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Vol. 11.

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, JANUARY 21, 1881.

No. 23.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal

Canadian

MANUFACTURED SILKS.

The undersigned having made arrangements

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They now invite inspection of the goods, which will be found to be of very superior quality, make and design.

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FELT HATS.

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FUR HAT MANUFACTORY.

We have contracted for complete outfit of Fur Hat Machinery, and will be in a position to offer to the

FUR HATS

of our own manufacture for the approaching Season. Owing to the large saving in cost by increased production, we are enabled to sell our manufacture at prices below current rates

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JOHN MACDONALD & CO.

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TAILORS' TRIMMINGS,

Special value in

BLACK ITALIANS,

Full range of

SILESIAS, &c.

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Assortment and Values

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No. 10, 4 ply, White, Red, Brown, Slate, etc. Warranted fast colours, and tull length and weight in every package. BEAM WARPS for WOOLEN MILLS. Single, Double and Twisted, White and Colored, BOSIERY, and KNITTING YARNS of every variety required in the Dominion.

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FOOLSCAP SIZE, good white paper, round corners, ruled feint, or for dollars and cents.

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144 " 4.80 " 45c "

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We now respectfully solicit consignments for our

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will find us a good market to sell through. Our sales are largely attended by city and country buyers from all over the Province. We are prepared to make LIBERAL CASH ADVANCES or consignments. Account Sales jurnished and Cash Settlements made within TEN days from date of sale. Correspondence invited.

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The Ninth Quarterly Dividend, at the rate of Eight per centum per annum on the paid-up capital of the Company, will be due and payable at the Head Offices of the Company, London, Canada, on and after the first day of April, 1881.

During the month of March last, the Company made a new Issue of Stock to the amount of \$1,000,000 at ten per cent premium, half of which has been reserved for the Canadian market, the other half to be sold in Great Britain and Ireland. A considerable amount of this Stock has already been disposed of Persons requiring it will be provided with forms of application and full information by applying to the Secretary at the Head Office, London, Canada.

The next Issue will be at a higher rate of premium.

MONTREAL AGENCY.

We have pleasure in announcing that JACKSON RAE, Esq, has been appointed General Agent for the City and District of Montreal.

The first issue of the Bonds of the Company has now been made. They bear interest at the rate of five per centum per annum payable half yearly. Application for the same may be made to the Head Office, London, Canada, or to JACKSON RAE, Esq. Montreal.

HON. ALEX. VIDAL, President.

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DYE STUFFS, OLIVE OILS, PERFUMERY PATENT MEDICINES, &c., &c.

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HAMILTON, ONT.

Commercial Summary,

THE total liabilities of the City and District Savings' Bank on the 31st December last were \$5,050,447, and the total assets, \$5,750,885.

LARGE QUANTITIES of iron ore are being taken out of the Levant Mine and conveyed to the Mississippi for the purpose of being shipped to Ringston over the K. & P. Ry.

HENRY ASHBY, of Ashby & Fegan, insolvent boot and shoe manufacturers, referred to last week, is still in durance vile.

BANK of New Brunswick shares sold at auction in St. John last Saturday at 40 per cent. above par, an advance of 4 per cent. on the price realized at the last previous sale.

SUBSCRIBERS IN Manitoba, Keewatin and the North West Territory will please recollect that all remittances for subscription, &c., should be made directly to this office.

The Budget is the title of a new venture in the field of insurance journalism, and . judging from the initial number we should be peak for it a reasonable degree of success. It is published at No. 1 Court street, Toronto. We fancy



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Comprising a full assortment of the Newest designs in Silver-plated Ware and articles in Electro-plate, suitable for

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-AND-

KRANICH & BACH,

OF NEW YORK,

RECEIVED THIS WEEK. PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE.

L. E. N. Pratte,

SOLE AGENT FOR CANADA,

280 NOTRE DAME ST.,

MONTREAL.

we recognize the hands of some old friends in the enterprise.

THE KINGSTON and Pembroke Railway Company, are purchasing rails, and intend going on with the construction of the line.

WORK on the Grand Southern Railroad, between St. Stephen and St. John, N.B., has ceased for the winter; the rails are all laid, and the road will be completed in the Spring.

The non products handled last season by members of the Ontario Pork Packers and Provision Dealers' Association, according to statistics presented at the last meeting of the Association, amounted in value to over \$1,000,000. The following are the newly-elected officers: J. Dawson, Toronto, President; J. Yorke, Aylmer, Vice-President; and James E. Baillie, Toronto, Sec.-Treasurer.

LESS THAN five cents a day put aside during the 365 days of 1881 will buy for a young man of thirty a thousand dollars of life insurance. A little over thirty cents a day will provide the man of forty with five thousand dollars; and a dollar a day will yield him over fifteen thousand. Nine out of ten of the men whose eye this reaches can spare enough during 1881 to take some new insurance. Can the money be no wisely spent in any other way?

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.



WAREHOUSE,

517, 519, 521, 523, MONTREAL. ST. PAUL STREET.

MR. EDWARD EYANS of this city, late official assignee and member of the firm of Evans & Riddell, accountants, &c., is investing considerable capital in a new shirt and collar factory being started in Toronto. Mr. Evans is the moneyed man of the concern. Since the improvement in the times he appears to have changed his views regarding room for further enterprises in that line, especially in Toronto. But no man praises the horse he is going to buy. Mr. Evans was and is probably yet interested in the "Arthur Patent Folding Box Co.," advertised in our columns, besides being a partner in one or two other enterprises here.

THE TOTAL value of exports from Ottawa for 1880 was \$1,891,974.44, against \$1,418,172.59 for 1879. The exports from that city to the United States for the last quarter, ending 31st December last, amounted to \$492,069.03, as follows:—Hay, \$1,287.35; Eggs, \$1,058.95; Furs, Skins and Hides, \$1,249.73; Ice, \$80; Household Effects, \$3,427; Lumber, Shingles, etc., \$465,234.19; Miscellaneous, \$19,987.39; Products of Mine, \$379.42. The total amount for the corresponding period of 1879, was \$375,363.

Parks' Cotton Mills at St. John, N.B., are undergoing extensive improvements and additions. A large wing is being added, and another engine of 90 horse power has been added. It has already in operation 14,000 spindles, and gives employment to 325 hands, all told. The factory is principally employed in the manufacture of cotton yarns, although its 90 looms yield some excellent fabrics, for which a market is found all over the Muritime Provinces, Ontario, Man. toba and even British Columbia-Mr. Parks may justly feel proud of the success which has attended this enterprise.

"Such LOVELY sleighing!" say the elegantly fur-clad beauties who throng our principal

street and drives every afternoon, as scated in almost regal splendor behind high-stepping steeds that seem no less glad of the clear crisp airing, they cast a bewitching glance unintentionally at some poor devil of a broker who has lately been tripping, or at some over-anxious merchant, banking or insurance man who is working harder than ever to make hay while the sun shines. 'Rah for woman's rights!

THE CRAVEN COTTON mill, at Brantford, Ont., to which enterprise that place granted a bonus' cf \$5,000 a short time ago, will be in running order on or about the 1st of February. The mill is of white brick, 175 by 72 feet, four stories high, and capable of holding 300 looms. The first floor contains the weaving room, with 160 looms, scutching room, which is fire proof. with one double and two single openers; also a warehousing and packing room. The second floor contains a weaving room of the same size as that on first floor, besides a mixing room; on the third floor are the carding rooms containing 30 cards, capable of holding and preparing for 1,000 spindles. On the same flat are the ring frames and about 5,000 spindles. On the fourth flat is the mule spinning room, containing three pairs of mules, which will hold 5,400 spindles. It is the intention to manufacture Grey Cottons, and light cotton fabrics for covering cheeses-a class of goods much needed in Canada—as well as all other cotton goods made in this country, besides a superior class of fine cottons to compete with those o American manufacture, which still appear to find their way across the border, not withstanding the tariff and the Valleyfield goods. Mr. Clayton Slater, the proprietor of the Craven Mills, is a thoroughly practical man, and has had a large experience in the business, so much so that he may be said almost to have grown up in it. As an appropriate beginning and a compli-

S. H. & J. MOSS,

5 & 7 RECOLLET STREET,

MONTREAL, and LONDON, ENGLAND,

IMPORTERS OF

WOOLLENS, ETC.

Our assortment in Montreal for the coming season will be found the largest and most complete we have ever shown, especially in

ENGLISH TWEEDS,

SCOTCH TWEEDS,

WORSTED COATINGS

AND FANCY OVERCOATINGS, TAILORS' TRIMMINGS, ETC. Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

JOHN McARTHUR & SON,

White Lead & Colors,

DRY AND GROUND IN OIL,

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star and Double Diamond Star Brands English 16, 21 and 26 oz Sheet. Rolled, Rough and Polished Plate Glass.

Colored, Plain and stained Enamelled Sheet Glass.

Painters and Artists Materials. Chemicals, Dye Stuffs. Naval Stores, &c., &c. &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:
310, 312, 314 and 316 St. Paul Street

253, 255 and 257 Commissioners Street
MONTREAL.

DOMINION GLUE DEPOT.

EMIL POLIWKA & CO., GLUES, OILS, FLINT PAPER, &C.,

32, 34 & 36 St. Sacrament St.,

ment to a large portion of the future wearers, we understand it is the intention that the first piece of goods turned out by the mill shall be woven by the fair hands of Mrs. Slater herself. Under all the circumstances it is not too much to bespeak for this new Brantford city enterprise as fair a degree of success as any hitherto recorded in Canada.

TRAINS COMMENCED running over the new Chaudière bridge at Hull on Monday last.

Ma. R. B. Angus, of the Pacific Railway Syndicate No. 1, leaves immediately for England.

The Credit Valley Railway trains commenced running over the new track into Toronto last Monday.

The annual convention of the dairymen's Association of Western Ontario is to be held in Stratford on the 2nd, 3rd, and 4th February next.

It is reported that a machinist in Quebec has discovered a means of manufacturing real hand lace by machinery, the product being identical with that of hand-work.

THE CANADA COTTON COMPANY OF Cornwall, Ont., is beginning to make up for lost time: a dividend of six per cent. has been declared for the current balf year.

A PARTY answering the description of the missing J. B. Sage, school trustee, of Brantford, Ont., is in the vicinity of Chicago, and the Chief of Police, Brantford, has gone to that city with the hope of identifying him.

"The Roos Manufacturing Co.," wholes ale boot and shoe manufacturers, Galt, Ont., has been dissolved by the retirement of Mr. James Geddes therefrom.

MR. C. STEVENSON of this city, for many years connected with the prominent wholesale clothing house of James O'Brien & Co., chiefly as their representative in the North West, is about TO THE

DRY GOODS, HARDWARE, GROCERY, &c., TRADES

Use the new Folding Box for your Parcels Samples, &c., in place of wrapping paper, twine, &c. It is neat, secure, and helps to sell as well as advertise your goods.

Send for Samples, Prices, &c., to the ARTHUR PATENT FOLDING BOX CO., 29 St. Peter Street, Montreal.

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Yarns and Woollen Goods.

E. A. JONES, Manager, 56 St. Francois Xavier Montreal.

Mills:-TAMWORTH, Ont.

to take up his residence in Winnipeg, and begin business on his own account.

THE MONTREAL IRON RAILWAY COMPANY have petitioned the Council for permission to build a railway from Craig street, along St. Urbain, to the western limits of the city, to connect with that of Mount Royal avenue.

Engineers have commenced the work of boring through the ice over the river for the Hochelaga tunnel. As stated in these columns some time ago, the contract was given to an American company. Mr Shanly expects to be able to report as to the cost of the tunnel with in thirty days.

EBENEZER PARSONS, grocer and liquor dealer at Harbor Grace, Newfoundland, has been attached. His trouble is attributed to marine losses last year. It is expected that 25 per cent. of the liabilities, the total of which is not definitely known, will be realized from the estate.

S. A. ADAMS, oil refiner of Loidon, has suppended payment. He lost money by the burning of his Refinery last autumn, and held a large quantity of crude oil, the decline in the value of which completed his ruin. His creditors are said to be willing to compromise at 25 cents in the dollar, as his refinery and available assets were heavily mortgaged for the crude oil with

JOHN TAYLOR & CO.

Manufacturers and Importers of

HATS, CAPS, FURS,

537 ST. PAUL STREET,

MONTREAL

GUM ARABIC.

C. H. BINKS & 70.,

which he has been carrying on his business.

THE LONDON (ONT.) STEAM HEATING COM-PANY of London is making an appeal to its customers to consent to an increase in the rates which they have agreed to pay, and intimates that at present rates the business is being carried on at a positive loss. The condensation in the pipes is so great that an enormous quantity of fuel is consumed in the endeavor (not always successful) to keep a proper supply of steam.

J. C. McLagan of Guelph, Ont., carrying on business under the name of the Wellington Oil Company, is in difficulties, and is making an assignment for the benefit of all his creditors. He has lost money by the full in the value of crude oil, of which he has been carrying some 15,000 barrels. His assets consist largely of unimproved lands in Luther Township. He claims to have enough to pay in full.

MR. ALEX Gibson, of Fredericton, N.B., who recently made a tour through Massachusetts and inspected the principal paper-mills in that state, with a view of profiting by their experience and improvements, has arranged for the erection of large paper-mills next Spring at Marysville, on the river Nashwank, a tributary of the St. John. Mr. Gibson, who is a large capitalist, intends to manufacture the finer kinds of writing and printing paper in which, when the New Brunswick

BELDING FAUL & CO., SILK MANUFACTURERS.

MONTREAL,

Beg to notify the trade they are preparing, and will have ready February 1, 1881, a full stock of

KNITTING SILK

Of very superior quality and variety of Colors, especially adapted for

Hose, Mittens, Wristlets, Purses, &c.

D. MORRICE & CO.

Canadian Manufactures.

MONTREAL & TORONTO.

Hochelaga Grey Cottons, Cotton Yarns and Bags, Valleyfield Bleached Shirtings,

Stormont Col'd Cotton Yarns, Denims, Tickings, Checks, &c Knitted Goods, Tweeds, Flannels, &c., &c.

The Wholesale Trade only supplied.

TET TO THE TRADE. The CANADA TUBACCO WORKS MONTREAL, QUE. PLUG made Cijo de kondi A. D. PORCHERON from the finest culled NORTH PROPRIETOR. CAROLINA LEAF Medium Strength, Nice Natural Flavor, Bright Color, just the thing for a thoroughly enjoyable Smoke. Done up in the neatest 1-4 nud piekiz in Cinili.

LEWIS BERGER & SONS, (LIMITED.)

Corroders of WHITE, RED & ORANGE LEADS

MANUFACTURERS OF

Colors, Paints, Oils Varnishes, Chemicals, &c.

London and Sheffield, England. Montreal, Canada. SOLE AGENTS FOR

J. W. MASURY & Son, New York, and

H. Woods, Sons & Co., Boston, Mass

CANADIAN WORKS: ST. GABRIEL LOCKS, MONTREAL, QUE. OFFICE: 17, 19 and 21 ST. NICHOLAS ST., Montreal.

William Johnson, Manager.

railway is completed to the Rivière du Loup to connect with the Intercolonial, he expects to be able to compete with Quebec and Ontario rivals.

THE CONSTRUCTION of the proposed new mill at Chambly has been commenced. The building is to be 180 feet long, 56 feet wide and four stories high, with basement; there will be a capacity for eight sets of flannel machinery, although it is proposed for the present to add only four sets, which will be ready when the building is completed, making, when complete, a ten set mill, the capacity of the machinery now in operation being six hundred thousand yards per annum. When the new mill is put in operation the output will be increased to one million yards of flannel per annum, and building capacity and power to add to the further production of four hundred thousand yards, should the market require it.

FRED GAUDIN, a fashionable Youge Street tailor in Toronto, had become rather popular with the young men of the Queen City for turnng out faultless fitting garments. Fred prided himself upon being consummate in his art, and although his charges were not always the most reasonable they were scarcely sufficient to accommodate his accustomed style of living. Driving was, perhaps, his favorite amusement, and his snowy white horse and handsome equipage was a well-known " turn-out" in Toronto. A little over two years ago he found himself unable to adjust matters satisfactorily, and effected a compromise with his creditors. A couple of months ago he was burnt out, and on receiving the insurance money the other week, instead of paying his creditors, left to join the band of refugees in the neighboring Republic. Londer Bros., tobacconists, Yorkville, are also

LEATHER BELTING.

Mill Owners, Manufacturers, Iron Founders, and Hardware Trade, will please notice that

BARRY, SMITH & CO., Leather Belting Manufacturers,

MONTREAL, QUE.,

Were awarded

THREE FIRST PRIZES And a DIPLOMA

For Leather, Belting, Belting Leather, and Harness Leather. Send for Price Lists and Discounts.

reported to have fled, leaving several interested parties in Toronto.

The Dominion S.S. Ontario, which left Liverpool the evening of the 6th inst, arrived in Portland on the 16th, although detained twelve hours in a fog.

A. B., London, Ont.-Glucose is said to be used to a large extent by confectioners in Canada.

C. A. B., Sackville, N.B .- Next week.

Owing to the maladroitness, to call it by no worse name, of our carrier last week many of our city subscribers did not receive their papers . for a day after the usual time of delivery. They will be sent through the Post office in future.

- THERE is some probability that efforts will shortly be made to establish in this city a Marine Insurance Co. on the Participating Plan, a system already tested satisfactorily in some of the American Marine companies and to some extent in one fire company in Toronto.

From a paragraph last week, it might be inferred that a Mr. Levallee who had been

13 OHURCH STREET, TORONTO, FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

WOOL for Fine Tweeds.
WOOL for Medium Tweeds.
WOOL for Coarse Tweeds.
WOOL for Etoffes.
WOOL for Etoffes.
WOOL for Fine Flannels.
WOOL for Medium Flannels.
WOOL for Medium Flannels.
WOOL for Union Goods of all kinds.
WOOL for White Blankets.
WOOL for Horse and Shauty Blankets.
WOOL for reverything.

All selected by our Mr. WILSON now in England.

COTTON WARPS of all kinds at Mill Prices.

taking orders for a beet sugar factory from farmers in this Province, had returned to the United States. Such is not the case; Mr. Levallee is still in the city.

MESERS. HANSON & NOTT; insurance agents, this city, have just secured the agency for another English Co. in Canada.

THE most disastrous effect of the sudden "break" in stocks on Saturday last was the suspension on Monday of a well-known firm of brokers, who were among the oldest members of the Montreal Stock Exchange, Messrs. C. & C. G. Geddes. The credit of this firm has always stood high, but they have recently been operating rather extensively in Montreal Telegraph and Richelieu, more especially the latter, and the sudden and demoralizing decline found them unprepared; being unable to meet their payments the other brokers carrying their stock, immediately offered heavy lots for sale

Steel Co'y of Canada. WORKS LONDONDERRY,

NOVA SCOTIA.

THE SUBSORIBERS offer for Sale the PRO-DUOTS of the above Works, consisting of

COKE PIG IRON, Nos. 1, 2 and 3. BAR IRON, Assorted Sizes,

"SIEMENS.

CUT to SPECIAL LENGTHS

"SIEMENS BEST,"

REQUIRED.

AND

The above Iron is of VERY SUPERIOR QUALITY, being entirely made from Hemaite Ore.

Gillespie, Moffatt & Co., 12 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal, AGENTS.

Steel Co'y of Canada.

CANADIAN AND EUROPEAN

MANUFACTURES.
THE WHOLESALE TRADE ONLY SUPPLIED.

Agents in Canada for

Messrs. Wm. Lindsay & Co.,
Ship-brokers, Insurance and Forwarding Agts.,
Liverpool, London and Glasgow.

Porter & Savage

TANNERS,

LEATHER BELTING,

FIRE ENGINE HOSE, HARNESS, MOCCASINS, LACE, RUSSET and

OAK SOLE LEATHERS,

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY:

436 VISITATION STREET, MONTREAL.

It is reported that they were "long" also on Exchange Bank and Canada Cotton shares. The liabilities of the firm are estimated at about \$12,000, due entirely to members of the Board. It is understood that the Messrs. Geddes will resume business in a short time.

The Annual General Meeting of the Share-holders of the Bigelow Heel Company of Canada was held on Wednesday, at the office of Cochrane, Cassils & Co., when statements of the business for the year were submitted, and approved. The transactions for the year have been extremely satisfactory, the last half of the year shewing an increase in carnings over the first half of forty per cent. A dividend of eight per cent. was declared payable on demand. The following gentlemen were elected Directors for the ensuing year;

Leading Wholesale Trade of Boutreal.

ESTABLISHED 1800.

LYMAN, SONS & CO.

WHOLESALE PRUGGISTS

A.ND

MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS

MANUFACTURERS OF

Linseed Oil,
White and Colored Paints,
Putty,

Culcined Plaster, Land Plaster,

DRUG AND SPICE GRINDERS,

DYE STUFFS, NAVAL STORES, OILS, &c. 382, 384 and 386 ST. PAUL STREET. MONTREAL.

Tees, Costigan & Wilson, (Successors to James Jack & Co.,)

MPORTERS of TEAS

480 GENERAL GROCERIES

M. LEFEBVRE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Pure Vinegars,

METHYLATED SPIRITS,

Imperial Triple Strength,
Cote d'or Vinalgre de Vin,
White Wine,

Crystal Pickling.
39, 41 & 43 BONSECOURS STREET,

DUNCAN BELL

MONTREAL.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

AND

MANUFACTURERS' AGENT.

Canadian Woollens, Hosiery, Rubber Clothing, Cordage, Twines, Nets, Rubber and Horn Combs, Vegetable Ivory Buttons, &c., &c.

70 ST. PETER ST., MONTREAL.

and H. T. Spencer of Montreal, and Wm. Butterfield of New York. At a meeting of Directors held subsequently, Hon. M. H. Cochrane was appointed President; E. F. Ames, Vice-President; H. T. Spencer, Business Manager; and D. L. McDougall, Secretary-Treasurer.

THE HAMILTON BOARD OF TRADE have forwarded a memorial to Parliament praying for the introduction of an Insolvent Act, and the Guelph Board of Trade have decided to forward a petition, "asking that provision be made for the equitable distribution of the assets of insolvent traders."

BUSINESS CHANGES—Victor Deom, confetioner, of this city, referred to last week, has offered his creditors ten cents in the dollar. The Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

LAMES CUEST,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

-AND-r

GENERAL AGENT.

No. 21 ST. JOHN ST., MONTREAL.

AGENT FOR

Jules Duret & Co., Cognac. [Vine Growers Co.]
Jules Bellerie, [Cognac.]

W. & J. Graham & Co., Oporto Ports. R. C. Ivison, Jerez de la Frontera Sherries.

Beylot & Cio., Libourne, Bordeaux, Clarets and Santernes.

Jules Regnier, Dijon, Burgundics and Chablis.
L. M. Canneaux et Fils, Château de Dizy, près Epernay, Champagnes.

Rénaudin, Bollinger & Co., Ay, Champagnes. Seigert & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters Wheeler & Co., Belfast Ginger Ales, &c. (Export Bottlers.)

Guinness' Stout, Bass' and Allsopp's Alc, &c.
Roig Ponsett & Co., Barcelona and Tarragona Spanish
Ports.

J. H. Henkes Delftshaven, Holland, Superior Geneva George Roe & Co., Dublin, Celebrated Old Irish Whiskies.

Banagher Whisky Distillery Co., (Limited), Old Irish Whiskies.

C. & D. Gray's Far-famed Look Katrine, Scotch Whiskies.

FORD & SONS'

PATENT

BATH BRICKS

In 2 doz. Cases.

WM. JOHNSON & Co.

77 ST. JAMES STREET,

MONTREAL.

stock of M. E. Rice & Co., marble cutters, Hamilton, lately fell into the hands of the sheriff. Comport & Co., druggists, Woodstock, Ont, have sold out to Wm. Karn. Wm. Archibald, grocer, Halifax, N.S., has assigned. The boot and shoe stock of John L. Whytal, Halifax, has been sold under seizure. C. E. McGee, tobacconist, Woodstock, Ont., has assigned. L. A. Lapierre, grocer, Berthier en haut, has been attached. Donald Brown, of Listowell, Ont., grocer, has sold out to J. G. Tremaine .- A Walkerton, Unt., physician, has given a bill of sale for \$2,100. Wm. Stafford, referred to last week as having purchased the Lancaster foundry premises, is the machinist of this city and not the boot and shoe manufacturer.

WILLIAM DARLING & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Metals, Hardware, Glass, Mirror Plates,

Hair Seating, Carriage Makers' Trimmings and Curied Hair. Agents for Messrs. Chas. Ebbinghaus & Sons, Manufacturers of Window Cornices.

No. 30 St. Sulpice, & No. 379 St. Paul Streets

MONTREAL.

A. & T. J DARLING & CO. BAR IRON, TIN, &c., AND SHELF HARDWARE.

CUTLERY A SPECIALTY,

FRONT ST., East.]

TORONTO.

PATERSON BROS.,

IMPORTERS.

MILLINERY

ANE

FANCY

DRY GOODS

58 & 60

Wellington Street West,

22 ST. HELEN ST.

MONTREAL.

The Journal of Commerce
Finance and Insurance Review.

MONTREAL, JANUARY 21, 1881

THE QUESTION OF THE DAY.

In his speech on Monday evening, Sir John Macdonald nailed his colors to the must on the question of entertaining the proposal recently made by the new Syndicate. Whatever may be the respective merits of the old and new propositions, it is clear that the Government, which took the responsibility of signing the contract with the first Syndicate, had no option but to procure its ratification by Parliament or to resign office. We have no desire to impeach the motives of the subscribers to new Syndicate, but our conviction is that there are few people in Canada so credulous as to believe that, if the Government had advertised for tenders in Canada, they would have received the offer which has been just made. On the other hand, it must be sufficiently obvious that, by failing to obtain offers in answer to a formal advertisement, the Government would have materially weakened its hands.

We confess that it appears to us that, under all the circumstances of the case, the Government was fully justified in believing that there was no desire on the part of Canadian contractors to assume the weighty responsibility of organizing themselves as a company to construct and operate the Pacific Railroad. One member of the new Syndicate, who is said to have taken a prominent part in its organization, is peculiarly situated. We refer to Major Walker of London, who was one of the Syndicate formed some years ago for the same purpose, and was, if we are not mistaken, vice-president of the old company of which Sir Hugh Allan was president. It is well known that the company in question was unable to carry out its agreement, and that the deposits were returned. Major Walker is hardly in a position to come now to demand the repudiation by the Government of a bonû fide contract in order to give him another chance. It will be recollected that a rival company called the Inter-Oceanic was started about 1872, claiming to be more entitled to confidence than the Allan Company. When, however, the Allan Company found it necessary to abandon their contract, the members of the Inter-Oceanic did not deem it to be their interest to renew their offers.

Ever since the terms made with the Syndicate were made public, there have been unceasing efforts on the part of the opponents of the Government to persuade the public that the contract was a most ruinous one for the Government, and, as a consequence, a most advantageous one for the Syndicate. It seems to us that the new Syndicate has miscalculated very much in a matter of vital importance. They have reduced the subsidy in land and money, but only on the thirteen hundred and fifty miles in the centre. This is evidently based on the cheapness of construction of the centre section. Now there is one point on which there can be no doubt whatever, and that is that the really serious responsibility which the contracting company will have to assume, is the operation of the road for a period of at least ten years after its completion. Our inference that the new Syndicate has wholly failed to appreciate the chief difficulty to be contended with, is founded on their reduction of the bonus on the central section, leaving that on the Eastern section to stand precisely as proposed by the old Syndicate.

It must be borne in mind that no company, endowed with common sense, would enter into such an agreement as that which the Government must require. without calculating on a heavy loss in the operation of the road during the ten years succeeding its completion. The loss must be entirely speculative, but, whatever it may be, it will be spread over the entire line, and not only over the sections which have to be constructed by the new company, but also over those sections which have to be completed by the Government. The question of the advantage of the contract depends mainly on the result of the operation of the road. The risk is tremendous, and so great that all prudent Canadians must rejoice that the Government is relieved from the responsibility, which, in the case of the Intercolonial, a line comparatively insignificant, has been found to be so serious. The annual loss in operating the Intercolonial has been nearly, if not quite, \$200 per mile, and if only a similar loss be estimated on the Pacific it would reach \$525,-000 annually, in addition to the loss of interest on the capital invested. When we examine the names appended to the new Syndicate, and find that Sir William Howland, Mr. McMaster, Mr. Gilmour, Mr. Gibson, and others, all gentlemen of high repute, and unobjectionable as capitalists, are wholly without railroad experience, and necessarily incapable of forming the least idea of the probable loss in operating the road, we confess that we are driven most reluctantly to the opinion that the proposal of the new Syndicate was made without an idea that it could be accepted. We own that our impression is formed simply from the conviction that men like Sir Wm. Howland and Mr. Allan Gilmour, whose antecedents render it simply impossible that they can be capable of forming even an approximate judgment on the really vital question at issue, have never calculated the possibility of heavy loss in the operation of the road, and in case of failure the sacrifice of the capital of the Company.

The new proposition seems to have been framed simply to gain the support of public opinion, by offering what at first sight must be admitted to be "better terms" than those which the first Syndicate was able to secure. It must be admitted that the parties to the first contract had the advantage of experience Sir Charles Tupper was personally acquainted with the loss consequent on the working of the comparatively short line of the Intercolonial, to say nothing of the other objections, pointed out by Sir John Macdonald in his speech, to the operation

of railroads by a Government. The other contracting parties had had large railroad experience, and the contracting parties were in the position of experts, while there has not been even an insinuation that the Government had any political purpose to serve in entering into the contract.

We readily acknowledge that we are wholly unable to form an idea as to the capital which should be set apart as a contingent fund to meet the probable loss on the operation of the roal during the first ten years after its completion. What, however, strikes us as most important is that the new Syndicate has made no reduction whatever on the amount allotted to the Eastern section, and has reduced the amount on the Central sections only. Now it seems to be clear that in any calculation which business men, such as the gentlemen forming the first Syndicate, would make, a very considerable mileage amount would be estimated for the probable loss in the opera tion of the road during the first ten years. and such amount would be equally spread, not only over the Eastern and Centre sections, but also over the portions of the road which the Government has to construct, and which the Syndicate has to assume and to operate. We own that we hesitate to believe that the members of the new Syndicate have given that consideration to details that they would have done had they believed that they were about to enter into a binding contract.

BOARD OF TRADE REPORT.

We resume our notice of the interesting report of the Council of the Board of Trade. It appears from it that the amalgamation of our two Commercial Boards, the Board of Trade and the Corn Exchange, has been finally agreed to by both bodies, and that it will take place whenever the bill authorizing such incorporation shall have been sanctioned by Parliament. It is not unworthy of notice in this connection that at recent meetings of the two boards, conflicting opinions were entertained on the question which is at present occupying such a large share of public attention, the Pacific Railway. Neither meeting was very largely attended, and in view of the weight, which is naturally attached to the deliberate opinions of the commercial classes in Montreal, it would perhaps have been better if notice had been give n that the railway policy of the Government would be brought before the meetings for discus-

THE INSOLVENT LAW.

The Council has not treated this highly important question with the consideration

which it deserves. It states that representations have been made from time to time as to the necessity of having some such law placed on the Statute Book, and that a resolution was adopted, by which three of its members were appointed to look into the matter, while five other gentlemen, accountants in the city, were invited to co-operate in preparing a suitable bill, taking as a basis the bill of the Hon. Mr. Abbott. This special committee has not yet made a final report, but from the use of the term "final" it may be inferred that there have been interim re. ports. The subject is too important to be treated in such an unintelligible manner. It seems desirable, at all events, that there should be a more satisfactory mode of distributing the assets of insolvent debtors, and it would be imagined that the Board of Trade of Montreal would take an active interest in pressing such a measure on the attention of Parliament.

THE CANAL ENLARGEMENT.

The report complains of the delay in completing the works for the enlargement and deepening of the Lachine Canal, and especially of the detriment to business caused by the gates of the locks entering the new basin not having been hung. It likewise complains that the enlargement of the Cornwall and Beauharnois Canals has not been proceeded with, the effect of which is that no substantial benefit is likely to accrue in return for the many millions of dollars already expended, until the general system of improvement of these inland water routes is carried out.

THE STILL WATER HARBOR.

The scheme of a still water harbor which was originally brought before a Commission of Engineers sitting in the office of the Harbor Commissioners a September, 1875, by Mr. J. M. Vernon, has of late been revived by Mr. James Shearer, who estimates the cost of the works which he recommends at seven millions of dollars. The Council of the Board of Trade has we presume satisfied itself that Mr. Shearer, and not Mr. Vernon, is the anthor of this scheme, but it would be very interesting to the commercial community of Montreal, to be informed of the view taken of Mr. Vernon's scheme by the Commission of Civil Engineers in 1875. One thing is certain, viz., that Mr. Vernon proposed to accomplish by his scheme much if not all that Mr. Shearer now recommends. He stated further that the works could be constructed without increasing the harbor dues or adding a single dollar to the taxation of the people, and added that he was prepared to show this, should the Commission consider it

worthy its attention. We own that it appears to us most singular that the Council of the Board of Trade should make no reference whatever to the scheme of Mr. Vernon, and that the action taken upon it by the Commission of Engineers should be kept secret. We are told that Mr. Shearer's scheme has been referred to the Harbor Board for consideration, and that the Commissioners have instructed their chief engineer to examine and report upon it. Surely Mr. Cramp could throw some light on the proceedings taken in 1875 on the scheme of Mr. J. M. Vernon.

The report of the Port Warden is appended to that of the Council of the Board of Trade, and is an interesting document. The disasters to the vessels which were caught by the early frost have been deeply deplored, but it is the opinion of the Council that "they were ex "ceptional in their character, and entirely "beyond any human control or foresight." The foregoing language is doubtless applicable to the sudden and unexpected closing of the navigation, but there was at the time great censure thrown on the pilot of one, if not of both of the stranded vessels, and we had expected to see some notice of the matter either in the form of censure or acquittal in the report. The Port Warden refers pointedly to some objectionable features in connection with the shipment of cattle, a branch of commerce which has largely increased. Reference is made by the Port Warden to the despatch of his Deputy, Mr. Shaw, to England to give evidence before a Committee of the House of Commons respecting the loading of vessels at Montreal. It is to be regretted that the Port Warden should have occasion to report that the business of discharging and loading ships continues in a very unsatisfactory state, owing to unlicensed and unskilled persons being permitted to exercise the calling of stevedores. The question raised is not free from difficulty. The ship owners or consignees must be supposed to be the best judges as to the expediency of employing skilled stevedores. It is doubtless a question of compensation, and those who work cheapest have probably the command of the market, although it is likely that there are skilled stevedores who have steady employment. We observe that the Council recommend more frequent meetings of the Board of Trade in future.

ADULTERATION OF FOOD.

"There are tricks in all trades but ours" is an old saying, but at no time has it been more forcibly illustrated than at present. Tricks might pass as those of enterprise and competition, had they to do simply with the methods of business; but when it is a question of the quality of goods rather than of business tact. and when they not only affect commercial morality but the general health of the people, they assume a far more serious importance, and social science is each year turning a larger share of its attention and efforts to facts relative to the adulteration of food. The inquiry instituted into all kinds of adulterations is decreasing the evil. In England twenty years ago the first systematic examination of food and drugs showed an adulteration of 65 per cent., and in 1879 the percentage had fallen to 17.2. The following table of the results of official analyses in England in 1879 is of interest:

Milk6,036 22.06		No. of samples	Percentag
	Substances.	analyzed.	adulterated
Butter 969 13.93	Milk	6,036	22.06
	Butter	969	13.93
Groceries4,197 11.73	Groceries	4,197	11.73
Drugs 615 26.66	Drugs	615	26.66
Wine, spirits, &c. 1,615 28.30	Wine, spir	its, &c.1,615	28.30
Bread and flour.1,471 4.62	Bread and	d flour.1,471	4.62
Sundries 629 10 17			

The incentive to adulteration is gain, as the law of trade is profit; cheapness incites demand; competition is so great that a little mixing has become necessary; every body does it, and after all people look more at the cheapness than wholesomeness of what they buy.

Food is adulterated for three purposes: to increase its bulk or weight, for color, and for taste and smell. Few of the maiority of adulterations are dangerous, and comparatively few are deleterious. Foreign fats in butter, roasted beans in coffee, flour in mustard, herbs in tea are not dangerous substitutions, but the consumer suffers in paying for a fraudulent substance the price of the genuine. The unscrupillous dealer does not stop there. Not content with putting lard in his butter, he puts soapstone in his lard. Chicory in coffee is a peccadillo, but when he puts mahogany saw dust in his chicory, or substitutes for chicory the dry pulp of beetroot from the sugar refineries, the consumer has reason to object. Plaster of Paris in flour, brick-dust and sulphate of lime in chocolate, pipe clay in honey, any kind of oils, sperm, sesame, pea-nut, lard or cotton in olive oil, mica and oxide of iron in tea, and sulphuric acid in vinegar are decidedly objectionable. All these unpleasant substitutions take place only when bulk or weight is needed; when it comes to color, taste and smell, the dangerous and deleterious substances have full play. Arsenite of copper, chromate of lead and many other poisonous substances give to cheap confectionery

attractive and brilliant colors. Sulphate of vine in bread, corrosive sublimate in cheese, red lead in cayenne pepper, any one of five poisons in tea, and various dangerous compounds in canned goods, have been detected by English analysts.

The articles most adulterated are ales, wines and liquors, and the list of the poisons entering in the composition in these vile compounds ought to be sufficient to turn the veriest bibber into a tectotaller. Glucose instead of malt, box wood leaves instead of hops, strychnine to give body, and plenty of salt to create a desire for more, is the latest recipe for lager-bier.

We have now to explain the latest devices on this continent for the adulteration of food. The searcity of strictly prime tallow noted in the American markets is not caused by the large export of cattle to England, but by the increase in the manufacture of olomargarine. Beeffat that was formerly employed in tallowmaking is now devoted to butter, and finds its way to the kitchen and table of cheap hotels, restaurants and boarding houses. Oleomargarine seems to be introducing itself all over the country. Philadelphia uses some 100,000 pounds weekly. and one of the city papers calls attention to the fact that this means a consumption of 5,000,000 pounds annually. We present the following analysis of a sample of this product: Fat, 87.68; sugar and caseine, 0.95; salt, 3.02; water, 8.35; total 100.00. It contains soluble acids, 0.50. It will thus be seen that the ingredients are not of an injurious character, and the only question for consideration is which the consumer prefers, cow-fat or cowmilk. Oleomargarine should not be confounded with suine or lard butter, an exclusive product of the west, and inferior to suet butter. The profit in lard butter or butterine is enormous, if we may take the following estimate from a western paper: The average proportion of the ingredients is that in every one thousand pounds of butter there are two hundred and seventy pounds of good butter, six hundred pounds of lard, and one hundred and twenty five pounds of salt. According to another source, Chicago manufacturers make four grades of butterine. The first is 50 per cent. butter and 50 per cent. lard and tallow, and sells at from 26 to 27 cents; the second grade contains 30 to 35 per cent. of butter, and sells at 20 cents; the third but 25 per cent. of butter, and sells at from 14 to 15 cents, and the fourth one with 20 per cent. or less from 121 cents to 13 cents.

We hear from Louisiana, that the glucose manufacturers have just discovered a new use for their product in adulterating New Orleans molasses. By mixing glucose and "Black Strap," worth 20 cents a gallon, a molasses is produced which mixed with that of Louisiana becomes a rich golden color, somewhat lighter than the genuine, but which readily deceives the unwary. The glucose factories have lately gone into the business of buying old Louisiana molasses barrels to deceive their customers, and second-hand barrels are in immense demand, and readily command 35 cents more a piece than bran-new barrels of any other make.

Within the past two years, a bitter controversy has been waged between manufacturers on account of the use of alum as a cheap substitute for cream of tartar in baking powders. The whole matter as to the effects of those alum powders has finally been brought into the courts, and the case decided by the Superior Court of New York. The most eminent chemists of the United States have had to analyze the forty-two different kinds of baking powders manufactured in the country, and they report that 23 of them contain alum in different combinations; ammonia alum, potash alum, and burnt alum. chemists dwelt besides on the danger the combination of alum and bicarbonate of soda presents, and on the injurious effects upon the digestive organs,

Another article, not of food but of general consumption, is also largely adulterated. Soap could not escape being tampered with, A very old trick is to increase the weight of soap with water, but as ordinary soap soon looses this by evaporation, the deception will not succeed unless the soap is sold off quickly. Two other methods of overweighting are used. One consists in putting in chemicals adapted to hold this excess of water in the soap, so that it looses little or nothing in weight by being kept. Another way is to add some mineral substances, soluble or insoluble, to increase the weight and diminish proportionally the value of the soap. Gelatinous substances are most frequently used to retain the water in soap, and are at the same time an excellent filling. Allumina in the hydrated form performs this service best. This substance was found in six samples of soap, which had over 60 per cent. water and were sold at the same price another manufacturer sold soap with only 24 per cent. Silica and organic substances are also used. In some samples of soap, starch, gypsum, chalk, clay, phosphate of lime and barytes were found as adulterants. Impure fats in a state of incipient decomposition are also employed, perfumes being added to disguise the odor. If soap was tested oftener than it is, more frequent, complaints would be made, public and a better article would result.

The adulterations of food are generally harmless, yet the fact that the goods containing them are sold for genuine constitutes a fraud. Were they sold for exactly what they are, many of them might be bought economically by the poorer classes, who would then have a guarantee that cheap living is not dangerous living.

NORTH WESTERN LAND POLICY.

We were never much enamoured with the scheme of selling to Mr. Thomas Brassey, an English capitalist, a large block of land in the North-West, but the correspondence between that gentleman and Col. Dennis, the Deputy Minister of the Interior, which has been recently published, is calculated to excite no little alarm. The sale which it is proposed to make to Mr. Brassey of about 640,000 acres of land, at four shillings an acre, would be even more objectionable than that made in days long past to the Canada Company, and which was shortly afterwards almost universally condemned. In that case the land was chiefly in a vast block, but Col. Dennis' proposal to Mr. Brassey is to give him the alternate lots, the others being set apart for free homesteads and pre-emptions, so that all the settlers in a vast tract of territory will be toiling to improve the property of a nonresident capitalist. It is simply inconceivable to us that such a project couldhave been entertained for a moment, and vet Col. Dennis has assured Mr. Brassev. that "Sir John Macdonald and the other " members of the Canadian Govern-" ment now here, to whom I have shown " your letter, are pleased at the pros-"pect of your becoming directly in-"terested in Canada in this way." Mr. Brassey contemplates not only becoming a large landed proprietor, but intimates an intention of assisting to construct a railway from Lake Winnipeg to the elbow on the Saskatchewan, in case the project be matured in a satisfactory manner. He likewise hopes to do something, substantial towards placing suitable boatsion that river; in short, Mr. Brassey hopes that it may be possible for him and his successors "to do something to help Canada." We have no right whatever to complain if Mr. Brassey is desirous of benefiting himself, more especially if his help has been sought by our Ministers. We, however, venture to hazard the assertion that there will be few, even among the strongest party, supporters of the Administration, who will approve of the sale of 640,000 acres of 1 >

land, at four shillings an acre, in alternate lots with those set apart for free homesteads and pre-emptions. It may be hoped that it is not yet too late to reconsider this very important matter.

THE BANK STATEMENTS.

The aggregate liabilities of the banks have been reduced in the last month by rather more than two millions of dollars, chiefly owing to a reduction in the deposits caused doubtless by the general lowering of the rate of interest, and in some cases the refusal to allow any. There has been a reduction in the circulation of the Government notes, those of \$50 and upwards having been less than at any period during the last six months. It is worthy of notice that while the circulation of large notes has fallen off only by about \$600,000, some of the banks, chiefly those having their headquarters in Ontario, have reduced their holding by over a million of dollars; while, on the other hand, some leading banks have reduced their specie and increased their Dominion notes. The reduction in specie in Ontario and Quebec during the month is over a million of dollars. Some of the banks are still holding a much larger amount of Dominion notes than they are required to do by law, and it would not surprise us if the January returns should exhibit a still further reduction. Dec., 1880. Nov., 1880.

	Dec., 1990 1404., 1880.
Capital authorized	\$57,466.666 \$57,466,666
Capital subscribed	54,526,534 54,526,534
Unpital paid up	53,338,428 53,251,361
	ilities.
Circulation	\$24,539,158 \$24,874,693
D. Gov. dep. on de-	
mand	4,746,699, 5,620,892
D. Gov. dep. after	
notice	2,025,252 1,025,000
Deposits Security for	
Gov't Contracts and	
Ins	989,008,000 941,501
Prov. Govt. on de-	
mand	1,727,268 1,859,321
	1,121,200 1,000,021
Provincial Govt. aft'r	574,420 574,921
notice	
Other deposits on de-	00 000 001 40 470 705
mand	39,923,601 42,458,725
Other dep. aft'r notice.	32,602,611 31,350,289
Loans or deps. by	
other Can. Banks, .	
sec'd	000,000,,000,000,
do unsec'd	1,794,184 2,050,182
Due Bks. in Canada	1,031,270 (1,303,161
do, in foreign coun-	
tries	119,678 25,871
do, in the U. K	295,940 60,813
Other liabilities	198,146 446,808
Conter macrimones	
Total lighilities	\$110,571,298,\$1,12,592,177
Sales of the Control	
***	SETS.ce.
Specie	\$5,296,855 \$6,294,642
Dom. notes	9,752,922 10,318,812
Notes and cheques on	
other Banks	4,067,179; 4,775,904
Due from Banks in	-, - ,, -, -, 10,002
Canada	2,690,922 2,854,473
Due from B'ks in for-	2,000,022.31,2,003,210
	26,691,457 28,062,398
eign countries	40,001,40% 40,004,0986

Available Assets..... \$52,486,855,\$57,454,458-

3,987,520,--- 5,148,229

do. in U. K.::.....

Government Deb. or		
Svk	\$1,036,689	\$1,036.689
	580,023	503,986
Loans to Dom., Govt do. Prov. Gov	462,666	641,060
Securities other than	100,000	011,000
Canadian	1,323,244	1,342,057
Loans secured by other	1,020,244	1,542,001
than Canadian Col-	difference of	
laterala	7 400 050	# 201 #20
laterals	7,498,650	7,321,732
Loans to Municipal.	FF0 100	000.070
Corporations	553,130	900,873.
Loans to other Corpo-	1.000.215	
rations	4,210,148	4,312,408
Loans to or Deps. in	1 7 22 22	
other Banks, sec'd	000,000	000,000
Do. unsec'd	478,895	718,587
Discounts	93,705,288	91,216,350
Notes overdue not		
specially secured	1,710,865	1,913,262
Overdue notes, sec d	2,701.071	2,729,746
Real Estate	1,971,347	2,009,238
Mortgages on R. E.	12 日本 - 日本 美で、 12 日本	,
sold by Bank	386,266	357,675
Bank Premises	2,830,483	2,821,989
Other Assets	1,693,469	1,661,963
	7,000,	
Total Assets \$1	73,694,089 \$1	176,942,072
Directors' Liabilities.	5,260,131	5,261,117
Av' ge Amt. Specie	-,,101	,,
during month	5,556,285	6,149,834
Do Dom. Notes		10,336,507
Do Dom. Hotes.,	0,001,000	10,000,001

1NSOLVENT'S DISCHARGE AND STAT-.... UTORY LIMITATION.

A merchant of Freelton, Ont., in remitting for himself and two other subscribers, asks :- " Can an insolvent in Ontario get his discharge by pleading the limitation of the Statutes,-that is, at the end of six years—without the consent of his creditors or the judge? or will he have to be sued within the limits of the Statutes, to prevent him getting his discharge?" We presume our correspondent has reference to the meaning of the term "Insolvent" as defined by the late Act. If the debt is not barred by the Statute of Limitation at the time of the assignment or attachment, we fancy it would not be barred at any time afterwards, and no aproceedings would be necessary with a view to prevent the Statute running. The Statute of Limitations has no application after an assignment or attachment under the Insolvent Act. After the assignment, or, attachment it is the estate that owes the debt and not the insolvent, and as he is supposed to have relinquished everything to his creditors, or rather to the assignee or trustee for their benefit., As for the second, ..., question, we know of no provision in the Act. which would place the insolvent in any better position after the lapse of six years. It would still be as necessary for him to get the consent. of his creditors or the order of the judge for his discharge, in the usual way. A suit brought after insolvency, against the insolvent would have no saving effect, because, as already explained, the Statute of Limitation has no application in such case. Of course these remarks apply only to creditors named in the schedule; and perhaps a creditor who intended to avail himself of the extraordinary remedies given by section 136, which we quote subjoined, would ... have to take proceedings within six years: Any person who, for himself or for any firm, partnership or company of which he forms part or as the manager, trustee, agent or employee

of any person, firm, co-partnership or company, purchases goods on credit, or procures any ad-

vance in money, or procures the endorsement or

acceptance of any negotiable paper without

consideration, or induces any person to become security for him, knowing or believing himself or such person, firm, co-partnership or company for which he is acting to be unable to meet his or its engagements, and concealing the fact from the person thereby becoming his creditor with the intent to detraud such person, or who by any fulse pretence obtains a term of credit for the payment of any advance or loan of money, or of the price or any part of the price of any goods, wares or merchandise, with intent to defraud the person thereby becoming his creditor, or the creditor of such person, firm, co-partnership or company, and who shall not afterwards have paid or caused to be paid the debt or debts so incurred, shall be held to be guilty of a fraud, and shall be liable to imprisonment for such time as the court may order not exceeding two years, unless the debt and cost be sooner paid: Provided always that in the suit or proceeding taken for the recovery of such debt or debts, the defendant be charged with such fraud and be declared to be guilty of it by the judgment rendered in such suit or proceeding."

THE PACIFIC RAILWAY AND THE MARITIME PROVINCES.

We give insertion to the following letter, notwithstanding various irregularities, such as the withholding of the writer's name, and the fact that it appears to have been sent to another paper, and that it is accompanied by a letter to the Globe asking its insertion. We wish, however, to give entire fair play to the Maritime Provinces. We are not aware that the compact of Confederation has been already broken by Dominion Legislation, and we can only assure the very intemperate anonymous writer of the following letter that threats of advocating the severance of the connection, and annexation are not likely to influence the members of the Dominion Parliament. It is perhaps not to be wondered at that a writer who is suggesting treason to the Crown should be afraid to sign his name or even to communicate it in confidence:

Tothe Editor of the Globe:

Sin,-Will you kindly insert in your paper the following letter, and oblige, A.

ST. JOHN, N.B., Jan. 15, 1881.

To the Editor of the Journal of Commence Montreal:

Montreat:
Sin,—You state in your article of 14th instant: "Mr. Blake is committed to a scheme of building the railroad in the Prairie Country alone, and by adopting this policy he would break the public faith, pledged to British Columbia, force that Province in all probability into annexation with the United States," &c.

Now, I would ask, has not the compact of Confederation been already broken by Dominion legislation, as tar as Nova Scotia and New Brunswick are concerned? and if Sir Charles Tupper's measure relative to the building of the Pacific road is carried, whether the Maritime Provinces would not be driven to the same course you think probable would be the case with British Columbia if the measure is defeated?

These Provinces are of far more importance than British Columbia, and I see no reason why, if the proposed syndicate measure is passed, steps should not at once be taken to sever the connection now existing by the Act of Confederation; if in no other way than by annexation, let it be so, though I admit it to be an evil, yet it would be infinitely preferable to Confederation as it now exists.

MANITOBA AND NORTH-WESTERN NOTES

The Hudson Bay Company are creeting a large hotel at Portage la Prairie.—Messrs.

Renny & Graham, general store, Portage la Prairie, have sold out to P. F. Purvis. Mr. Graham is going into the boot and shoe business .- Flour at Clearwater, Man., is selling for \$2.50 per hundred lbs.-The Merchants Bank have opened an agency at Emerson.-At Thornhill, Man., wheat is selling for \$1.00 and oats for 75c per bushel, at which prices Mr. W. R. Johnston has made large contracts,-Winnipeg is going in heavy on bivalves: during the month of December ten tons of oysters in cans and 200 callons in pails were received in that city.-The first 100 miles of the Western division of the C. P. R. will be completed within the month, it now extends 18 miles beyond Portage la Prairie.-An association of English capitalists are about to open a loan office in Winnipeg, under the name of "The Manitoba Mortgage and Investment Co." The Manitoba advisory board comprises Messrs. C. Sweeny, A. W. Ross, A. F. Eden and Hon. C. P. Brown. It is intended to extend the operations of the company through the whole North-West .- J. H. Ashdown, of Winnipeg, Man., has opened a branch store (hardware) at Portage la Prairie. -The by-law to authorize the municipality of Emerson to issue debentures to the amount of \$20,000 was voted down by 138 votes against 6) in its favor .- Mr. H. Spalding, of Bruce, Ont., has purchased the Emerson, Man., News .- The large grain warehouse of Mr. W. W. Ogilvie of Montreal, at Emerson, is nearly completed .-Gold is reported to have been discovered at Rat Portage .- Messrs. Young & Jackson, of Stonewall, Man., are erecting two patent lime kilns, and intend to build a branch connecting their stone quarries with the C. P. R. The Pottle farm, Stonewall, Man., has been sold to W. J. Ovens, of Winnipeg, for \$10,000, who intends to lay it out in building lots .- At the annual meeting of the Winnipeg Board of Trade on the 11th instant, Mr. W. H. Lyon was unanimously elected president, and Mr. J. H. Ashdown vice president for the ensuing year. Steps were taken with a view to obtain correct reports of the grain yield of the Province.

THE LATE ROBERT LECKIE.—It is with deep regret that we have to chronicle this week the death of Mr. Robert Leckie, one of Montreal's oldest and most esteemed merchants, which took place at his residence in this city the 14th inst. at the age of 59. Mr. Leckie emigrated to Canada in 1842, under the auspices of the late Peter Buchanan, of Glasgow, Scotland, and was at first connected with the firm of Isaac Buchanan & Co., of Hamilton, Ont., and afterwards with the firm here. In 1848, he became a partner, the style of the firm being Buchanan, Leckie & Co. For some years before his recent retirement from business Mr. Leckie was a member of the firm of Leckie, Matthews & Co. and more recently Leckie, Wemyss & Co. Although his health was seriously impaired by paralysis nearly twenty years ago, and from which he ever since was more or less a sufferer, he continued to manage the large business of the firms in which he was a partner with never failing courtesy, ability and honor. All who ever had the pleasure of knowing the deceased gentleman will heartily subscribe to the remarks made by a morning contemporary-that " he was man without guile or dissimulation, a merchant of sterling integrity and high honor, and he passes quietly to his grave without an enemy."

As a proof of the sincere respect in which Mr. Leckie was held by his fellow-merchants, they spontaneously presented him, last July, with a testimonial costing over \$5,000. His bereaved widow has the heartfelt sympathy and respect of the entire mercantile community of Montreal

A HIGHLY RESPECTARLE firm in Pembroke, Ont., in remitting for 1881 say: "The Jour-NAL OF COMMERCE is the cheapest paper in the Dominion, and should be taken by every business man, although your views of the syndicate do not quite agree with ours. We have been subscribers to your paper since its publication, and its usefulness has kept pace with the times." As stated by us last week, we do not pin our faith to the sleeves of any persons or party in or out of power, and certainly not to any syndicate, believing it to be for the in-terests of the country at large that each and all should be treated of simply on their merits in so far as they affect our commercial and mercantile welfare. It occasionally happens, therefore, that those of our readers hold with the present party in power find our opinions somewhat opposed to theirs, on subjects having a commercial bearing; while, on the other hand, those who favor Her Majesty's loyal opposition sometimes fancy us committed against their views. We have nothing to do with party warfare. Political economy—or, as it has been defined, the science of sales,—of selling and buying, whether it be merchandise, money, mines, insurance-of manufactures, &c. —is our subject, and our constant aim is to give our readers such information every week as may be of some service other than reflecting any opinions held by a majority or minority on the political issues of the day. As for the rival syndicates, it is to be hoped that those who can and will build, and equip, and run the road the cheapest and best, may succeed in getting the contract, whoever sits at the right hand of the sveaker.

The annual report of the Hochelaga Bank published on another page affords evidence that the energetic efforts of the directors and manager in overcoming the evil effects of the late cashier's acquaintance with the redoubtable Goldring of phosphate notoriety, have been largely successful. The shareholders are to be congratulated upon this result, as well as on the fact that the schemers' machinations were discovered in time to prevent irrevocable mischief being done.

The Free Press of Winnipeg thinks there is room in Emerson for a paper mill. It says: "The best quality of straw can be had in unlimited quantities within a short distance from the town, and would cost little or nothing, as it is now generally burnt to get rid of it."

* HOCHELAGA BANK.

The annual meeting of the shareholders of the Banque d'Hochelaga was held on the 15th inst. at the Banking House in this city. Mr. F. X. St. Charles, President of the Bank, occupied the chair, and Mr. G. E. Brais, cashier, acted as Secretary. There was a large attendance of the shareholders, and great interest was manifested in the proceedings. The first business was the reading of

THE PRESIDENT'S REPORT,

which commenced by reminding the shareholders of the position the Bank was in at the beginning of the year now closed. There was at that date a deficit of \$77,214.08, and moreover the bank had lost so considerably the public confidence that its notes in circulation had been reduced to the minimum figure of \$213,499.00. During the year the deficit has been reduced to \$24,171.21, and the circulation has been increased to \$409,166,00. In fact, the abundance of funds now at its disposal, and the public confidence restored, the bank is permitted without fear to extend its sphere of operations. A step in this direction has been made by the establishment of an agency in Three Rivers, and it has proved a success. The instructions given the Board of Management to force the confiscation of the shares held by persons in arrears were duly fulfilled. A minute examination of the bank's assets and books at the head office, as well as at the agencies at Joliette and Three Rivers, by the director and cashier, showed everything to be in perfect order. Votes of thanks were tendered to the employees. The following is the bank statement up to December 31st, 1880.

LIABILITIES Capital fund paid (subscribed \$680,-200 00)...... Notes in circulation \$ 680,060 00 409,166 00 Dominion Government deposit payable on demand S 39.954 09 Other current deposits 194,544 04 Other deposits payable after notice or 123,830 09 358,328 22 Due to other banks in 3,077 80 Canada..... Dividends not claimed 693 80 \$1,451,325 82 ASSETS. Specie..... \$30,721 07 Dominion notes..... 57 010:75 Notes and cheques of other banks 27.120 85 Balance due by other banks in Canada..... 216.803 31 Balances due by the Bank's agencies in the United States 9.383 00 Balance due by the Bank's agencies in England..... 144,129 74 485,177 72 Dominion Government and the Corporation of Montreal debentures stock..... \$23,800 00 Discounted notes 706,916 82 Notes due..... 3.055 50 Notes due guaranteed by mort-gages or other securities...... 46,482 67 Real estate..... 78,114 14

PROFIT AND LOSS.

Mortgages on real estate sold by

Bank shares.....

Office furniture.....

Profit and loss, debtor.....

the Bank.....

Balance 1st January, 1880..... Cost of administration for 1880..... \$77,214 08 Losses in 1880..... 20,932 32 S110,045 18 Profits in 1880.....

39.930 78

38,600 00

24,171 21

85.873 97

\$1,427,151 61

\$1,451,325 82

5.076 98

24,171 21 \$110,045 18 After some discussion the usual motions were put to the meeting and carried.

Ald. Grenier moved, seconded by Hon. J. R. Thibaudeau, for an appropriation of the sum of \$2,000 for the Board of Management for the year's services, \$1,000 to be for the Presiden', and \$1,000 to be divided amongst the Directors. Carried unanimously.

Mr. St. Charles returned thanks for the Board and himself, and concluded his remarks by saying that in the actual condition of the Bank's affairs, they had decided not to accept any monetary reward. The motion was accordingly withdraws. cordingly withdrawn.

A motion to increase the number of Directors from five to seven was lost. The same Board was elected, and the meeting adjourned.

Linancial and Commercial.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS. THURSDAY, Jan. 20th, 1881.

The home trade is gradually improving, and indications are that ere long the Spring movement of general merchandise will have attained to maximum proportions. There has been a satisfactory demand during the week for nearly all kinds of staple goods, but while the volume of business done since January 1st shows a gratifying increase over that for the like period of 1880, the markets generally remain quiet, transactions being chiefly restricted to the immediate wants of consumers. The movement in breadstuffs has been decidedly tame, and prices favor buyers; dry goods steady, with splendid prospects-stocks are approaching completion and travellers out are doing well; groceries quiet and steady; boots and shoes in good demand, but the trade is being spoiled by reckless cutting of prices; leather and hides quiet, at steady prices; hardware and iron inactive but improving; provisions steady and firm; butter and cheese trade more active, at better prices; fish and oils quiet and nominally unchanged; wines and liquors steady and firm; wool not active, but a firmer feeling exhibited. Remittances are good everywhere, and there is no lack of evidence of an exten sion in the general trade of the country. The local money market has not undergone any quotable change; commercial borrowers can readily negotiate paper at 54 to 7 per cent., as to name and date. Call loans are made at 3 to 5 per cent., as to circumstances, and time do. at 4 to 6 do. Business in sterling Exchange is almost nil, but rates are nominally quoted at 81 prem, between banks, and 82 to 81 do, over the counter. Drafts on New York drawn at 3 to 1 prem. The stock market has suffered a serious "break" since last Thursday, chiefly in Montreal Bank and Telegraph shares; on Saturday almost a panic occurred, and on Monday the tone was still weak and unsettled. The cause is assigned to the failure of a firm of brokers on the Exchange to meet their payments on a lot of Montreal Telegraph stock, on which they were "long," and which led to their suspension. The rumored amalgamation of the leading American Companies, which has since taken place, had also a depressing effect on Montreal Telegraph. Yesterday the market commenced to rally, and is stronger to-day, with an active business done. Hochelaga Bank shares were offered on the market this week at 80 with buyers at 70, which is still bid. At the meeting of Richelieu and Ontario Navigation Co., to be held to-morrow (Friday), the regular semiannual dividend will be declared. The gross earnings are reported to be largely in excess of those for last year, and the shareholders expect 2½ per cent.

The recorded sales to-day were: Morning Board-25 Montreal at 1784; 25 do at 1784; 100 do at 179; 135 do at 1781; 25 do at 1781; 119 Commerce at 1393; 332 do at 1392; 25 Montreal Telegraph at 1271; 475 do at 127; 475 do at 1262; 25 do at 1263; 75 do at 1261 75 Dominion Telegraph at 95; 200 Richelieu at 60; 100 do at 59½; 50 do at 59½; 20 City Passenger at116; 130 City Gas at 155; 45 do at 1541; \$7,000 of Champlain Junction Ry, bonds at 81; 25 Canada Shipping at 111; 19 Montreal Loan and Mortgage Co. at 106. Afternoon Board-40 Montreal at 179; 50 do at 1791; 75 do at-1791; 125 do at 180; 135 do at 1801; 64 do at 1803; 150 do at 181; 50 Ontario at 994; 25 Toronto at 1463; 29 Merchants at 119; 71 do at 1194; 99 Commerce at 1394; 25 Montreal Telegraph at 127; 250 do at 1273; 150 do at 128; 25 do at 1284; 100 do at 129; 100 do at 1294; 150 do at 130; 35 do at 1304; 350 do at 132: 55 do at 1324; 20 do at 1324; 50 do at 1314; 45 Richelieu at 59; 50 City Gas at 156; 30 do at 155; 40 do at 157; 25 Canada Cotton at 127: 25 do at 1274.

Asnes. - Receipts of Pots are fair; since our last issue First Sort have been sold at \$4.50 to \$4.55 for good tares, but have since rallied to \$4.65, at which 60 or 80 barrels have been placed. The market at the moment is bare. placed. The market at the moment is oure. Seconds, \$1.10 to \$4.20; no Thirds. Receipts since 1st January, \$53 barrels Pols, \$119 barrels Pearls. Deliveries, \$69 barrels Pots, 4 barrels Pearls. Stock in store on Wednesday at 6 p.m., 572 barrels Pots, 136 barrels Pearls.

Boots and Sones. - Spring orders per travellers are still coming forward freely, and shipments of goods to remote points are commencing, but few deliveries have been made in Ontario or Quebec. The old established houses here are generally obtaining our quotations for what they sell, but it is a matter for regret, in the face of the record of previous years, that many lines of goods, especially in heavy wear, can be obtained for almost any price; it is doubtful if boots and shoes were ever sold more cheaply than at present. There is such a wide difference in the quality of goods manufactured that prices necessarily take a manufactured time prices necessarily duce a wide range, and there is as much as 25c to 30c difference between the price-lists of houses here for goods bearing the same name. One great cause of this anomaly is the practice of cutting prices, which prevails to an almost greater extent than ever. One house reports that greater extent than ever. One nouse reports that "orders are coming in fairly well, but orders to cancel are just as regular;" travellers are complaining almost daily by letter of Montreal manufacturers cutting prices to figures below a profitable basis, and in such instances goods have been sold at an average discount of 10 per cent, on our quotations. Of course such transactions are pretty much confined to finantransactions are precty much commed to mani-cially irresponsible dealers, who are only post-poning the evil day, and must go to the wall sooner or later; but they are doing an incal-culable injury to the trade, and the benefit derived by themselves is surely questionable. The power to check this runinous practice is invested principally in the leather dealers. Payments reported good, but the 4th February will tell the tale.

CATTLE.—At Monday's market about ten carloads were offered, the choice portion of which were bought for shipment via Halifax and Portland, at prices averaging from 5c to 51c per lb. Butchers cattle sold at from 4c to 41c, and some inferior at 31c per lb. There are but few offerings of live hogs, prices may be quoted at from \$5.75 to \$6 per 100 lbs. Dressed hogs are in active demand at from \$6.60 to \$6.75 per 100 The shipments from Canadian ports, chiefly Montreal, during the past two years were:

Cattle Sheep	1879. 1880. Value. 26,250 50,817 \$4,100,360 78,780 81,547 610,000
Horses Hogs	386 49 14,700 3,391 700 14,000
Total	100 007 122 112 04 700 05

133,113 \$4,739,060 Value.....\$2,681,000

COAL AND WOOD .- The cold weather of the past week or two has tended to stimulate the demand for fuel, and stocks of coal in this market have been considerably diminished. Dealers, therefore, on discovering that the supply is likely to be exhausted before the opening of mavigation, have further advanced prices; stove is now selling at \$8.25 to \$8.50, and egg and chestnut at \$7.75 to \$8, according to quality and views of the seller. There is every probability of another early advance to \$8.50 and \$9 for egg and unt, and stove, respectively, as dealers claim that it will cost within 25c. of these prices to import fresh stocks by rail. Values are already higher than for several years. Welsh Anthracite is quoted at \$6.50; Scotch Grate and Steam at \$6 to \$6.25; Lower Ports at \$5.75 to \$6, and Newcastle smiths' at \$6.50. Coke, per chaldron, \$3.50. There is a fair demand for firewood, at firm prices: Maple, \$7.50 to \$8.50; Birch, \$6.75 to \$8; Beech, \$6.50 to \$7.25; Tamarac, \$5 to \$6.50; Hemlock, \$4.50 to \$5.25.

DRY Goods.-Importations of spring goods continue to arrive, and wholesale houses are kept tolerably busy opening up the various lines and preparing samples. Quite an army of travellers is now on the march, and incoming orders are quite as numerous as expected, but one or two houses are holding back their forces, not so much on account of delay in receiving goods as from well-founded objections to foreing the seasons by an over-early hunt for custom. The pernicions dating-forward system is encouraged in some quarters as much as ever; some Montreal travellers are known to have carried Spring prints on their sorting-up trip in November last, and the goods then sold were shipped about the 1st January to be dated from the 1st March next. The demand for staple cotton goods has continued to be good, and one or two agents for Canadian mills informs us that orders for colored goods are still taken at values at time of shipment. Bradstreet's agency reports that the cotton erop in the States last year reached nearly 6,000,000 bales, the largest ever known. Very few customers have been in the market. as both city and country retailers have commenced stock-taking; but remittances are uni-formly reported good, and should the season continue as satisfactory as it has begun, the general trade will undoubtedly be cheerful over the results.

DRUGS AND CHRMGALS.—The market has been rather quiet during the week, with little enquiry for any description of goods. Prices are without change except for Cream of Tartar Crystals which are slightly higher with prospects of a still further advance. Latest reports from England announce that the demand-for all deading lines is rather light, but inasmuch as manufacturers have the business pretty much in their own hands there is a much firmer feeling prevailing. Polass. Iodide has declined a little.

DARY PRODUCE.-The tone of the local butter market is steady and firm, more especially for fine grades; shippers have been endeavoring to take advantage of the improved state of the English market, and, failing to get sufficient supplies of the finest grades, are taking the next best article. Fine creamery is held higher here, as recent cable advices from Liverpool have been much more encouraging, and report healthy English markets. Morrisburgs, choice dairies, have changed hands within the week for shipment at our quotations, and among the sales reported is a lot of 100 tubs Brockville at 194c, 300 tubs stale Eastern Townships in the interior at equal to 204c here, small lots of Kamouraska (50 tubs each) at 16c. Ports for Kamouraska, too this each) at loc-There is a fair demand from the Lower Ports for Kamouraska, under which prices have advanced 1c to 2c. Quite a number of butter consignments have recently been made from New York to Newfoundland; 1,600 packages were unloaded from a ship arriving at St. Johns some days since. New York appears to be supplying the demand from the other side also, the exports from that port for last week being 8,735 packages, quite an increaseover those of the week previous. At the moment New York market, is firm for desirable butter, with the demand of quite a general character, and the supply selling up closely. Shippers continue to exhaust the arrivals of fine to choice factory, chiefly at 20 to 22c, which latter is also about the top figure for State and Welch duiries.—The Cheese markets here and abroad have also improved considerably, and close firm, with an upward turn in values, which for fancy September have already advanced here to on last week's quotations.—There seems to be every probability of higher prices for both butter and cheese.

FLOUR and GRAIN.-The breadstuffs markets on both continents have ruled quiet during the week, without much change in values. English markets are reported by cable quiet but firm; in consequence of derangement of the telegraph lines, caused by a severe storm in England, Beerholm's market reports have been considerably interfered with this week, and the Western wheat markets have remained uninteresting, the principal feature being a decided drooping tendency in values. In Chicago prices stendily declined until yesterday, when there was a reaction, owing doubtless to more favoruble foreign advices, and No. 2 Spring wheat advanced to per bushel, closing at 90% March. Corn was also a fraction stronger, quoted at 37c February, 41% May. In New York, No. 2 red winter wheat advanced yesterday 2c., to \$1.17% cash at the close. The local grain market has come to be almost a nonentity, compared with the amount of business done during navigation. The arrivals of wheat and course grains here now are insufficient to establish a criterion for values. Prices, therefore, given on another page are merely nominal although based on latest sales. The local flour market, also, has continued dull, with values favoring buyers; about the only kinds dealt in lately were the lower grades, and relatively because of the control of th and sales include only lots of 100 to 125 barrels each. We note a decline for the week of 10e per barrel for Spring Extra and Super-fine, and 5c-do for Ontario Bags. Middlings and Pollards firmer; other kinds quoted as last week.

Fish.—A steady, retail demand has been experienced, and prices for all kinds remain firm. Stocks of Labrador Herrings are pretty much in the hands of one firm, and selling at \$5.75 for No. 1; a lot of 70 barrels changed hands at this price. No. 2 worth \$4 to \$4.25. No movement reported in Co.! fish, and quotations rule nominal. There has been some enquiry from the States for No. 1 Salmon, and negotiations are pending. California Salmon quoted at \$15.50 for No. 2; North Shore do worth \$18.50, \$17.50, and \$16.50 for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, respectively. Lake Trouf selling in small lots at \$4.12½ to \$4.25 per half barrel.

GROCKHES.—Sugars,—There has been a recent advance of about &c. to. &c for Yellows, while Granulated continues unchanged. Porto Rico Sugar has been sold to the extent of mearly 300 hogsheads, at about 7½c, mostly choice and held as such at an advance, say 7½c to 8½c. Teas—The market is steady for good Teas. Prices: not to be quoted changed here. New York market steady and rather higher. Syrups firm at advance; Molasses inactive; Rice dull. Coffic.—Little business to notice; prices unchanged here. Spices.—Pepper firm; sales in quantity made at about 11½c, now quoted 12c to 13½c. Other Spices steady. Fruils.—Valentia Raisins scarce, at 8c to 8½c. Malaga fruit dull. Currants rather higher.

HARDWARE AND IRON.—At the corresponding date last year, strength and activity was the order of the day, and prices were broyant and steadily advancing; now trade is quite inactive, and prices, more especially for heavy goods, while remaining unchanged, are unsatisfactory, alike almost to buyer and seller. The contrast, however, of the two periods is attributable to a corresponding difference in the condition of

foreign markets, and it must not be inferred that the trade here is in an unhealthy state; on the contrary, dealers are of opinion that the time is not distant when the present full will give place to an active demand, at more profitable prices. Some houses have not yet finished stock-taking and balancing books, but there has been a slightly better enquiry for shelf goods during the week, and letter orders of a sorting-up character are as numerous as can be expected at this period. Travellers are getting their samples ready, but none have started out on their. Spring trip. In Bur Iron there have been considerable sales of Siemens during the week at within our quotations. There has been an improved domand for Scrup Iron and Rails; consumers are taking hold, since all such heavy goods could not now be imported for the prices current in this market. Tin Plates rule quiet and depressed; no important sales for the week, buyers and sellers apart. In Pig Iron there has been rather more movement than for the week s. previous, but indications are still uncertain; enquiries have not been wanting, both on local and Western account, but buyers and sellers. have not yet compromised their differences. At the close of last week a lot of 500 tons Summer-lee was sold by agents here for makers in Glasgow, at a price withheld, but admitted to be under our quotations; they received immediate instructions thereafter, however, by cable, not to sell more until advised, as the Glasgow are market, was strong with prices advancing. When it is known that at present prices here makers in Scotland lose \$6 to \$8 on every ton sold, the necessity for frequent instructions is quite apparent. There have been sales to vestern consumers within the week of smaller . lots of Summerlee, of 40 to 60 tons each, at \$20 ex-ship, and a lot of 50 tons No. 3 Calder sold at \$19.50.

HIDES AND SEINS.—This market presents no new feature. There have not been many native hides offering the past week, yet the supply seems sufficient for the demand, and prices are uniformly unchanged. Stocks of western hides in the market have been considerably increased, but sales have not been at all numerous. Tanners still pay \$11, \$10 and \$9 respectively for Nos. 1, 2 and 3, inspected. Owing to a fulling off in the demand for sheepskins, prices are easier, and sales have occurred at \$1; quoted at \$1 to \$1.25, as to size and quality. Calfskins still quoted at 12c, per lb.

LUMBER.—Trade is quiet, but prices continue at to advance, especially on good pine lumber which is scarce, dry stuff especially. Manufacturers are asking an advance for this season's cut on last year's figures, from \$1:10 \$3 per M. foot according to quality. Owing to the favorable weather for log making, and quantity being produced, buyers are not particularly anxious to buy, hoping for lower figures, seeing that, there will be no scarcity. Deal contracts have been made with several firms at \$1.10 to \$1.15 per standard, for 1sts, 2nds and 3rds in proportion, which is about the highest figures ever attained. Owing to the scarcity of men throughout the townships and Canada west (as all the spare belp was drawn off to as much basswood and hardwood being cut as would otherwise be; the demand for such is particularly good. Altogether the prospects are bright for a brisk season.

LEATHER.—The market continues quiet, and a in striking contrast with the active demand at the corresponding period last year, when good Sole leather could scarcely be kept in stock. Manufacturers are only buying moderate-sized lots, to meet present requirements, and seem to regard the future course of prices as likely to be in their favor. There have been steady sales in nearly all descriptions, but dealers report scarcely any movement in large parcels; a few rather heavy orders for black leathers have been received by a leading house from British Columbia. Buff is firmer, not quotably higher, and prime stock is quite scarce. Other kinds are in

good supply. Prices remain unaltered, our outside quotations being charged for small lots

UILS .- As is usual during January, there is scarcely anything doing in oils of any kind; there is no jobbing movement reported, and even transactions of a retail character are quite limited. The same remarks apply to Naval Stores. Quotations remain nominal and unchanged.

PROVISIONS .- The western markets are firmer, Chicago closing yesterday at \$13.17h Feb., \$13.324 Meh for Mess Pork, and Lard advanced 2½ to 5c. to \$8.82½ Feb., \$8.92½ March. Hogs were firmer and 5c. higher, closing at \$4.75 to \$5 for mixed packers. This market rules quiet and firm ; receipts of Dressed Hoys for the week have been fair, but sales were chiefly for cars to arrive at full prices; all arrivals expected for the next formight have been bought, and choice heavy hogs, in car lots, are selling at \$6.75 to \$6.80; light hogs bring \$6.65 to \$6.70. For a lot of heavy hogs in Toronto \$6.80 delivered here was refused on Tuesday, and in Chatham, Ont, they are selling at \$6.50, the freight to this market being 38c. Mess Pork rules firm, under a fair demand at \$16.50 for old Chicago, and \$17 for new, in jobbing lots; stocks light. Lar l in pails selling at 124c to 124c; and in tubs at 12c; supply moderate. In Hams nothing doing yet. Laga steady at 22c. to 25c. per doz., as to quality; a lot of 10 cases sold yesterday at 22c. Of course strictly fresh, if offered, would bring considerably higher figures. New York market is firm, Canada eggs being quoted there at 35c.

Petroleum.-Prices have declined ic per gal. since last Thursday, and the market rules steady. The demand continues light for the season. Crude, \$1.65 per brl f.o b. at Petrolea. The shortness of the water supply is still badly felt in the producing districts.

SEEDS .- The opening of the market this season has been slow, and very little clover has been shipped from this port. Ontario holders are asking \$5.25 to \$5.50, but none of the Ontario red clover crop of 1880 has reached this market. No movement in shipping lots is expected before the latter end of this month or the beginning of There is but little Timothy coming forward either; quotations for Timothy range from \$2.50 to \$2.75 per bushel of 45 lbs.

WINES AND LIQUORS .- Market continues quiet with values firm and unchanged. Dealers report a good enquiry for Gin in cases, which is scarce. Hennessy Brandy is also in good request, considering its cost, but buyers are taking hold, in anticipation of higher prices. Choice wines scarce and in steady, consumptive de-

Wook.-Manufacturers are tolerably well stocked, and not much movement is looked for in this market until February. Sales during the week have been moderate, and comprise small lots of pulled wool at last week's quotations. For foreign descriptions also there is no change to note in values; this market has been pretty well cleared of all desirable parcels. We hear of a sale of a round lot of Greasy Cape on p. t., but understood to be at about our quotations. A large quantity of English wool has recently been purchased in Liverpool market for American consumption. A lot of 1,000,000 lbs. fleece was reported sold—no doubt at low prices, which, however, have not transpired. The Boston market is reported dull this week.

AMERICAN MARKETS.

Ohicago, Jan. 20, 2.28 p.m.—Wheat, Jan., 98c; Feb., 98½c; March, 99½c. Corn, 1.04 p.m., Jan., 36½c; Feb., 37c; May, 41½c. Oats, Jan., 31½c; Feb., 31½c; May, 35½c. Pork, 2.11 p.m., Jan., \$13.30; Feb., \$13.32½; March, \$13.47½; Lard, 2.19 p.m., Jan., \$8.87½; Feb., \$8.90; March, \$9.00. March, \$9.00

Milwaukce, Wheat, Feb., 97&c; March, 98 c.

ENGLISH MARKET.

Beerbohm's Report, Jan. 20 .- Frost and snow impedes business. On passage U. K. ports, call and direct ports, Wheat, 2,425,000 qrs.; Maize, 250,000 ors.

MARITIME MARKETS.

HALIFAX, N.S., January 20, 1881.

Our markets continue depressingly dull, and sales of breadstuffs almost nil. We quote nomisales of breadstuffs atmost nii. we quote nom-nally as follows, 3 & 4 months, taking Toronto standards as a guide: Superior Extra, \$5.70 to \$5.75; Extra, \$5.55 to \$5.65; Spring Extra, \$5.40 to \$5.45; Strong Bakers', \$5.80 to \$5.95; low grades not quoted. Outmeal, \$4.90 to \$4.95. Outmand \$4.90 to \$4.95. 46 to 47c. Butter, as to quality, 16c to 18c.

TORONTO WHOLESALE MARKETS:

Toronto, Jan. 20, 1880.

The state of the wholesale trade of this city during the past week cannot be said to be active. In most departments the movement of merchandise has been in keeping with the ordinary quietness at this season of the year. The general feeling among merchants is that of hopefulness, as trade is now considered to be on a healthy and sound basis. The wholesale dry goods trade remains in much the same condition as that reported last week. It is said that there is some cutting in prices indulged in in lines of which stocks are large, resulting from competition. Travellers are, as a rule, out with samples of Spring goods. Collections are reported as good for January. The provision trade is somewhat better, there being an increased demand for hogs and their product. Prices have advanced during the week, and it is now thought the cry raised a month ago to the effect that hogs would be very scarce, might turn out to be true. Several cars of dressed hogs sold yesterday at \$6.50 per 100 lbs. The money market is quiet, without change in rates. Prime commercial paper of large amounts is discounted at 6 per cent., and smaller amounts' at 7 per cent. Call loans rule at 4 to 42 per cent., and time loans at 45, to 5 per cent. Sterling Exchange has been firm at a slight advance; sixty-day bills are quoted at 1081 between banks, and 1084 to 1083 over counter; demand bills 109 to 1091. Gold drafts on New York are \$ to 1 premium. The stock market has been fairly active during the week, and prices have somewhat recovered from the depression of several days ago. Among sales of banks the past few days were: Montreal at 1744 and 178, Ontario at 984, 99 and 100, Merchants at 118, Commerce at 1383, 137 and 139, and Imperial at 118. Loan and miscellaneous shares were firm, with sales of Canada Permanent at 1994, Ontario Loan at 1314, Building and Loan at 98 and 982, Western Assurance at 226, Dominion Telegraph at 92, and Consumers' Gas, ex-allotment, at 141.

Banks,	Bid Jan. 20.	Bid Jan, 13	Loan Cos.		Bid Jan 13
Montreal. Toronto Ontario Merchants Commerce Dominion Hamilton Standard Federal Imperial Moisons		99 1173 139]	Can. Permanent Freehold Western Can Bldg. & Loan Imp. Savings Farmers' Loan Lond. & Can'dn Huron & Erie Dom. Savings Ontario Loan Hamilton Prov	97 } 119 } 126 149 148	198 164 98 119 128 148 146 117 130

BOOTS AND SHOES .- The business of the past week has improved some, and manufacturers

are fairly active. Travellers are meeting with with fair success, and the Spring movement is likely to be large.

COAL.—There is a brisk demand for small lots, and prices continue firm at last week's quotations. Hard coal, embracing egg. stove, grate and chestnut, are firm at \$7.50 a ton; the best soft coal, \$6.50, and second quality, \$6.

Coal Oil. - The movement is fair, and prices - 1 : steady at former quotations. Five barrel lots sell at 234c to 24c, and barrel lots at 244c.

COUNTRY PRODUCE .- Apples .- The 'demand' for large lots is only moderate, and prices continue steady, \$1.75 for choice qualities, and \$1.25 to \$1.50 for common. The receipts by waggon are fair. Beans are quiet and un-changed; ordinary lots sell at \$1.20 to \$1.25, and hand-picked at \$1.45. Country Lard is steady at 9c to 10c a pound. Eggs are quiet and firm, and the offerings are chiefly of limed ; they are worth 18c a dozen. Hops are very firm, with receipts small; sales of car lots were made yesterday at \$6.50. Hops are quiet and steady; choicest qualities are quoted at 21c to 22c, and inferior to good at 15c to 19c. Onions are firm, with few offering; car lots are worth as S3 a barrel. Potatoes are in moderate demand. and prices are likely to be somewhat firmer as the losses by frost have been large. Our lots are worth 40c per bag. Poultry quiet and firm; boxed lots of turkeys are worth 10c to 101 per 1b., and chickens, 35c to 45c per pair. Pallow. is steady, with a moderate demand dealers, pay 31c for rough and 6c for rendered; while sales are being made at 64c.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS .- The trade of the past week has been moderately active, without any changes in values. Tartaric acid is steady at 58c, and Cream of Tartar at 35c. Linseed oil quiet at 79c for raw and 83c for boiled. Turpentine is in fair demand and steady at 82c. to 85c. Quinine continues casy at \$3.60, and Morphia is steady at \$3.90 an ounce. Opium is unchanged at \$8.75. The demand for heavy chemicals is inactive, and prices without change. Dyestuffs are quiet and unchanged.

FLOUR AND MEAL. - The demand for the past week has been inactive, and prices are for the most part nominal. Buyers apparently look for lower prices, and holders are for the most part firm. Superior extra offers at \$4.90, and choice brands of extra are held at \$4.85; but to effect sales prices would have to be slightly reduced. Sup. Extra offered to-day at \$4.90 without bids. The stock in store is 7,447 barrels, against 6,763 barrels last week and 14,398; barrels the corresponding week of 1880. Oatmend is quiet, the demand being very limited, and holders asking \$4.10, but it is not probable that over \$4 would be paid. Cornmeal is confined strictly to local trade, and sells at \$2.90 to \$3. Bran is steady, with a few sales on Saturday and Monday at

WHEAT .- There have been few transactions and during the past week; prices cannot be said to be very firm, although there is no material'il change from last week. There were sales on the Saturday of No. 2 Fall at \$1.10, and of No. 2 7 Spring at \$1.15. The last few days, in absence of business of any amount, values are nominal! No. 1 Fall is held at about \$1.12, and No. Spring at \$1.16 to \$1.17; No. 2 Spring sold Tuesday at \$1.14. To-day's market nominally unchanged. The stock in store is 136,977 bushels against 131,944 bushels last week, and 303,369 bushels the corresponding week of 1880.

COARSE GRAINS. - Barley. - Business is restricted to local dealers, there being no export demand, and prices are slightly in favor of buyers. The latter part of last week there were sales of No. 2 at 93c f. o. c. and also at 91c 11 on track; of No. 3 extra at 87c on track; and of No. 3 at 78c on track. On Monday No., 3 extra, sold at 87c on track, and No. 2 at 92c f. o.e. No. 1 offers at \$1.03, and \$1.02 would be to see

Satement of Bunks acting under Charter, for the month ending 31st, Dec., 1880, according to the Returns furnished by them to the Department of Fin ence

	l	CAPITAL.				LIABILIT	IES.	11.00 10-1-2		- .	
	BANKS.	Capital Authorized,	Capital. Subscribed.	Capital Paid up.	Notes in Circulation,	Dominion Govt. Deposits payable on Demand.	Dom. Govt. Deps. pyble after notice, or on a fixed day.	Dep.held as Security for execution of D.Gov. con- tracts & for les. Cos.	Provincial Gov. deposits payable on Demand.	Provincial Gov. Depos- its payable after notice, or on a fixed day.	e
1 8 4 5 6 7 8	ONTABIO. Bank of Toronto. Bank of Hamilton. Canadian Bk of Com. Dominion. Ontario. Standard B. of Can. Federal Bank of Ottawa. Imperial Bk of Can.	1,000,000 6,000,000 1,000,000	\$ 2,000,000 1,000,000 6,000,000 970,250 3,000,000 509,750 1,000,000 557,200 1,000,00	\$ 2,000,000 750,500 6,000,000 970,250 2,997,920 599,750 1,0-0,000 551,457 993,941	\$ 1,017,29 t 742,535 3,252,714 964,087 998,526 508,566 979,924 253,204 930,281	\$25,249 20,393 \$4,524 21,325 116,932 \$7,317 30,702 6,425 71,000	\$ 330,040	\$ 23,890 62,900 48,700 17,245 1,700 55,550 4,630 183,600	\$ 164,238 120,624 3,230	\$ 100,000 363,598	
10 11 18 18 14 16 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	Total, Ontario QUEBEC. Montreal Brit, North America. People's Nationale Jacques Cartier Ville Marie St. Jean Banquo de St. Hyac. La Bk d'ilochelaga. Eastern Townships. Exchange Bk of Can. Molsons Merchants' Quebec Union	17,000,000 12,000,000 4,866,666 1,800,000 2,000,000 1,001,000 1,001,000 1,000,000 1,000,000	16,067,200 12,000,000 4,805,666 1,601,000 2,000,000 1,000,000 610,000 601,000 601,000 1,495,641 1,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000 2,000,000	15,803,808 11,999,200 4,866,663 1,609,000 20,7,40,60 600,000 933,605 224,500 2,72,420 800,000 1,835,5,7,1 1,989,0,5 5,610,683 2,500,000 1,992,990	9,692,380 4,209,126 961,125 155,919 696,733 336,290 181,128 205,295 409,103 577,835 560,275 1,922,493 3,285,361 662,502 573,106	404.S72 3,708.650 10.254 4.493 3.905 212 25,464 11,336 16,063 39,954 08,609 10.483 91,851 248,997 31,512	350,000 600,000 400,000 25,000 10,000 25,000 15,252 500,000 190,000	39S,265 495,702 10,553 7,703 7,700 24,500 51,510 70	255,094 559,207 4,919 186,102 1,952 11,576 95,957 549,465	563,598 10,822	10 11 11 16 17 18 19 22 22 22
nershare	Total, Quebec. Nova Scotia. Bank of Yarmouth Bank of Nova Scotia. Exchange. Herch'ts lik of Hallix Feople's Bank. Union Bank. Fictou Bank. Halifax Banking Co. Com. Bk of Windsor.	40,466,666 400,000 1, -0+,000 400,000 1,00+,00 5,00,000 1,00+,00 500,000 500,000 500,000	\$3,459,333 400,00.00 1,000.000,00 400,000.00 500,000.00 500,000.00 500,000.00 500,000.00 500,000.00 500,000.00	\$7,534,619 \$\$2,775.00 1,000,000.0 \$50,030.00 900,000.00 500,000.00 200,000.00 200,000.00 200,000.00 200,000.00 200,000.00 200,000.00	14.846.778 93,841.76 689,841.44 51,579.61 479,199.35 178.224.57 114.016.77 140,442.00 200,574.60 84,135.65	4,281,826 78,577 281,033 244,352 19,497 20,917 £7,684		593,748	1,439,173	21,636	25 27 28 29 30 31 32
84 85 86	Total, Nova Scotis New Brunswick. Bk of New Brunswick Bk of New Brunswick St. Stephen's Bank Total, New Brunswick	6,100,000 1,000,000 2,000,000 200,000 3,200,000	5,900,000.00 1,000,000.00 783,000.00 200,000.00	4,692,815.00 1,000,000.00 588,860.00 200,000.00 1,788,860.00	2,081,178,79 516,172,50 11,436,00 23 0,418,00 758,026,50	701,918 265,514 44,600 48,253 355,327		3,528 	1,765	21,686	34 85 36
	Grand Total.	66,766,666	62,859,533,67	59.519.678.84	l —	———	2.025,252	992,726	1,729.033	598,107.34	
	BANKS.	Other De- posits Pava- ble on De- mand.	Other Deposits payable after notice, or on a fixed day.	from or or Deposits made by Banks in	Deposits made by Banks in Canada unsecured.	Due to other Bks in Canada.	Due to othe Banks or Agt not in Canada.		d foregoing	Total Liabilities.	
1234567-99	ONTERIO. Bank of Toronto Bank of Hamilton Canadian Bk of Com. Dominion Ontario Standard B. of Can. Federal. Bank of Ottawa Imperial Bk of Can.	\$ 1,518,766 ,575,631 5,544,540 1,770,095 1,050,919 623,646 2,797,216 255,099	\$ \$38,199 249,449 5,655,695 1,716,491 915,157 415,951 2,183,290 235,652		\$ 68,525 149,000	\$ 29,770 392 221,577 13,73) 72,639	£9,4:	14,56	3.	\$ 3,535,959 1,911,292 15,522,349 4,502,975	1 2 3 4
		1,182,715	235,652 1,970,475		50,000	16,581 12,749 1,149 3,054				4,731,440 1,554,563 6,112,594 794,160 3,591,060	10 60 1- 00 00
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18	Total, Ontario QUEREC. Montreal Brit. North America. People's Nationale. Jacques Cartier. Ville Marie St. Jean Banque de St. Hyac La Bk d'Hochelaga. Eastern Townships. Exchange Bk of Usn.	1,152,715 16,946,954 5,092,225 1,116,590 1,021,357 1,085,091 551,747 551,747 591,455 31,272 194,544 357,018 551,949 2,311,554	1,910,416 13,243,314 6,394,2,6 3,616,812 \$14,101 777,120 248,512 170,202 15,013 555,139 123,830 1,057,052 51,855 945,015		258,525 867,289 40,000 20,000 50,000	16,381 12,749 1,149 3,064 871,475 156,865 19,941 8,241 440 3,077 9,883 24,316 293,586	49,42 11,77 33,00	9 3 11 1,24	5 21,263 62,160 4,341 1 11,295 3,655 12,313 S.5 2,749 50,156 5,388	1,634,883 6,112,594 7,94,100 3,591,000 42,662,711 25,887,036 61,73,941 2,687,093 2,596,000 1,175,210 352,722 367,093 261,093 271,252 271,252 271,252	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 21 22 24 25 22 22 23 23 26 26 27 27 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28 28	Total, Ontario QUEBBEC. Montreal Brit. North America. People's Nationale. Jacques Cartier Ville Marie St. Jean. Bauque de St. Hyac La Bk d'Hochelaga Eastern Townships. Exchange Bk of Usn. Molsons Merchante'. Quetec Union Total, Quebec Nova Scorta. Bank of Nova Scorta. Bank of Nova Scorta. Bank of Nova Scorta. Merch fie Bk of Halifx People's Bank Upion Bank Litting Bank Picton Bank Picton Bank Haliax Banking Co.	1,152,715 16,946,924 5,092,225 1,116,599 1,021,557 1,085,091 551,747 45,514 95,455 51,272 124,544 551,948 551,948 551,948 551,948 551,948 551,948 551,948 551,948 551,948 12,548 551,544 14,04,510 22,916,666 94,315,69 511,037,348 305,445 30	1,910,416 18,248,814 6,394,2.6 3,616,2.6 814,101 777,102 170,202 18,013 555,139 125,530 1,957,022 51,855 945,015 2,001,259 244,165 743,856 19,359,256 89,858,68 1,873,622,233 475,785,14 274,075,345 89,858,68 1,873,622,233 475,785,14 274,075,345 89,858,68 1,873,622,233 187,858,33		265,525 867,259 40,000 20,000	16,381 12,749 1,499 3,064 871,475 156,685 18,941 470 3,077 9,833 24,416 295,839 23,734 115,646 4,560 639,793 24,508,98 42,811,07 13,564,52 13,564,52 13,564,52 1,366,66	49,42 11,75 23,00 2 1,15 24,2c	7 14,50 9 33 11 1,24 12 280,15 14 280,15 15 281,45	55 21,265 62,160 62,160 11,595 12,313 805 12,719 805 805 19,775 176,882	1,634,583 6,112,564 7,91,100 3,561,080 42,662,711 25,657,096 6,173,941 2,657,099 2,596,000 332,722 335,299 316,890 316,890 317,735 34,716 1,335,361 11,27,739 4,077,982 2,531,434 2,931,124 1,753,873 644,427 544,335	10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22
10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Total, Ontario QUEREC. Montreal Brit. North America. People's Nationale. Jacques Cartier. Vihe Marie St. Jean. Banque de St. Hyac Las Bk of Hochelaga. Eastern Townships. Exchange Bk of Usn. Molsous. Merchants' Quetec. Union. Total, Quebec Nova Scotia. Bank of Yarmouth. Bank of Nova Scotia. Exchange. Merch'ts Bk of Halifx People's Bank Union Bank Pictou Bank	1,12,715 16,946,994 S,692,225 1,116,599 1,121,367 1,103,091 551,741 43,514 93,455 31,227 114,514 357,018 581,949 2,311,549 2,311,549 2,311,549 2,916,666 94,316,609 94,316,609 94,316,609 94,316,609 94,316,609 142,446,64 142,446,64	1,910,416 18,248,814 6,834,2.6 8,616,3.6 8,616,3.6 8,14,10.1 777,10.0 248,512 170,202 18,013 553,189 125,830 1,077,022 01,836 94,015 2,031,239 254,165 783,86 19,339,296 99,888 1,873,022,23 41,825,00 651,778,114 224,015,45		255,525 \$67,269 40,000 20,000 30,000 30,000 452,859 50,000 1,639,655 25,000	16,381 12,749 1,499 3,064 871,475 156,685 18,941 6,241 470 295,838 29,4316 295,838 23,738 115,696 4,560 639,793 24,508,98 42,811,07 13,564,52	49,42 11,77 33,68 2 2 1,15 24,24 70,22	7 14,50 9 3 3 1 1,24 1 220,15 1 250,15 2 3 250,15 3 5	5 21,263 62,163 4,341 11,855 12,813 8,555 12,813 2,109 5,156 5,383 19,778 15,311.49 15,311.49 15,310.00 145,155 445,65 6,225,99	1,634,883 6,112,594 7,94,160 3,591,080 42,662,111 25,657,099 2,666,099 2,666,099 2,666,099 2,711,255 2,443,716 1,257,739 4,077,852 2,331,434 2,931,102 1,77,439 1,753,573 514,335 244,427 514,357 514,353 250,148 7,582,021	31123

accepted; and No. 2 choice is worth 96 to 97c. To-day No. 2 steady at 91c to 92c, and No. 3 extra at 87. The stock in store is 411,293 bushels against 402,518 bushels last week, and 181,190 bushels the corresponding week of 1880. Peas are dull and nominally unchanged; No. 1 are worth about 69c, and No. 2 67c, but there have been no sa'es reported. The stock in store is 55,064 bushels against 49,205 bushels last week. Oats are steady under a small movement; cars sold on Monday and Tuesday at 34c on track. Rye dull but steady; holders are asking 82c, while there are buyers at 80. Corn is dull and steady, with holders asking 57c on track.

FREIGHTS.—Rates are unchanged from last week. Grand Trunk rates on Flour to Belleville, 24c, and to Montreal 4cc. Ocean freights steady, the rate to Liverpool on Apples being \$1.25 per barrel in quantities

GROCERIES.—The movement in this line during the week has been moderate, and prices firm. The only important change to note is the advance in Yellow Sugars, in sympathy with Montreal. The lowest price is now 8c, and they run up to 9½ c for bright yellow. Granulated are firm at 10½ to 10½c. Tens are in moderate demand and firm. Fruits are also in good demand. With the exception noticed, prices are unchanged from those we sent last week.

HARDWARE AND IRON.—Trade has not been as brisk in this branch of wholesale business, but the movement is moder tely active for the season. There is a good deal of firmness, however, in prices, aided somewhat by the firmness of British markets. Travellers are out, and prospects of the Spring trade are encouraging to dealers. Prices remain firm at our quotations of last week.

HIDES AND SEINS.—Hides.—The demand for hides is fairly active, and in consequence of some local competition prices of green were advanced on Tuesday Ac. Dealers now pay 91c for cows and 10c for steers. Sales of cured were made on Monday at 92c. Ualfakins are quiet and nominally unchanged. Sheepskins are firm, with a fair number offering; green are worth \$1.35 to \$1.75, and dry from 90c to \$1.4.7

LEATHER.—A fair movement is reported, the demand being chiefly for small lots from the country. Dealers are confident, looking for an active trade, and prices are firm at quotations given last week.

Live Stock—Cattle.—There was a moderate demand during the week, with receipts sufficient for all wants. Prices are steady at 4c per lb. for first-class butchers stock, and 2½c to 3½c for second class. Sheep are coming forward slowly, and the demand small; prices rule at 3½c to 4½c per lb. Lambs are firm and unchanged at 5½ to 54.50 each. Hogs are firm at 5c to 5½c per lb. Cattes nominally unchanged at 5½ to 5½5 for first-class and \$5 to \$10 for second-class.

Paovisions.—Butter.—This market has ruled steady during the week, without any quotable changes in values. Choice selections in country for export are worth 17c to 18c. Choice dairy in city is steady at 20c to 21c. Large tolls of ordinary quality 15c to 17c. Bacon is in good demand and firm; some round lots of Long Clear sold on p. t., but we believe the price to be near 9c; Clumberland Gut firm at 8c. Ham is also firm at 10½ for smoked. Pork is slightly higher at \$16.50 to \$17. Lard is in fair demand and steady at 10½ to 11c for Canadian and 13c for American refined. Cheese is firm at 14c for the best qualities. Dried apples are coming in freely and steady at 3½ to 4c for loose lots and 4c to 4½ to for barrels of selected.

SEEDS.—Clover.—A few small lots have been received during the week; prices on the street are firm at \$5, and car lots of recleaned are worth from \$5.25 to \$5.50 for shipment. Timothy is unchanged at \$4.50 to \$5 per cental, and Flax is steady at \$3 per cental.

Wook.—There is a moderate demand, and prices are unchanged from last week. Fleece is worth 30c to 30 c. Pulled wools are firm at 30c to 31c for supers and 35c to 37c for extra.

Elgin Pork Packing House

AYLMER, ELGIN CO., ONT.

JEHIEL YORKE, Proprietor.

Now in stock, a choice lot of

C. C. BACON,

Made wholly from

Canadian Corn Fed Hogs,

HAMS, B. BACON, SPICED ROLLS and LARD.

Price Lists, &c., on application.

J. CLINTON COLLINS & CO.,

GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

FRUITS AND DAIRY PRODUCTS

104 McGILL STREET, MONTREAL,
[Opp. main entrance St. Ann's Market.]

ORDERS FOR
Choicest BALTIMORE (Maryland) Packed

CANNED GOODS,
Such as Peaches, Cove Oysters, &c., respectfully solicited.

Correspondence invited.

COTTON, WOOLLEN,

PAPER & BUTTON

MANUFACTURERS.

JUST RECEIVED, A LARGE CONSIGNMENT of
ANILINE DYES

From the celebrated manufactory of Mr. K. OEHLER OFFENBACH, O. M., Germany.

For sale at Manufacturers' prices. Send for samples and quotations.

EMIL. THOURET & CO.,

210 St. James St., Montreal



CEALED TENDERS, marked "For Mounted Police O clothing supplies," and addressed to the Right Hon, the Minister of the Interior, Ottawa, will be received up to Noon on THURSDAY, FEBRUARY

17th.
Printed forms of Tender containing full information as to the articles and quantities required, may
be had on application at the Department.
No Tender will be received unless made on such

printed forms.
Patterns of all articles, except leather, may be seen

at the Department.

No payment will be made to Newspapers inserting this Advertisement without authority having been first obtained.

first obtained.

J. S. DENNIS,

PRED. WHITE,

Comptroller.

Comptroller.

Deputy Minister

of the Interior.

Ottawa, Jany. 12th, 1881.

S. CARSLEY,

DRY GOODS, WHOLESALE,

113 St. Peter Street,

MONTREAL,

AND

18 Bartholomew Close, London.

SPRING 1881.

We beg to notify the trade that all purchases or orders we may be favored with, between now and the last of March, will be dated as

April the 1st.

In thanking you for past favors we may mention that our WHOLESALE BUSINESS has steadily increased since its commencement, which proves to us that our THIRTY DAYS SYSTEM, is going to be a great success.

With reference to the coming Spring Trade, we beg to state, that our purpose is to show the very latest productions in

DRESS GOODS, SILKS, TWEEDS.

CLOAKINGS, &C..

HOSIERY,

GLOVES.

LACES,

RIBBONS.

FANCY GOODS,

GENTS' SHIRTS and FURNISH-INGS being specialties.

Many of the very latest styles being still in the maker's hands, our Travellers will not start on their trips until we think that they can show as complete and varied assortment as could be desired, and though a little later than some others, we think our friends will be well repaid by reserving a portion of their orders until they see our Samples.

S. CARSLEY,

113 ST. PETER STREET, Montreal.

Montreal, Jan. 15, 1881.

RESERVED O.

THE ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY

OF CANADA.

Incorporated by Demi sion Partiament, A.D., 1872

\$250,000. Authorized Capital.

HEAD OFFICE. MONTREAL.

Vice-President, President, Sir AAT, GALT. () JOHN RANKIN, Esq., MANAGER.

EDWARD RAWLINGS.

THE ACCIDENT

Is the only Purely Accident Insurance Company in Canada; its business is more than twice that transacted by all the other Canadian Companies combined; it has never contested a claim. or at law, and is the only Canadian Company which has made the Special Deposit with Government for the transaction of Accident July Insurance in the Dominion.

Bonds of Suretyship

EMPLOYEES

IN POSITIONS OF TRUST.

THE CANADA GUARANTEE COMPANY is specially devoted to the issue of the above. Its Bonds are authorized to be accepted by the Dominion and Provincial Governments. It is the only Company which has made the required deposit of \$50,000 with the Government, and the only one authorized to transact Guarantee was business throughout the Dominion.

In the past few years this Company has reim--on bursed; without a single contest at law, over \$100,000 to Employers for the defaults of Employees.

SPECIAL TO BANK OFFICERS.

This.Company has inaugurated a system of Bonus to the insured, which after a certain number of years gives an annually increasing reduction in the premium, the reduction this year varies from 15 to 35 per cent.

President:

SIR A. T. GALT, G.C. M. G.

Vice-Président :

JOHN RANKIN, Esq.

EDWARD RAWLINGS,

HEAD OFFICE, 260 ST. JAMES STREET, Correr of McGill Street, Montreal,

NAME.	Par Value	Capital subscribed.	Capital paid-up.	Rest.	Dividend inst 6 Months.	Ē
British North America	£50	\$ 4,866,666	\$1,866,666	8 1,215,000 1,400,000	21	-

STOCKS AND SOMDS.

NAME.	A _B	aubscribed.	paid-up.	14000	6 Months.	Jan. 20.
British North America	£50		\$1,866,666	81,215,000	21	103 103
Canadian Bank of Commerce		8,000,000	6,000,000	1,400,000	4	139 139
Dominion Bank	50	1,000,000	970,250	855,000	4	133
Du Peuple Eastern Townships	60	1,600,000	1,600,000	210,000	2	951 081
Exchange Bank	100	1,469,600	1,382,705	200,000	31	1121 1 5
Federal Bank	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	220,000	81	60 70 187 140
Hamilton	100	1,000,000	748,20	80,000	4	108
Hochelnes	100	800,000	638.732	00,000	}	55
Q. Imperial Rank.	100	1.000,000	936,000	100,000	3,	1157 1181
Jacques Cartier	25	500,000	500,000	200,000	2,	981
Maritime	100	800,500	599,460		0	552
Merchants' Bank of Canada	100	5,798,267	5,522,203	475,000	3	119 1193
/MOISONS DRUK		2,000,000	1,999,095	100,006	81	106 108
Montreal	200	12,000,000	11,999,200	5,000,000	4 4 1	180 18 4
Nationale	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	150,000	2,	80 81
Ontario Bank	40	3,000,000	2,996,756	100,000	3	99 991
Quebec Bank	100	2,500,000	2,500,000	825,000	8	100
Toronto	100	509,750 2,000,000	509,750 2,000,000	7,550 500,000	84	104 105
Union Bank	100	2,000,000	1,992,990	13,000	2 2	146# 150 91 92#
Ville Marie	100	1,000,000	919.370	13,000		30 41
Building and Loan Association	25	750,000	773,214		84	974 934
Canada Cotton Co	100				",	127 180
Canada Landed Credit Co	50	1,500,000	663,314	110,000	44	184
Canada Perm. Loan and Savings Co	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	850,000	8 1	199 200
Dominion Savings & Investment Soc	- 50	800,000	579,850	80,000	6	*
Dominion Telegraph Co	50	600,000	600,000		21	88 95
Dundus Cotton Co	100	0 000 000		1		145
English Loan Co	100	6,000,000	700,000	8,508.90	4	110
Frechold Loan & Savings Co		1,057,250	500,000 690,080	53,000 284,024	4 6	125 159
Hamilton Provident & Loan Society	100	1,000,000	841,026	125,000	4	123
Hudon Cotton Co	1	1,000,000	011,020	120,000		120
Huron & Erie Sav. & Loan Soc	50	1.000.000	977,100	245,000	ь	146
Imperial Savings and Investment Soc.	50	600,000	577,000	60,000	ايةا	1191 121
London & Can. Loan & Agency Co	50	4,000,000	560,000	143,000	5	149 151
London Loan Co. of Canada	50	434,700	223,760	1,482	44	
Montreal Tolegraph Co	40	2,000,000	2,000,000		4	181 (81
Montreal City Gas Co		2,000,000	1,800,000		5	156 157
Montreal City Passenger Ry Co	60	600,000	600,000	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	.8	115 116
Montreal Investment and Building Co.	50	500,000	401,027 -		[••••	150 160
Montreal Loan & Mortgage S'y		1.000,000	612.532	64,000	0 8 1	60 70 105 110
National Investment Co	100	1,460,000	280.000	11,500	31	104
Ontario Saving and Investment S'oy	60	1,000,000	939,000	158,000	5	1311
Richelieu & Ontario Nav. Co	100	1.565,000			24	584 59
Toronto City Gas Co	60	600,000	600,000	*********	5	148
Union Loan and Savings Co	50	500,000	462,762	100,000	5	148 152
Western Canada Loan & Savings Co	50	1,000,000	1_11,000,000	390,000	5	164

TO THE SHOE TRADE.

The Dann Boot and Shoe Co.

707 CRAIG STREET, MONTREAL,

Are now manufacturing fall lines of Boots and Shoes, in Sewed, Pogged and Rivet work of the finest description. Send for Price List,

"AND DON'T FORGET IT."

Dann's Patent Toe Tip for Children's Turned Cacks, and Dann's Patent Button-hole Casing for Prunchla and Fine Kid Boots

"BEAT CREATION."

J. C. GORDON & CO.,

WHOLESALE

Fish Merchants

31 & 33 ST. NICHOLAS STREET.

.....MONTREAL.

HE NAPANEE BRUSH CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Paint Brushes with Improved Handles

(Pat. Aug. 31st., 1876.)

Every description Brushes kept in stock, or made to order. Price lists on application. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

JOHN CALLARD.

PLATES

Prompt attention paid to all Orders for the above IMPORTERS

will find it to their advantage to purchase direct from the manufacturer.

Quotations on application. Correspondence solicited. SPARTA,

Eigin County, Ont.

Closing Prices.

YARN SPINNERS, HOSIERS' and WOOLLEN Manufacturors,

KNITTING YARNS,

Of every kind, in Cotton, Union and Woollen,

GUELPH, Ont. Box 200.

Dissolution.

The Partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned as Grain Bag Dealers, under the firm of THOS. SONNE & LEAHY, has been this day dissolved by mutual consent.

All debts due to said firm will be received and bilites paid by THOMAS SONNE.

Montical, 1st May, 1880.

THOS. SONNE, MICHAEL LEAHY 279 & 281 Commissioners' street.

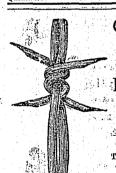
NOTICE

I. N. HICKEY, AGENT,

6 Corn Exchange, Montreal.

1. The reference to the above, THOS., SONNE continues the businers as usual at the Old Stand, 279 and 231 Commissioners' street, and MICHAEL LEAHY is to be found at 351 Commissioners' street, under the atyle of M. LEAHY & CO.

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT-THURSDAY, JANUARY 20, 1881.



CANADA

Wire Co.

MANUFACTURERS OF

BURNELL'S FOUR POINTED Barb Steel Wire A FENCING.

The Bost and Cheapest. Farm and Railway

Fence. Send for samples and Circulars.

H. R. IVES, Manager, QUEEN STREET,

MONTREAL.

WICTORIA: WIRES MILLS.

B GREENING & CO.,

Manufacturers of Malt Kiln Floors, Steel and Iron Wire Ropes, Steel

and Iron Wire Cloth, Moulders' Ridd es

and Steel Wire Brushes Blind, Bed, and Galvanized Fence Staples, Wire Window Guards, and

Wire Work of Every Description! B. GREENING & CO., Hamilton, Ont. M. & L. SAMUEL, BENJAMIN & CO. 58 YONGE & 9 JORDAN STS., Toronto.

DAMAGED STEEL MOULD-BOARDS.

A Quantity for sale Cheap.

ENGLISH HOUSE:

Samuel Sons & Benjamin, 1 Rumford Pl., Liverpool, Eng.

Wm. HARDER

CENERAL MERCHANT.

82 & 84 McGILL ST., MONTREAL. LAMPS and KEROSENE FIXTURES, PAPER, PAPER STOCK, ROOFING FELT, TAR, &c., &c.

Highest prices paid for all kinds of

PAPER STOCK. METALS &c.,



Plastering Trowels,

Straw Knives, &c. GALT. Ont. THE ST. LAWRENCE

SUGAR REFINING CO.

m (LIMITED.)

W.R. ELMENHORST, - - - PRESIDENT. A. BAUMGARTEN, - - VICE-PRESIDENT. THEO. LABATT, - SECRETARY-TREASURER.

OFFICE: 88 KING ST.

The wholesale trade only supplied.

H. PREVOST & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

-----BRONZERS and LAUQUERERS.

Cutalogues supplied to the trade on application.

516 St. PAUL Street, MONTREAL,

Ramsay, Drake & Dods.

MANUFACTURERS OF

VARNISHES and JAPANS,

GRINDERS OF

WHITE LEAD, COLOURS lin Oil, Water And Fire Proof Paints ready for use.

Importers of all descriptions Ornamental and Window Glass, Paints, Olls, Dry Colours, Brushes, Bronzes, Gold Leaf, Glue, and everything in the the Painters' and Artists' Line.

37, 39 & 41 Recollet St., Montreal,

WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT, THURSDAY, JANUARY 20, 1881.

Discounts on Kails apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities named of each kind separately. Terms for all natis 4 months from average date of delivery. Cash discount (if paid within 50 days) on all Natis, 6 per cent.

VEGETABLE IVORY BUTTONS

Manufactured and sold to the

RETAIL TRADE.

Samples and Price Lists furnished to reliable men on application free of charge. Orders will receive our prompt attention, and be forwarded per Express prepaid,

Merchants get your Ruttons direct from the manufactory where you can at all times sort up your stock to the fullest advantage and at FACTORY PRIOUS.

s. s. moyer & co., BERLIN, ONT.

AMES GRANT,

CONSULTING ACTUARY,

ACCOUNTANT and AUDITOR,

194 St. James Street, Montreal.

Valuations made in regard to every contingency, dependent upon Lives or Probabilities, or upon the operations of Interest, Simple or Compound.

ALFRED A. BOWN.

"Auctioneer and Commission Merchant,

St. Johns, N.F.

Solicits consignments. Returns promptly made. Satisfactory references on application.

Wm. M. Briggs,

Plumber, Gas & Steam-fitter,

69 St. Antoine Street, Montreal.

Tenders given for all kinds of Hot Water and Low Pressure Heating Apparatus.



FIRST PRIZE AWARDED THE "LYMAN"

Four-Barb Steel Wire Fencing

AT THE

Dominion Exhibition, Montreal, 1880. Hamilton, 1880. Provincial Cincinnatti, 1879. Industrial

For excellence and superiority over all Competitors.
See that our trade mark "Lyman Barb" is sten-cilled on each reel. Buy no other. Send for Cir-

DOMINION BARB WIRE FENCE CO., No. 44 Foundling St., Montreal.

PORK

FOR SALE;

70 Bris, choice NEW MESS PORK.
70 " PRIME MESS PORK.
70 " PRIME MESS PORK.
PUNS CHOICE BARBADOES MOLASSES.
" TRINIDAD MOLASSES.
" JAMAICA and DEMERARA RUM,
HIMS. PORTO RICO SUGAR.
Bris. JAMAICA SUGAR.
GHOICE TABLE CODFISH.
Bris. GREEN CODFISH.
Bris. GREEN CODFISH.
" SPLIT and ROUNO MACKEREL.
PURE NEW FOUNDLAND COD OIL.
OVSTERS.—Narrows Malbeque. Bay du VI OYSTERS.-Narrows, Malpeque, Bay du Vin and Caraquet.

> J. & R. McLEA. 8 Common Street.



No other preparation makes such light, flaky ho breads, or luxurious pastry. Can be eaten by dys pepties without fear of the lifs resulting from heavy indigestible food. To commended for purity and wh lesomeness by the eminent Analytical Chemists: Prof. Crott, Toronto University, Toronto. G. P. Girdwond, M. D., Prof. of Chemistry, McGill College Montreal. Wm. F. Best, Government Analyst, 8½. John, N.B. Patronized by H.R.H. Princess Louise and li E. the Earl of Dufferin, Gov. Gen'l, of Canada, (See letters in the "Princess" Baker). Send for sample, Chemist reports, "Princess" Baker, &c., &c.

WM. LUNAN & SON, Sole Proprietors, SOREL, Que., Canada. Commission Merchants.

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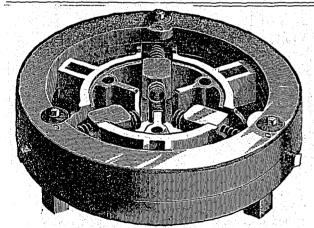
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Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.
"A B 35 in "A E 36 in "A A 36 in "A A 36 in "White Der lb. Colored per lb White Garpet Warp lb. Colored do "Tokings:—"B 2 30½ in "BB 30 in "BB 30 in "A A 22 in "Clyde Checks "Canada "Lybster No. 3, 30 in "No. 2, 32 in "No. 2, 35 in "No. 1, 35 in "XX36 in "XX36 in "Lybster Twills—heavy. Colored Goods:— Denims, blue & brown, foy Checks, Prince Victor Toking, 28in.No. 1X "30in. No. GI "30in. No. GI "30in. No. GI "30in. No. AI "30in. No. AI "32in. No. AA. Dundas (Groy)D 30 in "C 33in "B 36in "A X 36in full "E . 36 in "AX 36in full "E . 36 in "AX 36in full "E . 36 in "AX 36in full "B 36in "AX 36in	8 c. 8 c. 0 093 0 00 0 104 0 00 0 104 0 00 0 28 0 00 0 0 104 0 00 0 0 104 0 00 0 0 104 0 00 0 0 0	Galatea Stripes Regartas. Check A. Check Solids A. Bags: 3-ply 16 oz. B. per big 3-ply 17 oz., New Bag "Colored. "Colored. "Colored. "Colored. "So. Subbleached. "Sleached. "Colored. Paints, &c. White Lead, gen, 1001b kg. "No. 8 Unbleached. "Io 1" White Lead No. 2. in Oll, per 25 lbs. Do., No. 1. "3. White Lead, dry Red Lead. Venetian Red, Eng'h. Yel. Ochre, French. Whiting. Salt. Liverpool Coarse, per bag Canadian per bri do Factory filled do Eureka factory filled.do	\$ c. \$ c. \ 0 21 0 00 0 0 1 0 00 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0	Timber, Lumber, &c. Ash, 1 to 4 in., M. Ash, timber, M. Birch, 1 to 4 in., M. Basswood, # Basswood, # Basswood Black Walnut, culls Do do 1st quality Cedar, round, lineal foot. Cedar, flat, lineal foot. Cedar, square, lineal foot. Cedar, square, lineal foot. Elm, soft, 1st. Elm, Rock Hemlock, 1 to 3 in., M. Hemlock, timber, M. Maple, hard, M. Soft, do. Oak, M. Pine, clear, M. 2nd quality, 40. 3xd " Lath, M. Spruce, 1 to 2 in., M. Tobacco in Bond. — Duty 20c. p. ib. Black, Chewing in boxes " " In caddies Mahoganles, " " caddies Brights, " " caddies Brights, " " caddies Brights, Twist 12's. Mahogany Chewing Solace, Common. Solace Fair. " Good. Rough and Ready, in 1 bxs. Navy, 6's & 8's & 10's. Gold Bars, 6 and 12 inch. Mahogany Navy 3's. Bright Navy, 3s. Wines Liquors etc. Ale English	\$ c. \$ c. 14 00 18 00 12 00 90 25 00 15 00 18 00 10 00 12 00 15 00 18 00 10 00 12 00 00 00 00 10 00 00 00 10 00 015 00 10 00 15 00 10 00 15 00 11 00 18 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 12 00 16 00 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 11 0 18 0 14 0 20 0 12 0 25 0 27 0 50 0 36 0 38 0 10 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 40 0 05 0 42 0 50 0 48 0 60 1 16 16 1 0	Stont: Guinness'	2 95 2 40 1 30 0 00 1 48 1 50 0 70 0 00 1 48 1 50 0 70 0 00 3 50 8 60 3 50 8 50 1 2 50 2 50 1 2 50 2 50 1 2 50 2 50 1 2 50 8 50



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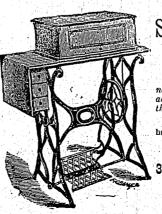
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Jan. Government Debentures, 6 p. ct. 1877-80 Do. do. 5 per ct. Do. do. 5 per ct. Dominion 5 per ct. stock. Montreal 6 per cent. Stock. Montreal Harbor Bonds 6 p. c. Do. Corporation 6 per ct. Bonds.	104½ 108 106 105½ 105	107 } 1°6 } 108 }	
Do. 7 per ct. Stock	110 108 104		

1	Railway and other Stocks. Pd	Londo Jan.	n. '
٦,	Atlantic& St, Lawrence Sha 6 p. c all	180	
1	Do. 6 p.c. Ster. Mt. Bonds 100		
1	Do. do. 3rd Mort. 1891 100		
Ţ	Buffalo and Lake Huron 6. p.c. let Mt all	118	
)	Do. do. 54 p.c. 2nd Mort	119	
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ò	Well, Grey & Bruce, 7 pc Bds, 1st Mort .	. 1 88	
U	T.G. & B. 6 p cent, bonds lat mort	. 56	
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	Do 5 p c 1985, Jan and July	1 16	
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	In Dum Stock of 1903, April and Uctor	106	
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	In Do 1904 The Stock 4 D. C.,,,,,,	105	
	Now Brungs tok 6 p.c. Jan and July	1 :	
	Nova Scotia 6 p c. 1880	107	
	mahan h n n	108	5

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Business and Position from its foundation in 1847 to 1880 :-

Period.	Assuran es in force.	Annual Revenue.	Claims paid.	Total Funds.
1850	\$ \$14,902	\$ 27,838	\$ 1,200	\$ 41,873
1860	3,865,407	133,446	226,773	664,929
1870	6 404,437	273,728	680,154	1,090,098
1880	21,547,759	835,856	1,845,862	4,297,852

1880 versus 1850.—The assurances now (1880) in force are twenty-five times greater. The annual revenue thirty times, and the total funds One hundred times greater than in 1850.

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ASSOCIATION OF CANADA.

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A. E. S. Nairn, Toronto.
John Bain, Barrister, Toronto.
W. E. Cornell, Toronto.
Saml. McBride, London, Ont.
W. T. Edge, London, Ont.
W. T. Edge, London, Ont.
W. T. Edge, Toronto.

R. H. Bowes, of Smith, Wood & Bowes, Toronto.

A. T. McCORD, Jr.,

Risks taken at Equitable Rates, and Losses settled promptly.

Incorporated A. D. 1874.

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Perpetual.

FIRE & MARINE

INSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD

HAMIITON,



OFFICE.

ONTARIO.

Capital, \$1,000.000 fully Subscribed.

Deposited with Dominion Government \$50,000.

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Quebec-No. 99 St. Peter Street.—A. Fraser, Agent.
Halifax, N. S.-No. 22 Prince Street.—Capt. C. J. P. Crarkson, General Agent.
St John, N. B.—No. 103 Prince William Street, M. & T. B. Robinson, General_Agents. Manitoba Agency-Winnipeg.-Robr. Strane, Agent.

WESTERN

ASSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE & MARINE. Incorporated 1851. Capital and Assets......\$1,637,553 00 Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1879...... \$1,001.052 00

HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO, ONT.

Hon. J. McMURRRICH, Prest. J. J. KENNY, Man'g. Dir. JAS. BOOMER, Secretary.

A. R. BETHUNE, Manager, Montreal Branch.

329 NOTRE DAME STREET

SOVEREIGN

Fire Insurance Company

OF CANADA.

CAPITAL, . . \$600,000.

Deposit with the Dominion Government, \$100,000

President-Hon, A. MACKENZIE, M.P. Vice-President for P.Q.-Hon. J. H. BELLEROSE. G. BANKS, Assistant Manager.

Insurance effected at reasonable rates.

Insurance.

CITIZENS

INSURANCE COMPANY.

OF CANADA.

CAPITAL, . \$1,188,000.

CASH ASSETS, 1st January, 1880, per Government Blue-Book - 349,258 Deposit with Dominion Govt. - 112,000 Losses Paid to 1st Jan, 1880, 1,549,625

DIRECTORS:

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Vice-President.—HENRY LYMAN.
Allan, N. B. Corse. Robert Anderson
J. D. Rolland. Arthur Prévost. ARCH. McGOUN, SEC.-TREAS.

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WM. CAMPBELL,

INSURANCE AGENT

and

ADJUSTER OF LOSSES.

Office; 1 Court Street, Toronto.

P. O. Box 1817.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

INSURANCE COMPANIES. - CANADIAN .- Montreal Quotations, January 20, 1881.

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares,	Last Dividend. per year.	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotation per ot.
British America Fire & Marine. Canada Life Citizeus, Fire, Life, Guarantee & Acc't Confederation Life. Sun Mutual Life and Accident. Quebec Firo. Queen City Fire Western Assurance. Royal Canadian Insurance Accident Insurance Co. of Canada. Canada Guarantee Co. Merchants' Marine Insurance Co.	2,500 11,880 5,000 5,000 5,000 2,000 20,000	5-6mos. 7½-6mos. 5-6 mos. 10 10 7½ 6 mos. 5 8 per ct. 8 per ct. 5 per ct.	100 100 100 100 50	\$50 20 10 124 65 10 20 15 20 20	152 156 816 200 222 227 56
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BRITISH AND FORBIGN .- (Quotation on the London Market, Jany. 3, 1881.

Briton Medical Life 20,0		£10	3	
Briton Life Association 50,0		1	1	
British & Foreign Marine 50,0	00 50	20	4	223 276
Commercial Union Fire Life & Maring 60.00	UU (30	50	5	25 26
Edinburgh Life 5,0	00 10	100	15	401
Guardian Fire and Life 20,00	00 (13	100	50	74 744
Imperial Fire 12,00	00 £7 p. sh.	100	26	j - J
Lancashire Fire and Life	00 30	20	2	8 8 8 3
Life Association of Scotland 10,0		40	83	
London Assurance Corporation 35.8	o2 4S	25	121	63 65
London & Lancashire Life 10,0	00 10	10	1 7-20	25s 3 6
Liverp'l & London & Globe Fire & Life £391,	752 70	20	2	221 221
Northern Fire & Life	00 70	[LOO	5	54 55
North British & Mercantile Fire & Life 40,0	00 56	50	, 6 1	63 634
Phoenix Fire	22 £21 p. s.			305 311
Queen Fire & Life	00 80	10	1	87s 6d 88s 9d
Royal Insurance Fire & Life 100.00	00 60	20	8	881 331
Scottish Commercial Fire & Life 125.00		10	1	
Scottish Imperial Fire and Life 50,00	00 6	10	1	85
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life 20,00	00 15	50	8	13 131
Standard Life 10,00	00 58 1	50	12	76 78

The liability on all Bank Stocks and the Canada Guarantee Co.'y is limited to double the Amount of the ubscribed Capital. On all other Stocks the liabilities of snareholders is strictly limited to the amount of Subscribed Capital. Subscribed Capital.

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Head Office, 10 Moorgate Street, London, England. DIRECTORS :

SECRETARY, E. G. LAUGHTON ANDERSON.

Head Office for Caunda, 28 Toronto Street, Toronto. A. T. McCORD, Jr., Resident Secretary.

Deposited with Dom'n Covt. \$55,000.00.

Robert Hay, Esq., M.P., Alfred Boultbee, Esq., M.P., W. H. Dunspaugh, Esq., and Jas. Fraser, Esq.

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OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

FIRE AND LIFE. LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS UNLIMITED.

\$10,000,000 CAPITAL 21,000,000 FUNDS INVESTED 5,000,000 ANNUAL INCOME

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LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSUFANCE COMPANY.

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PRESIDENT.—THOMAS WORKMAN, Esq. VICE-PRESIDENT.-M. H. GAULT, Esq., M.P.

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A. M. SMITH, Esq.
WARRING KENNEDY, Esq.
Hon. S. C. WOOD.

JAS. BETHUNE, Esq., Q.C., Y P.P. JOHN FISKEN, Esq. ANGUS MURRISON, Esq., M.P.

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Issues Life and Endowment Policies combined with weekly allowance in case of injury—a deservedly popular form of assurance.

\$1.33 for EVERY DOLLAR of Liability to Policy-holders.

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R. MACAULAY, Sec'y.

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OF ENGLAND.

AND LIFE. FIRE

Ompital, . . £2,000,000 Stg. INVESTED FUNDS £660,818.

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Legal.

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18 Toronto Street, Toronto.

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GEO. A. MACKENZIE.

English Agent, JONAS AP JONES, London.
*A Comm'r for N. Y., Illinois and other States.

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ROSS, KILLAM & HAGGART,
BARRISTERS, &c.
REAL ESTATE BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Yarmouth, N.S.

THOS. B. FLINT, LL.B., BARRISTER and ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

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Fire Insurance Comp'y OF LONDON

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RINTOUL BROS., Agents.

Subscribed Capital, - £1,600,000 Stg Paid-up Capital, - £700,000 Stg. ASSETS, £2,222,552 Stg.

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Trains run as follows: MAIL EXPRESS. Leave Hochelaga for Hull., 8.30 a.m. 5.15 p.m. 9.25 pm. 5.05 p.m. Arrive at Hochelaga......12.30 p.m. 9.15 p.m. Night Passenger Leave Hochelaga for Quebec 3.00 p.m. 10.00 p.m. Arrive at Quebec 9.00 p.m. 6.30 a.m. Leave Quebec for Hochelaga..... 10.40 a.m. 9.30 p.m. Arrive at Hochelaga......12.30 p.m. 9.15 p.m. Arrive at Hochelaga......4.45 p.m. Leave Hochelaga for St. Mixed 6.30 a.m. Mixed.

Leave Hochelaga for St.

Arrive at Hochelaga -(Local trains between Hull and Avlmer

Trains leave Mile-End Station Seven Minutes Later. Magnificent Palace Cars on all Passenger Trains, and Elegant Sleeping

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Train and from Ottawa connect with Tras to and from Quebec.
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Corner of Notre Dame St., Montreal, -M. S. FOLEY & CO, Publishers & Proprietors.

POST OFFICE TIME TABLE.

MONTREAL, January, 1881.

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* Postal Card Bags open till 8.45 a.m. and 9.15 p.m.

do 9.00 p.m. do :

The Street Boxes are visited at 9.15 a.m., 12.80, 5.80 and 7.30 p.m., and at 9.15 a.m. and 5.30 p.m. on Holidays.

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CANADA AGENCY ESTABLISHED IN 1804.

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The Hon. THOMAS RYAN, Senator.

FINANCIAL POSITION OF THE COMPANY.

1 -Funds as at 31st December.	1879.
Paid-up Capital	6350 000 Stg.
Fire Reserve Fund	794.577
Premium Reserve	30 1,890 "
Balance of Prolit and Loss Account	247.003 "

Total Revenue......£1,351,366 or, \$6,944,426 73
WILLIAM EWING, Inspector.
GEORGE U. AHERN, Sub-Inspector.

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D. LORN MACDOUGALL, THOMAS DAVIDSON, General Agents.

See Reduced Rates for Canada.

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Head Offices :- EDINBURGH, Scot., & MONTREAL, Can.

Total Risks over \$90,000,000 Invested Funds... " 26,000,000 Annual Income...about 4,000,000

\$1,200,000

Claims paid in Canada, over

Investments in Canada, over 1,000,000 or over \$10,000 a day. Total amount paid in Claims during the last 8 years, over Fifteen Millions of Dollars, or about \$5,000 a day.

Division of Profits, 1880.—Special Notice.

The Profits which have arisen since 1875 will be divided among Policies in force at the close of the current year, and Assurances now effected will participate.

W. M. RAMSAY, Manager, Can.

CONFEDERATION LIFE

ASSOCIATION.

Incorporated by Special Act of the Dominion Parliament. Guarantee Capital, \$500,000. Gov't. Deposit, Capital and Assets, 31st Dec., 1879, \$906,337. Gov't. Deposit, \$86,300.

Head Office . . . TORONTO, ONTARIO.

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LIFE FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION.

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, - \$5,000,000. PAID UP, - \$1,000,000.

RESERVE FUND GOVERNM'T DEPOSIT - \$100,000.

\$250.000.

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