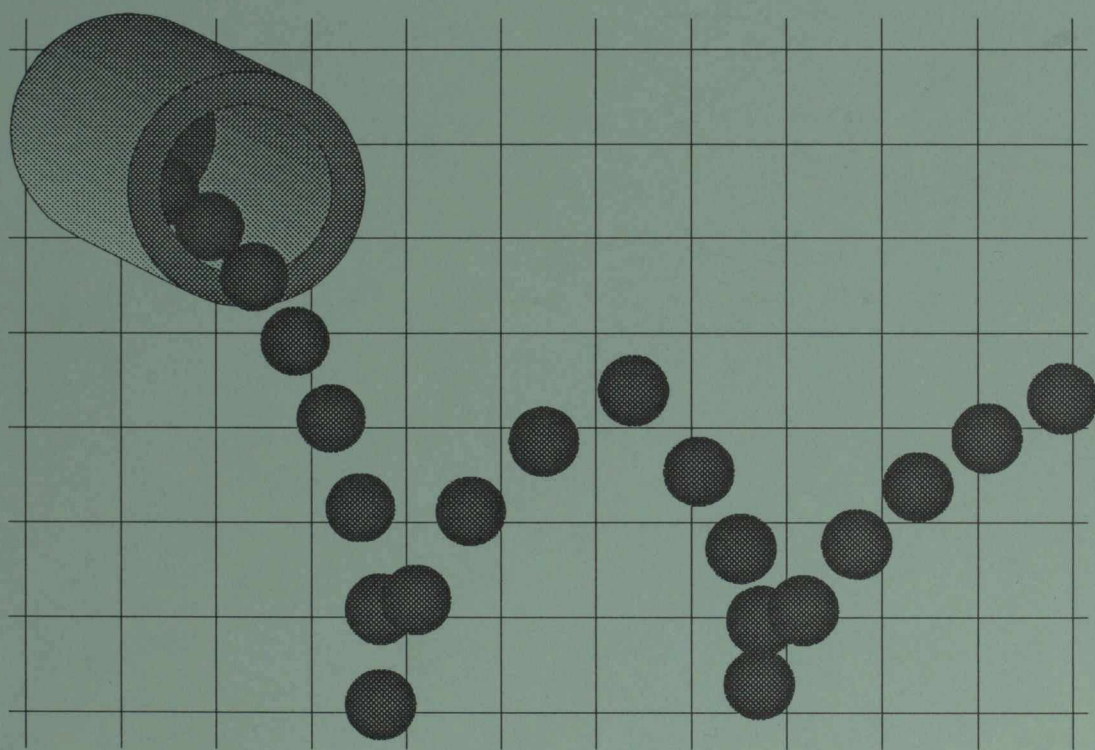



**MINI-BASE**  
**de DONNÉES ÉCONOMIQUES**  
**et COMMERCIALES**

**No. 7**



Compilée par le  
Groupe des Politiques (CPE)  
Octobre 1995

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## TABLE DES MATIÈRES

<u>Tableau</u>	<u>Description</u>
Tableau 1	Indicateurs économiques des pays du G-7
Tableau 2	G-7: Productivité du travail et taux de chômage
Tableau 3	G-7: Croissance de la productivité
Graphique 1	Performance économique du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 4	Soldes en compte courant des pays du G-7 (en \$ et comme % du PIB)
Tableau 5	G-7: PIB par habitant aux PPA courantes – en \$US
Graphique 2	Investissements directs à l'étranger par pays source
Graphique 3	Investissements directs à l'étranger par pays destinataire
Tableau 6	Classement mondial du Canada – Commerce et PIB par habitant
Graphique 4	Parts du marché du commerce mondial des marchandises
Tableau 7a	Commerce des marchandises du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 7b	Commerce des services du Canada et du G-7
Graphique 5	Commerce des marchandises du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 8	Parts de marché du Canada et du G-7
Tableau 9	Commerce international des États-Unis (Balance des paiements)
Tableau 10	Position concurrentielle du Canada
Tableau 11	Commerce international du Canada (Balance des paiements)
Tableau 12a	Commerce international des services du Canada (par type)
Tableau 12b	Commerce international des services du Canada (par pays/région)
Tableau 13a	Commerce des marchandises du Canada avec les États-Unis (Base douanière)
Tableau 13b	Commerce des services du Canada avec les États-Unis (Balance des paiements)
Graphique 6	Commerce des marchandises du Canada
Tableau 14	Soldes en compte courant du Canada
Tableau 15	Investissements directs canadiens à l'étranger
Tableau 16	Investissements directs étrangers au Canada
Graphique 7	Investissements Canadiens à l'étranger et Investissements étrangers au Canada
Tableau 17a	Flux nets des Investissements directs nets (Canada-Monde)
Tableau 17b	Flux nets des Investissements directs nets (Canada-États-Unis)
Tableau 18	Données sur la population active canadienne

**Veillez noter que les sources d'information sont indiquées sur chaque tableau et qu'elles peuvent être consultées à la Bibliothèque du MAECI (SKS).**

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Tableau 1

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DES PAYS DU G-7

	<u>Croissance du PIB réel</u>	<u>Croissance de l'emploi</u>	<u>Taux de chômage</u>	<u>Croissance de l'indice de consommation</u>	<u>Croissance de la productivité (Économie totale)</u>	<u>PIB par habitant (\$ US de 1990)</u>	<u>Taux d'intérêt moyen / long terme (&lt;3 mois)</u>
1980	1.0	0.6	5.5	11.9	0.4	12,801	11.9
1985	4.0	1.7	7.1	3.8	1.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.1	1.9	7.0	1.9	1.2	18,451	8.4
1987	3.9	2.2	6.6	2.7	1.4	18,946	8.4
1988	5.2	2.1	6.0	3.2	2.4	19,702	8.4
1989	3.4	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.3	20,195	8.7
1990	2.6	0.8	5.6	5.0	1.2	20,556	9.8
1991	1.4	-0.4	6.4	4.2	0.9	20,642	9.1
1992	0.7	0.6	7.0	2.9	1.3	20,753	8.5
1993	0.3	0.9	7.0	2.6	1.3	20,776	7.0
1994	3.0	2.3	6.9	2.3	1.5	n.d.	7.4

## INDICATEURS ÉCONOMIQUES DU CANADA

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5	17,376	12.6
1985	4.7	2.6	10.5	4.0	2.1	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	2.8	9.5	4.2	0.5	19,430	9.5
1987	4.1	2.9	8.8	4.3	1.3	19,971	9.9
1988	4.7	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.0	7.5	5.0	0.5	20,809	9.9
1990	0.4	0.7	8.1	4.8	-0.9	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.7	-1.8	10.3	5.6	0.0	19,824	9.8
1992	0.9	-0.8	11.3	1.5	1.4	19,732	8.8
1993	2.2	1.2	11.2	1.9	1.0	19,957	7.9
1994	4.5	1.8	10.5	0.2	2.3	n.d.	8.6

Source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Autre source: Tableaux de références économiques et financiers, Ministère des finances

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**CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7**  
(Changement en %)

	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
Canada	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.9	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.3
États-Unis	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.8
Japon	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Allemagne	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	2.2
France	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.8
Royaume-Uni	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.1
Italie	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4	5.0
G-7	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5

**TAUX DE CHÔMAGE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
(%)

	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
Canada	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2	10.5
États-Unis	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.1
Japon	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9
Allemagne	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8	7.3	8.7
France	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.4	11.7	12.6
Royaume-Uni	11.6	11.8	10.4	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	9.9	10.2	9.4
Italie	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	11.0	11.6	10.4	11.3
G-7	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.9

Source: Tableaux de références économiques et financiers, Ministère des finances  
Autre source: Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

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Tableau 3

## CROISSANCE DE LA PRODUCTIVITÉ DANS LES PAYS DU G-7

Secteur commercial

	Taux de productivité			Facteur de productivité		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-93</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>1979-93</u>
Canada	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	-0.3
États-Unis	2.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	-0.4	0.4
Japon	8.3	2.9	2.5	5.6	1.3	1.4
Allemagne	4.5	3.1	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.0
France	5.3	2.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	1.2
Italie	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.0	1.0
Royaume-Uni	3.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.4
Total OCDE	4.4	1.6	1.6	2.9	0.6	0.9

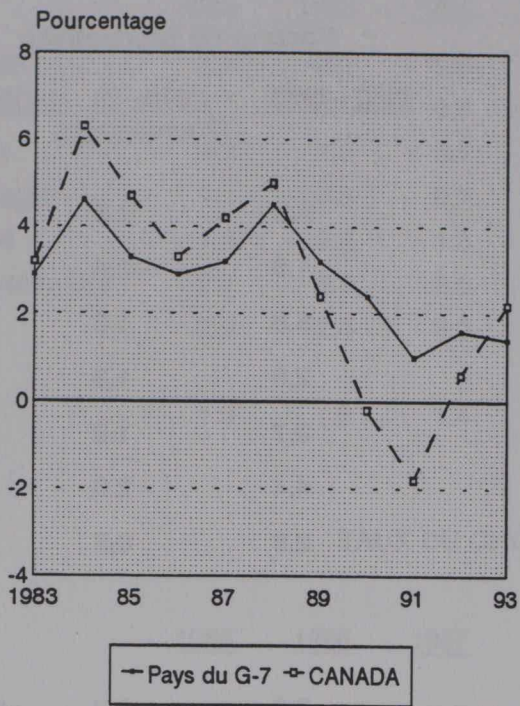
Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

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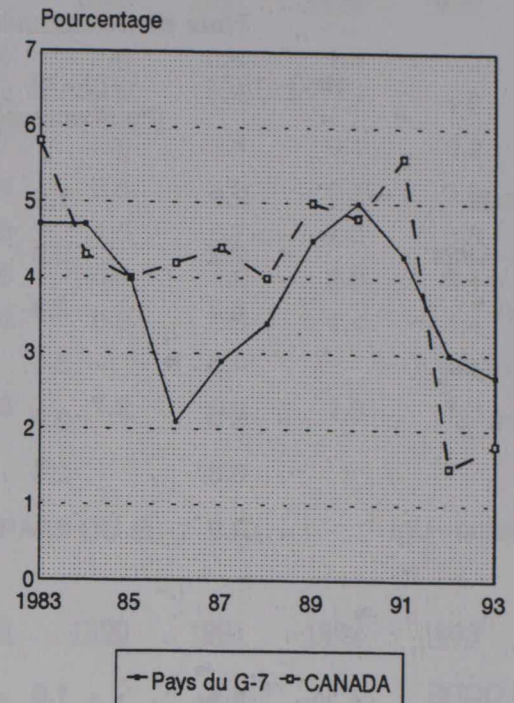


# Performance Économique du Canada et du G-7

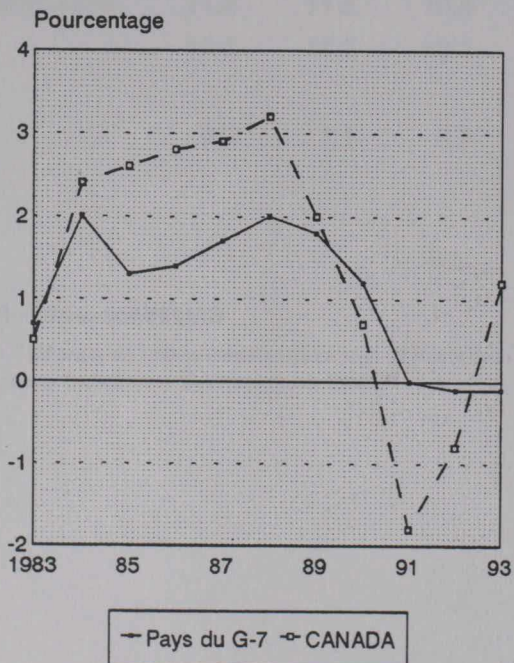
## Croissance du PIB réel



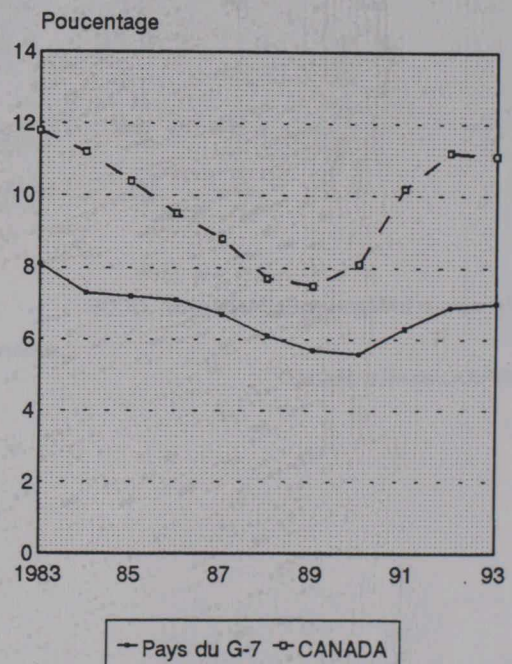
## Taux d'Inflation



## Croissance de l'Emploi



## Taux de Chômage



**BALANCES COURANTES DES PAYS DU G-7**  
**En fonction de la balance des paiements**  
(en milliards de dollars US)

	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1974	2.1	4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.4	-8.0	-1.3
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	-4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	6.2	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.5	-4.2
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.3	-1.5
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.1	-5.7
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-6.2	1.6
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	1.5	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.5	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-3.7	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.5	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-1.7	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.0	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-10.6	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-33.8	-14.7	-21.6
1991	-6.9	72.3	-19.4	-6.1	-14.4	-22.5	-24.1
1992	-67.9	117.8	-22.0	3.9	-17.3	-27.9	-21.9
1993	-103.9	132.1	-19.5	9.3	-17.7	11.1	-23.8
1994	-155.7	129.1	-19.4	9.8	-0.3	15.7	-18.1

**BALANCE DES OPÉRATIONS COURANTES EN POURCENTAGE DU PIB**

1974	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.8	-4.3	-0.9
1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.6
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.9
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.5	0.5
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
1985	-3.1	3.7	2.6	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.5	4.3	4.4	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-2.8
1987	-3.7	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8
1988	-2.6	2.7	4.3	-0.5	-3.5	-0.7	-3.5
1989	-2.0	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.4	-1.2	-4.1
1990	-1.7	1.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.5	-1.3	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1
1992	-1.1	3.2	-1.2	0.3	-1.6	-2.3	-3.8
1993	-1.6	3.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.9	1.1	-4.3
1994	-2.3	2.8	-0.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	-3.3

\* La baisse du déficit du compte courant est due aux fonds transférés aux É.-U. pendant la guerre du Golfe Persique.

Source: Principaux Indicateurs Économiques, OCDE

Autre source: Tableaux de références statistiques et financiers, Ministère des finances

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Tableau 5

**PAYS DU G-7**  
**PIB PAR HABITANT**  
 Aux prix et PPA courants \$ US

	<u>États-Unis</u>	<u>Allemagne</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japon</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italie</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>
1984	15,879	8,523	<b>13,283</b>	11,218	12,276	11,078	10,730
1985	16,786	8,599	<b>14,262</b>	12,112	12,872	11,756	11,462
1986	17,510	12,309	<b>14,942</b>	12,662	13,445	12,399	12,232
1987	18,433	15,358	<b>15,834</b>	13,524	14,093	13,185	13,173
1988	19,707	16,467	<b>17,040</b>	14,854	15,179	14,246	14,329
1989	20,920	16,209	<b>17,885</b>	16,168	16,350	15,302	15,236
1990	21,965	20,391	<b>18,304</b>	17,596	17,347	16,274	15,888
1991	22,385	21,498	<b>18,395</b>	18,951	18,156	17,167	15,580
1992	23,228	24,436	<b>18,657</b>	20,131	19,189	18,310	16,824
1993	24,302	23,537	<b>19,278</b>	20,523	18,709	17,830	17,036

Note: PPA=Parité de pouvoir d'achat  
 Source: Comptes nationaux Volume I, OCDE

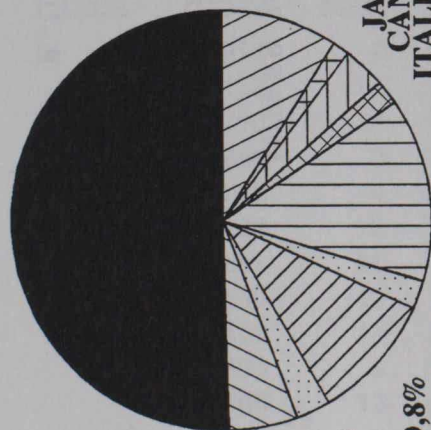
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# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

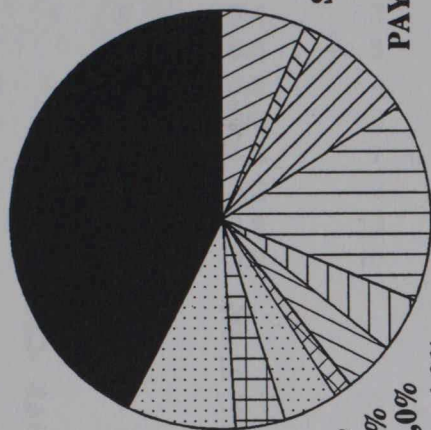
## Ventilation par grands pays d'origine

É.-U. 50,4%



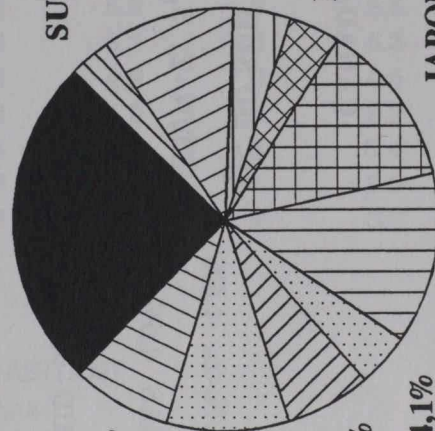
Total(1967) = 112,3 milliards \$US

É.-U. 42,6%



Total 1980 = 506,6 milliards \$US

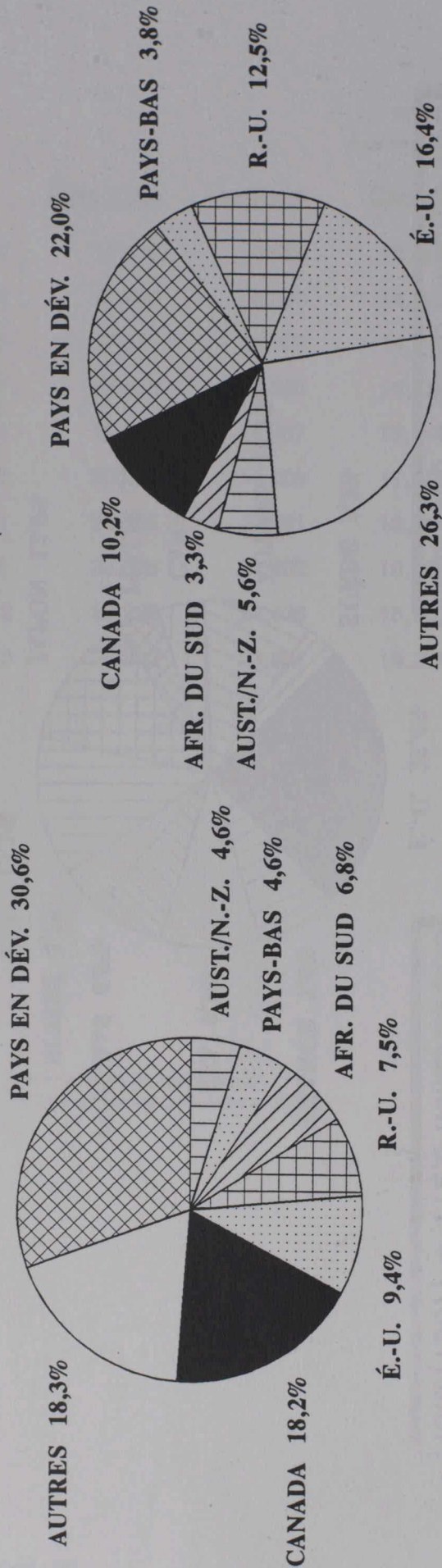
É.-U. 25,4%



Total 1992 = 1,9 billion \$US

# Stock mondial des Investissements directs à l'étranger

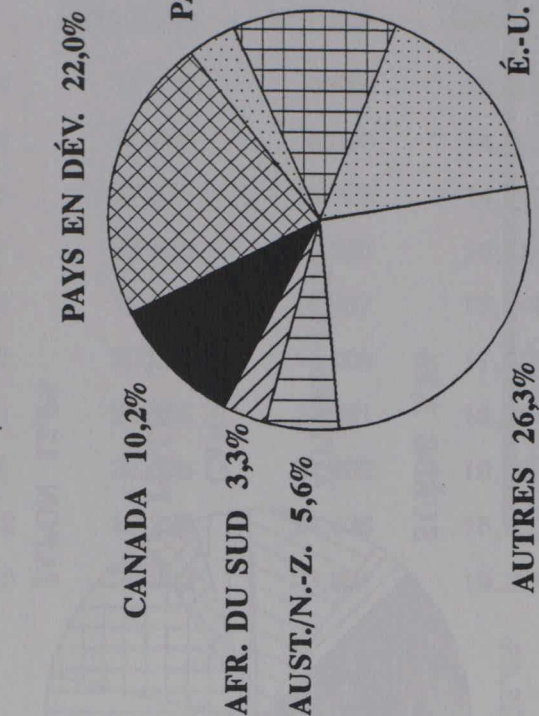
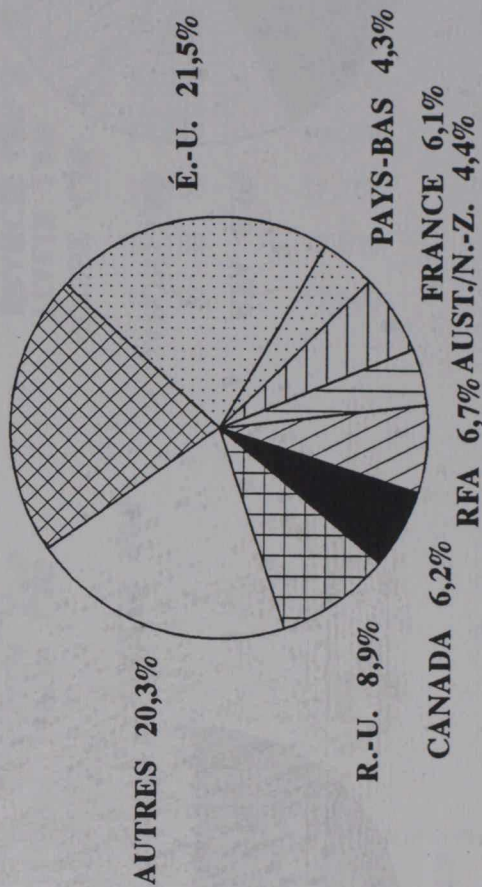
## Ventilation par grands pays de destination



Total(1967) = 105,5 milliards \$US

PAYS EN DÉV. 21,6%

Total 1980 = 502,7 milliards \$US



Total 1992 = 1,9 billion \$US



**PRINCIPAUX EXPORTATEURS ET IMPORTATEURS DU COMMERCE MONDIAL**  
(Base douanière)

<u>Exportateurs</u>	1973		1985		1987		1992		1993	
	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %	Rang	Part en %
États-Unis	1	12.5	1	10.7	2	10.2	1	12.1	1	12.4
Allemagne	2	11.8	2	9.6	1	11.8	2	11.5	2	10.2
Japon	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.3	3	9.2	3	9.7
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.9	4	6.4	4	5.6
Royaume-Uni	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.2	5	4.8
Italie	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.7	6	4.7	6	4.8
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Pays-Bas	7	4.2	9	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.8	8	3.7
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	12	1.9	10	3.2	9	3.6
Belgique-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.4	9	3.3	10	3.2

Importateurs

États-Unis	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	16.4	1	14.4	1	15.7
Allemagne	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	8.8	2	10.7	2	9.0
Japon	3	6.4	3	6.4	5	5.9	4	5.1	3	6.3
Royaume-Uni	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.9	5	5.5	4	5.4
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	3	6.1	3	5.3	5	5.3
Italie	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.9	6	4.5	6	4.1
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	13	1.9	10	3.2	7	3.7
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Pays-Bas	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.5	7	3.5	9	3.3
Belgique-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	3.2	9	3.3	10	2.9

Source: International Trade, GATT

**PIB NOMINAL PAR HABITANT**

\$US par personne

	Moyenne		Moyenne		Moyenne		Rang	1993	Rang	1994
	Rang	70-80	Rang	80-85	Rang	85-90				
Suisse	2	8,911	2	14,939	1	25,088	2	33,344	1	37,049
Japon	15	5,152	11	9,966	2	19,763	1	33,631	2	36,749
Danemark	5	7,710	7	11,338	7	19,061	3	26,002	3	28,073
É.U.	4	7,858	3	14,331	5	19,442	4	24,545	4	25,814
Norvège	6	7,282	4	13,722	4	19,631	5	23,852	5	25,299
Allemagne	11	6,438	13	9,638	10	15,416	6	23,437	6	24,964
Autriche	14	5,361	15	8,953	11	15,023	7	22,687	7	24,517
France	10	6,597	10	10,232	9	15,654	8	21,684	8	22,949
Belgique	9	6,727	14	9,077	13	13,903	10	20,856	10	22,403
Suède	3	8,705	5	12,643	3	19,682	9	21,269	11	22,202
Pays-Bas	8	6,766	12	9,865	12	14,332	11	20,211	12	21,488
<b>Canada</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7,238</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12,439</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17,050</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19,005</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18,684</b>
G-7		6,362		11,330		17,460		24,275		25,785

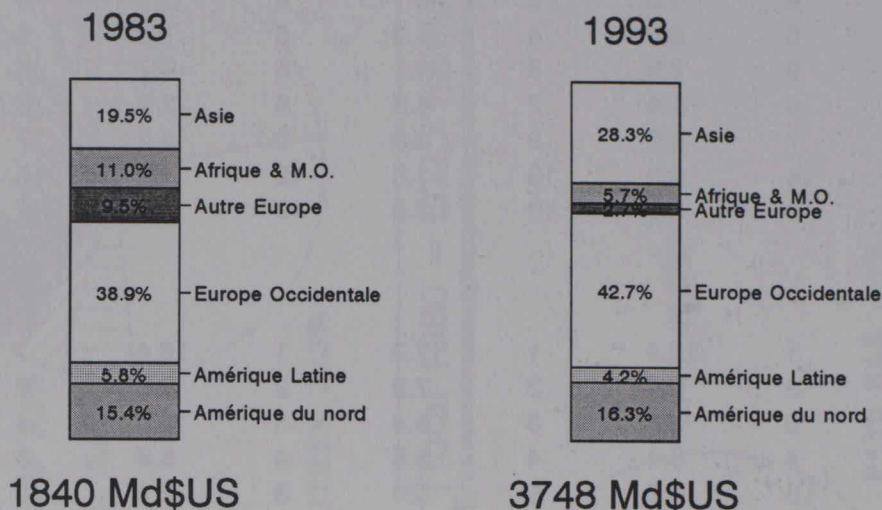
Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview

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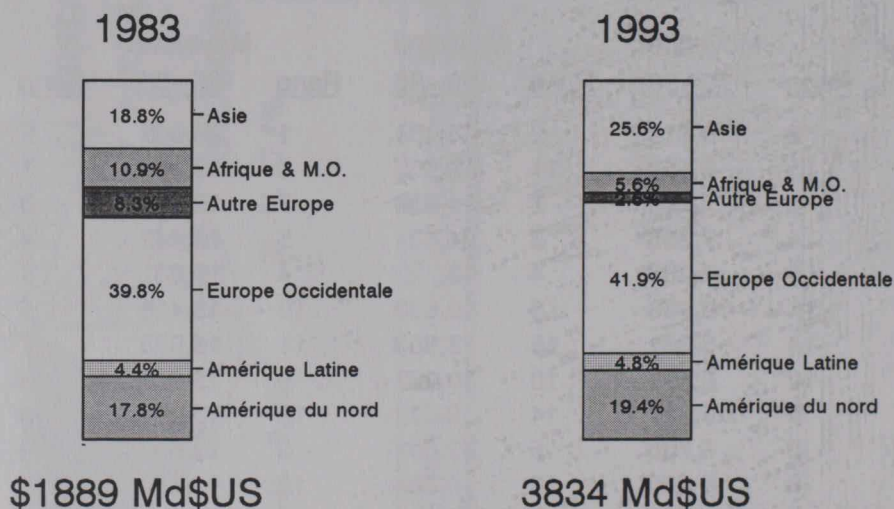


# COMMERCE MONDIAL DES MARCHANDISES

## EXPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



## IMPORTATIONS MONDIALES DE MARCHANDISES



**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7**  
**COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	906.0	1.0%	905.7	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	847.1	-6.5%	846.4	-6.6%	1,693.5	-6.5%	0.7
1983	837.4	-1.1%	849.5	0.4%	1,686.9	-0.4%	-12.1
1984	898.5	7.3%	945.5	11.3%	1,844.0	9.3%	-47.0
1985	926.7	3.1%	966.4	2.2%	1,893.1	2.7%	-39.6
1986	1,072.0	15.7%	1,071.9	10.9%	2,143.9	13.2%	0.1
1987	1,239.6	15.6%	1,251.2	16.7%	2,490.7	16.2%	-11.6
1988	1,435.2	15.8%	1,426.8	14.0%	2,862.0	14.9%	8.3
1989	1,541.6	7.4%	1,549.1	8.6%	3,090.7	8.0%	-7.5
1990	1,748.1	13.4%	1,759.2	13.6%	3,507.3	13.5%	-11.1
1991	1,787.3	2.2%	1,760.2	0.1%	3,547.6	1.1%	27.1
1992	1,902.2	6.4%	1,845.7	4.9%	3,747.9	5.6%	56.4
1993	1,861.2	-2.2%	1,780.0	-3.6%	3,641.2	-2.8%	81.1

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA**  
**COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.0	-1.9%	122.3	1.8%	248.3	-0.1%	3.7
1992	132.4	5.0%	126.4	3.3%	258.7	4.2%	6.0
1993	144.0	8.8%	136.4	8.0%	280.4	8.4%	7.6



**PERFORMANCE DES PAYS DU G-7  
COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	205.7	2.6%	204.7	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	205.8	0.0%	201.7	-1.5%	407.5	-0.8%	1.0
1983	200.6	-2.5%	197.7	-2.0%	398.4	-2.2%	4.0
1984	207.4	3.4%	208.7	5.5%	416.1	4.4%	2.9
1985	216.7	4.5%	217.0	4.0%	433.7	4.2%	-1.3
1986	257.8	19.0%	254.7	17.4%	512.5	18.2%	-0.3
1987	301.9	17.1%	309.6	21.5%	611.5	19.3%	3.1
1988	328.3	8.7%	350.9	13.3%	679.2	11.1%	-7.7
1989	360.6	9.8%	379.9	8.3%	740.6	9.0%	-22.5
1990	435.7	20.8%	463.4	22.0%	899.1	21.4%	-19.3
1991	457.0	4.9%	473.7	2.2%	930.8	3.5%	-27.7
1992	511.5	11.9%	532.7	12.5%	1,044.2	12.2%	-16.7
1993	504.4	-1.4%	524.1	-1.6%	1,028.6	-1.5%	-21.3

**PERFORMANCE DU CANADA  
COMMERCE DES SERVICES**  
En fonction de la balance des paiements

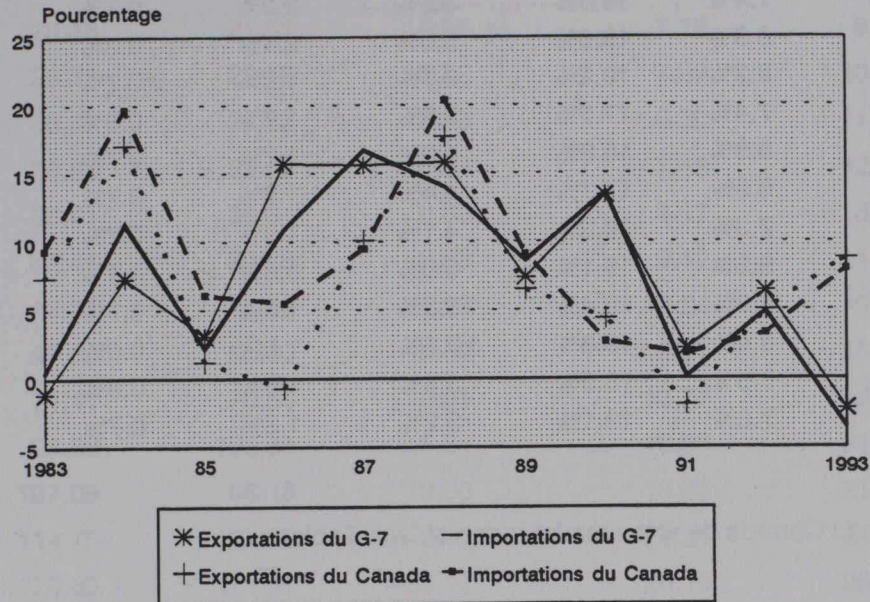
	<u>Exportations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Importations</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Total</u> (G\$ US)	<u>Croissance</u> (%)	<u>Solde</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.5	9.7%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.3%	-5.7
1990	16.4	5.8%	26.6	14.4%	43.0	10.9%	-7.8
1991	17.1	4.6%	28.2	6.1%	45.3	5.5%	-10.3
1992	16.8	-1.5%	28.2	-0.2%	45.0	-0.7%	-11.1
1993	17.3	2.9%	28.3	0.5%	45.6	1.4%	-11.3



# Performance Commerciale du Canada et du G-7

En fonction de la balance des paiements

## Croissance du Commerce des Marchandises



## Croissance du Commerce des Services

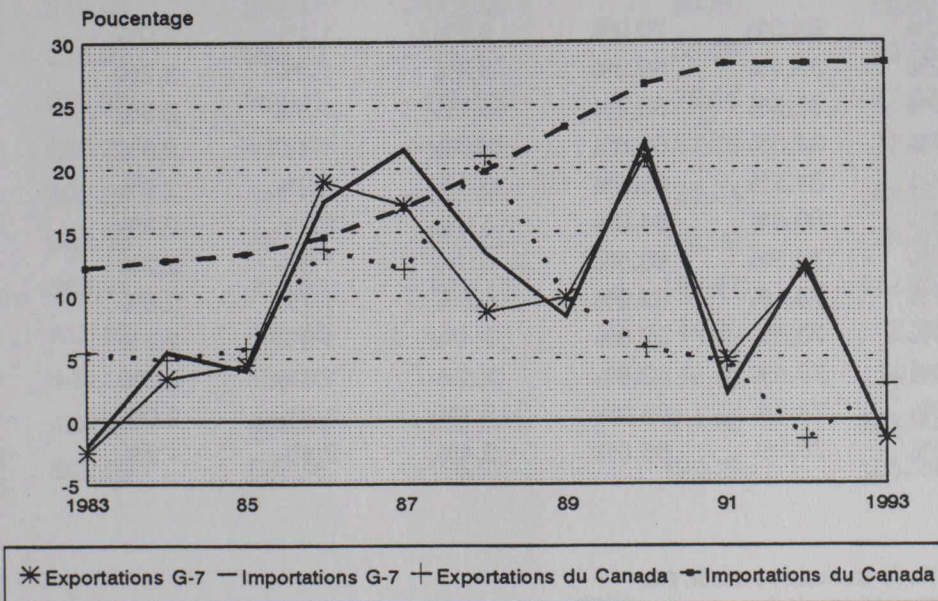


Tableau 8

**PART DU CANADA DANS LES MARCHÉS DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7**  
 Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.5%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993	5.1%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1994	5.2%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%

\*Note: Pour la part du Canada dans le marché mondial, voir Tableau 2.

**PART DES PAYS DE L'OCDE ET DU G-7 DANS LE MARCHÉ CANADIEN**  
 Commerce des marchandises/ base douanière (Calculée en \$US)

	<u>OCDE</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>É.-U.</u>	<u>JAPON</u>	<u>R.-U.</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>ALLEMAGNE</u>	<u>ITALIE</u>
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%
1989	85.2%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%	3.3%
1990	85.7%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%	3.5%
1991	85.1%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	3.0%
1992	84.9%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%	2.7%
1993	84.3%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%	2.6%
1994	84.8%	78.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%

Source: Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook, FMI  
 Autre source: Statistiques mensuels du commerce, OCDE

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**COMMERCE DES ÉTATS-UNIS AVEC LE MONDE**  
 En fonction de la balance des paiements  
 (en milliards de dollars américains)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>	<u>Exportations</u>	<u>Importations</u>	<u>Solde</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	7.18	9.12	-1.94
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	7.26	10.50	-3.24
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	8.20	11.82	-3.62
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	7.49	12.12	-4.63
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	8.17	13.08	-4.91
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	9.12	14.28	-5.16
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	10.24	15.17	-4.93
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	10.57	16.55	-5.98
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	13.77	18.45	-4.68
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	16.96	21.03	-4.07
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	18.98	21.55	-2.57
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	23.21	24.11	-0.90
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	26.18	26.70	-0.52
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	29.59	31.01	-1.42
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	32.80	35.36	-2.56
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	40.44	40.25	0.19
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	49.97	44.21	5.76
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	58.42	50.24	8.18
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	58.38	53.24	5.14
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	64.80	65.69	-0.89
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	66.26	70.79	-4.53
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	78.15	77.63	0.52
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	87.79	87.47	0.32
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	98.04	94.35	3.69
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	112.90	98.48	14.42
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	130.47	112.73	17.74
1991	416.92	490.98	-74.06	144.99	112.35	32.64
1992	440.36	536.46	-96.10	156.50	114.66	41.84
1993	456.87	589.44	-132.57	184.80	127.96	56.84
1994	502.59	669.16	-166.57	195.29	135.29	59.99

Source: International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1994, FMI

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## POSITION CONCURRENTIELLE DU CANADA DANS LE MONDE – 1994

<u>Rang</u>	<u>Domaine</u>	<u>Rang</u>	<u>Composition des domaines</u>
<b>12</b>	<b>CLASSEMENT GÉNÉRAL</b>		
24	Tenue de l'économie nationale	13	Production Industrielle
		10	Coût de la vie
15	Internationalisation	15	Performance du commerce
		7	Investissement direct à l'étranger
		16	Protectionisme national
19	Gouvernement	29	Politiques fiscales
		16	Efficacité et transparence du gouvernement
11	Finances	18	Coût du capital
		14	Services financiers
3	Infrastructure	7	Environnement
		6	Technologie de l'information
16	Gestion	13	Entrepreneurship
		14	Efficacité de la gestion
18	Sciences et technologie	13	Personnel de la R-D
		19	Gestion de la technologie
8	Population	8	Structure de l'éducation
		22	Attitude de la main-d'œuvre

Source: The 1995 World Competitiveness Report

## COMPÉTITIVITÉ DE LA RECHERCHE-DÉVELOPPEMENT

<u>Pays</u>	1993		
	INTENSITÉ DE LA R-D		
	DIRD milliards \$ppa courants*	DIRD par habitant \$ppa courants*	DIRD comme % du PIB
États-Unis	170.0	659.0	2.7
Japon	74.8	600.4	2.9
Allemagne	37.3	459.0	2.5
France	26.0	450.6	2.4
Royaume-Uni	21.6	373.2	2.2
Italie	13.2	235.6	1.3
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Espagne	4.6	116.9	0.9
Mexique	2.0	21.5	0.3
CE	123.1	334.4	2.0
OCDE	385.5	400.3	2.2

\* Note: parités de pouvoir d'achat

Source: OCDE, Principaux indicateurs de la science et de la technologie

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## COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LE MONDE

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	MARCHANDISES			SERVICES		
	Exportations	Importations	Solde	Exportations	Importations	Solde
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,839	2,233	(394)
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,514	135,455	6,059	22,387	30,623	(8,236)
1990	145,555	136,859	8,696	23,361	34,363	(11,002)
1991	140,220	136,617	3,603	23,721	35,838	(12,117)
1992	155,402	149,201	6,201	25,788	38,055	(12,267)
1993	181,251	171,928	9,323	28,118	40,606	(12,488)
1994	217,854	202,807	15,047	31,519	40,949	(9,430)

Source: Cansim

Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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## LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES DU CANADA

En fonction de la balance des paiements  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	Exportations		Importations	
	1992	1993	1992	1993
<b>Total des services</b>	<b>25,788</b>	<b>28,118</b>	<b>38,055</b>	<b>40,606</b>
<b>Voyages</b>	<b>8,059</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>16,215</b>	<b>16,681</b>
<b>Transports</b>	<b>6,038</b>	<b>6,343</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>6,431</b>
<b>Services commerciaux</b>	<b>9,814</b>	<b>11,046</b>	<b>13,345</b>	<b>15,087</b>
Consulations et autres services spécialisés	1,278	1,451	840	1,021
Services reliés au transport	1,008	1,061	1,007	1,030
Services d'administration et de gestion	661	619	1,937	1,969
Recherche et développement	981	1,212	974	957
Commissions	1,016	1,130	689	771
Redevances, brevets et marques déposées	251	279	1,820	1,869
Film et diffusion	237	194	448	443
Publicité et services de promotion	126	117	250	224
Services financiers et assurance	1,944	2,180	2,443	2,863
Services informatiques	540	588	846	744
Location de matériel	204	224	318	328
Concessions et droits semblables	8	22	107	136
Services de communication	543	717	609	643
Raffinage et services de transformation	66	84	0	0
Frais spéciaux et autres frais automobiles	671	864	597	1,640
Autres services	280	302	461	447
<b>Opérations gouvernementales</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>1,489</b>
<b>Autres services</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>918</b>



**LES TRANSACTIONS INTERNATIONALES DE SERVICES COMMERCIAUX DU CANADA**  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Exportations totales</b>	<b>8,203</b>	<b>8,930</b>	<b>9,814</b>	<b>11,046</b>	<b>11,689</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>5,608</b>	<b>6,279</b>	<b>6,648</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>2,394</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	560	563	604	651	770
- Belgique	50	80	73	74	
- France	212	182	186	212	
- Finlande	22	17	19	16	
- Allemagne	236	237	331	369	
- Italie	95	77	133	103	
- Pays-Bas	172	178	151	157	
- Norvège	23	28	28	27	
- Suède	41	41	61	93	
- Suisse	130	130	179	302	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>191</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>319</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,261</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	267	258	260	288	303
- Hong Kong	105	92	124	110	
- Inde	33	31	48	57	
- Corée	64	110	138	154	
- Taiwan	12	15	26	18	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>119</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>134</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>348</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	42	33	86	73	
<b>Importations totales</b>	<b>12,236</b>	<b>12,717</b>	<b>13,345</b>	<b>15,087</b>	<b>15,409</b>
<b>États-Unis</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>8,642</b>	<b>9,068</b>	<b>10,383</b>	<b>10,345</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,973</b>	
y compris:					
- Royaume-Uni	984	1,184	1,109	1,325	1,441
- Belgique	34	50	33	36	
- France	284	290	335	345	
- Finlande	16	6	4	5	
- Allemagne	191	214	287	291	
- Italie	132	129	127	148	
- Pays-Bas	147	136	149	141	
- Norvège					
- Suède	51	32	30	32	
- Suisse	173	252	272	403	
<b>Moyen-Orient</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>133</b>	
<b>Asie</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>820</b>	
y compris:					
- Japon	250	286	273	294	377
- Hong Kong	79	77	91	89	
- Inde					
- Corée	17	54	53	84	
- Taiwan	14	17	14	12	
<b>Océanie</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>89</b>	
<b>Amérique du sud</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>123</b>	
<b>Amérique Centrale/Antilles</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>393</b>	
y compris:					
- Mexique	35	35	42	37	

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-203

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## COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

Base douanière

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

COMMERCE DES MARCHANDISES	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Exportations*	93,059.4	93,206.1	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8
Importations*	72,020.4	75,227.5	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9
Solde	21,039.0	17,978.6	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9

### Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %

Exportations*	9.6%	0.2%	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%
Importations*	8.4%	4.5%	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%
Solde	14.0%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

Principales exportations**	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Automobiles & chassis	15,844.0	17,549.9	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6
Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	8,641.8	8,902.3	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8
Camions & chassis	5,751.6	5,031.5	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9
Bois d'oeuvre	3,774.8	3,978.6	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2
Machinerie	2,742.8	2,824.5	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,549.6
Pétrole brut	5,971.7	3,750.5	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8
Gaz naturel	4,011.4	2,524.0	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8
Papier journal	4,689.0	4,784.1	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8
Équipement de télécommunication	2,051.5	1,865.9	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5
Machines & équipements de bureau	1,037.4	1,138.8	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6

### Principales importations\*\*

Pièces d'automobiles sauf de moteurs	13,736.6	13,661.1	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	18,956.6
Machinerie	6,882.4	6,969.8	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,590.5
Automobiles & chassis	8,045.6	8,622.4	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5
Machines & équipements de bureau	3,454.5	3,482.5	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.1
Ordinateurs	3,342.7	3,375.0	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,752.6
Équipement de communication	2,371.5	2,557.5	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,602.9
Moteurs et pièces pour automobiles	2,486.7	2,526.7	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	5,017.6
Camions & chassis	2,317.7	2,589.2	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,558.6
Caoutchouc synthétique & plastique	1,496.9	1,653.3	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,409.1
Instrument & équip. scientifiques	1,615.3	1,583.2	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,868.6

\*Note: La valeur réelle des exportations et des importations est légèrement inférieure à celle publiée. Ceci est dû aux envois de marchandises vers et/ou en provenance d'autres pays, qui transitent par les É.-U. et qui sont enregistrés comme des transactions commerciales avec les É.-U.

\*\*Note: Le commerce détaillé des marchandises n'est pas disponible sur la base de la balance des paiements.

Source: Cansim / Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #s65-001

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## COMMERCE DU CANADA AVEC LES É.-U.

### En fonction de la balance des paiements (Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>COMMERCE DES BIENS</b>										
Exportations	93,793	93,326	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	120,378	144,908	177,881
Importations	73,406	76,427	78,984	88,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	105,801	125,843	151,625
Solde	20,387	16,899	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	14,577	19,065	26,256
<b>Changement d'une année à l'autre, en %</b>										
Exportations	10.6%	-0.5%	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	12.8%	20.4%	22.8%
Importations	11.4%	4.1%	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	12.9%	18.9%	20.5%
Solde	7.7%	-17.1%	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	12.3%	30.8%	37.7%

(Millions de dollars canadiens)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>COMMERCE DES SERVICES</b>										
<u>Exportations</u>										
Total	9,891	11,239	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,473	16,098	17,835
Voyages	3,674	4,506	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	5,079	5,734
Transport	2,723	2,758	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,506	3,921	4,609
Services commerciaux	2,957	3,362	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,608	6,281	6,649
Autre	537	612	606	890	668	785	772	808	818	843
<u>Importations</u>										
Total	13,273	14,656	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,164	26,352	25,949
Voyages	4,158	4,429	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,831	9,824
Transport	2,861	2,831	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,906	3,942	4,550
Services commerciaux	5,440	6,667	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,068	10,384	10,346
Autre	814	729	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,172	1,195	1,229
<u>Solde</u>										
Total	(3,382)	(3,417)	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,691)	(10,254)	(8,114)
Voyages	(484)	77	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,752)	(4,090)
Transport	(138)	(73)	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	(400)	(21)	59
Services commerciaux	(2,483)	(3,305)	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(3,460)	(4,103)	(3,697)
Autre	(277)	(117)	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(364)	(377)	(386)

\*Note: Les données sur le commerce des services ne sont pas disponibles sur la base douanière.

Source: Cansim

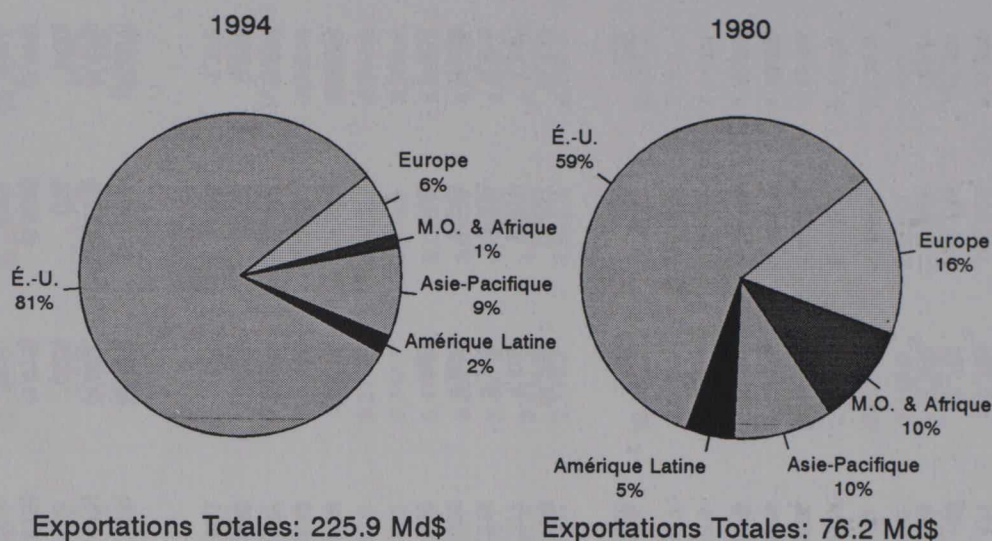
Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 67-001

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# Commerce Canadien des Marchandises

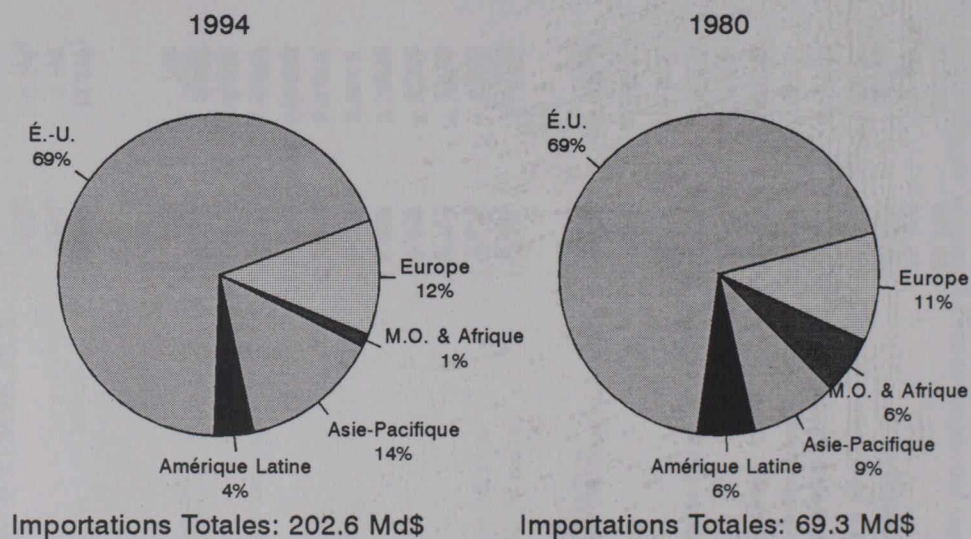
## Exportations de Marchandises

Base Douanière



## Importations de Marchandises

Base Douanière





**SOLDE DU COMPTE COURANT DU CANADA**  
**En fonction de la balance des paiements**  
(en millions de dollars canadiens)

<u>Année</u>	<u>Avec le Monde</u>	<u>Avec les É.-U.</u>
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-21114	-3172
1989	-26948	-7199
1990	-25224	-2764
1991	-27566	-5693
1992	-25895	-2321
1993	-28794	-2303
1994	-22299	5227

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

Autre source: Ministère des finances, Tableaux de références économiques et financiers

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**Investissements directs canadiens à l'étranger**  
Millions de dollars canadiens

Tableau 15

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Total IDÉ</b>	<b>91,462</b>	<b>101,124</b>	<b>107,240</b>	<b>114,076</b>	<b>125,247</b>
<b>Amérique du nord et Antilles</b>	<b>61,555</b>	<b>66,429</b>	<b>71,421</b>	<b>71,885</b>	<b>79,494</b>
incluant:					
États-Unis	55,475	58,256	61,806	61,645	67,739
Mexique	247	201	452	529	1,268
<b>Amérique du Sud et Am. Centrale</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>3,084</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>4,348</b>
incluant:					
Brésil	1,699	1,519	1,849	2,000	1,995
Vénézuéla	55	91	170	193	219
<b>Europe</b>	<b>19,850</b>	<b>22,837</b>	<b>21,846</b>	<b>25,093</b>	<b>27,142</b>
incluant:					
Royaume-Uni	11,706	13,354	11,442	12,022	12,022
Allemagne	875	972	1,070	1,777	2,358
Suisse	1,264	1,113	1,093	1,128	1,151
France	1,743	1,720	1,902	1,802	1,943
Belgique/Luxembourg	554	1,121	1,249	2,012	2,235
Italie	382	868	610	809	844
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>Moyen Orient</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>988</b>
<b>Asie-Pacifique</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>9,006</b>	<b>10,154</b>	<b>11,789</b>	<b>12,926</b>
incluant:					
Singapour	1,804	1,949	2,019	2,111	2,184
Australie	2,403	2,156	2,566	2,488	2,475
Indonésie	866	832	775	780	739
Hong Kong	572	550	810	1,416	1,979
Japon	919	2,294	2,632	2,958	3,030
Malaisie	82	114	91	115	354

Source: Statistique Canada

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**Investissements directs au Canada de l'étranger**  
Millions de dollars canadiens

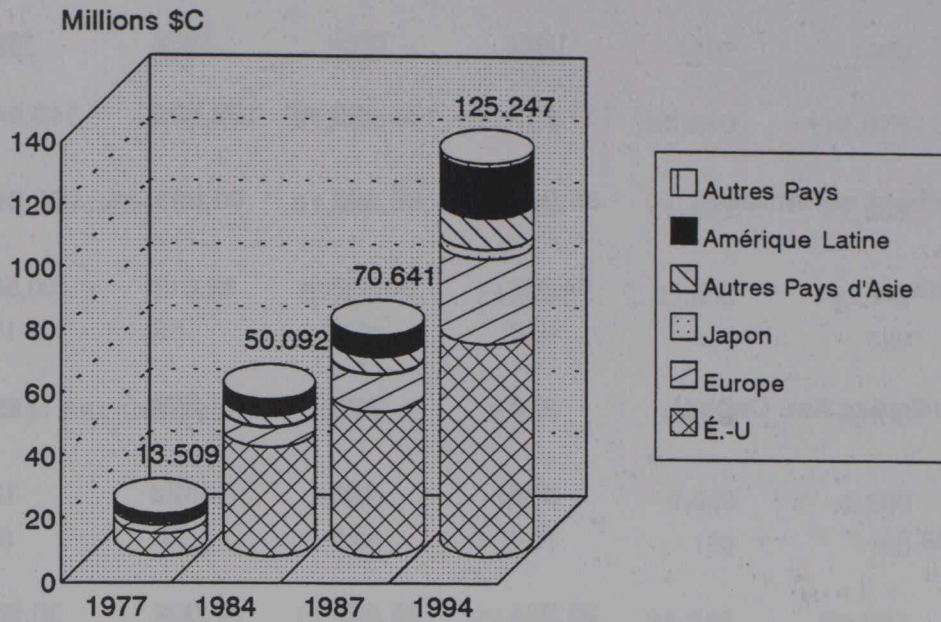
Tableau 16

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Total IDC</b>	<b>131,131</b>	<b>135,459</b>	<b>138,492</b>	<b>140,044</b>	<b>148,038</b>
<b>Amérique du nord et Antilles</b>	<b>86,043</b>	<b>88,468</b>	<b>90,691</b>	<b>92,375</b>	<b>97,722</b>
incluant:					
États-Unis	84,353	86,813	89,013	90,589	96,032
Mexique	(13)	(21)	69	155	41
<b>Amérique du Sud et Am. Central</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>249</b>
incluant:					
Panama	116	100	122	127	139
Vénézuéla	3	18	22	(21)	(59)
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36,254</b>	<b>36,627</b>	<b>37,092</b>	<b>36,602</b>	<b>39,581</b>
incluant:					
Royaume-Uni	18,158	17,114	17,613	17,057	18,699
Allemagne	5,074	5,292	5,144	5,121	5,219
Suisse	2,889	3,079	2,928	3,149	3,713
France	3,823	4,144	4,131	4,273	4,460
Belgique/Luxembourg	671	698	785	841	914
Italie	313	339	382	386	331
<b>Afrique</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>(11)</b>
<b>Moyen Orient</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Asie-Pacifique</b>	<b>8,256</b>	<b>9,813</b>	<b>10,248</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>10,337</b>
incluant:					
Singapour	92	91	104	151	139
Australie	747	737	820	744	662
Taiwan	33	47	104	105	107
Hong Kong	1,371	2,519	2,371	2,526	2,617
Japon	5,214	5,526	5,802	5,753	5,849
Malaisie	25	18	47	73	113

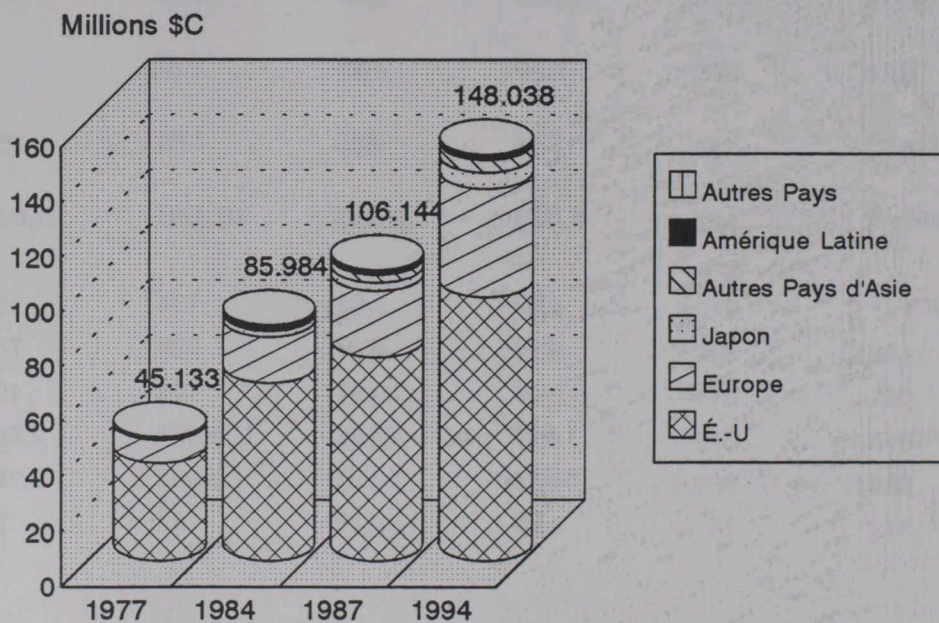
Source: Statistique Canada

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## Investissements Directs du Canada à l'Étranger



## Investissements Directs Étrangers au Canada





## FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-MONDE)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. à l'étranger (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> <u>des investissements</u>
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-4738	7951	3213
1989	-5428	5941	513
1990	-5522	9163	3641
1991	-6712	3338	-3374
1992	-4459	5531	1072
1993	-9258	7649	-1609
1994	-7036	8943	1907

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Tableau 17b

## FLUX NETS DES INVESTISSEMENTS DIRECTS (CANADA-É.-U.)

(en millions de dollars canadiens)

	<u>Créances canadiennes</u> Investissements directs can. aux É.-U. (flux nets)	<u>Engagements canadiens</u> Investissements directs des É.-U. au Canada (flux nets)	<u>Position nette</u> <u>des investissements</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-2963	2052	-911
1989	-3510	2091	-1419
1990	-2800	3246	446
1991	-2271	1664	-607
1992	-1409	2568	1159
1993	-1583	5343	3760
1994	-3385	7567	4182

Note: Un signe moins indique une sortie de capital, résultant d'un accroissement des créances envers les non-résidents ou d'une diminution des engagements envers les non-résidents.

Source: Statistique Canada Catalogue #67-001

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## POPULATION ACTIVE CANADIENNE

	<u>Population active</u> (Milliers)	<u>Emploi Total</u> (Milliers)	<u>Emploi Industrie de biens</u> (Milliers)	<u>Emploi Industrie de services</u> (Milliers)	<u>Taux d'activité</u> (Pourcentage)	<u>Taux de chômage</u> (Pourcentage)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,322	6,656	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,420	6,900	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,585	7,176	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,630	7,452	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,706	7,692	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,379	7,656	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,320	7,785	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,427	7,976	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,449	8,291	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,519	8,575	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,605	8,818	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,737	9,080	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,786	9,300	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,668	9,497	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,440	9,476	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,300	9,542	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,297	9,717	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,401	9,889	65.3	10.4

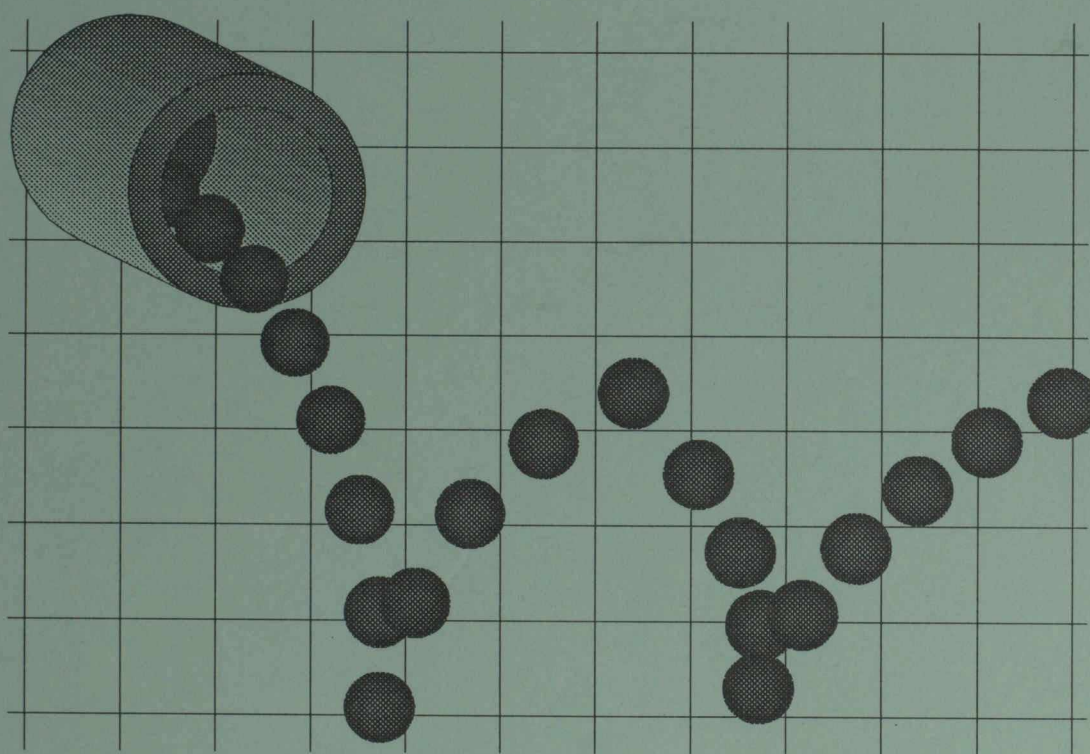
Source: Statistique Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.  
Autre source: Statistique Canada Catalogue # 11-210

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Compiled by  
Policy Staff (CPE)  
October 1995





## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Table #</u>	<u>Description</u>
Table 1	G-7 Countries Economic Indicators
Table 2	G-7 Labour Productivity and Unemployment Rates
Table 3	Productivity Growth: G-7
Graph 1	Canada and G-7 Economic Performance
Table 4	Current Account Balances of G-7 Countries, (in \$ and as % of GDP)
Table 5	G-7 GDP per Capita at Current PPP's - US\$
Graph 2	World Stock Of Direct Investment Abroad By Source Countries
Graph 3	World Stock of Inward Direct Investment By Host Countries
Table 6	Canada's World Ranking - Trade and GDP per Capita
Graph 4	World Merchandise Trade Shares
Table 7a	Canada and G-7 Merchandise Trade Performance
Table 7b	Canada and G-7 Trade Performance in Services
Graph 5	Canada and G-7 Trade Performance
Table 8	Canada and G-7 Market Shares
Table 9	United States International Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
Table 10	Canada Competitiveness Position
Table 11	Canadian International Trade (Balance of Payments Basis)
Table 12a	Canada's International Trade in Services (by Country/Region)
Table 12b	Canada's International Trade in Services (by type)
Table 13a	Canadian Merchandise Trade with The United States (Customs Basis)
Table 13b	Canadian Trade in Services with the United States (Balance of Payments Basis)
Graph 6	Canadian Merchandise Trade
Table 14	Canadian Current Account Balance
Table 15	Canadian Direct Investment Abroad
Table 16	Foreign Direct Investment in Canada
Graph 7	Foreign Direct Investment and Direct Investment Abroad
Table 17a	Net Direct Investment Flows (Canada - World)
Table 17b	Net Direct Investment Flows (Canada - United States)
Table 18	Canadian Labour Force Data

Please note that sources of information are indicated on each table and are available at the DFAIT Library (SKS).

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Table 1

## G-7 COUNTRIES ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	<u>Real GDP Growth</u>	<u>Employment Growth</u>	<u>Unemployment Rates</u>	<u>Consumer Price Index Growth</u>	<u>Labour Productivity Growth (Total Economy)</u>	<u>GDP per Capita (1990 US \$)</u>	<u>Average Long Term (&gt;3 Mo.) Interest Rates</u>
1980	1.0	0.6	5.5	11.9	0.4	12,801	11.9
1985	4.0	1.7	7.1	3.8	1.9	16,546	10.2
1986	3.1	1.9	7.0	1.9	1.2	18,451	8.4
1987	3.9	2.2	6.6	2.7	1.4	18,946	8.4
1988	5.2	2.1	6.0	3.2	2.4	19,702	8.4
1989	3.4	2.0	5.6	4.4	1.3	20,195	8.7
1990	2.6	0.8	5.6	5.0	1.2	20,556	9.8
1991	1.4	-0.4	6.4	4.2	0.9	20,642	9.1
1992	0.7	0.6	7.0	2.9	1.3	20,753	8.5
1993	0.3	0.9	7.0	2.6	1.3	20,776	7.0
1994	3.0	2.3	6.9	2.3	1.5	n.a.	7.4

## CANADA ECONOMIC INDICATORS

1980	1.5	3.0	7.4	10.2	-1.5	17,376	12.6
1985	4.7	2.6	10.5	4.0	2.1	19,006	11.1
1986	3.3	2.8	9.5	4.2	0.5	19,430	9.5
1987	4.1	2.9	8.8	4.3	1.3	19,971	9.9
1988	4.7	3.2	7.8	4.0	1.7	20,694	10.2
1989	2.4	2.0	7.5	5.0	0.5	20,809	9.9
1990	0.4	0.7	8.1	4.8	-0.9	20,441	10.8
1991	-1.7	-1.8	10.3	5.6	0.0	19,824	9.8
1992	0.9	-0.8	11.3	1.5	1.4	19,732	8.8
1993	2.2	1.2	11.2	1.9	1.0	19,957	7.9
1994	4.5	1.8	10.5	0.2	2.3	n.a.	8.6

Source: OECD Economic Indicators

Other Source: Dept. of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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Table 2

**G-7 LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH  
(% CHANGE)**

	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Canada</b>	2.1	0.5	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.9	0.0	1.4	1.0	2.3
United States	1.1	0.6	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.8
Japan	4.2	1.8	3.1	4.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	0.1	-0.2	0.7
Germany	1.1	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.9	0.7	0.0	2.2
France	1.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.8	1.5	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.8
United Kingdom	2.7	3.8	2.5	1.0	-0.5	0.0	1.2	2.0	3.1	3.1
Italy	2.2	2.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.3	1.4	4.4	5.0
<b>G-7</b>	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5

**G-7 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES  
(%)**

	<u>1985</u>	<u>1986</u>	<u>1987</u>	<u>1988</u>	<u>1989</u>	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Canada</b>	10.5	9.5	8.8	7.8	7.5	8.1	10.3	11.3	11.2	10.5
United States	7.2	7.0	6.2	5.5	5.3	5.5	6.7	7.4	6.8	6.1
Japan	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9
Germany	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.6	6.9	6.2	5.5	5.8	7.3	8.7
France	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.0	9.4	8.9	9.5	10.4	11.7	12.6
United Kingdom	11.6	11.8	10.4	8.2	6.2	5.9	8.3	9.9	10.2	9.4
Italy	10.2	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.1	11.2	11.0	11.6	10.4	11.3
<b>G-7</b>	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.7	5.6	6.4	7.0	7.0	6.9

Source: Department of Finance Economic Tables  
Other Source: OECD Economic Indicators

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Table 3

## PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH: G-7

## Business Sector

	Labour Productivity			Total Factor Productivity		
	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-93</u>	<u>1960-1973</u>	<u>1973-79</u> (Percent)	<u>1979-93</u>
Canada	2.9	1.5	1.0	1.9	0.6	-0.3
United States	2.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	-0.4	0.4
Japan	8.3	2.9	2.5	5.6	1.3	1.4
Germany	4.5	3.1	1.7	2.6	1.8	1.0
France	5.3	2.9	2.2	3.7	1.6	1.2
Italy	6.3	2.9	1.8	4.4	2.0	1.0
United Kingdom	3.9	1.5	2.0	2.6	0.6	1.4
Total OECD	4.4	1.6	1.6	2.9	0.6	0.9

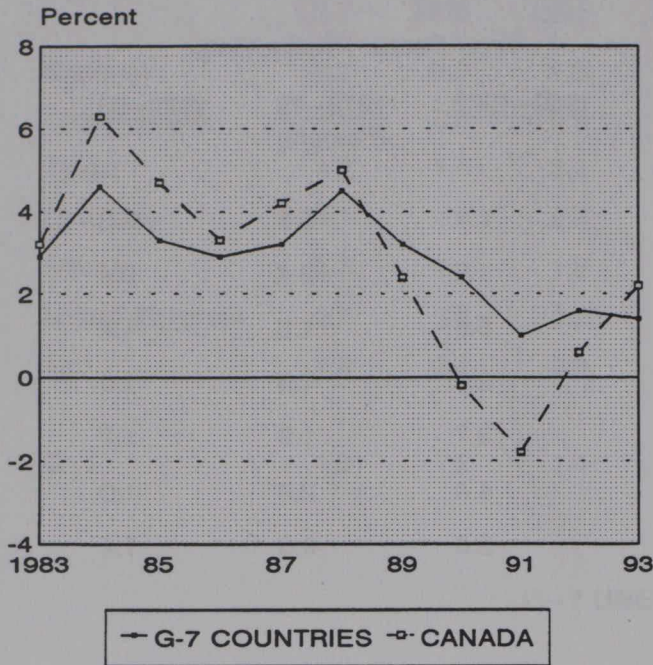
Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

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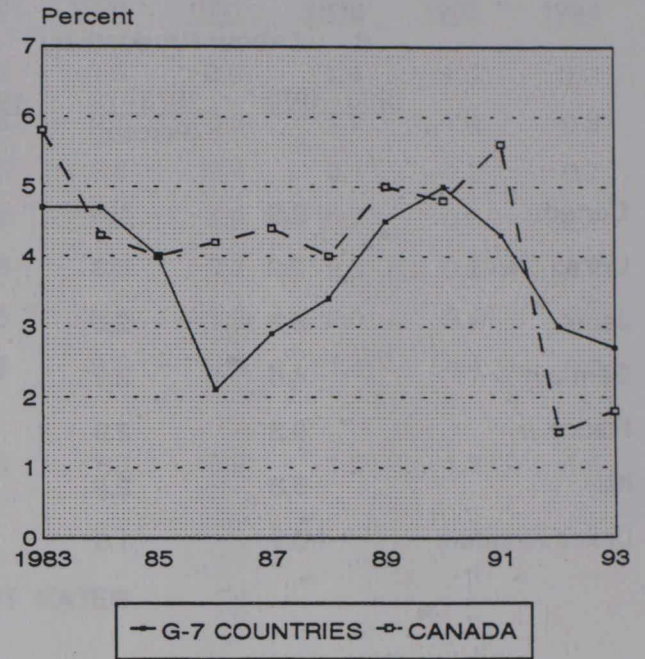


# Canada and G-7 Economic Performance

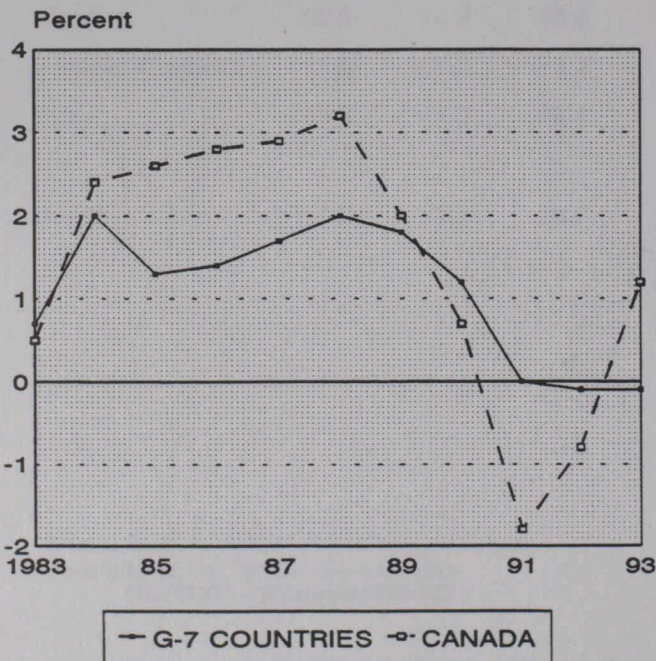
## Real GDP Growth



## Inflation rates



## Employment growth



## Unemployment rates

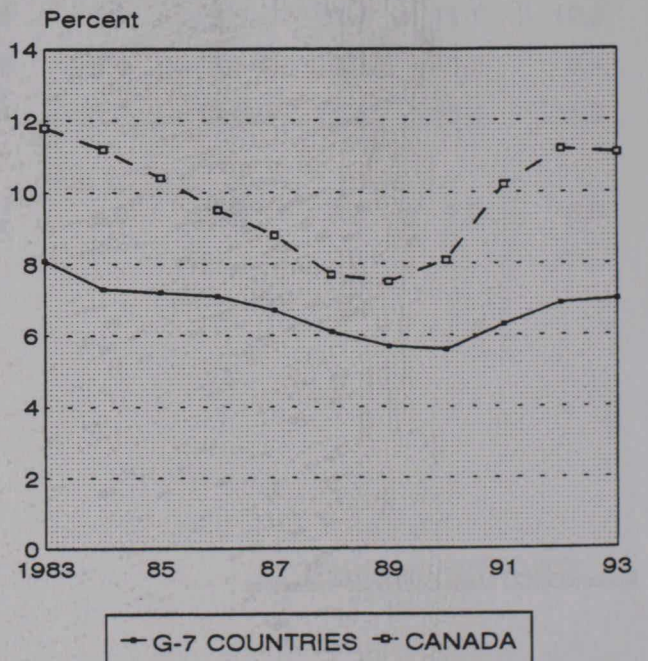




Table 4

**Current Account Balances of the G-7 Countries**  
**Balance Of Payments Basis**  
 (Billions of U.S. Dollars)

	<u>U.S.A.</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>U.K.</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>Canada</u>
1974	2.1	4.7	10.6	-3.9	-7.4	-8.0	-1.3
1975	18.3	-0.7	4.3	2.7	-3.4	-0.6	-4.6
1976	4.4	3.7	3.7	-3.4	-1.4	-2.8	-4.2
1977	-14.5	10.9	4.0	-0.4	0.1	2.5	-4.1
1978	-15.1	16.5	8.9	7.0	2.2	6.2	-4.3
1979	-0.3	-8.8	-5.4	5.2	-1.0	5.5	-4.2
1980	2.3	-10.7	-13.8	-4.2	6.6	-10.3	-1.5
1981	5.0	4.8	-3.6	-4.7	13.6	-9.1	-5.7
1982	-11.4	6.8	5.1	-12.2	8.1	-6.2	1.6
1983	-44.5	20.8	5.3	-4.8	5.3	1.5	-1.4
1984	-99.8	35.0	9.8	-1.2	2.0	-2.5	-0.6
1985	-125.4	49.2	16.4	-0.3	2.9	-3.7	-4.5
1986	-151.2	85.8	39.5	1.8	-1.3	2.5	-10.1
1987	-167.1	87.0	45.9	-5.0	-8.1	-1.7	-11.8
1988	-128.2	79.6	50.6	-4.8	-29.6	-6.0	-17.1
1989	-102.8	57.2	57.5	-4.7	-36.8	-10.6	-22.8
1990	-91.7	35.8	46.9	-9.8	-33.8	-14.7	-21.6
1991	-6.9	72.3	-19.4	-6.1	-14.4	-22.5	-24.1
1992	-67.9	117.8	-22.0	3.9	-17.3	-27.9	-21.9
1993	-103.9	132.1	-19.5	9.3	-17.7	11.1	-23.8
1994	-155.7	129.1	-19.4	9.8	-0.3	15.7	-18.1

**Current Account Balances as Percent of GNP/GDP**

1974	0.1	-1.0	2.8	-1.4	-3.8	-4.3	-0.9
1975	1.2	-0.1	1.0	0.8	-1.4	-0.3	-2.7
1976	0.2	0.7	0.8	-1.0	-0.6	-1.3	-2.1
1977	-0.7	1.6	0.8	-0.1	0.0	1.0	-2.0
1978	-0.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	0.7	2.1	-2.0
1979	0.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	-0.2	1.5	-1.8
1980	0.1	-1.0	-1.7	-0.6	1.2	-2.3	-0.6
1981	0.2	0.4	-0.5	-0.8	2.6	-2.2	-1.9
1982	-0.4	0.6	0.8	-2.2	1.7	-1.5	0.5
1983	-1.3	1.8	0.8	-0.9	1.2	0.4	-0.4
1984	-2.6	2.8	1.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.6	-0.2
1985	-3.1	3.7	2.6	-0.1	0.6	-0.9	-1.3
1986	-3.5	4.3	4.4	0.2	-0.2	0.4	-2.8
1987	-3.7	3.6	4.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.2	-2.8
1988	-2.6	2.7	4.3	-0.5	-3.5	-0.7	-3.5
1989	-2.0	2.0	4.9	-0.5	-4.4	-1.2	-4.1
1990	-1.7	1.2	3.1	-0.8	-3.5	-1.3	-3.8
1991	-0.1	2.2	-1.2	-0.5	-1.4	-1.9	-4.1
1992	-1.1	3.2	-1.2	0.3	-1.6	-2.3	-3.8
1993	-1.6	3.2	-1.1	0.7	-1.9	1.1	-4.3
1994	-2.3	2.8	-0.9	0.7	0.0	1.5	-3.3

\* Note: Decline in current account deficit due to one-time transfer of funds to the U.S. for Persian Gulf War.

Source: OECD Main Economic Indicators

Other Source: Dept. Of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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Table 5

**G-7 COUNTRIES  
GDP PER CAPITA  
At Current PPP's \$**

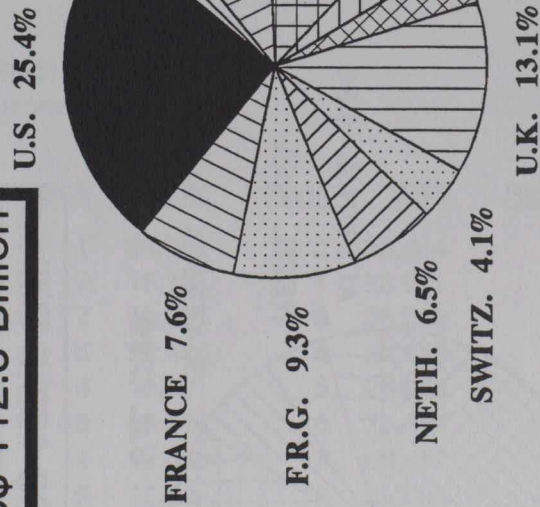
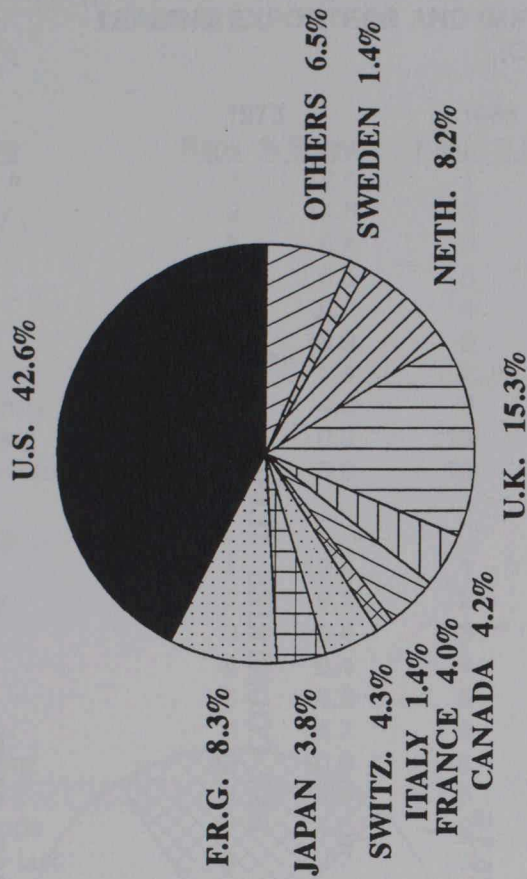
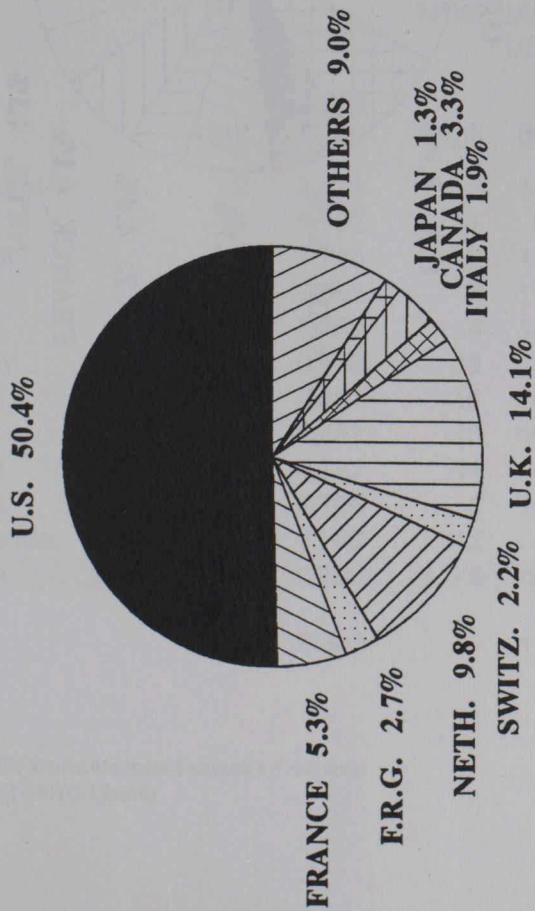
	<u>USA</u>	<u>Germany</u>	<u>Canada</u>	<u>Japan</u>	<u>France</u>	<u>Italy</u>	<u>U.K.</u>
1984	15,879	8,523	<b>13,283</b>	11,218	12,276	11,078	10,730
1985	16,786	8,599	<b>14,262</b>	12,112	12,872	11,756	11,462
1986	17,510	12,309	<b>14,942</b>	12,662	13,445	12,399	12,232
1987	18,433	15,358	<b>15,834</b>	13,524	14,093	13,185	13,173
1988	19,707	16,467	<b>17,040</b>	14,854	15,179	14,246	14,329
1989	20,920	16,209	<b>17,885</b>	16,168	16,350	15,302	15,236
1990	21,965	20,391	<b>18,304</b>	17,596	17,347	16,274	15,888
1991	22,385	21,498	<b>18,395</b>	18,951	18,156	17,167	15,580
1992	23,228	24,436	<b>18,657</b>	20,131	19,189	18,310	16,824
1993	24,302	23,537	<b>19,278</b>	20,523	18,709	17,830	17,036

Note: PPP's = Purchasing Power Parities

Source: OECD OLIS Database and OECD National Accounts Vol. 1

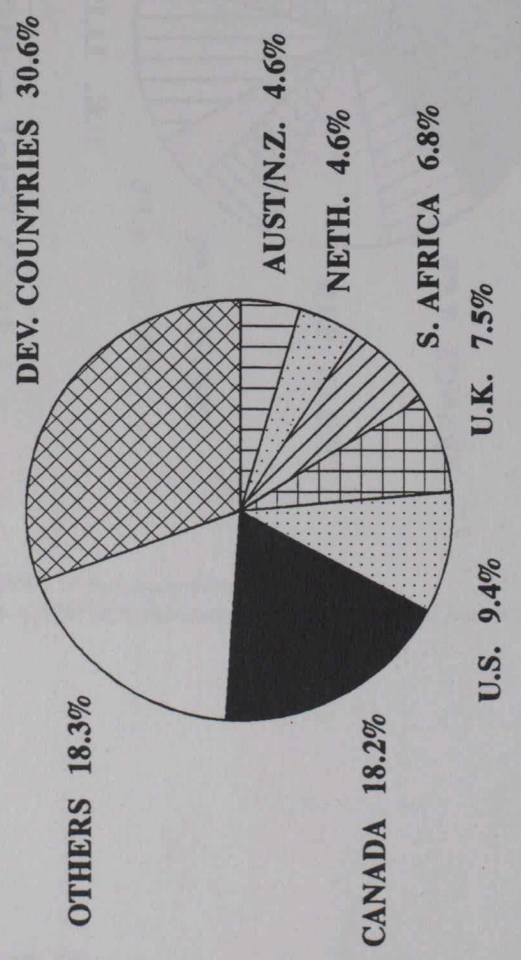
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# World's Stock of Direct Investment Abroad Distribution by Major Source Countries

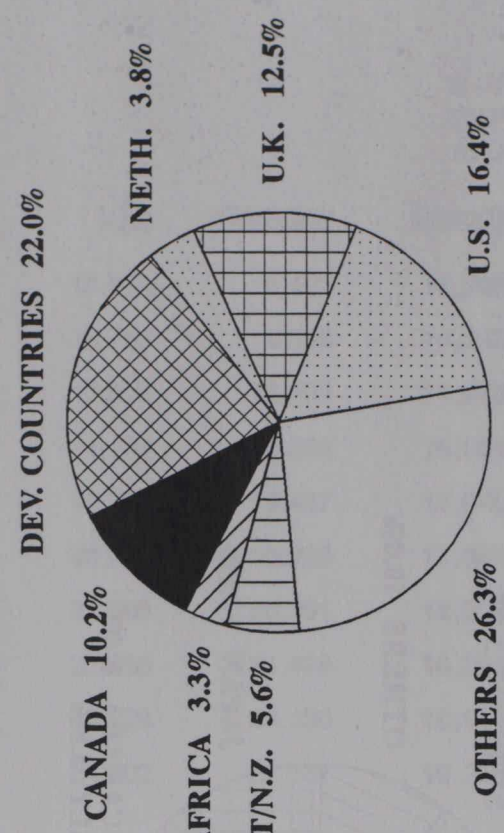




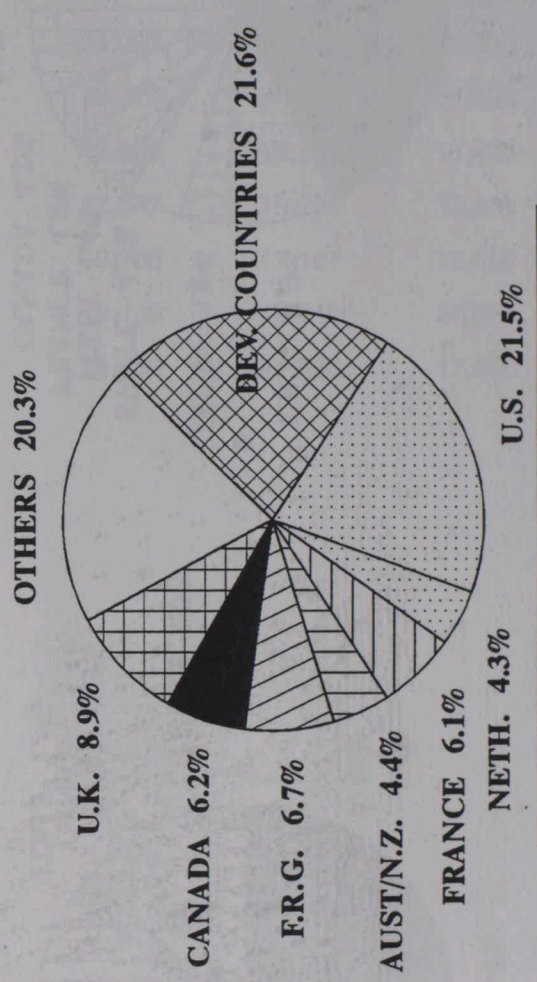
# World Stock of Inward Direct Investment Distribution by Major Host Countries



**1967 Total = US\$ 105.5 Billion**



**1980 Total = US\$ 502.7 Billion**



**1992 Total = US\$ 1.9 Trillion**

Source: UNCTAD World Investment Reports

**LEADING EXPORTERS AND IMPORTERS IN WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE**  
(Customs Basis)

	1973		1985		1987		1992		1993	
	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share	Rank	% Share
<b>Exporters</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.5	1	10.7	2	10.2	1	12.1	1	12.4
Germany	2	11.8	2	9.6	1	11.8	2	11.5	2	10.2
Japan	3	6.4	3	9.1	3	9.3	3	9.2	3	9.7
France	4	6.3	5	5.1	4	5.9	4	6.4	4	5.6
U.K.	5	5.2	4	5.3	5	5.3	5	5.2	5	4.8
Italy	9	3.9	8	4.1	6	4.7	6	4.7	6	4.8
<b>Canada</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>3.9</b>
Netherlands	7	4.2	9	3.6	9	3.7	7	3.8	8	3.7
Hong Kong	24	0.9	13	1.6	12	1.9	10	3.2	9	3.6
Belgium-Lux.	8	3.9	10	2.8	10	3.4	9	3.3	10	3.2
<b>Importers</b>										
U.S.A.	1	12.4	1	17.3	1	16.4	1	14.4	1	15.7
Germany	2	9.1	2	7.9	2	8.8	2	10.7	2	9.0
Japan	3	6.4	3	6.4	5	5.9	4	5.1	3	6.3
U.K.	4	6.4	4	5.5	4	5.9	5	5.5	4	5.4
France	5	6.2	5	5.4	3	6.1	3	5.3	5	5.3
Italy	6	4.7	6	4.5	6	4.9	6	4.5	6	4.1
Hong Kong	22	0.9	15	1.5	13	1.9	10	3.2	7	3.7
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>3.6</b>
Netherlands	7	4.0	9	3.3	9	3.5	7	3.5	9	3.3
Belgium-Lux.	9	3.7	10	2.8	10	3.2	9	3.3	10	2.9

Source: GATT International Trade  
Available at EAITC Library

**NOMINAL GDP PER CAPITA**  
US \$ per person

	Rank	Avg	Rank	Avg	Rank	Avg	Rank	1993	Rank	1994
		70-80		80-85		85-90				
Switzerland	2	8,911	2	14,939	1	25,088	2	33,344	1	37,049
Japan	15	5,152	11	9,966	2	19,763	1	33,631	2	36,749
Denmark	5	7,710	7	11,338	7	19,061	3	26,002	3	28,073
U.S.A.	4	7,858	3	14,331	5	19,442	4	24,545	4	25,814
Norway	6	7,282	4	13,722	4	19,631	5	23,852	5	25,299
Germany	11	6,438	13	9,638	10	15,416	6	23,437	6	24,964
Austria	14	5,361	15	8,953	11	15,023	7	22,687	7	24,517
France	10	6,597	10	10,232	9	15,654	8	21,684	8	22,949
Belgium	9	6,727	14	9,077	13	13,903	10	20,856	10	22,403
Sweden	3	8,705	5	12,643	3	19,682	9	21,269	11	22,202
Netherlands	8	6,766	12	9,865	12	14,332	11	20,211	12	21,488
<b>Canada</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7,238</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12,439</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17,050</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19,005</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>18,684</b>
G-7		6,362		11,330		17,460		24,275		25,785

Source: DRI World Markets Executive Overview  
Available at EAITC Library

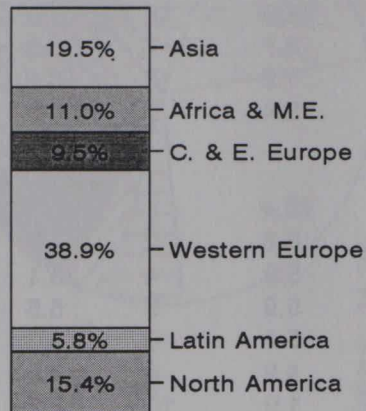
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# WORLD MERCHANDISE TRADE SHARES

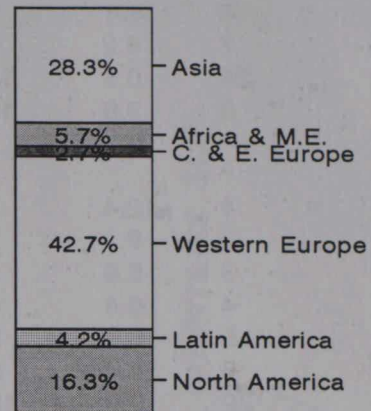
## WORLD MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

1983



\$1840 USB

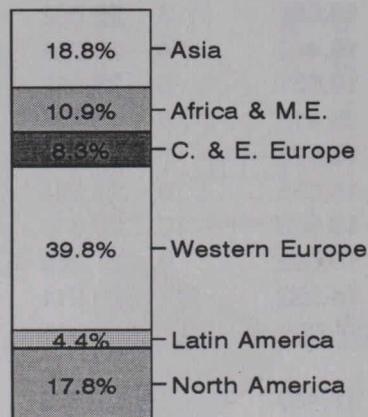
1993



\$3748 USB

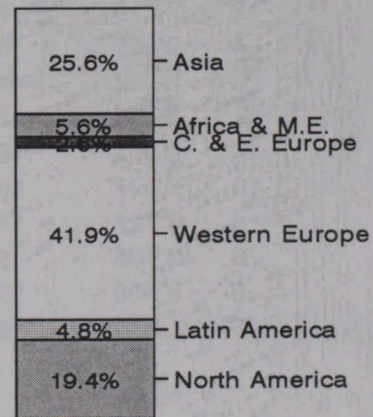
## WORLD MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

1983



\$1889 USB

1993



\$3834 USB

Table 7a

## G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	906.0	1.0%	905.7	-2.6%	1,811.8	-0.7%	0.3
1982	847.1	-6.5%	846.4	-6.6%	1,693.5	-6.5%	0.7
1983	837.4	-1.1%	849.5	0.4%	1,686.9	-0.4%	-12.1
1984	898.5	7.3%	945.5	11.3%	1,844.0	9.3%	-47.0
1985	926.7	3.1%	966.4	2.2%	1,893.1	2.7%	-39.6
1986	1072.0	15.7%	1071.9	10.9%	2,143.9	13.2%	0.1
1987	1239.6	15.6%	1251.2	16.7%	2,490.7	16.2%	-11.6
1988	1435.2	15.8%	1426.8	14.0%	2,862.0	14.9%	8.3
1989	1541.6	7.4%	1549.1	8.6%	3,090.7	8.0%	-7.5
1990	1748.1	13.4%	1759.2	13.6%	3,507.3	13.5%	-11.1
1991	1787.3	2.2%	1760.2	0.1%	3,547.6	1.1%	27.1
1992	1902.2	6.4%	1845.7	4.9%	3,747.9	5.6%	56.4
1993	1861.2	-2.2%	1780.0	-3.6%	3,641.2	-2.8%	81.1

## CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE

## MERCHANDISE TRADE

Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	72.5	7.5%	65.9	10.9%	138.5	9.1%	6.6
1982	70.5	-2.8%	55.5	-15.8%	126.0	-9.0%	15.0
1983	75.7	7.4%	60.7	9.4%	136.4	8.2%	15.0
1984	88.6	17.1%	72.7	19.7%	161.3	18.3%	16.0
1985	89.6	1.2%	77.1	6.1%	166.7	3.4%	12.6
1986	89.0	-0.7%	81.4	5.5%	170.4	2.2%	7.7
1987	98.1	10.1%	89.1	9.5%	187.1	9.8%	9.0
1988	115.4	17.7%	107.3	20.4%	222.7	19.0%	8.2
1989	123.0	6.5%	117.0	9.1%	240.0	7.7%	6.0
1990	128.4	4.4%	120.1	2.7%	248.5	3.6%	8.3
1991	126.0	-1.9%	122.3	1.8%	248.3	-0.1%	3.7
1992	132.4	5.0%	126.4	3.3%	258.7	4.2%	6.0
1993	144.0	8.8%	136.4	8.0%	280.4	8.4%	7.6

Source: IMF IFS Yearbook 1994 / IMF IFS Database

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Table 7b

**G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	205.7	2.6%	204.7	2.4%	410.6	2.5%	0.6
1982	205.8	0.0%	201.7	-1.5%	407.5	-0.8%	1.0
1983	200.6	-2.5%	197.7	-2.0%	398.4	-2.2%	4.0
1984	207.4	3.4%	208.7	5.5%	416.1	4.4%	2.9
1985	216.7	4.5%	217.0	4.0%	433.7	4.2%	-1.3
1986	257.8	19.0%	254.7	17.4%	512.5	18.2%	-0.3
1987	301.9	17.1%	309.6	21.5%	611.5	19.3%	3.1
1988	328.3	8.7%	350.9	13.3%	679.2	11.1%	-7.7
1989	360.6	9.8%	379.9	8.3%	740.6	9.0%	-22.5
1990	435.7	20.8%	463.4	22.0%	899.1	21.4%	-19.3
1991	457.0	4.9%	473.7	2.2%	930.8	3.5%	-27.7
1992	511.5	11.9%	532.7	12.5%	1,044.2	12.2%	-16.7
1993	504.4	-1.4%	524.1	-1.6%	1,028.6	-1.5%	-21.3

**CANADA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE**  
**TRADE IN SERVICES**  
 Balance of Payments Basis

	<u>Exports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Imports</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Total</u> (US \$B)	<u>Growth</u> (Percent)	<u>Balance</u> (US \$B)
1981	8.3	12.0%	11.6	9.9%	19.9	10.8%	-3.2
1982	7.8	-5.8%	11.5	-1.5%	19.3	-3.3%	-3.3
1983	8.2	5.5%	12.2	6.2%	20.4	5.9%	-3.6
1984	8.6	4.9%	12.8	5.1%	21.4	5.0%	-3.9
1985	9.1	5.8%	13.3	3.8%	22.4	4.6%	-4.2
1986	10.4	13.7%	14.6	10.3%	25.0	11.7%	-4.1
1987	11.7	12.1%	16.9	15.4%	28.5	14.0%	-4.3
1988	14.1	21.0%	19.8	17.2%	33.9	18.7%	-5.2
1989	15.5	9.7%	23.3	17.5%	38.7	14.3%	-5.7
1990	16.4	5.8%	26.6	14.4%	43.0	10.9%	-7.8
1991	17.1	4.6%	28.2	6.1%	45.3	5.5%	-10.3
1992	16.8	-1.5%	28.2	-0.2%	45.0	-0.7%	-11.1
1993	17.3	2.9%	28.3	0.5%	45.6	1.4%	-11.3

Source: IMF IFS Yearbook 1994 / IMF IFS Database

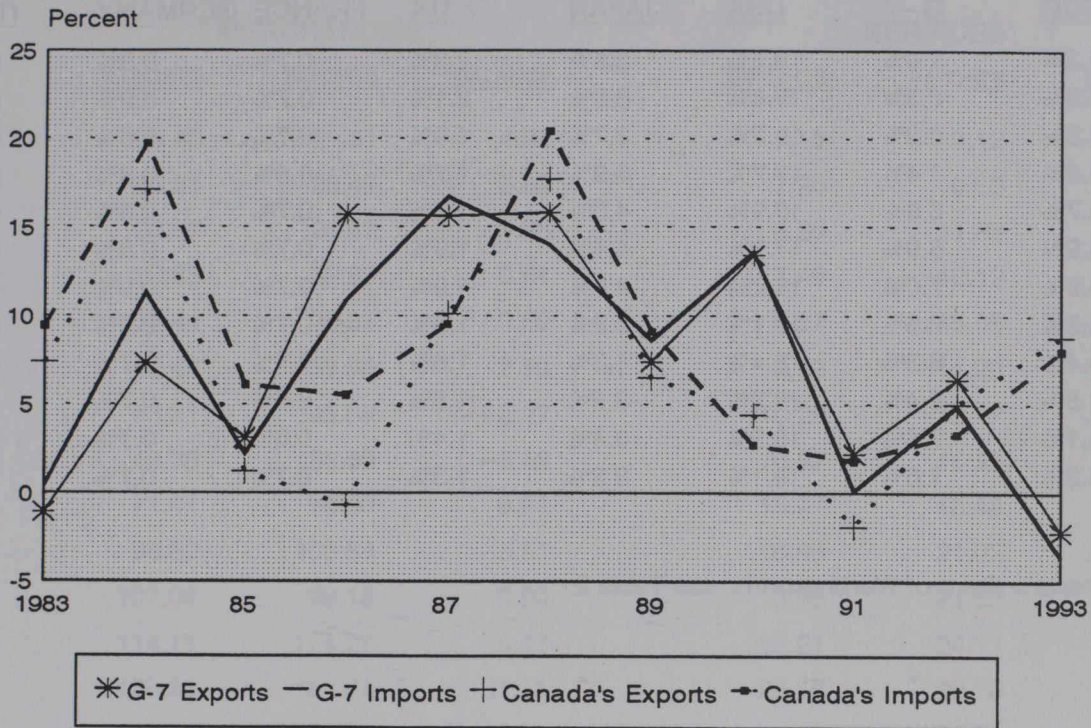
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# CANADA AND G-7 TRADE PERFORMANCE

Balance of payments basis

## Merchandise Trade Growth



## Services Trade Growth

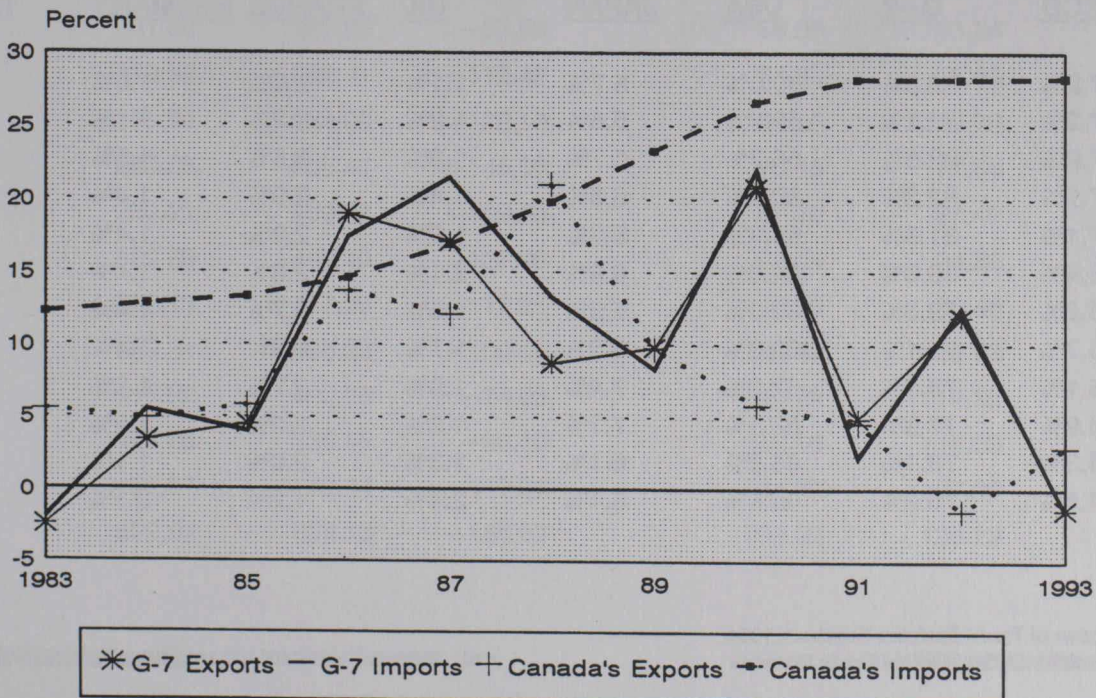




Table 8

## CANADA'S SHARE OF OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY MARKETS \*

Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1983	5.2%	7.4%	19.5%	3.5%	2.3%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1984	5.9%	8.3%	19.6%	3.6%	2.1%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1985	5.8%	8.2%	19.2%	3.7%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%
1986	5.2%	7.4%	17.7%	3.9%	1.7%	0.8%	0.8%	0.6%
1987	4.7%	6.8%	16.9%	4.0%	1.7%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1988	4.9%	6.9%	17.7%	4.4%	1.9%	0.7%	0.8%	0.7%
1989	4.9%	7.0%	18.2%	4.1%	1.9%	0.7%	0.9%	0.7%
1990	4.5%	6.5%	18.1%	3.6%	1.8%	0.7%	0.8%	0.8%
1991	4.4%	6.3%	18.4%	3.3%	1.6%	0.7%	0.7%	0.8%
1992	4.5%	6.4%	18.3%	3.3%	1.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1993	5.1%	7.5%	18.9%	3.4%	1.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.8%
1994	5.2%	7.6%	19.1%	3.2%	1.3%	0.7%	0.7%	0.9%

\*Note: For Canada's share of World exports, see Table 2.

## OECD AND G-7 COUNTRY SHARES OF CANADIAN IMPORT MARKET

Merchandise Trade / Customs Basis (Calculated in US\$)

	<u>OECD</u>	<u>G-7</u>	<u>USA</u>	<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>UK</u>	<u>FRANCE</u>	<u>GERMANY</u>	<u>ITALY</u>
1983	87.3%	82.0%	70.0%	5.7%	1.1%	2.0%	1.0%	2.3%
1984	87.2%	82.1%	69.3%	5.8%	1.2%	2.2%	1.1%	2.4%
1985	87.9%	82.5%	68.7%	5.7%	1.3%	2.5%	1.2%	3.1%
1986	87.7%	82.3%	66.8%	6.6%	1.4%	2.9%	1.4%	3.2%
1987	87.1%	81.5%	65.9%	6.3%	1.2%	2.9%	1.4%	3.6%
1988	86.4%	80.6%	64.0%	6.8%	2.1%	2.8%	1.4%	3.4%
1989	85.2%	79.3%	63.5%	6.9%	1.5%	2.7%	1.4%	3.3%
1990	85.7%	79.1%	62.9%	6.8%	1.7%	2.8%	1.4%	3.5%
1991	85.1%	78.5%	62.3%	7.4%	1.9%	2.7%	1.3%	3.0%
1992	84.9%	78.6%	63.5%	7.1%	1.8%	2.3%	1.2%	2.7%
1993	84.3%	78.1%	65.0%	6.1%	1.3%	2.0%	1.1%	2.6%
1994	84.8%	78.2%	65.8%	5.4%	2.4%	1.2%	2.1%	1.3%

Source: IMF Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook 1994  
Other Source available: OECD Monthly Trade Statistics

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Table 9

**U.S. INTERNATIONAL TRADE**  
**BALANCE OF PAYMENTS BASIS**  
 (Billions of US Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1965	26.46	21.51	4.95	7.18	9.12	-1.94
1966	29.31	25.49	3.82	7.26	10.50	-3.24
1967	30.67	26.87	3.80	8.20	11.82	-3.62
1968	33.63	32.99	0.64	7.49	12.12	-4.63
1969	36.41	35.81	0.60	8.17	13.08	-4.91
1970	42.45	39.86	2.59	9.12	14.28	-5.16
1971	43.31	45.58	-2.27	10.24	15.17	-4.93
1972	49.38	55.80	-6.42	10.57	16.55	-5.98
1973	71.41	70.50	0.91	13.77	18.45	-4.68
1974	98.32	103.83	-5.51	16.96	21.03	-4.07
1975	107.08	98.18	8.90	18.98	21.55	-2.57
1976	114.75	124.22	-9.47	23.21	24.11	-0.90
1977	120.80	151.91	-31.11	26.18	26.70	-0.52
1978	142.06	176.00	-33.94	29.59	31.01	-1.42
1979	184.47	212.01	-27.54	32.80	35.36	-2.56
1980	224.25	249.76	-25.51	40.44	40.25	0.19
1981	237.05	265.07	-28.02	49.97	44.21	5.76
1982	211.17	247.65	-36.48	58.42	50.24	8.18
1983	201.80	268.89	-67.09	58.38	53.24	5.14
1984	219.93	332.41	-112.48	64.80	65.69	-0.89
1985	215.91	338.09	-122.18	66.26	70.79	-4.53
1986	223.35	368.41	-145.06	78.15	77.63	0.52
1987	250.21	409.77	-159.56	87.79	87.47	0.32
1988	320.23	447.19	-126.96	98.04	94.35	3.69
1989	362.13	477.38	-115.25	112.90	98.48	14.42
1990	389.31	498.33	-109.02	130.47	112.73	17.74
1991	416.92	490.98	-74.06	144.99	112.35	32.64
1992	440.36	536.46	-96.10	156.50	114.66	41.84
1993	456.87	589.44	-132.57	184.80	127.96	56.84
1994	502.59	669.16	-166.57	195.29	135.29	59.99

Source: IMF International Financial Statistics Yearbook 1994

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Table 10

## CANADA COMPETITIVENESS POSITION IN THE WORLD – 1994

<u>Rank</u>	<u>Area</u>	<u>Rank</u>	<u>Composition of Areas</u>
12	<b>OVERALL RANKING</b>		
24	Domestic Economic Strength	13	Industrial Production
		10	Cost of living
15	Internationalisation	15	Trade Performance
		7	Foreign Direct Investment Abroad
		16	National Protectionism
19	Government	29	Fiscal Policies
		16	Government Efficiency and Transparency
11	Finance	18	Cost of Capital
		14	Financial Services
3	Infrastructure	7	Environment
		6	Information Technology
16	Management	13	Entrepreneurship
		14	Management Efficiency
18	Science & Technology	13	R & D Personnel
		19	Technology Management
8	People	8	Educational Structures
		22	Attitude of Workforce

Source: The 1995 World Competitiveness Report

## RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT COMPETITIVENESS

<u>Country</u>	1993		
	<u>GERD</u> Billion current ppp\$ *	<u>GERD</u> per capita current ppp\$ *	<u>GERD</u> as % of GDP
U.S.A.	170.0	659.0	2.7
Japan	74.8	600.4	2.9
Germany	37.3	459.0	2.5
France	26.0	450.6	2.4
U.K.	21.6	373.2	2.2
Italy	13.2	235.6	1.3
<b>Canada</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>289.3</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Spain	4.6	116.9	0.9
Mexico	2.0	21.5	0.3
EU	123.1	334.4	2.0
OECD	385.5	400.3	2.2

\* Note: Purchasing power parities.

Source: OECD Main Science &amp; Technology Indicators

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Table 11

**CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE WORLD**  
 Balance of Payments Basis  
 (Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	MERCHANDISE			SERVICES		
	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>	<u>EXPORTS</u>	<u>IMPORTS</u>	<u>BALANCE</u>
1965	8,743	8,600	143	1,839	2,233	(394)
1966	10,325	10,059	266	2,112	2,525	(413)
1967	11,288	10,725	563	2,761	2,736	25
1968	13,670	12,196	1,474	2,460	2,990	(530)
1969	14,982	14,071	911	2,862	3,633	(771)
1970	16,820	13,869	2,951	3,258	3,960	(702)
1971	17,783	15,314	2,469	3,389	4,216	(827)
1972	20,223	18,272	1,951	3,514	4,507	(993)
1973	25,649	22,726	2,923	4,118	5,297	(1,179)
1974	32,738	30,904	1,834	5,068	6,461	(1,393)
1975	33,616	33,961	(345)	5,339	7,402	(2,063)
1976	38,167	36,608	1,559	6,085	8,671	(2,586)
1977	44,495	41,523	2,972	6,687	9,728	(3,041)
1978	53,360	49,048	4,312	7,792	11,005	(3,213)
1979	65,581	61,158	4,423	9,493	12,120	(2,627)
1980	76,681	67,904	8,777	10,898	14,028	(3,130)
1981	84,432	77,140	7,292	12,447	15,861	(3,414)
1982	84,393	66,739	17,654	12,258	15,858	(3,600)
1983	90,556	73,098	17,458	12,889	16,735	(3,846)
1984	111,330	91,493	19,837	14,705	19,139	(4,434)
1985	119,062	102,669	16,393	15,857	20,718	(4,861)
1986	120,318	110,374	9,944	17,801	22,995	(5,194)
1987	126,340	115,119	11,221	19,076	25,383	(6,307)
1988	137,779	128,862	8,917	21,530	27,522	(5,992)
1989	141,514	135,455	6,059	22,387	30,623	(8,236)
1990	145,555	136,859	8,696	23,361	34,363	(11,002)
1991	140,220	136,617	3,603	23,721	35,838	(12,117)
1992	155,402	149,201	6,201	25,788	38,055	(12,267)
1993	181,251	171,928	9,323	28,118	40,606	(12,488)
1994	217,854	202,807	15,047	31,519	40,949	(9,430)

Source: Cansim, March 1995  
 Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Table 12a

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN SERVICES**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	Exports		Imports	
	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>
<b>Total Services</b>	<b>25,788</b>	<b>28,118</b>	<b>38,055</b>	<b>40,606</b>
<b>Travel</b>	<b>8,059</b>	<b>8,804</b>	<b>16,215</b>	<b>16,681</b>
<b>Freight and shipping</b>	<b>6,038</b>	<b>6,343</b>	<b>6,077</b>	<b>6,431</b>
<b>Business Services:</b>	<b>9,814</b>	<b>11,046</b>	<b>13,345</b>	<b>15,087</b>
Consulting/professional serv.	1,278	1,451	840	1,021
Transportation related serv.	1,008	1,061	1,007	1,030
Management and administrative serv.	661	619	1,937	1,969
Research and development	981	1,212	974	957
Commissions	1,016	1,130	689	771
Royalties, patents and trademarks	251	279	1,820	1,869
Films and broadcasting	237	194	448	443
Advertising and promotional serv.	126	117	250	224
Financial Services & Insurance	1,944	2,180	2,443	2,863
Computer services	540	588	846	744
Equipment rentals	204	224	318	328
Franchises and similar rights	8	22	107	136
Communications	543	717	609	643
Refining and processing serv.	66	84		
Tooling and other automotive charges	671	864	597	1,640
Other services	280	302	461	447
<b>Government transactions</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>1,489</b>
<b>Other services</b>	<b>1,093</b>	<b>1,167</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>918</b>

Source: Statistics Canada catalogue #67-203

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Table 12b

**CANADA'S INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS IN BUSINESS SERVICES**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>8,203</b>	<b>8,930</b>	<b>9,814</b>	<b>11,046</b>	<b>11,689</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>4,784</b>	<b>5,250</b>	<b>5,608</b>	<b>6,279</b>	<b>6,648</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>1,838</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>2,083</b>	<b>2,394</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	560	563	604	651	770
- Belgium	50	80	73	74	
- France	212	182	186	212	
- Finland	22	17	19	16	
- Germany	236	237	331	369	
- Italy	95	77	133	103	
- Netherlands	172	178	151	157	
- Norway	23	28	28	27	
- Sweden	41	41	61	93	
- Switzerland	130	130	179	302	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>191</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>319</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>761</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1,125</b>	<b>1,261</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	267	258	260	288	303
- Hong Kong	105	92	124	110	
- India	33	31	48	57	
- Korea	64	110	138	154	
- Taiwan	12	15	26	18	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>119</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>134</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>298</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>348</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	42	33	86	73	
<b>Total Imports</b>	<b>12,236</b>	<b>12,717</b>	<b>13,345</b>	<b>15,087</b>	<b>15,409</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>8,680</b>	<b>8,642</b>	<b>9,068</b>	<b>10,383</b>	<b>10,345</b>
<b>Europe</b>	<b>2,286</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>2,566</b>	<b>2,973</b>	
of which:					
- United Kingdom	984	1,184	1,109	1,325	1,441
- Belgium	34	50	33	36	
- France	284	290	335	345	
- Finland	16	6	4	5	
- Germany	191	214	287	291	
- Italy	132	129	127	148	
- Netherlands	147	136	149	141	
- Norway					
- Sweden	51	32	30	32	
- Switzerland	173	252	272	403	
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	
<b>Africa</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>133</b>	
<b>Asia</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>820</b>	
of which:					
- Japan	250	286	273	294	377
- Hong Kong	79	77	91	89	
- India					
- Korea	17	54	53	84	
- Taiwan	14	17	14	12	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>89</b>	
<b>South America</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>123</b>	
<b>Central America &amp; Antilles</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>393</b>	
of which:					
- Mexico	35	35	42	37	

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-203

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## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

MERCHANDISE TRADE	Customs Basis (Millions of Canadian Dollars)									
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Exports*	93,059.4	93,206.1	94,505.7	100,851.1	101,591.7	111,556.7	109,693.5	125,670.1	150,657.0	184,178.8
Imports*	72,020.4	75,227.5	76,716.0	86,020.9	88,103.6	87,894.7	86,415.7	96,469.8	113,987.9	137,199.9
Balance	21,039.0	17,978.6	17,789.6	14,830.2	13,488.1	23,662.0	23,277.8	29,200.4	36,669.1	46,978.9
<b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE</b>										
Exports	9.6%	0.2%	1.4%	6.7%	0.7%	9.8%	-1.7%	14.6%	19.9%	22.3%
Imports	8.4%	4.5%	2.0%	12.1%	2.4%	-0.2%	-1.7%	11.6%	18.2%	20.4%
Balance	14.0%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-16.6%	-9.0%	75.4%	-1.6%	25.4%	25.6%	28.1%
<b>Major Exports**</b>										
Automobiles & chassis	15,844.0	17,549.9	14,021.2	16,349.0	15,771.6	16,168.0	16,305.7	17,684.7	23,880.8	30,641.6
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	8,641.8	8,902.3	9,255.5	7,439.7	7,361.5	7,497.3	6,465.4	7,745.4	9,214.2	10,789.8
Trucks & chassis	5,751.6	5,031.5	5,963.4	7,131.9	7,183.6	7,498.5	7,087.5	9,360.4	10,434.4	10,716.9
Lumber	3,774.8	3,978.6	4,232.0	3,479.3	3,413.8	3,213.7	3,107.3	4,287.0	6,507.0	8,126.2
Machinery	2,742.8	2,824.5	3,059.4	3,527.7	3,806.3	3,747.1	3,476.9	3,764.4	4,837.8	7,549.6
Crude Petroleum	5,971.7	3,750.5	4,819.8	3,952.3	4,402.6	5,470.9	5,973.8	6,639.1	6,879.1	7,196.8
Natural Gas	4,011.4	2,524.0	2,527.3	2,953.8	3,022.7	3,267.4	3,510.8	4,730.3	5,903.3	6,427.8
Newsprint paper	4,689.0	4,784.1	5,084.2	6,089.9	5,345.7	5,481.8	5,165.0	4,958.3	5,266.5	5,335.8
Communication equipment	2,051.5	1,865.9	1,813.7	1,925.0	2,495.8	3,717.3	4,046.3	4,122.2	4,067.8	4,807.5
Office Machines and equipment	1,037.4	1,138.8	1,583.9	1,751.4	1,689.3	2,176.3	2,622.3	2,955.9	3,258.5	4,695.6
<b>Major Imports**</b>										
Motor vehicles parts, exc. engines	13,736.6	13,661.1	12,762.4	12,646.1	11,772.5	10,928.7	10,093.8	12,202.7	15,776.0	18,956.6
Machinery	6,882.4	6,969.8	7,222.9	8,521.5	8,959.9	8,308.4	7,446.3	7,880.1	9,793.5	12,590.5
Automobiles & chassis	8,045.6	8,622.4	8,685.6	8,597.3	8,188.8	6,885.9	6,987.0	7,145.4	8,022.3	10,137.5
Office machines	3,454.5	3,482.5	4,153.9	4,271.3	4,356.7	4,236.2	4,454.6	5,073.5	5,556.2	6,877.1
Electronic computers	3,342.7	3,375.0	4,035.5	4,127.0	4,206.2	4,062.3	4,323.7	4,908.5	5,387.8	6,752.6
Communication equipment	2,371.5	2,557.5	2,890.7	3,550.4	3,866.5	4,956.1	4,494.6	5,110.2	5,598.5	6,602.9
Motor vehicle engines and parts	2,486.7	2,526.7	2,363.5	3,039.3	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,728.7	3,314.9	4,345.4	5,017.6
Trucks & chassis	2,317.7	2,589.2	2,982.2	2,707.4	2,342.5	2,278.9	2,462.4	2,237.0	3,057.9	4,558.6
Plastics and synthetic rubber	1,496.9	1,653.3	1,852.4	2,215.0	2,357.8	2,419.0	2,452.3	2,880.3	3,476.9	4,409.1
Scientific instruments and equipment	1,615.3	1,583.2	1,598.8	2,114.1	2,492.3	2,569.0	2,426.1	2,643.1	3,155.0	3,868.6

\*Note: Real export and Import values are slightly lower than published. This is caused by shipments "to" and "from" Other countries transiting through the US and being recorded as trade transactions with the United States.

\*\*Note: Detailed merchandise trade by country is not available on Balance of Payments Basis  
Source: Cansim Database / Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue #'s 65-001

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## CANADA'S TRADE WITH THE UNITED STATES

Balance of Payments Basis  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
<b>MERCHANDISE TRADE</b>										
Exports	93,793	93,326	96,605	102,630	105,471	109,729	106,722	120,378	144,908	177,881
Imports	73,406	76,427	78,984	86,794	94,103	93,772	93,739	105,801	125,843	151,625
Balance	20,387	16,899	17,621	13,836	11,368	15,957	12,983	14,577	19,065	26,256
<b>YEAR-OVER-YEAR PERCENT CHANGE</b>										
Exports	10.6%	-0.5%	3.5%	6.2%	2.8%	4.0%	-2.7%	12.8%	20.4%	22.8%
Imports	11.4%	4.1%	3.3%	12.4%	6.0%	-0.4%	-0.0%	12.9%	18.9%	20.5%
Balance	7.7%	-17.1%	4.3%	-21.5%	-17.8%	40.4%	-18.6%	12.3%	30.8%	37.7%
<b>TRADE IN SERVICES*</b>										
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)										
<b>Exports</b>										
Total	9,891	11,239	11,391	12,874	12,769	13,226	13,837	14,473	16,098	17,835
Travel	3,674	4,506	4,160	4,267	4,277	4,407	4,519	4,550	5,079	5,734
Freight & shipping	2,723	2,758	2,945	3,297	3,219	3,143	3,302	3,506	3,921	4,609
Business	2,957	3,362	3,680	4,420	4,605	4,890	5,245	5,608	6,281	6,649
Other	537	612	606	890	668	785	772	808	818	843
<b>Imports</b>										
Total	13,273	14,656	16,065	17,537	19,564	22,615	24,350	25,164	26,352	25,949
Travel	4,158	4,429	5,174	5,913	7,225	9,289	10,804	11,018	10,831	9,824
Freight & shipping	2,861	2,831	3,138	3,200	3,027	3,366	3,374	3,906	3,942	4,550
Business	5,440	6,667	6,914	7,591	8,420	8,805	8,877	9,068	10,384	10,346
Other	814	729	839	833	891	1,156	1,297	1,172	1,195	1,229
<b>Balance</b>										
Total	(3,382)	(3,417)	(4,674)	(4,663)	(6,795)	(9,389)	(10,513)	(10,691)	(10,254)	(8,114)
Travel	(484)	77	(1,014)	(1,646)	(2,948)	(4,882)	(6,285)	(6,468)	(5,752)	(4,090)
Freight & shipping	(138)	(73)	(193)	97	192	(223)	(72)	(400)	(21)	59
Business	(2,483)	(3,305)	(3,234)	(3,171)	(3,815)	(3,915)	(3,632)	(3,460)	(4,103)	(3,697)
Other	(277)	(117)	(233)	57	(223)	(371)	(525)	(364)	(377)	(386)

\*Note: Trade of services is not available on Customs Basis.

Source: Cansim

Other Sources: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 67-001

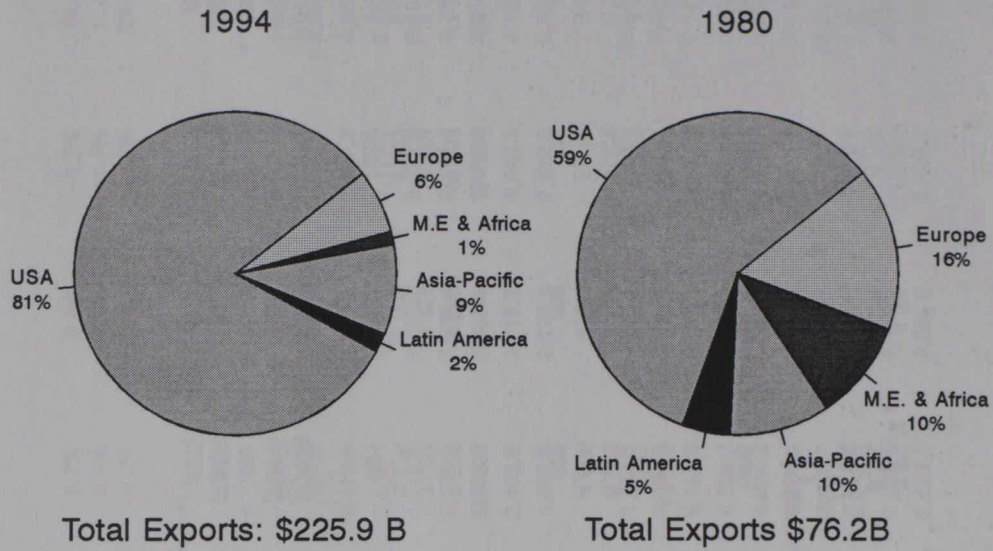
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# Canadian Merchandise Trade

## Merchandise Exports

Customs Basis



## Merchandise Imports

Customs Basis

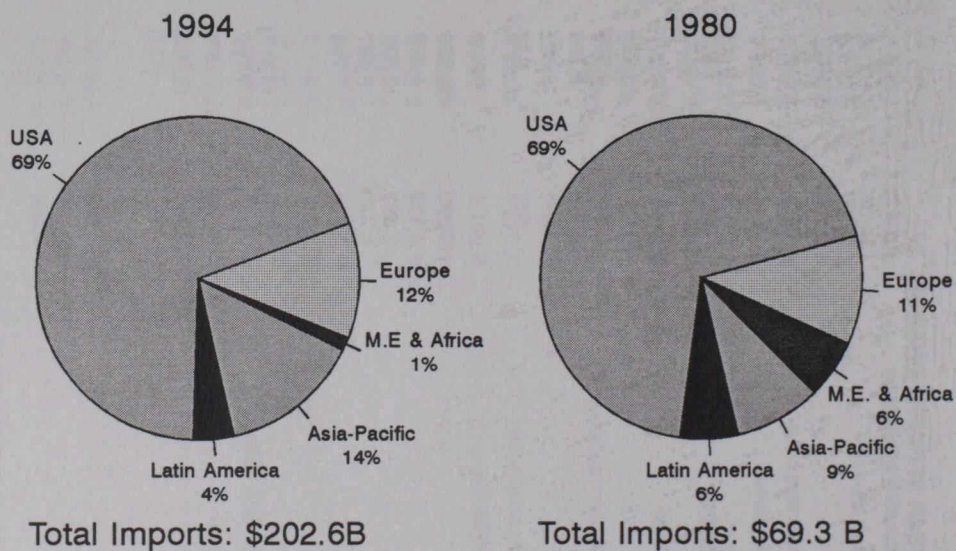


Table 14

**CANADIAN CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE**  
**Balance of Payments Basis**  
(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

<u>Year</u>	<u>With the World</u>	<u>With the U.S.A.</u>
1965	-1098	-1916
1966	-1109	-1971
1967	-491	-1345
1968	-86	-747
1969	-956	-900
1970	1033	-289
1971	370	-196
1972	-283	-49
1973	312	-661
1974	-1299	-1402
1975	-4631	-4707
1976	-4096	-4250
1977	-4322	-4048
1978	-4903	-4278
1979	-4864	-7592
1980	-1793	-7876
1981	-6884	-7854
1982	2004	-1646
1983	2102	2577
1984	1686	6724
1985	-3095	8273
1986	-11394	4874
1987	-11601	5676
1988	-21114	-3172
1989	-26948	-7199
1990	-25224	-2764
1991	-27566	-5693
1992	-25895	-2321
1993	-28794	-2303
1994	-22299	5227

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

Other Source: Dept. Of Finance Canada, Economic Reference Tables

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**Canadian Direct Investment Abroad**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

Table 15

	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Total DIA</b>	<b>91,462</b>	<b>101,124</b>	<b>107,240</b>	<b>114,076</b>	<b>125,247</b>
<b>North America and Caribbeans</b>	<b>61,555</b>	<b>66,429</b>	<b>71,421</b>	<b>71,885</b>	<b>79,494</b>
of which:					
United States	55,475	58,256	61,806	61,645	67,739
Mexico	247	201	452	529	1,268
<b>Central and South America</b>	<b>2,361</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>3,084</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>4,348</b>
of which:					
Brazil	1,699	1,519	1,849	2,000	1,995
Venezuela	55	91	170	193	219
<b>Europe</b>	<b>19,850</b>	<b>22,837</b>	<b>21,846</b>	<b>25,093</b>	<b>27,142</b>
of which:					
United Kingdom	11,706	13,354	11,442	12,022	12,022
Germany	875	972	1,070	1,777	2,358
Switzerland	1,264	1,113	1,093	1,128	1,151
France	1,743	1,720	1,902	1,802	1,943
Belgium/Luxembourg	554	1,121	1,249	2,012	2,235
Italy	382	868	610	809	844
<b>Africa</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>349</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>988</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>7,328</b>	<b>9,006</b>	<b>10,154</b>	<b>11,789</b>	<b>12,926</b>
of which:					
Singapore	1,804	1,949	2,019	2,111	2,184
Australia	2,403	2,156	2,566	2,488	2,475
Indonesia	866	832	775	780	739
Hong Kong	572	550	810	1,416	1,979
Japan	919	2,294	2,632	2,958	3,030
Malaysia	82	114	91	115	354

Source: Statistics Canada

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**Foreign Direct Investment in Canada**  
Millions of Canadian Dollars

Table 16

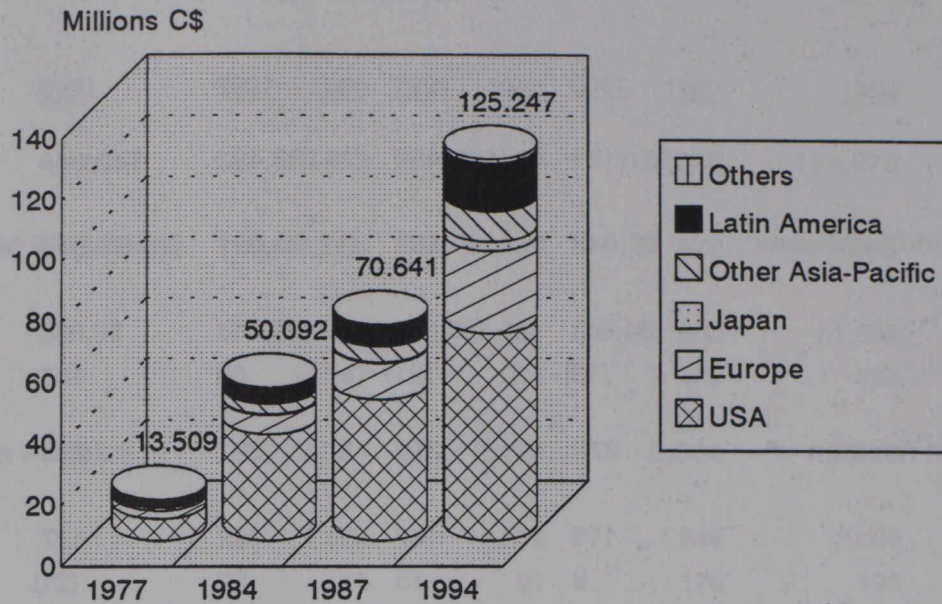
	<u>1990</u>	<u>1991</u>	<u>1992</u>	<u>1993</u>	<u>1994</u>
<b>Total FDI</b>	<b>131,131</b>	<b>135,459</b>	<b>138,492</b>	<b>140,044</b>	<b>148,038</b>
<b>North America and Caribbeans</b>	<b>86,043</b>	<b>88,468</b>	<b>90,691</b>	<b>92,375</b>	<b>97,722</b>
of which:					
United States	84,353	86,813	89,013	90,589	96,032
Mexico	(13)	(21)	69	155	41
<b>Central and South America</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>249</b>
of which:					
Panama	116	100	122	127	139
Venezuela	3	18	22	(21)	(59)
<b>Europe</b>	<b>36,254</b>	<b>36,627</b>	<b>37,092</b>	<b>36,602</b>	<b>39,581</b>
of which:					
United Kingdom	18,158	17,114	17,613	17,057	18,699
Germany	5,074	5,292	5,144	5,121	5,219
Switzerland	2,889	3,079	2,928	3,149	3,713
France	3,823	4,144	4,131	4,273	4,460
Belgium/Luxembourg	671	698	785	841	914
Italy	313	339	382	386	331
<b>Africa</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>(6)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>(11)</b>
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>160</b>
<b>Asia-Pacific</b>	<b>8,256</b>	<b>9,813</b>	<b>10,248</b>	<b>10,643</b>	<b>10,337</b>
of which:					
Singapore	92	91	104	151	139
Australia	747	737	820	744	662
Taiwan	33	47	104	105	107
Hong Kong	1,371	2,519	2,371	2,526	2,617
Japan	5,214	5,526	5,802	5,753	5,849
Malaysia	25	18	47	73	113

Source: Statistics Canada

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## Canadian Direct Investment Abroad



## Foreign Direct Investment in Canada

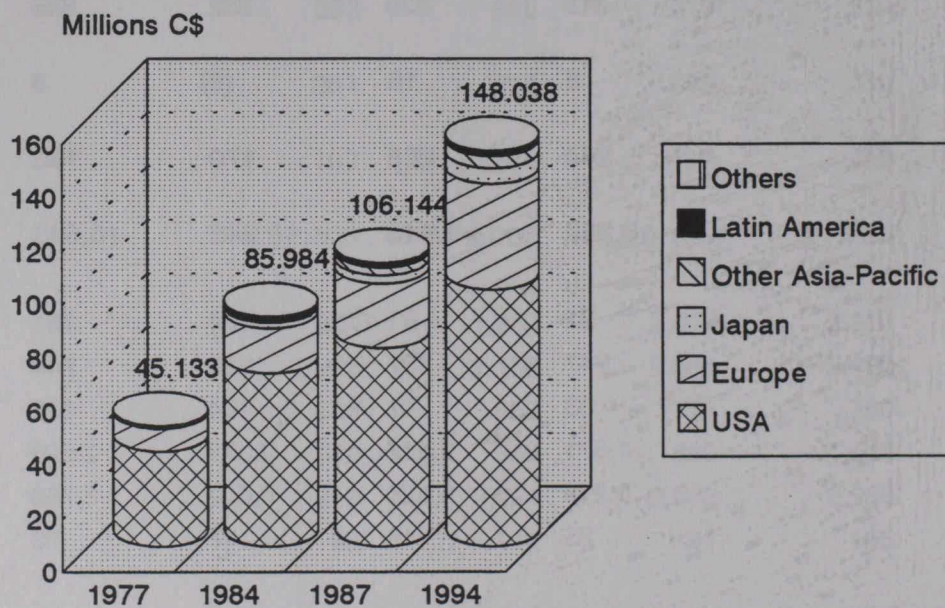


Table 17a

## NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-WORLD)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment Abroad (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> Foreign Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-95	270	175
1965	-125	535	410
1966	-5	790	785
1967	-125	691	566
1968	-225	590	365
1969	-370	720	350
1970	-315	905	590
1971	-230	925	695
1972	-400	620	220
1973	-770	830	60
1974	-810	845	35
1975	-915	725	-190
1976	-590	-300	-890
1977	-740	475	-265
1978	-2325	135	-2190
1979	-2550	750	-1800
1980	-3150	800	-2350
1981	-6900	-4400	-11300
1982	-875	-1025	-1900
1983	-3400	300	-3100
1984	-2949	1700	-1249
1985	-3900	-2800	-6700
1986	-5650	1375	-4275
1987	-9375	4600	-4775
1988	-4738	7951	3213
1989	-5428	5941	513
1990	-5522	9163	3641
1991	-6712	3338	-3374
1992	-4459	5531	1072
1993	-9258	7649	-1609
1994	-7036	8943	1907

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Table 17b

## NET DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS (CANADA-USA)

(Millions of Canadian Dollars)

	<u>Canadian Claims</u> Can. Direct Investment In the U.S. (Net flows)	<u>Canadian Liabilities</u> U.S. Direct Investment in Canada (Net flows)	<u>Net Direct</u> <u>Investment Position</u>
1964	-35	188	153
1965	-24	421	397
1966	87	718	805
1967	-72	575	503
1968	-108	354	246
1969	-287	564	277
1970	-258	628	370
1971	-122	599	477
1972	-149	457	308
1973	-428	470	42
1974	-524	684	160
1975	-542	588	46
1976	-257	-559	-816
1977	-508	417	-91
1978	-1001	-294	-1295
1979	-1239	358	-881
1980	-2216	278	-1938
1981	-3531	-3693	-7224
1982	431	-2038	-1607
1983	-2183	-894	-3077
1984	-1653	801	-852
1985	-2529	-2840	-5369
1986	-3648	-1464	-5112
1987	-6431	2055	-4376
1988	-2963	2052	-911
1989	-3510	2091	-1419
1990	-2800	3246	446
1991	-2271	1664	-607
1992	-1409	2568	1159
1993	-1583	5343	3760
1994	-3385	7567	4182

Note: A minus sign denotes an outflow of capital resulting from an increase in claims on non-residents or a decrease in liabilities to non-residents.

Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue #67-001

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Table 18

## CANADIAN LABOUR FORCE

	<u>Labour Force</u> (Thousands)	<u>Total</u> <u>Employment</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment in</u> <u>Manufacturing</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Employment</u> <u>in Services</u> <u>Industries</u> (Thousands)	<u>Participation</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)	<u>Unemployment</u> <u>Rate</u> (Percent)
1976	10,530	9,776	3,359	6,417	61.5	7.2
1977	10,860	9,978	3,322	6,656	62.1	8.1
1978	11,265	10,320	3,420	6,900	63.1	8.4
1979	11,630	10,761	3,585	7,176	64.0	7.5
1980	11,983	11,082	3,630	7,452	64.6	7.5
1981	12,332	11,398	3,706	7,692	65.3	7.6
1982	12,398	11,035	3,379	7,656	64.7	11.0
1983	12,610	11,106	3,320	7,785	64.9	11.9
1984	12,853	11,402	3,427	7,976	65.3	11.3
1985	13,123	11,742	3,449	8,291	65.8	10.5
1986	13,378	12,095	3,519	8,575	66.3	9.6
1987	13,631	12,422	3,605	8,818	66.7	8.9
1988	13,900	12,819	3,737	9,080	67.2	7.8
1989	14,151	13,086	3,786	9,300	67.5	7.5
1990	14,329	13,165	3,668	9,497	67.3	8.1
1991	14,408	12,916	3,440	9,476	66.7	10.4
1992	14,482	12,842	3,300	9,542	65.9	11.3
1993	14,663	13,015	3,297	9,717	65.5	11.2
1994	14,832	13,292	3,401	9,889	65.3	10.4

Source: Statistics Canada, Catalogue # 71-201.  
Other Source: Statistics Canada Catalogue # 11-210

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