

A MARVELLOUS STORY OF THE SEA

FACTS CONCERNING SALVING OF MEN IN SUBMARINE K13

Through an Accident in Testing a New British Sub, the Crew Were 5 1/2 Hours Under Water.

This story has been left untold for two years! The censor sat on it! K13 was a Fleet submarine of a new type, more like a submersible destroyer than an ordinary underwater boat. Fairfields, of Govan, built her, and even now it were unwise to be too explicit in description. But some few details are necessary for an understanding of the story, says Mr. Coplestone. "She was over three hundred feet long and displaced 2,000 tons when submerged."

"She was accepted for the Royal Navy by the Admiralty officials. The Unexpected Happened. "Then it was that the unexpected happened, as it always does at sea. Herbert decided to take once more dive perhaps just for luck, perhaps to satisfy himself upon some nicety of trim. He gave the order to close down and dive, and the K13 dived. Though the order had been given not to speak, any of them could see that the order had been carried out, the ventilators had been left open. Instantly the water poured into the engine and boiler rooms, drowning those within, and the K13 sank by the stern. The water flowing towards the control-room bulkhead compressed the air in the room, and indicated immediately what had happened to the alert senses of Commander Herbert. "Our ears began to sing," say those who were within the belly of the ship.

5 1/2 Hours Under Water. "It was ten o'clock on Wednesday evening, January 31, fifty-four and a half hours after K13 had sunk, that her forty-nine survivors emerged into the blazing air lights which shone from the Ranger's masts. They could not speak, many of them were dazedly walking. One by one they were helped by kindly hands along a gangway to a tug and thence to the shore. They stumbled ashore, unconscious of the cheers which greeted them, gazing without recognition upon the friends who welcomed them. And so to Shantou, where they were held straight into hot baths and lifted thence into bed. For they were numb and perished with cold.

Manoeuvre Well Executed. "It is always cold in a deep-diving submarine, even in high summer; in the bowels of K13, lying seventy feet deep in the Northern mid-winter, the cold, though little noticed at the time, had been paralyzing. Forty hours of bad and poisonous air, fifty-four hours of bitter cold, had brought the bright flame of these men's lives down to a poor flicker. But recovery was rapid, and not one of the survivors disappointed by dying those who had saved him.

"Twenty hours after the last man had been plucked out of K13 the hewers which held her up parted and she sank to the bottom of the Gareloch.

"The world did not ring with news of the story which I have told, for the censor forbade. But His Majesty, who was a sailor before he was a King, and remains first and always a sailor, sent to Bartlett a telegram of which the purport, rendered in the language of the naval signal book, ran 'Manoeuvre Well Executed.'

Salvage Extraordinary. "It is an amazing story which Mr. Coplestone tells of how the salvage ship Ranger threw hawsers round the K13 and then set to work to cut the nose off the submarine, as if it were the end of a cigar—and thus provide an exit for the imprisoned men.

Before this was done the co-operation of the men within the submarine had to be secured. And first of all they had to be supplied with fresh air and communicated with by Morse messages hammered on the skin of the submarine.

"The long, flexible tubes, seven

inches in diameter, which was to open up a clear passage between K13 and the upper air arrived at 4 a.m. on Wednesday morning, but it was not until four hours later that it was in place and in effective operation," says Mr. Coplestone. "To the eager salvors the delays were exasperating; there were many more delays, even more exasperating, to be suffered before their job was finished. They had to explain to the effected folk within precisely where the tube was to be fixed up and how they were themselves to complete the open passage. The tube was designed to screw, by means of an adaptor, into an ammunition hoist, and, when this was done, it needed but the removal of the retaining plate inside to put the device to immediate use.

By Morse. "When the salvors had done their part it was for the prisoners to do the rest—to remove the inner plate as quickly as they pleased. But when it came to explaining this not very complicated operation by tapping out messages in Morse on the deck it was by no means easy to get K13's survivors to take it in. By patient repetition that was done at last, and then the divers busied themselves with fixing up the tube.

"They had to measure the screw threads, so that the adaptor might be made to fit accurately and to prepare a packing of tow soaked in tallow to exclude the water. A salvage steamer or a travelling workshop and divers are skilled mechanics, so that this part of the job, though it might consume time, presented no difficulties. By eight o'clock on Wednesday morning the tube had been screwed firmly into place, the inner plate of the hoist had been removed, and the men, who had for forty and a half hours lain buried in a steel coffin, were at length enabled to draw into their impoverished lungs air which was free from pollutions."

FLYING AND FEAR
Tests Imposed on Pilots by the R.A.F. Medical Board.

It might be thought that any young man who was a good sportsman, and who had no idea what fear was, could be a pilot, but this is not the case. One of the most remarkable things the Air Force doctors have discovered is that the best pilots are those who know what fear is, though they may not show it.

Fear affects the blood pressure and circulation, two most important things in a pilot, who must have a first-class circulation to withstand the sudden changes of temperature and to be able to breathe at the great heights to which his aeroplane rises.

The prospective pilot must be an extremely rapid thinker, and must be able to do the right thing almost in a flash, as it were.

The R.A.F. medical board has a special test to find out whether a man training for a pilot is suitable or not. He has in front of him an electric key and an electric lamp. The doctor examining him switches on the light, and the flying candidate must press the key in front of him as soon as he sees the light. A special apparatus registers to a thousandth of a second the interval between the lighting of the lamp and the pressing of the key, showing how fast the prospective can think and act.

"COMRADES OF THE MIST"
Admiral Beatty's Farewell to the United States Navy.

Admiral Sir David Beatty was in one of his happiest moods when addressing the American sailors the other day aboard U.S.S. New York. "I hope," he said, "that in the sunshine which Admiral Rodman tells me always shines on your shores you will not forget your comrades of the mist and your pleasant associations of the North Sea. This is a queer place, as you found, but you were not the first to find it out. There was a great explorer Marco Polo, who, after travelling over the world thirty years, one day found himself in the North Sea, and then went home, went to bed, and did not travel any more."

In France at one time only those of noble birth were allowed to be glass-

THE ROAD TO THE RHINE

TREK INTO GERMANY AS SEEN BY A BRITISH OFFICER

Graphic and Stirring Pen-Picture of the Most Remarkable Journey Tommy Has Ever Underaken.

After fifty months of war the ambition for which more than six hundred thousand Britons have died has become reality, and the Allied Armies are marching into Germany. None knows what lies before the Army of Occupation, but it may be that even the jocular notice, "To Berlin," chalked on the trucks within which the Expeditionary Force entrained at Boulogne in August, 1914, may yet be translated into fact.

In the short space of a few weeks—almost overnight, one might say—the whole situation has changed. The month of November, which opened to the roar of guns, the rattle of machine guns, accompanied by all the discomforts of long, wet nights in the open and stubborn engagements with the enemy's rearguards, closed with the march into Germany under what are practically peace conditions, writes a British officer in December.

The Land of Chateaux. The Meuse crossed, running deep and clear through rocky tree-clad heights dotted with the summer residences of prosperous Belgians, the troops advanced into a delightful region of forest and mountain and gorge and valley, with trout in the streams and wild boar and pheasant in the woods.

It is the land of chateaux—no longer substantial country mansions dignified by the name in France

but fine seigneurial seats, many of them moated and surrounded by handsome parks and invested with historic associations. Hardly a village that has not got its chateau—either such as I have described or an imposing red brick pile built to its taste by some rich Belgian manufacturer. In this charming countryside the Boche sat down and took his ease. He established his generals in the best of the chateaux, where they made rather elephantine attempts to be courteous to their unwilling hosts. The officers made themselves quite at home. They shot the game in the woods with such characteristically Prussian thoroughness that in places where pheasant and partridge abounded a year or two ago, now hardly one is to be found. The German private soldier, with equal ruthlessness, trapped and snared and destroyed to his heart's delight, so that in places the very song birds of the forest have been exterminated, and the woods lie wrapped in silence utter and complete.

German "Thoroughness." The legends about the "simple" German people—the legend of cleanliness—has been absolutely destroyed by the lessons of this war. The German seems to be a wholly dirty animal. One might have thought from the high repute of German doctors, that the German Army would have led the world in matters of hygiene, but our experience of the German in this war, from first to last, has proved that the most elementary rules of hygiene are systematically neglected by the German army.

In the days of trench warfare their trenches were bad enough, but the front line covers—or rather, was sometimes allowed to cover—a large multitude of sins. But the lesson taught by those dirty and unsanitary German trenches is repeated and driven home by the indescribable filth of every billet in which the Germans—officer or man—was housed in Belgium.

In every billet where British troops have followed on the heels of the Hun they have had several hours' hard work cleaning away the rubbish and making the place comparatively habitable. The Hun is a foul creature, and the Belgians demonstrate their gladness at the departure by the unrestrained warmth of their welcome to the British. Every village even the smallest had its triumphal arch constructed of two tall fir trees connected by festoons of greenery or colored paper, and hung with por-

traits of the King and Queen of the Belgians, or scrolls bidding welcome to the Allies.

The villagers have shown the greatest ingenuity in devising decorative schemes to demonstrate their delight at the arrival of their deliverers. Shields with suitable devices inscribed in bright paint, or sometimes even worked in colored woods, are affixed to such different edges of vantage as a railway bridge or the street lamps.

Guy Fawkes Up to Date. One small town planted its main street with fir trees set every dozen yards or so, and hung with colored paper, a decorative scheme as bright and effective as it is novel.

Last, but not least, there is a symbol of victory not infrequently encountered, which the inhabitants never fail to point out with glee to the British soldier, and that is a Hun "guy," or effigy dressed in German uniform, its head (made out of a turban) surmounted by a "conicscuttle" shrapnel helmet, suspended from wires hung across the street, swaying in melancholy fashion in the wind. "Boche kaputt!" say the yokels cheerfully, pointing at it, at the same time drawing their finger across their throats in that expressive gesture which the civilians of Belgium both use habitually when the hated name of Boche is on their lips.

The British soldier found for the Rhine is but a fleeting guest in the liberated territories to-day. But he is none the less welcome, and the Belgians unite with remarkable unanimity in making him feel at home in their midst.

When the visitor, at the end of his long day's march, has doffed his heavy pack and equipment, installed himself in his billet and "cleaned up," there are cheerful groups in the kitchens of all the village houses, where Madame is at home to her British guests.

A COLD CURE
Try an Air Trip Twenty Thousand Feet Above the Earth.

"A ride on horseback every morning? Certainly not, my dear sir! An hour's sky-ride is what you want—the finest tonic, the greatest healer in the world. Beats physic all the time." That will be the recipe for health in the future. There is no influenza at ten thousand feet, and at twenty thousand the atmosphere, though rare, is as pure and unsoftened as a mountain stream.

As every disease has its own peculiar and particular organism which sets up, and keeps up, all the mischief, the way to escape disease is to go where there are no germs, where the supply is cut off, where no germ, no microbe, no disease culture can grow or even live. For instance, although it is mighty cold up there, and our high fliers often feel the nip of the high altitudes and have to wrap up like Arctic explorers, they never "catch a cold," as we say, for a "cold" is dependent for its initiation and continuation on a living organism, and that organism is not there to "catch."

Moreover, if a man is sneezing and blowing his nose as he takes his seat and grips his joy-stick, he ceases to do either of these things when, in a few minutes, he finds himself at the easy altitude of Mont Blanc. The cold kills the "cold."

Yes; flying as a health-restorer may shortly be the favorite medical stunt. Headaches, colds, bronchial affections, nerve trouble—it sounds like an ad for somebody's pills—take to flight when you fly.

Sentry Humor. General Pershing was commenting the other day on the excellent spirits of his men in France. Their sense of humor, he says, has saved the situation many a time. On one particular occasion a division was quartered on the river bank. It had been shocking weather and, added to the ordinary discomforts of mud, rain, and bitter cold, a thick white fog had enveloped the men for almost a week. A man on sentry-go heard footsteps.

"Halt! Who goes there?" he cried. "Friend," came the answer, and the man recognized his colonel. "Welcome to our mist!" he answered. "It was a breach of military etiquette, but the colonel knew the value of Mark Tapley, and passed on, smiling.

THE AUTOMOBILE

Concerning Gasoline.

The necessity for fuel conservation has brought the subject of gasoline very prominently before us, making it a frequent topic of discussion. The fact has impressed me," says an authority on automobiles, "that very few people know its most simple properties. Every one knows how powerful it is and how dangerous, but few know how safe it is and how properly to handle and store it."

"It is generally known that gasoline is derived from crude petroleum by a process of distillation. Other products are kerosene, lubricating oil and greases, and paraffine, all used about an automobile. It has no color of its own. It boils at a temperature from 115 degrees to 160 degrees Fahrenheit, depending on the grade. It is composed of two such dissimilar elements as hydrogen and carbon. The latter is familiar to us in the form of charcoal and hydrogen is a gas, one of the constituents of water. It is a remarkable fact that two such elements as hydrogen and carbon should combine and form a substance with none of the characteristics of either of them.

"The dangerous nature of gasoline is well known, so that it will not be necessary to emphasize the following details of care necessary in filling tanks: Stop the engine, so that the

flame from the exhaust will not set fire to the vapor; put out all open flame lights, such as kerosene or acetylene, prevent spilling, as the vapor may easily be ignited as soon as the engine is started.

Gasoline should be stored in an underground tank, since it is always cool and the fire danger is completely removed, there being no case on record where an underground tank has exploded. Small quantities may be kept in a case in a well ventilated place. The can should not be air tight, but should allow some vapor to escape in order to avoid dangerous pressure. As this vapor is exceedingly dangerous it must be carried off as fast as formed by thorough ventilation. If allowed to accumulate this vapor sinks to the floor and only needs a flame to cause a disastrous explosion.

"On the other hand, gasoline is extremely safe when properly handled. It cannot be set on fire by the lighted end of a cigar or cigarette. An electric spark or a naked flame is required for this. The real reason for the 'No Smoking' signs in garages and where our gasoline is handled is to prevent smoking matches. Many a car has been burned by having a burning match tossed under it or near it. The heavy vapor from the gasoline, perfectly invisible, creeps along the ground, where it ignites causing an accident."

A BIG FALL
How It Feels to Drop Four Thousand Feet.

"What does it feel like, falling through the air?" This question, which a few years ago would not have concerned anybody, has now a fanciful interest for everybody who flies, and who can doubt that, in a few years' time, most of us will be flying regularly?

It could not have been answered at all before the war because we had nothing to go upon. Now we have the experiences of several balloon observers and aeroplane pilots as evidence.

The answer one would be inclined to give off-hand is that a big fall through space is not felt at all.

The momentum of the fall, it is thought, combined, perhaps, with the paroxysm of terror which must seize one, causes unconsciousness. There are many cases which seem to show that this is what happens. Though most flying accidents are fatal, a surprising number of pilots survive a big fall, and the unanimous testimony has been that the pilot knows nothing about the fall.

The hurried incidents of a second or two before the fall are remembered, but as soon as the machine is lost control of in a headlong drop, the pilot loses consciousness, and, if he survives, knows no more till he "comes to" in hospital.

But there are other cases which prove beyond doubt that a terrible fall through space does not always cause unconsciousness. I know two cases of balloon observers whose parachutes did not open after they had jumped, till the last moment; they say that, till their parachutes opened, they were perfectly aware of their position and that they were being hurled to death. Parachutes, although designed to open after 200 feet, frequently do not open under 1,000 or 1,500 feet, and during this drop the men tied to them are quite conscious.

A noteworthy case is that of an observer in the Amiens sector last June whose parachute did not open, and who fell, by a miracle, on the elastic branch of a tree, which tossed him gently into a marsh, where he picked himself up unhurt. He said he was perfectly conscious throughout the 4,000 feet fall, and, moreover, serenely confident that nothing ill would happen him.

The fact seems to be that there is far more likelihood of a fall caused by being unexpectedly thrown into the air than there is during a fall which is the result of deliberately jumping.

SCAPA FLOW
The Harbor in the Orkney Islands Where German Fleet is Interred.

I have my revenge at last, says a British seaman. For four long winters I have been based on Scapa Flow, a harbor in the Orkney Islands large enough to hold the fleets of the world, and now the German High Seas Fleet, which has kept me at Scapa during what should have been the best four years of my life, is to be interned there itself.

Scapa is known by Navy men as "the last place on earth"—but it is really only in the midst of winter that this title is deserved. Then there are only about seven hours of daylight and, owing to the rough seas, communication with the shore more or less ceases.

When the better weather arrives, parties are landed from the ships for recreation on the various islands. On the island of Flotta, the officers and men of the Grand Fleet have made a first rate golf course of eighteen holes, and this is the chief attraction at Scapa. This island also has several football and hockey grounds.

Several ships have cultivated plots of land on the island of Fara, and have quite useful vegetable gardens. Unfortunately, however, the ship sometimes leaves for another port just when its best produce is waiting to be gathered, and on its return is perhaps nicely ready for next year's seed.

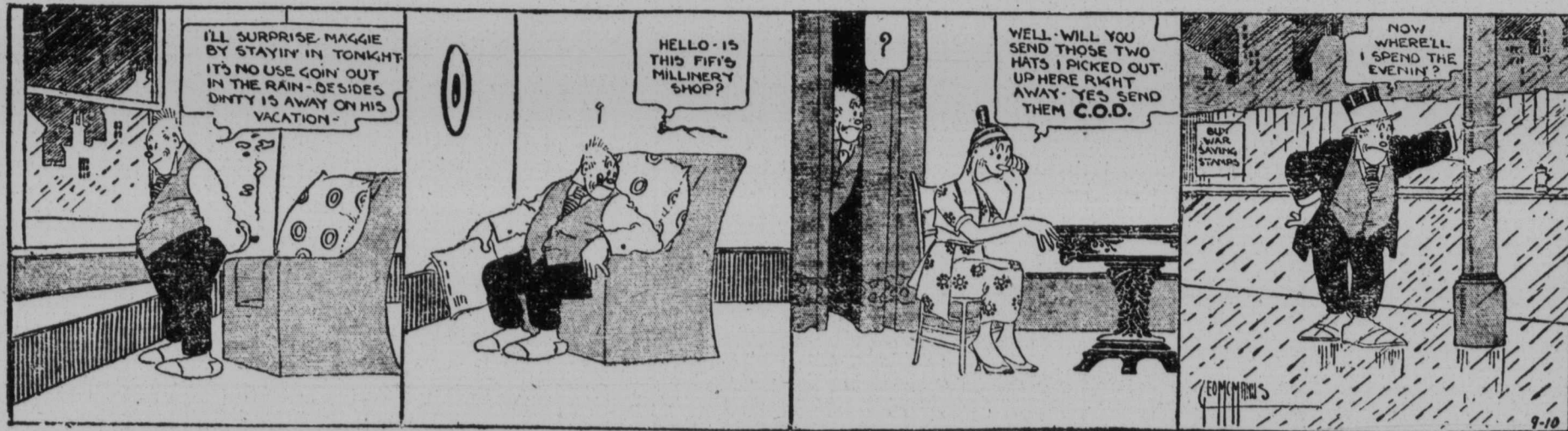
In the early days of the war men were much inconvenienced by having nowhere to shoot, but in 1915 the S. S. Borodino was chartered by the Junior Army and Navy Stores, who started a shooting branch of their establishment at Scapa. This ship indeed came as a blessing to the Fleet, for she contained a laundry and a hairdressing salon, and in the shop were to be purchased all manner of articles and luxuries which help to comfort those who "go down to the sea in ships."

The after-ward of the S.S. Gourko, a provision ship and sister of the Borodino, was early in 1916 turned into a theatre, so that while in the daytime the Gourko carried on provisioning the Fleet, at night she was able to lay alongside any warship requiring accommodation for a concert.

Our surgeons will always have a good word for Scapa; its air is most bracing, and with the climate slightly warmed by the Gulf Stream, it might almost be called a health resort.

Repair work absorbs about 40 per cent. of the labor and machinery of British shipyards.

BRINGING UP FATHER



DOCTOR URGED AN OPERATION

Instead I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and Was Cured.

Baltimore, Md.—"Nearly four years I suffered from organic troubles, nervousness and headaches and every month would have to stay in bed most of the time. Treatments would relieve me for a time but my doctor was always urging me to have an operation. My sister asked me to try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound before consenting to an operation. I took five bottles of it and it has completely cured me and my work is a pleasure. I tell all my friends who have any trouble of this kind what Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has done for me."



It is only natural for any woman to dread the thought of an operation. So many women have been restored to health by this famous remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, after an operation has been advised that it will pay any woman who suffers from such ailments to consider trying it before submitting to such a trying ordeal.

PHYSICAL CULTURE

Having a Physical Culture System of my own, which is practical and effective. Have had many students.

PHYSICAL CULTURE SCHOOL

Classes at different hours: Women and Girls on Tuesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. Girls from 10 years to 15 years, 4.30 to 6.00 p. m. Women from 7.30 to 9 p. m. Men and Boys, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays. Boys, from 10 years to 15 years, from 4.30 to 6 p. m. Men from 7.30 to 9 p. m.

For terms and fuller particulars apply to CHARLES H. GOUGH, Box 66, Newcastle.

South West Boom Company

The annual meeting of the South West Boom Company will be held in the office of the Secretary, on Tuesday, the twenty-fifth day of February next, at eleven o'clock, a. m.

J. W. BRANKLEY, President. W. A. PARK, Secretary.

In the original copy of the coming peace treaty it will be signed in the alphabetical order of the various countries' names, but the copy for each country will contain the name of the country first.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children. The Kind You Have Always Sought. Signature of Dr. J. C. Ayer.

Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Grippe, promptly vanish after a few doses of

TAROL

Prepared with extracts of Tar, Cod Liver Oil and other effective ingredients—it is the best remedy known for all affections of the respiratory tract.

WOOD. WOOD.

The very best of Hardwood. 4 ft. Wood, half cord \$ 4.50. 4 ft. Wood, 1 cord 9.00. Stove Lengths, half cord 5.00. Stove Lengths, 1 cord 10.00.

EDWARD DALTON, Office Phone 47, Residence Phone 158, NEWCASTLE, N. B.

NORTH'D COUNTY COUNCIL DOES NOT LIKE NEW HEALTH ACT

(Continued from page 6) Coun. Somers objected to increase of South Esk parish.

Report was adopted. Coun. Watling voted nay. On motion of Coun. Mersereau the list of parish officers for Blisfield passed.

On motion of Coun. Savoy return of Henry Schofield, collector of rates for parish of Hardwicke passed. Return of Default Tax Collector for parish of Hardwicke passed.

Return of Henry Schofield, collector of road tax or the parish of Hardwicke passed.

Sec. Treas. acct. with the parish clerk of Hardwicke passed.

Sec. Treas. acct. with pauper lunatics, Hardwicke, passed.

Coun. Leilane the return of Fred B. Richard, collector of default list for the parish of Rogersville passed.

Fred B. Richard, collector of rates for the parish of Rogersville passed.

Coun. L. Doyle, contingencies committee report and estimates for 1919 as follows:—

Table with 2 columns: Item and Amount. Includes Councilors' Mileage (\$ 500.00), Salaries (2,010.00), Criminal Prosecution (400.00), Entrance to Prov. Hospital (400.00), Registering Births, Deaths and Marriages (200.00), Hospitals (2,000.00), Interest on bonds (5,650.00), Coal for jail and court house (700.00), Sinking Fund (4,000.00), Revisors of votes (227.00), Filling in School Lists (60.00), and various other items.

Your Committee in Contingencies beg leave to submit the following report and estimates—

Coun. L. Doyle moved that \$2,500.00 be assessed to pay Board of Health bills contracted under the old act, and said Council was justified in voting to have nothing to do with the new act, as the bill read by Coun. Vanderbeck on Thursday showed it was a very expensive affair.

The by-law committee recommended the by-law forbidding the running at large of cattle in Barnaby River.

On motion of Coun. L. Doyle, the Warden vacated the chair and it was taken by Coun. Allain.

On motion a vote of thanks was tendered the Warden for his fair and impartial conduct of the session.

The Warden replied feelingly. He had endeavored to represent his parish for the past eight years to the best of his ability, and did not think he would offer for re-election next election. He thanked the Councilors for their kindly remarks and assistance given him during his term of office.

After a few remarks from Coun. Watling the Council adjourned sine die.

Coun. Watling read a resolution asking upon the Government to forbid the export of pulpwood cut on Crown Lands.

Coun. Watling said no move was made regarding the pulp wood. No objection to manufacturing wood in Canada but objected to it being exported to the United States.

Couns. Tweedie, Schofield, Anderson and Allain, thought that this was already the law and there was no need of the resolution.

Coun. D. Doyle asked if government had lived up to the law. He understood from Coun. Watling that they had not.

Coun. E. J. Parker said Government were enforcing the law.

On motion of Coun. McKnight, a resolution calling upon the Federal Government to construct a railway to connect with the C. N. R. at Newcastle from Caraquet was passed.

On motion of Coun. Anderson an assessment of \$126.00 was placed upon the Scott Act districts to make up the deficit last year.

On motion of Coun. Lavole the report list of W. Richard, Rogersville, was passed.

On motion of Coun. Larole, the return of the collector of rates, Rogersville, passed.

Rogersville parish officers passed.

Coun. McNaughton of the County Accounts Committee recommended the following accounts:—

R. N. Jarvis and J. L. Stewart, reporting, \$49.00.

Sec. Treasurer Board of Health accounting showing a balance due of \$235.73.

Contingency account, passed, showing deficit of \$2,131.05.

On motion Mayor Troy was heard. Mayor Troy said it was intended to hold a celebration during the coming summer to celebrate the boys' home-coming and the celebration of peace, and asked the support of all citizens and especially the Councilors.

Coun. Gill read the report of the land committee which showed that the lots on the C. I. Road had been disposed of.

On motion of Coun. Vanderbeck, Coun. McKnight was added to the Finance Committee.

On motion of Coun. Allain, the default list for Abwick was ordered handed to a constable or collection.

J. W. Davidson was appointed auditor.

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Mitchell were calling on friends one evening last week. Mrs. Arthur Ballard was visiting in Blackville last week. Mrs. Ronald Weaver was calling on Mrs. Wm. Sutherland last week.

DOAKTOWN

Doaktown, Jan. 25—An old and respected resident of this place in the person of Mr. Samuel Betts, passed away on Monday last at the home of his nephew, Edward Betts. Mr. Betts had been in ill health for some time, but was able to be out around and his death was very unexpected. Mr. Betts was seventy five years of age and is survived by two sisters, Mrs. Charles Mitchell of this place, and Mrs. Roland Crocker, of Boston, Mass., also one brother James of the west. The funeral took place on Tuesday and was largely attended, services being taken at the house and grave by Rev. Mr. Kincaid, pastor of United Baptist Church. A beautiful wreath was sent by members of the Baptist choir of which Mr. Betts had been a member for a number of years. Rev. Mr. Kincaid will preach a memorial sermon on Sunday evening for Mr. Betts.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Mitchell who have been spending the winter with their daughter Mrs. Ethelbert Underhill, arrived in town last week to attend the funeral of Mrs. Mitchell's brother, Mr. Samuel Betts.

The David Ward arrived home on Thursday evening from overseas. Pte. Ward enlisted with the 132nd North Shore Battalion, but was transferred to the 87th Battalion soon after arriving in England, but on account of being only sixteen years of age was kept in England for some time. However, he went to France and was wounded twice, the last time being wounded quite severely through the neck. Many friends are pleased to see him, he returns home once again.

The Ladies Auxiliary of St. Thomas Presbyterian Church met at the home of Mrs. Jas. Holmes last Wednesday evening.

Miss Berlie Ogilvie was the guest of her sister, Mrs. Robert Nelson for a few days last week.

We are pleased to hear that Miss Beatrice Simms is steadily improving at the Victoria Hospital, Fredericton.

Mrs. George A. Wathen and daughter, Mrs. Karl Hildebrand, arrived home from Fredericton, where they have been visiting relatives.

Mr. Fred Mersereau has returned home after spending a few days of the week in St. John.

Miss Handlin of Kingsclear arrived here last week and will teach in the Russell School for the ensuing term.

Mrs. Bella Freeze is at present visiting her son Herbert, who resides at Doaktown.

Miss Morhouse from Upper Blackville is visiting Miss Violet Sturgeon this week.

Mr. Charles Miner, who has been away for the years, arrived home one day this week and is the guest of his parents.

Coun. Thomas Parker arrived home this week after spending several days in Newcastle.

Mrs. A. J. MacNeil and Mrs. Bella Freeze spent an afternoon of this week the guests of Mrs. Jas. Gilks.

The W. A. of the Church of England met on Thursday evening at the rectory.

Pte. Clifford Mitchell who enlisted with the United States Army, and who has been overseas for several months, arrived in town this week and is the guest of his sister Mrs. Wm. Bamford.

Mrs. Mike McCormick visited relatives and friends here this week.

Mrs. Jas. Turner returned home after visiting relatives in St. John.

Miss Annie Ogilvie returned home from Fredericton, after spending a few weeks with her sister, Mrs. Ernest Logan.

Many friends of Mrs. Elsie Russell are pleased to learn she is steadily improving.

HALCOMB

Halcomb, Jan. 29—Mrs. Walter Matchett, of Sunny Corner, is spending a few weeks with relatives here.

Miss Dullah McDonald spent Monday with Mrs. Ernest Sutherland. We are glad to hear that the latter who has been ill for some time, is gradually recovering.

Misses Mayne and Lulu Chambers spent a few days of last week as the guests of Mrs. Melvin Sutherland, Sillikers.

Hollis Parker called on friends on Wednesday evening last.

Misses Mary and Lulu Chambers spent a few days of last week as the guests of Mrs. Melvin Sutherland, Sillikers.

Quite an excitement was caused on Thursday evening, when a deer pursued by several dogs came dashing down the road. The animal, much excited by the din, attempted to cross a wire fence, became entangled, but fortunately escaped little injured, and made its way into the forest.

Karl Johnston called on friends in this place Sunday afternoon.

Men's Fall and Winter Overcoats. Underwear in Fall and Winter weight and Winter weight. Men's and Boys' Suits. Hats and Caps for Men and Boys. Russell & Morrison. MEN'S AND BOYS' OUTFITTERS. PHONE 50.

LET US SEND YOU A ROAST. You'll say when you taste it that you never enjoyed a finer piece of meat. FISH of all kinds, also a line of Home-COOKING. BURK WHITE. WATER STREET NEXT TO DR. SPROUL'S.

Anemics, Victims of Pulmonary Troubles, Convalescents the tonic you need is -VIN MORIN- CRESO-PHATES. unequalled to tonify the Lungs, enrich the Blood, nourish the Nerves and strengthen the whole organism.

Stationery and School Supplies on sale at The Advocate Office

MOVED! I Have Moved My Meat Business from the Russell Building on Castle street to the FISH BUILDING, on PLEASANT STREET, formerly occupied by Wm. Ferguson, next door to G. M. Lake, where I will be prepared to meet my old customers and as many new ones as would care to trade with me. Leroy White

IF IT'S ANYTHING IN THE LINE OF Provisions, Tinware, Flour or Feed, Crockeryware, Etc. We Have it and at Low Prices. GIVE US A CALL. THOS. RUSSELL. RED STONE. Public Wharf Phone 78.

BLISSFIELD

The weather for the past few days has been very fine and the roads are in splendid condition.

Mrs. Ernest Brennan was calling on her sister, Mrs. Ronald Hurley one day last week.

Miss Mary Weaver spent the week end with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Weaver.

Mr. Florence Vickers, who has been working in the woods, has gone home on account of sickness. We wish him a speedy recovery.

Our school is progressing under the management of Miss Bessie Gilks.

Mrs. David Ward is steadily improving after a severe attack of influenza.

Mr. and Mrs. Edward Hogan made a short trip to Blackville one day last week, and were the guests of Mr. Hogan's sister, Mrs. Thomas Dunn.

Mrs. Thomas Holmes spent Sunday with Miss Annie Holmes who is seriously ill.

Miss Violet Sutherland was calling on Mrs. Ronald Weaver one day last week.

Mrs. Matthew Bowes who has been visiting her daughter, Mrs. Bart Washburn, has returned home.

Misses Martha Cashen and Edith

Spool Wood WANTED. 400 Cords of White Birch, suitable for making spoolwood. Must be 4 ft. 1 inch in length, not smaller than 5 inches. Price \$11.00 per cord delivered at our factory. Miramichi Mfg Co. Ltd. Successors to CANADIAN GEAR WORKS, LTD. NEWCASTLE.

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Consumers are possessed with a faith and enthusiasm entirely lacking before the quality was actually demonstrated.

"SALADA"

is the best flavored and the most economical tea ever offered for sale.

But you Must Insist On getting the Genuine



PUBLIC NOTICE

Take Notice that the Municipality will apply at the next meeting of the Local Legislature to pass an Act to amend Chapter Two of the Consolidated Statutes of New Brunswick 1903 entitled an Act Respecting the Division of the Province into Counties, Towns and Parishes by repealing the sections of the said act in which division of the Parishes of South Esk and Derby are stated and enacting the following amendments:

(11) Parish of South Esk—North
The boundary line between the Parish of South Esk and the Parish of Derby shall be the line of the North West Branch of the Miramichi River thence South along the said River to the Southern side of the overhead bridge crossing the said railway thence in a westerly direction till it strikes the lower line of Thomas Young's lot at the South East Corner thereof thence westerly along the rear line of the grants bounded on South West Miramichi River to the rear of the Davidson grants thence on the same courses as the rear of the Davidson grants to the Blackville line thence along the parish lines of Blackville, Blissfield and Ludlow to the County Line.

(115) Derby West by Blackville North by South Esk east by the lower extremity of Beaubear's Island and to the same and South by the South West Branch of the Miramichi River.
Dated this twenty-eighth day of January, A. D. 1919.
B. P. WILLISTON,
Secretary-Treasurer

NOTICE

The old established firm of Thos. Maltby & Sons, Funeral Directors, will still be carried on by Mrs. Charles H. Gough. (nee Maltby) under the direction of Charles H. Gough. All orders promptly attended to day or night. Phone 29

This Is Better Than Laxatives

One NR Tablet Each Night For A Week Will Correct Your Constipation and Make Constant Dosing Unnecessary. Try It.

Poor digestion and assimilation mean a poorly nourished body and low vitality. Poor elimination means clogged bowels, fermentation of wastes and the formation of poisons which are absorbed by the blood and carried through the body. The result is weakness, nervousness, dizziness, constipation, indigestion, headache, etc. Nature's Remedy NR Tablets will correct these conditions and you will enjoy good health and a clear conscience. Get a 25c box of Nature's Remedy NR Tablets and take one tablet each night for a week. Relief will come the very first dose, but a few days will elapse before you feel and realize the fullest benefit. When you are satisfied you need not take any more every day—only one or two tablets will then as a course system in good condition and you will always find your stool soft and regular. Nature's Remedy NR Tablets are sold, guaranteed and recommended by your druggist.

DICKISON & TROY, NEWCASTLE



AVOID COUGHS and COUGHERS!



NORTH'D COUNTY COUNCIL DOES NOT LIKE NE'W HEALTH ACT

(Continued from page 3)

Coun. Doyle said delegates from all over the County selected candidates and they are generally selected from each district. Had been done at last liberal convention and did not think it was in the interests of the county to make the division. Had S. J. for many years representing the other end of the county and if Parker had been qualified would have him.

Coun. Parker said he was neither father nor God-father of the resolution. The Government had made one plank of its platform and should be adopted. Was law in Ontario that the County being divided was only like running for councillor and centralization of election and present centralization of members. Duty of the government to carry out their election pledges.

Coun. Watling did not think it any use taking up time, better leave the matter to county at large to decide who runs. Whatever you do keep doctors and lawyers out of politics, get farmers and working men.

Coun. L. Doyle said every year petitions were sent Government and never seen any result, only putting county in bad light. Should get men we need to do the work and if they do not do it when they appeal. He said as this motion was for the whole province no more should be said about it.

Section two lost.

Section three moved by Coun. Sinclair, section passed.

Coun. Parker said he had introduced a matter last year and every man had a copy and thought they had read same. Many resolutions passed by Provincial Government contravened the Act and should be remedied. The act was to facilitate settlement of Crown Lands and the majority of the orders-in-council contravened it and prevents young men from getting grant under Labor Act. Paid a glowing tribute to boys who have gone to France and said they should be able to get 100 acres of land in the county if they complied with the law and they were unable to do so now.

Coun. Anderson said one hundred acres of land was no compensation for the boys who had served at the front.

Section three carried.

Section four passed in motion of Coun. D. Doyle.

Section five passed in motion of Coun. Schofield.

Coun. McNaughton for County Accounts Committee recommends the following accounts for payment—

- J. Jardine & Co. \$600
- Dr. Marvin 400
- Dr. Moore 400
- E. P. Williston (tilling in School Lists) 50.00
- Coun. McNaughton for the Committee on Sheep Killed by dogs recommended the following claims be paid—
- Mrs. Joan Carr, Doaktown, 1 sheep, \$10.00
- Harold Gray, L. Napan, 1 sheep, \$10.00
- Leslie Loggie, Lr. Napan, 1 sheep, \$10.00
- James Flanagan, Up. Bay du Vin, 2 sheep, \$20.00
- Mrs. O'Donnell, Glenelg, 1 sheep, \$10.00
- Archie Alcorn, Blackville, 1 sheep, \$10.00

A claim from Mrs. Joan Carr, for sheep killed before the act came into force was not recommended.

Coun. Parker for paid \$20.00, in addition to that recommended by the Council. Not carried.

Coun. Watling thought \$10.00 rather small pay for a sheep. They were worth \$15 to \$25.

Coun. Schofield said the law only allowed payment for two thirds the value of the sheep.

Coun. L. Doyle thought every claim should be accompanied with a sworn statement, to which Couns. Anderson and Watling agreed.

Coun. T. Parker of the Byelaw Committee recommended the passing of a byelaw, which provides that dogs of Indians must be taxed, but made the recommendation with proviso as to wives for taxation without representation.

Council adjourned until 2 p. m.

AFTERNOON

Council resumed at 2 p. m.

Coun. Schofield recommended petition in regard to byelaw forbidding the running at large of cattle at Chathamford be referred to committee in byelaw and that the prayer of the petition be granted.

Also recommended that the janitor be given an increase in salary to \$40 per month.

Coun. O'Shaughnessy objected to increase. Had good man at \$25, but did not favor such an increase.

Coun. Vanderbeck moved an amendment that he be granted \$32 per month.

Coun. Baldwin moved an amendment to the amendment that the salary be \$30.

Coun. D. Doyle favored the increase.

Coun. L. Doyle said janitor would be satisfied with \$40.00 per year. He was a good careful man and would save his wages in coal.

Coun. Watling favored giving the janitor \$40.00 per year.

Coun. O'Shaughnessy said old janitor had looked after the school. Better for both parties if we could get

together in the matter.

Coun. Anderson favored the increase to \$40.00.

Coun. Vanderbeck amended his amendment to read \$40.00 per year. Amendment to amendment was defeated.

Amendment carried granting salary of \$40.00.

Petition of Wm. Maloney was laid over for explanation. Mr. Maloney was heard and said he had been assessed on personal property while they had none at Chatham Head except deals which was not theirs but belonged to the British Admiralty.

Coun. Harriman moved that prayer of Mr. Maloney's petition be granted, reducing personal assessment for \$1,000.00 to \$300.00, and that taxes be remitted accordingly.

Coun. E. J. Parker read resolution regarding horses of the war and it was ordered printed in all local papers.

Coun. Vanderbeck read the report of Jail Committee which reported jail kept and recommended a change in the bylaw system.

On motion of Coun. Thos. Parker of the bylaw committee the prayer of the petition of the residents of Chelmsford, forbidding cattle running at large in the parish of Chelmsford was granted.

On motion of Coun. Sinclair return of Chief Parker Supervisor of Roads for North Esk, passed.

On motion of Coun. Sinclair, parish officers for North Esk, passed.

On motion of Coun. Somers list of parish officers for South Esk passed.

On motion of Coun. Allain the Alwrick parish officers passed.

Return of John T. Burchill, collector of road tax, Alwrick, passed.

Return of Hubert D. Robichaud, collector of road tax, Alwrick, passed.

Return of J. W. Loggie, collector of road tax, Alwrick, passed.

Pauper Lunatic acct. of Alwrick with Sec. Treas. passed, showing a balance of \$67.00 on hand.

Road acct. of Alwrick with Sec. Treas. passed.

Coun. Allain of Alms House Committee read the following report:—

Your Committee on Alms House Accounts beg leave to submit the following report:—

Your committee find the accounts correct and kept in good order with the exception of four items charged to the parish of Derby, which should have been charged to the parish of Nelson. Your committee recommend that this error be rectified, also the following assessments on the different parishes.

Chatham	\$3,000.00
Nelson	500.00
Newcastle	700.00
North Esk	32.00
South Esk	175.00
Alwrick	450.00
Glenelg	125.00
Hardwick	750.00
Derby	175.00
Blackville	600.00
Blissfield	12.00
Ludlow	50.00
Rogersville	1,200.00

with the usual percentage for assessing and collecting.

J. MCKNIGHT,
D. G. SCHOFIELD,
A. S. HARRIMAN,
D. V. ALLAIN, Chairman

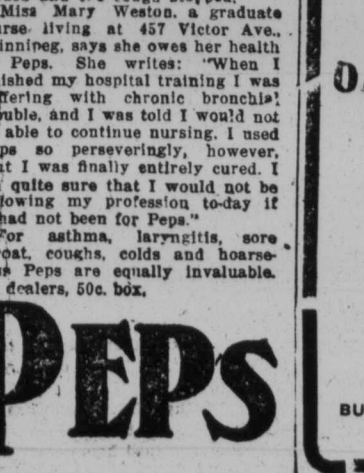
Coun. Watling said there were no paupers in Glenelg and thought \$75.00 was sufficient assessment for Glenelg. Have to pay a certain percentage but assessment was too high. Would never have satisfaction until Council would appoint commissioners.

(Continued on page 4)

70,000 PEOPLE

die every year from bronchitis! A large proportion of these could be saved by direct treatment, but in order to heal the bronchial tubes a remedy must be taken which will reach the seat of the trouble—

PEPS
For asthma, laryngitis, sore throat, coughs, colds and hoarseness Peps are equally invaluable. All dealers, 50c. box.



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Make up a batch of Bread and Rolls with it. Then bake a Pie and Cake.

Notice the fine, even texture—the absence of holes—the delicate, nutlike flavor, of the Bread. Then consider the lightness and flakiness of the Pastry. You'll never go back to the coarse, almost tasteless western wheat flours, after once enjoying the flavor of the good things made with Beaver Flour. Order a sack today.

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If You need a pair of Felt Boots we have several lines on display

- Men's Felt Boots with leather soles as well as felt and rubber soles.
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- Infants and Children's High Cut Felt Boots and a line of black felt regular length. We have a line of Baby's felt boots with soft sole
- If you are troubled with cold feet we have a line of Ladies Jersey Cloth boots, wool lines with Neolin Sole, rubber heel.
- A full line of rubbers to fit almost every last Also Jersey Rubbers and Overshoes.

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\$350,000,000 Worth of Food

must be shipped to Europe at once, says Herbert Hoover, Food Controller. The United States Congress has voted \$100,000,000 this week for food for Europe. Most of this will come from United States and Canada.

The next year will see the greatest demand for farra products there has ever been. There are unlimited ships to take this food to Europe. Prices will be in keeping with the demand.

The farmer who has the crops to sell is the farmer who will get his share of this demand. The farmer who has his fertilizer will have good crops, but he must not take any chances on delay in preparing his ground, buying his seed and getting his fertilizer.

The planting season now seems a long way off, but when the time comes it is always altogether too short.

There is a general shortage of fertilizer and fertilizer materials, and the late buyer will surely be disappointed.

To insure getting your supply— Write the nearest general agent of the

"Made at Windsor, N. S." Fertilizers.

NOVA SCOTIA: S. C. Shillier, Grandville Ferry; J. W. Blanchard, Windsor; M. S. Cox, Truro; Charles T. Logan, Amherst.
NEW BRUNSWICK: T. W. Caldwell, Florenceville; J. H. Cluff, Woodstock; C. Fred Seely, Hartland; Daniel Gillespie, Gillespie.
QUEBEC: C. E. Stanish, Ayer's Cliff.
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Colonial Fertilizer Company,
MANUFACTURED OF THE
"Made at Windsor, N. S." Fertilizers,
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THE wax-wrapped sealed package with WRIGLEY'S upon it is a guarantee of quality.

The largest chewing-gum factories in the world—the largest selling gum in the world: that is what WRIGLEY'S means.

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WHILE stooping near the stove I caught the handle of a pan of boiling water and upset it," writes Mrs. Albert Smart, of 279 Harbison Ave., Winnipeg. "The entire contents of the pan poured partly down my arm, but mostly over my foot, and as I was wearing slippers at the time my foot was very badly scalded! A huge blister covered the whole top of my foot and the pain I suffered was intense. We had heard how good Zam-Buk is for such injuries, so my husband got some and applied it. The first application soon gave me wonderful relief from the burning pain, and continued applications completely cured the scald. After this demonstration of the value of Zam-Buk we are now never without a box in the house. We have heard of it invaluable for the prevention of accidents which are of so frequent occurrence in every home.

Zam-Buk is just as effective for skin rashes, such as eczema, salt rashes, ulcers, and is without equal for piles. In many cases where the disease or sore is of long standing and other remedies have been useless, Zam-Buk has worked a complete and permanent cure. Its absolute purity makes it suitable for the most tender skin (even the skin of a young baby) and mothers should always keep a box on hand for emergencies. Zam-Buk does not deteriorate with keeping. All dealers, Sec. 8 box.



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First Class Livery
Horse for Sale at all times.

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Montreal has no fewer than forty-five magazines published in the French language.

NORTH'D COUNTY COUNCIL DOES NOT LIKE NFW HEALTH ACT

(Continued from last week)

Coun. McKnight presented the report of the Seed Wheat Committee, the wheat and oats having been distributed as directed, price collected, and county advances refunded.

The Committee reported as follows: Received from Department of Agriculture 2,122 1/2 bushels seed wheat, and 9,802 bushels seed oats, which were distributed on the orders of the Councilors. Received from the Sec. Treasurer \$18,862.93 and paid out \$18,956.14, showing balance of \$93.18. There is a balance of \$23.00 still due on the account.

Submitted by G. P. Burchill, W. H. Baldwin and J. W. McKnight.

Sec. Treas. by request, read a list of Board of Health bills.

Coun. Vanderbeck said Dr. Williams was sent to Blackville by Dr. Roberts and for 38 days his expenses were, without his fees, \$1,267, for automobile hire, etc.

Coun. McKnight submitted report of committee to visit hospitals, commencing both of them as worthy of public confidence and support. He submitted a resolution that extra grants of \$500 be made to both the Hotel Dieu and Miramichi hospitals. Your committee appointed to visit the hospitals in the County receiving grants from the Council, namely, the Hotel Dieu in Chatham, and the Miramichi Hospital in Newcastle, beg to report:

Your committee has visited each hospital from time to time and on every occasion found the institutions in first class order and showing evidence of the care and management necessary to give best results in public institutions of this kind.

The number of patients treated as evidenced by the books of each hospital show the absolute necessity of each institution of the public and the financial statements also show careful and economical management. Your committee has no hesitation in recommending both these hospitals as being in every way worthy of the confidence of the public and the grant for public money which is made through your Council.

These same records show also that such hospital performed its work during the past year under exceptionally unfavorable circumstances. The outbreak of influenza found the County without any public means of combating the crisis and it is largely due to

these institutions and the public spirit of those in charge the situation was successfully met.

We obtained particulars of the extraordinary expenditure and cutting of income suffered by these hospitals by reason of this situation and in each case application was made to us for an extra grant for this year in addition to the usual amount.

Your committee fully endorse these applications and beg to move the resolution submitted. Respectfully submitted:

J. McKnight
A. S. Harriman
Everett J. Parker

Report adopted and resolution passed.

Coun. Vanderbeck moved that the county place itself on record as supporting the movement to develop the water power between the Renous and Blackville. Adopted.

Coun. Gill moved that the installation of an alarm gong at Barnaby River be recommended.

Also, that provision should be made for the stopping of Maritime Express trains at Barnaby River.

Coun. O'Shaughnessy said the train stopped at other places that were not so important.

Carried.

Coun. Harriman moved returns of Theo. King, Chatham, Cecil Blake, pauper lunatics account, road account \$312 be levied for pauper lunatics and list of parish officers, bill of \$4 for rental of pound at Loggieville, parish account. Passed.

Coun. Harriman moved that J. W. Maloney's affidavit, re assessment of John Maloney, be referred to Petitions Committee. Carried.

Coun. Harriman moved that Chatham default lists be handed to constables for collection. Carried.

Coun. Allan moved that a vote of thanks be tendered to the Seed Grain Committee. Carried.

Adjourned till 7:30.

EVENING

Coun. O'Donnell moved resolutions asking for amendments to the Workmen's Compensation Act:

That all laborers now excluded from the benefits of the Act be included in it;

That the Government carry out its pre-election policy of dividing the coal-scuttles into one-man risks;

That all Crown Land regulations that hinder settlement be repealed.

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that you can rely upon. A doctor's prescription that has safeguarded thousands of homes for more than 100 years. There are none "just like" — none "just as good" — none that have the remarkable record of the wonderful old

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Easily the richest in expensive elements that speedily conquer Coughs, Colds, Sore Throat, Grippe, Cramps, Strains, Chills, Sprains, Muscular Rheumatism and many other common troubles. A "friend in need" that has been splendidly successful for more than a century.

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That all water powers not already the property of private owners be reserved for the benefit of the people.

Postponed till tomorrow on motion of Coun. Anderson.

Coun. Watling spoke on the Glenelg-Rogersville parish line, contending that the line should be definitely established. The people of Glenelg wanted the line to run. He put it up to the Council to see what they would do about it. He moved that the line be run from Bay du Vin river to the county line. Surveyors would know the course from the plan. The expense to be borne by the two parishes.

Coun. Lavole was quite satisfied if Glenelg would bear the expense. As far as he knew anything about it, Glenelg would take only two settlers. He was dead against paying anything being asked to pay any of the cost. The line had to be run. Old settlers indicated him so.

Coun. Watling would leave it to the Council.

Coun. LeBlanc said the line was run 20 years ago. He could show Coun. Watling the lines. The new line would not take one settler from Glenelg.

Coun. Watling — It is not settlers we want, but lumber lands.

Coun. LeBlanc moved that it be laid over till next session.

Coun. MacNaughton did not consider the matter of much consequence, and was perfectly willing to leave it to the Council.

The motion to postpone carried — 10 yeas, 8 nays. Yeas — D. Doyle, Gill, Lavole, LeBlanc, Savoy, MacNaughton, Jones, Vanderbeck, T. Parker, Allan.

Nays — Watling, Sinclair, O'Shaughnessy, Power, O'Donnell, Maréchal, S. J. Parker, Schofield.

Coun. LeBlanc moved to pass the returns of Amable Chaisson, rates for 1918, 1919.

Coun. E. J. Parker asked how many other surveyors had tried their hands.

Sec. Treas. read the list. Only one had been used for this year.

After some expressions of opinion as to whether the list had to be given ten years or not.

Subsequent to the Act, surveyors to be appointed every year and to receive bonds.

Coun. LeBlanc — Can a man be appointed a surveyor who is not a ratepayer?

Coun. E. J. Parker said a surveyor must be a ratepayer if the county that appoints him, and has no authority to appoint in any other way.

Coun. Jones, Parker thought it reasonable to have a bond should a surveyor, once with a man comes in office.

Coun. O'Shaughnessy said he knew of a surveyor who had not made a bond, but on a hearing of 1000 and failed to take 200 pieces for a survey. The next surveyor, Mr. LeBlanc, a surveyor whose name was on the list, took 200 pieces. What penalty would the law prescribe for a surveyor who did without a bond, sworn or being bonded?

Sec. Treas. to a law requiring surveyors to file a bond every year.

Coun. LeBlanc moved a Judge of the Supreme Court say that it was not necessary to file a bond every year.

Coun. O'Shaughnessy said he had known many persons who surveyed all lands without having been sworn in or bonded.

Coun. Sinclair moved adjournment till 9:30 a. m. tomorrow. Carried.

FRIDAY MORNING

Council resumed at 10 a. m.

Minutes read and approved.

Members of North County Council, in July were appointed as follows: — Coun. L. Doyle, Baldwin, Gill, E. J. Parker and P. T. Lavole.

Coun. MacNaughton spoke regarding dog taxes and moved that parties paying dog tax last year on presenting receipts be relieved of this year's assessment.

Warden said motion on Thursday was ruled out of order that they were assessed but as such was not the case the motion was in order in parishes where they were not assessed.

Clerk of Peace Whalen said dog taxes collected where they were not assessed was illegal.

Coun. MacNaughton said desired motion to apply to all parishes.

Coun. L. Doyle said it was an injustice to parishes where dog tax was collected to keep their money as all parishes had not assessed.

Coun. Powrie said part of his parish had collected and it was only fair where they had been paid not to be assessed again this year.

On motion of Couns. McKnight and Doyle the Parish Act, of E. P. Williston, Parish of Newcastle, passed.

Coun. O'Donnell moved resolution brought in last evening be taken up.

Coun. Schofield moved take up section by section. Carried.

Moved by Coun. Schofield section one be adopted.

Coun. Anderson opposed the section. Section one defeated by large vote. Section two was taken up and Coun. O'Donnell moved that this pass.

Coun. Allan said County should give boundaries as to where they desired section be made.

Coun. O'Shaughnessy asked for information and thought best to leave the matter as it was, Government would do as they pleased anyhow.

Coun. O'Donnell said he understood it was one of the planks of the Government at the last election that each district should be represented and it was only asking the government to do as they pledged.

(Continued on page 6)

Children Cry for Fletcher's

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over thirty years, has borne the signature of — and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

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Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

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Cast Stove, four sizes, from 11.00 to 19.00

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Airtight Stoves, all steel 3.00 to 7.00

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Camp Heaters 35 in. Steel Body, cast ends 20.00

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INCORPORATED 1868

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Capital Paid-up 12,911,700

Reserve Fund and Undivided Profits 14,564,000

Total Assets 335,000,000

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SAVINGS DEPARTMENT AT ALL BRANCHES

SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES

In the Bank's Steel Lined Vault, rented at from \$5.00 per annum upwards. These boxes are most convenient and necessary for all possessing valuable papers such as Wills, Mortgages, Insurance Policies, Bonds, Stock Certificates, etc.

Newcastle, N. B., Branch — E. A. McCurdy, Manager

A PATRIOTIC DUTY

Almost as vital as that of protecting the honor of flag and country, is the duty of protecting and safe-guarding health. When strength is well-nigh exhausted and the resistive powers are reduced, then is the time disease germs are the most potent and when

SCOTT'S EMULSION

affords splendid and effectual means of offsetting the tendency toward weakness and protecting strength. The abundant tonic and unique nourishing properties of Scott's Emulsion make it a dependable agent that may be used everyday, by anyone, to protect strength.

Scott & Bowne, Toronto, Ont.

THE UNION ADVOCATE

A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER Established 1867

Published Every Tuesday afternoon at Newcastle, New Brunswick, by The Miramichi Publishing Co. Limited.

Advertising rates quoted upon request.

R. A. N. JARVIS, Editor and Manager.

TUESDAY, FEB. 4th, 1919

SUPPORT THE POWER PROPOSITION

On Tuesday next the citizens of Newcastle will be asked to cast their ballots for or against the development of the Sevogle as a power site for the town of Newcastle...

The hydraulic engineers who investigated the question, the report of which has already appeared in this paper, place the cost of the work at about \$150,000, at which price there will be delivered at Newcastle for twenty-four hour each day approximately 500 horse power...

The present electric plant is practically obsolete, and will have to be replaced in the near future, and at the present cost of operation is nothing but a sink hole for money.

A COMMENDABLE ACT

The action of the Lounsbury Co., Ltd., at their annual meeting in voting \$500 for the purpose of erecting a memorial to one of their former employees, Major W. H. Belyea...

The question of memorials has been taken up in many parts of Canada, but the form in which the memorials are to be erected has been a subject of much debate.

No letter will be published without the signature of its author.

ROYAL YEAST CAKES HAS BEEN CANADA'S FAVORITE YEAST FOR MORE THAN 30 YEARS MAKE PERFECT BREAD

ter still, each locality might raise a special fund and pay for a memorial window, the names of the men who laid down their lives in said war, inscribed thereon, and thus answering a twofold purpose.

THE GREY RAPIDS VS. SEVOGLE

Elsewhere in this issue appears an interesting letter in regard to the development of the Grey Rapids as an electric power producing plant for the Town of Newcastle.

We also have been informed that English capitalists hold option on all properties pertaining to the Grey Rapids development.

The sale of N. B. Government 5 1/2 per cent. Bonds at 100.35 gives every indication of a favorable and successful flotation of a loan for the building of the new power dam on the Sevogle.

Letters to The Editor

(Editor's Note:—The columns of The Union Advocate are open at all times, when space is available, to correspondents who may desire to express their opinions thereon on questions of public interest.)

GREY RAPIDS AS A POWER SITE

There was printed in the papers of the Union Advocate brought by our Town Council to report on Water Powers available for electrical plant and named the Sevogle and others.

The White Rapids are twenty two miles from Newcastle, and twenty seven from Chatham, and with a thirty feet dam would supply Blackville, Derby, Nelson, Newcastle and Chatham, and would develop 2,500 horse power.

a thirty feet dam the back water would not go up as far as the low ground at Blackville.

ESTIMATES

Dam three hundred feet long at the bottom, four hundred feet at the top, so as to be well keyed into the banks, forty feet wide to be battered on both sides, so as to be thirty feet wide at the top, made of concrete, would cost about \$30,000.

As there is about six feet of gravel which would have to be excavated and the bottom might be seamed which would have to be filled with concrete, excavation, \$8,000.

EXPENSES

One head man and one assistant \$4,000 Three line men 3,000 interest on \$200,000 at 5 p.c. 10,000

Heating and electricity for manufacturing could be supplied which would add to the revenue.

I have not taken into consideration the wire to reach the stations as the Dominion Government might bear the expense, nor wiring to Chatham.

The dam could be utilized as a highway bridge and the local government might give a subsidy.

Yours truly, E. P. WILLISTON

Childhood Constipation

Constipation is one of the most common ailments of babyhood and childhood and unless it is promptly cured will undoubtedly lead to disastrous results.

Versailles, where the most historic meeting of the world has ever known is soon to take place, is one of the show cities of France and is more frequented by foreigners than perhaps any other French city, not even excepting Paris.

Cure Sick Headache, Constipation, Biliousness, Sour Stomach, Bad Breath—Candy Cathartic.

No odds how bad your liver, stomach or bowels; how much your head aches, how miserable you are from constipation, indigestion, biliousness and sluggish bowels—you always get relief with our Candy Cathartic.

Our Final Clearance of Ladies' Winter Coats. OUR entire remaining stock of LADIES' COATS must go at once... \$21.00 Ladies' Coats \$15.00, 25.00 Ladies' Coats 18.50, 30.00 Ladies' Coats 22.00, 33.00 Ladies' Coats 24.00, 38.00 Ladies' Coats 27.00

CARBONOL A Blessing in the Home. IF there is one thing that is needed in the home or farm, it is Carbonol. It is a powerful disinfectant and germicide.

J.A. CREAGHAN, LL.B. Barrister, Solicitor, Notary. MONEY TO LOAN Morrison Elg, Newcastle

A Quick Relief for Headache. A headache is frequently caused by badly digested food; the excess acids resulting therefrom are absorbed by the blood which in turn irritates the nerves and causes painful symptoms called headache, neuralgia, rheumatism, etc.

SPECIAL SALE OF Left Over's IN BOOTS and SHOES AT WALTER AMY'S SHOE STORE SEE OUR WINDOW

W. J. DUNN HACKMAN Hack to and from all trains and boats. Parties driven anywhere in town. Orders left at Hotel Miramichi will be attended to.

BECAUSE THEY FIND SATISFACTION WITH THEM. We would like to get to be one of our satisfied customers. In this Store you will find a carefully selected stock of Groceries, Fresh Meats in variety, and the season's range of Vegetables and Fruits.

H. S. MILLER GROCERIES, MEATS, ETC. Cor. Centre and Pleasant St. Telephone 22.

Notice Of Plebiscite. Pursuant to Resolution of the Town Council, a Plebiscite will be taken on Tuesday, Feb. 11th 1919, to decide whether the Ratepayers of the Town of Newcastle are in favor of the Town Council making application to the Provincial Legislature for authority to issue bonds to the amount of \$150,000 for the purpose of developing a water-power on the Sevogle river to supply the Town of Newcastle with Electric Power.

MIRAMICHI. A circular logo with the text 'TOWN OF SEVOGLE' and 'MIRAMICHI N.B.'

PUBLIC NOTICE. We have on hand a large number of... THOS. MALTDY & SONS

WOOD FOR SALE. A. E. Quarterman. Phone No. 206-21. CHATHAM HEAD N. B.

Pupil Nurse, Wanted

Young ladies desirous of becoming trained nurses having graduated from grammar school and having one year school work or its equivalent, can enter the classes now forming at the JERSEY CITY HOSPITAL, Jersey City, N. J.

Jersey City is ranked among the largest cities in the country, having a population according to the latest government census of approximately 40,000 people, and its institutions are second to none in the State.

Scrappers and Note Books at the Advocate Office.

Mail Contract. SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon, on Friday, the 28th February 1919 for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails on a proposed Contract for four years, 3 times per week on the Boiestown Rural Route No. 1 from the 1st, July next.

H. W. WOODS Inspector. Post Office Inspector's Office.

J. M. ALI, LL.B. Barrister-at-Law Solicitor, Conveyance, Etc.

Dr. J. D. McMillan DENTIST. Lounsbury Block, Newcastle. N.B.—Out of town one week beginning last Monday of each month. 1919.

Soils and Crops

This Department is for the use of our farm readers who want the advice of an expert on any question regarding soil, seed, crops, etc. If you are of sufficient general interest, it will be answered through this column. It is stamped and addressed envelope is enclosed with your letter, a complete answer will be mailed to you. Address Agronomist, care of Wilson Publishing Co., Ltd., 73 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.

Care of Trees After Winter Injury.

Last winter will long be remembered by fruit growers in the province of Ontario and Quebec as one of the hardest on fruit trees of any that has been experienced.

While peach trees were killed back to some extent in Niagara Peninsula, it was among the apple trees and in the colder districts where the greatest losses occurred. The forms the winter injury took were root killing, splitting of the bark at the base of the tree, sometimes known as "cellar rot", bark splitting on the trunk, trunk blight, crotch injury and killing back of the top. The fruit and leaf buds on the trees were often killed also. While a large number of trees died during 1918, there were many more which went into this winter in a very weakened condition and may yet die. By the time pruning is begun it should be possible to tell any trees which are going to die this winter or which have additional dead wood on them, and it will be possible to prune them intelligently. There will be many cases of crotch injury, however, where almost all of the bark and cambium were killed around the base of large limbs, and where the latter meet in the head of the tree. Trees injured in this way are very unsatisfactory as they may linger for years in a weakened condition and of little value and eventually will break down if they do not die before doing so. The orchard should be gone over carefully this winter and examined for such injury. When pruning the orchard, the dead bark should be removed from these patches, and the wounds painted and kept painted with white lead or some other material of the bark and cambium in the main crotches are dead, the future of the tree should be considered as very doubtful. If many of the trees in the orchard are affected in this way and the trees are wide enough apart to permit of planting a young tree half way between, without too much shading from the older trees, it would be well to plan to do this next spring. Good crops may be obtained from these injured trees for some years, and, in the meantime, the young trees will be coming into bearing. Where land is available, however, the setting of an orchard elsewhere is desirable. Other trees may be planted successfully where trees were killed last winter, although it has been said that young trees will not do well where an older tree has been. Sometimes

they do not, but it is usually due to the fact that the older trees that were left overshaded them. Where they have sufficient light they should succeed.

When re-planting where another tree has been, fill the hole with good surface soil from midway between the roots rather than use the same soil that is continually passing in order to dispose of produce raised on the farm. To many, however, the high-way in front with its incessant humming of wheels and parking of engines is like a lost opportunity—lost because it is never used.

Marketing at The Farm.

Some farmers living on main traveled roads take advantage of the trade that is continually passing in order to dispose of produce raised on the farm. To many, however, the high-way in front with its incessant humming of wheels and parking of engines is like a lost opportunity—lost because it is never used.

It was driving through south-western Ontario in an endeavor to locate peaches, peaches and plums for canning. Many products were on sale by the roadside but there was seldom any notice calling attention to the stuff for sale. As a consequence, we stopped at a large number of these roadside tables before we found what we were after. Short hands do not want the motorist, he wants to know what he is stopping for before he stops.

In our journey, we found only one man who knew how to advertise for motor trade and he was a Greek. Reduced to brass tacks, the devices he used were two A-shaped signboards, one placed about seven rods each side of the selling tent. A placard for "peaches," "plums," "peaches," etc., had been printed. The top of each placard had two eyes punched in and by these, the placards were hung on the signboard. Then above each signboard, a Canadian Ensign was waving. From observation, something moving will attract attention more quickly than will a still object. The signboards were placed so that the driver had time to slow down before coming to the tent. The products being offered for sale were in a good-sized tent, with a table across the front. The tent was neatly decorated, the attendant was very pleasing and the products were prime and packed to stand a long motor trip. Really, from observation and counting the number of people who stopped, this Greek had hit upon a combination which attracted the trade.

Sheep Notes

Ewes that are strong and in good flesh when winter sets in can be carried until near lambing time without much grain. They will need, however, a supply of good clover hay and a few roots, about three pounds per head each day. If a little grain is fed for about four weeks before they lamb, one pound per head each day of mixed oats and bran, they will be in good condition when lambing comes.

These feeds stimulate the milk flow, and their use before and after lambing is advisable.

The present price of such feeds is extremely high, but even at the price they should be used, as the results will more than pay. It has been found by experience that lambs coming from ewes which had not been grazed previous to lambing were weaker and required more attention than those from grain-fed ewes, also the ewes fed grain are better milkers, which is a big factor in the growth and development of the lambs.

It is best to separate the ewes and put them in a small pen one week before the lambs are due, as it gives the ewes a chance to get acquainted with their new surroundings. It also prevents them from being injured by overcrowding and they seldom refuse to mother their lambs when they are separated from the flock.

If the ewe is not shorn until after lambing, all tags of wool should be trimmed from around the udder before and immediately after lambing. If this is neglected, the lambs sometimes will suck the tags and swallow them, often causing balls of wool to form in the stomach.

Soon after lambing the ewe should be given water with the chill removed. Feed a light grain ration for a couple of days to avoid udder trouble, but the

ewe should receive all the roughage she needs.

As soon as the weather is warm enough in the spring all the sheep and lambs should be dipped to free them from lice and ticks.

After the sheep have been turned out to pasture they will not require much attention except to see that the pasture is not overstocked and that they have plenty of fresh water and salt.

Horse Sense

Alfalfa hay is a very successful food for work horses or growing colts, but it cannot be considered first-class hay for life horses, when fed liberally. Alfalfa hay is rich in protein, a muscle-forming nutrient which life horses are not so much in need of. Common red clover hay can be fed quite successfully as this contains less protein. Again, in feeding alfalfa hay to life horses, one ought to consider the grain ration. Corn would work in better with alfalfa than oats, being a carbonaceous food. For life horses or horses that do light work I would expect to get satisfactory results by feeding alfalfa hay and oat straw, or good wheat straw, once a day, with a grain ration of oats or a ration of corn and oats.

It can be stated in a general way that too much protein in a ration is not good for the health of any animal. An excess of protein does affect the kidneys. It has been noted in the west where liberal and continuous feeding of alfalfa has been practiced that it is not as good for the animal as a combination of foods, some of which contain less protein.

Pointers on Seeding Clover.

One of the farmers conducting illustration work for the Commission of Conservation in Dundas county has the following to say in regard to the thickness of seeding clover:

"I think it pays well seeding to clover to sow at least 8 lbs. of clover seed per acre. We find a good mixture to be 8 lbs. of red clover, 2 lbs. alsike, 2 lbs. alfalfa and 6 lbs. timothy. I find also that it pays well to seed down all grain crops, even if we do not need of wish to have it for hay, as the clover tends to keep down weeds that would otherwise start after harvest. It also furnishes a large amount of pasture and when ploughed down supplies the soil with humus."

The Dairy

For cows there is very little difference in the food value of sugar beets and mangel-wurzel. The sugar beets contain more carbohydrates or sugar, about twice as much as the mangels, otherwise the analysis is practically the same. Sugar beets contain 1.1 per cent. protein, 10.2 per cent. carbohydrates, and 0.1 per cent. of fat, while mangels contain 1.1 per cent. of protein, 5.4 per cent. carbohydrates, and 0.1 per cent. of fat. Of course, the extra amount of sugar in the sugar beets is a valuable food for the most of our rations for dairy cows contain carbohydrates, starch and sugar, in excess. Starch is practically as valuable for a food as sugar, but it is not quite so digestible, but the digestive tract of the cow can readily change the starch into sugar, so in figuring a valuable food as sugar. This being the case, as long as we have in most rations an excess of carbohydrates, we would not be willing to pay very much for the extra amount of sugar in the sugar beets over and above that managed. One great value of any kind of roots in a ration for dairy cows is that they furnish a succulent food which is very appetizing, and keeps the digestive tract of the animal in good condition and enables her to digest and assimilate economically large amounts of other foods in the ration. Mangels are just as valuable so far as this succulence is concerned, as sugar beets.

Poultry

Ducks and Gardens.

I tried out a labor-saving practice in my garden by taking advantage of ducks as an aid to weed-killing and insect destroying. I divided the garden into two parts—one in which to raise the ducks, the other to be garden. In the duck garden, which is enclosed with poultry netting, garden crops were grown which were not easily injured by ducklings—such crops as sugar corn, potatoes, tomatoes, squash, melons, cress, and such back fruits. The ducklings devoured innumerable harmful insects and were of material help clearing the garden of multitudes of tender sap-sucking weevils. Of course, if the garden is very small, but few ducks could be safely confined in the enclosure. From the ducks do not scratch, the continual tramping of many washed feet over a small area would injure small and delicate plants.

Children's Beauty.

Keeping the children out in the fresh air, engaged in a sensible manner and occupied with a beautiful play, will keep them robust and plant the seeds of physical perfection and beauty so deeply and firmly that they will flourish and yield the flawless bloom every mother secretly hopes to see in the face of her child.

Training Rural Leaders.

Life in the beautiful country isn't always beautiful. Peasants and other writers have dwelt on the wonders and attractions of living "far from the madding crowd" and people who dwell in towns and cities have been duped into thinking that social problems, peculiar to rural life, do not exist. During recent years, that strange, old-fashioned migration from the farms to the cities has made thoughtful people curious and then anxious. So it has gradually come about that the science of rural sociology is steadily developing from infancy to lusty youth and is receiving a place on the curricula of some of our colleges.

Further, the churches are coming to realize the importance of providing special training for their rural ministers. It is being recognized that the most effective and lasting method of acting in such a man and of serving them as the worthy minister desires to do, is to be able to help them with their everyday problems. To do this, the rural minister, in addition to his regular training, should make a study of the conditions under which his parishioners live. He would do well to know enough about their means of making a livelihood to be able to suggest real improvements. Then he can take an understanding lead in rural social betterment.

Rural sociology is now a recognized subject on the curriculum of at least one Canadian Agricultural College. Canadian Theological colleges might well avail themselves of graduates of such a college, so that rural ministers might be fully trained for all-round rural leadership.—A.D.

Value of Farm Bookkeeping.

Your Farmers' Account Book is a great idea to encourage farmers to know more about their business. Wherever farmers keep records of their business, if nothing more than the expense incurred, it seems to produce a profit. I have been dealing with the farmer 23 years and have always encouraged them along this line. I have a small farm and take much pleasure in knowing what the farm is producing each year and comparing one year's results with another. I will use your book, now, since it is simpler and easier to refer to than my own method.

Thus writes J. B. Reel, a wholesale and retail dealer and feed dealer of North Hadley, Que., to the Commission of Conservation. The Farmers' Account Book is a very simple and yet comprehensive set of farm bookkeeping forms which any farmer may obtain from the Commission of Conservation, Ottawa, by stating in his application how many acres of land he works. If you are looking for a book to use, you will find it in the book before it is too late. If you are making money, you like to want to know what farm activities are doing it for you, so you can specialize in them.

When cooking one of a little women just as she is cooking the flavor and also keep it very white.

GOOD HEALTH QUESTION BOX

By Andrew F. Currier, M.D.
Dr. Currier will answer all signed letters pertaining to health. If your question is of general interest it will be answered through these columns; if not, it will be answered personally if stamped, addressed envelope is enclosed. Dr. Currier will not prescribe for individual cases or make diagnosis. Address Dr. Andrew F. Currier, care of Wilson Publishing Co., 73 Adelaide St. West, Toronto.

Muscle Strain and Rapture.

It is necessary to recognize first of all the difference between a strain and a sprain.

A strain is an injury to the tendons or ligaments in the vicinity of a joint.

A strain is the stretching of a tendon or the muscle to which it is attached and which holds it in its proper place.

A strain may be so severe that the tendon or the muscle will break. This is not by any means an insignificant accident for it sometimes means the permanent weakening or rapture of the tendon or muscle controlled by the muscle or tendon.

Thus if the large tendon just above the heel is snapped and then retracts for an inch or two it may prevent the free movement of the foot upward and downward forever after.

I do not make any distinction between this but that this is a possibility and permanent lameness from such a cause is not so very uncommon; permanent lameness is almost sure to happen when a ruptured tendon as the knee is not properly repaired.

Accidents of this kind are usually the result of sudden and violent effort, as in jumping or dancing or lifting a heavy weight when unusual force is applied to the part which is injured.

If the muscle or tendon is weak or degenerated by age or disease it may result from even a slight exertion of force.

When such an accident occurs there is at once a consciousness that something is broken, perhaps one may almost hear the snap as the fibres which make up the muscle or tendon give way.

Immediately there is a sensation of pain, and it is usually a sharp, cutting pain to which most people react with a cry of distress, or with words which are not polite or suitable for printing, when they are inclined to use such language.

Preparing Seed For Spring Sowing.

Now is the time to prepare the supply of seed for the spring sowing. If known and suitable soils are now being ploughed on the farm, it is a matter of thorough cleaning and grading the seed in readiness for the spring sowing. It is a job which should be given attention now while you can wear a coat and not let it until spring when there may not be time to do it properly, as often happens, it may not be done at all.

Many farmers do not know what variety they are sowing. It makes an astonishing difference in farm profits whether you are sowing a variety suitable to your farm or not. If you do not know what you are sowing, you had better secure a few bushels of some variety that has proved its worth either at Guelph, Ontario, or at the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa. It is a matter of indifference whether the same variety stands at the top at both places. In oats, the "O.A.C. 52" has given good results at Guelph, while the "Banner" is superior at Ottawa. In barley, the "O.A.C. 21" is giving splendid satisfaction at Guelph and elsewhere. The leading variety at either place is likely to be much better for you than the unknown or mixed sort you may be sowing. If you have to buy, it might be well for you to consider a chance which has been made in the regulations of C.S.G.A. to encourage purchases of registered seed. The following paragraph is taken from a circular issued by the C.S.G.A.:

"Grain harvested from a crop grown from Registered Seed may in turn be re-sown providing it is up to standard, is not more than three generations removed from 'Elite Stock Seed' and that it has been properly inspected and both while growing and while in the sack prior to shipping. Such registered seed has more than a hundred times ordinary seed, the financial advantage which may be realized from sowing this kind of seed is obvious."

It is immensely worth while to you to sow clean and well graded seed of varieties of proved excellence. Act now, and know what you sow.—F.C.N.

To Keep Baby in Bed.

Much invention has been expended on schemes to keep active babies under the covers of their cribs. One simple plan depends upon an extension of the cotton flannel nightgown, beyond the youngster's toes. The stout tape that draws up the hem may be tied fast to the footboard of the crib. Another scheme begins with a broad strip of ticking encircling the mattress at the place where the baby's waist would naturally come. To the strip in the middle of the bed is fastened a broad belt of strong cotton destined to go round the youngster's waist. The belt is hinged to the flat ticking strip by a short length of cloth, so that the child can turn easily, though he is helpless to wriggle either up or down in the bed.

It is time land owners were instituting upon systems of farming which will conserve fertility. Long leases, crop rotation, and feeding good live stock, form a policy of maintaining soil fertility that should be demanded by every land owner in Canada.

Food Control Corner

The Canada Food Board has been informed that field and garden seeds have been removed from the restricted export list of the United States, and that American shippers in future do not require licenses for shipments of seeds coming into the Dominion.

The removal of United States restrictions on their also will extend to Canada.

"My attention has been drawn to a statement in the press warning the public not to be deceived into buying flounder in the name of a sea bream, as flatfish is cheaper in price," said Capt. Wallace. "Flatfish, however, it is but fair to add, would not be cheaper than whitefish had the prices and profits to fishermen and distributors of flatfish not been fixed by the Canada Food Board on such a scale that a market might be created for them, and in order to introduce them to the Canadian public as a substitute for higher priced fish such as halibut, salmon and whiting. Flatfish are considered a great delicacy in Great Britain where the sale is especially esteemed, being regarded as the most finely flavored of salt water fish. In Europe sole, haddock and flounder are much higher in price than cod and halibut, or even halibut. In Canada flatfish sell at the present time, for the same price as cod and halibut, but this is due to the fact that they have hitherto been overlooked in Canada and the Food Board have only recently succeeded in placing them on the market here."

Field Seed Groceries in Canada

The report of The Dominion Experimental Farms for the year ending March 31st, 1918, obtained at the office of The Publications Branch of the Department of Agriculture at Ottawa, shows that experiments carried on at the Central and other Farms in growing seeds of field crops have proved not only that it is possible to raise heavy crops of these seeds in Canada, but the seed raised is at least equal, if not superior, to that imported from other countries. Besides securing this information the Farms have done a good work in providing quantities of "stock seed" to meet emergency.

Investigations in flax culture provided that part of British Columbia, the southwestern part of Ontario, the valley of the St. Lawrence and the Maritime Provinces, were suitable for flax production.

During the year 3,680 samples of seed wheat, 6,174 samples of potatoes, 1,912 samples of flower seed, 5,198 samples of fruit trees, and 386 samples of other trees and shrubs of superior varieties were sent out for trial at the home of individuals. Special distribution was also made from some of the Farms of tobacco seed, corn and vegetable seeds and strawberry plants. These are briefly some of the many services of the Experimental Farms recorded in the report for the period mentioned. This report constitutes a brief review of the year's progress in the various divisions of work under way at the Central and twenty Branch Farms and Stations.

The Highest Price
FOR RAW FURS
to us, no matter what quantity. We pay the highest price, also express charges.
Try once and you are assured of satisfaction.
ABBEY FUR COMPANY
210 St. Paul W. Montreal, P.Q.
Reference: Bank of Montreal, St. Henry.
In business for 20 years.

Things That Pay in the Life of a Farm Woman

Car after car arrived with shining cans of useful food. One driven by a woman, the other by a man, with boys and girls taking a joy ride in the back seat. What puzzled me was there were no farm mothers taking advantage of a trip to town to get their laundry and do their shopping. "Is the laundry running today?" I asked the housekeeper. "No," he said lazily, "she's busy with the baby, she can't pay so quit."

"What was wrong?" I asked the ex-manager.

"Well, different things. Every thing run smoothly at first. Good management, best prices and all that. Later through some one's mistakes or fault's some poor work was done. Several patrons withdrew their work and bought washing machines. Soon expensive repairs were needed and additional machinery. The last few days, patrons' business dwindled and didn't pay. So we sold out."

There is only one person who can solve the farm woman's problems of today and that is herself. Out of the heaps of suggestions and advice she must call out and adjust what will fit her own needs.

If a central laundry will fit those needs then she should have a first-hand in helping to make and keep it a success.

The first job is to bring herself to a realization of her own importance as a work worker. To see herself not as a busy harassed woman working against heavy odds but as a part of an army of workers who are engaged in a useful and very necessary task. She must rise above the situation and take a bird's-eye view of things; get a right focus in herself and her relation to her family and the world. She should be ruthless in eliminating any obstacles in the way of a straight pathway to the most important duties: necessary rest and recreation. Labor-saving devices should be given a patient, thorough tryout. Laundry and creamery combined should be one of her greatest helps toward health and happiness, for the farm woman's health and the farm woman's pleasure are things that pay as valuable dividends as the fruit of her labor. This is because health and happiness are not destroyers but builders.—J.B.

ONLY MEDICINE MADE FROM FRUIT

Extraordinary Success which "Fruit-a-tives" Has Achieved

One reason why "Fruit-a-tives" is so extraordinarily successful in giving relief to those suffering with Constipation, Torpid Liver, Indigestion, Chronic Headaches, Neuralgia, Kidney and Bladder Troubles, Rheumatism, Pain in the Back, Eczema and other Skin Affections, is, because it is the only medicine in the world made from fruit juices.

It is composed of the medicinal principles found in apples, oranges, figs and prunes, together with the nerve tonics and antiseptics of proven repute.

50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

PERSONALS

Pro. C. A. Smith, M. M., of Amherst N. S., is spending a week with friends in town.

Miss Florence McMahon of Nelson, has returned home after a pleasant visit with relatives and friends in Logville.

Rev. W. J. and Mrs. Bate are spending a few days in Logville, having been called there by the death of Mrs. Bate's brother, Rev. R. Coleman.

Mr. Edward Williamson of Moncton, spent the week-end with relatives in town.

Mrs. Mason Betts, and children, of Campbellton, spent the week-end in town, with Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Brooks.

Miss Grace Holmes spent Sunday at her home in Downtown.

Mr. M. Schafer, of Blackville, was a visitor in town on Monday.

Coun. J. W. Vanderbeck, of Millerston, was a visitor in town on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. L. P. Stratton, of Moncton, spent part of last week in town, the guests of Dr. and Mrs. MacMillan.

CARD OF THANKS
Mr. and Mrs. George Hinton wish to thank their many friends for the kindness shown to them in their recent bereavement.

HAPPY HOUR

Special Attraction WEDNESDAY

UNIVERSAL FILM CO. PRESENTS

HARRY CAREY

—IN—
"The Woman Fool"

From the novel of 'Lin McLean' A great Western Comedy Drama

THURSDAY

DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS

A loose fluted sharp tongued American rans amuck in the Sultan's harem, saves the Queen busts up—Oh, what's the use, You know Douglas Fairbanks.

Charles Chaplin

The King of Comedians

—IN—
"The Dancer"

Friday & Sat.

BILLIE BURKE

in
"The Pursuit of Polly"

11th Episode

The Woman in the Web

MUTT and JEFF

COMEDY
Matinee Sat. at 4 o'clock

LOCAL ITEMS

RETURNED SOLDIERS' ATTENTION

A meeting of the Returned Soldiers of West Northumberland, will be held in the Town Hall, on Wednesday evening next, February 13th, at 8 o'clock p. m. All are urged to be present.

BAPTIST DISTRICT MEETING

The Baptist District Meeting will be held here on Thursday and Friday, February 13th and 14th. Owing to the meetings of the Missionary Institute the District Meetings will be held in the mornings.

CONFIRMATION AT ST. ANDREW'S

At the morning service at St. Andrew's Church on Sunday last, the Sacrament of Confirmation was administered by His Lordship Bishop Richardson, of Fredericton, to a large number of parishioners. His Lordship also conducted the afternoon services at St. Mark's in Nelson and St. Andrew's here.

SCHOOL STANDING FOR JANUARY

Grade VI—Byrdie Croft, Mowry Crocker; **Grade V**—Ralph Croft, Catherine Falconer; **Grade IV**—Mary Abraham, Muriel Russell, Muriel McLean, Lindsay McLean; **Grade III**—Na Mullin, Earle Croft, Finley Parker; **Grade II**—Jessie Russell, Agnes McLean, Evelyn Crocker; **Grade I**—John Croft, John Boyle, Raymond Croft, George Foran, James Jones.

THIRSTY ONES MAKE BIG HAUL

The scarcity of liquid refreshments in Newcastle was the cause of a serious break on Sunday night, when the drug store of Mr. E. J. Morris was burglarized and six cases of "Oh be soptal" taken away.

The thieves in one their entrance by cutting a large hole through the panel of the back door, which allowed them to reach in and lift the bar which was across the door, and thus gain full entrance into the store.

It is evident that the only thing desired was the liquor, as nothing else was disturbed.

NORTH SHORE BONSPEL

The annual bonspiel of the North Shore Curling Clubs will be held this year in Chatham on February 13th and 14th. Four teams each from Campbellton, Dalhousie, Bathurst, Newcastle and Chatham will compete for the North Shore Trophy, which is now held by the Bathurst curlers.

FIGHT OVER FINE

The complaint made by the Inspector against Peter Archer, for illegally importing liquor, was made under the old Act, not under the new one, and the Police Magistrate is handing the \$200 fine over to the town. It is claimed by the Inspector as part of the legitimate revenue of the N. B. Prohibition Act, and there will probably be a legal fight for its possession—World.

EVANGELISTIC SERVICES WELL ATTENDED

The Union Gospel meetings in St. James' Hall still continue to attract large audiences each evening and will terminate on Sunday next by a united service in St. James' Hall.

Mr. Anderson leaves nothing to be desired as a speaker and is doing much good work in the interest of the churches under whose auspices the meetings are being held.

FIRST CATHOLIC BISHOP OF N.B.

Timothy O'Brien, librarian, read a paper on Rt. Rev. William Dollard, D. D., first Catholic Bishop of New Brunswick, 1813-1851, at a meeting of the New Brunswick Historical Society, St. John, on Tuesday evening of last week. Fr. Dollard's first missionary work was in Cape Breton, and afterwards, on the Miramichi. He was pastor of St. Sebastian's Church, Fredericton, when he was nominated for the episcopacy. Mr. John Willet, K. C., and Mr. R. B. Emerson moved a vote of thanks to Mr. O'Brien. It was also voted that the paper be used as the secretary for future publication in the society's reports.

State of Ohio, City of Toledo, Lucas County, ss.

Frank J. Cheney makes oath that he is senior partner of the firm of F. J. Cheney & Co., doing business in the City of Toledo, County and State aforesaid, and that said firm will pay the sum of ONE HUNDRED DOLLARS for each and every case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by the use of HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE. FRANK J. CHENEY.

Sworn to before me and subscribed in my presence, this 6th day of December, A. D. 1886.

A. W. Gleason, Notary Public (Seal)

Hall's Catarrh Medicine is taken internally and acts through the Blood to the Mucous Surfaces of the System. Send for testimonials, free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by all druggists, 75c. Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

OBITUARY

DANIEL SUTHERLAND

The death of Daniel Sutherland, a much respected resident of Redbank, occurred at his home on Monday, Jan. 21st, at her seven months' illness. Deceased was seventy years of age. He leaves to mourn, two daughters, Mrs. George Amos, of Lower Derby, and Miss Minnie at home and three sons, James, George, Perley, all at home; also two brothers, George and Alurlock Sutherland of Redbank, and three sisters, Mrs. John Keyes, Redbank; Mrs. Elizabeth Mann, Strathadam; Mrs. Mary Morrison, Whitney. The funeral took place on Wednesday afternoon, interment in St. Stephen's cemetery, Redbank. Services were conducted at the house and grave by Rev. Mr. Peacock of Whitney. The pall bearers were six nephews of the deceased, Wm. Sherrard, Judson, Mullar, Mark, George and Joseph Sutherland.

MRS. EDWARD KELLY

The remains of Mrs. Edward Kelly who died in Calais, Me., on Sunday night's departure of Lore on Tuesday morning, and were taken to Redbank for interment. Mrs. Kelly was formerly Miss Mary Gillis the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph A. Gillis of Redbank. She leaves, besides her parents, a husband and one daughter, Margaret; six sisters and three brothers: Mrs. Wm. Holmes, of Lower Derby; Mrs. Wm. Murphy, of Redbank; Mrs. Wm. Murphy, of Lower Derby; Mrs. Helen, Beatrice, Earl, Arthur and Cyril Gillis at home.

Good Digestion A Great Blessing

An Acute Sufferer Tells How She Found New Health

Very few people appreciate what good digestion means until they lose it. To be able to eat what you want and to properly digest it is a priceless blessing. But, if you find that your digestion is in any way impaired you cannot afford to risk experiments with the uncertain remedies. Strong medicines are hard on the stomach; predigested foods only aggravate the trouble. What is needed is a tonic that will so strengthen the stomach as to enable it to do its own work. There is no tonic for the stomach that is not at the same time a tonic for every other part of the body. As the blood circulates through all the body in proportion to its condition quickly results in strengthening any weak organ. Rich red blood is absolutely necessary to good digestion. If your stomach is weak, if you are troubled with sore throats in your throat, a feeling of nausea after eating, pains or fluttering about the heart, try at once the true tonic treatment of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. So many people have been helped by this treatment that every sufferer from indigestion should promptly try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. Among the many who rejoice in a renewed digestion through the use of this medicine is Mrs. Wm. Dale, Midland, Ont., who says: "I suffered for a long time from a severe form of indigestion, and had doctored so much without benefit that I had all but given up hope of getting better. Everything I ate caused me intense pain and some days I did not touch a thing but a cup of cold water and even that distressed me. As a result I was very much run down and slept so poorly that I dreaded night coming on. I was continually taking medicine, but was actually growing worse instead of better. Having often read the cures made by Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, I finally decided to give them a trial. I have had great cause to bless this decision for by the time I had used a couple of boxes there was no doubt the pills were helping me, and in less time than I had anticipated the pills had cured me, and I was again enjoying not only good digestion but better health in every way than before."

You can get Dr. Williams' Pink Pills through any medicine dealer, or by mail at 50 cents a box, or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

TAKES OFF DANDRUFF, HAIR STOPS FALLING

Save your Hair! Get a small bottle of Dandruff right now—Also stops itching scalp.

Thin, brittle, colorless and arid scalp; of dandruff—that awful scurf. There is nothing so destructive to the hair as dandruff. It robs the hair of its lustre, its strength and its very life; eventually producing a feverishness and itching of the scalp, which if not remedied causes the hair roots to shrink loosen and die—then the hair falls out fast. A little Dandruff tonight—now—any time—will surely save your hair.

Get a small bottle of Knowlton's Dandruff from any drug store. You surely can have beautiful hair and let it be of it if you will just try a little Dandruff. Save your hair! Try it!

FISH

We usually have a good stock of FISH at reasonable prices. At present we have:

Fresh Cod	Boneless Cod
Salt Cod	Dry Cod
Haddies	Filletts
Kippers	Bloaters
Fresh Salmon	Salt Herring

QUALITY GUARANTEED PRICES RIGHT

D. W. STOTHART, Newcastle



SHOE PACKS

THAT SATISFY

My Stock of this line is now complete for

FALL AND SUMMER REQUIREMENTS

As usual I got the rock bottom price by purchasing the quantity, and will certainly pass the GOOD VALUES TO MY CUSTOMERS

We can "Come Across" on the price when you want Packs or anything else.

GEO M LAKE, (THE HARNESS and SHOE-PACK MAN)

We have just received a fresh shipment of

SCOTT'S EMULSION

The old reliable remedy for Coughs, Colds and Debility.

PRICE 75c and \$1.50

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Cherry Bark Cough Syrup

IMPROVED

Cures Coughs, Hoarseness and Sore Throat Agreeable to the taste and prompt in action. Like all Rexall Remedies, guaranteed or money refunded.

DICKISON & TROY,

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STABLES' GROCERY

FRESH ARRIVALS THIS WEEK

Sunkist California Naval Oranges	Hopkin's Davis & Fraser Sausages
Sunkist California Lemons	Finnen Haddie, Smelts, Boneless
Florida Grape Fruit, finest grow	Cod, Large Fat Herring, Epicure
Baldwin Apples, Oregon White Sap	Herring, New Zealand Creamery
Grapes and Cabbage	Butter, something Choice.
Christie's, Rankin's & Marven's Cakes.	Canadian Cheese, Dairy and Creamery
Victoria Blend Tea at 60c.	Butter and Eggs, Breakfast Bacon, Roll
Orange Peetee Tea at 70c.	Bacon, Ham Butts, Boiling Fork and
Chase & Sanborn Red Rose Coffee.	Corn Beef.
	Robinson's White & Brown Bread daily.

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