

The St. Andrews Standard.

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SAINT ANDREWS NEW BRUNSWICK, APRIL 1, 1874

Vcl 41

THE STANDARD.

The School Report.

We have received the Annual Report of the Chief Superintendent of Education, which was laid before the legislature. It is a most interesting pamphlet, showing the state of the schools, the attendance during the winter and summer sessions, and affords the means of comparison between the present efficient system, and the old-fashioned one, which it is to be hoped is buried out of the reach of resurrection. Even were the new school law more expensive—which by the way it is not—the great improvement which has been effected in school efficiency, more competent teachers, largely increased attendance, progress of the pupils, and order in the schools—would warrant a larger salary. Before noticing the report more fully, we would refer to the mismanagement of the effective system, that had worked, painstaking, poorly remunerated, and much abused gentleman, Chief Superintendent RAND, whom we only know through his successful labors; he surely had a herculean task, amid much opposition, and other discouragements to inaugurate the new system—but he has done so most effectively.

During the summer term of 1872 there were in the Province 887 schools and 921 teachers and assistants, a decrease of 11 teachers from the number employed the previous year, the number of pupils was larger, being 6,510 more than the previous year. The Winter session of 1873, was still more encouraging. The number of schools was 894, an increase of 230 over the corresponding term in 1872, the number of teachers and assistants 932, being an increase of 280, and the number of pupils attending the schools was 40,405, an increase of 11,649. The summer session of 1873, gives even more encouraging results, there were 969 schools, an increase of 82 over the like term the previous year; the pupils numbered 1,013, an increase of 92 over the corresponding term in 1872, and the pupils numbered 42,243, an increase of 2,406 over the previous year.

But we must not omit interesting particulars, and statistics. The Chief Superintendent shows the necessity of permanency in school staffs among other things:—

"It is evident that the manner in which the county and provincial funds are applied under the provisions of the Comm. School Act, will very largely secure almost all that can be desired in the respect of the continuity of schools. For a few terms there will be obstacles in the way of trustees and teachers, but there is no tendency more marked or emphatic of the present system than the desire to have schools in constant operation.—This tendency, ever operative, is chiefly due to the county fund, and is, of the greatest moment in an educational system.

It is very clear that any school system in which teachers are underpaid, must fail to produce good results, for unless fair remuneration is provided for teachers, it is idle to expect the services of well qualified men and women in the public schools.—It is, therefore, satisfactory to observe by the report, that the salaries of teachers show a decided increase over old rates."

"The report abounds with so many instructive and interesting passages, that every one who feels an interest in schools should have a copy. We are pleased to notice that the County of Charlotte maintains a high and prominent position. The county inspector, Mr. Mitchell, in his report, alludes to the progress that has been made—and that the cause of education has received a great impetus in this County under the operation of the new Law. His report goes fully into the schools &c. Of school houses he says:—

"The most noticeable feature of improvement is in the school buildings throughout the County. I had great reason to deplore in my last annual Report the dilapidated school houses which disgraced both town and country. It is no small boast for Charlotte County to say that in the last eight months her people have expended sixty thousand dollars in school buildings and furniture."

"The same towns, St. Andrews, has set a creditable example. Instead of school rooms in private houses, as on my first visit, they have now a large central building, containing four school rooms, with side rooms, &c., which in external finish is an ornament to the town, and in internal arrangement is all that could be desired. The old frame school building has also been thoroughly repaired, and suitable out buildings erected. Too much praise cannot be given to the energetic gentlemen who compose the Board of Trustees."

"Though beset with many difficulties, they have faced the music with a will, and now have the satisfaction of seeing their work nearly completed, and what is still more gratifying them, meeting with the approval of their intelligent fellow townsmen."

"Adding to the improved supply of teachers, Mr. Mitchell remarks, 'the best schools have been vacated from the want of efficient teachers. This has forced me, sorely against my will, to grant quite a

number of local licenses, and still the supply is inadequate. I find by reference to your Report, that teachers in the County are better paid than any other, with the exception of St. John. This should operate as an inducement for good teachers to come to Charlotte, and have their labors duly appreciated. A re-examination of many of the teachers licensed under the previous law is needed. In too many cases persons holding first and second class licenses, and getting corresponding salaries, are doing their work in a third class manner. This evil must be remedied; a license to teach should be some guarantee to the Trustees of the competency of the bearer."

THE ALDINE for April opens with a marvellous collection of beautiful illustrations, some of which are the finest yet seen in The American Art Journal, while all reflect great credit on the enterprising publishers. American scenery, as heretofore, forms a striking feature of this number of the Aldine. J. D. Woodward contributes a tender and beautiful full-page spring scene view, which is printed in tints, and has all the fineness of a steel engraving, the block coming from the hands of C. M. Murrain, the eminent engraver. Five great and remarkable pictures of Lake George and its glorious scenery embellish this number, in which the well-known artist, Thomas Moran, and the engraver, have vied with each other to put upon paper faithful pictures of the most exquisite scenery in the New World. A full page picture shows Lake George, looking from Caldwell and the rear of the famous Fort William Henry Hotel; another fine picture is Fourteen Mile Island, and the rest all large and beautiful, and are view from Fourteen-Mile Island, Long Island, and Cat Mountain. The moonlight, rainbow, and sunlight effects in these pictures are particularly pleasing. A Gull gives a full page picture of Knickerbocker Days, which faithfully represents rural life in New Amsterdam, in the middle of the seventeenth century, when New York was but a village. The most spirited picture which has been seen on paper for a long time, is a full page battle scene, drawn by Julian O. Davidson, representing a conflict at sea between an American and English ship of war, during the Revolution. The details of the ships are admirably drawn. Four other large and beautiful pictures represent scenes in the Old World. The literary contents of the April Aldine are of a high order, varied and interesting. Mrs. Margaret J. Preston opens the number with a fine poem of considerable length, called "The Baron's Daughter." B. P. Avery writes intelligently of "Art in California." W. W. Bailey has a timely essay on "Buds," the editor furnishes a long descriptive article about "Lake George."

There are several very finely executed pictures which we cannot notice at present.

Subscription price, \$5, including chromos "The East" and "The West." James Sutton & Co., publishers, 58 Maiden Lane, New York City.

How a NEWSBOY ROSE IN THE WORLD.—William Henry Smith, just appointed parliamentary secretary to the treasury, by Mr. Disraeli, the prime minister of England, was a newsboy, less than 25 years ago, on the streets from 5 in the morning till 8 at night. Presently he had a booth near the Strand, and then had to employ assistants, finally he hit upon the idea of buying the exclusive right to sell newspapers and other literature at the principal railroad stations in the British Isles, and that made his fortune. He has been in Parliament for five years, and made the reputation of a good speaker and thinker, and Mr. Disraeli put him now in a place that is regarded as the stepping stone to promotion.

There's another fight between the East and West as to whether it is proper to say "yesterday." It is, why not say "yesterday last?"

DO FORESTS BRING RAIN?—Some years ago Upper Egypt had only some five or six rainy days in the course of a year; but the Pasha planted millions of trees, and the annual average is now forty-six days of rain, by which the country has been incalculably benefited. The country about Trieste has been made a pretty thorough test, too. Once it was fertile; but the forests were swept away, and barrenness soon followed. Since then, however, millions of olive trees have been planted and carefully reared, and now productiveness has returned.

The profession of journalism is well represented in the British House of Commons. Among its professional members are Mr. Walter, principal proprietor of the Times; Mr. Beresford Hope, principal proprietor of the Saturday Review; Mr. Marley and Mr. Charles Reid of the Daily News; Alderman Carter, of the Leeds Express; Mr. M. Taylor, of the Examiner; Dr. Cameron, of the North British Mail; Sir John Gray, of the Freeman's Journal; Mr. Whitworth, of the Circle; Mr. Colman, of the Norfolk

News; Mr. Barr, of the Railway Service Gazette; and Mr. Sullivan, of the Nation.

Sir Garnet Wolseley.

SKETCH OF HIS LIFE AND CAREER.

In 1854, when a British army, distributed in squad, was bound to the East at the outbreak of the war with Russia, a moderate-sized man in the undress of an infantry regiment might have been seen, any day of the week, on board the troop-ship Orontes, drilling his company by the side of the purser and the sailors and less zealous military disponents in a cot of the way corners of the steamer's main deck. There was nothing very remarkable about this officer; he was always scrupulously neat, not at all troubled by sea sickness, only afflicted by a sleepless sort of energy that would rather get out of place in a soldier or shipboard. When he was not drilling his men or showing some of the recruits how to "pack up" the knapsack, with its forty-two pounds weight of spare ammunition and so forth, so as to afford the luggage play under the chest strap, he might generally be found in conversation with Petchirine Kersonse on his knees, and the Admiralty chart of the Euxine out for reference. That officer was Captain Garnet Wolseley, the present Commander-in-Chief in A-lante.

Arrived at Galipoli the division to which Captain Wolseley's regiment was attached had a time of inactivity, little of which fell to the share of the subject of this sketch. His was the privilege to incur an early rebuff from the divisional commander, whose faith in the reputation of a by-gone age induced him to the fulfilment of so starting an innovation as that the young fusilier captain should initiate; that, namely, of allowing his men to dispense with the choking leather stock when the glass marked 90 degrees Fahrenheit. Capt. Wolseley, however, was an irrepresible in that respect; checked in one direction this impulse broke out in another, and when the division was moved to Varna his company was, through the judicious changes effected by him in the soldiers' kit, in lighter heavy marching order than any other in the regiment.

Upon the investment of Sebastopol after the defeat of the Russians at the Alma by the combined armies, Captain Wolseley's regiment was incorporated with the Fifth (Sir Richard England's) Infantry Division, which was severely handled at Inkermann. That he was Captain Wolseley's majority. He had no sufficient influence in the regiment to carry through some of the minor reforms in the position of his command. He was the first officer who dispensed with shaving in the ranks, and when the rigorous of the Crimean winter set in, to encourage the soldiers to wear sheepskin coats and caps, whereby the regiment obtained the sobriquet of "Wolseley's woolly boys."

During the desperate fighting to repulse the Russian sortie on the 5th of December, 1855, Major Wolseley, who was held off of the trenches, observed the left wing of the Third Brigade, that was acting as covering force to the advanced working parties, suffering severely from the enemy's artillery fire, and moving up to the offer in command, suggested that he should order his men to lie down.

"Excuse me, I command the wings," was the repellent answer. The next instant the utter fell mortally wounded.

"Come, lie down, your officer has set you the example; lie down," said Wolseley dryly and the men complied. Shortly afterwards a hill troop of Russian horse artillery was pushed forward to enfilade the advancing columns of the French reinforcements led by Gen. Aprelev de Palding.

"There is a time for all things," boys," said Wolseley quietly; "a time to take rest, and a time to take guns. We'll have the two; follow me!"

And have them he did. They may be seen to this day on Clifton Down, in England, with "Red Bulls" scratched on the time of capture on the chase of each piece by Great Wolseley's sword point. The interval between the first and second bombardment of Sebastopol afforded Major Wolseley opportunities to distinguish himself, which he was not the man to neglect.

The audacity with which he threw himself with a portion of his regiment into recouls Kutch, which the Turks had abandoned, from which he had held the whole Russian attack in check until Sir Colin Campbell's brigade had charged front, earned him mention in Lord Raglan's despatches, and the conclusion of the war found him a lieutenant-colonel, a Knight Commander of the French Legion of Honour, holder of the Victoria Cross, and of the Turkish Order of the Medjidie of the first class.

In 1858 Sir Garnet obtained his majority. At that time he was attached to the 90th regiment, from which he retired on half pay, after serving in the Burmah and Crimean wars; but obtained the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, with an Indian appointment, in April, 1859, and that of Colonel in 1865. He was at the siege of Lucknow and defence of the Alton

high in the Indian mutiny, when the despatches mentioned him with praise, and his conduct was rewarded with a step of brevet rank. He served in 1860 on the staff of the Quarter-master General, through the war in China, for which, as for his previous services in three other wars, he received medals and other tokens of distinction. In October, 1867, he was appointed Quarter-master General in Canada, and held that office several years. He commanded the Red River expedition in 1870, in which his skillful management was justly applauded; and he has since his return to England shown much ability in command of a division of the troops engaged in the autumn campaigns of the last two or three years.

Various articles from his pen upon the subjects of coast and urban fortifications, recruiting, defensive and offensive systems of war, and modern tactics and drill made the name of Garnet Wolseley more of a household word than any of his deeds in the field. The attention of his men for him brought him a major-general's commission when his age was far below that at which that rank is generally attained to in the British service, and the action to Mr. Cardwell in nominating him to the command of the Ashantee Expedition was such a departure from Home Guards tradition that it started public opinion into unquenching opposition. The result, however, was fully justified by Mr. Cardwell's action, and General Sir Garnet Wolseley soon to be, it is expected, Lord Wolseley of Comarobe, is the hero whose name is in every man's mouth.

HAPPY USE OF A SCRIPTURAL TEXT.—One of our correspondents with the expeditionary force in Ashantee thus describes an incident which was told in brief in a column published in the Daily News on Saturday last. He writes under date Camp, Detachment, Jan. 29:—I do not know that a waster instance of a valuable hint, conveyed under circumstances of difficulty by an ingenious man, has often been recorded. It appears that the last time the envoys were sent back to Comarobe a letter was also sent to Mr. Dawson, who has been a captive there ever since he was sent up to negotiate the divestiture of a German missionary. The letter was, from Captain Butler, the head of the Intelligence Department, and simply contained a small sum of money, for which Mr. Dawson had asked by way of something to live up to. It is understood to be obvious from the letters received that Mr. Dawson has been very closely watched this time. As, however, the King had been informed that the money to Mr. Dawson had been sent to the latter, the King was to a certain extent interested in allowing Mr. Dawson to acknowledge the receipt of money. This accordingly Mr. Dawson did in a letter to Captain Butler, which consisted of an acknowledgment in simple terms of receipt, and then concluded some thing in this way.—The King's letter accompanying this by the same messenger; please see 2 Cor. 2d chap. 11th verse. Your readers may judge of the temptation it was to Mr. Dawson, engaged in very serious business, living as such a momentary notice of this kind, to throw it aside as a pious ejaculation. Some he is irreligious, I dare say. Some of your readers already remember that the words, in fact, are—Let Satan get an advantage of us, for we are not ignorant of his devices—about as neat a hint of intended treachery as perhaps ever passed under circumstances of equal difficulty."

GREAT PRESENCE OF MIND.—It is believed that the lives of perhaps one hundred persons were saved during the recent explosion in the west wharf of the H. W. Canal. It was the presence of mind of one of the blastmen, in carrying a can containing twenty-seven pounds of nitro glycerine when the first explosion occurred, about fifty feet from him. Some of his companions told him to throw the can down the shaft; others shouted "Drop it, and run!" He did neither; but realizing that if a second explosion occurred, immense damage would be caused by the consequent explosion of the nitro glycerine, he rushed to an old building at some distance, where he put down the can, and then returned toward the scene of disaster. A second explosion occurred just as he reached the door of the machine shop, killing a man within a few feet of him; but the dangerous can was at a safe distance.

The Legislature of British Columbia by a vote of 14 to 5 has sanctioned the departure from the terms of Union, which will enable Mr. Mackenzie to carry out his Pacific Railway policy.

St. John butchers are pushing their remonstrances after the good things in the Upper Provinces. They commenced with importing Ontario beef; now they are bringing along pork as well. The trade is growing. Three St. John butchers—Messrs. Dean, O'Keefe and Kinn—are now in the Upper Provinces.

Gold may be hammered into sheets so thin that 282,000 of them, placed one above the other, will only occupy the height of one inch.

HOG ISLAND

FOR SALE.—The Subscriber offers for sale, Hog Island, near the mouth of Digdegush River, commonly known as "Hog Island," containing about 80 acres more or less, together with all the privileges thereto belonging. The land is of excellent farming quality.

As a fishing station, it is not equalled in Passamaquoddy Bay, and is therefore worthy the attention of purchasers.

Terms of sale. Apply to ALEX. McMULLIN, St. Patrick March 31, 1874, at Digdegush.



GOVERNMENT HOUSE, OTTAWA

Friday, 6th day of March, 1874.

PRESENT:

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL

COUNCIL

WHEREAS doubts have arisen as to whether any or what duty is payable on the article known as "Hog Felt" or "Patent Felt" and it is expedient that such doubts be removed.

His Excellency, on the recommendation of the Treasury Board, and under the provisions of the 4th Section of the Act 31st Victoria, Chapter 4, has been pleased to order and declare that it is hereby ordered and declared that the articles known as "Hog Felt" or "Patent Felt" may be imported into Canada free of Customs duty, under the article mentioned in the Free List (Schedule C) of the Customs Tariff now in force as "Felt for Hats and Boots."

W. A. HIMSWORTH, Clerk Privy Council.

mar 25 31

Mail Contract.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General, marked "Tender for Mail Service," will be received at Ottawa until 12 o'clock noon, on MONDAY, the 7th April, for the conveyance of Her Majesty's Mails between

Saint John and Digby

—AND—
St. John and Annapolis.

For the term of Four years from the 1st May next, to be performed as follows, viz:—

From the 1st April to 15th December, four times per week, each way between St. John, Digby and Annapolis, and from the 15th December until the 1st April twice per week, each way, between St. John and Digby, extending the trips to Annapolis whenever the navigation of the Annapolis River will permit.

Separate Tenders are also invited for the conveyance of Mails between the same points, six times per week, from 1st April until the 15th December, and three times per week from the 15th December until the 1st April.

The conveyance to be made by a seaworthy and commodious passenger steamer, of sufficient power, and capable to perform the round trip in twelve hours, including a reasonable detention at each port of arrival for the exchange of Mails. The vessel employed in this service to be subject to the approval of the Postmaster General in regard to safety, accommodation for passengers and rate of speed.

The Mails are to be conveyed to and from the several Post Offices at the expense of the Contractor.

The contract, if satisfactorily executed will continue in force for a term not exceeding four years, the Postmaster General reserving the right to terminate the agreement at any time previous to the expiration of four years, should the public interest in his opinion, require it, upon giving the Contractor six months previous notice of his intention so to do.

It is to be clearly and distinctly understood by persons tendering for the above service that they will not receive any further sum or subsidy from the Government for the performance of the service beyond that stipulated in the Contract to be paid by the Post Office Department.

Printed Forms of Tender and guarantee may be obtained at the Post Office at St. John, or at the office of the subscriber.

JOHN McMILLAN, Post Office Inspector, St. John, 23rd Feb, 1874. } Mar. 4.

Post Office Inspector's Office, } Mar. 4.

Intercolonial Railway.

THE Commissioners appointed to construct the Intercolonial Railway give Public Notice that they are prepared to receive Tenders for the construction of a "Down Water Terminal" at Flatts Point.

Plans and Specifications may be seen at an Engineer's Office in Ottawa and Rimouski, and after the 29th day of November next.

Tenders marked "Tenders for Harbour and Beach Line" will be received at the Commissioners' Office, Ottawa, up to six o'clock, p. m., of the 29th day of December next.

A. WALSH, ED. B. CHANDLER, G. J. BRYDGE, A. W. MCKEAN, Commissioners, Ottawa, Oct. 17, 1873. } Oct. 29—41



WALKER'S CALIFORNIA VINEGAR
purely Vegetable preparation,
from the native herbs found
in the Sierra Nevada
California, the medicinal prop-
erties are extracted therefrom
of Alcohol. The question
asked, "What is the cause
of the success of VINEGAR
Bitters is, that they remove
acidity, and the patient recov-
ers."
They are the great blood-
life-giving principle, a perfect
Invigorator of the system,
and the history of the world has
seen no compound possessing
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in any of the various diseases
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WALKER'S CALIFORNIA VINEGAR
purely Vegetable preparation,
from the native herbs found
in the Sierra Nevada
California, the medicinal prop-
erties are extracted therefrom
of Alcohol. The question
asked, "What is the cause
of the success of VINEGAR
Bitters is, that they remove
acidity, and the patient recov-
ers."
They are the great blood-
life-giving principle, a perfect
Invigorator of the system,
and the history of the world has
seen no compound possessing
equalities of VINEGAR Bitters
in any of the various diseases
of a gentle Purgative and
relieving Congestion of the
Liver and Visceral Organs,
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Liver and Visceral Organs,
etc.

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Prospectus for 1874—Seventh Year.

The Aldine,

AN ILLUSTRATED MONTHLY JOURNAL, UNIVER-
SALLY ADMITTED TO BE THE HANDSOMEST
PERIODICAL IN THE WORLD, A REPRESENTATIVE AND CHAMPION OF
AMERICAN TASTE.

Not for Sale in Book or News Stores.

THE ALDINE, while braced with all the
regularity, has none of the temporary or
timely interest characteristic of ordinary peri-
odicals. It is an elegant miscellany of
pure, light and graceful literature; and a
collection of pictures, the rarest specimens
of artistic skill, in black and white. Al-
though each succeeding number affords a fresh plea-
sure to its friends, the real value and beauty
of THE ALDINE will be most appreciated af-
ter it has been bound up at the close of the
year. The possessor of a complete volume
cannot duplicate the quantity of fine paper
and engravings in any other shape or num-
ber of volumes for its times its cost; and
then, there are the chromes besides!

ART DEPARTMENT, 1874.

The illustrations of THE ALDINE have
won a world-wide reputation, and in the art
world of Europe it is an admitted fact that
its wood cuts are a series of the highest
perfection ever attained. The common prej-
udice in favor of "steel plates," is rapidly
yielding to a more educated and discriminating
taste which recognizes the advantage of
superior artistic quality with greater in-
dignity of production. The wood-cuts of THE
ALDINE possess all the delicacy and elaborate
finish of the most costly steel plate,
while they afford a better rendering of the
artist's original.

In addition to designs by the members of
the National Academy, and other noted
American artists, THE ALDINE will reproduce
examples of the best foreign masters, selected
with a view to the highest artistic suc-
cess and greatest general interest. Thus the
subscriber to THE ALDINE will, at a trifling
cost, enjoy in his own home the pleasure
and refining influences of true art.

The quarterly tinted plates for 1874 will
be by Thos. Moran and J. D. Woodward.
The Christmas issue for 1874 will contain
special designs appropriate to the season, by
our best artists, and will surpass in attrac-
tions any of its predecessors.

PREMIUM FOR 1874.

Every subscriber to THE ALDINE for the
year 1874 will receive a pair of chromos.
The original pictures were painted in oil for
the publishers of THE ALDINE, by Thomas
Moran, whose great Colorado picture was
purchased by Congress for ten thousand dol-
lars. The subjects were chosen to repre-
sent "The East" and "The West." One is a
view in the White Mountains, New Hamp-
shire; the other gives The Cliffs of Great
River, Wyoming Territory. The difference
in the nature of the scenes themselves is a
pleasing contrast, and affords a good display
of the artist's scope and coloring. The chromo-
grams are each worked from thirty distinct
plates, and are in size (12x16) and appear-
ance exact fac-similes of the originals. The
presentation of a worthy example of Ameri-
can's greatest landscape painter to the sub-
scribers of THE ALDINE was a bold but pre-
sented a happy idea, and its successful realiza-
tion is attested by the following testimonial
over the signature of Mr. Moran himself.

NEWARK, N. J., Sept. 10th, 1873.
Messrs. JAMES STEVENSON & Co.,
Gentlemen,—I am delighted with the proofs in color
of your chromos. They are modestly successful
reproductions by me. I have never seen the like
very respectfully,
THOS. MORAN.
(Signed.)

TERMS.

For 50 CENTS EXTRA, the chromos will be
sent mounted, varnished and prepaid by mail.

THE ALDINE will, hereafter, be obtainable
only by subscription. There will be no re-
tail or club rate; cash for subscription
must be sent to the publishers direct, or
handed to the local canvasser, without re-
sponsibility to the publishers, except in case
where the certificate is given, bearing the
signature of JAMES STEVENSON & Co.

CANVASSERS WANTED.

Any person wishing to act permanently as a
local canvasser will receive full and prompt
information by applying to
JAMES STEVENSON & Co., Publishers,
58 Maiden Lane, New York.

Watson House.

ST. STEPHEN.

The above first class Hotel has been refitted
and is now open for the accommodation of transi-
ent and permanent boarders.
All CHARGES REASONABLE AND EVERY AT-
TENTION TO GUARANTEED.
W. RUDGE,
Proprietor.
May 12, 1873.

Government House Ottawa

Wednesday, 29th day of October, 1873.
PRESENT.

HIS EXCELLENCY THE GOVERNOR GENERAL
IN COUNCIL.

On the recommendation of the Honorable the
Minister of Customs and under the provisions
of the 4th section of the Act 124 Victoria,
intituled "An Act respecting the Customs," His
Excellency has been pleased to order, and it is
hereby ordered, that the out Port of Colingwood,
in the Province of Ontario, be and the same is
hereby constituted and erected into an independ-
ent Port of Entry, and a warehousing Port for
all the purposes of the said Act.
W. A. HILM WORTH,
Clerk, Privy Council.
Nov 12 31

THE PAPER! TRY IT!!

BEAUTIFULLY ILLUSTRATED.

THE SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN now
in its 29th year, enjoys the widest circula-
tion of any weekly newspaper of the kind in the
world. A new volume commences January 3,
1874.

Its contents embrace the latest and most inter-
esting information pertaining to the progress of the
mechanical, and scientific progress of the world
in all directions. With beautiful engravings, of New
Inventions, New Implements, New Processes, &c.,
and Improved Industries of all kinds. Useful
Notes, Receipts, Suggestions, and Advice, by
Practical writers, for Workmen and Employers
and the various arts.

The SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN is the cheapest and
best illustrated weekly paper published. Every
number contains from ten to 15 original engrav-
ings of new machinery and novel inventions.

Engravings, illustrating Discoveries, Im-
proved Arts, and important Works, pertaining
to Civil and Mechanical Engineering, Mining,
Manufacturing, and Metallurgy. Lectures on the
latest progress in all branches of Science. Steam-Engi-
neering, Railways, Ship Building, Navigation,
Electricity, Telegraph Engineering, Electricity,
Machinery, Light and Heat.

Farmers, Mechanics, Engineers, Inventors,
Manufacturers, Lawyers, Clergymen, Teachers, Cler-
gymen, Lawyers, and people of all professions
will find the SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN useful to them.
It should have a place in every Family, Library,
Study, Office, and counting room in every
leading town, College, Academy, or School.
A year's subscription costs \$2.00 in advance and
SIX MONTHS ADVANCE ENGRAVINGS. Thousands of
volumes are preserved for reference and the
practical receipts are well worth ten times
the subscription price. Terms \$3 a year. Dis-
count to clubs. Specimens sent free. May be
had of any newsdealer.

PATENTS! In connection with the
SCIENTIFIC AMERICAN,
Messrs. MUNN & Co. are Solicitors of American
and Foreign Patents, and have the largest estab-
lishment in the world. More than 60,000 ap-
plications for patents have been made through
their agency.

Patents are obtained on the best terms. Models
of New Inventions and sketches examined, and
advice given. All patents are published in the
Scientific American the week of issue. Patent
for payment, 100 pages, containing laws and full
instructions for obtaining patents. Address for
the Paper or concerning patents, MUNN & Co.,
No. 37 Park Row, New York. Branch Office,
cor. F and 7th Sts., Washington, D. C.

REMOVAL.

THE Subscriber respectfully announces to the
inhabitants of St. Andrews and vicinity,

that he has taken the store recently occupied by
the late A. H. Stevenson, corner of Water and
William Streets, and has removed his stock of

Groceries, FLOUR, PROVISIONS, &c.

into that more central position, where he is pre-
pared to furnish the residents of the town as well
as his best customers articles of the first quality,
at reasonable prices.

He respectfully returns thanks for former pa-
tronage, and solicits a continuance. Having just
received a large importation, he feels certain of
giving general satisfaction. Among the articles are
the following:

- Flour, Beef, Pork,
Raisins, Currants,
Biscuit and Crackers,
Sugars of all kinds,
Confectionary,
Teas of various kinds,
Clothing of all kinds, Hats & Caps,
Boots, Shoes, and Trappings,
Buckets, Pails, Brooms,
Canned Fruits in great variety,
and other articles too numerous to mention.

He has just opened crates and casks of Crum-
pleware, and is prepared to furnish
Dinner Sets, Tea and Breakfast Sets,
Cups and Saucers, Bowls, Mugs,
and all other articles in this line. No such stock
is to be found in the town,—call and see for
yourselves.

WEATHER STRIPS
an article necessary for all houses in the winter
season especially. No house can be comfortable
without them.

Articles purchased at his store will be deliv-
ered free of charge, to any place within the limits
of the town plat.

He is Agent for the "Travelers Accident and
Life Insurance Company" of Hartford, and is
ready to take risks on life and accident.

Call and see for yourselves.
First quality articles at reasonable prices.
Country Produce taken in exchange.
W. B. MORRIS.
St. Andrews, Oct. 9, 1872.

ROYAL HOTEL

(FORMERLY STUBBS.)
Opposite Custom House and Public Offices,
PRINCE WILLIAM ST., ST. JOHN, N.B.

During the past winter this house has been
thoroughly renovated and refurnished. It will be
re-open on 1st of May next.

Having secured the services of Mr. Charles
Watts as Manager, the proprietor trusts that their
aid efforts for the comfort of their guests will
give entire satisfaction.
Terms \$2.00 per day.
THOMAS F. RAYMOND,
Proprietor.
June 12

Partnership.

The Subscribers have this day entered into
a Partnership, under the style
of
Street & Stevenson.
GEO. D. STREET,
H. R. STEVENSON.
St. Andrews, June 1, 1872.

STREET & STEVENSON,

Barristers and Attorneys at Law,
Solicitors &c.

OFFICES—WATER STREET,
ST. ANDREWS.

RAILROAD HOTEL,

ST. ANDREWS.

THE Subscriber returns his thanks to the pub-
lic for the patronage extended to him since
opening the Railroad Hotel. Having purchased
the property from Mr. Edward Plessant, he will
CONTINUE THE BUSINESS,
and trusts by attention and efforts to please,
to receive a continuance of that patronage so be-
nevolently extended to the establishment.

TRANSPORT AND PERMANENT orders provided
with comfortable rooms on reasonable terms.
GOOD STALLING.—Exp. mended and reliable
horses to be had. Horses and carriages to
let.
COACHES in attendance on the arrival of Trains
and steamers.
N. CLARKE,
Proprietor.
St. Andrews, April 17, 1873.

REMOVAL.

W. H. WILLIAMSON, ever grateful for the
kind support and patronage he has hitherto re-
ceived, begs to inform his friends and the public
generally, that he has removed his establishment
to the store formerly occupied by Miss Irwin,
corner of Water and Edward streets; where he
will keep as usual.

DRUGS, CHEMICALS, Patent Medicines, Perfumery, Toilet Articles, Groceries,

Paints, Glass, Putty, and all the et cetera com-
monly found in a Druggist Shop.
St. Andrews.

GEO. STEWART, JR.,

WHOLESALE & RETAIL
Chemist and Druggist,
DEALER IN
PURE, BLENDING, PATENT MEDICINES,
DYE GOODS AND SILKS, SURGICAL
INSTRUMENTS,
Toilet Requisites, Perfumery, Brushes, &c.,
24 King Street, Saint John, N. B.
Orders from the Country promptly executed.
Ships' Medicine Chests Filled and Re-filled
Particular attention given to the Preparation
of Physicians' Prescriptions.
ap 12 7-ly

G. F. STICKNEY,

WATCH MAKER & JEWELLER.
Has received further supply of
GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,
Chains, Rings, Brooches,
Lockets, Studs, Solitaires, &c., &c.

Electroplated Britannia Metal and British
Plate Wares,
Paper Machie, Tarian, Sja, Wedgewood
and Holchemian Goods

JET AND RUBBER GOODS, CUTLERY, HARDWARE, EDGE TOOLS

TOYS, FANCY SOAP AND PERFUMERY,
Together with a general assortment of
House Furnishing & Fancy Goods
WEDDING RINGS made to order.
July 19 41

JOHN MCCOULL, GENERAL AGENT.

Commission Merchant, AND AUCTIONEER.

St. George, N. B.
References: Hon. H. R. Stevenson, Supt
General, W. Whitlock, Esq., St. Andrews;
Jas. A. Moran, and Abm. Young, Esqrs. St.
George; Chas. F. Clinch, Esq., St. John; J.
Murchie, and David Main, Esqrs., St. Ste-
phen.

GEN. WINE, TEA, &c.

Ex "Choice" from London.
10 Hbls }
10 qr Casks } Best Pale Geneva.
200 Cases }
30 Chests }
20 Hbls } Congou Tea.
10 Hbls Refined Crushed Sugar
5 do London Brown Stout & Pale Ale.
20 qr Casks } Pale Sherry.
73 Hbls }
41 Ton "Brandram Bros" Best White Len-
4 Hbls } do Boiled and Raw
4 qr Casks } Lined Oil.
J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

APPLICATION will be made at the next Ses-
sion of the Legislature of the Province of
New Brunswick, for the passage of an Act to
Divide the Parish of St. Andrews,
and to form a new Par. h.
Jan 25.

Notice.

APPLICATION will be made at the next Ses-
sion of the Legislature of the Province of
New Brunswick, for the passage of an Act to
incorporate the Chescook Wharf Company.

"PSYCHOMANCY, OR SOUL CHARMING."

How often we vainly fascinate and grieve the love and affec-
tion of any person they choose. Instantly. This simple
mental experiment will raise you free by mail, for 25
cents, together with the Marriage Guide, Egyptian Oracle,
Divination, Hues to Ladies, &c. A queer, exciting book,
100 pages, Address J. WILLIAM & CO., South Eighth
St., Philadelphia, Pa. mar 2 by

NOTICE.

My wife Mary Ann, having left my bed and
board without any just cause, I hereby forbid all
persons from harboring or assisting her on my ac-
count, as I will not pay any debts or contracts
incurred by her.
JOHN SCAMMOND,
Oct. 1, 1873.

HATS & CAPS

IN LARGE VARIETY,
Comprising—the Oxford, Dolly Varden, Duke
Alexis and many other styles to numerous to
mention. Also—the Monarch Shakespea & Paper
(4 other) unrivaled for its perfect fit and dura-
bility, together with a full line of Gents' Furnishing
Goods.

Chignons, Curls, Switches in Jute and Linen
Baskets, Hoop Skirts and small wares. Ladies'
Gents, and childrens BOOTS & SHOES, work-
ed.
SILKERS and OBTAMANS.

FLANNELS, in White and colored, plain, stripes
and checked. Cottons—in bleached and un-
bleached. Harrack & Miller's White Cottons
Brown dyes, &c., &c.
As my motto is "Small Profits and quick
Sales," the above stock shall be sold at the lowest
living advance on cost.

I remember the store on the corner of Water
and King Streets, and opposite H. O'Neil's Mar-
ket House.
N. B.—Orders taken for the elegant "David
Sewing Machine," which has been so celebra-
ted in the United States, a sample of which can be
seen at the store. For price and conditions en-
quire of the subscriber.

S. SHERLOCK, St. Andrews.

PUBLIC NOTICE

IS hereby Given, that the following Non-Resi-
dent Property in the Parish of St. George, has
been assessed as under for the year 1872, and
unless the amount, together with the cost of au-
thorizing &c., is paid within three months from
this date, the same will be sold according to law:
Benjamin Hanson Property \$540
RONALD CAMPBELL,
St. George, Sept. 25, 1872. Collector.

SEWING MACHINES

WHAT EVERY FAMILY SHOULD HAVE
One of the original Weed Sewing
Machines.
These celebrated Machines are now on sale
by the subscriber, where the public are invited to
examine and test for themselves.

JAMES STOOP, Agent.

RAISINS.

100 Boxes Layer Raisins.
25 Bbls. Dried Apples, very nice. For
sale.

GRANULATED SUGAR.

35 Bbls. Boston Granulated Sugar. In
Bond or Duty paid.

Vacuum Pan Sugars.

53 Bbls. Demerara Vacuum Pan Sugar,
choice quality, just received and for sale at
lowest market rates, in Bond or Duty paid.
TODD, CLEWLEY & CO.,
St. Stephen.

NEW IMPORTATION

26 Casks "Bridges & Son's" best Stout
Porter,
30 cases "Quinnes" Dublin Porter, quar-
and pints.

The Standard.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY BY
A. W. SMITH,
At his Office, Water Street, St. Andrews, N. B.

TERMS
\$2 50 per Annum—If paid in advance.
\$3 00 if not paid till the end of the year.

ADVERTISEMENTS

inserted according to written order or continued
until forbidden if no other directions.
1 week 2w 3w 1m 2m 3m
1 Inch \$1 00 1 50 2 00 2 50 3 50 4 50
2 " 1 50 2 00 2 50 3 00 4 00 5 00
3 " 2 00 2 50 3 00 3 50 4 50 5 50
4 " 2 50 3 00 3 50 4 00 5 00 6 00
Advertising by the year as may be agreed on.
All letters addressed to this office must be
paid.



Dr. J. Walker's California Vinegar
Bitters are a purely Vegetable preparation,
made chiefly from the native herbs found
on the lower ranges of the Sierra Nevada
mountains of California, the medicinal prop-
erties of which are extracted therefrom,
without the use of Alcohol. The question
is almost daily asked, "What is the cause
of the unparalleled success of VINEGAR BIT-
TERS?" Our answer is, that they remove
the cause of disease, and the patient recovers
his health. They are the great blood
purifier and a life-giving principle, a perfect
Renovator and Invigorator of the system.
Never before in the history of the world has
a medicine been compounded possessing the
remarkable qualities of VINEGAR BITTERS
in healing the sick of every disease man is
heir to. They are a gentle Purgative as
well as a Tonic, relieving Constipation or In-
flammation of the Liver and Visceral Organs,
in Bilious Diseases.

If men will enjoy good health, let
them use VINEGAR BITTERS as a medicine,
and avoid the use of alcoholic stimulants
in every form.
S. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists and General Agents, San Francisco, California,
and New York, New York, and New York.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.

No person can take these BITTERS
according to directions, and remain long
unwell, provided their bowels are not de-
stroyed by mineral poison or other means,
and vital organs wasted beyond repair.
Grateful Thousands proclaim VINEGAR
BITTERS the most wonderful Invigorant that
ever sustained the sinking system.
Bilious, Remittent, and Intermit-
tent Fevers, which are so prevalent in the
valleys of our great rivers throughout the
United States, especially those of the Mis-
sissippi, Ohio, Missouri, Illinois, Tennessee,
Cumberland, Arkansas, Red, Colorado, Brazos,
Rio Grande, Pearl, Alabama, Mobile,
Savannah, Roanoke, James and many others,
with their vast tributaries, throughout our
entire country during the Summer and Au-
tumn, and remarkably so during seasons of
unusual heat and dryness, are invariably
accompanied by extensive derangements of
the stomach and liver, and other abdominal
viscera. In their treatment, a purgative,
exerting a powerful influence upon these
various organs, is essentially necessary.
There is no cathartic for the purpose equal
to Dr. J. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, as
they will speedily remove the dark-colored
viscid matter with which the bowels are
loaded, at the same time stimulating the
secretions of the liver, and generally restor-
ing the healthy functions of the digestive
organs.

Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Headache,
Pain in the Shoulders, Coughs, Tightness
of the Chest, Dizziness, Sour Eructations of
the Stomach, Bad Taste in the Mouth, Bil-
ious Attacks, Palpitation of the Heart, Inflam-
mation of the Lungs, Pain in the region of
the Kidneys, and a hundred other painful
symptoms, are the offspring of Dyspepsia.
One bottle will prove a better guarantee of
its merits than a lengthy advertisement.
Scrofula, or King's Evil, White Swell-
ings, Ulcers, Erysipelas, Swelled Neck,
Goitre, Scrofulous Inflammations, Indolent
Inflammations, Mercurial Affections, Old
Sores, Eruptions of the Skin, Sore Eyes,
etc., etc. In these, as in all other constitu-
tional Diseases, WALKER'S VINEGAR BITTERS
have shown their great curative powers in
the most obstinate and intractable cases.
For Inflammatory and Chronic
Rheumatism, Gout, Bilious, Remittent
and Intermitent Fevers, Diseases of the
Blood, Liver, Kidneys, and Bladder, these
BITTERS have no equal. Such Diseases are
caused by Vitiated Blood.

Mechanical Diseases.—Persons en-
gaged in Painting and Minerals, such as
Plumbers, Type-setters, Gold-beaters, and
Miners, as they advance in life, are subject
to paralysis of the Bowels. To guard
against this, take one of WALKER'S VINE-
GAR BITTERS occasionally.

For Skin Diseases, Eruptions, Tetter,
Salt Rheum, Itchiness, Spots, Pimples, Pus-
tules, Boils, Carbuncles, Ringworms, Scald
Head, Sore Eyes, Erysipelas, Itch, Scuffs,
Disorders of the Skin, Humors and
Diseases of the Skin of whatever name or
nature, are literally dug up and carried out
of the system in a short time by the use of
these BITTERS.

Pin, Tap, and other Worms, lurking
in the system of so many thousands, are
effectually destroyed and removed. No sys-
tem of medicine, no vermifuge, no anthel-
mintics, will free the system from worms
like these BITTERS.

For Female Complaints, in young or
old, married or single, at the dawn of man-
hood, or the turn of life, these Tonic Bit-
ters display so decided an influence that
improvement is soon perceptible.

Jaundice.—In all cases of jaundice, rest
assured that your liver is not doing its work.
The only sensible treatment is to promote
the secretion of the bile and favor its re-
moval. For this purpose use VINEGAR BIT-
TERS.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood when-
ever you find its impurities bursting through
the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or Sores;
cleanse it when you find it obstructed and
sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is
foul; your feelings will tell you when. Keep
the blood pure, and the health of your system
will follow.

S. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Druggists and General Agents, San Francisco, California,
and New York, New York, and New York.
Sold by all Druggists and Dealers.
opp 24 78581