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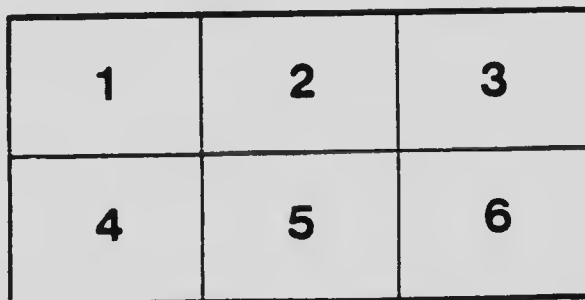
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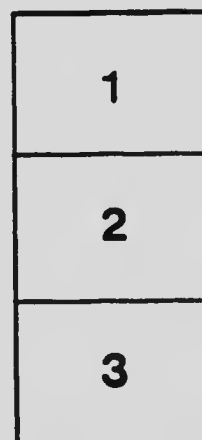
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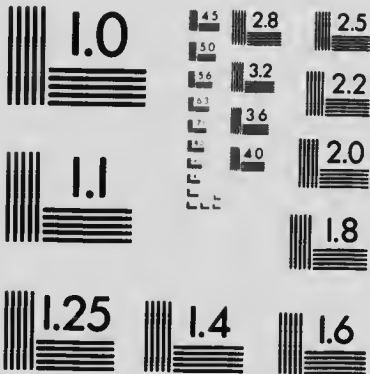
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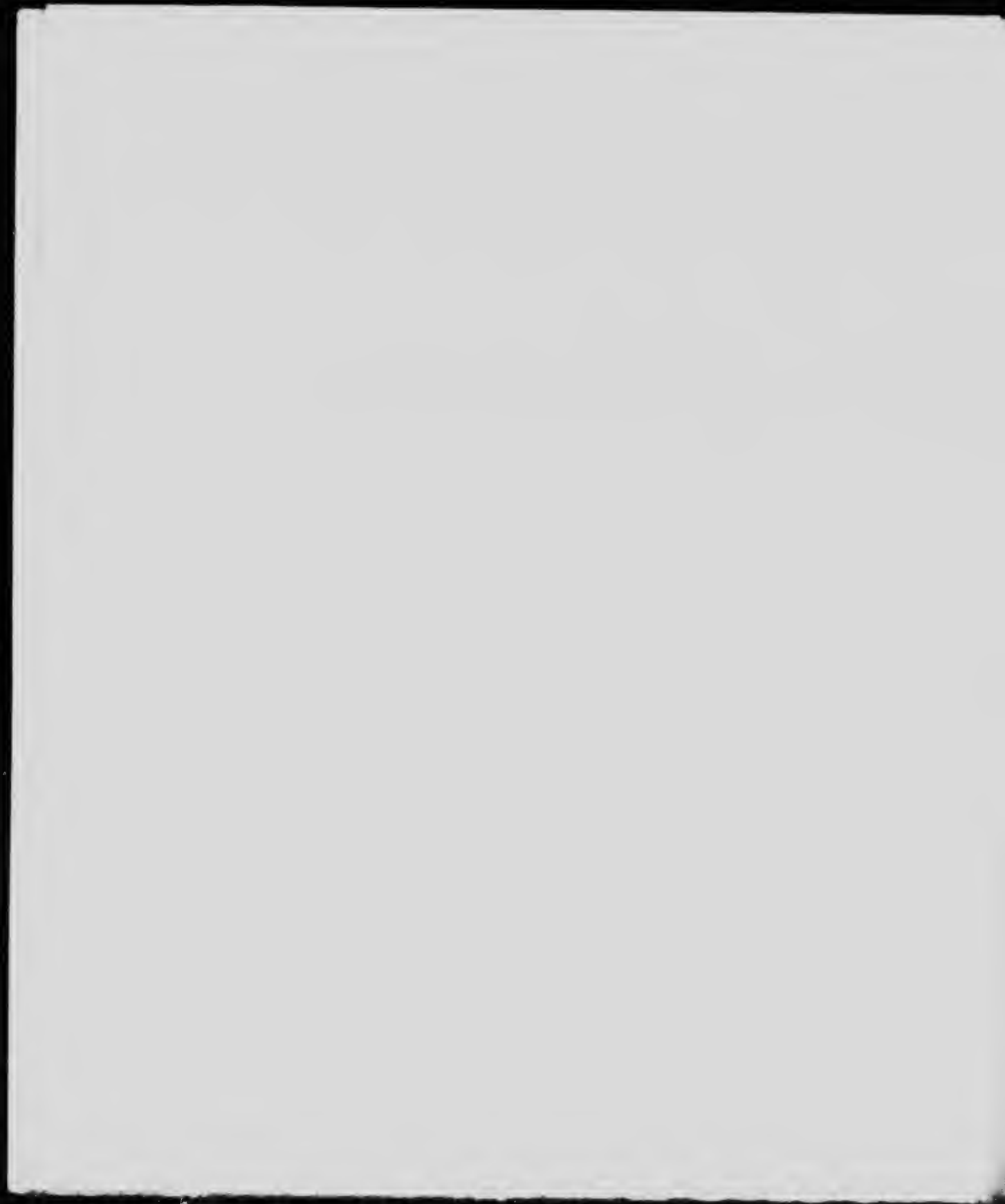
102

ONE HUNDRED BOOK PLATES

902
ONE HUNDRED
BOOK PLATES

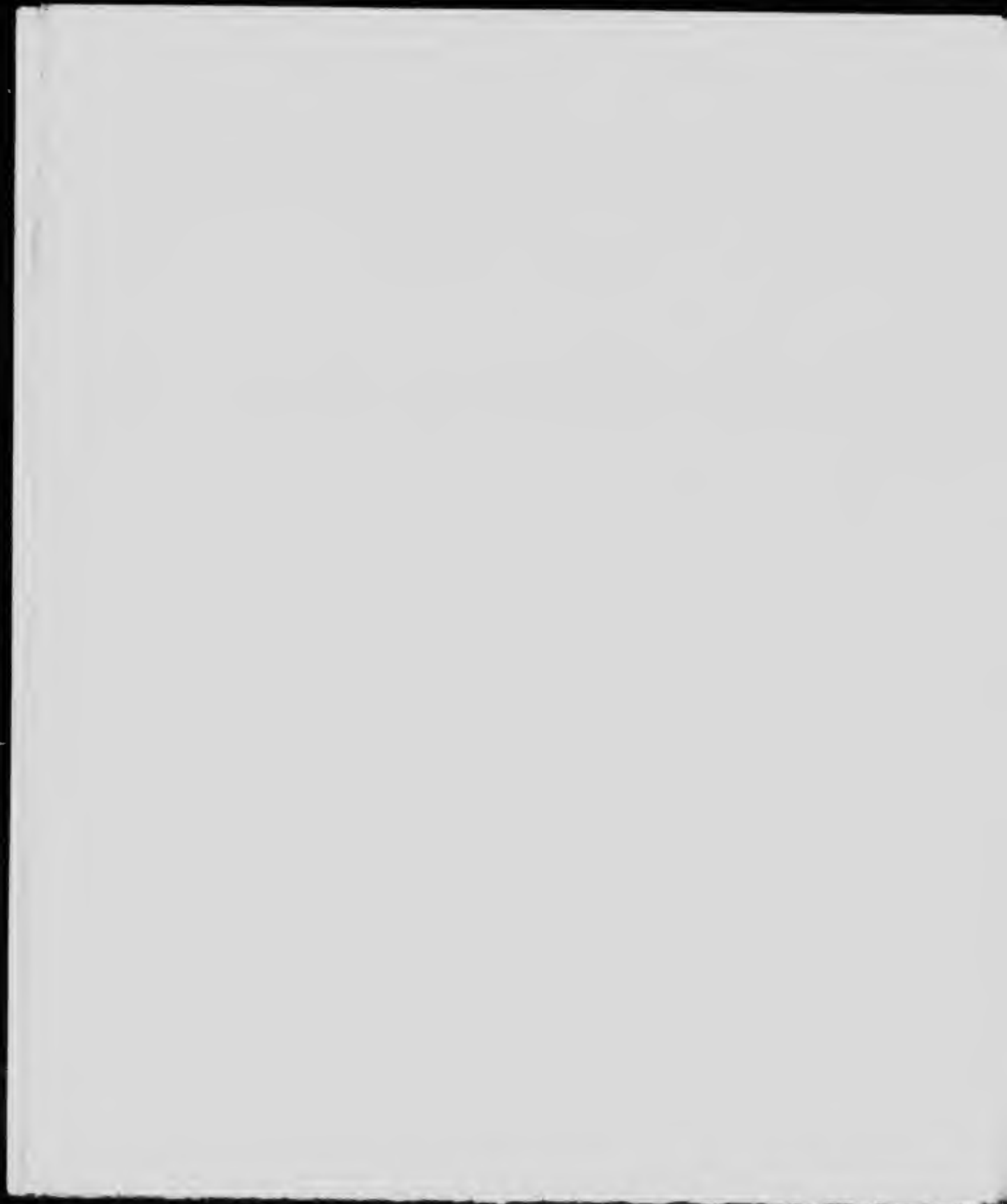
ENGRAVED ON WOOD
BY THOMAS MORING

TORONTO
THE MUSSON BOOK COMPANY
LIMITED



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INTRODUCTION

THE great interest now taken in Book Plates has produced a taste for good work in the way of designing and engraving, and has caused a revulsion against the poor, stilted, and meaningless heraldry which has done duty for the marks of ownership affixed by collectors in modern times to even the priceless gems of the bibliophile.

There has been a tendency on the part of modern collectors to look with scorn on the obtrusiveness of the elaborate and personal Book Plate, and this to a certain extent may be pardoned, as it shows that their great love and appreciation for the inside or contents of the book is so

jealously guarded that anything which would detract from the main feature is looked upon with feelings of alarm. Although this is quite reasonable, it should be borne in mind that the same argument applies to the taste for elaborate and distinctly appropriate bindings which is so prevalent at the present day. We find also that the early book collectors—who are not to be despised as models—did not by any means look upon the “garnishing” of their choice books, with either fine bindings or quaint and artistic Book Plates, as of too little importance to deserve their careful thought and attention.

Dealing more particularly with the class of design for which the wood-block is most suitable and to which we have entirely devoted this volume, it is noticeable that the Germans not only were the first to adopt elaborate designs, both in this style and in the more finished style of the copper plate, but that the artistic qualities of their Book Plates, even from the very earliest examples, are far ahead of those of any other country. Considerable controversy has taken place as to the cause of this pre-eminence, but the teutonic vigour of character

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has no doubt a great deal to do with the readiness to appreciate fine work, while the great number of small princely courts each vying with the others in their desire to have the very best, both of books in their library and of labels to show the taste of their respective owner, created a demand which attracted and developed the talents of some of the finest minor masters of the time. In the search for good examples it is therefore only natural that we should turn to the older German Book Plates, and the majority of the examples in this book are founded upon the excellent work of Dürer and his contemporaries.

Another source of inspiration for this class of design must not be overlooked, and that is the trade marks and colophons of the early printers. These are exceedingly interesting, both from the artistic sense of proportion in their design, and also from the quaint and ingenious symbolism introduced. The marks of Aldus, Wynkyn de Worde, and others of a simple nature are well-known, but those of some of the more obscure printers are little known save to the bibliographer, but are, nevertheless, of great value from an artistic standpoint.

The character of the Wood Block is distinctly appropriate to the treatment of what may be termed the masculine school of heraldic drawing, and which is exceedingly refreshing when one is tired of the finicky and laboured work of the conventional "coach-painter" school of heraldic draughtsmanship. The nature of the designs need not be confined to heraldry, and, as will be seen from many examples in the following pages, considerable success can be obtained in the treatment of monograms and other personal emblems, and where expense is an item and simplicity a necessity, the adoption of the Wood Block can be strongly recommended. To those whose tastes lead them to admire the more finished and delicate treatment of the Copper Plate, the Wood Block with its heavy lines and bold effect does not appeal, and of course there is a great deal to say for the more refined treatment which was dealt with more fully in the companion volume.

Unfortunately the cheapness of what is known as the "line" process of photographic reproduction has produced a large amount of extremely fatuous work, which is termed by the so-called artistic periodicals "design." The drawings for

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this process work, of which one sees so many, are made in spare hours by amateurs, and the very cheapness with which the technical part of the reproduction is carried out has a deteriorating effect upon these well-meaning but exceedingly ill-equipped artists. A notable point—one might almost call it the main feature—in these designs seems to be the alarming flood of black ink, which does not even find its natural level, but spreads with a delightfully unscientific disregard of physical laws over the skies, rivers, mountains, seas, and woods (and *such* woods!) which do duty for the background of the attenuated figures and leafless trees which so often form the main composition. In pointing out this peculiarity we do not wish by any means to under-rate the artistic value of large spaces of black, and with heraldic designs these, by a skilled hand, can be most appropriately introduced with great effect. I have specially in my mind the very fine plate by Dürer, of Hector Poemer, dated 1521, which is illustrated in most of the books dealing with Book Plates. Here the sable tincture in the arms is rendered by a solid black which relieves the design in a very effective way, and many other plates could be mentioned of

Dürer and his school, where the same advantage is taken of the prevailing tincture of sable in the arms. The same treatment has been adopted in Plates 5, 10, 11, and others, which follow. Another ingenious method of covering space has been adopted by the competitors for prizes in the magazines above referred to, and that is the introduction of three plants or flowers with long stalks which meander down the plate in all sorts of impossible curves; and no doubt owing to the number of changes which can be rung on the same idea by the slight alteration of the curves or by adopting a different flower, leaf or plant, this "design" is of constant occurrence, and often is successful in carrying off a prize or obtaining "honourable mention."

Without dealing more in controversial matters in connection with Book Plate designing and its history, I will pass on to a point which has occupied the minds of most Book Plate designers even from the early days of the Renaissance, and that is as to whether it is permissible to introduce colour into Book Plates. Dr. O. von Heinemann, in his book on the Ex Libris Collection at Wolfenbüttel, gives

an illustration of a coloured Book Plate made for George von Podiebrad, King of Bohemia, which dates from the 15th century. Here the colours used are only those of the tinctures of the arms and the yellow representing gold on the crown, which surmounts the shield. The effect is rich, and we do not see any reason why tintured heraldry should not have its place in Book Plates. We have given two examples of Book Plate. printed in two colours, red and black, independent of the heraldic tinctures, and this has rather a good effect (see Plates 35 and 88). The use of these aids to the effect of the design, however, needs very great judgment and care, as the tendency is to depend for the effect on the colour rather than on the design itself, which should be the feature upon which the beauty of the Book Plate should alone rest. The result of the carrying of this colour decoration too far can be seen in Plate 50 of Dr. Heinemann's Book, referred to above, where the colour work, although beautifully done, is so elaborate that the lines of the design are entirely lost, and one gets simply the same kind of decorative effect that is obtained from a Turkey carpet.

With regard to the expense of designing and engraving Book Plates, one word of warning is necessary. If an elaborate plate is beyond the means of the owner of a library, on no account must resort be had to the saving effected by poor work and cheap production. Rather we would urge a simple printed name label than a badly designed ornate Book Plate. To anyone who has the slightest pretence to the possession of a library, the small expense of a simple design and the necessary Wood Block for reproducing it is a small item, and probably would not exceed the value of even a single one of his cherished volumes. Examples will be found of extremely simple and inexpensive blocks in the following pages, which nevertheless have a great deal of character and afford constant pleasure, while for those whose purses can stand a larger drain upon them, the more elaborate designs are equally suitable.

Another point in favour of the Wood Block is the exceedingly effective appearance the Labels have when pasted on the inside of the covers of the books, especially when marbled or other ornamental paper is used, as is the case with the majority of bindings. On the other hand, the Copper Plate print in the

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same position does not always seem quite appropriate. There is no doubt, however, that in *itself* the Copper Plate is better, and when expense is no object, it should be preferred.

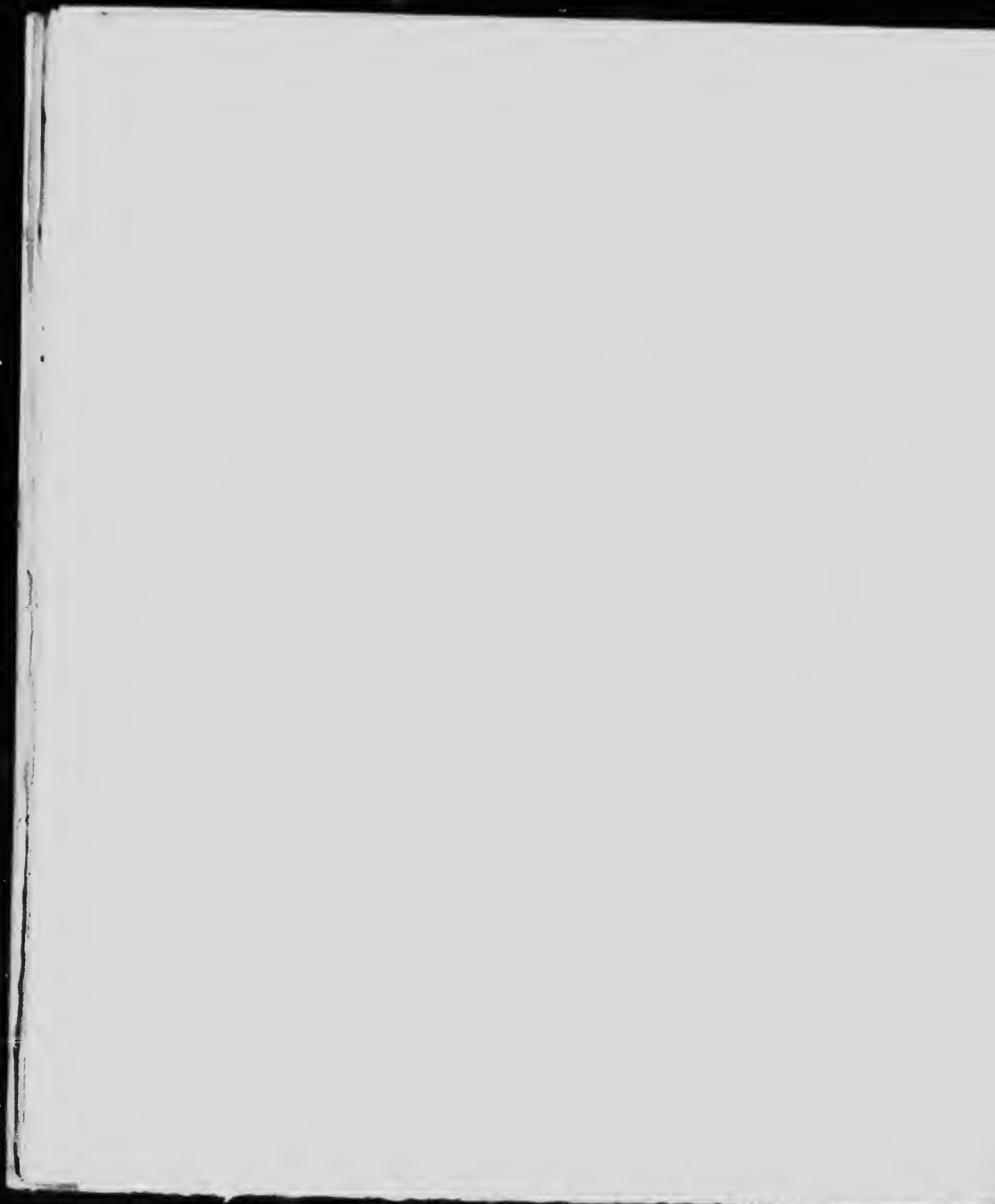
As so many books are available on the history of Book Plates, it is unnecessary to discuss at length the different styles of designing and engraving; we will therefore give the following examples to speak for themselves as representing the work of a modern artist, who has founded his style largely upon the examples of the best early periods.

A. M.

PUBLISHERS' NOTE.

The thanks of the Publishers are due to all the owners of Book Plates who have so kindly lent their blocks for this book, and also for the kindly interest which they have taken in the work.





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WITH DESCRIPTIVE NOTES

PLATE I

Fine Heraldic Book Plate, with supporters, of Lord Melville.

PLATE 2

Book Plate of Hugh Morrison Davies, Esq. Gothic shelves, arms, and motto.

PLATE 3

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Fine heraldic block with monogram. Name in border.

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Fine heraldic Book Plate of the late Rev. Dr. Woodward, of St. Mary's, Montrose. Note the introduction of the national emblems.

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A good example of a Pictorial Book Plate.

PLATE 88

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Quaint heraldic Book Plate of the Rev. S. Baring Gould.

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solid treatment of the *sable* charges.

PLATE 99

Heraldic *Ex Libris* of Gilbert Ellis, Esq., introducing
monogram.

PLATE 100

Quaint monogram T.R.P.



PLATE I

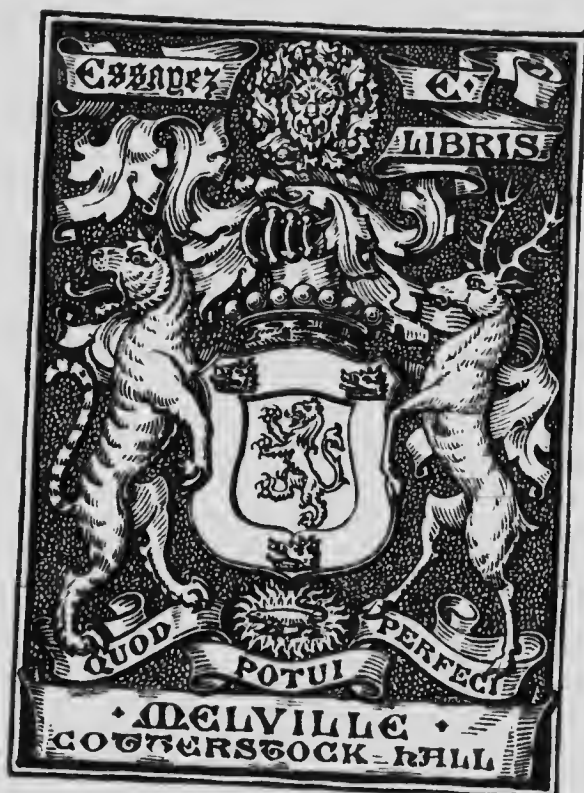




PLATE 2





PLATE 3





PLATE 4





PLATE 5





PLATE 6





PLATE 7





PLATE 8





PLATE 9



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PLATE IO





PLATE II





PLATE 12



PLATE 13



PLATE 14



PLATE 15



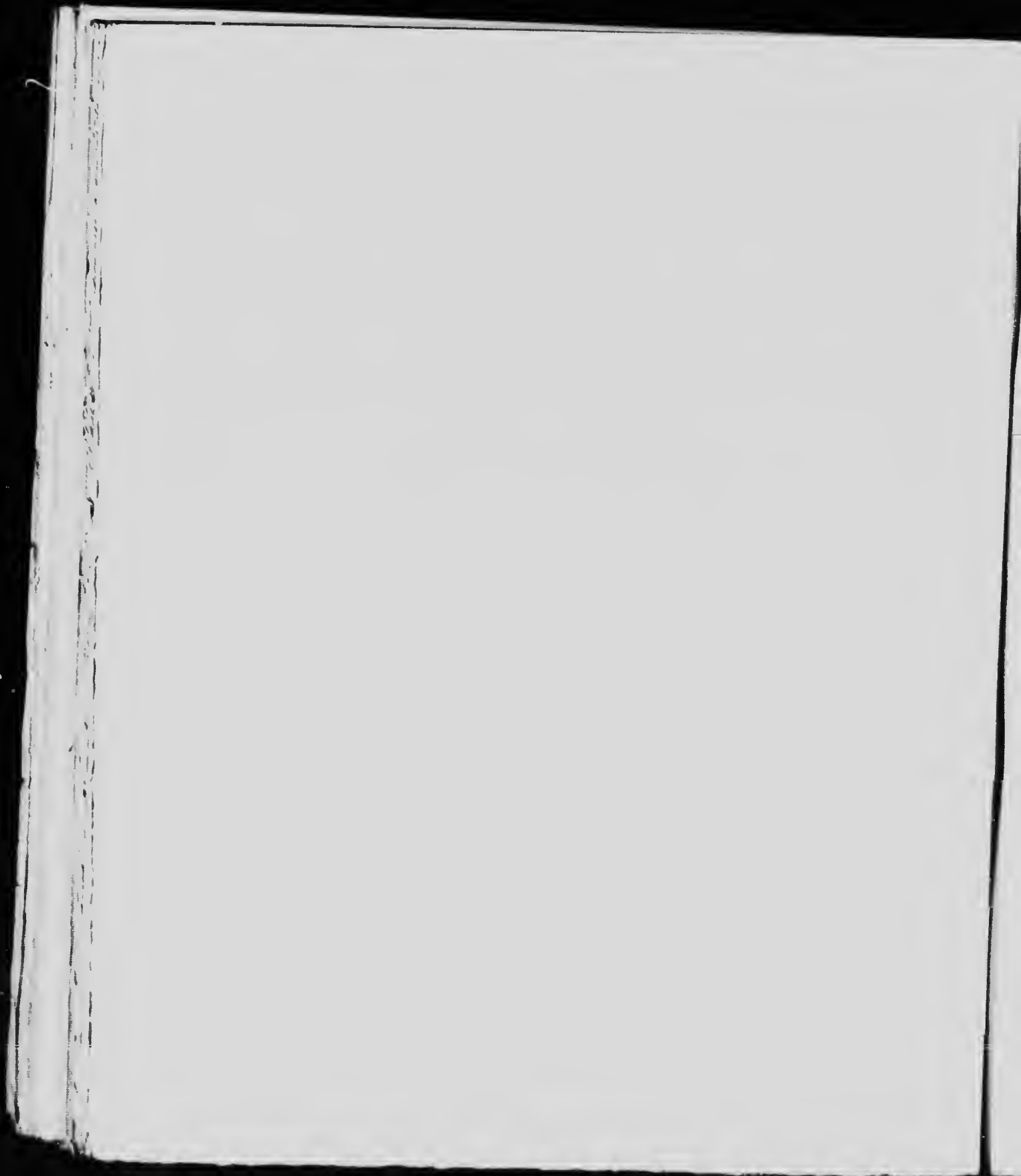


PLATE 16





PLATE 17





PLATE 18



PLATE 19



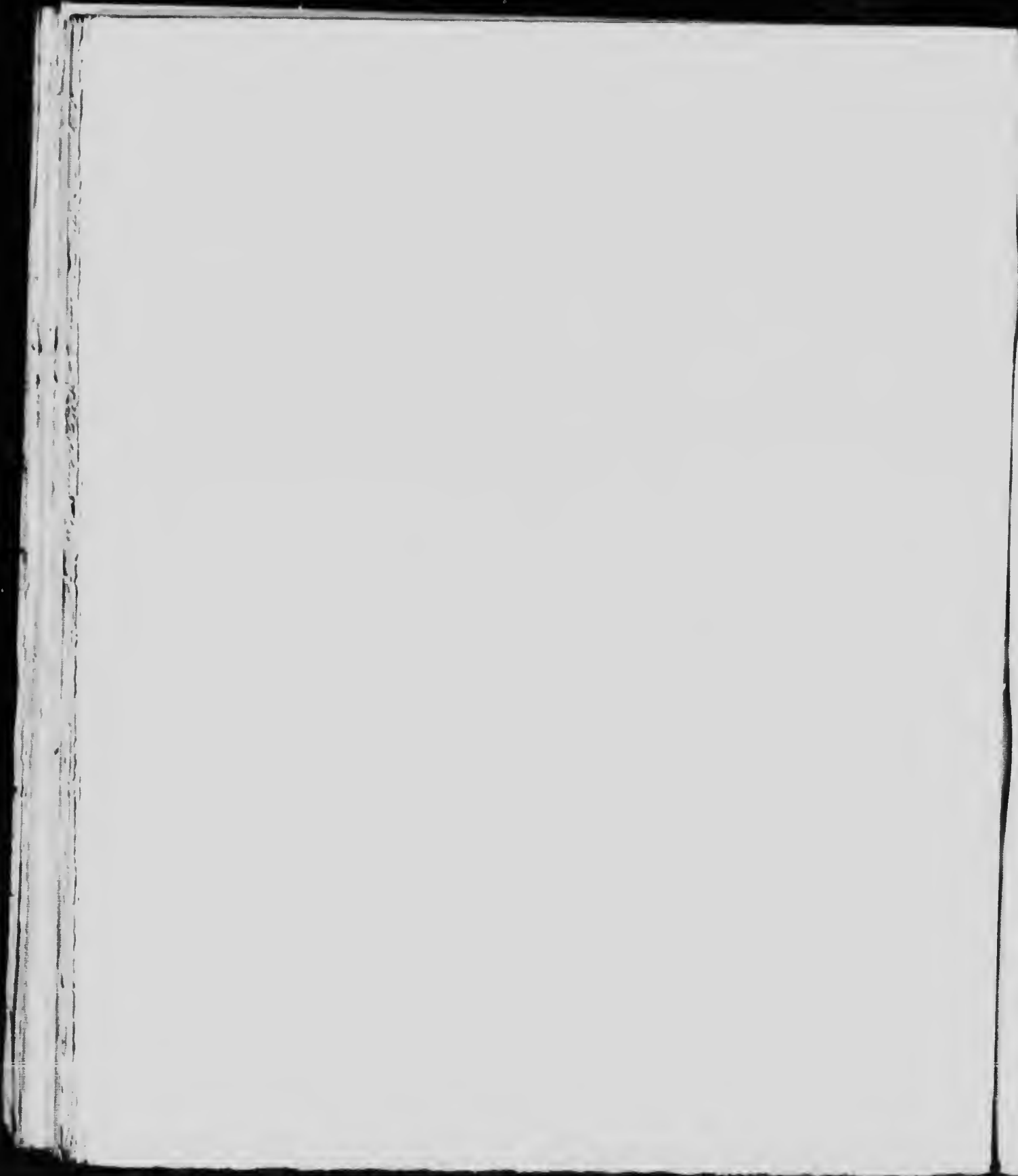


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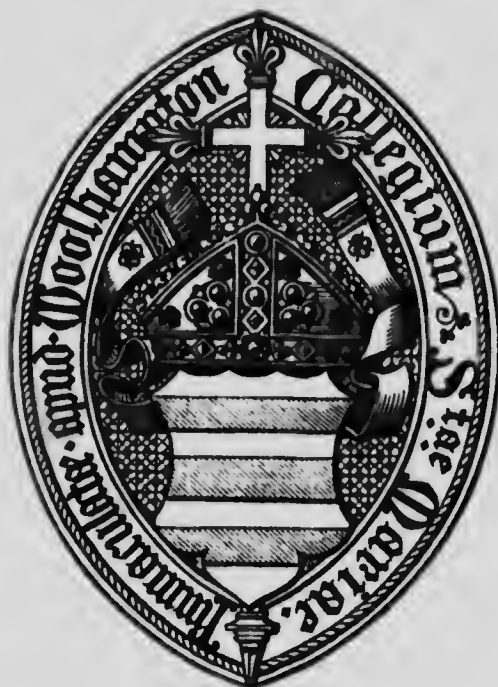


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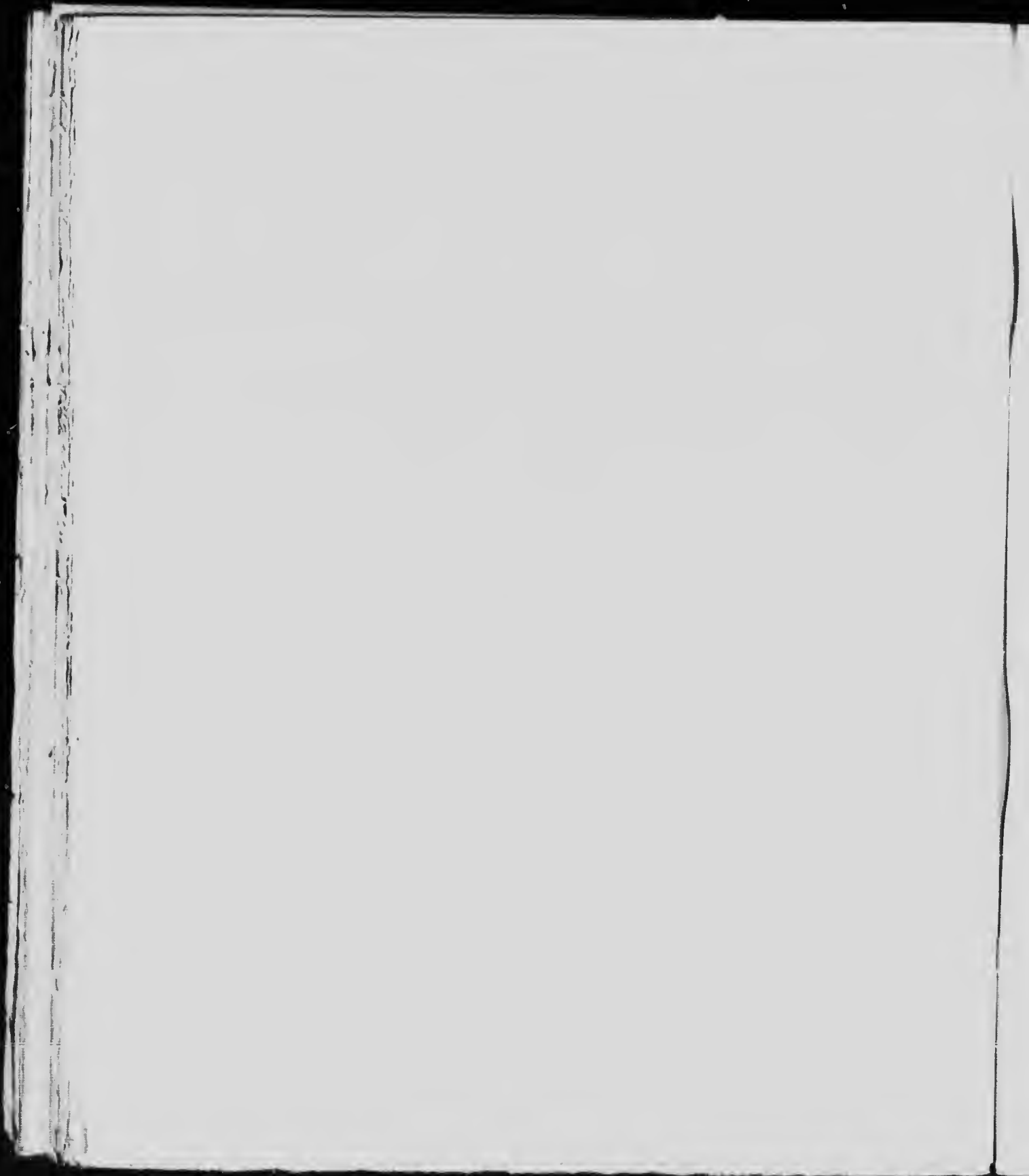


PLATE 22



PLATE 23



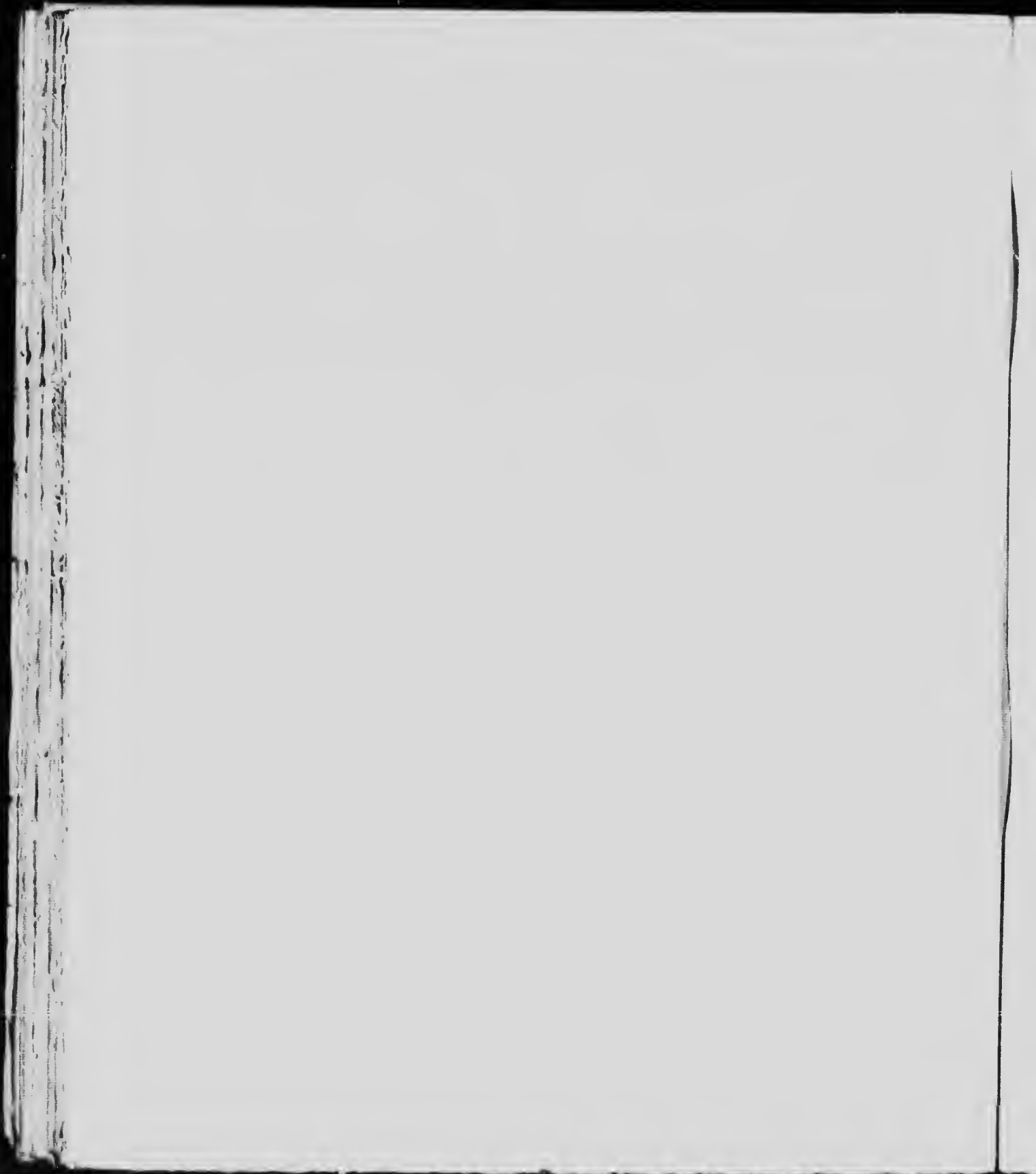


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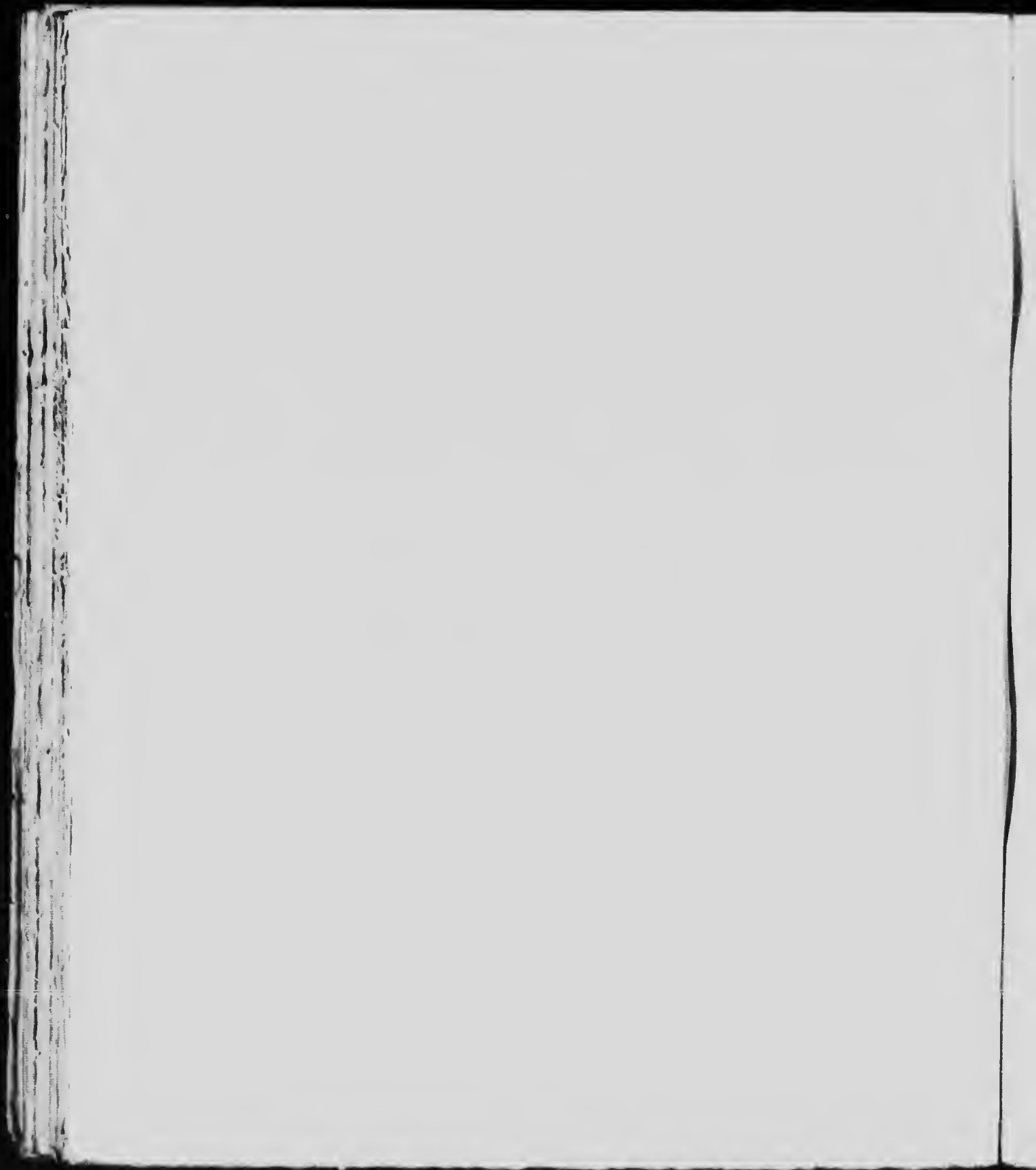


PLATE 25



PLATE 26



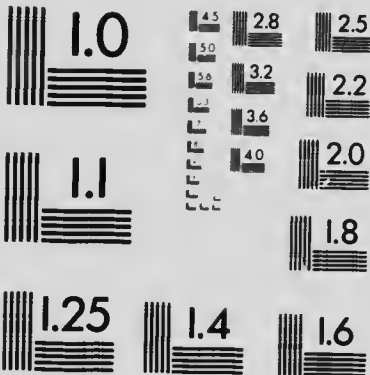
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PLATE 29



PLATE 30







PLATE 33



PLATE 34



PLATE 35



PLATE 36



PLATE 37



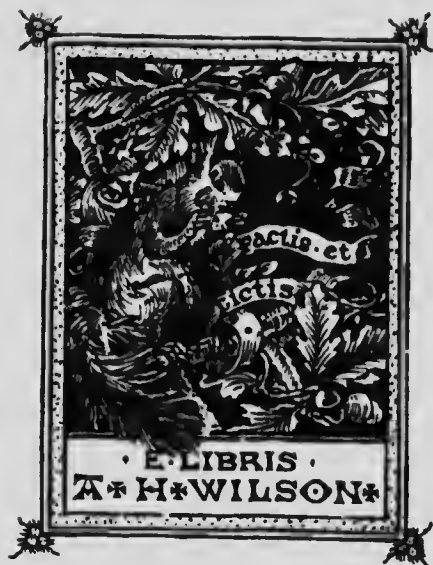


PLATE 39



I LATE 40



PLATE 41



H

PLATE 42



PLATE 43



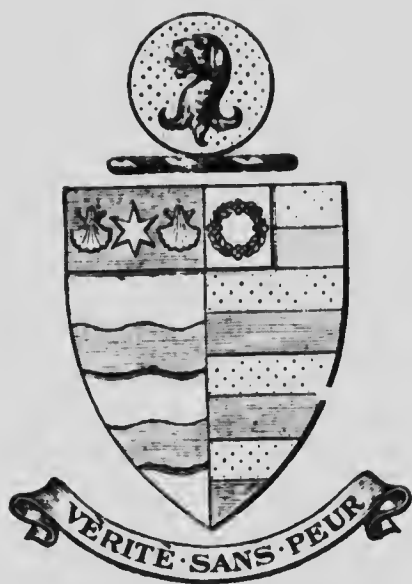
PLATE 44



PLATE 45



PLATE 46



Evans Mynde Allen

PLATE 47



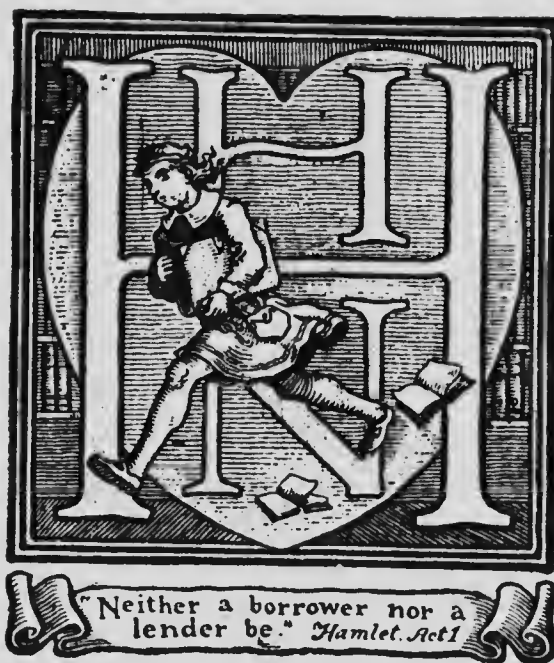


PLATE 49



PLATE 50



PLATE 51



PLATE 52



PLATE 53



PLATE 54



PLATE 55



PLATE 56



PLATE 57



PLATE 58



PLATE 59



PLATE 60

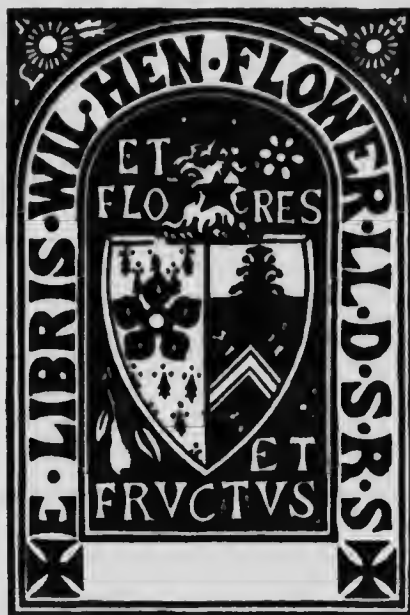


PLATE 61



PLATE 62



PLATE 63



PLATE 64

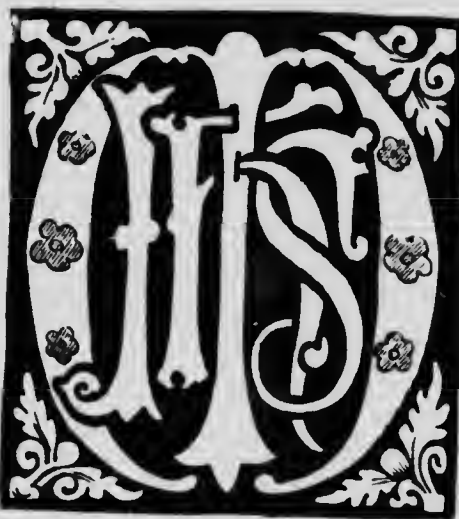


PLATE 65



PLATE 66



PLATE 67



PLATE 68



PLATE 69



PLATE 70



PLATE 71



PLATE 72



PLATE 73

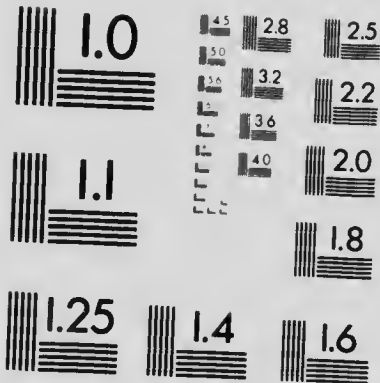






MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

165½ East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482-0300 Phone
(716) 288-5989 Fax

PLATE 75



PLATE 76



PLATE 77



PLATE 78



PLATE 79



PLATE 80



PLATE 81

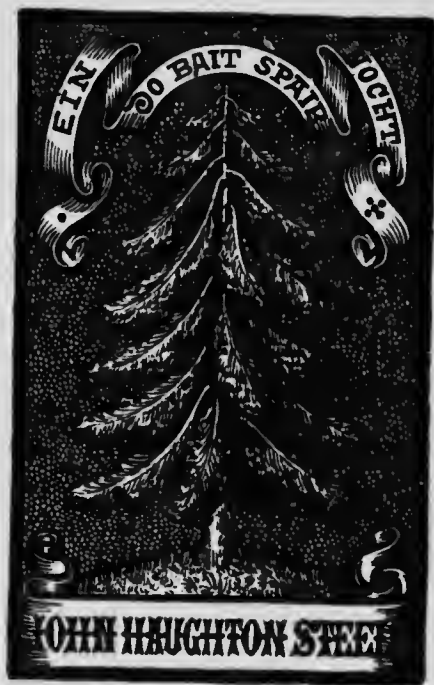




PLATE 82



PLATE 83



PLATE 84

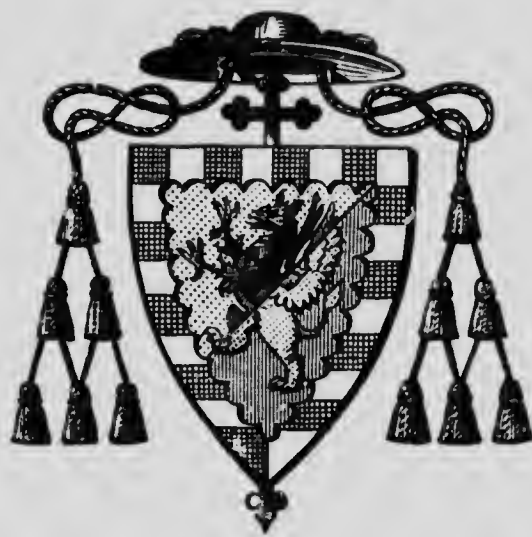


PLATE 85



PLATE 86



PLATE 87

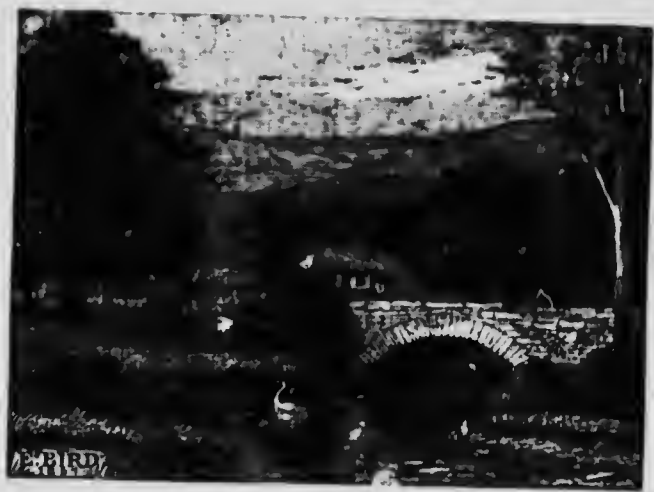


PLATE 88





PLATE 89





PLATE 90

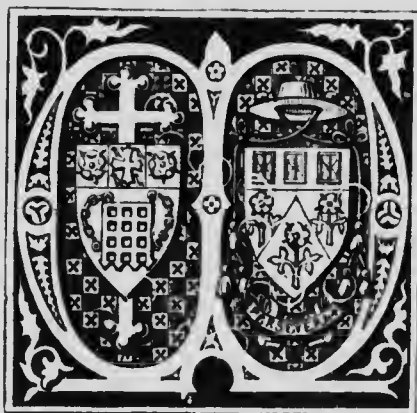


PLATE 91



PLATE 92





PLATE 93



Wm Wright Hardwicke. M. D.

PLATE 94



PLATE 95



PLATE 96



PLATE 97



PLATE 98



PLATE 99



PLATE 100



