

The Standard.
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A. W. JACK.

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Advertising by the year as may be agreed on.

The Standard.

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

E caris sumpendum est optimum.—Cic.

No 22 SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1, 1853. [Vol. 20]

LAW RESPECTING NEWSPAPER

Subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their subscriptions.
If subscribers order the discontinuance of their papers, the publisher may continue to send them till all arrears are paid.
If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their papers from the office to which they are directed they are held responsible till they have settled their bill, and ordered their papers to be discontinued.
If subscribers remove to other places without informing the publisher, and the paper is sent to the former direction, they are held responsible.

The County of Charlotte to D. W. Jack, Treasurer.

1852	April 21	To paid Charles Kennedy for Glazing	£ 2 12 6
		A. W. Smith, for Printing	11 5
	26	Edell & Turner Stationery and Candles	17 11
		Wm. Henan, Constable,	4 3 6
		Richardson Haddock do	11
		Robert Shaw do	7
		Constables attending November Circuit	8
		Ditto do April Sessions	6
		High Sheriff	26 6 9
		David Mowat Esq., Coroner	3 18
		Dennis Bradley for Clothing &c.	2 5 7
		Dr. Gove, Coroner,	3 12
		Richard Smy for Coopers	8 9
		C. R. Hatheway, Esq. for services	2
		Wm. Ker, Esq. do	11 6
		Randall Smith, Constable	1 11
		John Doherty for Fuel	5 7 6
		Clerk of the Peace	38 15 10
		Gaoler	12 10
		Thomas Berry for repairing Record Office &c.	48 13 3
		George D. Street, Esq. for Insurance	5
		Thomas McKewen Constable	5 2
		Dennis O'Leary for Bread	2 14 9
		David A. Rose, Esq. Coroner,	11 16
		F. A. Babcock for Coal,	1 15
		High Sheriff,	22 10
		Dennis O'Leary for Bread,	6 3 9
		David Polley for Coal	16 10
		Constables attending Court in May and Sep	11 12
		Ditto for services in Criminal case	1 8 9
		Wm. Henan Constable	1 12 6
		Richardson Haddock do	12
		Patrick Crowley for housing coal	5 3 6
		Josephus Moore, Esq. for services	2 44
		Patrick Murphy Constable	1 12 6
		James Scallion for carting	3
		Overseers of the Poor, St. George,	2
		William Hanson for Wood	50
		Charles Suel for repairing Gaol	10
		Patrick Crowley for cutting wood	42 10
		Gaoler	1 14
		George Thompson for Masonwork	6
		Sheriff for conveying Prisoners to St. John	18 13
		Charles Suel for repairing Gaol	39 5 10
		Clerk of the Peace	5
		James Thompson for Cartage	4
		Thomas Berry, carpenter for work	2 7 11
		Dennis O'Leary for Bread	1
		Angus Fisher for Wood	5
		Patrick Bawn for cutting wood	4 11 3
		Dennis O'Leary for Bread	20
		Salary for last year	135 4 3
		Balance in hand	£671 16 7
1853	March 26		
	28		
	April 1		
	11		

1852	By-Balance in hand 12th April, 1852	£161 15 3
May 6	Amount received from Clerk of the Peace for Licenses	144 2 6
Nov. 20	G. R. Hatheway Esq. proceeds of sales sold	19 9
Dec. 21	Clerk of the Peace for Licenses	28
Dec. 16	William Ker Esq. for Fines	4 10
1853	C. R. Hatheway, Esq. for a Fine	7
March 19	C. R. Hatheway, Esq. for a Fine	1 16
April 6	Clerk of the Peace for Licenses	3
9	J. W. Street Esq. Auction tax for present year	3
	William Whitlock, do	3
	Robert Ker do	3
	Received on account of Assessment for 1852 from	
	Parish Collectors of St. Andrews £75	
	St. Stephens	92
	St. James	15
	St. David	23 17 6
	St. Patrick	22
	St. George	40 6
	Pennfield	10
	West Isles	11 14 1
	Campobello	7 17 8
	Grandmanan	10 17 6
		308 13 0
		£671 16 7

D. W. JACK,
County Treasurer.

St. Andrews, 11th April, 1853.

THE BENEFIT OF APPRENTICESHIP.—There is an important feature in the regulation of a master mechanic, which is fruitful to some kind parent's heart, and that is the five to seven years' apprenticeship the boy who learns a trade must submit to. But it is an excellent discipline. It takes the lad at a critical period of a life—when he has a disposition perhaps averse to steady employment—and puts him to steady round of duties—severe, at first, but soon becoming, from habit, agreeable; and when his minority expires, his steady habits and industry are established, and he comes forth a man, the master of a trade, of fixed principles, and good habits, a blessing to himself and the community; or at least this ought to be the result of an apprenticeship where both master and apprentice mutually discharge their duty to each other.

If parents would but look at it aright, they would declare that, had they many sons, they should learn trades. Contrast the youth just alluded to with him who, having a horror of an apprenticeship, is allowed to run at large.

European Intelligence.

The steamship Europa arrived at Halifax on Tuesday last, with Liverpool dates to the 14th inst.

Breadstuffs were firmer, owing to the late spring and recurrence of wintry weather. No change to notice in Provisions. Beef was firmer for fine qualities. Pork languid.

Freights to the United States very firm.

The Liverpool Cotton market was in good general demand throughout the week.

Parliamentary business uninteresting.

The Financial Budget was still debated. Squabbles had occurred among Irish members on the subject of Parliamentary bribery.

Owing to Dockyard expenses, Lord John Russell has brought in a Bill to disfranchise the Admiralty and Ordnance, and enslave the players.

Lord Campbell and five Judges had pronounced a decision in a case of error—Solomon v. Miller, to test the legality of Solomon, a Jew voting in the House of Commons. Decision of the Lower Court confirmed, which was that no Jew can sit in either House without taking the Christian oath.

General Walter Raleigh Gilbert is dead.

A meeting of the citizens of Lambeth, London, was held to encourage Kossuth.

Newspapers to America containing manuscript are in future to be charged treble letter postage.

The Dublin exhibition was opened on the 12th inst., in presence of 15,000 spectators. Benson the architect, was knighted by the Lord Lieutenant; but Mr. Dangan, to whose munificent advances of £50,000 the exhibition owes its origin, declined the honor.

FRANCE.—The Express recovers but slowly. The re-establishment of the Death Penalty for political crimes has been agreed to by the Council of State.

Belgium.—The Chamber of Deputies have voted the nominal strength of the Belgian army at 100,000 men. Active diplomatic negotiations are said to be going on between Russia and Belgium, but the object has not been transpired.

GERMANY.—The passport relaxation in favor of Englishmen travelling in Bavaria is withdrawn.

TURKEY.—New difficulties have arisen in the question of the Holy Shrine, respecting the guardianship of the Sepulchre, but it is expected the question will be settled as previously anticipated.

GREECE.—The Ambassadors of England, France and Russia have decided that the villages in dispute belong to Turkey.

INDIA.—News from India to the 19th March, states that the British under General Cheape had captured a strong hold of the rebel chief Meaton, near Bonabew, after four hours hard fighting, with British loss of 102 men.

CHINA.—The insurrection is advancing. The Emperor has asked assistance from Great Britain.

CAPR OF GOOD HOPE.—The Calicut war has terminated. Treaty of peace concluded.

WOODSTOCK.

We promised in our last to give a short notice of the improvements going on in this place, but we promised too much; a short notice will not suffice. We could fill the paper and then one half would not be told. We will do the best we can, however, and commence with the Rail Road House. This is a splendid Hotel, now nearly completed. It stands on Main street, a short distance below the Institute; it will accommodate two or three hundred persons at a time with ease. Next, and but a short distance above on the same street, is a new Baptist Chapel. This is not a large building, but it would be an ornament in any town, and is a credit to the place. Mr. Skillen has opened a new store on the corner, directly under our Office, where everything to tempt the eye and endanger the pocket may be found. A few steps further and we are brought up by a shoe store just opened by S. Parsons & Son. We believe this store is not surpassed by anything of the kind in the Province. The next is a new store now being opened by Mr. John Bradley; to judge from the appearance of the store and the goods now going in, this will be one of the handsomest shops in the Province. On the opposite side of the street Mr. John McDougall is finishing two large shops in the building lately erected by him. Across the Bridge we see an extensive brick yard just put in operation by Mr. Elisha Baker. The Messrs. Davis are nearly ready to start a new Iron Foundry; the machinery is all up and everything on the ground to commence operations. There is also a good prospect of another company being got up to smelt iron ore; if started, this, in addition to the old company, will make quite stirring times here. We might go on and fill a sheet with notices of improvements, but the above will suffice to show that we are bound to go ahead. Woodstock against the Province, say we! What says the "Head Quarters"? —[Carlton Sentinel.]

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS.

From a pamphlet recently published by B. W. Hammond, Esq., of Grand Falls, giving the Municipal Act in English and French, for the benefit of the people of Victoria County, many of whom are of French descent. We copy Mr. Hammond's introductory remarks, as they point out the difference between governing a County by a Bench of Magistrates, and by Municipal Authorities, and the benefits which result from the latter mode of government. We trust they will be read, and that the people will be convinced of the propriety of adopting that excellent system of government:—

"TO THE PEOPLE OF VICTORIA COUNTY.—The system of governing counties by a Bench of Justices, and a body of Grand Jurors selected by the Sheriff, under no responsibility what ever to the people, is so manifestly unjust and absurd, that the Legislature of the Province has wisely established another system in its stead; leaving it however, optional with the rate payers whether not the improvement shall be adopted.

The new system is called MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES. Its distinguishing feature is the recognition of the right in the people to choose from among themselves the officers necessary to their local government, to the preservation of peace and good order in their communities; and in whom alone is vested the power of local direct taxation, and the care and management of the County property and revenue. All the officers thus chosen are directly accountable to the people for the manner in which they exercise the powers conferred upon them. This accountability is the security the people can have that the money raised from them by taxation will be prudently expended for their benefit. It will ensure an equitable tax, and must effect a very great decrease in the ordinary expenses of the County.

The Law of Municipalities is a much

cheaper and more satisfactory system than the other; and one reason why it has not been generally adopted in the Province, is because its provisions are not generally known. The willing spirit of obedience in the people, and their readiness to forgive the misdeeds of their rulers, has kept them quiet. 'Tis true they grumble now and then at their burdens; but it is high time they fully woke up and shook off the load, and took an active part in public life where their interests lie.

The effect this would be the dissemination of an amount of knowledge and intelligence and which is so essential to a true understanding and appreciation of civil liberty and constitutional rights. Instead of being ruled, they would then rule, and their voice be heard in the chief departments of the land.

It is a pleasant thing to possess power. Those who enjoy it seldom wish to lay it down; and this is the reason why the persons in County offices under the present system, and those who seek office from the Executive, are opposed to the introduction of Municipal Authorities.

The Law is not within the reach of every-

body, and might remain on the Statute Book unread by the people for many years; and when read, but imperfectly understood, unless some person should take the pains to put it before them in a plain, familiar, and common sense shape. All the people should be acquainted with it, for their interests alone are effected by it, and their rights secured. It is a moral duty one owes to his fellows, to give them the benefit of any knowledge concerning their well being which circumstances have placed within his compass. This consideration has induced me to present the people of Victoria with this Pamphlet; and I have had it translated into French as the great majority of the inhabitants speak that language.

If by it any beneficial information is communicated, sound principles of local institutions understood, or assistance afforded in ameliorating the present condition of the people, I shall be doubly paid.

BROKE, WELLINGTON HAMMOND,
Barrister-at Law.

Grand Falls, Victoria, N. B.,
March 1853.

COMPLETELY SOBERED.

Jones says he went home one night with an extensive "brick in his hat," and not being desirous of calling down the wrath of Mrs. Jones, concluded, after some reflection to get into bed without waking her. He succeeded as he thought, pretty well in so doing but after laying some time he imagined Mrs. J. might smell his breath and so concluded to turn over. "I had but fairly got over said he "when my wife sung out—'Jones you stupid old fool, you needn't have turned over—you're drunk all the way through!'"

A doctor and a post quarreled; an indifferent person was applied to, to settle the dispute, when the latter made the following reply:—

You are faulty both; do penance for your

crimes; Bard, take his physic—doctor, read his rhymes."

We regret to learn from the Coburg Star, that Sir E. MacKechnie, Mayor of Cobourg, died there last week. His remains were buried on Saturday, having been attended to the grave by the whole town. The shops were closed out of respect to the deceased, and all business suspended during the afternoon. Mr. MacKechnie's loss will be felt not only by Cobourg but by the Province. He was a man eminent for enterprise, and beloved by all for the amiability of his private character.

W. Weller, Esq., has been unanimously elected Mayor of Cobourg in his stead.—Quebec Morn. Chron.

Pictou is a beautiful spot, and is in the

centre of many natural resources, which, under the awakened enterprise of its citizens must increase its wealth and importance. The coal fields of the county are extensively operated, and now the valuable free-stone quarries are being opened on a large scale for the purpose of supplying the American market with free-stone for building, of a quality superior, both in beauty and durability, to any other kind now used.

But Pictou has other attractions—its sons are generous—its daughters are sociable, and without quite handsome. So say our summer tourists, one and all; and those who can command a few weeks in midsummer to rusticate, will be amply repaid in pleasure, by a visit to that rural village, and its suburban attractions.—[International Journal.]

AN INDIAN VILLAGE.—Tourists to Canada

should not fail to visit the Indian village on the banks of the St. Lawrence, at Caughnawaga, opposite Lacine, and about nine miles above Montreal. A tract of land six by nine miles in extent, was granted to the tribe by government, and they have resided there for centuries. They are of the Iroquois tribe, and number 1200 in population. An hour or two could not be more pleasantly or profitably spent, than among this remnant of the red men of the forest, whose past history is shrouded in obscurity, and future prospects are to all appearance soon to be wrapped in oblivion.

AN OX WITH A WOODEN LEG.—A Penn-

sylvanian farmer had the following misfortune happen to a fine working ox. The animal was grazing near where the farmer was making a fence. The ox stepped into a post hole and broke his leg. As it was too lean to kill, the farmer consulted a physician who determined to cut off the broken leg. A wooden leg was substituted in proper time, and when the ox was finally killed it presented the finest beef seen in Philadelphia market.—N. E. Farmer.

An attempt was made to smuggle a quantity

of liquor into Cheshire, Massachusetts, by marking the barrel with the name of "A. P. Dean," a prominent temperance man. Mr. D. happened to be at the depot when the barrel arrived, and seeing his name on the head, asked for the freight bill, which was found to be charged to "Diamond D." Grasping an axe that stood at hand, he dashed in the head, and old Mother Earth, who has seemed more than ever disposed to "take a drop," since the advent of the Maine law, soon swallowed the contents!—[Boston Commonwealth.]

A machine has been invented, says the

New York Sun, but has not yet been patented, which will do the entire pegging of a shoe, with either one, two, or three rows of pegs, in from two to three minutes. The number of rows, it is said, make no difference in the time, and the work is pronounced far better than the hand work can be. A further novelty in the case is, that this machine makes its own pegs, as it does its work—thus destroying the value of that ingenious machine for making pegs, that has so long been both useful and profitable.

ALL persons having claims against the

estate of the late JOHN McDUGALL, of Woodbourne, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested within three months from date; and all those indebted to the said estate, are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

MARGARET McDUGALL, Executrix.
DAVID W. JACK, Attorney.
WILLIAM JACK, Clerk.
10th January, 1853.

WANTED,

SHIP TIMBER of all descriptions, delivered at our Shipyard in Robbinston. Apply at our store in Robbinston, or our Office in Saint Andrews.

F. A. BAUCKOCK & CO
March 20, 1853.



SHERIFF'S SALES

to take place at the Court House,
Real Estate of James Hatt
Do Sarah Connick and
Thos. K. Connick June 25

To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday
the 19th day of September next, at twelve
o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE in St.
Andrews.

ALL the right, title interest, claim and
demand of JAMES HATT, of, in
and to the following Property, viz:
All that certain piece, or parcel of land,
situated on the Western side of L'Etang
river, being lots numbers 6 and 7 granted
to Francis Hatt, in the second division of
the grant to Neal M. Nichol and associates,
fronting on L'Etang river, bounded north-
easterly by lot No. 5 in the said grant,
north-westerly by the rear line of the said
second division, and south westerly by the
lot No. 5, lately granted to Archibald
M. Vicar, and containing in both lots 216
acres, with ten per cent. allowance.

The same having been seized and taken
to satisfy an Execution issued out of the
Supreme Court, at the suit of Samuel G.
Andrews, endorsed to levy \$30 5s 11d
and interest thereon from the 8th day of
February, 1852, till paid, and also £5 11s
costs, \$s for memorial and postage, besides
Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,
Feb. 14th, 1853.

To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday
the 25th day of June next, at twelve
o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE in
St. Andrews.

ALL the Estate, right, title and interest
of SARAH CONNICK and THO-
MAS CONNICK, in and to the follow-
ing described lands, privileges and premi-
ses, situate at and near to Waweig, in the
County of Charlotte, to wit:

The Farm Lot purchased by Samuel Con-
nick, deceased, from William McKay, con-
taining 330 acres more or less, and on which
John K. Connick now resides; also that
part of the Jones lot so called, lying on the
Western side of the River Waweig, in the
said County, both above and below the main
road leading to St. Epien, which the said
Samuel Connick died seized and possessed
of. Also 100 acres of the land purchased
by the said Samuel Connick from Colin
Campbell, lying on the south side of the old
Frederick road, in the said County, and
bequeathed by the former in his last Will,
in reversion to his son Samuel. Also, all
the land of which the said Samuel Connick
died seized and possessed, situate on the
Eastern side of the Waweig river in the
said County on both sides of the Freder-
ick road, with the Buildings thereon—
Also, the strip or gore of Land lying on the
Eastern side of the said Waweig river below
the bridge bounded Easterly by the road
leading to St. Andrews, Southerly by the
Kass Lot so called, in the Penobscot Grant,
and Westerly by the said Waweig river,
except one acre sold to the widow Aber-
nethy. Also, the Garding Machine and
Water Privilege joining the saw Mill of
Waweig aforesaid, with the privilege of
drawing water for the same. Also, the
Saw Mill and Grist Mill above and near the
Waweig Bridge, with all their privileges
and appurtenances. Also, all the Lands
which the said Samuel Connick died seized
and possessed, lying on the Eastern side of
the Turner's Ridge Road, consisting of the
Meadow Lot so called, about 200 acres;
one half of the Lot called the McKenny
Lot; the remaining half of the Lot called
the Fountain Lot; and the remaining half
of the Razor Lot so called.

The same having been seized and taken
to satisfy an Execution at the suit of Ri-
chard M. Andrews, endorsed to levy
£51 9 9, besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte.
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,
Dec. 18, 1852.

BRANDY, GIN, TEA, &c.

Ex the "Industry" from Liverpool and "Sir
Harry Smith" from London. The Subscri-
ber has received:
53 Cases } Congou Tea,
15 Half }
4 Tierces Crush Sugar,
1 Ton best white & Yellow Paints,
3 Tierces Whiting,
16 Boxes Tobacco Pipes,
6 D. best Poland Starch,
1 D. "Hill's" best Patent Starch,
65 Cases 4 D. ea. London B. Stout.
J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber having closed his busi-
ness at Chamcock, requests all per-
sons indebted to him to call and settle their
accounts.
N. SMART.

Molasses, Sugar, FLOUR, &c.

Just received per the Defiance from Boston.
20 Hhds. prime retailing Molasses,
10 Hhds. Muscovado Sugar,
100 Bbls. Extra No. 1 Canada Flour
10 do. do. Rye Flour,
3 Bags Coffee, &c. &c.
Which will be sold low.
Nov. 3, 1852. J. W. STREET.

JUST RECEIVED.

Flour, Tea, Sugar, Molasses,
Candles, Soap, &c. For sale low
by

JOS. WALTON.

JUDSON'S CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF



CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,

FOR THE CURE OF
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting
of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma,
Liver Complaints, and
CONSUMPTION.
DO NOT NEGLECT IT.

Can be and has been cured in thousands
of cases by this only certain remedy.
JUDSON'S CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF
CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,
and no remedy has ever before been discov-
ered that will certainly
CURE CONSUMPTION.

The most strongly marked and devel-
oped cases of Pulmonary Consumption,
where the lungs have become diseased and
ulcerated and the case so utterly hopeless,
as to have been pronounced by Physicians
and friends, to be past all possibility of re-
covery, and at times thought to be dying,
has been cured by this wonderful remedy,
and are now as well and hearty as ever.
It is a compound of medicaments which are
peculiarly adapted to, and essentially neces-
sary for the cure of

COUGHS AND CONSUMPTION.
Its operation is mild, yet efficacious; it
loosens the phlegm which creates so much
difficulty, relieves the cough and assist-
nature to expel from the system all diseased
matter, by exhalation, producing a most de-
lightful change in the breathing and chest,
and this, after the prescriptions of the very
best medical men and the inventions of
kind suffering friends and Nurses, have
failed to give the smallest relief to the Con-
sumptive sufferer.

THOUSANDS OF CONSUMPTIVE
persons have been deceived in buying med-
icines which were said to be infallible
cures, but which have proved only pallia-
tives; but this medicine is not only a pallia-
tive but a cure for ulcerated lungs. It con-
tains no deleterious Drugs and one trial will
prove its astonishing efficacy better than
any assertions or certificates in curing con-
sumption and all diseases of the Lungs,
such as Spitting of Blood, Coughs, pains
in the side and chest, night sweats, &c. &c.
About 1000 certificates of almost miracu-
lous cures, performed by this medicine,
from some of the first Doctors, Clergymen
and Merchants, have been sent us for this
medicine, but the publication of them looks
too much like Quackery, [will show them
to any person calling at our office.] This
medicine will speak for itself, and enough
in its own favour wherever it is tried.
Caution.—This medicine is put up in a
large bottle and you must find the name of
Comstock & Brother, Proprietors, New-
York, on the splendid wrapper around the
bottle. All orders must be addressed to
Comstock & Brother, No. 9, John St.,
New York.

TO OWNERS OF HORSES.

CARLTON'S FOUNDER OINTMENT.
For the cure of Founder, Split Hoof,
Hoof bound Horses, and contracted and Fe-
verish Feet, Wounds, Bruises in the flesh
Galled Backs, Cracked Heels, Scratches,
Cuts, Kicks, &c., on horses.

CARLTON'S RING-BONE CURE.
For the cure of Ring Bone, Blood Spavin,
Bone Spavin, Windgalls, and Splint—a
certain remedy.

CARLTON'S CONDITION POWDER FOR HORSES AND CATTLE.

The changes of weather and season, with
the change of use and feed, have a very
great effect upon the blood, and sinuous
fluids of horses. It is at those changes they
require an assistant to nature to throw off
any disorder of the fluids of the body that
may have been imbibed, and which, if not
attended to, will result in the Yellow-
Water, Heaves, Worms, Boils, &c. All of
which will be prevented by giving one of
these powders, and will at any time cure it
when any symptoms of disease appears if
used in time. They purify the blood, re-
move all inflammation and fever, loosen the
skin, cleanse the blood, and do more work
with the same feed. The action of these
powders is direct upon all the secretive
glands, and therefore have the same effect
upon the Horse, the Ox, the Ass, and all
Herbivorous animals—all diseases arising
from or producing a bad state of the blood
are speedily cured by them.

Who would be without a HISTORY OF THEIR COUNTRY?

NOW PUBLISHING, in parts at 1s. 3d.
or Divisions, handsomely bound, at
9s. 4d. Each part or Division illustrated
with several maps or highly finished steel
engravings.—John Tallis & Co. 97 & 99
St. John St. London, publishers:—
The History of England, from the text of
Hume & Smollett to the reign of George 3d.
thence continued to include the fall of Mon-
archy in Rome, and the Continental Revo-
lution of 1848 to the exhibition of the in-
dustry of all Nations in '51.—By Thos. Gas-
pey, Esq.

History of Scotland.—By Ths. Wright,
Esq., M. A., F. S. A.
Do. of Ireland.—By ditto.
Do. U. S. America.—By J. H. Hip-
pion, A. M.

Do. The British Colonies—geographi-
cal, political, commercial, and statistical
including all H. M. S. possessions in North
America, Australia, East and West Indies,
&c. with maps of each possession; and por-
traits of the celebrated promoters and de-
fenders of our Colonial Empire.—By R. M.
Marten, Esq.

Illustrated Atlas, and Modern History
of the World.—Edited by ditto.

MISCELLANEOUS WORKS.—
The Universal Pronouncing Dictionary.—
By Thos. Wright, Esq.
Lodge's Portraits and Memoirs of all the
eminent Personages of Great Britain.
Hogarth's complete Works.
Shakespeare, a beautiful illustrated edition,
the best ever published.
The American in Europe.
Modern System of Fertility.
History and description of the Crystal Pal-
ace.

Goldsmith's Earth and Animated Nature
London Illustrated, or a complete Guide to
the British Metropolis.
With several other beautifully illustrated
Works
GEO. GAY
Agent.

The above Works are now publishing in
semi-monthly parts, at 1s. 3d. each. Subscribers
names received at this Office.

FRUITS &c.

JOHN B. BALSON.
Has just received a fresh supply of
FRUIT, SPICES, &c.,
among which are,

Boxes RAISINS, Zante CURRANTS,
FIGS, APPLES, NUTS, CONFECTIONS,
SPICES, &c., 50 barrels CANADA FLOUR,
50 bags FRESH GROUND ditto.
On board Schr. "SPRAY," lying at the market
wharf,
60 Tubs Cumberland BUTTER, from 20lbs.
and upwards.
The above with a general assortment of Gro-
ceries, will be disposed of at the lowest prices for
cash.
[December 24.]

LAND FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, 250 Acres of Land, situ-
ated on Pleasant Ridge, so called, in the
County of Charlotte, being Lot No. 13
on said Ridge. For particulars and a
plan of said Land, apply at office of the
subscriber in St. Andrews.
WILLIAM KER,
Dec. 16, 1852 xm

EX the Libson from London, via St. John.

10 Chests fine Congou Tea,
4 Hhds. best "Martell" Brandy,
6 Hhds. Pale Rotterdam Geneva
4 Boxes best blue Poland Starch,
2 Cases D. & Martin's Japan Black-
ings.
Also, to arrive per the Grace from Liver-
pool
1 " fine old PORT WINE,
1 Hhd. fine old Jamaica Rum,
2 Hhds., "old Port Wine."
20 Hhds., "Best Cognac BRANDY,
5 Pipes "Martell," "Hennessy,"
1 Hhd. Brown Sherry.

STOVES &c.

The Subscriber offers for sale, at very low
prices,
THIRTY STOVES, comprising several
descriptions of
COOKING, HALL, AND PARLOR
STOVES, Souchong, Ninyong & Hy-
son Teas, Sugars, Coffee ground &
unground, Tobacco, Cigars & Snuff
Cocoa, Chocolate, Saleratus, SODA,
Starch, Corn Starch, Lemon extract,
Gelatine, Raisins, Currants, Almonds,
Cheese, and a variety of other groceries.
Solar Oil, Boiled Oil, Burning fluid,
Spirits of Turpentine, Copal Varnish,
Brooms, Pails & Tubs, Oil & Fluid
Lamps, Solar & Camphine Lamp Chim-
neys, &c. &c. &c.

—ALSO—
Ladies, Gentlemen's and childrens
BOOTS, SHOES, and RUBBERS
in great variety.
ROBERT KER.

The Subscriber also offers his services as
an Auctioneer and Notary Public.
R. K.
St. Andrews Oct. 6, 1852.

NOTICE

APPLICATION will be made at the next
meeting of the Legislature, to incorporate a
Gas Light Company in St. Stephen.
Dec. 10, 1852.

NOTICE.

WHEREAS Licence to sell all the
Real Estate of Nevin Thomson, late
of Saint George in the County of Charlotte,
yeoman, deceased, was, on the 28th day of
September last past, duly granted by the
Court of Probate for the said County, to
me, the undersigned, Administrator of all
and singular the goods, chattels and credits
of the said Nevin Thomson, for the pur-
pose of paying his debts:

And Whereas, the real estate of which
the said Nevin Thomson died seized, con-
sists of the undivided moiety or half part of
lot number Two, in the grant to A. Exander
M. Vicar and others, in Mercarene, in the
said Parish of Saint George, and which de-
scended to him the said Nevin Thomson is
herein at law of his father the late Ebenezer
Thomson, an which said lot is bounded as
follows: On the West by land granted to
Nevin M. Vicar; on the East by land owned
by John M. Vicar; Northernly by land
owned by John M. Nichol; and Southernly
by the Campbell grant (so called) and the
same lot heretofore conveyed to the said
Ebenezer Thomson, by Alexander M. Vicar.

NOTICE therefore is hereby Given, that
I the undersigned, as Administrator as
aforesaid, shall proceed to sell the above
described Real Estate, under and by virtue
of the said licence by Public Auction, on
Tuesday the 7th day of December next,
at 12 o'clock, noon, at the Homestead, on
the Premises
Dated St. George, 25th October, 1852.
JOHN MCNICHOL,
Administrator.

Boiled and Raw Paint Oil.

Ex the "John Holderness" from Hull:
14 Hhds. Doubled Boiled and Raw Lin-
seed OIL; just received.
For sale low by
May 24, 1852.
J. W. STREET.

Flour, Butter, Fruit.

THE subscriber has just received, for
"Enterprise," via New York,
30 Barrels No. 1 Family FLOUR,
From St. John:
100 Bags Flour,
12 Fekins Cumberland Butter,
30 Packages Raisins, &c.
St. Andrews, Dec. 8, 1852.
DONALD CLARK.

ALMANACKS.

CHURCHES-AVERY'S, & ROBERT B.
THOMAS' ALMANACKS for 1853, for
sale by
JOHN LOCHARY.
St. Andrews, Dec. 27, 1852.

Valuable Properties for SALE OR TO LET.

THE Dwelling House, Stores and
Wharf, in the town of St. Andrews,
formerly known as the Jones property.
The Dwelling House, Out-Houses and
Wharf, in said town, formerly known as
the O'Neil property.
100 Acres of Land in St. James', about
one hour's drive from Milltown, St. Ste-
phen.
100 Acres of Land in St. Patrick, through-
which the St. Andrews & Quebec Rail-
road is projected, and on which, or in its
immediate vicinity, will be established a
Depot, which will very materially enhance
its value.
15 Acres of Land, within five minutes'
walk of the town of St. Andrews, a deli-
cious situation for a Country Seat. If not
shortly disposed of, it will be laid off in
suitable lots for building purposes, and let
on leases of improvement.
The subscriber begs to announce to the
Public, that he has had his Lands, which
are within ten minutes' walk of Chamcock,
laid off, and will sell or lease Building Lots
on advantageous terms. It is evident, that,
owing to the Railroad passing through it
possessing a safe and commodious harbor
accessible at all seasons to vessels of the
largest tonnage, with an unlimited and un-
rivalled water power, on which there are
already some manufactories, with others of
a most extensive scale proposed and on the
eve of springing into immediate operation,
that Chamcock is one of the most desirable
situations within the British North Ameri-
can Colonies, for the Capitalist, the Me-
chanic, and operator. In view of which
the said Building Lots are offered to the
Public. Terms reasonable.
B. R. FITZGERALD.
Saint Andrews, June 30, 1852.

BYASS' LONDON PORTER, STOUT.

GENEVA PORT WINE &c.
OCTOBER, 1852

Ex "Acmon" from LONDON, via St.
John—
JUST RECEIVED:
ONE Hundred Cases Byass' London
Porter, Stout, and Pale Ale,
18 Hhds. best Pale Rotterdam Geneva,
1 Hhd. fine Old Port Wine,
1 Hhd. Old Jamaica Rum,
1 Pun. best Whiskey.

St. Andrews, Oct. 12, 1852. J. W. STREET.



NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

AND
Instructions to Postmasters and Way Office
Keepers.

HER Majesty's Government have concluded a
new Contract with the Peninsular and Ori-
ental Steam Navigation Company, for the con-
veyance of Mails, by packet, via SOUTHAMPTON,
to Gibraltar, Malta, Egypt, Ceylon, India and
China, twice in every Month, instead of once, as
heretofore; and Mails for those places, will, in
future, be dispatched from Southampton, on the
14th and 20th of each month; and from London,
via MARSEILLES, on the 8th and 21st of each
Month.

The Company have also undertaken to provide
a Packet to convey Mails, once in two Months (in
connection with the India Mails of the 4th of the
Month, via SOUTHAMPTON, and of the 8th, via
MARSEILLES,) between Singapore and Sydney.
New South Wales, calling at Batavia, King
George's Sound, Adelaide, and Port Phillip; thus
forming alternately with the direct Packet, via
the Cape of Good Hope, a regular monthly com-
munication between the United Kingdom and the
Australian Colonies.

The Rates of Postage on correspondence for
Ceylon, India, China, and Australia, when for-
warded via SOUTHAMPTON, will be 2s. sterling,
or 2s. 6d. currency, per single letter, not exceed-
ing half an ounce in weight, which must be paid
in advance; but all letters for the above places,
specially addressed to be forwarded via MAR-
SEILLES, will be liable to a rate of 2s. 10d. ster-
ling, or 2s. 6d. 4d. currency, per single letter,
weighing under a quarter of an ounce, which
must also be paid in advance.

Newspapers will be transmitted free.
J. HOWE,
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,
St. John, N. B., March 5, 1853.

PIANO FORTES.

H. Willard & Co.
No. 328 Washington Street, Boston:

BE leave to inform their friends in New-
Brunswick, that they have on hand, and
are manufacturing PIANOS of the most
modern style, 6 1/4 and 7 octaves, not sur-
passed in power, brilliancy and execution, varying in
price from \$250 to \$400. Every instrument war-
ranted to give satisfaction. Parties for the in-
struments carefully packed in substantial boxes.
Boston, May 12, 1852. H. W.

PACKET SPRAY.

THE well known Packet Schooner SPRAY,
will resume her trips about the 1st of Fe-
bruary, sailing from St. Stephen's for St. An-
drews for St. John; this Packet needs no judg-
ing with respect either to the qualification of the
Master or the Vessel.
The subscriber begs to return his sincere thanks
for the very liberal patronage he has received for
his last four years, more especially the past one,
a consequence of which he has been enabled to
reduce the price of freight materially for the time
to come, and respectfully solicits a continuance
of patronage.

Particular attention will be given as usual to
all business entrusted to him, which will be ex-
ecuted with punctuality and dispatch.
Good accommodations for Passengers—Fare
2s. 6d., until the steamers commence running a-
gain.
JOHN BALSON,
Master.

St. Andrews, Jan. 19, 1853.

ART UNIONS SUPER- SEDED!

Gratias. Gratias. Gratias.
EVERY Subscriber to any of the undermen-
tioned Works will, on their completion, be
presented with a choice of one of the two follow-
ing Steel Engravings:
The Defeat from the Cross, from the original
painting by Raphael Ricciarelli. The original
plate cost £2,000.
Our Saviour bearing the Cross, from the original
painting by Raffaele Urbino. The original
plate cost £2,000.
The Family Devotional Bible by the Rev. M. Hen-
ry.
Filium, Devotions for every Morning and Even-
ing throughout the year, translated from the
German of Sturm and Tieck, by T. Gaspey
Esq.
Life of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, by the
Rev. J. Fickwood.
The Complete Works of Flavius Josephus.
Fox's Book of Martyrs, edited by the Rev. J.
Kennedy.
Bunyan's Pilgrim's Progress, the Holy War, and
other select Works of the author, with his
Life written by himself.
The People's Scripture Gallery of Engravings.
GEO. GAY,
Agent.

The above Works are now publishing in
semi-monthly parts, at 1s. 3d. each. Subscribers
names received at this Office.
St. Andrews, Sept. 25, 1852.

HOUSE FOR SALE.

The Dwelling House and Pre-
mises, owned by Mr. John R.
McFarlane, and occupied by
Dr. E. Bayard, in Water-street, imme-
diately opposite Mr. John Irwin's, being de-
scribed on the plan of the town plot of St.
Andrews, as water lot, block letter A.
Bulkeley's division, with a frontage of 41
feet 5 inches on Water street, and extend-
ing about 74 feet back. The House is
well finished, and faithfully built, contains
two shops, fitted up with counters and
shelves, and sitting rooms in the rear, with
parlor, dining, and bed rooms on the se-
cond floor. The land is held in fee simple.
If not disposed of by private sale previous
to the 15th day of September next, it will
on that day be sold at public auction.
For terms, and further particulars, apply
to
THOS. TURNER ODELL,
St. Andrews, July 20, 1852.—tf.

The above sale is Postponed until fur-
ther notice
September 16, 1852. T. T. O.

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The Standard.
IS PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY, BY
A. W. P. Smith.
At his Office, Water Street, Saint Andrews, N. B.

TERMS.
12s. 6d. per annum, if paid in advance.
15s. if not paid until the end of the year.

ADVERTISEMENTS
Inserted according to written orders, or continued
till for sale, if no written directions.
First insertion of 12 lines and under 3s.
Each repetition of 12 lines 2d. per line.
First insertion of 12 lines 2d. per line.
Each repetition of 12 lines 1d. per line.
Advertising by the year may be agreed on.

The Standard.

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

Foris cumendum est optimum.—Cic.

No 22 SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1, 1853. [Vol. 20]

LAW RESPECTING NEWSPAPER

Subscribers who do not give express notice to the contrary, are considered as wishing to continue their subscriptions.
If subscribers order the discontinuance of their papers, the publisher may continue to send them till all arrears are paid.
If subscribers neglect or refuse to take their papers from the office to which they are directed they are held responsible till they have settled their Bill, and ordered their papers to be discontinued.
If subscribers remove to other places without informing the publisher, and the paper is sent to the former direction, they are held responsible.

The County of Charlotte to D. W. Jack, Treasurer.

1852	April 21	To paid Charles Kennedy for Glazing	£ 2 12 6
		A. W. Smith, for Printing	11 5
	26	Odell & Turner Stationery and Candles	17 11
		Wm. Henna, Constable	4 3 6
		Richardson Haddock do	11
		Robert Shaw do	7
		Constables attending November Circuit.	6
		Ditto do April Sessions	36 6 9
	27	High Sheriff	3 18
		David Mowat, Esq., Coroner	2 5 2
	28	Dennis Bradley for Clothing &c.	3 12
		Dr. Gove, Coroner	8 9
		Richard Smy for Cooperage	11 6
	29	C. R. Hatheway, Esq. for services	11 6
	30	Wm. Ker, Esq. do	11 6
May	1	Randall Smith, Constable	1 11
	4	John Doherty for Fuel	5 7 6
	6	Clerk of the Peace	38 15 10
		Grocer	12 10
	17	Thomas Berry for repairing Record Office &c.	48 13 3
	26	George D. Street, Esq. for Insurance	5
		Thomas McKewen Constable	5 2
June	30	Dennis O'Leary for Bread	2 11 9
July	1	David A. Rose, Esq., Coroner	11 16
Sep.	23	F. A. Babcock for Coal	1 15
	25	High Sheriff	22 10
	30	Dennis O'Leary for Bread	6 3 9
Oct.	1	David Polleys for Coal	16 10
	5	Constables attending Court in May and Sep	11 12
		Ditto for services in Criminal case	1 8 9
		Wm. Henna Constable	1 12 6
		Richardson Haddock do	12
	8	Patrick Crowley for housing coal	5 3 6
	13	Josephus Moore, Esq. for services	2 4
		Patrick Murphy Constable	1 12 6
	15	James Scallion for cartage	3
	16	Overseers of the Poor, St. George	2
		William Hanson for Wood	50
	25	Charles Snell for repairing Gaol	10
	26	Patrick Crowley for cutting wood	42 10
	27	Grocer	1 14
Nov.	1	George Thompson for Masonwork	6
	6	Sheriff for conveying Prisoners to St. John	18 13
	15	Charles Snell for repairing Gaol	39 5 10
	24	Clerk of the Peace	5
	30	James Thompson for Cartage	4
Dec.	4	Thomas Berry, carpenter for work	2 7 11
	31	Dennis O'Leary for Bread	1
1853.		Angus Fisher for Wood	5
March	26	Patrick Bawn for cutting wood	4 11 3
April	1	Dennis O'Leary for Bread	20
	11	Salary for past year	135 1 5
		Balance in hand	£671 16 7

CR			
1852	By Balance in hand 12th April, 1852	£164 15 3	
May	6 Amount received from Clerk of the Peace for Licenses	144 2 6	
Nov.	20 C. R. Hatheway Esq. proceeds of sales sold	19 9	
	21 Clerk of the Peace for Licenses	28	
Dec.	16 William Ker Esq. for Fines	4 10	
1853	C. R. Hatheway Esq. for a Fine	7	
March	19 C. R. Hatheway Esq. for a Fine	1 16	
April	6 Clerk of the Peace for Licenses	3	
	9 J. W. Street Esq. Auction tax for present year	3	
	William Whitlock do do	3	
	Robert Ker do do	3	
Received on account of Assessment for 1852 from			
Parish Collectors of St. Andrews £75			
	St. Stephens	92	
	St. James	15	
	St. David	23 17 6	
	St. Patrick	22	
	St. George	40 6	
	Pennfield	10	
	West Isles	11 14 4	
	Campobello	7 17 8	
	Grandmanna	10 17 6	
		308 13 01	
		£671 16 7	

D. W. JACK,
County Treasurer.

St. Andrews, 11th April, 1853.

THE BENEFIT OF APPRENTICESHIP.—There is an important feature in the regulation of a master mechanic, which is frequently to some kind parent's heart; and that is the five to seven years apprenticeship the boy who learns a trade must submit to. But it is an excellent discipline. It takes the lad at a critical period of a life—when he has a disposition perhaps averse to steady employment—and puts him to steady round of duties—severe, at first, but soon becoming, from habit, agreeable; and when his minority expires, he is a steady habit and industry are established, and he comes forth a man, the master of a trade, of fixed principles, and good habits, a blessing to himself and the community; or at least this ought to be the result of an apprenticeship where both master and apprentice mutually discharge their duty to each other.

If parents would but look at it aright, they would declare that, had they many sons, they should learn trades. Contrast the youth just alluded to with him who, having a horror of an apprenticeship, is allowed to run at large.

At the most critical period of life for forming habits, he is forming those that are the reverse of industry. He is not fitting himself to be a man, but wearing away his boyhood in idleness. The partial parent sees this yet has not fortitude to avert it. At twenty-one years of age when the first named lad comes out a good mechanic, it is wonderful if the other has not fastened habits upon him that will be his ruin, if he is not ruined already. More than one excellent man in our community can say with thankfulness, that it turned out so that, to his half-dozen years' apprenticeship, he is indebted for the habits of industry and sobriety he has obtained. That, when he was put to a trade, he was on an even pivot, as it were. Had it not been for the firmness of his parents, he likely would have been a ruined lad ere his minority expired. This was the turning point.

SUM FOR THE BOYS.—If a newspaper editor stops the press to announce, what would he do if it was a pound?—[Post.]

European Intelligence.

The steamship Europa arrived at Halifax on Tuesday last, with Liverpool dates to the 14th inst.

Breadstuffs were firm, owing to the late spring and recurrence of wintry weather. No change to notice in Provisions. Beef was firmer for fine qualities. Pork languid. Freight to the United States very firm.

The Liverpool Cotton market was in good general demand throughout the week.

Parliamentary business uninteresting. The Financial Budget was still debated. Squabbles had occurred among Irish members on the subject of Parliamentary bribery.

Owing to Dockyard exposures, Lord John Russell has brought in a Bill to disfranchise the Admiralty and Ordnance, and employees.

Lord Campbell and five Judges had pronounced a decision in a writ of error case—Solomons v. Miller, to test the legality of Solomon's a Jew voting in the House of Commons. Decision of the Lower Court confirmed, which was that no Jew can sit in either House without taking the Christian oath.

General Walter Raleigh Gilbert is dead.

A meeting of the citizens of Lambeth, London, was held to encourage Kossoff.

Newspapers to America containing manuscript are in future to be charged treble letter postage.

The Dublin exhibition was opened on the 12th inst., in presence of 15,000 spectators. Benson the architect, was knighted by the Lord Lieutenant; but Mr. Dangan, to whose munificent advances of £50,000 the exhibition owes its origin, declined the honor.

FRANCE.—The Empress recovers but slowly. The re-establishment of the Death Penalty for political crimes has been agreed to by the Council of State.

BELEGIUM.—The Chamber of Deputies have voted the nominal strength of the Belgian army at 100,000 men. Active diplomatic negotiations are said to be going on between Russia and Belgium, but the object have not transpired.

GERMANY.—The passport relaxation in favor of Englishmen travelling in Bavaria is withdrawn.

TURKEY.—New difficulties have arisen in the question of the Holy Shrine, respecting the guardianship of the Sepulchre, but it is expected the question will be settled as previously anticipated.

GREECE.—The Ambassadors of England, France and Russia have decided that the villages in dispute belong to Turkey.

INDIA.—News from India to the 19th March, states that the British under General Chelmsford had captured a strong hold of the rebel chief Meaton, near Bimalew, after four hours hard fighting, with British loss of 102 men.

CHINA.—The insurrection is advancing. The Emperor has asked assistance from Great Britain.

CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—The Caffre war has terminated. Treaty of peace concluded.

WOODSTOCK.

We promised in our last to give a short notice of the improvements going on in this place, but we promised too much; a short notice will not suffice. We could fill the paper, and then one half would not be told. We will do the best we can, however, and commence with the Rail Road House. This is a splendid Hotel, now nearly completed. It stands on Main street, a short distance below the Institute; it will accommodate two or three hundred persons at a time with ease. Next, and but a short distance above, on the same street, is a new Baptist Chapel. This is not a large building, but it would be an ornament in any town, and is a credit to the place. Mr. Skillen has opened a new store on the corner, directly under our Office, where everything to tempt the eye and endanger the pocket may be found. A few steps further and we are brought up by a shoe store just opened by S. Parsons & Son. We believe this store is not surpassed by any thing of the kind in the Province. The next is a new store now being opened by Mr. John Bradley; to judge from the appearance of the store and the goods now going in, this will be one of the handsomest shops in the Province. On the opposite side of the street, Mr. John McDougall is finishing two large shops in the building lately erected by him. Across the Bridge we see an extensive brick yard just put in operation by Mr. Elisha Baker. The Messrs. Davis are nearly ready to start a new Iron Foundry; the machinery is all up and everything on the ground to commence operations. There is also a good prospect of another company being got up to smelt iron ore; if started, this, in addition to the old company, will make quite stirring times here. We might go on and fill a sheet with notices of improvements, but the above will suffice to show that we are bound to go ahead. Woodstock against the Province, say we! What says the "Head Quarters"?—[Carlton Sentinel.]

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS.

From a pamphlet recently published by B. W. Hammond, Esq., of Grand Falls, giving the Municipal Act in English and French, for the benefit of the people of Victoria County, many of whom are of French descent. We copy Mr. Hammond's introductory remarks, as they point out the difference between governing a County by a Bench of Magistrates, and by Municipal authorities, and the benefits which result from the latter mode of government. We trust they will be read, and that the people will be convinced of the propriety of adopting that excellent system of government.

"TO THE PEOPLE OF VICTORIA COUNTY."—The system of governing counties by a Bench of Justices, and a body of Grand Jurors, selected by the Sheriff, under no responsibility what ever to the people, is so manifestly unjust and absurd, that the Legislature of the Province has wisely established another system in its stead; leaving it however, optional with the rate payers whether not the improvement shall be adopted.

The new system is called MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES. Its distinguishing feature is the recognition of the right in the people to choose from among themselves the officers necessary to their local government, to the preservation of peace and good order in their communities; and in whom alone is vested the power of local direct taxation, and the care and management of the County property and revenue. All the officers thus chosen are directly accountable to the people for the manner in which they exercise the powers conferred upon them. This accountability is the security the people can have that the money raised from them by taxation will be prudently expended for their benefit. It will ensure an equitable tax, and must effect a very great decrease in the ordinary expenses of the County.

The Law of Municipalities is a much cheaper and more satisfactory system than the other; and one reason why it has not been generally adopted in the Province, is because its provisions are not generally known. The willing spirit of obedience in the people, and their readiness to forgive the misdeeds of their rulers, has kept them quiet. 'Tis true they grumble now and then at their burdens; but it is high time they fully woke up and shook off the lead, and took an active part in public life where their interests lie.

The effect this would be the dissemination of an amount of knowledge and intelligence which is so essential to a true understanding and appreciation of civil liberty and constitutional rights. Instead of being ruled, they would then rule, and their voice be heard in the chief departments of the land. It is a pleasant thing to possess power. Those who enjoy it seldom wish to lay it down; and this is the reason why the persons in County offices under the present system, and those who seek office from the Executive, are opposed to the introduction of Municipal Authorities.

The Law is not within the reach of everybody; and might remain on the Statute Book unread by the people for many years; and when read, but imperfectly understood, unless some person should take the pains to put it before them in a plain, familiar, and common sense shape. All the people should be acquainted with it, for their interests alone are affected by it, and their rights secured. It is a moral duty one owes to his fellows, to give them the benefit of any knowledge concerning their well being which circumstances have placed within his compass. This consideration has induced me to present the people of Victoria with this Pamphlet; and I have had it translated into French as the great majority of the inhabitants speak that language.

If by it any beneficial information is communicated, sound principles of local institutions understood, or assistance afforded in ameliorating the present condition of the people, I shall be doubly paid.

BROKE WELLINGTON HAMMOND,
Barrister-at Law,
Grand Falls, Victoria, N. B.,
March 1853.

COMPLETELY SOBERED.—Jones says he went home one night with an extensive "brick in his hat," and not being desirous of calling down the wrath of Mrs. Jones, concluded, after some reflection to get into bed without waking her. He succeeded as he thought, pretty well in so doing, but after laying some time he imagined Mrs. J. might smell his breath and so concluded to turn over.—"I had but fairly got over said he "when my wife sung out—'Jones you stupid old fool, you needn't have turned over—you're drunk all the way through!'"

A doctor and a poet quarrelled; an indifferent person was applied to, to settle the dispute, when the latter made the following reply:—
"You are faulty both; do penance for your all the way through!"

CRIMES.

We regret to learn from the Coburg Star, that Sir E. MacKechnie, Mayor of Cobourg, died there last week. His remains were buried on Saturday, having been attended to the grave by the whole town. The shops were closed out of respect to the deceased, and all business suspended during the afternoon. Mr. MacKechnie's loss will be felt not only by Cobourg but by the Province. He was a man eminent for enterprise, and beloved by all for the amiability of his private character.

W. Weller, Esq., has been unanimously elected Mayor of Cobourg in his stead.—Quebec Mirror, Chron.

Pictou is a beautiful spot, and is in the centre of many natural resources, which, under the awakened enterprise of its citizens must increase its wealth and importance. The coal fields of the county are extensively operated, and now the valuable free-stone quarries are being opened on a large scale for the purpose of supplying the American market with free-stone for building, of a quality superior, both in beauty and durability to any other kind now used.

But Pictou has other attractions—its sons are generous—its daughters are sociable, and withal quite handsome. So say our summer tourists, one and all; and those who can command a few weeks in midsummer to rusticate, will be amply repaid in pleasure, by a visit to that rural village, and its suburban attractions.—[International Journal.]

AN INDIAN VILLAGE.—Tourists to Canada should not fail to visit the Indian village on the banks of the St. Lawrence, at Caughnawaga, opposite Lachine, and about nine miles above Montreal. A tract of land six by nine miles in extent, was granted to the tribe by government, and they have resided there for centuries. They are of the Iroquois tribe, and number 1200 in population. An hour or two could not be more pleasantly or profitably spent, than among this remnant of the red men of the forest, whose past history is shrouded in obscurity, and future prospects are to all appearance soon to be wrapped in oblivion.

AN OX WITH A WOODEN LEG.—A Pennsylvanian farmer had the following misfortune happen to a fine working ox. The animal was grazing near where the farmer was making a fence. The ox stepped into a post hole and broke his leg. As it was too lame to kill, the farmer consulted a physician who determined to cut off the broken leg. A wooden leg was substituted in proper time, and when the ox was finally killed it presented the finest feet seen in Philadelphia market.—N. E. Farmer.

An attempt was made to smuggle a quantity of liquor into Chelsea, Massachusetts, by marking the barrel with the name of "A. P. Dean," a prominent temperance man.—Mr. D. happened to be at the depot when the barrel arrived, and seeing his name on the head, asked for the freight bill, which was found to be charged to "Diamond D." Grasping an axe that stood at hand, he dashed in the head, and old Mother Earth, who has seemed more than ever disposed to "take a drop," since the advent of the Maine law, soon swallowed the contents!—[Boston Commonwealth.]

A machine has been invented, says the New York Sun, but has not yet been patented, which will do the entire pegging of a shoe, with either one, two, or three rows of pegs, in from two to three minutes. The number of rows, it is said, make no difference in the time, and the work is pronounced far better than the hand work can be. A further novelty in the case is, that this machine makes its own pegs, as it does its work—thus destroying the value of that ingenious machine for making pegs, that has so long been both useful and profitable.

ALL persons having claims against the estate of the late JOHN McDONALL, of Woodbourne, deceased, are requested to render the same duly attested within three months from date; and all those indebted to the said estate, are requested to make immediate payment to the undersigned.

MARGARET McDONALL, Executrix.
DAVID W. JACK, Solicitor.
WILLIAM JACK, Clerk.
10th January, 1853.

WANTED.

SHIP TIMBER of all descriptions, delivered at our Shipyard in Robinson. Apply at our store in Robinson, or our Office in Saint Andrews.

F. A. BABCOCK & CO.
March 20, 1853.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

THE ARCTIC EXPEDITION.—The second Arctic expedition from America in search of Sir John Franklin, will sail in a few days. The ship "Advance" which is one of the vessels of the former expedition has been selected, and put in thorough condition. Her rig has been altered from a brig to a brigantine. Her deck is made of a double thickness of plank, with felt between, and has a cork lining beneath, about seven inches in thickness. Outside she has three thicknesses of plank, and within she is fastened and timbered in the strongest manner. The "Advance" will be provided with a portable observatory, a very complete set of magnetic instruments sent out from England by Col. Sabine, and a daguerreotype apparatus. There will be attached to the expedition an astronomer, an artist, and a naturalist. All told it will probably not comprise more than twenty four persons. The "Advance" has five boats, two of which are willow baskets, covered with Indian rubber. The latter are very light and buoyant, and are intended to be used in connection with sledges, by parties engaged in service on the ice, after the further progress of the vessel shall have become obstructed. Dogs to draw the sledges, also the services of Esquimaux, are to be procured on the coast of Greenland, on the upward passage to Baffin's Bay. The "Advance" is not expected to be absent more than eighteen months, but will be provisioned for three years. The expedition will be under the command of Dr. Kane, who was one of the former expedition.

JAMAICA.—The Jamaica assembly, have declared Kingston a free port, which enraged the governor very much. Said governor, Sir Charles Grey, delivered his speech on the 17th, which gave so much dissatisfaction to Mr. Binsbee, one of the members, gave notice that he should move for a committee to request her majesty to remove Sir Charles from the island, which of course he did not like, as his salary is \$10,000 per annum.

One Day Later from California.—Steamers Star of the West, from San Juan, and Georgia, from Aspinwall, arrived at New York on Wednesday morning. The Star of the West brings California dates to May 1st, brought down by steamer Pacific. The express office of Adams & Co. at Mormon Island, near Sacramento, was robbed on the 29th, at midnight, of fifteen thousand dollars in gold dust, by a party of eight men, who first gagged the clerks. Patrick Freeman, of Roxbury, was killed on the 25th by falling into a well. In the legislature, a message was received from Gov. Bigler calling attention to the combination of attorneys and auctioneers against the tax on consigned goods, stating that he had directed the attorney general to institute necessary proceedings in the matter, recommending additional legislation on the subject. The amount now withheld by auctioneers amounts to over \$50,000.

AN AUSTRALIAN DICKENS'S HOLIDAYS.—The following fact, very strikingly illustrative of the expensiveness of living at Melbourne, has been communicated to us by a friend: A young man left Glasgow last season for Australia. He spent the greater part of the summer at the diggings, but on the approach of the rainy season, having had no previous experience of roughing it in the bush, he judged it prudent to betake himself to a locality where he could have a roof over his head. He accordingly returned to Melbourne. He, like a canny Scotchman, set himself down to calculate whether he could not spend his idle months in some more economical locality. On counting the cost, he found he could treat himself to a voyage home, spend a month with his friends here, and return to the scene of his labors, at less expense than he could live in any degree of comfort where he was! The young man's resolution was immediately taken, he forthwith shipped himself for Scotland, and he is just now enjoying his *otium cum dignitate* at his father's fireside, purporting to return to Australia in a few weeks.

From Guatemala.—We have files of the Gazette de Guatemala down to March 23d. In port there was not one American vessel, but that there are many British vessels. It is much to be regretted that the commerce of a country so near us should be wholly engrossed by the English.—*N. Y. Express.*

A Russian envoy has been sent to China to offer aid in quelling the rebellion! Nicholas does not approve of insurrections; he thinks their moral effect is bad. Well, there are a few democrats in Russia, and while the emperor is assisting his Chinese brother, perhaps a rivet or two may be started in his own iron despotism. "They never fall who die in a great cause." It was the wise Confucius who wrote "Our greatest glory is not in never falling, but in rising every time we fall."

Last winter was the hardest ever known in Oregon; crows and chickens were frozen to death; ten thousand cattle died for want of food as fodder is never saved; wheat was \$5 a bushel, and oats \$5.

It is reported that Captain Cash, of the whaler ship Columbia, recently discovered coal on the north shore of the Ochotsk Sea in long. 150 E. and lat. 50 N. from which he obtained several tons for his ship's use, which has proved to be of a superior quality.

SUNDAY AMUSEMENTS.—The Crystal Palace in N. Y. bids fair to be the grand central place of the city. Around it have sprung up numerous gambling saloons, and places of exhibition of various kinds; and some or all of these places are kept open on Sundays, as

well as on other days. The cars on the Sixth and Eighth Avenue railroads are also kept running through Sunday and transport thousands of persons to Reservoir Square; where not only drinking and carousing takes place, but games are openly played and exhibitions are allowed.

LATER FROM AUSTRALIA.—By way of San Francisco, dates from Melbourne, Australia, to Feb. 10, Hobart Town, Feb. 25, and Sidney, Feb. 8 have been received. The gold fever is as high as ever. A Melbourne paper says that ten thousand had been added to the population of that district during the past month. At the South further discoveries had been made of mines of great richness. It is stated that at the Ballarat Diggings a lump of gold had been found weighing 180 pounds. A party of four, who had been but two weeks in the colony, had found a lump weighing 1619 ounces and had filled with their treasure for England. The produce of the Victoria Mines to Feb. 15 had been \$49,373,377. Diggers at the New Zealand Mines were making a pound a day. At Sydney flour had advanced to £23 per ton. A Melbourne paper says houses are still unobtainable, rents extravagantly high, social discomforts very numerous and crime prevalent. It was impossible to hire men to work at the most exorbitant rates on board vessels, or to ship sailors for the voyage.

The total receipts of gold from all parts of Australia in 1852 was about \$70,000,000.

THE FISHERIES.—We learn from the Halifax papers, that the Argus, 6 steam sloop, Com. Purves, which arrived at that port on the 19th inst., from Portsmouth, has sailed for the fishing grounds to the Eastward.

The Plumper, 12, screw steamer, was fitted out at Portsmouth for the protection of the North American Fisheries, when the Argus sailed.

The Basilisk, 6, steam sloop, Com. Hon. F. Egerton, after exporting the Lesager, 50, with the Royal Commissioners to New York is under orders to attach herself to Admiral Seymour's command.

It is also reported that the Megara, 6, iron steamer, has been ordered to the North American station, after landing two companies of Artillery at Barbadoes.

The steamship Devastation, which accompanied the Admiral's ship from Bermuda to Halifax, and proceeded thence to Newfoundland, with the Lord Bishop of that island, is to cruise in the gulf during the fishing season.

Capt. Kynaston, who formerly commanded the N. Y., is to be appointed to one of Steamers for the protection of the Fisheries the present season.

Besides the men-of-war which have been appointed to watch over the fishing interests, it is stated to be the intention of the Vice Admiral at Halifax to hire some half a dozen fish craft, and man them from his own ship.

The Nova Scotia Government have advertised for two vessels of 60 to 80 tons burthen, well equipped for the service.

COAL AT THE CAPE OF GOOD HOPE.—The Cape Town Mail, November 6, says of the discovery of Coal at the Cape:—"We are in possession of a specimen of Coal, which may be obtained in abundance on the Sandt river, district of Winburg (Cape of Good Hope). This coal appears to be of the first-rate quality; and we were led to indulge in one of our schoolboy pastimes, that of making gas by means of a tobacco pipe. When the town of Bloemfontein shall have attained to a more compact shape, we hope to have our stores, streets, etc., lighted with gas. We understand that certain bores in the vicinity of the mines are ready to transport any quantity hither at 10s. per lb.

IMPORTANT, IF TRUE.—The Newfoundland Patriot of the 7th inst., contains the following startling rumour, although the editor does not give it implicit credit. When it is remembered how anxious the Imperial Government has been to preserve the fisheries of Newfoundland from the encroachments of the French, we may well doubt the truth of the report.—[New Brunswick.]

BELLE ISLE GIVEN TO THE FRENCH!—A rumour of a most important nature was current here yesterday, that the British Government had ceded to the French the valuable fishing station of Belle Isle, on the south-eastern coast of this Colony! The scene of Gallic encroachments, and about the protection of which so much anxiety has been expressed and so much money expended.—If this rumour be true, the Parent Government may as well cede the whole Colony to France, people and all, for if our fishery grounds are thus to be plundered from us, the people may go along with them; certainly it is this the treatment we are to receive at the hands of the British Government, the link which binds our loyalty is all but snapped. We do not, however, give implicit credit to this serious report. It is said to have emanated from some French vessel on its way to St. Pierre, the master of which has further avowed, to confirm his statement, that materials for a stupendous Breakwater at Belle Isle had been prepared, and sent on to the station.

The Steamer Devastation arrived at Sydney on Tuesday last. She parted with H. M. Cumberland, bearing the flag of Vice Admiral Sir George Seymour, on the voyage from Bermuda, off Halifax Harbour, and proceeds from Sydney to St. Johns, N. F., where the Lord Bishop of Newfoundland, and thence to Quebec.—*Halifax Sun.*

SPRING FISHERY.—A good many vessels from the western and eastern coasts of the Province have succeeded in obtaining full

fares of herring at the Magdalen Islands within a month back. The time occupied in making the voyage did not exceed four weeks in any instance. Thus the country has gained in a short period, very quietly, some thousands of pounds.—*Halifax Recorder.*

THE STANDARD.

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 1, 1853.

NEW LIQUOR LAW.—The law prohibiting the sale of all intoxicating liquors, except under peculiar circumstances, goes into operation to-day, so far at least as the County of Charlotte is concerned. If the law has advocates, it has also opponents; but as it is now about to run an active course, so will experience tell in the end more explicitly, what are the good or evil tendencies of the measure.

STEAMERS.—The enterprising people of St. John and Fredericton are up and doing in the Steamboat line, offering facilities for business and travel. St. Andrews is without a steamer, if we except the two running between Calais and Eastport, neither of them however owned here. We have the opinion of an intelligent correspondent, and several business-men, that a steamer plying between St. John and St. Andrews would pay well, as there is freight and travel sufficient to employ one steamer at all events, and as the trade is growing, we believe that a steamer on this route, and running once or twice a week to St. Stephens and St. George, the speculation would prove a remunerative one. St. John has several steamers plying to Fredericton and to the Bend, one even to Hampton, and one to Nova-Scotia; while Fredericton has three or four running to Woodstock. We trust some enterprising company will place a steamer on the route between St. Andrews and St. John, without delay.

Thanks to J. B. H. for his regular files of California papers. We notice by the Alta California, that a destructive conflagration took place at San Francisco on the 25th April, involving loss of property amounting to \$20,000. We also learn that a Joint Stock Company has been formed at Honolulu for the purpose of establishing a line of steamers, (fitted with Ericsson's engines,) between the Islands. Catherine Hayes has returned to San Francisco from a successful tour through the country. On the 21st April, large parties were gathering strawberries on the hills beyond the Presidio.

H. M. Cutter Netley arrived at Passamaquoddy on the 21st inst., for the protection of the fisheries in the Bay of Fundy.

THE PROVINCIAL PATRIOT.—We have received the first number of a new paper published at St. Stephens, by our old friend, Mr. Lorrimer. The typographical appearance is decidedly neat—the selected matter interesting and instructive, and the editorial plain, forcible, and to the point. We extend the right of fellowship to our "brother of the quill," and bid him a hearty welcome.—The "Patriot" makes a creditable addition to the newspaper literature of the Province, and is published at the low price of 5s. per annum—for the purpose, as the editor observes in his leader, of putting his "paper in the hands of hundreds in our Province whose other requirements will not admit of paying a higher price—let it not be understood, however, that our subscribers and patrons are to be looked for, wholly, among the humblest classes of society; no, we feel proud to say that some of the most wealthy and highest in office have affixed their names to the "Patriot's" list; but yet, we regard the dollar as much worth *five shillings* when it comes from the homespun pocket, as when it leaves the silken purse; in this respect we will never individualize—we write for the public—by that public expecting to stand or fall, we count no favor from any particular individual—our aim is, to watch over the people's interests with jealous care—not the passing events connected with our country's prosperity, and work in earnest and good faith, for that wholesome state of things which may tend to elevate the moral, intellectual, and temporal advancement of Young New Brunswick.

BASE INGRATITUDE.—The legislature of Massachusetts, composed principally of Whigs, has refused to vote money to erect a monument in memory of the great Webster, the ablest member the party ever had; and one whose brilliant talents and public acts are justly entitled to be immortalized; whose memory will live in the hearts of the American people long after those are mouldering in the dust who, from personal jealousy and party animosity, have denied a memorial to one of the noblest minds that

ever shone in the United States' Senate.—How truly the immortal bard said,

"The evil that men do, live after them;

"The good is oft interred with their bones."

The Morning News, which has advocated and we may add originated many of the improvements in St. John, notices the planting of ornamental trees in our streets, which we advocated for some time, and are happy to say that our suggestions have been well carried out. The trees which have been planted are thriving. The News thus pleasingly notices:—

WELL DONE ST. ANDREWS!—We are gratified to learn that the inhabitants of St. Andrews have undertaken to plant ornamental trees in the public streets—a great number having already been set out. Every town, village and city in the United States, is attended to in this way, and any man of common taste and refinement, knows the pleasing effect of the green foliage in front of the houses. In this Province we seem to be dead to such things. If our St. Andrews Agent will send us the names of the originators of this movement, we will feel happy to record them that the country may see that there are some men of taste among us at all events.

The Report of Alexander L. Light, Esq. (Engineer in Chief of the St. Andrews and Quebec Railroad,) upon the Saint John Suspension Bridge, is published in the Courier. It is an elaborately drawn up document, and will repay a perusal. We will endeavor to publish it in our next number.

The Miramichi Gleaner has published an excellent lecture delivered by James Caird, Esq., of Chatham, before the Mechanic's Institute in Miramichi. The following is a specimen:—

"Wealth may indeed enable an ignorant man to crawl through life, the creature of flattery, or the victim of ridicule—but though rich as Rothschild, such a man can never command respect, or enjoy real happiness; whereas the heart of the enlightened man, expanded and liberal, is open to the finest impressions, and filled with the most generous feelings and sentiments."

The nearest flowers of the dale,
The simplest note that swells the scale,
The common sun—the air—the skies,
To him are opening Paradise."

Yes my friends, knowledge is not only power, as Bacon has it, but it is pleasure.—The butterfly that gambles amid the flowers of summer—the lark that rises with the sun, and mounts the azure sky—the insect that darts in zephyr's wings, and the sheep that crops the flowery mead—all enjoy pleasure; but man was constituted to derive happiness from nobler sources than these; he was made to think, as well as to taste, to see, and to smell. The sheep that browses on the "bonny wee daisies" is unconscious of his delicate organization and humble beauty; and the horse that gallops over the garden of roses, does so with a sorrowless heart.—Not so with thinking and cultivated man; amid the most lovely scenery, he is the most happy, but his happiness will be just in proportion to the extent of his knowledge, and the degree of his refinement."

We are glad to learn that Mr. Giles, C. E. with a staff of assistants for New Brunswick, arrived by the Europa at Halifax, on Tuesday last, and may be expected in the City to-day. No doubt the work on the Railway will now be prosecuted with vigour, and leave no room for the doubting and faint-hearted to cavil at. It is said that a staff of American Engineers, organized by Mr. Morton, will take charge of the survey of the entire line between Saint John and Bangor. They may be expected to commence operations next week.—[Courier.]

It is from no disposition to boast, but rather with a desire to acknowledge the blessings with which a kind Providence has favoured us, that we feel called upon to notice the extraordinary state of prosperity which attends every branch of production and industry in this Province at the present time. After a remarkably mild winter, the spring has opened with such seasonable weather—alternate refreshing showers and genial heat—that vegetation is not only fully a fortnight earlier than usual, but grass, which is the staple crop of this Province, has already attained such a stage of advancement, that a heavy crop is now almost certain. The rains which have fallen within the past fortnight have enabled the lumberers, we learn, to get nearly all the produce of the forest into the larger streams, and it can now be brought to market as fast as it is wanted. Timber and deals still command a remunerating price; and from the quantity being shipped, a great deal of money must find its way into the country. Shipbuilding still goes on prosperously, and the only difficulty is, that there are not half enough of hands to be got to carry on the work that might be done to a profit.—[Ib.]

THE EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.—A meeting of this Council takes place at Fredericton to-day the members resident here and the Hon. Mr. Chandler having proceeded from hence by steamer yesterday.

We learn that there is much business to be transacted at the present sitting, and among other important matters, the nomination of two Government directors for the St. Andrews and Quebec Railway, six Government directors for the European and North American Railway, all the Bye-Road Commissioners for the Province, and some other appointments.

ments springing out of the business of the late session.—[New Bunk.]

The Messrs. Glazier have established a new and beautiful little steamer called the *Bonnie Doon*, on the Woodstock route. She is admirably arranged, finished, and furnished, and is said to be speedy.

Several of our leading friends of Fredericton have determined to mark their sense of the enterprise and public spirit of S. J. Barker, Esq., in establishing the "Barker House," by the presentation of some honorary testimonials. To this end liberal contributions have already made, but as it has been felt that in a matter of public concern and advantage, all who wish it should be allowed to contribute; the lists will be left for a few days at the Central Bank, the Mayor's office, and the Royal Gazette office, where all of our citizens who feel disposed to unite in this expression of acknowledgment will have an opportunity to do so. The committee engaged in this undertaking are the Provincial Secretary, his Worship the Mayor, G. Botsford, Charles Macpherson, and John Simpson, Esquires.—*Lead Quarters.*

ST. STEPHEN, May 21.
To our brethren of the Press in this Province who have with kindly feelings welcomed us into fellowship with the corps editorial, we tender our thanks with all due courtesy; among them we may enumerate the "Carlton Sentinel, Reporter, Head Quarters, Morning News, Freeman, New-Brunswick, and "last but not least" the St. Andrews Standard, whose warm-hearted welcome demands our marked regard. We feel persuaded that other journals also, would have tendered as a word of encouragement at the outset, had we forwarded prospectuses of the Patriot; that we did not is only attributable to hurry and a multiplicity of cares which approached us about the time as their common centre. Our contemporaries of wiser heads and abler pens, and long experience, will, we trust, exercise towards us a mild forbearance, remembering the beautiful sentence—"Do unto others as ye would they should do unto you."—[Provincial Patriot.]

MARRIAGES.
On the 31st May, by the Rev. Mr. Quinn, Mr. James Brennan, Merchant, St. John, to Miss Mary, third daughter of Mr. Henry O'Neil of this Town.

DEATHS.
On the 25th ult., Miss Isabella McGill, second daughter of the late Capt. Alexander McGill, in the 22d year of her age.
At Fredericton on the 22d ult., Miss Elizabeth Jane Taitton, only daughter and last surviving child of Mr. James Taitton; formerly of Penfield, County of Charlotte.

SHIPPING JOURNAL.
PORT OF ST. ANDREWS.
—ARRIVED—
May 26th.—Schr. Susan, Morrison, St. John, potatoes &c.
May 30.—Ship J. K. L. Facey, New York 3 days.—Ballast, Wilson & Bolton.

NOTICE.
ALL persons are hereby cautioned not to trust the CREW of the Ship "J. K. L." now lying at Chamcook, as I will not pay any Debts of their contracting.
WM. FACEY
Master Ship J. K. L.
June 1, 1853.

CONFECTIONARY STORE.

WATER STREET.

THE subscriber respectfully intimates to the inhabitants of St. Andrews, that he has taken the shop lately occupied by A. Y. Patterson, next Mr. Clarke's, and will keep constantly for sale a varied assortment of CONFECTIONS, which he will warrant equal to any in the Province, consisting of, in part:—
Lozenges, in great variety of colours and flavours.
Peppermint, Acid, Lemon, Barley Sugar, Rosebud, and Cinnamon Drops.
Almonds, Sugar Plums, Comfits.
Barley Sugar, Cream, Almond, Cinnamon, Lemon, and Horsehoof Candy.
Enveloped Sweets, superior Syrup.
Also, Cakes of every description, Pies, Tarts, and Fuffs.
Fruit during the season.
Frosts, Ginger, and Root Beer.
Hot Coffee, Tea, and fresh Milk.

The undersigned trusts by attention to business to receive a share of patronage.
WM. INGRAM
St. Andrews, June 1, 1853.

JOHN MOONEY, BLACKSMITH & FARRIER,
HAS removed to the Shop on Wyer's Wharf, formerly occupied by D. Laughlin, where he will be happy to attend to all orders in his line, with punctuality and dispatch.
Agricultural Implements made and repaired.
May 24, 1853.

NOTICE.
WE hereby forbid all persons purchasing, or in anywise interfering with the two lots of land advertised at Sheriff's sale, lying on the Western side of L'Etang river, Nos. 6 and 7, formerly granted to Francis Hatt, deceased, and now belonging to his heirs James Hatt's right was seized and sold on mortgage by W. B. Chandler in 1850, to satisfy a debt of E. & J. Wilson's. James Hatt has no right nor claim to the property.
SAMUEL HATT, JAMES LEAMONS.
May 2, 1853.

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JAMES LEAMONS.



CROWN LAND OFFICE.

Undermentioned Lots of Crown Lands will be offered for sale by Public Auction, on Tuesday the 7th day of June next, at noon, by the respective Deputies, at their Offices, agreeably to the Regulations of 11th May, 1853, and no sale on credit will be made to any person who is indebted to the Crown for previous purchases. (The right of granting Licences for the cutting of Logs and Timber is to be reserved by the Government, after the Land has been surveyed and improved to the value of not less than ten pounds, until the first day of May next following such survey and improvements.) (No person is allowed to hold more than one hundred acres payable by instalments.)

By Deputy Mahood, at St. Andrews.
200 acres, lot 17, Lynfield, Thomas Ind.
200 acres, lots 1, 2, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 3, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 4, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 5, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 6, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 7, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 8, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 9, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 10, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 11, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 12, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 13, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 14, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 15, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 16, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 18, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 19, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 20, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 21, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 22, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 23, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 24, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 25, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 26, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 27, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 28, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 29, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 30, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 31, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 32, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 33, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 34, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 35, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 36, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 37, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 38, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 39, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 40, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 41, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 42, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 43, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 44, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 45, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 46, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 47, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 48, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 49, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 50, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 51, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 52, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 53, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 54, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 55, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 56, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 57, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 58, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 59, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 60, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 61, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 62, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 63, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 64, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 65, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 66, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 67, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 68, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 69, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 70, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 71, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 72, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 73, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 74, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 75, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 76, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 77, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 78, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 79, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 80, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 81, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 82, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 83, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 84, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 85, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 86, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 87, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 88, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 89, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 90, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 91, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 92, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 93, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 94, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 95, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 96, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 97, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 98, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 99, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.
100 acres, lot 100, block P, Saint James, J. Mitchell.

Crown Land Office, Nov. 29, 1852.
PUBLIC notice is hereby given, That no transfer or assignment of ungranted Lands, or any interest therein will in future be recognized by the Government until all the purchase money is paid, nor will any Petition founded on any such assignment be admitted for the consideration of His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor in Council.

R. D. WILMOT, Sur. Gen.

(14)

TRESPASSES ON CROWN LANDS.

NOTICE is hereby given, that all Logs, Timber, or other Lumber, cut without Licence upon Vacant Crown Lands, or upon Lands located under the Act 12th Victoria, Chapter 4, known as the Labour Act, or upon Lands located, on which any part of the purchase money remains due, will be seized; and the parties found guilty of trespassing will subject themselves to all the pains and penalties of the Act 14th Victoria, Chapter 29, intitled, "An Act to revise and continue an Act to provide for the more effectual prevention of trespasses, and protection of Timber growing on the Crown Lands within this Province," and 13th Victoria, Chapter 7, intitled, "An Act for the better prevention of trespasses on Crown Lands and Private Property."

And all Seizing Officers and Deputy Surveyors are hereby required to give immediate notice to me of any trespasses that may come to their knowledge.

ROBERT D. WILMOT, Sur. Gen.

3d MAY, 1853.

Paint, Gun Powder,

NAILS, SPIKES, &c.

To arrive per the "Louisa Murce," from Liverpool—

1 Ton best White Paint.

5 Cwt. "Black Paint.

18 Bbls. Gun Powder.

20 Halves "

1 Box Hall's Patent Sars.

2 Bbls. Hollands Gin.

1 Hhd. best Port Wine.

100 Gross Beer Corks.

2 Casks Shot, Assorted No. B. B. a 7.

8 Bags Nails and Spikes.

435 Bars 1 Rpd & Common Iron.

35 Bbls. "

20 Boxes Tin Plates.

16 " Tobacco Pipes.

3 Blacksmith Vices.

1 Dozen Wire Riddles.

A quantity of Stone Ware Comprising—

Milk Pans, Cream Pots, Covered Jars,

Handled Bowls, Trays, Cake Pans, &c. &c.

J. W. STREET.

Refined Crushed & Leaf Sugar.

To arrive per "Louisa Murce,"

6 Tierces Rpd Crushed & Leaf Sugars.

J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

WE have this day associated in Business, under the style and firm of

F. A. BABCOCK & CO.

as COMMISSION AND GENERAL MERCHANTS.

F. A. BABCOCK.

ALBERT S. BABCOCK.

St. Andrews New Brunswick,

Jan 8 1853.

LONDON PORTER.

STOUT AND PALE ALE

To arrive per ships "Miramichi" and "Caros" from London

100 Casks London Bottled Porter & B. Stout.

25 Do Pale Ale.

6 Hds Barclay Perkins & Co's Stout.

3 Do Pale Ale.

J. W. STREET.

May 16th 1853.

Assessors' Notice.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the undersigned Assessors will appear, at the store of John Lochary, until the 10th June next, to state the value of the property in the Parish of Saint Andrews, for the current year, in the Parish of Saint Andrews, of the real and personal property, and income, they possess, in order that correct information may be received, and complaints prevented after the assessment is completed. These statements must be sworn to before a Justice of the Peace, as the Law requires.

S. H. WHITLOCK, Assessors.

JOHN LOCHARY, of Rates.

St. Andrews, May 3, 1853.

NOTICE.

TENDERS will be received on or before the 6th May, for the putting up the

BUOYS, on the several stations in St. Andrews Bay, Digdegash, the St. George's river, and Chatham.

For cleaning out the M&D at the Market Wharf Slip.

JOHN WILSON.

Commissioner of Buoys & Beacons.

St. Andrews, April 27, 1853.

SUBROGATE COURT.

COUNTY OF CHARLOTTE.

In the matter of the Estate of Joseph N. Porter, late of the Parish of St. Stephen, in the County of Charlotte, deceased.

WHEREAS Janet Porter and George M. Porter, of all and singular the goods, Chattels, and credits, which were of the said Joseph N. Porter, deceased, at the time of his death, have this day filed their Account with the said Estate, and have prayed that the Creditors and next of kin of the deceased, and all persons interested in the said Estate, may appear and attend the passing and allowance of the said account.

Notice thereof is therefore hereby given to all the creditors and next of kin of the said deceased, and to all persons interested in the said estate, and they are hereby CITED TO APPEAR, before me at a COURT OF PROBATE, to be held at the office of the Registrar of Probates in St. Andrews, in the said County of Charlotte, on Tuesday the seventh day of June next, at the hour of noon, to attend the passing and allowance of the account of the said administrators.

Given under my hand and the seal of the said Court, this third day of May, A. D. 1853.

H. HATCH.

Surr. Judge for Charlotte.

GEO. D. STREET,

Registrar of Probates.

FALL & WINTER GOODS

The Subscriber has received a great assortment of NEW and FASHIONABLE GOODS, suitable for the season, among which are—

COBURGS and DELAINES of all shades and colours.

LONG and SQUARE SHAWLS, of the latest styles.

Pilot, Beaver, and Broad CLOTHS, Cassimers, and Doeskins.

BLANKETS, FLANNELS, and Woollen Goods of all kinds.

Warpes, Cottons, Tickings, Gloves, Hosiery, Ribbons, &c. &c.

Together with—

A lot of BOOKS & STATIONERY.

All of which will be sold

At a very low price for cash.

Also,

A good assortment of GROCERIES, &c.

JOHN LOCHARY.

St. Andrews, Oct. 27, 1852.

NOTICE!

TO ALL RATE Payers on Property, in the Parish of ST. ANDREWS, and who have paid their rates for the past year:

You are hereby required to assemble at the Town Hall, in St. Andrews, on Tuesday, the 5th day of APRIL next, at 10 o'clock, A. M. to elect Town and Parish Officers, for the ensuing year, in pursuance of the Act of Assembly.

DAVID POLLEYS, Town Clerk.

St. Andrews, March 22d, 1853.

FOR SALE,

MOLASSES, in Bond or Duty paid, ex Brgt SARA, from Cuba. Apply at our Office.

March 29, 1853. F. A. BABCOCK & CO.

FOR SALE,

The House and Lot in Water Street, the property of Mr. Samuel Woodside, known as the Green House—

The House is spacious, and well adapted for two families. The lot 40 by 80 feet.

This property is so generally known that a further description is deemed unnecessary.

The terms, which will be liberal, made known on application to George D. Street, Esq., Counsellor at Law, or to the subscriber.

B. R. FITZGERALD.

Saint Andrews, July 7, 1852.

BLANKS

For sale at this Office.

Boston & New York Packet.

The subscriber, thankful for past favors, begs leave to inform his Mercantile friends and the Public generally, that he has purchased the new and splendid

SCHOONER J. C. WAID, 125 tons,

copper fastened and well found, and will run regularly between St. Andrews, Boston and New York, as a Packet.

This vessel being a quick sailer, and having good accommodations for Passengers, and ample room for Freight, the undersigned trusts, by punctuality and despatch, to receive a continuance of that patronage hitherto given him.

For freight or passage apply to James W. Street, Esq. or to

JAMES CLARK, Master.

St. Andrews, April 6, 1853.

New Store.

Mr. C. E. O. HATHEWAY,

HAVING fitted up a Store in the new building owned by Mr. J. Milligan, adjoining the West end of Mr. D. Clark's store, will be pleased to furnish his old Customers and the Public generally, with—

FLOUR, MEAL, CORN,

together with—

All the articles usually found in a Grocery Store.

On as good terms as at any other establishment.

March 14, 1853.

Now Publishing

By JOHN TALLIS & CO OF LONDON,

THE LIFE AND TIMES OF THE LATE

Duke of Wellington;

By Lieut. Col. Williams; (a Companion in Arms, of His Grace)

Comprising the Campaigns and Battle-Fields of Wellington and his Comrades, the Political Life of the Duke and his Contemporaries, and a detailed account of England's Battles by Sea and Land, from the commencement of the Great French Revolution to the present time, interspersed with Anecdotes, Personal Incidents, and Anecdotes, etc.

ADDRESS.

The earthly career of Arthur Duke Wellington has closed; one of the greatest men of the nineteenth century, the foremost military commander of any age, has paid the debt of nature. The time has now arrived for giving to the world a History of the Great Captain—of the Events of his Life and Time—a life marked by patriotism, probity and honour, and events the greatest which have ever agitated the civilized world, and whose influence will be felt upon society till the end of time. Such a work must appeal to the best and proudest feelings in the heart of every Briton—the glory of his country, the honour of its name and position among the nations—may his own existence as a freeman, as recorded and engraven in the annals of the "well fought fields," and "the deadly imminent sieges in which Wellington and his Companions in arms gathered infusing laurels, placed their country's honour and glory, and tore the victor's wreath from the brows of heroes decorated with the trophies of Italy, Egypt, and Germany.

To supply such a desideratum in English literature, the publishers of The Life and Times of the Duke of Wellington have determined to produce a book which shall present to the reader, not only the dry details which a mere biographical sketch would afford, but a comprehensive work, embracing the contemporaneous history of the period; exhibiting the circumstances which brought about the great events in which the Duke and his contemporaries were engaged, and giving to the reader a connected narrative of the lives and actions of the Warriors and Statesmen of the last half century; and this from the pen of one who was a companion in arms of the great hero, and participated with him in many a well fought field.

In order to carry out their views, the Publishers have determined that the work shall be profusely illustrated by Portraits of the Warriors and Statesmen of the last half century who have shed a lustre upon the history of their country; also representations of the most important engagements by sea and land from the period of 1780 till 1852; so that the work, when finished, shall form an illustrated Gallery of the Naval and Military Exploits of England.

It has been well said, "Character is the true strength of nations; true glory their best inheritance. When the time shall come that the British heart no longer thrills at the names of Cressy, Poitiers, Agincourt, Blenheim, Ramilies, Oudenarde, Malpique, of Talavera, Salamanca, Toulouse, Waterloo—the last hour of the British Empire will be struck." The promotion and elevation of national spirit and feeling is therefore the duty and interest of every true and loyal son of England. May Heaven inspire the hearts of every one of us with that spirit and feeling.

Conditions of Publication.—The work will be issued on the 1st and 15th of every month, in Paris at 1s. 3d. and Divisions handsomely bound at 9s. 4d. printed on Imperial 8vo double columns, each part will be embellished by two highly finished steel Engravings, and will contain 32 pages of letter press. A beautiful steel Engraving, 13 by 19 inches, the storming of Seringapatam, the first victory in which the late Duke of Wellington was engaged in India, to every subscriber to the work.

GEO. GAY, Agent.

March 23, 1853.

Subscribers received at this Office.

LINSEED OIL AND WHITE LEAD.

To arrive per "Elizabeth Holderness," from Hull and "Miramichi," from London—

17 Hhds. Boiled & Raw Linseed Oil

1 Ton No. 1, White Lead.

J. W. STREET.

May 2, 1853.

1500 Rolls

PAPER HANGINGS.

W. WHITLOCK'S

The place to find

CHEAP and HANDSOME,

ROOM PAPER.

IN GREAT VARIETY.

Just received per "EASTERN CITY," from Boston.

April 25, 1853.

NOTICE TO PERSONS WHO HAVE APPLIED FOR CHILDREN FROM ENGLAND.

GOVERNMENT EMIGRATION OFFICE, St. John, 21st, April 1853.

The copy of a despatch to His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, from His Grace the Duke of Newcastle, Her Majesty's Principal Secretary of State for the Colonies, has this day been received, announcing that the proposed emigration of children from England to this Province will not take place. The following is the concluding paragraph of the Despatch, which is dated Downing Street, 29th March, 1853:—"Considering therefore the difficulties and dangers of executing the plan, and seeing that after all, there is no prospect that it could be carried to any such extent as to be of importance to the interests of the Province I do not think that it ought to be prosecuted further."

(Signed) — NEWCASTLE.

Persons in all parts of the Province who have made application for children from England, will please take notice that such cannot now be furnished.

M. H. PERLEY,

H. M. Emigration Officer.

THE STEAMER NEQUASSET,

Capt. Carey,

HAS been put in first-rate order; has had a new and substantial boiler built since last fall, and is again on the route between

EASTPORT, SAINT ANDREWS, ROBBINSON, and CALAIS.

A bill of her route, and time of leaving Eastport and Calais, will be issued weekly, and Capt. Carey will endeavour to run punctually by it, and to give every accommodation to the travelling Public. The Nequasset will run in connection with the Steamer Admiral, and take Passengers to and from her.

Tickets, and any information may be had of the subscriber.

ROBERT KER,

Agent.

SHERIFFS SALES
To take place at the Court House,
Real Estate of James Hatt
Do Sarah Connick and
Thos. K. Connick June 25

To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday
the 10th day of September next, at twelve
o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE in St.
Andrews.

ALL the right, title interest, claim and
demand of JAMES HATT, of, in
and to the following Property, viz.
All that certain piece, or parcel of land,
situated on the Western side of L'Etang
river, being lots numbers 6 and 7 granted
to Francis Hatt, in the second division of
the grant to Neal M. Nichol and associates,
fronting on L'Etang river, bounded north
easterly by lot No. 5 in the said grant,
north-westerly by the rear line of the said
second division, and south-westerly by the
lot No. 5, lately granted to Archibald
M. Vicar, and containing in both lots 216
acres, with ten per cent. allowance.

The same having been seized and taken
to satisfy an Execution issued out of the
Supreme Court, at the suit of Samuel G.
Andrews, endorsed to levy £20 5s 11d
and interest thereon from the 5th day of
February, 1852, till paid, and also £5 his
costs, 8s for memorial and postage, he is
Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,
Feb. 14th, 1853.

To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday
the 25th day of June next, at twelve
o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE in
St. Andrews.

ALL the Estate, right, title and interest
of SARAH CONNICK and THOMAS
K. CONNICK, in and to the following
described lands, privileges and premi-
ses, situate at and near to Waweig, in the
County of Charlotte, to wit:

The Farm Lot purchased by Samuel Con-
nick, deceased, from William Mc Kay, con-
taining 230 acres more or less, and on which
John K. Connick's new residence; also that
part of the Jones lot so called, lying on the
Western side of the River Waweig, in the
said County, both above and below the main
road leading to St. Stephen, which the said
Samuel Connick died seized and possessed of.
Also 100 acres of the land purchased
by the said Samuel Connick from Colin
Campbell, lying on the south side of the old
Frederick road, in the said County, and
bequeathed by the farmer in his last Will,
in reversion to his son Samuel. Also, all
the land of which the said Samuel Connick
died seized and possessed, situate on the
Eastern side of the Waweig river, in the
said County on both sides of the Freder-
ick road, with the Buildings thereon.—
Also, the strip or gore of Land lying on the
Eastern side of the said Waweig river below
the bridge bounded Easterly by the road
leading to St. Andrews, Southerly by the
Ross Lot so called, in the Penobscot Grant,
and Westerly by the said Waweig river,
except one acre sold to the widow Abernethy.
Also, the Carding Machine and
Water Privilege joining the saw Mill of
Waweig aforesaid, with the privilege of
drawing water for the same. Also, the
Saw Mill and Grist Mill above and near the
Waweig Bridge, with all their privileges and
appurtenances. Also, all the Lands
which the said Samuel Connick died seized
and possessed, lying on the Eastern side of
the Turner's Ridge Road, consisting of the
Meadow Lot so called, about 200 acres;
one half of the Lot called the McKenney
Lot; the remaining half of the Lot called
the Fountain Lot; and the remaining half
of the Razor Lot so called.

The same having been seized and taken
to satisfy an Execution at the suit of
Richard M. Andrews, endorsed to levy
£51 9 s. 9d., besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES,
Sheriff of Charlotte
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,
Dec. 18, 1852.

BRANDY, GIN, TEA, &c.

Ex the "Industry" from Liverpool & "Sir
Harry Smith" from London. The Sub-
scriber has received.
50 Chests } Congou Tea,
15 Half }
4 Tierces Crush Sugar,
1 Ton best white & Yellow Paints,
3 Tierces Whiting,
16 Boxes Tobacco Pipes,
6 Do. best Poland Starch,
1 Do. "Hill's" best Patent Starch,
65 Casks 4 D. oz. ea. London B. Stout
J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

THE Subscriber having closed his busi-
ness at Chamcook, requests all per-
sons indebted to him to call and settle their
accounts.

N. SMART.

**Molasses, Sugar,
Flour, &c.**

Just received per the Defiance from Boston.
20 Hhds. prime retailing Molasses,
10 Hhds. Muscovado Sugar,
100 Bbls. Extra S'fine Canada Flour,
10 do. do. Rye Flour,
3 Bbls. Coffee, &c. &c.
Which will be sold low.
Nov. 3, 1852. J. W. STREET.

Just Received.
Flour, Tea, Sugar, Molasses,
Candles, Soap, &c. For sale low
by
JOS. WALTON,

**JUDSON'S
CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF**



CHERRY AND LUNGWORT,
FOR THE CURE OF
Coughs, Colds, Hoarseness, Spitting
of Blood, Night Sweats, Asthma,
Liver Complaints, and
CONSUMPTION.

DO NOT NEGLECT IT.

CONSUMPTION
Can be cured by this only certain remedy.

JUDSON'S CHEMICAL EXTRACT OF
CHERRY AND LUNGWORT
and no remedy has ever before been dis-
covered that will certainly
CURE CONSUMPTION.

The most strongly marked and de-
veloped cases of Pulmonary Consumption,
where the lungs have become diseased and
ulcerated and the case so utterly hopeless,
as to have been pronounced by Physicians
and friends, to be past all possibility of re-
covery, and at times thought to be dying,
has been cured by this wonderful remedy,
and are now as well and hearty as ever.—
It is a compound of medicines which are
peculiarly adapted to and essentially ne-
cessary for the cure of

COUGHS AND CONSUMPTION.
Its operation is mild, yet efficacious; it
loosens the phlegm which creates so much
difficulty, relieves the cough and assis-
tance to expel from the system all diseased
matter by excretion, producing a most de-
lightful change in the breathing and chest,
and this, after the prescriptions of the very
best medical men and the inventions of
kind-sorrowing friends and Nurses, have
failed to give the smallest relief to the Con-
sumptive sufferer.

THOUSANDS OF CONSUMPTIVE
persons have been deceived in buying me-
dicines which were said to be infallible
cures, but which have proved only palia-
tives; but this medicine is not only a palia-
tive but a cure for ulcerated lungs. It con-
tains no deleterious drugs and one trial will
prove its astonishing efficacy better than
any assertions or certificates in curing con-
sumption and all diseases of the Lungs,
such as Spitting of Blood, Coughs, pains
in the side and chest, night sweats, &c. &c.
About 1000 certificates of almost miracu-
lous cures, performed by this medicine,
from some of the first Doctors, Clergymen
and Merchants, have been sent us for this
medicine, but the publication of them would
be too much like Quackery, [will show them
to any person calling at our office.] This
medicine will speak for itself and enough
in its own favour wherever it is tried.

Caution.—This medicine is put up in a
large bottle and you must find the name of
Comstock & Brother, Proprietors, New
York, on the splendid wrapper around the
bottle. All orders must be addressed to
Comstock & Brother, No. 9, John St.,
New York.

**TO OWNERS OF AND DEALERS
IN HORSES.**

CARLTON'S FOUNDER OINTMENT.
For the cure of Founder, Split Hoof,
Hoof bound Horses, and contracted and
Feverish Feet, Wounds, Bruises in the flesh
Cutted Backs, Cracked Heels, Scratches,
Galls, Kicks, &c., on horses.

CARLTON'S RING-BONE CURE.
For the cure of Ring Bone, Blood Spavin,
Bone Spavin, Windgalls, and Splint—a
certain remedy.

**CARLTON'S CONDITION POWDER
FOR HORSES AND CATTLE.**

The changes of weather and season, with
the change of use and feed, have a very
great effect upon the blood and sinuous
fluids of horses. It is at those changes they
require an assistant to nature to throw off
any disorder of the fluids of the body that
may have been imbibed, and which, if not
attended to, will result in the Yellow Water,
fever, Leaves, Worms, Boils, &c. All of
these will be prevented by giving one of
these powders, and will at any time cure it
when any symptoms of disease appears if
used in time. They purify the blood, re-
move all inflammation and fever, loosen the
skin, cleanse the water, and invigorate the
whole body, enabling them to do more work
with the same feed. The action of these
powders is direct upon all the secretive
glands, and therefore have the same effect
upon the Horse, the Ox, the Ass, and all
Herbivorous animals—all diseases arising
from or producing a bad state of the blood
are speedily cured by them.

Who would be without a
HISTORY OF THEIR COUNTRY?
DR. FRANKLIN.

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or Divisions, handsomely bound, (at
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to the British Metropolis.
With several other beautifully Illustrated
Works.

GEO. GAY—Agent.

The above Works are now publishing in
small monthly parts, at 1s. 3d. each. Subscribers
names received at this Office.

FRUITS &c.

JOHN B. BALSON
Has just received a fresh supply of
among which are:
Boxes RAISINS, Zante CLEMENTS,
FIGS, APPLES, NUTS, CONFECTIONS,
SPICES, &c. 50 barrels CANALIA FLOUR,
50 bags FRESH GROUND ditto.
On board "SPRAY," lying at the market
wharf.

50 Tons Cumberland BUTTER, from 20lbs.
and upwards.

The above with a general assortment of Gro-
ceries, will be disposed of at the lowest prices for
cash. [December 24.]

LAND FOR SALE.

FOR SALE, 250 Acres of Land, sit-
uated on Pleasant Ridge, so called, in
the County of Charlotte, being Lot No. 13
on said Ridge. For particulars and a
plan of said Land, apply at the office of the
subscriber in St. Andrews.

WILLIAM KER,
Dec. 16, 1852.

EX the Lisbon from London, via St.
John:
10 Chests fine Congou Tea,
4 Hhds. best "Martell" Brandy,
6 Hhds. Pale Rotterdam Geneva,
4 Boxes best blue Poland Starch,
2 Casks D. & Martin's Japan Black-
ing.

Also, to arrive per the Grace from Liver-
pool—
1 fine old PORT WINE,
1 Hhd. fine old Jamaica Rum,
2 Hhds. "old Port Wine,"
20 Hhds. "Best Cognac BRANDY,"
5 Pipes "Martell" Hennessy,
1 Hhd. Brown Sherry.

**GENUINE
LINIMENT.**

This Liniment is an invaluable preparation for
rheumatism, sprains, wounds, strains, and
other injuries, such as bruises, cuts, stiff joints, burns,
scalds, Lame Backs, &c.
Directions.—Shake it before using and apply it
once or twice per day, directly to the part affected,
and rub it in.

N.B. It has also been found one of the best ap-
plications for horses and cattle that can be pro-
duced for all sprains, wounds, cuts and galls, &c.
Prepared by St. Stephen, N. B. by
JACOB HALEY

RHEUMATIC DROPS.

The best Medicine for Rheumatic Pains or pains
in the stomach or Chest, ever offered to the Pub-
lic.

DIRECTIONS.
Take one Teaspoonful three times a day, morning,
noon and night.—Externally used, apply it to the
part affected and rub it in thoroughly, and it will
not fail to give almost immediate relief in the very
worst cases. Also, a certain cure for Cholera or
bowel Complaint.

Prepared by St. Stephen, N. B.
JACOB HALEY.

OINTMENT!
A sure and efficacious cure for the Itch, scald
head, and other diseases of the skin, and scro-
fulous eruptions, &c.

DIRECTIONS.
Apply a small portion once or twice per day to
the diseased part.

Prepared by St. Stephen, N. B.
JACOB HALEY.

The above Medicines are for sale at the store
of Messrs. Donald Clarke, and Miles S. Hannah.

NOTICE.

WHEREAS Licence to sell all the
Real Estate of Nevin Thompson, late
of Saint George in the County of Charlotte,
yeoman, deceased, was, on the 25th day of
September last past, duly granted by the
Court of Probate for the said County, to
me, the undersigned Administrator of all
and singular the goods, chattels and credits
of the said Nevin Thompson, for the pur-
pose of paying his debts:

And Whereas, the real estate of which
the said Nevin Thompson died seized, con-
sists of the undivided moiety or half part of
lot number two, in the grant to Alexander
M. Vicar and others, in Mescarene, in the
said Parish of Saint George, and which de-
scended to him the said Nevin Thompson, is
situated at law of his father the late Ebenezer
Thompson, on the West by land granted to
Nevin M. Vicar; on the East by land owned
by John M. Vicar; Northerly by land
owned by John M. Nichol; and Southerly
by the Campbell grant, (so called) and the
same is heretofore conveyed to the said
Ebenezer Thompson, by Alexander M. Vicar.

NOTICE therefore is hereby given, that
I the undersigned, as Administrator of the
aforesaid, shall proceed to sell the above
described Real Estate, under and by virtue of
the said licence by Public Auction, on
Tuesday the 7th day of December next,
at 12 o'clock, noon, at the Homestead, on
the Premises.

Dated St. George, 25th October, 1852.
JOHN M. NICHOL,
Administrator.

Boiled and Raw Paint Oil.

Ex the "John Holderness" from Hull:
14 Hubs Doubled Boiled and Raw Lin-
seed OIL; just received.

For sale low by
J. W. STREET.
May 24, 1852.

Flour, Butter, Fruit.

THE subscriber has just received, per
"Enterprise," via New York,
300 barrels No. 1 Canada S. F. FLOUR,
From St. John:
1000 lbs. Flour,
12 Firkins Cumberland Butter,
30 Packages Raisins, &c.
DONALD CLARKE,
St. Andrews, Dec. 8, 1852.

**Valuable Properties for
SALE OR TO LET.**

THE Dwelling House, Stores and
Wharf, in the town of St. Andrews,
formerly known as the Jones' property.

The Dwelling House, Out Houses and
Wharf, in said town, formerly known as
the O'Neil property.

100 Acres of Land in St. James', about
one hour's drive from Milntown, St. Ste-
phen.

100 Acres of Land in St. Patrick, through
which the St. Andrews & Quebec Rail-
road is projected, and in which, or in its
immediate vicinity, will be established as
Depot, which will very materially enhance
its value.

15 Acres of Land, within five minutes'
walk of the town of St. Andrews, a deli-
cious situation for a Country Seat. It is
shortly disposed of, it will be laid off in
suitable lots for building purposes, and let
on lease of improvement.

The subscriber begs to announce to the
Public, that he has had his Lands, which
are within ten minutes' walk of Chamcook,
laid off, and will sell or lease Building Lots
on advantageous terms. It is evident, that,
owing to the Railroad passing through it
possessing a safe and commodious harbor
accessible at all seasons to vessels of the
largest tonnage, with an unlimited and un-
rivalled water power, on which there are
already some manufactories, with others of
a most extensive scale proposed and on the
eve of springing into immediate operation,
that Chamcook is one of the most desirable
situations "within the British North Ameri-
can Colonies, for the Capitalist, the Me-
chanic, and operator. In view of which
the said Building Lots are offered to the
Public. Terms reasonable.

B. R. FITZGERALD.
Saint Andrews, June 30, 1852.

**BYASS' LONDON
PORTER, STOUT,
GENEVA, PORT WINE &c.**

OCTOBER, 1852

Ex "Action" from LONDON, via St.
John:
JUST RECEIVED:
ONE Hundred Casks Byass' London
Porter, Stout, and Pale Ale,
18 Hhds. best Pale Rotterdam Geneva,
1 Hhd. fine Old Port Wine,
1 Hhd. Old Jamaica Rum,
Ex "Oromocto" from the City:
1 Pun. best Malt Whiskey.

J. W. STREET.
St. Andrews, Oct. 12, 1852.

NOTICE.

THE STORE at present occupied by Henry
Fay & Co., to be LET on the first of
May next. Apply to
H. H. HATCH.

Feb. 2, 1853.

NOTICE TO THE PUBLIC

Instructions to Postmasters and Way Office
Keepers.

HER Majesty's Government have concluded a
new Contract with the Peninsular and Ori-
ental Steam Navigation Company, for the con-
veyance of Mails, by packet via SOUTHAMPTON;
to Gibraltar, Malta, Egypt, Ceylon, India and
China, twice in every Month, instead of once, as
heretofore; and Mails for these places, will, in
future, be dispatched from Southampton, on the
4th and 20th of each month; and from London,
via MARSEILLES, on the 8th and 24th of each
Month.

The Company have also undertaken to provide
a Packet to convey Mails, once in two Months (in
connection with the India Mails on the 4th of the
Month, via SOUTHAMPTON, and of the 8th, via
MARSEILLES) between Singapore and Sydney,
New South Wales, calling at Batavia, King
George's Sound, Adelaide, and Port Phillip, then
forming alternately with the direct Packets, via
the Cape of Good Hope, a regular monthly com-
munication between the United Kingdom and the
Australian Colonies.

The Rates of Postage on correspondence for
Ceylon, India, China, and Australia, when for-
warded via SOUTHAMPTON, will be 2s. sterling,
or 2s. 6d. currency, per single letter, not exceed-
ing half an ounce in weight, which must be paid
in advance; but all letters for the above places,
specially addressed to be forwarded via MAR-
SEILLES, will be liable to a rate of 2s. 10d. ster-
ling, or 3s. 6d. currency, per single letter,
weighing under a quarter of an ounce, which
must also be paid in advance.

Newspapers will be transmitted free.
J. HOWE,
Postmaster General.

General Post Office,
St. John, N. B., March 5, 1853.

PIANO FORTES.

E. Willard & Co.
No. 328 Washington Street, Boston:

BEG leave to inform their friends in New-
Brunswick, that they have on hand, and
are manufacturing PIANOS of the most
modern style, 6-1-4 and 7 octaves; no ex-
cess in power, brilliancy and execution, varying
in price from £250 to \$500. Every instrument war-
ranted to give satisfaction. Parties for de-
tails carefully packed in substantial boxes.
Boston, May 12, 1852.

PACKET SPRAY.

THE well known Packet Schooner SPRAY,
will resume her trips about the 1st of Fe-
bruary, sailing from St. Stephens and St. An-
drews for St. John; this Packet needs no puff-
ing with respect either to the qualifications of the
Master or the Vessel.

The subscriber begs to return his sincere thanks
for the very liberal patronage he has received for
his last four years, more especially the past one;
a consequence of which he has been enabled to
reduce the price of freight materially for the time
to come, and respectfully solicits a continuance
of patronage.

Particular attention will be given, as usual
to all business entrusted to him, which will be exe-
cuted with punctuality and despatch.
Good accommodations for Passengers—Fare
2s. 6d., until the steamers commence running a-
gain.

JOHN BALSON,
Master.
St. Andrews, Jan. 19, 1853.

**ART UNIONS SUPER-
SEDED!**

Gratias! Gratias! Gratias!!
EVERY Subscriber to any of the undermen-
tioned Works will, on their completion, be
presented with a choice of one of the two follow-
ing Steel Engravings—
The Descent from the Cross, from the original
painting by Danielis Ricciarelli.
Our Saviour bearing the Cross—from the original
painting by Raffaelle Urbino.—The original
plate cost £2,000.

The Family Devotional Bible, by the Rev. M. Hen-
ry.
Pleasant Devotions for Every Morning and Even-
ing throughout the year, translated from the
German of Sturm and Tieck, by T. Gaspey
Esq.

Life of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ, by the
Rev. J. Fleetwood.
The Complete Works of Edwin Josephus.
The Book of Martyrs, edited by the Rev. J.
Kebley.

Young's Pilgrim's Progress, the Holy War, and
other select Works of the author, with his
Life written by himself.
The People's Scripture Gallery of Engravings.
GEO. GAY,
Agent.

The above Works are now publishing in
small monthly parts, at 1s. 3d. each. Subscribers
names received at this Office.
St. Andrews, Sept. 25, 1852.

HOUSE FOR SALE.

The Dwelling House and Pre-
mises, owned by Mr. John R.
McFarlane, and occupied by
Dr. E. Bayard, in Water-street, immedi-
ately opposite Mr. John Irwin's, being de-
scribed on the plan of the town plat of St.
Andrews, as water lot, block letter A.
Bulkley's division, with a frontage of 41
feet 5 inches on Water street, and extend-
ing about 74 feet back. The House is
well finished, and faithfully built, contains
two shops, fitted up with counters and
shelves, and sitting rooms in the rear, with
parlor, dining, and bed rooms on the se-
cond flat. The land is held in fee simple.
If not disposed of by private sale previous
to the 15th day of September next, it will
on that day be sold at public auction.

For terms, and further particulars, apply
to
THOS. TURNER ODELL.
St. Andrews, July 20, 1852.—16.

The above sale is Postponed until 4th
of September 1852.

PUBLIC

15s. 6d. per
15s. if not per
AD
Inserted accord-
ing to the
First Insertion.
Each repetition
1s. 6d. per
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Advertising

GOVERNMENT
Andrews R. at the recent
bill, two Gov-
pointed for the
Railway Com-
the Act passed
General Assem-
blies of the
County of Yo-
one of the mo-
Mr. Wolla-
in the man-
having been
Companies, is
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also has the
accountant.

Mr. Hathe
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SAINT JOHN
Hon. J. R.
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Best copy available**