

# THE TOILER

Official Organ of the Toronto District Labor Council. Published Weekly in the Interests  
of the Working Masses.

Vol. IV. No. 32

TORONTO, JULY 15, 1904

## ABOUT YOUR NEW SUIT

We have a choice lot of Nobby New Goods. Prices, Styles and Fit Right.  
**D. G. DOUGLAS & CO.**  
CUSTOM TAILORS  
400 Queen St. West  
Phone Main 2862.

Price 50 Cents Per Year



In business as a Savings Bank and  
Loan Company since 1854.

HEAD OFFICE:  
78 Church St., Toronto

BRANCH "A":  
522 Queen St. W.  
Cor. Hackney

Assets \$3,000,000

Interest allowed on De-  
posits from Twenty Cents  
upwards.

Withdrawable by Cheques.

Office Hours:  
8 a.m. to 4 p.m.  
Saturday 8 a.m. to 1 p.m.

OPEN EVERY SATURDAY NIGHT  
7 to 9 O'Clock.

JAMES MASON, Managing Director

## PATENTS

Trade Marks and Designs Procured in All Countries

Free Attention Given to Patent Litigation.

Payment Next Year on Application

Ridout & Maybee  
103 Bay Street, Toronto.

## Hotel Majestic

24 Queen West (Cor. Hackney)  
J. J. CLARKE, Proprietor  
Privately Owned

## NOBBY HATS

For Spring Wear

We have a complete stock of the  
newest American and English

UNION MADE HATS

which we are selling at  
VERY CLOSE PRICES.

Inspection Invited.

## FRED. W. O'CONNOR

632 Queen West  
TAYLOR'S HAT STORE  
SIGN OF THE REAR.

## PATENTS, TRADE MARKS, REGISTERED EVERYWHERE

EGERTON CASE  
Register of Patents for the  
Empire in Patent Cases

NOTARY PUBLIC.

Temple Building, Toronto.

Phone Main 2737 Evening Appointments made.

## HANLAN'S POINT

TORONTO'S FAMOUS  
SUMMER RESORT.

Free Vaudeville Performances  
Every afternoon and evening

Sacred Band Concerts  
Every Sunday afternoon and evening

Boats leave Yonge and Bloor Streets  
every few minutes.

## PHONOGRAPHS FOR SUMMER

Entertain your friends this  
season by getting a Phonog-  
raph to pass the hot nights  
away at

S. G. BAKER'S  
106 Queen Street W.  
Everything in the line of Supplies for band

CREDIT TO ALL

\$100.00 REWARD

For anyone who gives us a good  
lead in the search for the  
robber who stole our  
DUNLOP and left us

BICYCLE MUNSON  
205 Yonge St.

## INDUSTRY IN EUROPE SEEN THROUGH AMERICAN EYES

England's Great Woollen Manufacturing Dis-  
trict and a Glimpse at Sheffield and Leeds.

By JOHN GREENE,  
Contributed by John Green.

Sheffield, Eng., July 7.—A perpetual

cloud hangs over Sheffield, but it is a cloud of Sheffield's own making—of Trades and Labor Council. Among these smoky clouds, that wheresoever and whenever everything, and at the same time, are sewing machine operators) and tremendous profits for her manufacturers add wages for her wealth producers. But before I saw Sheffield, I visited Bradford, the first of the centre of the woollen cloth trade, the second largest town in England, and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union, told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the mysteries of tempering steel, and I saw with what seemingly unerring skill the workers turned out cutlery that commands the markets of the world.

The mills where the heavy work is done are generally fitted with the most improved machinery for turning out finished products quickly and cheaply.

The trade depression has been much more severe here than in those occupations in which hand work is the dominating factor. The hand work is holding its own in controlling markets, and machine work is lagging. Machinery has its uses, but this does not include the very best work possible. Here the hand and the eye of the experienced man is invaluable.

Councillor Wardley, who is also treasurer of the Bradford Federated Trades

Council and a delegate from the Table Cloth Forgers' and Strikers' Union,

told me to several factories closest to the public. There I was initiated into the

## THE TOILER

BARRISERS, SOLICITORS, &  
Urquhart, Urquhart & Wilkie  
Barristers, Solicitors, Counselors  
Money to Loan  
MEDICAL COUNCIL BUILDING  
157 Bay St. Toronto. Phone 1610  
D. URQUHART T. H. WILKIE  
Geo. Wilkie

E. A. FORSTER  
Barrister  
MANNING CHAMBERS.

W. T. J. LEE, B.A.  
J. G. O'DONOGHUE  
Lee & O'Donoghue  
Barristers, Solicitors, Notaries, Esq.  
Offices: Dinen Building, Temperance & York Sts.  
Toronto. Telephone Main 1881. Offices: Bloor St.  
Houses for Sale

\$1000 EACH FOR SHEDS, BRICK  
or stone, rooms, cellars, etc.  
MERRIT A. BROWN, Proprietor  
Opposite East Gate, Niagara Hall.

HOTELS  
Volunteer Hotel  
JAMES FAWCETT, Proprietor  
240 Queen St. West, Toronto  
Union Bartenders and  
Union Cigars only.

Theatre Patrons

J. J. McCAFFERY  
Box Tree Hotel  
Wait service. Four Bartenders and Curtains  
Only Union Goods on Sale.

The New Carlton  
HOTEL AND CAFE  
Cor. Yonge & Richmond Sts.  
American Dining Room. Choice Wines  
and Cigars. First Class Lunch Counter  
and Dining Room in connection.  
FRED TREMBLE ALF. FINCHMORE  
Proprietors

The Alexandra Hotel  
102 QUEEN WEST  
JAS. E. MELRICK, Proprietor  
The Choice of Everything in Wet Goods. Dry  
Goods, etc.

THE OFFICE  
Opposite West Side of CITY HALL  
WM. HASSARD, Proprietor.

The best liquors served by Blue Button  
Men.  
D. WARD

Pawnbroker 104 Ad. side St. E.  
Money for an immediate personal loan  
Old gold and silver sold and bought.

Drank Once Drank Always

Cosgrave's  
ALE! ALE!  
XXX PORTER  
HALF and HALF

CA. million to 12 million bars ALE! porter,  
Half and Half and Porter.

Everybody who drinks knows XXX PORTER  
is strong, body and head stimulating, etc.  
It is the best porter and it is the best.  
It is the best porter and it is the best.

HALF AND HALF is a mixture of the best  
of both halves, and it is the best.

Producing all three we can express  
our thanks to our customers for the  
finest beer and importing the finest Irish malt to  
make it the best.

**COSGRAVE**  
Brewing Company, Toronto.  
All our ale is 6.00.  
Telephone PEX 145.



Machines sold on CASH or on EASY PAYMENTS  
10 Year Guarantee.  
Head Office, 78 QUEEN ST. WEST.  
Tel. Main 142. Near City Hall

**SMOKERS** Briar Pipe  
Bo.  
All Goods Lowest Price  
**ALIVE BOLLARD**  
Telephone 150 YORK. NEW STORE 125 YORK

**JENKINS & HARDY**  
Accountants  
Estate and Fire Insurance Agents  
182 TORONTO ST., TORONTO  
Telephone Main 6164

Official Organ of the Toronto District  
Labor Council

**THE TOILER**  
Published Weekly in the Interests of  
the Workers

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE  
**50 CENTS A YEAR**

PUBLISHER  
THE TOILER PUBLISHING CO.  
LIMITED

894 Adelaide St. West, Toronto

JAS. WILSON, Manager

Advertising Rates on Application.  
Copy for the reading audience of the paper should  
be addressed to the Editor.

NOTICE To ensure publication Copy for Ad-  
vertisements should be at this office as late  
as Friday noon.

Telephone Main 1881. Office: Bloor St.

Telephone Main 1881. Office: Bloor St.

OFFICES: Bloor St. West, Toronto. Tel. 1610.

Opposite East Gate, Niagara Hall.



**Dominion Brewery Company**

Brewers and Malsters  
TORONTO, ONT.

ALES and PORTER

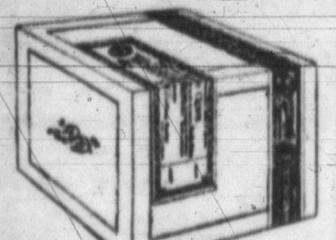
Manufacturers of  
Celebrated

**White Label Brand**

E. D. Brown, Manager

**FAIR WAGES**

**THIS LABEL**



Indicates Superior Workmanship  
No Child Labor  
Clean and Healthy Workshops

**DEMAND IT!**

Attached to the best brands of 10 and 15-cent Cigars.

Owing to the Increase in  
Business of

**GEO.  
LAWRENCE  
THE POPULAR BAKER**

They have found it necessary to add

**SIX  
NEW OVENS**

To their now well equipped plants, when  
they will be, without doubt,

The Leaders in the Manufacture  
of the Staff of Life.

Phone Main 5887

36-43-42 44 DENISON AVENUE

**484 Queen St. W**

**Union Made  
Clothing**

**MEN'S OVERCOATS  
MEN'S SUITS  
MEN'S SHIRTS  
MEN'S OVERALLS  
MEN'S SUSPENDERS**

Bargains in Each Department:

**R. R. Southcombe**

Merchant Tailor and Clothier

**484 Queen St. West**

Cor. Denison Ave.

Toronto - Oakville - Lorne Park

**S.S. OJIBWAY**

Commencing on Monday, 12th June

Three Trips Daily.

Special Rates for Excursions.

Book Tickets.

For further particulars apply to

**S. A. MARKS,  
Agent, Yonge St. Wharf  
or THOMAS MARKS & CO.,  
702 Board of Trade,  
Toronto.**

Telephone Main 2666.

**ALEX. ROSS**  
Merchant Tailor

UNION LABEL OR ALL GARMENTS

1134 Queen Street W., Toronto.

**UNION LABEL PRIZE ESSAYS.**

FIRST PRIZE ESSAY.

By Walter Macarthur.

The power of the union label is proved by its progress. The union label signs for the application in industrial life of those rules which every good citizen applies in individual life—cleanliness, morality, honesty, charity toward woman, and care for the young.

Originating in 1874, in the white label of the San Francisco cigarmakers, followed in 1875 by the red label of the same craft at St. Louis, and permanently established in 1880, the convention of the Cigarmakers' International Union, by the adoption of "the other color of the flag"—the familiar blue label of to-day—the union label has become the emblem and guarantee of fair labor to three empires, the United States, Great Britain and Australia.

During less than 25 years the national trade unionism in the separate union label has extended from single industries to all industries, from 50 crafts in North America, whose practitioners enter into almost every article of household and personal use.

The union label derives its power from the fact that it is based upon the first law of nature, the law that "a nation seeks the line of least resistance."

Started in modest terms, the union label's power is due to its accomplishment by peaceful means, with absolute certainty and at little cost; that which the strike and boycott seek to accomplish always at great cost and sacrifice, and often without apparent results.

The workers who strike in protest against their wrongs may be defeated, but the public protest registered in the demand for the union label is invincible.

The union label enlists and arms in labor's cause those elements which determine the issue of every cause in civil and society, namely, the women and children.

Instituted of women, and the interests of women, and the interests of the interests of the household are conjoint in the union label. Both stand for cleanliness, morality, the care of the young, the sanctity of the home; both stand against strife and force. The union label makes woman the strongest, as she is the greatest of God's creatures.

The mistress of the household represents the "purchasing power." She can not go on strike, but she can elevate the necessity of striking by demanding the union label.

With the "purchasing power" in her pocket and the union label in her heart, woman reigns with the olive branch, she is mistress of the situation.

To the woman of the trade unionist household the union label affords a guarantee that the wages earned under union conditions are expended upon union products and for the maintenance of union conditions, to return with interest in improved conditions for all.

By demanding the union label, the wife of the trade unionist becomes truly the helper of the breadwinner, her powerful influence being thus extended from the home to the workshop, from which she is otherwise totally excluded.

The child who demands the union label wieldy more influence has the man or woman who strikes. The striker's place may be filled, but there is no substitute for the union label.

The union label transforms the women and children of the working class into towers of strength. Without it they are often elements of weakness in the struggle for bread.

The union label is the undisputed sign of practical cooperation between employer and employee. The demand for the union label completes the relationship necessary to the most effective practice of co-operation by making the purchaser also a partner in the business.

The union label unites all interests that lie in the improvement of industrial conditions through the abolition of the sweatshop, tenement house, unsanitary factory, convict labor, Chinese labor, night labor and child labor. Each of these evils has its antidote in the union label.

Each circle formed in the interest of a particular reform expands toward the others, until all meet and merge in one great body, constituting a purchasing power quickened by conscience, directed by intelligence, and concentrated with unerring precision.

The union label, symbolizing as it does the conditions which the union itself is established to secure and maintain, is proof that these conditions obtain in the making of the article upon which it appears. Firm names, brands, trademarks and other devices, which products are advertised, may lose their originality through changes in the fortunes of those who own them. The union label, being owned by the union, and subject exclusively to its control, represents the same thing always, namely, fair wages and hours, clean workshops and good workmanship.

The union label stands always for the facts of to-day, never for a tradition of yesterday.

The union label stands primarily for union industry. As such it is an indispensable complement of "Home Industry," or other sublithot of business, in the mind of the purchaser who holds principle above local pride. The union label is, indeed, the only guarantee that the products of any industry are fit to enter decent and cleanly homes.

The distinguishing characteristic of the union label is its assurance against deception. When an article ceases to be union-made, it ceases to bear the union label.

In a word, the union label is a weapon with which the trade union arms the fair employer and disarms the unfair employer.

The use of the Union Label to the Trade Union.

It dissolves opposition and conquerors prejudice.

It commands the respect and protection of the courts and state.

It is invulnerable to the injunction, the lockout and the blacklist.

It supersedes the boycott by concentrating the purchasing power upon union products.

It facilitates organization by increasing the demand for the products of organized workers.

It constitutes recognition of the union by making certain the recognition of union products.

It protects the trade union against attack by constituting the purchase the real employer.

It makes the strike unnecessary by insuring compliance with union conditions an advantage in business.

It is the most economic agency of trade union work, as well as being little trouble to the unions.

It is a powerful instrument of the economic interest and common duty of all trade opinions in aid toward each other and a certain guide in the discharge of that duty.

It is a weapon that profits the employer equally with the employee, but only so long as both aim at the same object. It can never be turned against the employee, because it is the latter's exclusive property to be given or withdrawn at pleasure.

Uses to the Employer.

It is the best medium of advertising.

It guarantees full return on the outlay in the form of increased business.

It exists in unions, their members and friends to the interest of the employer.

It insures stability in business, because its principles it stands for are sound, enduring and unchanged.

It saves time and talk in making it.

It sells itself, and it never devalues the purchaser.

It signifies merit in the article—the merit of good, clean workmanship—as well as the principle of fair play in the treatment of employees.

Uses to the Public.

It is essentially an emblem of peace, both in suggestion and practice.

It educates, organizes, and directs the public, making the purchaser the intelligent ally instead of the indifferent follower.

It directs and concentrates purchasing power against the evils peculiar to certain industries and against the evils common to many industries.

One of our readers has taken the trouble to send us the following interesting extract from Fleming's "Deceitful Finance."

"It tells how Mr. Carnegie gets the money that he spends so freely. It tells how he got five times as much for his steel business as was worth. It tells how he and the other trust magnates compel the millions of public to pay dividends on hundreds of millions of bogus capital."

Read it, and you will get as much information on the trust question as you had read a dozen books.

"Andrew Carnegie has obtained a goodly heritage by only one Trust; and for him it is only natural to advocate them. He has acquired forever an income for himself, his administrators and executors of nearly \$16,000,000 a year, being a party to bleeding the steel industry of this country.

"This is more than four times the income of the King of England and all the royal family, and whatever vicissitudes may come to the King of England to make his income precarious, Andrew Carnegie cannot be endangered so long as the United States has a steel industry.

"There were sundry doubtful contingencies, such as the exhaustion of the iron ore of this country and the resulting collapse of this country's steel industry. Andrew Carnegie did not forget these. He arranged that the contract should accrue to him and his future heirs and lay aside so much money every year as a redemption fund, so that he could acquire the principal in gold dollars or English gold sovereigns, in a certain number of years, before the steel industry is a thing of the past, or in any other event.

"The excessive amount paid to Andrew Carnegie for only 60 per cent. of the Carnegie Company's steel plants will be seen when we make comparison of values."

"According to the United States census of 1900, the entire capital invested in 1890 was \$260,000,000, and some of this was debentures and charged as actual money. The entire steel output of that year was \$804,034,000. It was produced in 669 establishments, with 227,000 workers."

"In that year double the weight or quantity of steel was delivered for a number of articles, tripling the value thereof. Steel, and, therefore, double the capital required, was required in 1890 to produce a dollar's worth of steel. The total capital required or employed to produce a dollar's worth of steel in 1899 was 73% cents."

"But in comparison with the quantity of steel delivered for a dollar in 1892 this amount ought to be cut in two, and the capital to produce a dollar's worth of steel in 1892 should be only 57 cents."

"In 1902 the Steel Trust delivered steel products at doubled prices, amounting to \$560,000,000. Therefore, the actual capital of the Steel Trust ought to be only \$267,000,000, based upon the real and fictitious capital existing in this country's steel industry in 1892."

"In view of this being the proper amount of capital for the Steel Trust, the payment to Andrew Carnegie ought not to have exceeded \$60,000,000. Then the American people would have been better off by paying for their own libraries, and in a better frame of mind for using them."

"Andrew Carnegie's correspondence shows that he knew that the makers of the Steel Trust were not handling their own money or their own property, and that, with their feeble steel plants, loaded with mortgage bonds and bogus capital, they were in Queen street, and never would get out, unless the Carnegie competition could be suppressed. Then he demanded and obtained double the money for which he was anxious in the previous April."

"In this manner, how natural, that millionaires are grown like mushrooms, collaterally, with magnates more costly than any known emperor, and that at the same time the millions of people who work are so lied by the millionaires and emperors that the working-class struggle to live and their desperation of want are increasing every year!"

"The charges of all the abhorrent landlords of Ireland for their land are everywhere claimed to be the cause of the blight and suffering and the blight of trade and commerce in that country."

"All that the abhorrent landlords ever ask for their land was less than \$10,000,000 a year; but Andrew Carnegie has arranged to take, with the certainty

that he may enforce its right power to arbitrate between employer and employee.

It is the medium through which the public may enforce its right power to arbitrate between employer and employee.

It makes the strike unnecessary by insuring compliance with union conditions an advantage in business.

It is the most economical agency of trade union work, as well as being little trouble to the unions.

It is particularly adapted to the nature of that factor which synthesizes the largest number of women in every community.

It gives us the Woman's Union League.

It is a weapon that profits the employer equally with the employee, but only so long as both aim at the same object.

It is an appeal to the sense of fear.

It is a standing declaration of the moral duty devolving upon the purchaser to inquire into the cost at which an article is produced, as well as the price at which it is sold.

It organizes the purchasing power on lines of fair conditions of labor, and against those conditions which injure health and morality of the workers, and endanger the welfare of the purchaser.

It is an appeal to principle, the principle that a dollar expended in the maintenance of fair labor is worth more in the end than a dollar saved at the bargain counter.

It organizes the purchasing power on lines of fair conditions of labor, and against those conditions which injure health and morality of the workers, and endanger the welfare of the purchaser.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.

It is the "In His Name Vine" of the crusade to rescue the child from the workshop, factory and with the sweatshop.