilated. There should also be sufficient out-buildings and a playground, and whenever it is practicable, land enough should be secured for a garden and Teacher's residence. This last remark is especially applicable to the establishment of a Superior School in any district. The Board would particularly press on the attention of the Trustees, the importance of all School Houses, and the land on which they are erected, being made public property.

4. The Chief Superintendent shall keep in his Office, ready for immediate reference, the plans of school-house grounds, school houses, and descriptions of furniture, recently published in Canada, Nova Scotia, and the United States, and shall exert his best endeavours to aid the school committees in making selections and arrangements, proportioned to the money to be expended.

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