Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for filming. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of filming are checked below.

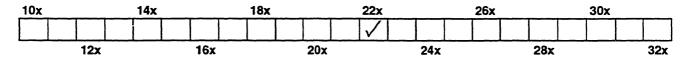
L'Institut a microfilmé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a			
été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exem-			
plaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibli-			
ographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite,			
ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la métho-			
de normale de filmage sont indiqués ci-dessous.			

			9
\square	Coloured covers / Couverture de couleur		Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
	Covers damaged /		Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
	Couverture endommagée		Pages restored and/or laminated / Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
	Covers restored and/or laminated /		ů i
	Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée	$\overline{\mathbf{A}}$	Pages discoloured, stained or foxed / Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
	Cover title missing / Le titre de couverture manque		
	Coloured mone / Costos sécarestimuse en soulour	\bigvee	Pages detached / Pages détachées
	Coloured maps / Cartes géographiques en couleur	\square	Showthrough / Transparence
	Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /		
	Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)		Quality of print varies / Qualité inégale de l'impression
	Coloured plates and/or illustrations /		
	Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur		Includes supplementary material / Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
	Bound with other material /		the second se
	Relié avec d'autres documents		Pages wholly or partially obscured by errata slips, tissues, etc., have been refilmed to ensure the best
	Only edition available /		possible image / Les pages totalement ou
	Seule édition disponible		partiellement obscurcies par un feuillet d'errata, une pelure, etc., ont été filmées à nouveau de façon à
	Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion along		obtenir la meilleure image possible.
	interior margin / La reliure serrée peut causer de		
	l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la marge intérieure.		Opposing pages with varying colouration or discolourations are filmed twice to ensure the best
	Blank leaves added during restorations may appear within the text. Whenever possible, these have been omitted from filming / II se peut que certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais, lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas été filmées.		possible image / Les pages s'opposant ayant des colorations variables ou des décolorations sont filmées deux fois afin d'obtenir la meilleure image possible.

Additional comments / Commentaires supplémentaires:

.

This item is filmed at the reduction ratio checked below / Ce document est filmé au taux de réduction indiqué ci-dessous.



COMMISSION

OF

HIS EXCELLENCY

ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, Esquire,

GOVERNOR OF NEWFOUNDLAND AND ITS DEPENDENCIES ;

TOGETHER WITH

THE ROYAL INSTRUCTIONS

ACCOMPANYING THE SLME ;

Dated 29th August, 1864.

25 33.98 2503

J. C. WITHERS, QUEEN'S PRINTER.

1865.

COMMISSION

30

HIS EXCELLENCY

ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, Esquire,

GOVERNOR OF NEWFOUNDLAND AND ITS DEPENDENCIES ;

TOGETHER WITH

THE ROYAL INSTRUCTIONS

ACCOMPANYING THE SAME:

Dated 29th August, 1864.

J. C. WITHERS, QUEEN'S PRINTER.

1865.



Newfoundland.

COMMISSION

OF

His Excellency ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, Esquire.

VICTORIA, by the Grace of GOD, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Queen, Defender of the Faith, to Our Trusty and Well-beloved ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, Esquire, Greeting:

I. WHEREAS We did, by certain Letters Patent under the Great Seal of Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, bearing date at Westminster the Fourteenth day of February, One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-seven, in the Twentieth Year of Our Reign, Constitute and Appoint Our Trusty and Well-beloved Sir ALEXANDER BANNERMAN, Knight, to be Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over Our Island of Newfoundland, and the Islands and Territories within the limits therein described, as by the said recited Letters Patent, relation being thereunto had, may more fully and at large appear.

Now Know You that We have revoked and determi- Reveration of ned, and do by these Presents revoke and determine, Sir Alexander Ban terman's the said recited Letters Patent, and every clause, article, Commission.

56100

AND FURTHER KNOW YOU, that We, reposing especial Appointment of Anthony trust and confidence in the prudence, courage, and Musgrave. Esquire. loyalty of you, the said ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, of Our especial grace, certain knowledge, and mere motion, have thought fit to constitute and appoint, and do by these Presents constitute and appoint you, for and during Our Will and Pleasure, to be Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over Our Island of Newfoundland and the Islands adjacent, and all the Coast of Labrador, from the entrance of Hudson's Straits to a : line to be drawn due North and South from Anse Sablon Boundaries. on the said Coast to the Fifty-second degree of North Latitude, and all the Islands adjacent to that part of the said Coast of Labrador, as also of all Forts and Garrisons erected and established, or which shall be erected or established within the said Island of Newfoundland and the Islands adjacent, or on the Coast of Labrador within the limits aforesaid, or in the said Islands adjacent to that part of the said Coast.

And We do hereby require and command you to do General Inand execute all things in due manner that shall belong atructions. to your said Command, and the trust We have reposed in you, according to the several powers and authorities granted or appointed you by this present Commission and the Instructions herewith given to you, or according to such further powers, instructions, and authorities, as shall at any time hereafter be granted or appointed you under Our Sign Manual and Signet, or by Our Order in Our Privy Council, or by Us through one of Our Principal Secretaries of State, and according to such reasonable Laws and Statutes as are now in force, or shall hereafter be in force within Our said Island and its Dependencies.

II. And in the event of your death, incapacity, or absence from your Government, We declare Our Plea-Temporary Administrasure to be, that all such powers or authorities as are tion of the vested in you by or in virtue of these Presents shall be vested in such Lieutenant-Governor or other person as may be appointed by any instrument under Our Sign Manual and Signet, to Administer the Government of Our said Island, or if there be not therein any person so appointed, then in the President for the time being of the Legislative Council of Our said Island.

III. And whereas it is expedient that an Executive Council should be appointed for assisting you in con-Council, conducting the Government of Our said Island, We do de-stitution of. clare Our Pleasure to be that there shall be an Executive Council for Our said Island, to be called the Executive Council of Newfoundland.

IV. And We do authorize and empower you from Appointment time to time, by instruments to be passed under the to vacancies. public Seal of Our said Island, to appoint and remove the members of the said Council: Provided that such members shall not exceed seven in number, and that the Number. Council shall, in the first instance, consist of those persons who shall be members of the same at or immediately before the publication of these Presents in Our said Island.

V. And We do declare Our pleasure to be that there shall be within Our said Island a Legislative Council Legislative Council, conwhich shall consist of such members as at or im-stitution of. mediately before the publication of these Presents were members of Our said Council, and of such and so many other members as shall hereafter be from time to time nominated and appointed by Us under Our Sign

COMMISSION.

Manual and Signet, or provisionally appointed by you until Our pleasure thereon shall be known: Provided Nevertheless, and We do hereby declare Our Pleasure to be, that the total number of the members of the said Legislative Council for the time being resident within Our said Island shall not at any time, by such Provisional Appointments, be raised to a greater number in the whole than fifteen: Provided also that every member of Our said Council shall hold his place therein during Our Pleasure, and shall be removable by any Instruction or Warrant issued by Us under Our Sign Manual and Signet, and with the advice of Our Privy Council.

General Assembly to be summoned. VI. And We do authorize and empower you, with the advice and consent of Our said Executive Council, by Writs issued in Our name to summon and call together the General Assembly of Our said Island, and also from time to time in the lawful and accustomed manner to prorogue the said Legislative Council and Assembly, Legislature.

VII. And We do authorize and empower you, with Governor, Legislative Council, and General Assembly of Our said Island, to make Council, and General Assembly of Our said Island, to make Laws for the public peace, welfare, and good government of Our said Island and its Dependencies, and of the People and Inhabitants thereof, and of such others as may resort thereto, such Laws not being repugnant to the Law of Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland.

Public Scal. VIII. And We do hereby authorize and empower you to keep and use the Public Scal of Our said Island.

IX. And We do hereby authorize and empower you

Number.

to make and execute in Our name and on Our behalf under the Public Seal, grants and dispositions of any powered to lands which may be lawfully disposed of by Us within make Grants Our said Island and its Dependencies.

X. And We do hereby authorize and empower you, so far as We lawfully may, to constitute and appoint Governor em-Judges, Commissioners of Oyer and Terminer, Justices appoint of the Peace and other necessary Officers and Ministers, Judges. in the said Island and its Dependencies, all of whom shall hold their offices during Our Pleasure.

XI. And We do hereby authorize, empower, and direct you, as occasion may require, to administer or cause Governor empowered to to be administered to such persons as you may think fit, administer and particularly to such persons as may hold any office Oaths of or place of trust or profit in Our said Island or its Dependencies, the Oath commonly called the Oath of Allegiance, and such other oaths as by law or custom are usually taken for the due execution of offices or places, and such oaths as are from time to time requisite for the clearing of truth in judicial matters.

⁴¹ XII. And We do hereby give and grant unto you, so far as We lawfully may, full power and authority, upon Power of Sas. sufficient cause to you appearing, by any instrument to Pension. be passed under the Public Scal aforesaid, to remove from his office or place, or to suspend from the exercise of the same, within Our said Island and its Dependencies, any person exercising such office or place under or by virtue of any Commission or Warrant granted, or which may be granted by Us or in Our name, or under Our authority,

XIII. And We do hereby give and grant unto you full power and authority, as you shall see occasion, in

7

Power of Our name and on Our behalf to grant to any Offenders Pardon: convicted of any crimes in any Court, or before any Judge, Justice or Magistrate within Our said Island, a Pardon either free or subject to Lawful Conditions, or any Respite of the execution of the Sentence of any such Offenders for such period as to you may seem meet. - and Remisand to Remit any Fines, Penalties, or Forfeitures, which sion of Fines. may become due and payable to Us. &c.

XIV. And We do hereby require and command all Officers and Ministers, Civil and Military, and all others Officers and the Inhabitants of Our said Island and its Dependencies, and assist the to be obedient aiding and assisting unto you, the said ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, or, in the event of your death, incapacity, removal or absence from your Government, unto such person or persons as may under the provisions of this Our Commission assume and exercise the Functions of Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over Our said Island.

> IN WITNESS whereof We have caused these Our Letters to be made Patent.

Witness Ourself, at Westminster, the Twenty-ninth day of August, in the Twenty-eighth Year of Our Reign.

By Warrant under the Queen's Sign Manual.

C. ROMILLY.

others to obey Governor.

THE

ROYAL INSTRUCTIONS.

VICTORIA R.

INSTRUCTIONS to Our Trusty and Well-beloved ANTHONY MUSGRAVE, ESQUIRE, Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over Our Island of Newfoundland and its Dependencies, or, in his absence, to Our Lieutenant-Governor of Our said Island, or to the Officer for the time being Administering the Government of Our said Island.

Given at Our Court at Windsor this 29th day of Dated 29th August, 1864, in the 28th Year of Our Reign. August, 1864.

THEREAS We have by Our Commission, under T the Great Seal of Our United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, bearing even date herewith, Constituted and Appointed you to be Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over Our said Island of Preamble. Newfoundland and its Dependencies, and have further required and commanded you to do and execute all things in due manner that shall belong to your said Command, according to the several Powers and Directions granted or appointed for you in and by Our said Commission and the Instructions therewith given you, and according to such further Powers, Instructions, and Authorities, and according to such reasonable Laws and Statutes as therein are mentioned. Now We do, therefore, by these Our Instructions under Our Sign Manual and Signet, being the Instructions so given you as aforesaid, Declare Our Pleasure to be, that you shall with all

due Solemnity cause Our said Commission to be read Publication of and published in the presence of Our Chief Justice of Commission. Our said Island for the time being, and of the Members of Our Executive Council thereof; and you shall then and there take, as the case may require, either the Oath Oaths to be appointed to be taken by an Act passed in the Twentyfirst and Twenty-second Years of Our Reign, intituled vernor. "An Act to substitute One Oath for the Oaths of Alle-"giance, Supremacy, and Abjuration, and for the relief "of Her Majesty's Subjects professing the Jewish Re-"ligion," or in lieu thereof the Oath appointed to be taken by an Act passed in the Tenth year of his late Majesty King George the Fourth, intituled "An Act for "the relief of His Majesty's Roman Catholic Subjects;" and likewise that you take the usual Oath for the due execution of the Office of Our Governor and Commander-in-Chief in and over Our said Island and its Dependencies, and for the due and impartial Administration of Justice, which said oaths such Chief Justice for the time being, or, in his absence, the senior member present of Our said Executive Council, shall, and he is hereby required to tender and administer unto you.

Instructions II. You are to communicate forthwith to Our said to be communicate to Executive Council for Our said Island these Our Innicated to Executive Coun. structions, and likewise all such others, from time to sil. time, as you shall find convenient for our Service to be imparted to them.

Executive Council Meetings. Guorum. III. And We do hereby direct and enjoin that Our said Council shall not proceed to the dispatch of business unless duly summoned by your authority, and unless three members at the least (exclusive of yourself or the member presiding), be present, and assisting throughout the whole of the meetings at which any such business shall be dispatched.

IV. And We do further direct and enjoin that you Governor to do attend and preside at the meetings of Our said Exand ecutive Council, unless when prevented by some necessary or reasonable cause, and that in your absence any member of the said Council, appointed by you, under the Public Seal of the said Island, to be President of President the said Council, or in the absence of such President, the Executive Council. of senior member of the said Council actually present, shall preside at all such meetings; the seniority of the members of the Council being regulated according to the priority of their appointments as Members of Our said Council.

V. And We do further direct and enjoin that a full and exact journal or minute be kept of all the delibe- Journals and Minutes to be rations, acts, proceedings, votes, and resolutions of kept, Our said Council; and that at each meeting of the said Council, the minutes of the last meeting be read over and confirmed or amended, as the case may require, before proceeding to the dispatch of any other business.

VI. And We do hereby direct and enjoin that in the execution of the powers and authorities committed to governor to you by Our said Commission, you do in all cases consult consult Ex. with Our Executive Council, excepting only in cases cil except in which may be of such a nature that, in your judgment, Our service would sustain material prejudice by consulting Our Council thereupon, or when the matters to be decided shall be too unimportant to require their advice. or too urgent to admit of their advice being given by the time within which it may be necessary for you to act in respect to any such matters; Provided that in all such

specified cases.

۰.

urgent cases you do subsequently, and at the earliest practicable period, communicate to the said Executive Council the measures which you may so have adopted, with the reasons thereof.

VII. And We do authorize you, in your discretion, act in opposi- and if it shall in any case appear right, to act in the ex-tion to advice of Executive ercise of the power committed to you by Our said Com-Council. mission, in opposition to the advice which may in any such case be given to you by the members of Our said Executive Council: Provided nevertheless, that in any such case you do fully report to Us, by the first convenient opportunity, any such proceeding, with the grounds and reasons thereof. And We do further direct that twice in each year a full transcript of all the minutes of the said Council for the preceding half-year Minutes to be senthome half be transmitted to Us through one of Our Principal yearly. Secretaries of State.

Legislative Council. Now We do declare Our pleasure to be that five members of the said Legislative Council shall be a quorum.

IX. And We do authorize and empower you, from time to time, by an instrument under the Public Seal of Our said Island, to appoint one member of the said
President. Legislative Council to preside therein, and to remove him and appoint another in his stead.

X. And We do confirm all standing rules and orders Standing Rules and Or- heretofore made by Our authority for ensuring punctuders. ality of attendance of the members of the said Legis-

lative Council, and for the prevention of meetings of the said Council being held without convenient notice to the several members thereof, and for maintaining order and method in the dispatch of business, and in the conduct of all debates in the said Council; and We do authorize and empower the said Legislative Council to make such other and further rules and orders as may to them appear requisite for the above-mentioned purposes, not being repugnant to these Our Instructions, or to any other Instructions which you may receive from Us.

XI. And We do further direct and enjoin that minutes shall be regularly kept of the proceedings of Proceedings to the said Legislative Council, and that the said Council be kept. shall not ever proceed to the dispatch of business until the minutes of the last preceding meeting have first been read over and confirmed or corrected as may be necessary.

XII. And Whereas We have empowered you, by Our said Commission, to summon and call together the General Assembly of Our said Island; We do further direct and enjoin that the persons thereupon duly elected to be members of the said Assembly shall, before their administered sitting, take the oath commonly called the Oath of Al- to Members of Assembly. legiance, which oath you shall commission fit persons. under the Seal of Our said Island, to tender and administer unto them; and until the same shall be so taken, no person shall be capable of sitting, though elected.

XIII. And Whereas, by an Act of Parliament passed Government in the sixth year of Our Reign, intituled "An Act for Act 6 Victoria. " amending the constitution of the Government of New-"foundland," provision was made that it should be lawful for Us, in manner and to the extent therein provided,

to restrain the said General Assembly, in regard to the appropriation of the public Revenue of the said Island. And Whereas the said provision was made permament by an Act of Parliament passed in the Eleventh Amended Con. stitution Act. Year of Our Reign, intituled "An Act to make perma-11 Victoria. "nent certain parts of the Act for amending the Con-"stitution of Newfoundland." We do declare Our pleasure to be that the General Assembly shall be, and the said Assembly is hereby restrained from granting or Appropriation appropriating to the public Service within the said of Revenue by Assembly re-Island any part of the public Revenue thereof in cases stricted. where such services shall not have been previously recommended, or such grants of money shall not have been previously asked by Us or on Our behalf.

XIV. And Whereas by Our said Commission We did empower you, with the advice and consent of the said Legislative Council and General Assembly, to make laws for the public peace, welfare and good government of Our said Island; We do further direct and enjoin Style of Laws that the style of enacting the said laws be by the Governor, Lieutenant-Governor, or Officer Administering the Government, as the case may be, Council and As-Different sub- sembly, and no other; that each different matter be projects not to be vided for by a different law, without including in one mixed in same Law. and the same Act such things as have no proper relation to each other; that no clause be inserted in any law which shall be foreign to what the title of it imports, and that no perpetual clause be part of any temporary law.

XV. And We do further direct and enjoin that you Laws to be reserved by Governor. In the take effect in the Island which may belong to either of the following classes, that is to say :---

1. Any Law for the Divorce of Persons joined to gether in Holy Matrimony.

2. Any law whereby any Grant of Land or Money or other donation or gratuity may be made to yourself.

3. Any law whereby any Paper or other Currency may be made a Legal Tender, except the Coin of the Realm, or other Gold or Silver Coin.

4. Any law imposing Differential Duties, or imposing any Tax upon Transient Traders, or upon persons residing or carrying on business for a short time within Our said Island, from which other Traders or persons carrying on business would be exempt,

5. Any law the provisions of which shall appear inconsistent with obligations imposed upon Us by Treaty.

6. Any law interfering with the discipline or control of Our Forces in Our said Island by land and sea.

7. Any law of an extraordinary nature and importance, whereby Our Prerogative or the Rights and Property of Our Subjects not residing in Our said Island, or the Trade and Shipping of Our United Kingdom and its Dependencies, may be prejudiced.

8. Any law containing provisions to which Our assent has been once refused or which have been disallowed by Us.

XVI. And We do further direct and enjoin that, within Three Months or sooner after the passing of any law, you do transmit to Us, through one of Our Princi-Authenticated pal Secretaries of State, a copy of the same, authentica- to be sent ted under the Public Seal of Our said Island, and fairly home. abstracted in the margin, together with a full explana-Marginal abtion of the reasons and occasion for enacting such law; stracts. and that in case any such law, not before confirmed by Us, shall, at any time, be disallowed, and so signified by Us, Our Heirs or Successors, under Our or their Sign Manual and Signet, or by order of Our or Their Privy Council, unto you, then such law as shall be so disallowed shall from thenceforth cease, determine and become utterly void and of none effect, anything to the con-Journals and Proceedings of trary thereof, notwithstanding; and that you do in like Legislature to pe sent home. manner transmit fair copies of the journals and minutes of proceedings of the said Legislative Council and Assembly, which you are to require from the Clerks or other proper officer of the said Council and Assembly.

Appointments during pleasure. XVII. And We do further direct and enjoin that, unless otherwise provided by law, all Commissions to be granted by you to any person or persons to be Judges, Justices of the Peace, or other necessary officers, be granted during pleasure only.

Writs.

XVIII. And We do further direct and enjoin that all Writs be issued in Our name throughout Our said Island.

Power of Pardon regulated. XIX. And whereas We have by Our said Commission given and granted unto you full power and authority, as you shall see occasion, in Our name and on Our behalf, to grant to any offender convicted of any crime in any Court, or before any Judge, Justice, or Magistrate, within Our said Island, a pardon either free or subject to lawful conditions, or any respite of the sentence of such offender for such period as to you may seem fit: Now We do direct and enjoin you to call upon the Judge presiding at the trial of any such offender who may from time to time be condemned to suffer death by the sentence of any Court within the said

Island, to make to you a written report of the case of such offender, and such report shall by you be taken into consideration at the first meeting thereafter which may be conveniently held of Our said Executive Council. where the said Judge shall be specially summoned to attend; and you shall not pardon or reprieve any such offender as aforesaid unless, upon receiving the advice of Our Executive Council therein, it shall appear to you expedient so to do, entering at length on the Minutes of the said Council a Minute of your reasons in case you should decide any such question in opposition to the judgment of the majority of the Members thereof.

XX. And Whereas We did by certain Letters Patent under the Great Seal of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, bearing date at Westminster the Seventeenth day of July, one thousand eight hundred and thirty-nine, in the third year of Our reign, constitute the Island of Newfoundland to be a Bishop's See, and to be called from thenceforth the Bishopric of Newfoundland; We do further direct and enjoin that in the Governor to Administration of the Government of the said Island and assist you shall be aiding and assisting to the Bishop for the time being of the said See, and to his Commissary or Commissaries, in the execution of his charge and in the exercise of his Ecclesiastical Jurisdiction (not Jurisdiction extending, nevertheless, to the granting licenses for limited. marriages and the probates of wills), and that you do advise with the said Bishop in all matters relating to the celebration of Divine Worship according to the rites of the Church of England.

XXI. And Whereas doubts have arisen whether the powers of granting licenses for marriages and probates

Ecclesiastical

Powers of Or. of wills, commonly called the Office of Ordinary, dinary, Marrisge Licenses, which we hereby reserve to you Our Governor, &c. can be exercised by deputation from you to any other person within Our said Island; We do further direct you not to grant deputations for the exercise of the said powers, commonly called the Office of Ordinary, to any person or persons whatsoever in Our said Island.

> XXII. And Whereas you will receive, through one of Our Principal Secretaries of State, a book of Tables in blank, commonly called the "Blue Book," to be annually filled up with certain returns relative to the Revenue and Expenditure, Militia, Public Works, Legislation, Civil Establishments, Pensions, Population, Schools, Course of Exchange, Imports and Exports, Agricultural Produce, Manufactures, and other matters in the said "Blue Book" more particularly specified, with reference to the state and condition of Our said Island of Newfoundland; Now We do further direct that all such returns be accurately prepared, and punctually transmitted to Us from year to year through one of Our Principal Secretaries of State.

Governor's absence.

Blue Book.

XXIII. And Whereas great prejudice may happen to Our Service and to the security of Our said Island by the absence of the Governor; you shall not, upon any pretence whatsoever, quit Our said Island without having first obtained leave from Us for so doing, under Our Sign Manual and Signet, or through one of Our Principal Secretaries of State.