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THE ONETA RADE REV NSTRANC

VOL. VIII-NO. 5.

TORONTO, ONT., FRIDAY, JULY 31, 1874.

SUBSCRIPTION 82 a Year.

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto

JOHN MACDONALD and CO.

TAPESTRY

NEW PATTERNS.

21 and 23 Wellington St. TORONTO. 28 and 30 FRONT STREET,

3 YORK STREET, MANCHESTER, ENGLAND.

Toronto, July 27, 1874.

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Hamilton.

THOS. C. KERR and Co.,

HAMILTON. Additional Shipments

At hand of

Ashtons and other Prints. White Shirtings.

White Brilliants. Cheese Cotton.

IN STOCK.

Dundas and other makes of White and Colored Yarns.

Dundas and other makes of Bags. ELORA CARPETS,

A very superior article in Colors and Quality.

THOS. C. KERR & Co. Hamilton, May 18, 1874

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto.

1874.

A. R. McMASTER

and BROTHER,

Dry Goods Importers,

AND DEALERS IN

CANADIAN

American Manufactures,

Nos. 4 AND 12 FRONT STREET WEST. TORONTO.

Offices-34 Clement's Lane, Lombard St., London, E.C.

Toronto, Jan. 1874.

SMITH & KEIGHLEY,

IMPORTERS OF TEAS

AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS

25 CHURCH STREET.

Have now received full supplies of

FRESH TEAS

Purchased since the recent decline in values, therefore can offer to the trade Special Inducements, among which will be found some very choice firsts Moyune Teas, also medium and low grades Young Hysons, Gunpowders, Imperials, Japans, and Congous. Also a large stock of

SUGARS.

Comprising

Barrels Dry Crushed Sugars.

Granulated Crushed X Hhds. Scotch Refined, low to medium sorts.

bright to extra bright.

Cases Centrifugal
The Trade will do well to examine our stock of Sugars, as they have been bought for cash, and are selling at a small advance.

Toronto, 6th July, 1874.

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto.

SPRING 1874.

GORDON MACKAY and CO.

Are daily receiving their early

Imports, Spring

And hope to be fully assorted in the various departments by

Thursday, 5th March,

When the contents of

750 PACKAGES HOME & FOREIGN GOODS

Will be offered to the trade.

Toronto, March 4, 1874.

SAMSON.

KENNEDY,

and GEMMEL

HAVE RECEIVED

II Cases White Cottons.

Winceys. 3

5 Bales Brown and Blue Denims

Cotton Tick.

2 Cases Buff and Window Holland.

IN TRANSIT,

One Thousand Pieces Winceys

SAMSON, KENNEDY & GEMMEL.

44 Scott and 19 Colborne St.

TORONTO

Toronto, July, 1874

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BANK OF MONTREAL

ESTABLISHED IN 1818.

CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED, \$12,000,000 CAPITAL PAID-UP, -RESERVE FUND, -11,937,800 5,000,000 Montreal. Head Office.

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cisco, The Bank of British Columbia.

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The Canadian

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MERCHANT'S BANK

OF CANADA.

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Incorporated by Act of Parliament

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The Bank of Montreal will undersale.

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Permanent Building Societies.

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5 years. 10 years. monthly instalments required \$12.60

to repay a loan of \$1,000 are \$20 80 The amount to be paid each year being 151 20

These instalments cancel the debt, both principal Those instalments cancel the debt, both principal and interest. Loans are made for any term, from one to twenty years, and may be repaid by half-yearly or yearly instalments if desired. No payment in advance is required. Owners of real estate are reminded that the Sinking Fund system adopted by this Society affords the surest, easiest, and cheapest mode of paying off a loan.

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Financial.

THE CANADA

LANDED CREDIT COMP'Y

Are prepared to make Loans on approved

Real Estate Security.

It offers amongst others the following advantages:-

The mortgage is at a long date, but may be discharged at any time, on usual notice.
 Repaid gradually by a Sinking Fund.

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4. Interest only charged from date of Cheque.

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5. No Commissions allowed or charged.
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DEBENTURES FOR SALE

The Trustees of the Port Dover and Lake Huron Railway Municipal Trust Fund will receive Tende's for the purchase of \$35,000 COUNTY OF OXFORD AND TOWNSHIP OF SOUTH NORWICH DEBENTURES, until 12 o'clock, noon, on Saturday, 8th of Avgust, 1874. Ful particulars as to Denominations, Times of Payment &c, can be had on application to the Chairman, T. H. PARKER, Esq., Woodstock, to whom all Tenders are to be addressed. all Tenders are to be addressed.

The Trustees do not bind themselves to accept any of the Tenders unless satisfactory.

Woodstock, July 21, 1874.

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Hamilton.

1874. Extract from July Circular. 1874.

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Samiles of Fall Stock are now in the hands or our Travellers. Our Stock a usual will cont in all lines in Dry Goods requisite for a WELL FURNISHED COUNTRY STORE.

Our Domestic Department contains full assortments

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Canadian Tweeds.
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CANADIAN COTTONS.

Cornwall x 33 i ches. Cornwall
" B 33 inches. Hochela
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At Mill Prices. Cornwall A A 36 inches. Hochelaga 33 inches.

New Brunswick Cotton Yarn. Dundas Cotton Yarn. Also Colored Cetton Yarns and Carpet Warps. JOHN I MACKENZIE & Co.

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Lead and Colors Ground in Oii.
A full stock of GLASS, in Star, Diamond and Plate.
OILS—In Raw, Boiled and Pale Poiled, of Blundeil's and

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"Lubricating, Lard, Refined & Brown Seal, Cod, &c.
IN MISCELLANEOUS—Giue, Sand Paper, Brushes
of all inds, and a full stock of all the inscellaneous requirements of the Trade in our line. Warehouse

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Ingot Tin, Ingot Copper, Sheet Copper, Antimony, Sheet Zinc. Ingot Zinc,
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34-

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For Sale—Tin Plates, Canada Plates, Galvanized, BI ck, and Tinned Sheet Iron, Irgot and Sheet Jopper, iron, Copper, and Brass Wire, Tinsmiths' Tools and Machines, &c., &c.

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Manufacturers of Rubber Shoes. FELT BOOTS, BELTING, PA.KING. Hose, Car Springs, &c.

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The rapidly increasing demand for them

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Is the best proof of their Undoubted Su, eriority.

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Agents for LOWMOOR and STAFFORDSHIRE IRONS. KRUPPS' Celebrated Cast Spring Steel Tyres Axies, &c. Axies, &c. Solid Drawer Brass Tubes, Wheels, Injectors, and General Supplies.
A Stock of KRUPPS' CAST SPRING STEEL, RAILWAY SIZES, on hand. J. B. BURLAND. W. J. M. JONES.

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and every description of SHOE MANUFACTURERS' GOODS,

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SPRING TRADE, 1874.

MACDONALD, MOODIE & CO.

Manufacturers & Importers

HATS, CAPS, FURS,

STRAW GOODS,

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Have on hand a large and well assorted stock of Men's and Boys' Fe t Hats, Men's and Boys' Straw Hats, Sun-shades, &c., which for variety, value, and extent will be found secon: to none in the Trade.

Attention of close buyers solicited. Prices low-Terms liperal.

C. MACDONALD, Late of t e firm of Greene & Sons, Montreal.

JAS. MOODIE, Late of the firm of Moodie & Seath, Montreal.

N. B.-Highest Market Price paid for Raw Fura

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

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DRY GOODS IMPORTERS,

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CANADIAN WOOLLENS. &c.

CORNER

LEMOINE AND ST. HELEN STREETS,

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Robinson, Donahue & Co. Importers and Wholesale dealers in

Teas, Sugars & Tobaccos No. 152 McGILL STREET, MONTREAL.

Samples sent by mail when desired.

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MILE-END, GLASGOW, SPOOL COTTON ON BLACK SPOOLS

is made specially for use on SEWING MACHINES.

This Superior Thread is strong, free from knots, and recommended by the Sewing Machine Agents throughout the world as the BEST for Hand and Machine Sewing. Orders received from Importing Houses in the Trade

only.

A Pull Assorted Stock always on hand.

Price Lists furnished on application.

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CEMENT:

PORTLAND,

ROMAN.

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For sale cheap in large quantities, to arrive. COPLAND & McLAREN,

JOHN MCARTHUR & SON, OIL, LEAD, PAINT, COLOR,

And Varnish Merchants.

Importers of

ENGLISH & BELGIAN WINDOW GLASS. (Plain and Ornamental Sheet, Polished, Rolled and Rough Plate, &c.)

PAINTERS' & ARTISTS' MATERIALS, BRUSHES, &C. 18 and 20 DEBRESOLES STREET, and
17 and 19 LERUYER STREET,

Nun's New Buildings MONTREAL. The Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

GREENE & SONS Montreal.

WHOLESALE.

LADIES' FURS. **GENTS' FURS** FELT HATS. **BUFFALO ROBES**

Our own collection this year in the Hudson Bay Territory. Splendid skins. Our Stock of FUR GOODS is large and very complete. SPLENDID GOODS. SUPERIOR FINISH.

PRICES LOW. TERMS LIBERAL.

FACTORIES:

525 St. Paul St. Queen St., MONTREAL. 52) St. Paul St. 523 St. Paul Street. FURS - - FRL HATS - STRAW GOODS CLOTH CAPS

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PIG IRON, CHEMICALS,

Teas, Scotch Refined Sugars, &c., &c., 432 to 436 St. Paul Street,

MONTREAL.

1874

JULY.

1874

T. JAMES CLAXTON & Co. MONTREAL.

GOODS NOW

500 Pieces Steel Gray Bright Alpacas.

1000 Black Alpacas in single and double Warps,
Brilliantes, Star Brand, &c.

10 Cases LACE AND FANCY GOODS, Insertions,
Edgings, Curtains, &c. &c.

Pull Stock of MUSLINS in all descriptions.

MEDIUM AND DARK PRINTS.

New lines by every steamer. Orders promptly at-

T. JAMES CLAXTON & CO

Mercantile Summary.

WATERFORD on Thursday last voted a bonus of \$5,000 to the Brantford and Norfolk Railway. This added to the amount already granted by the Township of Townsend, making in all \$16,500.

MESSRS. THOMAS WALLS & Co., in order to meet the demands of their growing trade, have removed to new and commodious premises on Front Street west. Messrs. Barber & Co., who have had a large experience in the woolen trade. have opened an office on Jordan street, for the purchase and sale of cottons and woollens to the wholesale trade.

AT AN informal meeting of the Corn Excharge Association of Montreal, held a few days ago. it was decided to call a general meeting for the purpose of considering a by-law, to be submitted by a committee, providing for the payment on delivery of all produce sold.

The Leading Wholesale Trad of Toronto.

THOMSON and BURNS,

IMPORTERS O

Shelf & Heavy Hardware,

Crockery, China, Glassware,

Canadian and American Manufactures

HARDWARE AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.

10 & 12 Front Street West, Toronto.

GRAY, RENNIE & CO 25 Front Street West, Toronto.

FOR

GENT'S FURNISHINGS, CORSETS & SKIRTS.

AND

General Small Wares,

SEE

GRAY, RENNIE & Co.,

THE Convention of Lumbermen referred to in our columns last week assembled in the City Hall Ottawa, on Wednesday last the following representatives were present, viz: The Hon. James Skead, Hon. J. Hamilton; Messers. John Rochester, M. P. Perley, Little, Montreal; Batson, Ottawa; A. H. Campbell, Peterboro; E. A. Smith, Toronto; Robt. Skead, O. Layton, F. E. Lord, Crandall & Co., Hull; Irwin, Irwin & Boyd, Port Hope; E. B. Eddy, Hull; J. R. Bourget, Ottawa; John Ludgate, Peterboro'; Alex. Smith, Ottawa: Wm. Stubbs, Cttawa; Thos. Cole, Ino. A. Cameron & Co., Thurso; W. C. Edwards & Co., Rockland; G. L. Pardee, Ross Brothers, Buckingham; W. McLymont, New Edinburgh; J. Henderson, McLaren & Co., Ottawa; Alex. Fraser, Westneath; W. B. McAllister, Eardly; Capt. Young, Ottawa; W. McDougall, Smith & Co., Fenelon Falls; C. W. Bangs, Ottawa; A. H. Baldwin, D & L Curtis, Brigham; D. W. Musgrove, Brigham; Jas Mc-Laren, Brigham; Ed. McGillivray, Peter Mc-Laren, R. W. Cruice, Ottawa; Gill & Bros., Braeside; W. R. Thisle, Aylmer; M. E. Elliot Allan Fraser, Fitzroy; Wm. Little, New York; John Coghlan, Allumette Island; Walter Finlay, Westmeath; W. A. Washburn, Hull; Wm. Hilliard, Hiliard and Dickson, McLaughlan & Bros, Arnprior; John Thompson Litchfield; S. & J. B. Dickson, Pembroke; W. Coughland, Ottawa; Issac Moore, Ottawa; Walter Smith, Onslow; M. Mather, Gilmore & Co., Ottawa; Geo. Stubbs, Gatineau; - Bronson, -Perley, Ottawa.

Hon. John Hamilton was appointed Chairman, and Mr. W. C. Lord, Secretary.

The Hon. James Skead said he thought the time had come when the interests of the Canadian lumber trade demanded that lumbermen The Leading Wholesale Trade in Toronto.

MACNAB & MARSH,

IMPORTERS OF

SHELF AND HEAVY

HARDWARE,

British, French, German, American and Canadan manufacture.

Agents for the unrivalled Chester Emery; also, Foundry Facings.

5 FRONT STREET, TORONTO.

IOHN MACNAB. T. HERBERT MARSH

P. G. CLOSE & CO., WHOLESALE

GROCERS

TORONTO.

59, 61 and 63 Front St. East,

should form an association. In moving a resolution to that effect, he said the lumber yards were crowded with lumber, their ponds with logs, and their pockets were emptied of money.

Mr. Little of Montreal, in seconding the resolution, read an exhaustive paper on the lumber trade of Canada and the United States.

On the motion of Mr, B. Batson, seconded by Mr Jas. McLaren, a Committee was appointed to draft a constitution and appoint provisional officers for the proposed Assocition, and the meeting adjourned until ten o'clock, Thursday.

OIL MATTERS IN PETROLIA.

(From our own Correspondent.)
PETROLIA, July 22, 1874.

Mr. Lancy the owner of the Cresent property (being lot 10, 10 con. Enniskillen) has just struck a large well which started off at the rate of 250 brls., per day. This well is situated on the endofsaid lot, and near Durham Creek territory. This strike has caused quite an excitement here, and it is probable that a number of wells may go down around it. No change in the Crude market and Refiners doing nothing, the production about the same with no increase in shipments. Business generally very flat, and the prospect of the fall trade anything but encouraging. Crude 90c to \$1 per brl.

PETROLIA, July 27, 1874.

The fair rate of the well lately struck by Lancy here cannot be ascertained for a certainity yet, but there is no doubts it is a very good strike the productions does not much exceed previous reports, and shipments continues about the same. Messrs. Englehart & Co., Linden and Waterman besides others have a very large capital invested in refineries, and they propose in the event of the supply of crude failing to turn their works into bonded working refineries, they getting American crude making it into oil, and shipping it back into the States in bond for export. There is nothing new to report, business as usual dull. Crude goc to \$x.

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The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto.

1874. MARCH.

1874.

THOMAS WALLS & Co.

SPRING STOCK NOW COMPLETE
IN EVERY DEPARTMENT,
STAPLES, WOOLLENS, HABERDASHERY

To our old patrons we wou'd say that we never before have had so handsome and complete a stock for their inspection. To those with whom we have had no previous dalings, we extend a hearty invitation to call and examine what we have to offer them.

TERMS LIBERAL.

THOMAS WALLS & CO. 38 YONGE STREET.

DOBBIE & CARRIE
9 FRONT STREET WEST.

Stock kept Constantly Assorted

FRESH ARRIVALS

NEW GOODS.

DOBBIE & CARRIE.

TORONTO.

MIDLAND RAILWAY OF CANADA.—Statement of Traffic Receipts for the week ending July 14th 1874: Passengers, \$4,175.44; Freight \$6.625.47 Mail and Express, \$240.08; Total, \$11,040.99. Week ending July 14th 1873, \$9,268.56; Total Traffic to date, \$159,861.12; Year previous \$163,140.08; Decrease, \$3,278.96.

—The Board of Underwriters of Chicago threaten to write no more politics unless the city will comply with the following:—I. The Fire Department must be completely reorganized and stripped of political connections. 2. Fire limits must be extended to include the whole city, and no frame buildings allowed to stand within them.

3. The city must have a force of sappers and miners. 4. Water supply must be at once increased. 5. Mansard roofs, except when made fire-proof, must be prohibited. 6. Lumber yards must be gradually removed to more remote localities. 7. The city must put floating engines on river and lake.

-The New York Tribune of the 20th inst., says that an improvement in Canada Southern bonds based upon a report that the Chicago and Canada Southern Railway, which is a continuation of the Canada Southern to the Great Western grain mart, is soon to be completed. It is believed that there is a basis of fact for the report that measures have been consummated for the completion of this important trunk line. As we have said, this is a continuation of the Canada Southern, and connects with it at Amhersburg, on the Detroit River, 229 miles from Buffalo, extending west to Chicago, 250 miles, making, when completed, almost an air line from Buffalo to Chicago of 479 miles, or 61 miles shorter than that of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern. The company have already completed and in operation 70 miles, leaving only 180 to be built to complete the main line to Chicago. It is the intention to build a branch line 35 miles to Toledo, making a total road of 285 miles, at an estimated cost (before the panic) of \$14,000.000. The Canada Southern, which is completed, equipped and in full operation, has a main line 229 miles and branches of 95 miles, making a total of 324 miles, at a cost of \$17,-

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto.

WM. B. HAMILTON.

(Late CHILDS & HAMILTON),

MANUFACTURERS & WHOLESALE DEALERS

BOOTS & SHOES,

15 & 17 FRONT STREET EAST, TORONTO, ONT.

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Guelph.

MASSIE, PATERSON & Co. IMPORTERS

WHOLESALE GROCERS

ALMA BLOCK.

GUELPH.

BARBER & CO.,

No. 9 Jordan Street, Toronto,

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.

Canadian Woollens and Cottons bought and sold on commission (with the Wholesale Trade only).

000,000. The two companies together will therefore have a main line to Chicago, 479 miles, with branches 130 miles, making a total of 600 miles, at a cost of about \$32,000,000, and must prove to be a very formidable competitor for the trade existing lines with their capital and bonds representing vastly more than their actual cost. The following table needs no explanation except that the distance given for the last two roads are from Chicago to the Niagara River instead of to

	Distance in miles.	Cap. and Jebt per mile.
Roads.		•
Lake Shore and Michigan		
Southern	540	\$99,000
Michigan Central and Great		
Western of Canada	503	86,000
Chicago and Canada South-		
ern and Canada Southern	479	52,500
This statement shows the	Canada	to have by

far the smallest debt, but it must be borne in mind that 170 out of 479 miles have yet to be built.

Insurance Taxation.—"If there is," says Mr. David A. Wells, in a paper lately read in this city, "a department of social science labor in which laborors are more needed, and in which greater results are attainable, than in the department of study and inquiry as to the best methods by which private property can be taken by the State for public uses, I have been unable to discover it." It is a fact, we suppose, tolerably well understood, that in no attempts to solve this inquiry have less satisfactory results been attained than when those attempts have been turned towards taxation of insurance. The ordinary course taken is a taxation of the entire every man who lives from its collection and receipts of a company. In many States these

The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto.

SESSIONS, COOPER & SMITH,

MANUFACTURERS, IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE

Boots and Shoes,

36, 38 & 40 FRONT STREET WEST,

Toronto. Ontario.

IAS. COOPER.

J. C. SMITH.

DISSOLUTION.

W. & R. GRIFFITH. WHOLESALE GROCERS, &c.,

Corner of Church and Front Streets. Ratablished 1861.

In future the above business will be continued by the un eraigned, who begs to assure the customers and friends of the Old Firm that every effort will be made to merit a continuance of the confidence extended to the House for the last Twelve Years.

ROBERT J. GRIFFITH.

Toronto, Aug. 1st, 1873.

PHILLIPS, THORNE & CO.,

23 Front Street West, Toronto

China, Glass, and Earthenware,

SILVER-PLATED WARE, CUTLERY,

Kerosene Lamps, Chandeliers,

GILDERS AND ENAMELLERS.

FRANK I. PHILLIPS.

CHAS. E. THORNE.

WALKER, EVANS & Co.,

Manufacturers, Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

BOOTS AND SHOES.

No. 15 PHŒNIX BLOCK, FRONT STREET WEST. TORONTO.

are taxed two or three times, as when the State levies a tax on the whole, and then allows the several municipalities to add their local burdens for the support of fire departments, or charitable institutions, or medical colleges, or insane asylums. Latterly, the State of Maine undertook the business, and went so far on the road to equity as to exempt from taxation the losses of the insurer, but still insisting upon taxing its expenses. As was very shrewdly remarked by a member of the legislature, if they had gone so far in equity as to exempt expenses, there would have been nothing left to tax, an admission that, if justice had been consulted instead of the necessities of revenue, no tax would have been laid at all. And this is doubtless where the pursuit of economic truth would lead all our legislators. Insurance is itself a tax, and every agent is a tax-gatherer. Every dollar paid for the expenses of government is a dollar lost, and The Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto.

75 CASES AND BALES

NEW

AND

ATTRACTIVE GOODS

OPENED OUT THIS DAY.

INSPECTION INVITED.

MOFFATT BROS. & CO.

No. 36 Yonge Street.

TRADE NOTICE.

OUR STOCK IS NOW COMPLETE

In every Department, having opened over

2,000 PACKAGES

NEW SPRING GOODS.

HUGMES BROTHERS.

Toronto, 23rd March, 1874.

THOMAS LAILEY and CO... IMPORTERS

Wholesale Clothiers.

DRALERS IN

AMERICAN RUBBER CLOTHING.

WAREHOUSE:

6 FRONT STREET WEST, TORONTO.

disbursement is living at the expense of the industry of the country, as every dollar lost by fire and the money value of every life that fails is absolutely lost, beyond recall. As we gather from all our industries the taxes which support government, so we gather from all property the means to equalize the losses by fire and death. What should we think of the wisdom of a state which should lay a tax upon the money col-lected for taxes by its town and county treasurers, and imagine that thereby it was lightening its own burdens? And what shall we think of the wisdom of a community that, having paid the tax upon its houses and lives which is necessary to protect them, thinks to save money or gain it by taxing that tax while in the hands of the agents or companies which are to distribute it ?

1874.

MAY.

1874.

Bryce McMurrich & Co. WHOLESALE

DRY GOODS MERCHANTS,

ARE RECEIVING

GOODS WEEKLY BY STEAMERS

FROM

Liverpool and Glasgow.

And Stock in all Departments

WELL ASSORTED.

Agents for sale of DUNDAS COTTON MILLS MANUFACTURES.

WAREHOUSE-34 Yonge Street, TORONTO.

THE MONETARY TIMES. AND TRADE REVIEW.

TORONTO, CAN. FRIDAY JULY 31, 1874.

NATURE'S GREAT HIGHWAY FROM THE WEST TO THE OCEAN.

The most cursory glance at the map of this continent, shows the noble St. Lawrence river to be the natural highway for the productions of the States which cluster around the great lakes, to reach the ocean. This fact should be admitted on all hands -in the United States as well as Canadafor each year as the produce of the West increases, crowding every channel of transportation, the more clearly does it appear that only through the St. Lawrence can an outlet sufficiently large and cheap be found for the immense trade which must soon annually flow in and out from the great States referred to.

It is a cherished hope of some of the more enterprising inhabitants of the cities of the lakes-of Chicago, Milwaukee, Toledo, Cleveland and Detroit-that the day will come when they will be able, via the Sr. Lawrence, to carry on direct trade with Europe. The deepening of our canals and rivers, so that vessels might be able to take cargoes direct from Chicago to Liverpool, has long been a bright Western dream-a dream which unsanguine critics have called shadowy and uncertain, but which others believe to be capable, and even certain, or ultimate realization. With this state of feeling existing, we are not surprised to find that renewed interest has been awakened in

route generally, by the successful voyages just made by two American lake vessels to Great Britain.

The names of these vessels are the Benson and the Pamlico. The former, according to the narrative, was built last year in Toledo, and was depatched from Montreal on the 4th of June last, with 23,600 bushels of corn. She was chartered by a leading Montreal firm, who paid 30c per bushel, being a little over \$7,000 for the voyage, which took thirty-two days. The Pamlico started from Chicago on the 15th May, and reached Cork in due season, with her cargo of 20,000 bushels of corn in good condition. This schooner is seven years old, having been constructed in Buffalo in 1867. How far these voyages may have met the expectations of the consignors and ownersin other words, how the ventures have paid -we are unable to say; but if even partially successful, they point to what might be accomplished were our canal system and the channel of the St. Lawrence sufficiently enlarged to enable vessels of large carrying capacity to be employed.

Whether the expectation of direct trade with Europe entertained by Western lake cities, is ever realized or not, time only will tell. It is certainly not a chimera, impossible of accomplishment, but whether it will ever pay better than using one class of vessels for the lakes and rivers, and another for the ocean voyage, experience only can properly demonstrate. When the improvements now being made in the St. Lawrence route are completed, it will be easier to come to an intelligent conclusion; but in any event, whether the hope of direct through trade is realized or not, if we improve the St. Lawrence navigation as we ought to improve it-if we make it what nature evidently designed it to be-we must command the transportation of the great bulk of the productions of the Western States which find a market in Great Britain and the continent.

We enjoy at present a considerable share of this traffic, but it is not so large as was generally expected when the Welland Canal was first finished. The causes of this partial disappointment are not difficult to find. The size of the canal is too small to make the route sufficiently attractive to Western shippers. Too often there is scarcity of water. Port Colborne harbor is in a bad state. Cargoes four and five times as large as those which can pass through the Welland arrive at Buffalo for shipment by the Erie Canal—an immense advantage in favor of the latter. And even vessels with say 20,000 bushels of the subject, as well as in the St. Lawrence grain have to be lightened at Kingston to Rye

the extent of one-fourth to one-third, instead of going straight through to Montreal. That city, too, in bygone days, did not offer the facilities for ocean shipment that it does at present: in short, it is easy to see reasons why the St. Lawrence route has not heretofore drawn so largely of Western traffic as many anticipated in their more sanguine moments.

But' the natural superiority of the St. Lawrence over all other routes to the seaboard must soon assert itself. The enlargement of the Welland Canal is being rapidly pushed forward. Colborne harbor must be deepened. The St. Lawrence canals, and we trust the channel of the river, will be made of like capacity, and the already admirable facilities of Montreal for this trade can readily be augmented. The effects of the wise and enlightened policy we are pursuing in regard to the St. Lawrence route does not escape attention by rivals across the lines. An Albany journal admits that it "will immediately withdraw a large amount of the grain trade from the Erie Canal and American railways," unless steps are taken to counteract it; and, after complimenting the harbor and safe, handsome, convenient wharves of Montreal, it goes on to say that "New York cannot compare with it in some important respects, and in the next decade the Canadian emporium will inevitably divert much of our Western trade, unless means are speedily taken to prevent it." So soon as the improvements in our canal system are completed, and large vessels can be used in the carrying trade, we feel every confidence that the St. Lawrence must commence to fulfil its destiny, and no efforts on the part of its rivals will be able to prevent the natural flow of Western trade on its expansive bosom to the ocean.

Our only fear is that the improvents undertaken may not be sufficiently extensive, and that after they are finished, it may be found that the size of the locks and the depth of water are still too limited for the most profitable class of vessels to be employed. The Government cannot err on the liberal and enterprising side in this matter. We are bidding for the traffic of half a continent, and what that traffic will be fifty years hence who can tell? Some idea of this may be obtained from the development of the last twenty years. Nine Western States, whose products find an outlet mainly by the lakes, increased the principal articles produced by them as follows during that period:--

Wheat ... 43,842,038 bushels to 166,100,00 Corn222,208,502 556,050,000 Oats 42,328,731 146,200,000 739,567 831,517 " 4,802,000 Barley ... " 8,755,000 Swine ... 8,536,182 in number to 19,100,000 This is an immense increase, but see how the great cities around the lakes—which enjoy the trade of these States—have been built up. Cleveland increased from 17,034 inhabitants to 92,840 between 1850 and 1870, and Chicago from 29,963 to no less than 298,983 during the same period. Detroit and Milwaukee have also advanced rapidly, and the same may be said of Montreal and Toronto. The resources of the great States which border the lakes have only begun to be developed; and in half a century from now the aggregate volume of their productions must become enormous.

There need be no fear, therefore, of making our St. Lawrence route too extensive for the traffic which will require means of transportation. The chances are that the trade of the Great West will increase faster than the means of transport, and that ultimately the projected Ottawa Canal or some other may become absolutely necessary as an outlet for the more northerly bread-producing States and territories belonging to our neighbors and ourselves.

We hope the Government will push on the work of perfecting our St. Lawrence navigation with all convenient speed. The people of all the Provinces are unanimous in favour of the enterprise; those who disagree on everything else, are agreed that money spent on our Canal system will be money well spent. Nor will they be disappointed. It requires no stretch of fancy to picture the productions of Western America quadrupled, the city of Chicago with one million of inhabitants, and the lakes covered with sails engaged in the carrying trade. How will the immense productions of the West then find avenues of transportation to the sea-board? The Erie Canal is already often too much crowded. The Railways are too costly. They cannot compete with water. When that time comes, the use of the St. Lawrence route will have become a necessity, and if properly improved by engineering art and skill, will be admitted by the most sceptical, and indeed become, nature's great highway from the West to the ocean!

BANK REVIEW.

There is now a certainty that the harvest of this season will be exceptionally good for all crops. The failure of the hay yield last year was however much too serious and general to be made up by that of another season, and the price will not be so depressed as in other crops which are largely exported and dependent upon other markets for their value. There has seldom been so wide-spread bountifulness as is re-

ported from all parts where the harvest has any outside importance. We must expect, therefore, a considerable bearing down in the market. The tendency of such a time following a period of high prices, is to induce a general nolding back from sales in the hope of a rise later in the year. If this is done on any large scale, the probability is that the earlier sales will be made on better terms than later ones, when the necessity comes to realize. The ease in money is such as to have led some of our financial institutions to give notice of a reduction of interest on deposits below the rate paid for some years past. The Banks just now will need to be more than ordinarily careful; larger means does not imply a state of business requiring more accommodation or greater safety in making loans. "Easily got, easily spent," applies to Bank funds, and usually the paper offered when money is plentiful brings more trouble than when a scarcity compels a closer scrutiny and selection. We find from various English papers that Canadian orders are said to have increased largely of late. We are not disposed to place too great reliance upon such reports, but we trust that our merchants are not becoming so sanguine about the effect of the harvest as to discount its advantages before they can be appraised.

The recent failures in Montreal reveal a very loose system of delivering wheat without payment. Disasters have previously occurred from credit being given in cargo trade of wheat, and will again if not checked. There is nothing in the nature of this business to require credit, as wheat is as convertible as money itself, and any system of credit is a temptation for men to be dealing far in excess of their capital, and to speculate dangerously with the property of others.

Although a large amount of timber is being shipped from Quebec, we doubt as to its finding a market in England. Lumber is dull as ever, and will remain so until steps are taken to bring the production down nearer to the demand.

The following is the last official return for the Banks of Ontario and Quebec:—

J	une 30, '74.	May 31, '74.	ı
Capital authorized	\$64,366,666	\$64,060,606	l
Capital paid up	55,392,334	55,033,297	
Circulation	23,391,645	22,502,021	
Government deposits	12,037,199	12,245,893	ı
Public deposits on de-			ı
mand	33,582,536	29,895,776	ı
Pub. deposits at notice	26,230,362	26,233,129	l
Due other Banks in			ı
Canada	1,898,069	1,597,431	ı
Due other Banks not			ı
in Canada	9,389,509	9,277,919	l
Sundries	102.317	118,869	l
			ı

\$107,231,637 \$101,871,063

As As	sets.	
Specie	\$6,987,998 8,813,608	\$6.761.880 8,567,639
Notes and cheques of other Banks Due from Banks not in	5,847,215	4,129,323
Canada	9,207,846	9,223,238
Available assets Government Stock Loans to Government Loans to Corporations Discounts Real Estate Bank premises	34.416,968 1,174,428 241 3.128,662 128,661,632 504 424 2,424,127	31,668,798 1,174.428 29,397 2,665.464 127,769.081 505,480 2,382,604
Other Assets	1,393,995	1,354,320

\$171,704,477 \$167,549,662

The large increase in deposits on demand, \$3,600,000, arises in the returns of the Bank of Montreal, Bank of Commerce, Merchant's, Quebec and Union Banks; the increase in available assets, making a total of about the same sum, is general in the whole list of the Banks. We are unable to analyse the returns more fully, as the Gazette-said to be published on Saturdaywas only just in time for this issue. Complaints seem unheeded as to the late period of issuing the Bank returns, but we trust some notice will be taken of this matter next session, as nothing short of most culpable neglect and carelessness in the audit office could occasion the official returns to be so late in delivery as they frequently are.

LOCAL INSURANCE AGENTS.

Not a few of the losses to our various insurance companies, arise from the want of proper carefulness in the selection and appointment of local agents. The success or failure of companies, whether fire or life is largely in the hands of these individuals. and in not a few cases they are ignorant of their duties and responsibilities, or wilfully careless in the discharge of them. There has been a marked improvement in this respect, we are free to admit, during the last few years; but at one time, and that not so long ago, when a person failed in a town or village to succeed in anything else, it was quite common to fall back upon an insurance agency, at if anybody was fitted at least for that. Two or three recommendations procured, the application was sent into the first company likely to want an agent, and in too many cases, allured by the prospect of more business, companies made appointments without careful enquiry into the applicants character and business habits, and mainly on the faith of recommendations given without due consideration, or because the givers didn't like to refuse them. This picture applies to the past, but we fear it is true to life in some instances even yet, and that many fires

which now swell to so large an amount our annual insurance losses, would never occur -or at least never become claims-if only men were engaged as local agents who know something about the business they profess to transact. We have been led to make these remarks by two cases—one of Life and the other of Fire insurance which recently came under our notice. We are not, of course, at liberty to mention names, but in the case of the life policy, the agent aided the applicant to secure a policy for \$2,000, whilst for years the latter had been sickly, was almost immediately afterwards ordered away for his health, and died! In the fire case, the agent didn't take the trouble to examine the premises, nor was he well acquainted with the insurers; the buildings were not worth the amount insured and were soon after insurance, vacated, need we add, that the result was a speedy and suspicious fire? These cases are only examples of the trouble constantly brought upon companies by agents who are unqualified for the positions they occupy. At the present time, when there is so much competition in this line of business, and careful and skilful management is so necessary to success, the most efficient class of men attainable as local agents should only be employed. Boards of directors should closely examine the qualifications of every applicant for such a position. They should not be content with two or three recommendations in general terms, without knowing the persons who give them, on the circumstances under which they have been obtained. In too many cases, such recommendations, when leaned upon alone, prove to be but broken reeds. In every appointment, the most careful enquiry should be made as to the person's character, his business habits, his industry, and success in other pursuits. This is the only path of safety for every company, and were it more strictly attended to, there would be fewer such losses as we have referred to above, not the worst feature of which is, that they are apt to entail litigation, with attendant costs, and sometimes a loss of reputation. Whilst making these observations, we are glad to know that so many active and efficient business men are now engaged in our towns and villages by our various fire and life companies. These officers are highly useful to the commercial public as well as the companies they represent. What is needed in the in the interests of insurance, is: that such efficient agents should be so remunerated and encouraged that their services may be retained, whilst the door is is shut upon the appointment of the reckless, incapable and careless.

FAILURE OF PRODUCE DEALERS .- Brown, McMinn & Co., produce brokers of Montreal, have failed, and a charge of using funds entrusted to it for a specific purpose has been made. It seems the firm had been in the habit of obtaining advances on produce consigned to it, and the produce was held over till prices fell, under the prospect of a good harvest. The above charge is made against one member of the firm, the funds withheld having been realized by the sale of produce, on which several banks made advances. The Bank of Commerce forced the firm to assign; and its friends are understood to have come forward with some security. The habit of carrying over produce till a period when the new crop may greatly affect prices, is of a highly speculative character, and should be discouraged. The banks will be losers; but to what amount is not known.-Mr. Kershaw, another broker, has been charged with having withheld \$8,000 which should have been paid to Kirkpatrick & Cookson. It is on one side represented as a payment made by J. B. Stevenson & Co. on account of a specific sum of \$16,000; but Mr. Kershaw alleges the amount was applied to open account as intended. The conflicting statements will be subject to examination in the courts, where the several parties will be put under oath.

Correspondence.

FINANCE AND BUSINESS IN NEW YORK.

(From our own Correspondent.)

New York, 27th July, 187 We now seem to have drifted into the dullest of dull seasons. After fighting against stagnation for many months, and making little headway, the arrival of the holiday season has lured the weary workers, and dispirited disappointed speculators for a time from their absorbing cares. Business is voted a nuisance for a few weeks while mankind, or more strictly that portion of them that can afford it, take their ease in the mountains and by the sea shore. Happy are they whose purses enable them thus to smile in the face of surly dame fortune, even for a short period.

But in the absence of our more fortunate friends, we must still take note, if with even so languid an interest of what there is yet left to talk about. Since the date of my last letter Chicago has again been visited by a most destructive conflagration, principally reculling the great disaster of 1872. It is fortunate enough that this time the fire seized on a comparatively poor portion of the city, confining the loss within reasonable limits, but it is surely somewhat discreditable to the municipal administration of that city that two such catastrophies should be possible in so short a time. effect of the fire in New York financial circles was very slight. Some flurry was of course created among railroad stocks on the opening of business the next day, but it was of very short duration, and people who sold their stocks were not able to get them back at the same figures. Any other effect of the fire was not noticeable, but one would imagine it would not have a very soothing influence on insurance men whose companies have been struggling to make up the losses caused by the last Chicago fire. The premium on gold continues its downward tendency-the decline being caused prin-

cipally by the state of our foreign trade, indicated in the exchanges; and secondly, and more directly by the new loan of new fives-\$179,000,000 which the Secretary of the Treas. ury is now floating at par and accrued interest to take up a corresponding amount of 5/20's. Only \$11,000,000 of the amount has thus far been taken, but it is understood that the Seligmanns and Rothchilds acting as syndicate have put in a bid for \$55,000,000 more, with the option of taking the remainder within a certain specified time. The evening papers anticipate the successful termination of this negotiation, in which case a further decline in gold is looked

The Exchange Market is dull and steady, the smallness of the demand being neutralized by a correspondingly small supply—the result principally of good weather and promising crops in Europe. The shipments of grain, lard and cheese during the week have been exceptionally light, and great complaints of inactivity are heard on the produce exchange.

All the great stock operators have gone to the country, and in their absence the small fry can only chatter and look on—waiting for another troubling of the waters. The chief incidents lately affecting stocks have been the election of new Directors for Erie, and the passing of the Lake Shore Dividend. The latter has not affected the price of the stock as much as was anticipated. It is now confidently asserted that the English Accountants will report favourably on Erie.

Money remains easy at 2 to 3 per cent. for call loans, and at 5½ to 7 per cent for the best

commercial paper.

The Bank statement for the week ending 25th inst., compares as follows with that for the previous week and the corresponding week of last 25 July

Loans	25 July \$284,168,100 26,646,700 63,714,800 244,313,300 25,767,600	18 July \$285,3:5,000 27,755,300 61,853,700 242,983,600 25,727,500	31,24 ,300 49,957,000 239,118,300
Proportion of re- serve to liabili-			
ties Rate of interest	33.45 p.c.	33.34 p.c.	30.49 p.c.
on call loans	2 Ø 3 p.c.	2 @ 3 p.c.	3 @ 4 p.c

The following shows the imports and exports for the week, and for the corresponding week of the last two years :---

ı	Impor	ts.	
Week ending 24th	1874	1873	1872
July Total, since 1st Jan	\$ 8,740,546 239,175,023 Expor		\$ 8,535,341 253,136,630
Week ending 21st July Total, since 1st Jan	-	\$ 6,529,662 157,131,573	\$ 4,913,437 115,0 9,417
Sight rates of stg. exchange Pr ce of Gold Rate of interest on	109	4.88}	4.901 1141
call loans	2 @ 3 p. c.	3@41 p.c.	2@3 p. c.

The following are the closing quotations for the active stocks of this market, as compared with the corresponding prices of the two preceding weeks :--

a			
	July 27.	July_20.	July 13.
New York Central	99#	994	1004
Erie	314	32	327
Lake Shore			
Wabash	72 35	73,	70
North Western	358	354	76 37
do preferred	38.	38	44
Dock Valend	54	351 38 56 981	62
Rock Island	98#	08 1	IOI
Milwaukee & St. Paul	3.4	35	40
do preferred	54	333	60
Unio & Mississippi	25	54	
Union Pacific	26	25	26
C. C. & Ind. Central		26	28
Hannibal & Ca Tanana	171	17 €	IQ.
Hannibal & St. Joseph.	25	201	19. 28
Del. Lack, and Western	107	107	1182
Western U. Telegraph	72	72	
Pacific Mail S. S. Co	771	774	75
4, 4, 4, 4, 6	775	444	45_
			F.

Insurance.

FIRE RECORD .- Clinton, July 25 .- A fire broke out in the sash and door factory of Mr. Walter Cook destroying the building, tools and machinery. Loss about \$1,500; no insurance. The fire extended to the cottage occupied by Robert Eitzsimmons destroying it also.

—A telegram from Chicago to the Daily press says "The agents of the foreign insurance companies have received instructions, by cable, directing them what course to pursue in Chicago. The Scottish Commercial has decided to withdraw, and its agent has been directed to take no more risks. The London Assurance, North British, Commercial Union, Queen's, Lancashire. and Imperial, all English companies, have instructed their agents to raise the rates fifty per cent. The Liverpool London, and Globe have not sent any orders to its agents."

Cannington, July 22.—The residence of Mr. C. Heffner was destroyed by fire. Loss about \$600. Nothing saved, Insured in the Liverpool

and London and Globe for \$200.

TORONTO, July 28.—A fire broke out in Messrs Davis and McCulloughs Oil Cloth Factory. The stock and buildings were insured in the Royal \$5.000 North British & Mercantile \$6,500, \$2 500 of which was on the brick building. Niagara District Mutual \$3.000. The loss is estimated about \$10.000.

St. Andrews N. B July 25.-The town Hall with sixty stand of Rifles Engine House, Clarks Hotel and stables with seven horses were burn d insured in N. B. & Mercantile, \$3,000.

Tr. n on, July 24.—A destructive fire broke out in Mr. George Dean's drug store, which it destroyed; also J. W. Hyde's boot, R. B. Warp's jewellery and C. Snyder's tailor shops. The buildings were all owned by G. Deans. James Marsh's grocery and liquor store, and Mrs. Cochran's blocks of four stores next went which were occupied by the following parties —H Nulty, dry goods; Cruickshank Bros. groceries and leather; F. J. McGuire, groceries and liquor. Crossing the street the conflagration next destroyed W. T. Barker's medical hall G. Loveless, tailor; F. Stoneburg boots J. N. Lee, dry goods; Elvin's Block, occupied by R. Grass, dry goods; J. B. Young, boot and shoe stores; the Dominion Telegraph office; G. A. White, hardware; H. W. Delany. law effice; Miss. Price's school, and Prince Albert Hall. The Queen's hotel was badly scorched. W.
Tittle, Squire & Whittier, and W. B. Willers,
also J. B. Christie, post office, and Montreal
Telegraph office suffered heavely by removal. The total loss in buildings and property is supposed to be about \$75,000. Lees stock was insured for \$1,000 in Western \$3,000 in Ætna and \$3,000 in Gore Mutual Barker's stock was insured in Gore Mutual \$3,000, Ætna \$300 London Liverpool & Globe \$1,000. Elvin's block was insured in Royal, Gore, Mutual, & North British & Mercantile \$3,000 each J. Flindall's Biding was insured in Ætna and Royal \$2,000 each. Grass' stock insured in Ætna \$2,500, Hastings Mutual, \$2,500. Ætna's loss on Queen's Hotel \$400 White's hardware insured in Beaver Mutual \$1,000.

POINT LEVIS, July 29 .- Afire broke out at ten o'clock this morning in a shed in rear of the Levis post office. The sufferers are Messrs. Lapoint, Bedard, and Rivet. The latter is not insured. The loss to the insurance companies is Queen, \$2,200: Liverpool, London and Globe \$1,200; Royal Canadian, \$1,000.

MIDLAND RAILWAY OF CANADA. - Statement of Traffic Receipts for week ending July 21 1874; Passengers, \$2,064.62; Freight, \$6,271.94; Mail and Express \$240.08: Total \$8.576.64. and Express, \$240.08; Total, \$8,576.64. Week ending July 21 1873, \$8,016.10; total traffic to date \$168.427.76; year previous, \$171,156.18; Decrease, \$2,718.42.

USURY AND USURY LAWS.

The original signification of the word usury was money paid for the use of money, or interest.

The etymology of the words usury and interest is the same, but in modern law the two words signify different things.

Interest is the premium allowed by law for the use of money; while usury is the taking of more for that use than the law allows.

In the early times usury was an object of peculiar detestation. It was held in England to be absolutely unlawful for a Christian to take any kind of usury or interest, and whoever was found guilty of that offence was punished by the censures of the church; its ordinances were employed in compelling restitution from those who had violated its sacred laws, and if it was found after death that the deceased had been a usurer while living, under the absolute authority of the kind his chattels were forfeited and his lands escheated.

By a statute of Henry the seventy, usury is declared to be not only against the law of God and the laws of the realm, but against the law of nature, as causing fruitfulness in that which was intended to be barren.

Usury, or the taking of any interest for the use of money, was thought to be forbidden by the Mosaic enactments.

Calvin, the famous reformer, was one of the first to point out the error of this view and to show that the Mosaic laws applied to money lent for the relief of distress, and not to that advanced to the borrower that he might improve it.

The true spirit of usury lies in taking an unjust advantage of the necessities of the borrower, which is considered by all Christian nations an offence against the laws of mortality and right.

It often happens, however, that one must borrow at a high rate of interest, or sell his goods at a sacrifice. When one's affairs are embarrassed or his credit impaired, who will lend him at the usual rate without security? What, then is he to do? Can any law be framed that will help him? It might as well provide that he shall not sell his goods for less than they are worth as to forbid that he shall pay for the use of money more than the usual rate; but he must do one or the other, and it will depend upon particular circumstances which he had better do. The law cannot compel any one to lend him at a fixed rate, and is therefore useless to help him.

It is idle to suppose that by providing that he shall not pay more than a certain rate, he will be able to borrow at that rate. It is thought justifiable in business to buy goods at half their value it possible. The law provides that goods may be sold by the sherift, if even at half or a fourth of their value, if a debtor does not pay, and he must stand idly by and see this done because the legis'ature has tied his hands by a usury law? If he were allowed to borrow at such rates as he could, he would be able, sometimes, to save not only his goods, but his credit which may be invaluable.

If a person be deemed incompetent to borrow on fair terms, and liable, from the pressure and urgency of his necessities, to imposition, how can he be yet deemed competent to sell his goods?

Whatever discourages the lending of money must injure commerce, by stopping to that extent the circulation of money and thereby limiting the productive power of the capital and in dustry of the country. Free trade in money will make the rate lower than any statute can. Perfect freedom of the borrower and lender to make their own contracts will regulate the rate better than any law. Traders do not regard usury laws as beneficial to trade.

The Chambers of Commerce of Dublin, Manchester, Birmingham, and Glasgow, as well as the merchants of London, petitioned Parliament and a few other States, the rate of interest is for their repeal. The Chamber of Commerce of prescribed, with a provision that if more is

New York have petitioned the Legislature for their repeal in this State.

Many of the best minds of Europe exposed the impolicy of usury laws long before they were repealed. Locke, the great philosopher, said: "Money is a universal commodity and is as necessary to trade as food is to life; everybody must have it at what rate they can get it, and invariably pay dear when it is scarce. You may as naturally hope to set a fixed price on the use of houses or ships as money. The rate is no more capable of being regulated than the price of land."

Bacon says: " If a manufacturer or a tradesman must have money, he must either borrow it (if there is a usury law) at an unnecessarily increased rate of interest or be forced to sell his means (be it land or goods) for under their value; and as usuary doth but gnaw, bad markets would swallow him quite up." And, "It would be vanity to suppose there can be borrowing without profft, and great inconven-iences would arise if borrowing were cramped."

All experience teaches how impossible it is to fix by laws a maximum rate of interest for all occasions. The rate will depend upon various conditions, such as the demand, the facilities of the borrower and the security he offers.

Usury laws increase the difficulties of the borrower, whom they are intended to protect, and render his situation worse, for when he must have money, he must pay more than the legal rate, and the lender breaks or evades the law, and consequently indemnifies himself for the danger he undergoes of suffering the penalty. The rate increases in proportion to the severity of the prohibition.

Kellev, an able writer on this subject, says: "With respect to the efficacy of enacting laws, for the purpose of protecting men against themselves, however desirable if it could be accomplished, it must now, it is conceived, be given up as useless and impracticable since centuries of experience us that such laws tend, in a great degree, to accelerate the ruin of those very persons for whose special protection they were designed; and it may well be doubted whether in other respects they do not, lead to greater immoralities than they repress, by producing per-jury, in the temptation held out to unprincipled men to share in the enormous penalties which these laws inflict, as well as in attempts by such means to avoid the payment of debts honestly incurred."

The prices of nearly all commodities were once fixed by statute, but those days of political darkness are gone; the usury laws are their only remaining relic, and it is to be hoped the further increase of knowledge will ere long cause them to disappear.

A great change has been effected of late years in the minds of the people. In 1839 the usury law was repealed in England, as it since has been in most of the nations of Europe. It is now admitted there that the operation of such laws tended only to raise the real rate of interest by driving men in distress to adopt extrava. gant methods of raising money. No axiom is better established there than that money, like water, will seek its own level.

A change in the sentiment of this country is going on also. In many of the United States there are now no usury laws. Parties are permitted to contract for such rates as they may agree upon in Maine, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, these States having repealed their usury laws within a few years.

Those States which now have statutes to repress usury, are Alabama, Delaware, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Missouri, New Jersay, New York, North Carolina, and Wisconsin, while in Pennsylvania, Michigan, Mississippi, agreed to be taken the excess shall be forfeited. In most of the remaining States parties are left to regulate the subject at discretion by agreement in writing, a statute fixing the rate when no agreement is made. Where there is no statute there is no usury—that, is, there is no usury at common law.

The penalty in New York is more severe than in any other State in the Union. It is forfeiture of principal and interest and a fine and imprisonment. Attempts are made at every session of the Legislature to repeal or modify the law. but without success.

The usury laws of the different States, in which such laws exist, differ in many of their provisions, but what constitutes usury in one State constitutes it in another, and the decisions on this point in one State are generally applicable in another.

To constitute usury it is necessary that there be a loan of money. It need not be in the form of a loan, but must be one in fact; and whether the transaction is a loan or not is a question for the jury. The loan of one's credit is not usury; a pretended sale with intent to disguise a loan and evade the statute against usury is held usurious; a deed absolute on its face, where there is an agreement that the property shall be deeded back on the payment of a certain sum, has been held to be only a mortgage, the transaction a loan disguised, and the usury laws applying to it.

There is usury in a transaction if more than the legal rate is paid or reserved, whether in the form of interest, or included in the principal; that is, if the note be for more than the loan and legal interest would amount to, or if the excess be taken or reserved as a bonus, the transaction

is usurious. It is necessary also that there should be a corrupt intent to take more than the legal rate.

If the parties did not intend to do the thing forbidden, no penalty attaches. There is a difference between a mistake of law and a mistake of fact. Ignorance of law will not excuse parties who violate it, but ignorance of fact will. In order for the usury law to apply, it is not necessary that the parties should intend to violate the law, but it is necessary that they should intend to do the act which the law forbids. I one takes more than the legal rate by a mistake in computation, there is no usury and no penalty applies.

A promissory note given bona fide in the usual course of business for a valuable consideration, may be sold for what it will fetch, and there is no usury, although the discount may be greater than the legal interest. An accommodation note, however, is different. If the note is loaned to raise money on, and sold at a discount exceeding the lawful interest, it would be usurious.

In some cases, New York for example, the statute declares every contract founded in usury absolutely void. It is so even in the hands of an innocent holder, and cannot be enforced by any one.

In other States, the statute declares that the principal and legal interest may be collected. and makes it void only as to the excess,

It sometimes declares a usurious contract void as between the original parties, but valid in the hands of an innocent holder.

An innocent holder is one who takes the note or bill before maturity without knowledge of any defence to it, and who parts with value at the time of the transfer to him. If it is transferred on account of an indebtedness already existing he is not protected.

The laws of the different States sometimes conflict, when the question arises which shall determine the validity of a contract. The general rule is that the laws of the State where the

the laws of the latter shall govern. If such a contract be forbidden by the law of the State where made, and is to be performed in another State for the purpose of evading the law of the former, this rule does not apply. If void by the law of the State where it was made, it is void everywhere .- Bankers' Mag.

Commercial.

MONTREAL MARKET.

From our own Reporter. Montreal, July 28, 1874.

Farmers all round this neighbourhood have been busy securing their hay crops, for which the weather has been very favorable, and the yield is reported to be the largest which has been reaped for many years; other crops generally are looking well, and give evidence of large returns. Sunday last was the hottest day we have had this season. Yesterday forenoon a gentle rain fell, which has cooled down the air, and made everything look fresh and green. In the whole-sale market business still continues quiet, although prices of some articles are rather stiffer. Dry Goods trade improving. Groceries quiet, with exception of Teas, which is in demand at advanced prices. Hardware moderately active, Leather steady. Drug and chemical trade improving. The suspension of Brown, McMinn & Co., has caused some distrust on 'change, and transactions both in grain and flour have been limited. Ashes easier. Provisions firm .-Freights have met with a considerable decline, the supply being much in excess of demand.

ASHES .- Pots-A fair business has been done this week, and prices obtained for shipping lots were if anything a shade over the closing prices of last week, \$5.95 to 6.02} being paid for firsts; market however closed rather weaker at \$5.90 to 5.95; seconds \$5.20; thirds, \$4.50 to 4.55.

Pearls—In the early part of the week some firsts were sold at \$7.75 to 7.80, at the close of the market buyers were only offering \$7.50; but sellers are inclined to hold rather than accept that price. The stocks at present in store are

pots, 1,549 brls.; pearls, 638 brls.

Boots A: D Shoes.—There has been a good demand for stock for future delivery, but for heavy warm goods the demand is light, as the mildness of last winter left a good deal in the hands of country dealers. quote men's stoga boots \$2.25 to 2.50; do kip do \$2.75 to 3.25; do French calf do \$3.50 to 3.75; boys stoga boots \$1.75 to 2.00; do kip do \$2 to 2.25; women's split boots goc to \$1.10; do buff do \$1.15 to 1.25; do pebbled grain bals. \$1.20 to \$1.50; do fine sewed do \$1.50 to 1.75; misses heavy split boots 75 to 90c; do buff do goc to \$1.00.

CATTLE'-Demand has been light, and sales have been at prices rather under those of last week. For distellery fed cattle \$5. \$5.25 was paid per 100 the live weight; grass fed \$4.50 to 5.00. Sheep, \$3.00 to 5.00. Lambs, \$2.50 to 3.50. Live hogs, \$6.50 to 6.75.

DRY Goods.—Business improving, and orders from travellers are coming freely to hand, and prospects are very encouraging for the coming trade. Imports are large and stocks here now are generally well assorted. In Canadian wollens a very fair business is being done. Clothing houses are fully occupied filling orders, and remittances generally are satisfactory. Retail houses are doing a good business, but not quite up to that of former years, American travellers being fewer this year than usual.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS .- A fair trade has has been done this week, but chiefly in retail contract was made shall determine, but if it, by parcels. Bi Carbs is a shade dearer, sales from its terms, is to be performed in another State, \$4.75 to 5.00. Sal Soda is again quoted a little rather under these quotations. Almonds 14 to

higher, sales averaging from \$1.50 to 1.75. Caustic Soda—There have been some large transactions within our range of quotations, viz.: \$3.50 to 3.75. Soda Ash is dearer at \$2.12\frac{1}{2} to \$2.25. Saltpetre, \$8.50 to 9.00, and held at other prices. Bleaching Powder is unchanged. Alum has been moved to some extent at \$2.50.

FISH.—We have to note the arrival of a cargo of dry cod, which was readily placed at \$4.87\\
to \$5.10 net cash. Some Salmon in tierces, old stock, has been selling at \$18.00 to 20.00.

Market still bare of other kinds of fish.

Furs.—We do not look for much change in the state of this market till after the Hudson Bay Company's sales in London, which take place next month. Meantime prices here are without change.

FREIGHTS .- The supply of tonnage is much in excess of demand and rates have declined. The latest engagements for heavy grain by steamer to Liverpool, was at 5/ to 5/6. Flour, 2/9 to 3/3. Lumber_to the River Plates, \$20.00 to 22.00.

FLOUR.—Receipts for the past week, 21,158 brls; total receips from 1st January to date, 555,150 brls, being an increase of 28,003 brls. on the receipts for the corresponing period of 1873. Shipments during the week 11,605 lbs.; total shipments from 1st January to date, 386,574 brls, being a decrease of 20,860 brls. on the shipments for the corresponding period of 1873. In the early part of the week a steady business was done at prices rather over our closing quotations of last Tuesday, since then prices have been somewhat unsetlled, and the market to-day closes very quiet and nominal for low grades at the following quotations: Sup. Extra \$6.25 to 6.40; extra \$5.90 to 6.10; strong bakers flour \$5.70 to 6 30; fancy \$5.70 to 5.80; spring extra \$5.30 to 5.35; superfine \$5.10 to 5.20; fine \$4.90 to 5.00; middlings \$4.60 to 4.80; Pollards, \$4.00 to \$4.25; U. C. bags \$2.65 to 2.75. Oatmeal quiet at \$5.75 to 5.85. Cormeal \$3.50

to 4.00.

Grain.—Wheat.—Receipts for the past week 572,982 bush., total receipts from 1st January to date 4,730,301 bush., being an increase of 1,362,-549 bush, on the receipts for the corresponding period of 1873. Shipments during the week 468,711 bush., total shipments from 1st January to date 4,671,900 bush, being an increase of 1.983,419 bush. on the shipments for the corresponding period of 1873. There has been nothing doing this week in this grain; the state of the Western markets, and the dull and drooping state of the English market having put a stop completely to business, and quotations are entirely nominal. Maize.—There has been a number of cargo sales reported from 72½ to 73½; latest sale being a cargoe of 25,000 bush. at our outside quotation. Peas market steady and firm at \$1.00 to 1.02\frac{1}{2} per 66lbs. Oats market steady, with sales from 51 to 53c; Barley nom-

GROCERIES .- Teas .- There has been an improved demand this week, and about 2c advance was realized in most sales. There has been rather more doing in black teas, market for which is firm. Coffee.—Market has been moderately active; Jamaca 20 to 24c; Ceylon 23 to 25c; Java 28 to 31c; Sugar Stocks are improving, but the market is week, transactions light. We hear of no transactions in refining grades, Canada refined is unchanged, there is a good demand for scotch refined. Molasses a good deal has been arriving lately chiefly of barbadoes, a cargo of which changed hands at from 46 to 48c; Trinidad is offered at 39 to 40c; but we have heard of no sales. Amber syrup 68c; other kinds 46 to 54c, Fruit stocks are lighter than is desirable at present, layer raisens have only been moving to a small extent at \$3.00 to 3.25; sultanas 12½ to 13½c currants 5½ to 6½c, some inferior samples have been selling 15c; Filberts 10c; Walnuts 7 to 82c; Spices .-Black Pepper has advanced in singapore, market hear is stronger, and we hear of no sales under 17c; cloves are scarce and are held 421 to 47c; nutmegs are steady at 95c to \$1.15, the market having an advancing tendency, other kinds of spices without material change, but very little movement in any of them. Rice .-Under liberal receipts market is inclined to drop, sales ranging from \$4.00 to 4.25.

HIDES AND PELTS .- Market quiet, all coming in are readily placed at our quotations: We quote No. 1 hides \$9.00; No. 2 ditto. \$8.00 to 8.50; No, 3 ditto. \$7.00 to 7.50; Clipped sheeps pelts 30 to 35c.; Lambs pelts with the wool on

45 to 6oc.

HARDWARE.—There has been a gradual improvement in the trade this week but business is not quite so active as would be desirable, notwithstanding there is a reduction in the prices of some articles. The demand of tin plates has been moderately active. In pig iron there have been some large transactions, and in consequence of recent advices from Britain this market has a much firmer tone:-We now quote:—Pig Iron per ton: Calder, No. 29 to \$30.00: Gartsherrie, \$30 to 31; Glengarnock, \$27 to 28; Carnbroe, \$27 to 28; Summerles and Langloan, \$29 to 30; Eglington, \$26 to 27; Hematite, \$41.50 to 42. Bar Iron per 100 lbs. Scottantine \$20.00 to 30.00 lbs. \$20.00 tch and Staffordshire, \$2.75 to 3.00; best ditto, \$3 oo to 3.25; Swedes and Norway, \$5.50 to 6 50 Lowmoor and Bowling, \$7.00 to 7.50. Canada Plates per box—Glamorgan and Budd, \$5.50 to Plates per box—Clamorgan and Budd, \$5.50 to 0.00; Arrow and Garth, \$5.75 to 6.00; F. and W. Crown, \$6.00 to 6.25; Hatton and Penn., \$5.25 to 5.50; Squares and 14 x 20, 55 extra. Tin Plates per box—Charcoal IC, \$10.50 to 10.75; ditto IX, \$12.50 to 12.75; ditto DC, \$9.50 to 10.; Coke IX, \$8.50 to 9.00. Tinned sheets No. 26 Charcoal best 15c; Galvanized sheets 9\frac{1}{2}\tau 10\frac{1}{2}\tau. Hoops and Bands per 100 lbs, \$3.75 to 4.00; Sheets, best brands, \$4.00 to 4.25; Boiler plate per 100 lbs, \$3.75 to 4.00; Russia Sheet Iron, per lb, 16c to 17c. 4.00; Russia Sneet 1ron, per 1b, 10c to 17c. Cut Nails per 100 lbs, 4 25 to \$4.75. Wrought Spikes per 100 lbs, \$0.00 Pressed Spikes per 100 lbs, \$5.50 to 6. Shot, Canadian, per 100 lbs, \$7 to 7.25; ditto, English, \$7.50. Lead per 100 lbs—Pig, \$6 25 to 6.50; Sheets, \$6.25 to 6.50; Bar, \$7.00. Steel per lb—Cast, 13 to 14c; Spring per 100 lbs, \$5.25 to 6: best ditto, warranted, \$9 to 10; Tire ditto, \$5.25 to 5.75. Ingot Tin, 22 to 23c; Ingot Copper, \$21 to 23. Horse Shoes per 100 !bs, \$5.75 to 6. Proved Coil Chain, & in., \$7.25 to 7.50 Anchors 7 to 8c; Anvils 91 to 111c; Iron wire6 per bdl \$2.80 to 2.90; Boiler tubes 2 inch 17c, 2\frac{1}{2} 20c, 2\frac{1}{2} 22c, 3 \frac{2}{3} 32c, 4 inch 40c per foot. Window Glass, 4th quality, per 50 feet, to 25 added inches \$2.25; to 40 added inches \$2.50; to 50 added inches \$2.75.

LEATHER. - Business continues about the same as the date of our last report. The tone of the market is firm for most descriptions, though transactions have not been large. Most kinds of Leather are in fair supply, with the exception of Harness, which is now somewhat scarce. Quotations show very little change since our last report. We quote: change since our last report. Hemlock Spanish sole No. 1 B. A. 26c; do No. 2, 23 to 24c; Buffalo sole No. 1 22 to 23c; do No. 218 to 21c; Hemlock slaughter 26 to 30c waxed upper light and medium 38 to 43c; ditto heavy 35 to 38c; grained upper 37 to 42c; splits, large 26 to 32c; ditto small 18 to 25c; calfskins, 27 to 36 lbs, 60 to 75c; ditto 18 to 26 lbs 50 to 65c; sheepskin linings 30 to 39c; harness 26 to 31c buffed cow 14 to 17c per ft.; enamelled cow 18 to 19c; patent cow 191 to 20c; pebbled cow 14

to 17c; rough leather 27 to 281. LIQUOR.—Brandy.—A moderate business has been done in the favorite brands at prices ranging from \$2.40 to 3.00 per gallon. Gin.—De-Kuypers meets a ready sale at \$1.65 to 1.75. Red changes to note in values of leading articles. and it is now difficult to fill orders.

cases \$7.25; Green cases \$4.25. High wines are advancing, and sales are readily effected at \$1.70 to 1.72 d p.

NAVAL STORES .- Spirits of Turpentine are firmer, and meet with fair enquiry at 521c. Rosins sell in moderate quantities at \$3.75 for strained; \$4 to 4.25 for No. 2; \$4.50 for No. 1; and \$5 to \$6.50 for pale to extra; pine tar and pitch are still nominal at \$4.50, while Coal Tar and Roofing pitch are steady at \$2.75 to 3.00, as to quantity.

OILS .- Quietness continues to be the prevailing feature in this department of trade. Some steam refined seal has been changing hands at 65 to 70c according to size of lot. Codoil there is a slightly hardened feeling in the market, and from 60 to 62½c is paid for what has been lately changing hands; Bleached whale 90c; Boiled Linseed 72½ to 75c; Raw Linseed 67½ to 70c; Petroleum market dull, few sales reported car loads 18 to 19c.

Provisions.—Receipts 1557 kegs; shipments 1878 kegs. Market steady with a good demand for local use. We quote store packed Western 10 to 20c; dairy ditto 20 to 21c; Eastern townships butter 21 to 22c. Cheese .- Receipts during the week 8004 boxes; shipments 18.282 boxes. Market just now is dull, and little wholesale business transpiring, for factory fine 10 to 101c is paid, and for finest factory 11 to 11½c. Pork.
Receipts 131 brls; shipments 1288 brls. Market continues strong, and prices have still further advanced since last week. Inspected mess is the only grade offering at present which readily commands \$22.50 to 23.00. Lard is scarce and very firm at 13\frac{1}{2}\tag{2}\tag{5}\tag{1}\tag{2}\ 4c per lb; ditto in brls 61 to 7c.

SALT.—Coarse on the spot is placed at 70c, but some lots to arrive are offered for a little less. Fine-\$1.10; factory filled, \$1.35 to 1.50.

Wook-Most of the country clips of wool in Lower Canada has been bought at from 28 to 30c, latterly principally at our outside quotation. Super pulled has been sold in the city at 35c; market rules generally quiet.

TORONTO MARKET.

TORONTO, July 29, 1874.

Business during the past week has continued about as last reported, with possibly less activity in some branches of trade. Crop reports are generally of a very encouraging nature, and the prospects of a prosperous season are unusually good.

CATTLE .- Reeves .- The receipts during the past week, which consisted entirely of grass fed, were only moderate, and were all disposed of at about previous rates, about one-half being taken for local consumption, and the rest for shipment First-class sold at \$4.50 to 4.75, with \$5 paid in exceptional cases, second-class at \$4.00 to 4.25, and third-class at \$3.00 to 3.50. Sales include on car, averaging 1200 lbs at \$50; two cars averaging 1100 lbs, at \$42; two cars averaging 1060 lbs., at \$43; two cars averaging 1000 lbs., at \$38: six prime steers, averaging 1360 lbs, at \$5; one car of cows, averaging 950 lbs, at \$37; one car of oxen, averaging 1600 lbs at \$66. Sheep .- The supply continues abundant, and prices favour buyers. First-class are now quoted at \$5. second-class at \$4, and third-class at \$3. Lambs.—The receipts have been steadily large, but a good demand has been maintained, and prices are firm at \$3.50 to 4.00 for picked lots. \$3 for second-class, and \$2.50 for third-class. Calves .- There are only a few coming in, and there is only a limited sale for them. First class are quoted at \$8, second-class at \$6, and thirdclass at \$3 to 4.

Potass Iodide however is lower, now quoted at \$4.50 to 4.75.

DRY GOODS.—New good are arriving, but stocks will not be fully assorted for several weeks yet, and although travellers have been out for some time with samples, both from this city and Montreal, the fall trade cannot yet be considered as having commenced.

FLOUR AND MEAL.—Flour.—In store on the 27th inst., 6047 brls. against 7905 brls. the previous week, and 8293 brls. at the corresponding date of last year. The Liverpool market has declined 6d., but prices at this point have not varied much from the closing rates of last week. Sales of extra have been made at \$5.50 to a limited extent. Spring wheat has sold on the spot at \$5.15 to 5.20 f.o.b., but for lots at outside points, the equivalent of \$5.10 has been accepted. Superfine changed hands at equal to \$4.70. Oatmeal -There is not much offering, but a recent sale is reported at \$5.75, while for ordinary brands it is likely that \$5.60 would be accepted. Broken lots are now selling at \$5.75 to 6.00. Bran.—Is quoted at 11 to 17c on the track, with last reported business at the lower

-Wheat .- In store on the 27th inst., 40,850 bush. against 47,244 bush. the previous week, and 84,331 bush, at the corresponding date of last year. Liverpool quotations have declined somewhat during the week, but there is little change to note here. In fall wheat there has been nothing doing, and quotations are nominal. Spring wheat has had some enquiry, and mixed lots of Nor. and Noz. have changed hands at \$1.22 to 1.24 f.o.b., car lots having been placed at \$1.25. Barley.—None in store, and none coming in. Peas.—In store on the 27th inst., 137 bush. against 847 bush. the previous week, and 847 bush. at the corresponding date of last year. There is nothing doing here, and prices are nominally unchanged. Oats.—In store on the 27th inst., 6,163 bush. against 10.553 bush, the previous week, and 17 .-859 bush at the corresponding date of last year. The market has been firm, with a good demand and light receipts, and prices have further advanced, latest sales of car lots having been at

59c on the track.

GROCERIES.—There has not been much life in trade during the past week, and there has been an almost complete absence of any speculative demand for goods. Coffee.-Prime Java are quoted at 30 to 32c according to quantity. Singapores can be bought at 27 to 28c, and Rios at 23 to 26c. Fish.—In light demand at un-changed quotations. Fruit.—Has been rather quiet Layer raisins are firmly held at \$2.85 to 3.00, the lower figure for round lots only. Valentias are quoted at 12½ to 13c. Seedless are selling at 111 to 120 to a moderate extent, and Sultanas at 121 to 13c. Currants have been in fair request at 6 to 6 c, according to quality and quantity. Rice.—Offering freely and at easier figures, quoted at \$4.37\frac{1}{2}\$ to 4.62\frac{1}{2}\$, with only small sales reported. Spices.—Pepper can be had at 15c, or possibly a fraction under. Other spices are steady and unchanged. Sugar.—Has had a steady demand, with sales at about previous prices. Scotch and English refined has been sold at from 72 to 82c, and Montreal at 8 to 9c. Cuba centrifugal was placed at about 8c. New York hard whites remain steady at 101 to 102c. Tea .- The market continues very dull, with few lines changing hands and prices being in favour of buyers. Japans have had the chief attention, but some concessions had to be made to secure sales. Black teas are especially difficult to move. Tobacco.-A good many lots have recently been placed at some advance on prices ruling a fortnight ago, and there is still a good demand for all descriptions, but manufacturers have to a considerable extent withdrawn their goods from market except on terms not at present realizable

HARDWARE.—There has been a moderately active business done during the past week, prices generally remaining without change.

HIDES AND PELTS.—Hides.—Are scarce and in steady demand. Green remain at former quotations, but holders of cured are in some instances demanding an advance of to per lb. Caliskins.-In improved request, but at unaltered prices. Sheep's Pelts .- Have been coming in pretty freely, and are still taken at 35c., with a prospect of an advance in a few days. Lamb kins.—Dealers are paying 50c for all offering.

-There is very little doing, sales being H)PS.only of a few bales from time to time at irregular prices. Some prime were sold at 27c, but this is an extreme price, best samples now here being obtainable at 25c.

BANKS

OF

LEATHER. - Trade has been rather qu'et in all descriptions, with no alteration to make in quotations.

Provisions .- Butter .- Meets an active local demand, and 19 to 20c would be readily paid for desirable lots, large rolls bringing 20 to 22c. Ciecse.—In fair demand, selling in broken lots at 12 to 121c for good, and 13c for choice. Eggs.—Continue in active demand, and would se i readily at 17c for fresh packed. Dried Apples.—For the few selling holders are getting 13c. Bacon.—Cumberland cut is going off freely at 9½c for car and 9¾ to 10c for broken Hams .- Canvassed are firm at 131 to 14c. Pork.—Mess is in small stock, and selling in a retail way at about 22c.

Wool.-The market is without change, with sales principally at 35c, although some lots of choice are reported to have changed hands at 351 to 37c.

LOUISVILLE LEAF TOBACCO MARKET .- All grades of leaf, especially sound clean, well handled descriptions, were excited and advancand it is the general verdict that prices ruled higher than at at any previous day of the season. The influence affecting the market were both external and local, and advices from abroad being very flattering to sellers, while some outside speculators were buying freely through brokers without limitation of prices. On Saturday last an order was sent to Liverpool for 150 hogsneads of strips, and a subsequent order was telegraphed for 1,300 hogs-heads, instructing the Liverpool house to buy at discretion and imposing no limit as to prices The answer was made that it is impracticable to fill the order-a reply which the trade con strues very naturally as implying that stocks of strips have been withdrawn from the English market. Home shippers to that market on con signment are also to a large extent instructing their agents to prepare to hold back during the entire year, in anticipation of a great scarcity, and higher range of values in 1875. It would appear that the Western speculative movement has now made itself felt in full force at the very extremity of the general market, and home operators are logically encouraged in their views by the firm position of affairs abroad. In the meantime we are advised that some strong country dealers, who had not made their stake as heavy as they desired, have just made fresh incursions upon the New York market, and have materially lightened the offerings at that centre. One fourth of last year's crop for Kentucky is held at present as the limit of production, and it is believed that variations on account of future contingencies will be on the short side-Louisville Courier, 22nd inst.

The United Kingdom, with a population of about 31,500,000, consumes yearly about 23,-000,000 qrs. of wheat. The imports of late years, when there were a succession of bad harvests, have averaged 10,000,000 qrs. During the last three years, including flour, it has exceeded 11,000,000 grs.

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PROBITING BY EXPERIENCE -As this is an age of classification it may not be amiss to remind the reader that business men may be grouped into two divisions—those who can learn useful lessons from failure or adversity and those who eannot. If a man possesses good average common sense—and he who does good average common sense—and he who does not has no business to be in business—If he will only apply that common sense strongly and practically to discover why he came short of success in any particular enterprise—he may extract from his very failure a golden homily. Many man who fails moderately early in life, has built up a noble business from the ruins by taking heed to the teachings of hard bought experience. To say that because a man has failed in business, or has failed to accomplish something he was bent upon, he is to be shunned as incompetent, is begging the question. The failure may be just the thing he needed to make a perfect man of him. A great many men in this country enter into business without that previous trimming and experience which is usual in older countries. They are forced by circumstances, or they are tempted by the prospect of stances, or they are tempted by the prospect of unusual advantage to embark upon a sea with which they are poorly acquainted. It is hard to avoid failure under such circumstances, but to say that a man shall not launch his bark again because he has failed once, is to deny him the benefit of profiting by experience. For a man to fail twice is another matter; and failure in business for the third time may be regarded as an indication that a man is either a fool or a rouge. But many a bright and successful career has been started from the first enterprise. One of the most successful and wealthy of England's ironmasters began life a poor miner's boy, working from morn till dark, underground An early incident revealed a streak in his disposition from which good things might have been pre-dicted, and in his old age the good man was ford of relating it. Those were the famous cock fighting days of old England, when every village green had its cock pit adjacent, and in such a scene of brutal amusement our friend such a scene of brutal amusement our friend one night lost, by betting, a little pile of money he had saved, and got into debt besides, pretty considerably. Down he went into the pit the next morning and came not up again until he had earned money enough to pay all his debts honorably, and then he foreswore betting and cock fighting forever. When a youngman he formed a nartnership and started some irre cock against losever. When a youngman ne formed a partnership and started some iron works, but sailed. Nothing discouraged, however, he went to work again, giving all his spare time to the work of mental improvement, gradually saved and accumulated money, and in a few years began business again. He did not fail a second time, but when he died, which was at a hearty old age, he left a fine fortune.

—In Berlin not less than 2,000 clerks were dismissed by their employers on the 1st inst., there being no wors for them, and the prospects of a revival of business very slim.

—It is stated that the American holders of first mortgage bonds of the Detroit and Milwaukre Railroad, are making exhaustive inquiries into the affairs of the company, and are determined to secure the appointment of a receiver, if possible.

—At the meeting of the proprietors of the Welland Railway of Canada, the net earnings of the line and boat for the year were stated at 9,298l.; being equal to interest at 6 per cent. on 154,109l, a result far above any previous season. Capipal and Labour.

The Province of Quebec sold in London during the first week of this month £800,000 of its 5 per cent. sterling bonds, the proceeds of which are to go to the various railroads to which it has voted subsides. The price was 971. The province had no debt before.

-OPENING OF THE NEW TEA SEASON.-The new crop tea season is developing into increased importance as time progresses. At the latest dates the arrivals at Hankow, Canton Amoy, Foochow, Kinking and Shanghæ were beginning to be of considerable magnitude. The new Japan season opened some time since, and quite a fair business has been done here in this description within a few weeks, though at prices not entirely satisfactory, the so regarded extreme prices paid in the growing country not covered by the figures beyond which holders here refused to advance. The advices from Amony, dated June 3rd, state that the distribu-tion of the new crop, Formosa Oolong was going on steadily at an average advance of \$5 to 8.00, advance over the opening figure of last year, but the quality of the receipts was generally regraded as superior to the first picking of last year. There have been small receipts of this discription here within a short time, via rail from San Francisco, and a moderate quantity is expected to arrive here in a short time by way of Panama; at present the supply of Formosa Oolong in this port is quite small. A small quantity of Oolong has been received at Amoy, and was regarded as comparing favourably with the crop of last year, so far as circumstances permitted it to be judged. The estimates of the first crop Oolong were between 70,000 and 80,000 half chests. Rulletin.

- Notice is given by the London Bank of Commerce, through whom the loan was issued, that the Canada Southern Railway having failed to provide sums for the payment of the coupons due on the first mortgage bonds on the 1st inst., a meeting of the bondholders is convened for the 8th inst., "to consider what steps should be taken for the protection of their interests."-Econumist.

-BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.-A dividend has been declared at the rate of 10 per cent. per annum, free of income tax, and an addition has been made to the amount of the " rest," which has been increased from £202,213 to £240,322 .- British Trade Journal.

Provincial Insurance Co. OF CANADA.

Notice is her by given th t the Annual General Meeting of the Shar holders will be eld at the office of the Company, Toronto Street, Toronto,

On Monday, the 31st day of August next,

at twelve o'clock, noon, to receive the report of the Directors and the annual statement of the affairs of the Comp ny, to e.ect the Board of Directors for the ensuing ye r, and fo other business.

By the charter of the Company all the Directors re-

tire, but are eligible for re-e ection.

By order of the Board.

Toronto, 8th July, 18 4.

LEASE

For a term of years a

TANNERY WITH LEATHER STORE

IN CONNECTION.

For particulars apply to

P.O. DRAWER 79, Port Hope.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869 AND AMEND-MEN 1S THERETO.

In the matter of George Cox and John Wray Cox, trading under the name, sty e, and firm of G. & J. W. Cox & Co., Insolvents.

The Creditors of the Insolvent are notified that a Meeting wil be held at my Office, No. 26. Toronto Street, in the City of Toronto, on Tuesday, the 11th ay of Arg St. Two o cock in the afternoon, for the Public Examination of the Insolvents, and the ordering of the affairs of the estree enerally. the est...te enerally.

W. T. MASON. Assignee.
Dated at Toronto, this 25th day of July, A.D. 1874.

SEMI-ANNUAL STATEMENT

OF THE

NATIONAL LIFE

INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA.

Chartered by Special Act of Congress.

Cash Capital paid in full \$1,000,000

JULY 1, 1874.

ASSETS.

Cash in Bank	220,524	95
U. S. Bonos (Market Value)	293, 6	0.1
state and City B and (Market Value)	3 ,900	00
Loans secured by First Mortgage	2,446, 47	60
Lians fully secured by Bongs and Stocks	61,107	
Demand Lians	126,563	: q
Loans to Agents, fully secured	12,1 8	AI
Loan: secured by Policies	51,958	
niture	58,955	44
Accrued Interest	51,4 0	37
Pre mums in course of Collection	105.758	2
Deferred Premiums (net)	103,108	

Total Assets, July 1st, 1874 \$3,366,888 22

LIAULLITIES.

Total present Value of Policies in force, or Losses reported but not due 10 ,485 00

To'al Liabilities, July 1st, 1874 \$2.123,269 OO

Surplus \$1,243,619 22

The surplus, \$1,243,619, is entirely for the security of policy-holders, being a ditional to the re-insurance fund, which a one affords ample protection.

The loans s cured by first mortgages of real estate, worth more than twice the face of the loans, amount to \$2,446,547, a sum considerably in excess of the total liabilities of the Comp ny. The NATIONAL and the Re uelle, although under the same man gement, have not be n mer ed, and the prece ing statement is the financial exhibit of the National alone.

The Low Rates, the Large Canital, the Definite Con-

The Low Rates, the Large Capital, the Definite Con-tracts, and the L beral Policies of the National, render it es ecially worthy the conndence and patronage of the

OFFICERS.

JOHN V. FARWELL. Presi ent; L. D. CORTWRIGHT and PAUL CORNILL, Vice-Presidents; J. F. CRANK, Secretary; EMBRSON W. PERT, AC URIY.

Branch Office, . . Chicago, Ill.

157 to 163 La Salle Street,

Where the business of the Company is transact d. OFFICERS CANADA BRANCH:

Presid nt Canada Board-HON. A. MICKENZIE, M. P., Prime Min ster of Canada, Ottawa.

Counsel-HON. ADAM CROOKS, Q. C., M.P., Treasurer of Ontario, Toronto.

General Agents for Canada-Messrs. LIVINGSTON MOORE & Co., Hamilton.

Chief Medical Adv. sers-J. M. DRAKE, M.D., Medical Faculty, Univ. McGi l Coll., Montreal.

General Manager for Canada-T. C. LIVINGSTON Hamilton.

We are now re-organ sing our Agencies throughout Canada, and desire competent a d tru tworthy agents at a.l promi ent place, with whom liberal and permanent contracts will be m d. Pre i us experience in the li-urance business n t considered essential.

Address, or apply personall, , to

LIVINGSTON, MOORE & CO.,

General Agents for Canada,

HAMILTON.

BRITISH AMERICA

Assurance Company.

Notice is hereby given that the Annual Court of Proprietors of this Institution, at which the election of Di ectors for the ensuing year takes p.a.e, will be held in conformity with the Charter at the House of Business of the Company, Church Street, City of Toronto,

On Monday, 3rd day of August next.

The chair will be taken at twelve o'clock, noon. By order of the Board.
F. A. BALL,

Manager.

British America Assurance Company, Toronto, 24th July, 1874.

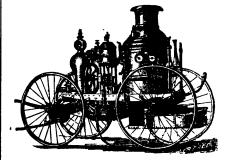
CURRIE & THOMSON. GENERAL GRAIN DEALERS

And Manufacturers of

Oat Meal, Coin Meal, Pot Barley, and Split Peas.

Mitchell. Ont-

STEAM FIRE ENGINES



MANUFACTURED BY

HYSLOP & RONALD. CHATHAM, ONT.

For Power, Efficiency, and Durability

are not excelled on this Continent. Raises steam from cold water in four to six minutes. Throws two streams of water. Capacity 500 gallons per minute. Weight about 5,3 o lbs. Eight or ten men can easily run through Town with them. Full particulars furnished on application.

cation.

Refer to Towns using our Engines—St. Catherines,
Galt, Stra hroy, Napanee, Ow 11 Sound, Chatham, &c.
Insuran e Rates reduced about 20 to 25 per cent. with these
Engines, thus paying for themselves shortly, besides the
great security derived.

QUEEN CITY

Fire Insurance Company.

The Annual General Meeting of this Company will be held, pursuant to the Act of Inc rporation,

ON THURSDAY, the 6th DAY OF AUGUST NEXT

at the hour of Three o'clock p.m., at the Company's Offices, Intario Hall, Church Street, Toronto. By order of the Board of Directors.

HUGH SCOTT.

Secretary.

July 24th, 1874.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869 AND AMEND-MENTS THERETO.

In the matter of Francis Pearson, of Toronto, an In-

solvent.
The Insolve t has made an assignment of his Estate The Insolve t has made an assignment of his E-tate to me, and the Credito s are no fiee to mee at my office, No. Toron o Exchange, Wellington Street, Toronto, on Saturday, the eighth day of Au, ust next, at two o'clock p.m., to receive statements of his affirs and to appoint an assignee

Teronto, July 20th, A.D. 1874.

WILLIAM F. MUNRO, Assignee.

W. RYAN, Toronto,

M. P. RYAN, Montreal.

PRODUCE

Merchants Commission



FORBES' PATENT ACME CLUB SKATES

The most reliable self-fastening Skate ever invented. Made by the Starr Manufacturing Comp'y They have now a WORLD WIDE REPUTATION and have superseded all others.

Also, STEEL SCABBARD RAIL JOINTS, Made by FORBES' PATENT BINDING MACHINE made by FUKBES FALERY BINDING MINORITY in either with or without side plates or bolts. These joints have been adopted on several of the Dominion Railways and are pronounced to be the most perfect rail-joint ever

BOLTS, NUTS, and OTHER WORK furnished to order at short notice.

Works at DARTMOUTH; Office—78 BEDFORD ROW, HALIFAX, N. S.

DOMINION LINE.

This Line is composed of the following first-class, full powered Clyde-built Steamships, and is intended to per-form a regular service between Liverpool, Quebec and Montreal in summer, and Liverpool and Portland in

MONTREAL3,250 Tons....(Building)

MISSIS IPPI ... 2,200 IORS ... Capt. Wrakes.
QUEBEC ... 2,400 TORS ... Capt. Bennett.
St. Louis ... 1,824 TORS ... Capt. Reid.
These wes els have very superior accommodation for Cabin and Steerage Passengers, and p epaid Tickets are issued at redu ed prices to those desirous of bringing

out their friends.

Sailing from Liverpool every Wednesday, ealling at Belfast Lough to take 1... Cargo and Passengers.

Through Tickets can be had at all the principal Grand Trunk Railway ficket Offices in Canada.

For Freight or Passage apply in Liverpool to

FLINN, MAIN & MONTGOMERY Laucelot's-key.

DAVID TORRANCE & Co., Exchange Court. Or JOHN N. LAKE, 20 Toronto Street, Torento.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869 AND AMEND-MENTS THERETO.

In the matter of N. R. Steurt, John Clark, and James Sloan, trading nder the name, style and firm of Steur., Clark & Co., Insolvents.

Life & Co., Insolvents.

I, the unlessigned James Bellingham Boustead, of the City of Toronto, have been appointed Assignee in this matter. Creditors are requested to file their claims before me within one month, and a chereb, notified to meet at my office, No. 16 Addiaide Street East, Toronto, on Fri ay, the Twenty-first day of August next, at two o'clock, afternoon, for the purpose of examining the Insolveut, and for the ordering of the affairs of the estate generally.

generaliy JAS. B. BOUSTEAD, Assignee.
Dated at Toronto, this 20th day of July, 189;.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869.

In the matter of Townsend & Way, Insolvents. A first and final Dividend Sheet has been prepared oren to objection until the Tenth day of August, A. D. 1874, after which dividend will be paid.

JOHN KERR, Assignee.

Toronto, 23rd July, A.D. 1874.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869.

In the matter of William Townsend, an Insolveut. A first and final Dividend Sneet has be an prepared, open to object in until t e tenth day of Au_bust, A. D. 1874, after which dividend will be paid.

JOHN KERR, Assignee.
Toronto, agrd July, A.D. 1874.

THE DECASTRO SYRUP COMPANY.

88 KING STREET,

MONTREAL.

Offer to the trade the following brand

Sugar Loaf. Capillaire. Amber, Pale Amber. Unexcelled Honey. Honey. Diamond Drips. Gist Edge. Maple. Silver Dring. Golden. Extra Golden.

Standard.

IXL Syrup in small punch'ns

STARCH, STARCH

PURE WHITE, PURE BLUE,

SATIN, SILVER GLOSS.

ESTABLISHED 1858.

Edwardsburg Starch Co.

PREPARED CORN For Puddings,

BLANC MANCE, INFANTS' FOOD,

&c., &c., &c.

Office-Montreal.

Works-Edwardsburg, Ont.

Canada Bolt Company,

TORONTO.

MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF

BOLTS AND NUTS.

Fish Plates, Bridges, Cars, Machinery, Carriages. &c.

PRICE LISTS ON APPLICATION.

W. J. MORRIS,

General Manager.

SIR H. ALLAN President.

Toronto, 1874

Galt Edge Tool Works.

IN STOCK AND MADE TO ORDER. AXES:

Double and Single Steel Chopping, Scoring, Broad Hunters', Boys' and Bench.

ALL KINDS OF

Drawing Knives, Chisels, Hammers, Hatchets, Picks, and Coopers Tools.

MACHINE KNIVES:

Stave Cutting, S:ave Jointer, Shingle, Wood Planing, Wood Moulding, Wood Tennoning, S:raw Cutting, 1urnip Root, Paper, F:ax Scutching, Cheese Box and Butchers' Cleavers, &c.

CARRIAGE SPRINGS:

Bliptic, Concord, and Side Sulky, Bright and Common Seat, made from the best English Steel, oil tempered and warranted.

JAMES WARNOCK & Co.

GALT, Ont.

January 1st, 1874. EIGHTH ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

ATLANTIC MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

ALBANY, N. Y. ASSETS, \$1,159,197.69.

Surplus as regards Policy-holders,

\$202,486.69.

... \$463,790.47 13,307 52 19,858 53 8,050 00 5.819 41

62,263 37 ness \$329.648.50 Total ASSETS. ASSETS.
United States 5-20 Bonds
United States Currency sixes
Gold deposited with Minister of Finance
for Dominou of Canada.....
Loans on Bonds and Mortgages (first liens)
Schnecked City. Bonds 125,400 00 331,150 00 10,500 00 18,000 00

Total expenses of conducting the busi-

116,851 88 Amount

6,000 00

9.000 00

25,000 00

284,694 54

46,276 80

26,276 12 28,269 15

Albany Gas Light Co.'s St'k. 98,000 \$12, 00
Tenth Nat. Bk. Stock, N.Y. 5,000 5,000
Albany Railway Co.'s St'k. 6,000 6,000
Rome, Ogdensburg & Watertown R. R. Stock . . . 2,000 2,000
Alb. & Susquehanna R. R. Stock, int. secured by 20,000 00

Total \$1,159,197.69

OFFICERS. JAMES HENDRICK, ROBERT H. PRUYN, Vice-President.

President. WALTER BROWN, Secretary.

The following communication, from two of the most eminent actuaries of the country, speaks for itaalf Hon. ROBT. H. PRUYN,

HON. ROBT. H. PRUYN,
President Atlantic Mutual Life Ins Co.
DEAR SIR,—After a careful examination, we are satisfied that the Atlantic Mutual Life Insurance Company has a securely invested Reserve, more than sufficient for its liabilities—estimated according to the standard of the State of New York. This fact, together with the care, and very remarkable economy of its management, makes the Company worthy of public confidence.

We are, very respectfully yours,
D. P. FACKLER.
SHEPPARD HOMANS.

WINFORD YORK, M.D., Manager for Ontario.



We re manufacturing above celebrated make of

HORSE SHOES.

made from selected Wrought sorap Iron, which for general excellence, both as regards quality and uniformity, are unsurpassed.

The Rhode island horse Shoes are preferred over all others. They are used entirely by the principal Farriers and Horse Kailway Companies throughout the United Matter. out the United States.

Orders solicited, which will be promptly executed We also manufacture every de cription of Nails, Tacks, Brads, &c. Railway and Pressed Spikes.

PILLOW, HERSEY & CO., Montreal.

COTTON YARN.

WHITE, BLUE, RED AND ORANGE

Carpet Warps, Beam Warp for Woolen Mills

Warranted the very best quality. None genuine without our label.

ALEX. SPENCB, McGill Street, Montreal, Agent for Quebec and Ontario.

WM. PARKS & SON., New Brunswick Cotton Mills, St. John, N. B.

Hamilton Stamping Works.

J. M. WILLIAMS & CO.,

Manufacturer of

PLAIN, STAMPED AND JAPANNED

INWARE

Works-HUGHSON STREET (between Rebecca and Gore Streets.)

Ofice-74 JAMES STREET NORTH,

HAMILTON, ONT

CANADA TOOL WORKS,

DUNDAS, ONT.

McKECHNIE & BERTRAM.

Manufacturers of

MACHINISTS' TOOLS.

Wood Working Machinery, WAREROOM, FRONT STREET, TORONTO,

(OppositeUnion Station.)

Insolvent act of 1869.

In the matter of Gillis & Mansfield, of Toronto, Insolvents.

solvents.

A first and final Dividend Sheet has been prepared, open to objection until the twenty-seventh instant, after which dividend will be paid.

Toronto, 9th July, A.D. 1944.

WM. F. MUFRO, Assignee.

CONFECTIONERY

BISCUITS.

STARR, GILL & CO.,

BROCKVILLE.

ONTARIO GLOVE WORKS.

'JAMES HALL & CO..

GLOVES, MITTS,

Buck Over-Shoes, BROCKVILLE.

Ontario.



LEEDS FOUNDRY.

E. E. ABBOTT,

Manufacturer of

MACHINISTS' TOOLS,

FAN BLOWERS and BOLT CUTTERS.

CIRCULAR SAW MILLS,

WOOD PLANERS.

AND GENERAL MACHINERY.

GANANOQUE, - -ONTARIO.

CANADA SCREW COMP'Y.

DUNDAS, ONT,

Manufacturers of Gimlet Pointed Screws. Price as low as they can be imported. Quality un-

Orders solicited.

GEO. F. BURROWS,

21-3m

Manager.

BOBBINS AND SPOOLS.

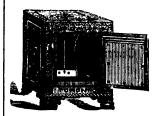
C. G. BECKETT & Co.,

SHERBROOKE, QUE.,

Manufacturers of Bobbins and Spools Of every description.

ROUND WOOD DRUGGIST BOXES, SUPERIOR TELEGRAPH MATCHES.

All Goods warranted to be of the best quality.



TORONTO SAFE WORKS

J. & J. TAYLOR,

FIRE AND BURGLAR PROOF SAFES.

Nos. 117 to 119 Front Street East, TORONTO.

ST. CATHARINES SAW WORKS.

R. H. SMITH,

Manufacturer of all kinds of Saws,

PATENT PLASTERING TROWELS, STRAW KNIVES, &c., ST. CATHARINES, ONT.



STURTEVANT Patent Pressure

For Cupola Furnaces, Forges, Steamships, Iron Mills, Ventilation, Etc., and Exhaust Fans of all kinds, for carrying off Shavings, Dust, Smoke, Gas, and other noxious fumes.

B. F. STURTEVANT. Patentee and Sole Manufacturer.

72 SUDBURY STREET, : BOSTON Send for Illustrated Catalogue

A CARD.

THE

AGRICULTURAL INSURANCE CO.

Of Watertown, N.Y.,

Beg leave to annuonce to the people of Canada that they have transferred the good will of their business in the Dominion to the

Canada Agricultural Insurance Co. OF MONTREAL,

re-insuring all its risks in said Company from the 1st day of M 1y last, and that for the security of its Policy-holders in Cana 1s the deposit of \$100,000 will remain in the hands of the Dominion Government for the term of three was rethree years.

On retiring our business f om the Dominion of Can-On retiring our business f om the Dominion of Canada, we would avail ourselves of the opportunity to tender our grateful acknowle igments to our Agents, our patrons, and to all who have in any way contrib ted to the unprecedented success which has crowned our four year laour; an would also express the desire that the same zeal and hearty co-operation on the part of Agents, and the same co-lidence and liberal patronage on the part of the public, may be extended to the new Canada Company.

ISAAG MUNSON,

Secretary.

CANADA

AGRICULTURAL INS. CO'Y.

Capital, \$1,000,000.

Office-245 St. James Street, MONTREAL.

PRESIDENT: COL, A. C. DELOTBINIERE-HARWOOD, D.A.G.

> VICE-PRESIDENT WILLIAM ANGUS, Bsq.

MANAGING DIRECTOR AND SECRETARY: BDWARD H. GOFF, Esq.

> INSPECTOR : JAS. H. SMITH.

Western Branch Office,

King Street, Cobourg, Ont.

WM. T. FISH,

General Agent.

7 per cent on fully paid up shares.

J. FLYNN, Inspector.

This Company is organised for the purpose of insuring Farm Property and Private Residences, thus avoiding heavy losses from sweeping fires and hazardous risk. An arrangement habeen completed by which this the Agricul ural of Watertown, N. Y., which at once places the Company in possession of a large and profitable business. able business.

> JAS. B. BOUSTEAD, Agent at Torento.

OFFICE-14 ADELAIDE STREET.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869.

In the matter of Joseph King, an Insolvent.

The Insolvent has made an assignment of his Estate to me, and the Creditors are notified to meet at his place of business in Yorkville, on S turday, the first day of August, 1874, at the hou of a e'clock p.m., to reserve statements of his affairs and to appoint an Assignee.

Torento, 10th July, 1874.

STOCK AND BOND REPORT.

5100	V V	ND DO					771075
		1	1	1	Dividend	CLOSIN	PRICES
NAME.	Shares.	Capital subscribed	Capital paid-up.	Rest.	isst : 6 Months.	Toresto. July 30	Montreal July 30
		\$	8	1	¥Prct.		
BANKS.	[strig.	4,866,666	4,866,656	1,170,000	. 5	1931 134	1334 134
British North America	£50 \$50	6,000,000	6,000,000		5 [1232 -34	1014 I 2
	80	1,200,000	1,200,000	67,714	1		108 1104
Canadian Bank of Comments City Bank, Montreal	50	1,600,000	1,600,000	200,000	: 1		115
Du Peuple	50	747,700	9. 9,229	185,000 30,000	2 1		IOI 102
Eastern I ownships	100	1,000,000	134,36		1		90 95
Hamilton	100	1,000,000	526,110		I		105 108
Jacques Cartier	50	2,000,000	1,7 4,290		1 1	_	86 89
Mechanics Bank	50	500,000	455-47	1,850,000	5	IIF 1172	1272
	100	1,000,000	64,550		4		101 102
Metropolitan	100	1,000,000	1,970,590		4		I144 II5
Metropolitan Moison's Bank	50	11,156,800	11,914,135	5,000,000	6 & b s	187 188	187 1881 86 89
Moison's Bank	200	1,000,000	358,435				86 89
Montreal		2,000,000	1,940, 70		4	1	113
Maritime Nationale	50 50	888,400	973,050	105,000	4	1124	1124 113
Nationale	40	2,500,000	2, 80,482	375,000	4	1124 113	1094 118
Ontario Bank		2,500,000	2,301,530	400,000	4	0.1 05	941 941
Ontario BankQuebec Bank	40	2,000,000	1,964,555	215,000	4	941 95 No sales.	No sales.
Quebec Bank	100	720,000	377,170	• • • • • • •	1 4	1994 201	10 4 2014
Royal Canadian	100	1,500,000	1,500,000			1999 201	130 102
St. Lawrence Bank	100	1,985,000	1,898,141	200,000	1 +		
Union Bank		_		.1	1	110	
MISCELLANGO OT THE PROPERTY	50	62,,000	312,000	'\	1 31	153 154	1
Canada Landed Creat County Canada Permanent Building Society	50	1,500,000		1	5		50 70
Canadian Navigation Co	100	576,8-0 800,00			3 3		98 99
Canada Rolling Stock Co	200	250,000		.1	5	102	
		500,000		.]	5	130	20 40
	100	500,000		.	1	1	20 40
Huron Copper Bay Co	50	800,000	700,000	i	5	i	1874 1884
Huron & Erie Savings & Loan Society	40	1,750,000	1.750, 00	1	5		120 131
	40	1,440,000	1,400,000	i	1		192 195
Montreal City Gas Co	50	600,000	400,000	1	į.] -
	200			•1			140 150
		750,000	750,000	1	34	100 102	102
		400,000	1	-1	34	08 100	
		350,000		1	1 7	103	
Provincial Building Society	50	662,500		1	44	109 110	
Imperial Building Society	. 25	600,000		'	2 p.c. 3 m	125 126	1
Building and Loan Association (old)	. 50	400,000	{·······	'i	5	114 1159	
Toronto Consumers Cas Society.	. 50	200,000	1	1	1 5	130	1
Western Canada Building Society	. 50	600,000					Montreal.
Western Canada Burding					_i To	ronto.	Montien.
SEC	URITIE	S.					

SECURITIES.		
Canadian Government Debentures, 6 & ct. stg. Do. do. 5 & ct. ctr. Do. do. 5 & ct. stg. 1885 Do. do. 7 & ct. ctr. Dominion 6 & ct. stock Dominion Bonds	1064	106
Dominion Bonds		994 101 97 98 111 115
Montreal Harbour bonus of p. c. Do. Corporation 6 & ct	95 96	111 115
Do. Corporation Do. 7 & ct. Stock Toronto Corporation 6 & ct., 20 years County Debentures Township Pebentures	7-9	
Township Debentures	AMBRICAN.	

		NCE COMP	A N	1 E S	š.	
11	NSURA	NCE COME	Manb	., 7	ulv 23.)	When No. of organized Shares. NAME OF Co'r. of Sh'rs. Offerd Asked
RNGLISI	H Quotal	ions on the London	m 47 h	•••)		org'nizd Shares. NAME OF CO'Y. Of Sh'18. Onerd Asket
			1		Last	
			Share par val.	Amount paid. £	Sale.	1803 Joseph Altra L. of Hart. 100
No.	Last	NAME OF COMP'Y.	ح ق	2.5	£	Fens F of Hart 100 189 194
Shares.	Dividend.	i	ري ال	A g		100 Harriard of Har 100 170 180
i						1863 5,000 Trav'lers' L.& Ac 101 49 152
- 1		Briton M.& G. Life	£10	2	3_	RAILWAYS. Sh'rs. London, July II
20,000	8 b 15 8	C Union F. L. & M	50	5	93	RAILWAYS. Shirs. July II
50,000	20	Edinburgh Life	100	15	324	f100 102 103
5,000	10	Guardian	100	50	58	Atlantic and St. Lawrence
20,000	6b 10 8	Imperial Fire	100	10	82	Do do 630 c. stg. m. bds. 100 100
12,000	£1 p.sh.	I anceshira P. O. L	20	2	4	Canada Southern 7 p.c. 1st Mortgage
00,000	15	IT . C. A SE'D OF SCOL.	1 40	83	26	Do. do. 6 p.c. Fiel Shares vel
10,000	11	II andon Ass. COTP.	1 23	12	55\$	Count Tours
55,862		I on & Lancash, L	10	1	-4	
10,000	5			2	6	to to M RAB. I CO. U W C
391,752	٠	Northern F & L.	1100	5.	22	
20,000	20	North Brit. & Mer	50	61	28	Do. First Preference, 5 w C 100 534 544
40,000	f6 p. s.	lancaniv		:	130	Do. Second Pres. Stock 30 C 100 27 27
		Owen Fire & Life	10	14	34 Shil.	Do. Third Pref. Stock, 4 W 201 12 12
\$00,000	- 6X h Ca	Danel Insurance	20	3	1	Great Western
100,000	10 0 7.3			I	23 shil.	
80, 00	16	Scottish Imp. P & L	10	I	61	
50,000	10	S. ot Prov. F. & L	1 30	3	73	Internationa Bridge 6 p.c. Mort. Bds 9) 101
20,000	25	Standard Life	50	12		
	5 bo	Star Life		11	13	Northern of Can., 6 %c. First Pref. Bds 100 95 97
4,000	£4 155.9d			,	p. c.	
١ ,	24 - 3- 3	CANADIAN.		825	06 95	Foronto, Grey and Bruce, Stock 100 30 50
8,000	4-6 mo	Brit. Amer. F. & M	400	50	1 32 33	Do. 1st Mor Bds 95
2,500	5	Canada Life	100		1	Forento and Nipissing, Stock 100 50
10,0.0	None.	Citizens F. L. Contederation Life	100			'' {JU HUUUs see-]ees
5,000		Confederation Life.	100	1	1	Wellington, Grey & Bruce 7 p.c. 1st Mor 96 98
5 000	6-12 mos	Sun Mutual Life	100		1	***************************************
5,000		Montreal Assura'co	€50		İ	EACHANGE. Loronto. Mon real
4,000	12	Provincial F. & M	60		1	EACHAROS.
6 500	1	Ouebec Fire	. 40		1	Bank on London, 60 days 91 91 91 91
]	·[" Marine .	100		80 90	Gold Drafts dopar to spm prem.
	٠. ١	Oues City Fire	. 50	10		6 American Silver
2,000		Western Assura'c	40	16	125 126	DIAMETICAL SHVOI
15,000	7 500 4A	paid up shares.	•	†F	rom \$11	(f0400 .
' 77 DEC C	BELL OUT THIN	here at seminar.				

CANADA

Marble & Granite Works.

Head Office-- (30 Bleury St., Montreal

ROBERT FORSYTH, Proprietor.

BRANCHES:

TORONTO, Ont., 80 King Street West. HALIFAX, N.S., corner of Argyle & Sackville Streets. ST. JOHN, N. B., Smith's Buildings, Prince William St.

There is always on hand at the above offices a very large assortment of

Marble and Slate Mantle-pieces: Marble, Scotch and Canadian Granite Monuments and Headstones.

All orders executed in best style and at moderate prices. Designs sent to all parts of the country.

TORONTO FUEL ASSOCIATION.

A few Shares in the Stock of this Company may be obtained at the General Office, 77 Front Street East.

Persons having Cordwood or Hardwood Lands to dispose of will please address (stating price and particulars.

W. B. McMURRICH,
Secretary-Treasurer.

Brown Brothers,

ACCOUNT-BOOK MANUFACTURERS

Stationers, Book-Binders, etc.,

66 and 68 King Street East, Toronto, Ontario

A CCOUNT-BOOKS FOR BANKS, INSURANCE Companies, Merchants, etc., made to order of the best materials and for style, durability and cheapness unsurpassed.

A large stock of Account-Books and General Stationers onstantly on hand.

L. Coffee & Co.,

PRODUCE & COMMISSION MERCHANTS

No. 2 Manning's Block, Front St., Toronto.

Advances made on consignments of Produce

^{1874.} TEMPERLEY LINE. ^{1874.}

Montreal, Quebec, and London.



This Line is composed of the following first-class powerful Iron Steamshia:

SCOTLAND THAMES DELTA SEVERN Sr. LA RENCE HELOIS.

And is intended to perform a regular service during the season of 1874, between

LONDON, QUEBEC, AND MONTREAL,
Leaving London every alternate

Wednesday and Saturday,

(calling at Plymouth outwards for passengers) and Quebec every alternate

Tuesday and Thursday,

Through Tickets from all points West at reduced rates Certificates issued to persons des rous of bri ging out heir friends. Through Bails of Lading issued on the Continent and in Lon ion for all parts of Ca ada, and in the United States to Detr it Milwaukee, Chicago, and other points in the West.

For Freight or Passag: apply to

TEMPERLEYS, CARTER & PARKE,
21 Billiter Street, London.
CRANE & BAIRD. Toronto.
ROSS & CO., Quebec.
OT DAVID SHAW, Montreal.

TORONTO PRICES CURRENT.-JULY 30, 1874.

30, 1874.											
Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates						
Boots and Shoes:	8 c. 8 c.	Groceries-continued.	\$ 8 c.	Leather-continued.	8. c. 8 c						
Mens' French Calf Boots "Grain K. Bts, tap "Riding Boots. tap "Stogas,bts,c. & tap "No. 1," "No. 2, " "No. 3. "Kip Boots, Tap" "D sole	3 62@4 00	Dry Crushed Extra Ground	0 104 0 11	Spanish Sole, 1st quality middle, wgts. 1b	•						
" Riding Boots, tar	0 00 4 00	Teas: Japan common to good.	1	middle, wgts. fb. Do. No. 2, Slaughter, heavy. Do. light Harness, best: "No. 2. Upper heavy. "light Kip skins, Patna English Hemlock Calf (30 to 35	0 23 0 25						
" Stogas, bts, ex. & tar	0 00 3 00	" fine to choicest	0 50 0 65	Do, light	0 26 0 29						
" " No. 2, "	2 20 2 50	Colored, common to fine Congou & Souchong	0 45 0 75	Harness, best	0 25 0 28						
" "No. 3. "	0 00 1 90	Oolong, good to fine	0 45 0 60	Upper heavy	0 00 0 00						
" D sole	3 35 3 10	Medium to choice	0 30 0 55	Kip skins Petne	0 40 0 43						
" D. S. Buff Fox Ba	0 00 0 00	Extra choice	0 80 0 87	English	0 65 0 90						
" " Congs.	1 75 2 40	" med. to fine	0 60 0 75	Hemlock Calf (30 to 35 lbs.), per doz	0 60 0 65						
" Kip Cob. & bunkums " Spli	1 50 1 70	Hyson	0 80 0 90	Do. light	0 50 0 60						
Boys' No.1 ex Stoga Boots	I 20 I 60 0 00 2 IO	Congou & Souchong Oolong, good to fine Y. Hyson, com. to good. Medium to choice Extra choice Gunpwd com. to med " med. to fine " fine to finest. Hyson Imperial Tobacco—Manufactured: Darks & tos	0 42 0 80	lbs.), per doz. Do. light. French Calf. Splits, large, & fb. "small Enamelled Cow, per ft	0 30 0 35						
Boys' No.1 ex Stoga Boots No.2 R din boots, tap	1 55 1 70	Dark 58 & 108 " Western Leaf,	0 40 0 43	Enamelled Cow. per ft	0 00 0 24						
" G. K. boots, tap	0 00 2 50	" Western Leaf,	0 48 0 52	Patent Pebble Grain Buff Russetts, light heavy	0 20 21						
"G. K. boots, tap "Tap Sole Kip boots "Bunkums & Balmor. "Buff & Calt Congs. Youths' No. 1 ex. Stogas	0 00 2 35	[good to fine Bright sorts, gd. to fine. "choice	0 47 0 55	Buff	81 010						
" Buff & Calt Congs.	I 35 I 90	Solace	0 40 0 50	Kussetts, light	0 38 0 45						
Dunkums of Dais.	1 00 1 30 1	Hardware.			0 25 0 33						
Womens' D S Cali Batts Sprite Bff. Batts	0 00 1 50	Tin (four months):		Oils.	0 65 0 70						
" Peb & Buff Bai	1 15 1 60	Block, # 1b	0 27 0 28								
" M > Pe. Bals	1 20 2 00	COPPET:	1 1	" No. 2	0 70 0 724						
" Cong Misses' Split & Buff Batts	0 00 0 co	Pig Sheet Cut Nails:	0 27 0 31	" No. 1. " No. 2. Stocks, mach Duncan-Clark & Co's. Linseed raw " boiled Machinery	0 50 0 55						
" Peb & Buff Bals " M S " "	0 95 1 30	3 inch to 6 inch	4 15 4 25	Linseed raw	0 71 0 75						
Childs' Split & Buff Batts.	1 63 0 75	3 inch to 6 inch	4 40 4 50	Machinery Olive, common, * gall.	0 30 0 40						
" Peb. Buff Bals Turned Cacks	0 90 1 05	Lathe	5 65 5 75		0 95 1 00						
Tuined Oachs	93	Best, No2	0 00 0 001	salad, in bottles,							
, Denes		Best, No2	0 08 0 09	qt., per case Seal, pale	0 72 0 75						
Drugs.		" 28	0 004 0 104	Sp _{irits} Turpentine Wirits refined	0 58 0 65						
Aloes Cape	0 14 0 20	Guest's or Griffin's as-									
Alum	0 024 0 034	E. T. or W. assd. sizes Patent Hammered do	0 00 0 00	Paints, &c. White Lead, genuine, in Oil, \$\Phi\$ 25 lbs Do. No. 1. " 2 White Lead, dry Red Lead, dry Red Lead. Venetian Red, English. Yellow Ochre, French.							
Castor Oil	0 144 0 17			Do. No. 1	2 25 2 50 2 00 2 25						
Cream Tartar	0 32 0 33		00 00 00 00	" 3	1 60 2 00						
Epsom Salts	0 022 0 03	" No. 3 "	0 00 0 00	White Lead, dry	0 07 0 08						
indigo, Madras	080 090	Other brands, No. 1	0 00 32 50	Venetian Red, English.	0 02 0 03						
Madder Opium	10 0 10 50	Bar-Scotch, # 100 lb	3 00 3 25	Yellow Ochre, French. Whiting	0 02 0 03						
Oxalic Acid Potasa Iodide	0 40 0 42	Swedes	7 25 7 50	Petroleum	,						
Soda Ash	0 04 0 041	Hoops—Coopers	3 75 4 00	(Refined, & gallon.) Delivered at London, On							
Soda Bicarb	0 05% 0 064 0 50 0 60	Pig. Gartsherrie, No. 1 Eglinton No. 1 "No. 3" Other brands, No. 1 No. 2 Bar- Scotch, # 100 lb Refined Swedes Hoops—Coopers "Band Boiler Plates Canada Plates:	4 50 4 75	No. 1 5 cars Delivered in Toronto :	0 00 0 16						
0		Canada Plates : Hatton	6 00 6 50	NO T T COP	0 00 0 174						
Groceries.		Hatton	6 50 6 75	" less than car, Benzine	0 00 0 19						
Coffees:		Lead (at 4 months):	0 30 0 /3	roome. I							
Java, * tb	0 00 0 00	Bar 🌮 100 lbs	0 004 0 07	Grain: Wheat, Spring, 60 fb "Fall, 60 fb Barley,48 fb Peas	1 20 1 25						
Rio	0 23 0 26	Iron Wire (4 months):	0 07 0 07	Barley,48 th.	1 25 1 30						
	0 00 0 00	No. 0, w bundle	3 5 3 35	Peas	0 77 0 00 0 58 0 60						
" canso" round " scaled Mackerel, bris White Fish	0 00 0 00	12,	3 55 3 65 3 85 3 95	- xye · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	0 00 0 80						
Mackerel, bris.	0 30 0 32	Powder:	4 25 4 35		0 00 0 00						
White Fish	3 25 3 50	Blasting Canada FF "	4 00 0 00	Clover, choice, 100 fb Timothy, choice, 100 ft Flax 56 fb	0 00 0 00						
Salmon, salt water	10 00 10 50	FFF "Blasting, English	5 25 0 00	Flour (per brl.):							
Fruit:	4 25 5 00	FF " loose.	5 00 5 50	Extra	5 40 5 50						
Kaisins, Layer,	2 85 3 00	Pressed Stikes (amonths)	5 50 0 00	Superior extra Extra Spring extra Supernne Oatmeal, per br	5 00 5 10						
" Valentias new	0 124 0 13	Regular sizes, 100 Extra "	5 50 6 00	Oatmeal, per br	5 60 5 75						
Raisins, Layer,	6 50 6 75			1							
Molasses:	+ 50 5 00	IC CORE	9 50 10 00	Provisions							
Clayed, # gall	0 28 0 30	IX " IXX " DC " Hides & Skins, & Do.: Green, No. 1	2 75 13 00	ordinary ordinary	0 19 0 20						
" Golden	0 48 0 50	DC "	4 75 15 00 0 00 10 25	Pork, mess, new	0 2 0 12						
C	4 378 4 50	Green, No. 1	0 00 0 074	Bacon, Canada	0 00 0 00						
Cassia, whole, the the control of	0 22 0 25	Green, No. 1	0 00 0 06	smoked.	0 10 0 00						
Nutmegs	0 90 1 00	No. 2 Cured and inspected Calfskins, green " cured S. eepskins Lambskins	0 00 C 10	canvassed	0 124 0 13						
" Jamaica, root	0 18 0 30	S. eepskins	0 114 0 12	Shoulders, in salt	0 00 0 00						
Superse Super	0 154 0 17	Lambskins	0 40 0 50	Eggs	0 16 0 17						
Porto Rico, # 15	0 081 0 087	Leather, @ 4 months:	U	Butter, choice, \$\psi\$ ib ordinary	C 14 O 124						
Pepper, Diack Stagars—(60 days). Porto Rico, ₩ fb. Centrifugal " Demerara Soft Yellow, Crushed X	0 004 0 004	In lots of less than	n	Salt. etc.							
Crushed X	o os o og	50 sides, 10 & cent.		Liverpool coarse	0 90 1 00						
Crushed X	11 0 101 0	Spanian Sole, 1st du lity		a respect	1 30 0 00						
	- 14E 0 II	heavy weights, P 15	■ 25 O 30	Water Lime							

DIVIDED. PROFITS ABOUT TO BE

joining get One Year'snow

CANADA

OMPANY. ASSURANCE

This Institution having been ESTABLISHED IN 1847, has long since surmounted all the dangers of the early years of Assurance Companies.

ITS AMPLE CAPITAL AND FUNDS

And its management in the hands of persons of long experience of such business, afford PERFECT SECURITY to Assurers. These features, as well as the Company's MODERATE RATES, render the Institution one whose advantages are not surpassed by any other, and explain the fact that it stands at the head of all the Life Company's Offices or Agencies.

Detailed Reports and Table of Passa were to obtained at any of the Company's Offices or Agencies. Detailed Reports and Table of Rates may be obtained at any of the Company's Offices or Agencies.

A. G. RAMSAY,

R. HILLS, Assistant Secretary.

Managing Director.

Agent in Toronto-E. BRADBURNE.

THE

SCOTTISH COMMERCIAL INS. CO'Y.

CAPITAL, ONE MILLION STERLING.

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GLASGOW, SCOTLAND.

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FREDERICK J. HALLOWS, Esq. CANADA BRANCH OFFICE, NO. 22 KING ST. EAST, TORONTO.

The Company having complied with the laws of the Dominion, and deposited FIFTY THOUSAND DOLLARS with the Government at Ottawa, is now prepared to effect Insurance against Loss or Damage by Fire on Mercantile, Household, and Firstclass Manufacturing Risks, on the most favorable terms. LAWRENCE BUCHAN, Secretary.

ROBERT McLEAN. Inspector.

BLAIKIE & ALEXANDER, Agents.

ÆTNA

Life Insurance Company

OF HARTFORD.

This Company did a larger amount of business in Canada in the year 1872 than any other Company reporting to the Dominion Government. See Gov.rnment Returns.

Its Policies are all strictly non-forfeitable

thus doing justice to all, and compelling none to forfeit their payments through inability to continue paying.

It furnishes Insurance on all just and equitable Plans.

Its Mutual Rates average lower than any purely Mutual Company.

Its Stock Rates average lower than any purely Stock Company, besides guaranteeing the amount of paid-up Policy which will be given on account of sirrender of Stock Policies—done by no other Company in Canada Its ten year term plan is peculiar to itself, allowing the insured to withdraw the whole of the reserve on account of his policy when he attains the age of seventy, if he desires to do so.

Its ratio of expense to income is far below the average.

It is prompt in payment of claims, careful in the selection of risks, and guards with the utmost jealousy the interests of its Policy-holders generally.

It is believed no Company doing business in the country has higher claims upon the public. Persons desiring information cither in regard to Agencies or Insurance, will please address,

JOHN GARVIN,

MANAGER.

Toronto.

MUTUAL INSURANCE

COMMERCIAL MEN.

The Board of Directors of the Beaver and Toronto Mutual Fire Insurance Company have opened a Branch for the exclusive purpose of insuring property situated within range of the hydrants connected with the Water Works of Toronto and Hamilton.

By the passage of the Mutual Insurance Companies Act of last session of the Ontario Legislature, all the vexatious clauses of the old Mutual Insurance law have been entirely removed. No lien or real estate, no liability for any payment over and above the amount of the premium note can hereaft rexist No premium note, even, is necessary, but a simple "und rtaking" to pay assessments up to a limited amount, thus removing a very general objection on the part of mer antille men hereto ore felt by them.

THE CITY BRANCH will insure, for three years, all property coming under the above class, on receiving the "undertaking" of the insured for four times the usual annual rate, and will collect thereupon a first payment of 124 per cent., or one-eighth of the amount of the "undertaking," and will make no assessment thereon until results of the manual transport expresses and losses arising within the amiliar rate, and will conset thereupon a first payment of the "under taking," and will make no assessment thereon until required to meet expenses and losses arising within th limits above laid down.

Application may be made either at the Head Office, over Toronto Bank, or to the undersigned

HERBERT HANCOCK, City Agent.

Office, 26 Adelaide street Three doors west of the New Post Office.

S. R. CLARKE.

Barrister, Attorney, Solicitor, &c.,

NO. 9 YORK CHAMBERS, Toronto Street,

TORONTO, Ont. N. B .- Special attention given to Insurance Law.

THE COOK'S FRIEND BAKING POWDER

Is a Staple Article, in demand everywhere. The Trade supplied on liberal terms,

W. D. McLAREN,

Manufacturer and Proprietor of the Trade Mark.

Union Mills, 55 and 57 College Street.

MONTREAL.

E. MORRISON & Co.,

COMMISSION MERCHANTS

HALIFAX, N. S.

Liberal advances made upon approved consignments.

CUSTOMS DEPARTMENT.

Ottawa, July 11,1874. Authorized discount on American Invoices until fu th-

R. S. M. BOUCHETTE, Commissioner of Customs,

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869 AND AMEND-MENTS THERETO.

In the matter of H. B. Fai field, an Insolvent.

A Dividend Sheet has been prepared, open to objection until the roth day of August next, after which dividends will be paid. will be paid.

W. T. MASON, Assignee. Dated at Toronto, this 25th day of Ju y, A.D 1874.

DEPOSIT OF \$100,000.00 AT OTTAWA FOR THE BENEFIT OF CANADIAN SHAREHOLDERS ONLY.

THE METROPOLITAN

Life Insurance Company of New York.

JOSEPH F. KNAPP, PRESIDENT,

JOHN R. HEGEMAN, Vice-President., Wm. P. STEWART, Actuary,

R. A. GRANNISS, Secretary,

MAJOR B. R. CORWIN, Manager for Dominion of Canada.

Lieut.-Governor LEMUEL ALLEN WILMOT, D.C.L., Fredericton, New Brunswick, Resident Director.

THE RESERVE PLANS

Of this Company are the most popular system of Life Insurance ever o fered, and are rapidly superceding the old practice.

THEIR SALIENT POINTS ARE:

Every Policy, whether on ordinary Life rates, or other, a Cash Endowment to the Insurer.

- 2. The maximum of Insurance at the minimum of cost.
- 3. Definite surrender value specified on the face of the Policy.
- 4. The term for which the insurance is to run elected by the assured.
- 5. Grace in payment of premiums of from one to six months, determined by the age of the Policy.
- 6. All the merits of plain Life Insurance, Endowment, and Investment combined in one contract.

By the sworn returns to the Insurance Departments the net increase or decrease of business of each of the Life Companies of the United

States for 1873 is exhibited. It will be seen that the METROPOLITAN occupies the handsome position of FOURTH on the list in actual gain of membership, the three companies exceeding it being an average of sixteen years older!! And of the total gain of the business, as done by all the companies of the country for the year, the METROPOLITAN competing with Forty-seven others, supplied ONE-SIXTH.

The total new business of the Company for 1873, exceeded the aggregate of nineteen other companies, as shown by official returns; and the increase over the corresponding business of the previous year exhibits the METROPOLITAN ahead of all the companies in the country, save one.

This is a flattering exhibit, and demonstrates that in the management and the Reserve Plans of the Company, it maintains its strong hold on public confidence.

STERLING AGENTS WANTED AT EVERY UNOCCUPIED POINT,

And a previous experience in the business is not necessery. We want fresh, active, honorable business men. Send for the Company's publications, which will be cheerfully transmitted without expense.

F. A. MOORE & SON, Toronto,

Superintendents for Ontario and Quebec.

THOS. A. TEMPLE & SON, St. John, N.B.,

Superintendents for the Maritime Provinces.

ANCHOR MARINE INSURANCE CO'Y.

CAPITAL, HALF A MILLION DOLLARS.

The only Canadian Exclusively Marine Insurance Company

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VICE-PRESIDENT.

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WM. ELLIOT (Elliot & Co.,) Toronto. WM. BUNTON, Merchant, Wellington Square. R. G. BARRETT, Toronto. HORATIO YATES, M. D., Kingston.

H. S. HOWLAND (Vice-President Canadian Bank of Commerce) Toronto.

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THE ONTARIO BANK AND CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

Solicitors- MOWAT, MACLENNAN & DOWNEY.

Manager & Secretary-HUGH SCOTT.

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RISKS COVERED ON CARGOES, FREIGHT, AND RESPONDENTIA INTEREST.

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ROBERT SPRATT, J. J. CHRISTIE,

Montreal. Kingston. M. MACPHERSON, SCOTT & WALMSLEY, Hamilton.

CANADIAN ROYAL

COMPANY. INSURANCE

AUTHORISED CAPITAL LIMITED LIABILITY. \$5,000,000.

The present rates for Fire Insurance throughout the Dominion (the result of combination among the various Insurance Companies) are, it The present rates for Fire Insurance throughout the Dominion (the result of combination among the various Insurance Companies) are, it believed, not only excessive, but unnecessary; and however severe the losses to those Campanies may have been in the late calamitons fires in Chicago, Boston, and other cities in the United States, the losses in the business of Insurance throughout the Dominion does not warrant the great increases with the cities in the Chicago.

in Chicago, Boston, and other cities in the United States, the losses in the business of Insurance throughout the Dominion does not warrant the great increase which has lately taken place in the rates.

Such being the case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the Case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the Case, the Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the Case, John Grant, Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such being the Case, John Grant, Hon. John Young, M.P., Messrs. Thos. Caverhill, L. A. Boyer, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Sincennes, Such Benjamin Lyman, J. F. Case, M.P., Benjamin Lyman, J. F

The Company have not only complied with the terms of the Act, which requires them to make a yearly deposit of \$16,666.66, or \$50,000 to the Security of policy-holders.

three yearly payments, but have completed the full amount of their deposit, viz.: \$50,000 for the security of policy-holders.

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ANDREW ROBERTSON. J. R. THIBAUDEAU. L. A. BOYER, M.P.

ANDREW WILSON.

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Manager-ALFRED PERRY.

Secretary-Treasurer-ARTHUR GAGNON. HEAD OFFICE-160 ST. JAMES STREET, MONTREAL.

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Life Insurance Company. OF MONTREAL.

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A. W. Ogilvie.

Vice-President.

John Rankin. Henry Mulholland. Charles Alexander.

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THOMAS CRAIG, Secretary.

Issues all approved forms of LIFE and ENDOW-MENT POLICIES on either the

MUTUAL OR NON PROFIT PLANS,

and aims to be a Conservative Company, exercising pru-dence in its management, and dealing justly with all its natrons.

M. H. GAULT, Man. Director.

UNITED STATES Life Insurance Company

261, 262, 263, and 264 Broadway, N.Y. ESTABLISHED 1850.

Cash Assets, - \$4,000,000 | Cash Income, - \$1,500,000 Surplus, as regards Policyholders, \$1,000,000.

ANNUAL CASH DIVIDENDS.

The following classes of Policies are issued by this Company:

WHOLE LIFE POLICIES. WITH OF WITHOUT PARTICIPATION in Profits, Payable upon the death of the Insured. The Premiums may be paid annually, half-yearly, or quarterly during life, or in one, five, ten, fifteen, or twenty payments.

twenty payments.

ENDOWMENT POLICIES,
WITH OF WITHOUT participation in Profits,
Payable in ten, fifteen, twenty, twenty-five, thirty,
thirty-five, or forty years from date of issue, or at
death, if occurring prior to the end of term. The
Premiums may be paid in instalments during the
endowment, or in ten, fifteen or twenty payments
ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE AFTER
TWO ANNUAL PAYMENTS.

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96 St. Francois Xavier Street, Montreal.
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College; Geo. Ross, M.D.
John L. Morris, Esq., Legal Adviser.
Wm. Gordon. Gen. Sup't of Agencies.

Energetic Agents wanted throughout the Dominion, to whom liberal commissions will be allowed. Address JOHN RHYNAS, General Agent for the Dominion, Montreal.

Montreal Assurance Company.

INCORPORATED 1840.

CAPITAL (liable to call)......\$720,000 INVESTED FUNDS (approximately)..... 800,000

HEAD OFFICE.....MONTREAL

Branch Office-26 Wellington Street, Toronto.

Inland Navigation, also Ocean Risks (to and from Ports Great Britain) covered at moderate rates. 34-6m.

INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869.

Canada, Province of Onta- In the County Court of the rio, County of York.

rio, county of xork. j County of York.

In the matter of William Moulds, an Insolvent.
On Friday, the 14th day of August next, the undersigned will apply to the Judge of the said Court for a discharge under the said Act.

WILLIAM MOULDS.

Toronto, 8th July, 1874.

Insurance.

Imperial

Fire Insurance Company of London. No. 1 OLD BROAD STREET, AND No. 16 PALL MALL. ESTABLISHED 1803.

Canada General Agency,-

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MUTUAL FIRE INSURANCE GO'Y Of the County of Wellington.

Business done exclusively on the Premium Note System.

F. W. STONE. CHAS. DAVIDSON,

Secretary. President. Head Office, Guelph, Ont.

The Waterloo County Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

HEAD OFFICE........WATERLOO, ONT.

ESTABLISHED 1863.

THE BUSINESS OF THE COMPANY IS DIVIded into three separate and distinct branches, the

VILLAGE, FARM, AND MANUFACTURES,
Each Branch paying its own losses and its just proportion of the Managing expenses of the Company.
C. M. TAYLOR, Sec. J. W. WALDEN, M.D., Pres.
J. HUGHES, Inspector.

Queen

FIRE & LIFE INSURANCE COMP'Y

OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

Accepts all ordinary Fire Risks on the most favorable terms

LIFE RISKS will be taken on terms that will compare favorably with other Companies. CAPITAL£2,000,000 CANADA BRANCH OFFICE-Exchange Buildings, Montreal

Resident Secretary and General Agent-A. MACKENZIE FORBES, Great St. James Street, Montreal. WM. ROWLAND, Agent, Toronto.

The Canadian Mutual Fire Insurance Comp'y.

HEAD OFFICE, - - HAMILTON, ONT.

The Purely Mutual System.

Farmers' Stock held insured anywhere on owner's premises.
The Premium Note System affords a perfect guarantee

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E. WILDE, Gen. Agt.

Canada Farmers' Mutual Insurance Company.

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NSURES ON THE CASH as well as the PREMIUM NOTE SYSTEM, Farm and Household property; also, the usual classes of Risk taken by companies doing a General Insurance business. Has been twenty-two years in operation.

THOMAS STOCK, President. RICHARD P. STREET, Secretary

SCOTTISH IMPERIAL

INSURANCE COMPANY.

CAPITAL £1,000,000.

Head office for the Dominion, 9 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal.

H. J. JOHNSTON, Gen'l Agent.

ISAAC C. GILMOUR, Agent, Toronto.

McKenzie & Mackay | Agents, Hamilton.

Insurance.

THE STANDARD

Life Assurance COMPANY.

ESTABLISHED 1825.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA, - - MONTREAL.

Policies in force, over Eighty Millions of Dollars. Accumulated Fund, over Twenty Millions of Dollars. Income, over Three Millions and a half. Claims paid in Canada, over \$500,000

Funds invested in England, United States, and Can-ada, with the most perfect safety.

Deposited at Ottawa, for benefit of Canadian policy holders, \$150,000.

For information as to Life Assurance, apply to any of the Agencies throughout the Dominion, or to

W. M. RAMSAY

Manager, Canada.

WESTERN

Assurance Company,

INCORPORATED 1851.

CAPITAL.....\$600,000.

FIRE AND MARINE.
HEAD OFFICE......TOKONTO, ONTARIO.

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IAMES MICHIE, ESQ. NOAH BARNHART, ESQ. JOHN FISKEN, ESQ. ROBERT BEATY, ESQ. A. M. SMITH, ESQ. WM. GOODERHAM, Jr. ESO. B. HALDAN, Managing Divector. FREDK. G. C. LOVELACE, Secretary. WM. BLIGHT, Fire Inspector. CAPT. J. T. DOUGLAS, Marine Inspector. JAMES PRINGLE, General Agent.

INSURANCES effected at the lowest current rates on buildings, Merchandize, and other property, against loss or damage by fire.

On Hull, Cargo, and Freight against the perils of Inland

Navigation.
On Cargo Risks with the Maritime Provinces by sail

On Cargoes by steamers to British Ports.

THE LANCASHIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.



Capital

£2,000,000 Stg.

The only British Insurance Company having a Head Office in Ontario.

Head Office for Ontario: North-west corner of King and Church Sts., Toronto.

GENERAL AGENTS,—
S. C. DUNCAN-CLARK & CO.,

MANAGER. Wm. CAMPBELL.

All losses in Ontario settled at the head office in Toronto without reference elsewhere.

The Victoria

Mutual Fire Insurance Company of Canada.

Insures only Non-Haxardous Property at low rates. BUSINESS STRICTLY MUTUAL.

GEO. H. MILLS, President. W. D. BOOKER, Secretary. HEAD OFFICE Hamilton, Ontario

Insurance.

THE GLOBE

Mutual Life Insurance Company OF NEW YORK.

Having deposited with the Finance Minister of Canada ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS,

For the protection of Canadian Policy-holders only, is

Transact Business in the Dominion. C. S. LEWIS, Montreal,

Managers for Canada.

EDWARD B. CROMBIE, Ottawa,

General Agent for Ontario.

HASTINGS MUTUAL

Fire Insurance Company,

Having raised a Guarantee Capital, now cover all classes of risks. Applications for agencies are solicited from qualified persons in all places not represented in Ontario.

JAMES H. PECK,

Belleville, July 17, 1873.

Secretary.

The Ontario

Mutual Fire Insurance Company.

HEAD OFFICE.....London, Ont.

THIS COMPANY IS ESTABLISHED FOR THE Insurance of Dwelling-houses and non-hazardous property in Cities, Towns, Villages, and Country.

Applications for Insurance made through any of the S. McBRIDE. President.

IAMES IOHNSON Secretary-Treasurer.

THE FEDERAL BANK

OF CANADA.

A GENERAL MEETING

of the Shareholders of the Federal Bank of Canada will be held in the Banking House of the Bank—late Rdinburgh Life Assurance Buildings—17 Wellington Street, Toronto, for the election of Directors and other general business,

On Thursday, 30th of July, 1874,

At the hour of 12 o'clock, noon.

By order of the Provisional Board.

CROOKS, KINGSMILL & CATTANACH-

ST. LAWRENCE HALL

MONTREAL.

F. GERIKEN.

Proprietor.

Further Improvements effected for this Season's travel.

Insolvent Act of 1869.

In the matter of Wm. Strachan, an Insolvent. A second Dividend Sheet has been prepared, open to objection until the tenth day of August next, after which dividend will be paid.

JOHN KERR, Assignee Toronto, July 22rd, 1874.

Agents' Directoru.

JAMES TROUT, Agent for Royal Canadian, Fire and Marine; Isolated Risk and Confederation Life Ins. Cos.; Canada Per. Build. & S. Soc.; London and Canadian Loan & Agency Co., Meaford.

JAMES DEAN, General Agent for the Beaver and Toronto Fire and Live Stock Mutual Insurance Company, London, Ontario.

J. E. THOMPSON, Real Estate Agent & Stock Broker.
Agent for the Guardian Ass. Co., Agricultural Mut.
Ass. Co., Waterloo Mut. Fire Ins. Co., 24 Adelaide St.
East, Toronto.

JAMES H. PECK, Agent for Lancashire, Ætna, and Andes Fire Insurance Companies, also Sec and Treas. Hastings Mutual Fire Insurance Co., Belleville, Ont.

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WM. MOWAT, Sect. Co. Perth Mutual F. I. Co., Ins. and Real Estate Agt, money invested in first class securities, mortgages in first-class securities for sale.

DIXIE WATSON, Official Assignee, Fire, Life and Accident Ins. Agent. First-class Companies represented. Money loaned, and collections made—Goderich, Ont.

THOS. MILLER, Official Assignee, Accountant, Insurance—Fire and Life—and Real Estate Agent. Debts Collected. Money to Loan and Invested. Stratford, Ont.

KERR & ANDERSON, Official Assignees and Accountants. Money to loan on Real Estate, Mortgages bought. Office, cor. Church & Court sts. Toronto.

J. T. & W. PENNOCK, Fire and Life Insurance
Agents and Adjusters, representing first-class Companies through the whole of the Ottawa Valley, Ottawa.

GEO. A. COX, General Agent, Canada Life, East-ern Ontario Branch. Also agent for North British & Mercantile, Imperial, Commercial Union, Western, and Hartford Fire Insurance Co 's., Peterboro'.

C. E. L. JARVIS, Insurance and Commission Agent General Agent, Queen Insurance Co. of Liverpool and London. St. John, N.B.

ROBERT MARSHALL, Notary Public, Agent for the Montreal, British America & Quebec Marine Insurance Co.'s and for the Imperial, Ætna, and Hartford Fire Insurance Companies. St. John, N.B.

S. E. GREGORY, Agent for Imperial Fire Insurance Co., Montreal Assurance Co., and General Commer-cial Agent, Hamilton.

OWEN MURPHY, Insurance Agent and Gommission Merchant, Telegraph Building, (basement) No.26 St. Peter street, Quebec.

JOHN GARVIN, General Agent for the Ætna Life Insurance Company of Hartford, Conn., for Western Canada. Office, Toronto street, Toronto.

GEORGE A. YOUNG, Agent Hamilton Branch, Royal Insurance Company, Fire and Life, corner James and Merrick streets.

J. D. PRINGLE, Agent for North British and Mercantile; Provincial; Scottish Provincial, Life; Ætna, of Hartford, Inland Marine, Hamilton, Ont.

G. W. GIRDLESTONE, Fire, Life, Marine, Accident and Stock Insurance Agent, Windsor Ontario.
Very best Companies represented.

JAMES FRASER, Agent, Liverpool and London and Globe, and Sec'y Metropol'n Perm't Bldg. Soc'y, No. 5 King street West, Toronto.

PETER McCALLUM, Agent for the Lancashire Ins. Co.; Travelers Insurance Co.; Hartford Fire Ins. Co.; Western Ins. Co., of Toronto; St. Catharines, Ont.

F. B. BEDDOME, Fire, Life, Marine and Accident Ins. Agent and Adjuster, Albion Buildings, London, Ont. None but the most reliable Companies represented.

D. B. BURRITT, Ins. and Real Estate Agent; Clerk
Division Court. Debts Collected; Money to Loan,
and Invested, &c., &c.; Stratford, Ont.

R. & H. O'HARA, Agents for Western, Queen, Andes and Hartford Fire Ins. Co., Travelers' Accident, and Canada Life Ins. Co. Bowmanville, On

Insurance.

ROYAL INSURANCE CO'Y

OF LIVERPOOL & LONDON-FIRE AND LIFE.

Liability of Shareholders unlimited.

.....\$10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA-MONTREAL.

Every description of property insured at moderate

ates of premium.

Life Assurances granted in all the most approved forms H. L. ROUTH, W. TATLEY, Chief Agents

H. I. MUDGE, Inspector P.Q.

TORONTO OFFICE - Royal Insurance Bdgs., Yonge St. F. H. HEWARD, Agent.

Fire and Marine Insurance.

THE BRITISH AMERICA

ASSURANCE COMPANY. Incorporated 1833. HEAD OFFICE:

Corner of Church and Court Streets. TORONTO.

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Insurance Company of Canada.

FOR FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

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This Company is PURELY MUTUAL; its business confined to the Province of Ontario; its rates of Assurance are self-sustaining, yet lower than others on the participating plan. There being no Stock-holders, all advantages go to the benefit of Policy-holders.

Dividends declared yearly after Policies are three years

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198 St. James Street, - - Montreal. R. W. GALE, Gen. Manager for Canada.

Total Assets, Dec. 31st, 1873 \$22,878,418 85 New Business in 1873, 13,403 53,452,578 00

New Business in Canada for 1873 the largest of any Company reporting to the Dominion Government (see Government returns), being 993 policies, insuring \$3,038,300, averaging over \$3,000 each policy.

Policies on all approved plans are issued by the Society, including the "Tontine Savings Fund" plan, which is a first class investment as well as Life Assurance, being an ENDOWMENT AT ORDINARY LIFE RATES.

RATES.

The New Business of the Equitable for the past five years has been by many millions the largest of any Company in the world, old or young.

Equitable Policy-holders and their representatives received from the Society in the year 1873 nearly FIVE MILLIONS DOLLARS, in Death Claims, Matured Endowments and Dividends.

Persons contemplaint taking out Insurance would do

Persons contemplating taking out Insurance would do well to examine the plans of the Equitable before insuring their lives.

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INSOLVENT ACT OF 1869, AND AMEND MENTS THERETO.

In the County Court of the County of York.

In the County Court of the County of York.

County of York. In the matter of William Crozier and Robert Martin Campbell, Insolvents.

The undersigned have filed in the office of this Court a deed of Composition and Discharge, executed by their Creditors, and on Tuesday, the eighteenth day of August next, they will apply to the Judge of the said Court for a confirmation of the discharge thereby effected.

WILLIAM CROZIER.

ROBERT MARTIN CAMPBELL.

By WA RMOLL & FRASER, their Attorneys ad litem.

Toronto July 13th, 1874.

Insurance.

Twenty-eighth Annual Statement OF THE

Connecticut Mutual LIFE INSURANCE CO'Y, OF HARTFORD, CONN.

\$43,541,381 68

\$9,861,719 99

\$33,616,818 78

DISBURSED IN 1873. To Policy-Holders: \$2,379,056 17

3,107,009 43 784,409 10 \$6,270,474 70

Commission to Agents Salaries of Officers, Clerks, and all others employed on \$572,912 48 salary Medical Examiners' fees..... 66,469 18 14,518 00

Printing, Stationery, Advertising, Pos'ge, Exch'ge, &c 98,425 51 \$752,325 17 251,779 61 Taxes, and Profit and Loss

7,274,579 48 Balance Net Assets, December 31, \$35,266,802 20

| Schedule | Salar | S 1,294,301 34 11,179 62 59,667 05

\$36,266,802 20 Net deferred quarterly and semi-annual premiums ... 30,898 70

1,413,421 87 Gross assets, Dec. 31, 1873 \$37,680,224 07 LIABILITIES:

Amount required to re-in-sure all outstanding poli-

Surplus, December 31, 1873.. \$4,063,405 25
Increase of assets during 1873.. \$2,744,082 94
Ratio of expense of management to receipts in 1873.. 7.62 per cent.
Policies in force Dec. 31, 1873, 63,550, insur'g \$181,802,730

JAS. GOODWIN, President. JACOB L. GREENE, Secretary. JOHN M. TAYLOR, Assistant Sec.

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Fire Insurance Company. of London. ESTABLISHED IN 1782.

A GENCY ESTABLISHED IN 1702.

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Unlimited liability of all the Stockholders, and large Reserve Funds. Moderate rates of premium.

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MEDICAL AND GENERAL

Life Association.

Capital and Invested Funds, over...... \$4,000,000 Annual Income, over..... Goverement Deposit, over

Policies payable during lifetime at ordinary life rates,

(By application of profits)

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Toronto Office-Edinburgh Buildings, Wellington St. E. A. MUMFORD.

Local Agent and Inspector of Agencies.

Liverpool and London and Globe

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AVAILABLE ASSETS - - \$27,000,000

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HENRY STARNES, Esq., Deputy Chairman, (President
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E. H. KING, Esq., (President Bank of Montreal.)
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