

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 13, 1916

VOL. XLV., No. 50

Fire Insurance

Possibly from an oversight or want of thought you have put off insuring, or placing additional insurance to adequately protect yourself against loss by fire.

ACT NOW: CALL UP

DEBLOIS BROS.,

Charlottetown

Water Street, Phone 521.

June 30, 1915-3m



Synopsis of Canadian North-West Land Regulations

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, may homestead a quarter section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. The applicant must appear in person at the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the district. Entry by proxy may be made at any agency, on certain conditions by father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister of intending homesteader.

Duties—Six months residence upon and cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within one mile of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres solely owned and occupied by him or by his father, mother, son, daughter, brother or sister.

In certain districts a homesteader in good standing may pre-empt a quarter section alongside his homestead. Price \$5.00 per acre.

Duties—Must reside upon the homestead or pre-emption six months in each of six years from date of homestead entry (including the time required a homestead patent) and cultivate fifty acres extra.

A homesteader who has exhausted his homestead right and cannot obtain a pre-emption may enter for a purchase homestead in certain districts. Price \$5.00 per acre. Duties—Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate fifty acres and erect a house worth \$500.00.

W. W. COBY,
Deputy Minister of the Interior

JOB WORK

Executed with Neatness and Despatch at the HERALD Office

Charlottetown P. E. Island

Check Books

Dodgers

Note Books of Hand

Letter Heads

Receipt Books

Posters

Tickets

Bill Heads

CANADIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS Prince Edward Island Railway.

TIME TABLE IN EFFECT DECEMBER 4th, 1916.

Trains Outward, Read Down.				Trains Inward, Read Up.			
P. M.	A. M.	A. M.	A. M.	A. M.	P. M.	P. M.	A. M.
8.45	11.50	7.35	Dep. Charlottetown Ar.	11.40	10.15	10.30	Ar. Charlottetown
5.00	11.15	8.30	Dep. Hunter River Ar.	10.35	9.20	9.05	Ar. Hunter River
5.45	2.06	9.02	Dep. Emerald Jct. Ar.	9.59	8.48	6.15	Ar. Emerald Jct.
4.22	2.49	9.27	Dep. Kennington Ar.	8.27	8.23	5.30	Ar. Kennington
7.00	2.30	9.30	Dep. Summerside Ar.	5.06	8.06	4.50	Ar. Summerside
8.10	12.15	5.40	Dep. Summerside Ar.	8.45	5.05		Ar. Summerside
9.08	1.57		Dep. Port Hill Ar.	7.48	3.31		Ar. Port Hill
9.57	3.32		Dep. O'Leary Ar.	7.03	2.07		Ar. O'Leary
10.38	4.40		Dep. Alberton Ar.	6.19	12.55		Ar. Alberton
11.15	5.40		Dep. Tignish Ar.	5.45	12.00		Ar. Tignish
			Dep. Emerald Jct. Ar.				Ar. Emerald Jct.
			Dep. Cape Traverse Ar.				Ar. Cape Traverse
			Dep. Charlottetown Ar.	9.45	5.50		Ar. Charlottetown
			Dep. Mt. Stewart Ar.	8.35	4.10		Ar. Mt. Stewart
			Dep. Carleton Place Ar.	7.40	3.39		Ar. Carleton Place
			Dep. Montague Ar.	7.16	2.10		Ar. Montague
			Dep. Georgetown Ar.	6.40	1.30		Ar. Georgetown
			Dep. Mt. Stewart Ar.	8.35	3.50		Ar. Mt. Stewart
			Dep. Carleton Place Ar.	7.40	2.39		Ar. Carleton Place
			Dep. Montague Ar.	7.16	1.20		Ar. Montague
			Dep. Georgetown Ar.	6.40	1.30		Ar. Georgetown
			Dep. Charlottetown Ar.				Ar. Charlottetown
			Dep. Vernon River Ar.				Ar. Vernon River
			Dep. Murray Harbor Ar.				Ar. Murray Harbor

All trains, unless otherwise marked, run daily, Sunday excepted.

FOR "LIVERINESS" USE

MILBURN'S LAXA-LIVER PILLS

THEY NEVER FAIL TO DO GOOD.

Mrs. J. Shelworth, Halifax, N.S., writes: "I take pleasure in writing you concerning the great value I have received by using your Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills for a sluggish liver. When my liver got bad I would have severe headaches, but after using a couple of vials of your pills I have not been bothered with the headaches any more."

Milburn's Laxa-Liver Pills are 25c a vial or 50c for 2 vials, at all dealers, mailed direct on receipt of price by THE T. MILBURN CO., LIMITED, Toronto, Ont.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DYPHTHERIA.

Let us be of good cheer, remembering that the misfortunes hardest to bear are those which never happen. Lowell.

A SENSIBLE MERCHANT

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains, and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's Price 25 and 50 cts.

"You are not discounting that prescription as I would," remarked the stranger who had dropped in, "Dump in a little of this and a pinch of that."

"What do you mean? Are you a druggist?"

"Nope."

"Then what do you mean by telling me how to run by business?"

"Oh, I'm the manager of the local ball team. I noticed you in the bleachers occasionally handing me unsolicited advice."

BEWARE OF WORMS

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Low's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 25c.

A youngster went into a merchant's busy office. Not getting immediate attention he approached the boss and said: "Excuse me, sir, but I want a job and I'm in a hurry."

"You do, eh?" said the merchant. "And why are you in such a hurry?"

"Got to hurry," replied the youngster. "Left school yesterday and haven't struck anything yet. I can't waste time, and if you've got nothing I'll be moving on. The only place I can stop is where they can pay me for it."

"When can you come?" asked the surprised boss.

"Don't have to come," was the quick reply. "I'm here now, and would have been at work before this if you'd said so."

There is nothing harsh about Laxa Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or ss. Price 25 cts.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DISTEMPER.

HAD INDIGESTION.

BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS CURED.

"That grand old remedy," Burdock Blood Bitters, has been on the market for over forty years and we claim, without any fear of contradiction, that there is not another medicine on the market to-day that can compare with it for the cure of all disturbances of the stomach.

The Index And Its Principle.

"No one," said the Apostle Delegate, "criticizes a nation at war for establishing a censorship. The Church is constantly at war with the world, the flesh and the devil. Why should she not establish a censorship?"

His Excellency John Binzano, Titular Archbishop of Militene and Apostolic Delegate to the United States, was on a brief visit to New York and had accepted me at the Cardinal's residence. We had been talking about literature's debt to the Church and about literary life in modern Rome, and the Index Expurgatorius had been mentioned. The Apostolic Delegate explained its reason for existence in the worlds I have quoted.

"People exclaim against the Index," said His Excellency, "and yet since August, 1914, all the nations of the world have been applying the principle of the Index. Their censorship extends not only to printed books, but even to letters. I cannot be the first one to read a letter from my old mother in Italy; it must be opened and scanned by government officials. The various governments fear that books, magazines and letters may contain something that will harm their interests; therefore, they have established the censorship."

"Now, the Church is an organization that is constantly waging war. The Church is more keenly interested in putting obstacles in the way of things that harm the soul than the nation is in putting obstacles in the way of things that harm the body. In times of war the nations establish censorship; since the Church is always at war, her censorship is perpetual. It is due to her motherly desire to keep her sons from being harmed, just as the nation establishes a censorship actually in the interests of its citizens."

"So you see that the time has gone by when any nation can criticize the Church's example in establishing censorships. And their censorships go further than that of the Church; the Church makes a moral prohibition, but the nations make it an official matter, a physical matter; they put into prison those citizens who violate the law regarding the censorship."

"There certainly is nothing about the Index," said His Excellency, "to support the absurd contention that the Church is opposed to modern literature. But the Church to-day, as in the ages past, fosters literature, as she fosters all the arts."

—Joyce Kilmer, in the New York Times.

of motion affecting substance

to keep my rank in the common world of Christian believers. They are most abundant things in nature the fixed stars are all on fire, electricity is suspected of being a primary constituent of matter. We know much more about these things than our ancestors did; still we are in great perplexity over them, indeed our perplexities grow with our knowledge. Such is our ignorance of the fire of this world, matter though it be of our daily experience. Of a fire such as that in which angels and the purified souls burn happily we have no experience. And beyond teaching us that there is such a fire, real fire, Christian revelation does not go.

It would therefore be extremely rash, beyond the existence (an act) of such a fire, to pretend to lay down with certainty its nature, qualities, composition and mode of action (quid sit). The Church does not do so. Her theologians echo St. Augustine's words: "As to which fire, of what sort, and in what part of the world or universe it is to be, I am of opinion that no man knows, unless happily some one to whom the Spirit of God has shown it." (De Civ. Dei. xx. 16).

There is, however, a general consent of the faithful to regard it as a "material fire," and though still it cannot be denied without incurring the theological note of "rashness." In accordance with this general consent I have described it as "a material environment." A further speculation: Is this material environment itself on fire, or is it such that the soul chafing and struggling against that constraint—"The great net of slavery," to borrow a phrase of Aeschylus—and as St. Teresa says, "continually tearing herself in pieces"—thereby sets herself on fire. The question is beyond our knowledge to answer. We are accustomed to pictures of flames, with souls in bodily shapes writing in them, and in such sensible representations we must fain acquiesce as being the best way to bring home to imagination the reality of hell-fire. God knows His own justice, which in hell at any rate works so as by fire.

Over and above this material environment I have been myself led to argue the probability of the spiritual substance of the soul, or evil angel, itself coming truly to burn under two opposing constraints, the natural constraint, or effort of the spirit, seeking to go out to God, in whom alone, as it finds out too late, its essential happiness lies, and to the contrary, the constraining hand of God, driving that spirit back upon itself. (By "the constraining hand of God" I do not mean the "material environment." I mean simply God's will to carry out the sentence, "Depart from me.")

Under analogous restraint, any material substance, as all physicists now know, would grow hot and glow intensely. The laws of matter may well have their analogue in the spirit world. If this be so, the mere depart from me must involve everlasting fire. If this be so again, the wicked spirit has made its own hell, having first rejected the God who now rejects it. Also, if this be so, it becomes transparently clear that as Heaven means God, so hell means no God, and no God is just what the obstinate impenitent sinner has chosen to have in this life, and consequently in the next. This, however, is a speculation, it makes the fire of hell very real and very terrible. For what is terrible in a fire is not the medium in which you are placed, but how you yourself burn.

There are two perfectly distinct fires in hell, arising from quite distinct causes. There is first what I have called "a material environment," "some external objective environment," producing in the soul plunged into a pain which to us, without human experiences, is most properly declared by calling it the pain of fire. Of the nature of this material environment I have no idea, no theory, any more than St. Augustine had. I accept the fact of it simply because I wish

Archbishop Exacts Pledge

The exaction of a five-year pledge of total abstinence from every priest whom he ordains, is the practice adopted by the Most Reverend George W. Mundelein of the archdiocese of Chicago. Archbishop Mundelein already has put his rule in force, and declared last week he intends to exact the same pledge from each priest ordained in the future. "If the young priests keep the total abstinence pledge for five years after their ordination," he said, "it is easy to see that they will be likely to continue the practice the rest of their lives." When asked to define his attitude towards making Chicago dry he said: "It is not my custom to ally myself with any movement outside of the Church. I believe I can do the most effective work inside the Church. But the Dry Chicago Federation may be assured I will not fight against their movement. No one with intelligence can fail to appreciate the ravages done by the liquor traffic. We have all seen enough wrecks of character and happiness along the way to convince us of its evil. There is scarcely a home which has not suffered from strong drink. I appreciate the delicacy of dealing with those who have come from Europe, bringing with them customs observed for generations, but at the same time the ravages of the saloon among these very foreigners is often the most apparent. "In the matter of church dogma I speak with authority and insist on having my instruction followed. In such a matter as temperance reform I try by example and precept to bring about right conditions."

Father Kiekaby, S. J. in the Catholic Truth Pamphlet, 'Everlasting Punishment.'

Archbishop Exacts Pledge

Recently there occurred the death of Henry Sienkiewicz, the world-famous Catholic author. He was born in Poland in 1846. While still a young man he undertook a series of travels, on foot and by stage, to every part of Poland. He at one time edited a newspaper in Petrograd. In 1877 he was a member of a colony of artists and musicians, near Los Angeles. He published a number of great historical novels, among them, "Fire and Sword," and "The Deluge." The work by which he is best known, however, is "Quo Vadis," which was translated into thirty languages. He ranks with the greatest writers in fiction. From the beginning of the war Sienkiewicz took an active part in relief work for Poland. His death came at Vevey, in Switzerland.

Henry Sienkiewicz Dies

The news of the establishment of a revived Kingdom of Poland by Emperor William of Germany and the late Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria has, of course, been officially communicated to the Holy See, and, it is needless to say, it has caused gratification in the Vatican. Pope Benedict, however, will take no action in regard to this—or, in fact, in regard to any other—territorial change until after the close of the war.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

MINARD'S LINIMENT CURES DANDRUFF.

The Herald

WEDNESDAY, DEC. 13, 1916
SUBSCRIPTION—\$1.00 A YEAR
TO THE UNITED STATES \$1.50
UBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY
AT 81 QUEEN STREET,
CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.
JAMES McISAAC
EDITOR & PROPRIETOR

Government to Protect Public

The Dominion Government's bold and effective measures to protect the public from skyward food prices engineered by possible combinations has been universally hailed as an earnest and courageous attempt to deal with the problem of the high cost of living.

The Order-in-Council provides two channels through which inquiry may be instituted—the federal department of labour and the municipalities. The former is to deal with the situation as it affects the whole country.

There is distinct provision against the accumulation of food products save such as are required in the ordinary course of business. Under the Combines Act, it was made an offence to "unduly enhance the price of commodities by means of combination."

thereof and to prevent or lessen competition in the production, sale, transportation or supply of any such commodity.

Section 3, which is one of the vital clauses provides as follows: "No person shall accumulate or shall with hold from sale any necessary of life beyond an amount thereof reasonably required for the use or consumption of his household or for the ordinary purposes of his business."

New British Government

Bonar Law, who had been summoned by King George to form a new ministry, as intimated in our last issue, declined the task and his Majesty then sent for David Lloyd George and entrusted to him the task of forming a Government.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 5.—In Roumania the forces of the Central Powers are continuing their drive which daily is bringing them appreciably nearer Bucharest.

the Moldavian west frontier and farther north along the Bukovina border the Russian attacks against the Austro-German forces have failed to make any impression.

An important point in this novel organization is that it concentrates far more power in the hands of the prime minister than the British system has ever known before.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 8.—The German offensive in the wooded Carpathians sector, of a height southeast of Voronezhka, Berlin says the Russian attacks everywhere have been without avail.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 7.—The Roumanian army at last reports was still falling back all along the line east of Bucharest, from the Danube.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 7.—The Roumanian army at last reports was still falling back all along the line east of Bucharest, from the Danube.

the Moldavian west frontier and farther north along the Bukovina border the Russian attacks against the Austro-German forces have failed to make any impression.

Bucharest, the capital of Roumania, is in the hands of the forces of the Central Powers. Exactly one hundred days after the declaration of war by Roumania against them finds the Teutonic allies in control of about 50,000 square miles of Roumanian territory.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 8.—The German offensive in the wooded Carpathians sector, of a height southeast of Voronezhka, Berlin says the Russian attacks everywhere have been without avail.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 8.—The German offensive in the wooded Carpathians sector, of a height southeast of Voronezhka, Berlin says the Russian attacks everywhere have been without avail.

Progress Of The War.

London, Dec. 8.—The German offensive in the wooded Carpathians sector, of a height southeast of Voronezhka, Berlin says the Russian attacks everywhere have been without avail.

London, Dec. 10.—Little fighting, except by the artillery, is in progress on any of the fronts, except in Roumania. Here the Teutonic Allies, according to Berlin, are still making progress against the Roumanians in Eastern Wallachia.

Progress Of The War.

Athens, via London, Dec. 7.—The Russian, Italian, French and British ministers called in a body at the foreign office at 2.30 o'clock this afternoon and demanded an explanation of the Greek military activity.

Progress Of The War.

Petrograd, Dec. 8, via London.—Roumanian and Russian troops in Wallachia are continuing the retirement begun at the time of the occupation of Bucharest.

Progress Of The War.

Paris, Dec. 8.—The German offensive in the wooded Carpathians sector, of a height southeast of Voronezhka, Berlin says the Russian attacks everywhere have been without avail.

London, Dec. 10.—Little fighting, except by the artillery, is in progress on any of the fronts, except in Roumania. Here the Teutonic Allies, according to Berlin, are still making progress against the Roumanians in Eastern Wallachia.



JUST WHAT YOU WANT In an Overcoat READY HERE

Think of what you want to see in your Fall or Winter Overcoats—think of the smart new style you want—the careful tailoring—the fit—the warmth—the durability.

MOORE & McLEOD LIMITED

119-121 Queen Street, Charlottetown O. T. 25th, 1916

(Continued from page two) official advices from Berlin that the Roumanians have approximately 112,000 men prisoners since Roumania's entry into the war, and suffered casualties estimated at about 300,000.

Petrograd, Dec. 10, via London.—The Roumanians who been retreating in Eastern Wallachia before the Teutonic advance have made a stand to the east of Ploesti, the war office announced today.

Teach from the New

It is an old and trite saying that familiarity breeds contempt and its truth can be illustrated by the fact that we little realize the great value and potentialities of things and conditions with which we are surrounded, and to which we have, consequently, become accustomed.

For instance, the present is teaching us geography teaching it far more thoroughly and to more people than ever taught in the schools. Why can it not be utilized in direction? It is true that a lot of our school teachers are of the war despatches as the of their lessons, but their nu could be greatly added to profit to the children.

The Market Price.

Table listing market prices for various goods: Butter, Eggs, Fowls, Chickens, Flour, Beef, Mutton, Pork, Potatoes, Hay, Black Oats, Hides, Calf Skins, Sheep Pelts, Oatmeal, Turnips, Turkeys, Pressed Hay, Straw, Ducks, Lamb Pelts.

W. J. P. McMillan, Physician & Surgeon

Office and Residence 205 Kent Street, Charlottetown

(Continued from page two)

across the line of retreat. Semi-official advices from Berlin say that the Rumanians have lost approximately 112,000 men made prisoners since Rumania's entry into the war, and suffered casualties estimated at about 300,000.

Petrograd, Dec. 10, via London.—The Rumanians who have been retreating in Eastern Wallacia before the Teutonic advance have made a stand to the east of Ploechti, the war office announced today. They assumed the offensive on the road from Ploechti to Buzen, and drove the Austro-German forces back to the westward. On the Moldavian frontier the Russian advance is continuing in the river valleys, despite strong resistance. The official statement reads: "In the Putna Valley and north of Dorna Watra fighting continues. Our detachments, during their advance, encountered strong resistance. We are continuing to advance in the Trotus, Salty and Cheobia (Csohajnos?) valleys. On the Rumanian front the Rumanians assumed the offensive along the Buzen road, and drove back the enemy to a position behind the Griokvul river."

Teach from the News

It is an old and trite saying that familiarity breeds contempt and its truth can be illustrated in the fact that we little realize the great value and potentiality of things and conditions with which we are surrounded, and to which we have, consequently, become accustomed.

For instance, the present war is teaching us geography and teaching it far more thoroughly and to more people than were ever taught in the schoolroom. Why can it not be utilized in that direction? It is true that a few of our school teachers are using the war despatches as the basis of their lessons, but their number could be greatly added to with profit to the children. History and other subjects are being similarly taught but this system is not used as generally as it might be.

The daily newspapers contain despatches which could be used with advantage in teaching every subject in the curriculum. Why for instance, instead of some abstract question in arithmetic, should not the trade returns of this country be used as a basis for such instruction? Why should the announcement that the Allies have agreed to give Constantinople to Russia, not be used as a text to give scholars some idea of the history of the Turkish Empire? And the great events of the eastern and western war fronts. Where can a better foundation be obtained for the teaching of geography, and geography which is likely to be of value in the future? If current news is adopted as a basis of teaching, the scholars will feel greater interest in their studies and, we believe, improved results and, we believe, Such a method should not be carried too far, but up to a certain stage its usefulness can be made very great. The matter is well worthy of more than passing attention from the educationists of the province and for that matter of Canada.

The Market Prices

Table listing market prices for various goods including Butter, Eggs, Fowls, Chickens, Flour, Beef, Pork, Mutton, Hay, Black Oats, Hides, Calf Skins, Sheep Pelts, Oatmeal, Turnips, Turkeys, Pressed Hay, Straw, Ducks, and Lamb Pelts.

W. J. P. McMillan, M.D. PHYSICIAN & SURGEON OFFICE AND RESIDENCE 205 KENT STREET CHARLOTTETOWN.

We have many debts to pay and we respectfully ask those of our subscribers, who have not remitted, to be so kind as to assist us to meet our obligations. Please don't forget, friends.

Local And Other Items.

No important war news, last night.

Fire is raging at Summerside. Fire apparatus has gone from here to assist in subduing the devouring element.

Last Sunday the members of the Holy Name Society attached to the Cathedral approached Communion in body at the 7 o'clock Mass.

On Sunday evening last, in the Cathedral the devotion of the Holy Hour took the place of Vespers. Rev. Maurice McDonald was the preacher.

A New Zealand despatch states that Sir Ernest Shackleton sailed from there Dec. 6th for Antauche to rescue the still marooned members of his expedition.

Call and see Morris & Smith's splendid stock of footwear before you buy your Christmas presents in that line. Read their advertisement in this issue.

An explosion in Quaker Oats engine room at Peterboro Ont. Monday morning blew down a wall and started a fire that was destroying the plant. It is feared lives are lost.

J. C. Gage, president of the Winnipeg grain exchange, said recently that the Canadian Pacific railway is preparing to expand between \$10,000,000 and \$15,000,000 in grain elevators and additional terminal facilities at Vancouver, B. C.

The political complexion of the new British Government is set down as twelve Liberals, fifteen Unionists, three Laborites and the presidents of the boards of trade and education and the shipping controller, who have been attached to no parties.

Friday last, Feast of the Immaculate Conception, was duly celebrated in St. Dunstan's Cathedral and in the other religious institutions here. At Notre Dame Convent, his Lordship, the Bishop, celebrated Mass, and officiated at Solemn Pontifical Benediction in the evening.

Great Britain has given notice that because of the scarcity of tonnage and coal the government cannot longer guarantee coaling facilities at British ports to others than British and Allies ships, and to the neutral owners who have undertaken to utilize their vessels in such a way that British or Allied interests are benefited.

A new mace for the Canadian House of Commons has been presented by ex-Lord Mayor of London, Sir Charles Wakefield and Sherriffs Touche and Shead—all of whom are well known in Canada, replacing that destroyed by fire. The new mace is beautifully executed, the general design being similar to that in the British Commons.

DIED.

McINTYRE—At Roxbury, Mass., on December 3rd. Beatrice C., daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William McIntyre, formerly of this City. R. I. P.

McDONALD—At Cornwall, December 6, 1916. Angus McDonald, aged 89 years.

NICHOLSON—At the residence of Donald McKenzie, Orwell Cove on the 4th inst. Donald Nicholson, a native of Skye, aged 76 years.

DOUGLAS—At his home, River John, N. S., on Nov. 25th after an illness of three days of pneumonia, John A. Douglas in the 89th year of his age, formerly of Head of Hillsborough, P. E. I.

SHAW—At the P. E. Island Hospital, on December 6th, Samuel Shaw, formerly of Igloo, in the 27th year of his age.

FALL and WINTER FOOTWEAR

We carry one of the LARGEST STOCKS of FAMILY FOOTWEAR shown in Eastern Canada.



Exclusive Agents for Dainty-made Rubbers, Amherst, Invictus and Queen Quality Shoes.

A price for every purse. Our shoes for every purpose.

—TRY US— ALLEY & CO.

135 Queen Street

British Vessels First.

In the British House of Commons the Colonial Secretary said that the British Government was communicating with the Canadian government on the subject of Canadian building of ocean-going vessels for Norwegian interests. British shipbuilders are unable to turn out vessels at anything like the rate desired, though keeping up well with the average output.

If Canada can build ocean-going vessels, it ought to build them for British or Allied use, and not for a neutral country, says the Mail and Empire. The keels of five steamers have been laid in British Columbia shipyards, under the new British Columbia shipping subsidy act, and it was announced recently that contracts on Norwegian account had been taken in Toronto and Montreal. Since adequate freight carrying tonnage is the prime requisite of successful unionizing of British and Allied armies, neglect of any opportunity to increase it is to be strongly condemned.

At the beginning of the war, British business leaders were sceptical of Canada's ability to turn out munitions. Canadian government representatives had to press repeatedly for orders. Now Canada's ability in this respect is fully recognized. If the taking of contracts for ships for Norwegian interests had aroused British recognition of what we can do in this respect, a great improvement will have been effected. If the British government requires such aid, the Dominion government should have no hesitation in taking over the Norwegian contracts, and diverting the shipbuilding facilities to bring the maximum output, ought to be carried out.

We have on hand a quantity of St. John LIME In Barrels and Casks. PHONE 111 C. LYONS & Co April 26, 1916 -1f

J. D. STEWART Barrister, Solicitor and Notary Public.

OFFICE: NEWSON BLOCK Charlottetown. Branch Office, Georgetown. Money to Loan on Real Estate. Dec. 13, 1916 -yly

Jewelry Gifts -FOR- CHRISTMAS

Our Goods are of the Quality that appeals to the best taste. And at a price that suits the pockets of the masses. Our present stock is very comprehensive—our window tells the tale—but slip into the store and see our stock. Profit by our experience, we guarantee you will never regret it.

J. R. GILLIS, Ltd. JEWELER & OPTICIAN, St. Ann's Street, Charlottetown, P. E. I. Dec. 6, 1916 -4i

Canadian Government Railways Prince Edward Island Railway.

CHANGE IN TRAIN SERVICE MURRAY HARBOR BRANCH Commencing Monday, December 18th, and continuing up to and including Saturday December 23rd, 1916, a special passenger and freight train will run as follows: Leave Charlottetown 8.10 a. m. Arrive Murray Harbor 11.45 a. m. Returning leave Murray Harbor 2.00 p. m. Arrive Charlottetown 5.50 p. m. District Passenger Agent's Office, Dec. 13, 1916-2i

Canadian Government Railways PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND RAILWAY

Commencing Monday, Dec. 4th, 1916, the double train service on Murray Harbor Branch will be discontinued, and trains will run as follows: Daily except Sunday, Mixed Train will leave Murray Harbor at 6.30 a. m., arriving at Charlottetown at 10.10 a. m.; returning will leave Charlottetown at 3.10 p. m., arriving at Murray Harbor 7.05 p. m. Saturday only, Passenger Train will leave Murray Harbor 7.00 a. m., arriving at Charlottetown 9.45 a. m.; returning will leave Charlottetown at 3.10 p. m., arriving at Murray Harbor 5.55 p. m.

Commencing on December 4th, 1916, there will only be one train each way on Cape Traverse Branch, as follows: Mixed Train leaving Cape Traverse 7.00 a. m., arriving Emerald Junction 7.50 a. m., returning leave Emerald Junction 8.55 p. m., arriving Cape Traverse 9.50 p. m. Dec. 6, 1916-4i

Mail Contract.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 19th Jan. 1917, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails on a proposed Contract for four years, six times per week Over Rural Mail route No 2 from Moncton, P. E. Island, from 1st April next. Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Moncton, Lower Montserrat and at the Office of the Post Office Inspector JOHN F. WHEAR, Post Office Inspector, Ottawa, 4th Dec., 1916.

Christmas Footwear

All those desirous of procuring for themselves or presenting to their friends appropriate and useful Christmas Footwear should

Come Into Our Store

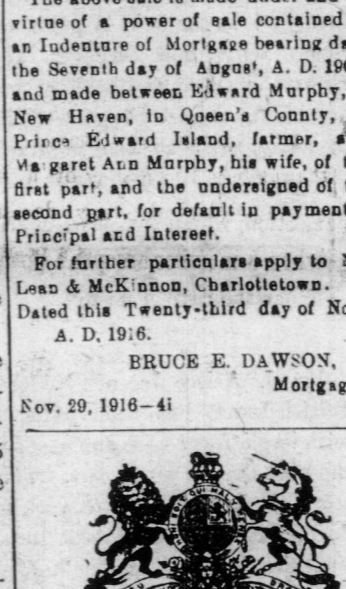
And examine our large and valuable stock of Boots, Shoes, Slippers and Rubbers Suitable for men, women and children of all ages. Our prices cannot be beaten in this city. Examine our stock and prices.

MORRIS & SMITH. Dec. 13, 1916-3i

Mortgage Sale

To be sold by public Auction, at the Law Courts Building in Charlottetown, on Saturday, the 30th day of December, A. D. 1916, at twelve o'clock noon, ALL THAT tract, piece or parcel of land situated lying and being in Hillsborough Parish and in the County of Queen's County in the Province of Prince Edward Island, commencing at a stake fixed on the north side of the Settlement Road in a continuation of the West Boundary Line of land formerly in possession of Donald McPhee, and from hence by a line running north four degrees west fifty-eight chains, or nearly meets a line run from the northwest angle of a farm formerly owned by Malcolm Livingston bearing an easterly course, thence east four degrees north in said line to the Tryon Road, thence following the north side of said road south-easterly to said Donald McPhee's east boundary line, which will comprehend in all a right angle course seven chains and sixty links from the before described line to the aforesaid Donald McPhee's West Boundary Line, thence south four degrees east to the Settlement Road aforesaid, and from thence following the north side thereof westerly to the place of beginning, and in part of Township Number Thirty-one in said Island, and containing by estimation forty-one acres of land be the same a little more or less. AND ALSO all that tract, piece and parcel of land situated lying and being on Lot or Township Number Thirty-one aforesaid, bounded as follows, that is to say: Commencing on the south side of the Tryon Road and in the prolongation of the boundary line between the land formerly in possession of John Doan and land formerly in possession of Malcolm Livingston, but afterwards in the possession of David Webster, thence south along the said prolongation of the boundary line between the said farms twenty-three chains and fifty links to the rear line of the said farm, thence east at right angles along the same for a distance of twenty-three chains and fifty links to the Tryon Road aforesaid, and from thence following the various courses of the road northwesterly to the place of commencement and containing by estimation forty and one half acres of land a little more or less. AND ALSO a tract, piece or parcel of land situated lying and being on Township Number Thirty-one aforesaid, bounded as follows, that is to say: On the north by land leased to William Hughes, and afterwards in possession of Pierce Murphy, and now in the possession of Edward Murphy, on the east by the farm of Michael Murphy and Donald McPhee, on the south by the Elliot or West River, and on the West by the farm devised by the late William Dunne, Esquire, to David Webster, the said described land containing thirty-four acres more or less, the said several tracts and pieces of land being now in possession and occupation of the said Mortgagee.

The above sale is made under and by virtue of a power of sale contained in an Indenture of Mortgage bearing date the seventh day of August, A. D. 1908, and made between Edward Murphy, of New Haven, in Queen's County, in Prince Edward Island, farmer, and his wife Ann Murphy, his wife, of the one part, and the undersigned of the second part, for details in payment of Principal and Interest. For further particulars apply to McLean & McKinnon, Charlottetown. Dated this Twenty-third day of Nov., A. D. 1916. BRUCE E. DAWSON, Mortgagee. Nov. 20, 1916-4i



Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the Postmaster General, will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 5th January, 1917, for the conveyance of His Majesty's Mails on a proposed Contract for four years six times per week on the Stanhope Rural Mail Route No 1 from the Postmaster General's pleasure. Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed Contract may be seen and blank forms of Tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Stanhope and Pleasant Grove, and at the Office of the Post Office Inspector JOHN F. WHEAR, Post Office Inspector, Ottawa, 4th Dec., 1916. Nov 29th, 1916-3i

Paton's Limited NEWS

It looks like an early winter and you will want the Warm Overcoat, Sweater Coat, Sheepskin Lined Coat, Heavy Suit or Fur Coat. Paton's are exhibiting full stocks. Our Ladies-to-wear Show Room is stocked full of Ladies Plush Coats, Suits, Fur Lined Coats. And a hundred brand-new Tweed up-to-the-minute style. Coats sizes from 16 to 14. Prices from \$8.00 to \$30.00. Special showing of Ladies Suits at a special price to clear.

Patons Limited Buy your Underwear right now and get the extra comfort that is coming to you. Patons Limited Another large shipment of Knitting Yarn at \$1.00 a lb. at PATONS. Extra value in Ladies Worsted and Cashmere Hose, Many lines at the old price. PATONS. A lot of Gentlemen's Reefers and Sheepskin Coats at clearance prices. Patons Limited

ROYAL NAVY Canadian Volunteer Reserve RECRUITS

Boys aged from 15 years to 18 years at pay of 50c per day also men with seafaring experience up to the age of 45 years, pay and allowance same as overseas division, required immediately for service in the Royal Navy Canadian Volunteers Reserve for Canada—not overseas.

For further particulars apply to Naval Recruiting Officers or to the undersigned. Geo. H. Holbrook Secretary Naval Recruiting Committee, Newson Block. Dec. 13, 1916-2i

Our Lawless Language

The following rhymes illustrate some of the chief difficulties of the English language, which seems so easy to those who learned it in childhood. No wonder the forgers call ours a lawless tongue:

Double Vision

My grandma's spectacles are queer— It's almost like a game; She says she has two pairs of them

Her Laddie

(Concluded.) "I wanted folks to see and hear," the Happy Lady said again. The hero, piqued, scarcely heard so rapidly was he crossing the room.

Pains in the Back

Are symptoms of a weak, torpid or stagnant condition of the kidneys or liver, and are a warning of an extremely hazardous neglect, no important healthy action of these organs.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Cures kidney and liver troubles, relieves the back, and builds up the whole system. A woman. He needed her—no one in all her life had ever needed her before—he needed her prayers.

Progress in the Philippines

Fr. Rene Michielsens, B. F. M. sends this cheering news from his part of the Philippine Islands: "Within two years, we hope to start at Baguio a Catholic High School, the first in our mission territory."

Jungle Fever

Fr. J. Aelen, Jr., of Nellore, British India, has been afflicted with jungle fever each summer for the past five or six years. This season he has had double work to do on account of absent missionaries, but, even on the hottest days he felt no fever at all.

SCOTT'S EMULSION. The only emulsion indicated. The reason is plain—having Scott's—it's the world's standard fish and strength builder.

"Dying," the Happy Lady

fairly sobbed. "Norah's Laddie—I—I don't understand." She sank down on the lowest step and buried her face in her hands. But only for a second.

Had Pneumonia

DR. WOOD'S NORWAY PINE SYRUP CURED HIM. A cough is an early symptom of pneumonia. It is at first frequent and hacking, and is accompanied with a little cough, colorless expectoration, which soon, however, becomes more copious and of a rusty red color.

Had Weak Heart

COULD NOT WORK COULD NOT SLEEP. Many women are kept in a state of fear of death, become weak, worn and miserable and are unable to attend to their household, social or business duties, on account of the unnatural action of the heart.

New Book of Cardinal Gibbons

A new book by Cardinal Gibbons, of great interest to Catholic American readers, is announced. It is called a "Retrospect of Fifty Years."

All kinds of Job Printing

done at the Herald Office

LET US MAKE Your New Suit

When it comes to the question of buying clothes, there are several things to be considered. You want good material, you want perfect fitting qualities, and you want your clothes to be made fashionable and stylish.

MacLellan Bros.

TAILORS AND FURNISHERS 153 Queen Street.

Xmas Gift FOR SOLDIERS

A FEW POUNDS OF HICKEY'S BLACK TWIST CHEWING TOBACCO! OR A POUND TIN OF HICKEY'S BRIGHT CUT SMOKING TOBACCO! Insist on Hickey's, the Soldier's choice.

The Live Stock Breeders Association

STALLION ENROLLMENT. Every Stallion standing for service in Prince Edward Island, must be enrolled at the Department of Agriculture, and all Certificates of Enrollment must be renewed annually.

FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST

TO MAKE GOOD BREAD You must have Good Yeast. GOOD BREAD is, without question, the most important article of food in the catalog of man's diet; surely, it is the "staff of life."

R. F. Maddigan & Co.

Charlottetown Agents for P. E. Island.

It Is Not Too Early TO SELECT OR ORDER Jewelry or Watches

If you are planning to procure something very special, tasty and original, as even the large stores in the big cities cannot carry everything in stock. All kinds of combinations of precious stones can be used in making Pendants, Rings, Brooches, Initials on Watches and other articles.

E. W. TAYLOR,

JEWELER...OPTICIAN 142 Richmond Street.

NEW SERIES

Fire Insurance. Possibly from an accident or want of thought you have put off insuring, or placing additional insurance to adequately protect yourself against loss by fire.

Synopsis of Canadian North West Land Regulations

Any person who is the sole head of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, who has been a resident in the Dominion for at least 12 months, may be entitled to a quarter section of land.

Mail Contract

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to Postmaster General, will be received Ottawa until noon on Friday, the 13th Dec. 1916, for the contract for the carrying of mail on the proposed route from Ottawa to Prince Edward Island.

JOB WORK

Executed with Neatness. Despatch at the Herald Office. Check Books, Dodgers, Note Books of all kinds, Letter Heads, Receipt Books, Posters, Tickets, Bill Heads.