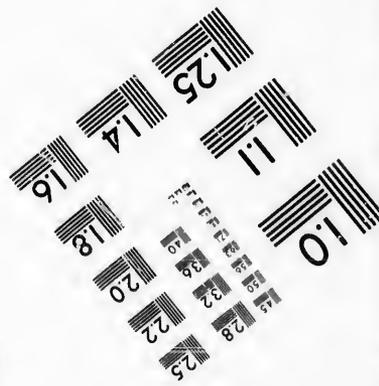
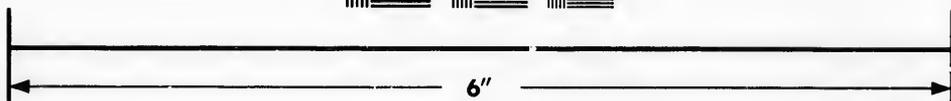
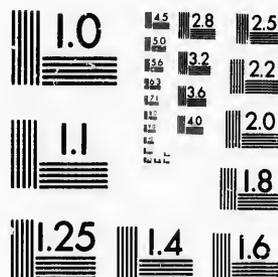


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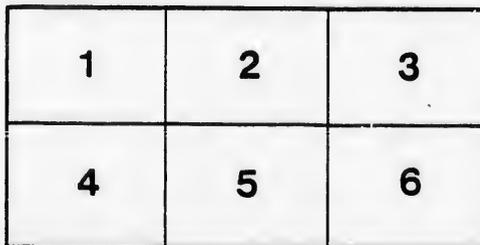
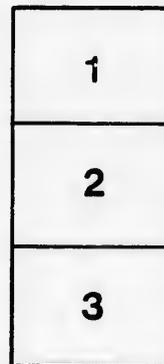
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CORNELL'S

FIRST STEPS IN GEOGRAPHY.

BY

S. S. CORNELL,

CORRESPONDING MEMBER OF THE AMERICAN GEOGRAPHICAL AND STATISTICAL SOCIETY.



NEW YORK:
D. APPLETON & COMPANY,
1, 3, AND 5 BOND STREET.

PREFACE.

This little work has been prepared at the request of numerous teachers, expressly for the use of Primary Schools.

It will be found, upon examination, exceedingly simple and easy to be committed to memory. The definitions of the Natural Divisions of the Earth's Surface are as brief as possible, and they are fully illustrated by means of pictures and diagrams; the former showing the object as it appears in nature, the latter the manner of representing it on a map. The definitions are also given in the form of a review. This double method is designed to assist the memory of the youthful student and enable him thoroughly to master the subject.

The Maps are clear and beautiful, and all that they contain is asked about in the accompanying lessons.

LIST OF MAPS.

- | | |
|--|--------------------------|
| 1. THE WORLD, showing the Land and Water. | 10. AFRICA. |
| 2. THE WORLD, showing the Continents. | 11. BRITISH AMERICA. |
| 3. THE WORLD, showing the Grand Divisions. | 12. UNITED STATES. |
| 4. THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE. | 13. THE EASTERN STATES. |
| 5. THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE. | 14. THE MIDDLE STATES. |
| 6. NORTH AMERICA. | 15. THE SOUTHERN STATES. |
| 7. SOUTH AMERICA. | 16. THE WESTERN STATES. |
| 8. EUROPE. | 17. THE TERRITORIES. |
| 9. ASIA. | 18. OCEANIA. |

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ENTERED, according to Act of Congress, in the year 1876, by D. APPLETON & Co., in the Office of the Librarian of Congress, at Washington.



Spell

What
The
we live

CORNELL'S FIRST STEPS IN GEOGRAPHY.



LESSON I.

Spell the following words:

Earth,	Ge-og'ra-phy,
Plan'et,	De-scrip'tion,
Sci'ence,	Com-posed'.

What is the Earth?

The Earth is the planet on which we live.

What is the shape of the Earth?

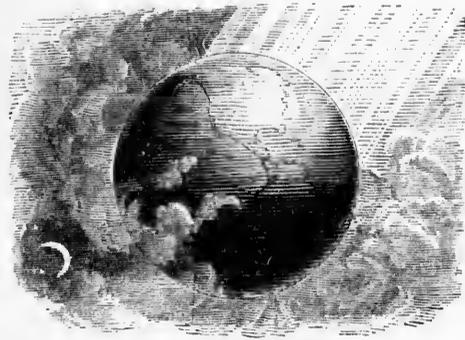
The Earth is round, like an orange or a ball.

What science teaches us about the surface of the Earth?

Geography.

What is Geography?

Geography is a description of the surface of the Earth.



What do you mean by the surface of the Earth?

The outside of the Earth.

Do you live on the surface of the Earth?

Yes.

Of what is the surface of the Earth composed?

Land and water.

LESSON II.

Spell the following words:

Draw'ings,	Di-rec'tions,
Di-vi'ded,	To'ward,
Prin'ci-pal,	Be-tween'.

How is the Earth's surface shown in books?
By drawings called Maps.

What is a Map?

A Map is a drawing of the Earth's surface.

What do Maps show?

Maps show how the Earth's surface is divided.

What are the principal directions on a Map?

North, East, South, and West.

What part of a Map is North?

The part toward the top.

What part of a Map is East?

The part toward the right hand.

What part of a Map is South?

The part toward the bottom.

What part of a Map is West?

The part toward the left hand.

LESSON III.

What other directions are there on Maps?

North-east, South-east, North-west, and South-west.

What part of a Map is North-east?

The part toward the right-hand corner at the top.

What part of a Map is South-east?

The part toward the right-hand corner at the bottom.

What part of a Map is North-west?

The part toward the left-hand corner at the top.

What part of a Map is South-west?

The part toward the left-hand corner at the bottom.

Between what points is North-east?

Between the North and the East.

Between what points is South-east?

Between the East and the South.

Between what points is North-west?

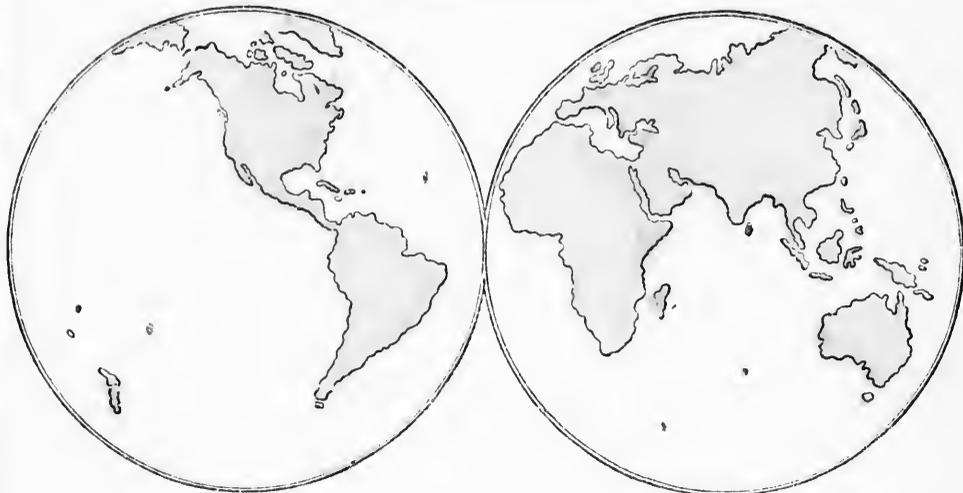
Between the North and the West.

Between what points is South-west?

Between the South and the West.

MAP OF THE WORLD,

Showing the Land and Water.



The Western Hemisphere.

The Eastern Hemisphere.

LESSON IV.

Spell the following words :

Col'ored,	Hem'i-sphere,
Un-col'ored,	Be-cause',
Sphere,	Globe.

What is the above Map called ?

A Map of the World.

What does it show ?

It shows the Land and Water on the Earth.

What does the colored part of the Map show ?

The Land.

What does the uncolored part show ?

The Water.

How much more Water is there than Land ?

Three times as much.

How is the above Map divided ?

Into two parts.

What are they called ?

One is called the Western Hemisphere, and the other the Eastern Hemisphere.

Of what two words is Hemisphere composed ?

Hemi and sphere.

What does Hemi mean ?

Hemi means half.

What does Sphere mean ?

Sphere means a round body.

What, then, does Hemisphere mean ?

Hemisphere means half a sphere.

What is the Earth sometimes called ?

A Sphere or Globe.

Why?

Because it is round like a Sphere or Globe.

What is a Map of the Western half of the Earth called?

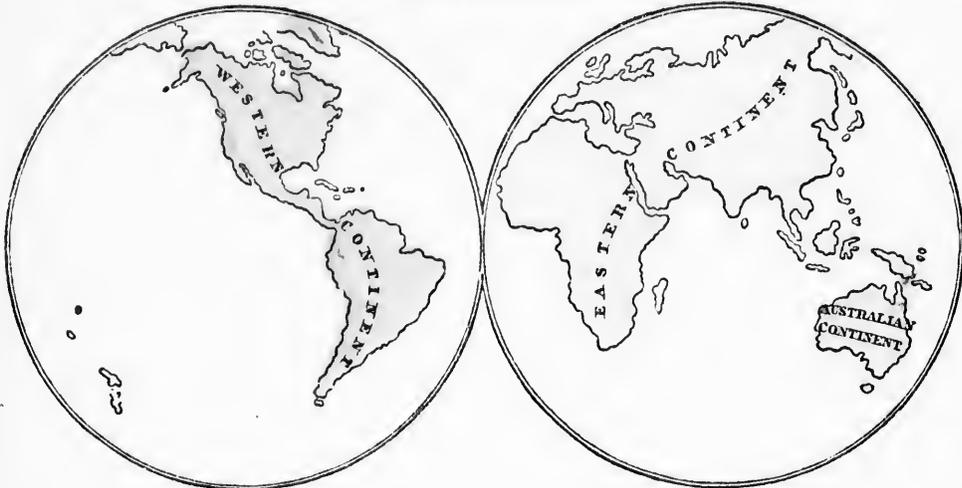
The Western Hemisphere.

What is a Map of the Eastern half of the Earth called?

The Eastern Hemisphere.

MAP OF THE WORLD,

Showing the Continents.



The Western Hemisphere.

The Eastern Hemisphere.

LESSON V.

Spell the following words:

Con'ti-nent,	Aus-tra'li-an,
Aus-tra'li-a,	Sur-round'ed.

What is the above Map called?

A Map of the World.

What does it show?

It shows the names of the three largest bodies of Land on the Earth.

What are their names?

The Western, the Eastern, and the Australian Continent.

What is a Continent?

A Continent is a large body of land surrounded by water.

How many Continents are there?

There are three Continents.

What Continent is in the Western Hemisphere?

The Western Continent.

What Continents are in the Eastern Hemisphere?

The Eastern and the Australian Continent.

In what parts of the Western Hemisphere is the Western Continent?

In the northern and the eastern part.

In what parts of the Eastern Hemisphere is the Eastern Continent?

In the northern and the western part.

In what part of the Eastern Hemisphere is the Australian Continent, or Australia?

In the south-eastern part.

In what direction from the Western is the Eastern Continent?

It is east.

In what direction from the Eastern Continent is Australia?

It is south-east.

MAP OF THE WORLD,

Showing the Grand Divisions and the Oceans.



The Western Hemisphere.

The Eastern Hemisphere.

LESSON VI.

Spell the following words:

America, a-mer'e-ka.	Africa, af're-ka.
Europe, u'rope.	Ocean, o'shun.
Asia, a'she-a.	

What does the above Map show?

It shows how the Continents are divided.

How is the Western Continent divided?

Into North America and South America.

How is the Eastern Continent divided?

Into Europe, Asia, and Africa.

What are these divisions called?

Grand Divisions of the Earth.

How many Grand Divisions are there in the Western Hemisphere?

Two.

How many Grand Divisions are there in the Eastern Hemisphere?

Four.

How many Grand Divisions of land are there on the Earth?

Six.

Mention them.

North America, South America, Europe, Asia, Africa, and Australia.

Of these, which is the largest?

Asia.

Which is the smallest?

Australia.

What else is shown on the Map, besides the Grand Divisions of the land?

The Grand Divisions of the Ocean.

What is the Ocean?

It is a very large body of salt water.

LESSON VII.

Spell the following words:

Atlantic, at-lan'tik.

Pacific, pa-sif'ic.

Arctic, ark'tik.

Indian, in'de-an.

How is the Ocean divided?

Into five parts.

What is each part called?

Each part is called an Ocean.

What are the names of these five Oceans?

The Arctic, the Pacific, the Indian, the Southern, and the Atlantic Ocean.

Where is the Arctic Ocean?

In the northern part of the Western and the Eastern Hemisphere.

Where is the Pacific Ocean?

In the eastern part of the Eastern Hemisphere, and the western part of the Western Hemisphere.

Where is the Indian Ocean?

In the central part of the Eastern Hemisphere.

Where is the Southern Ocean?

In the southern part of the Eastern and the Western Hemisphere.

Where is the Atlantic Ocean?

In the eastern part of the Western Hemisphere and the western part of the Eastern Hemisphere.

In what direction from North America is the Arctic Ocean?

North.

In what direction from Europe and Asia is the Arctic Ocean?

North.

In what direction from Asia is the Pacific Ocean?

East.

In what direction from Africa is the Indian Ocean?

East.

In what direction from Africa and Europe is the Atlantic Ocean?

West.

In what direction from North and South America is the Pacific Ocean?

West.

LESSON VIII.

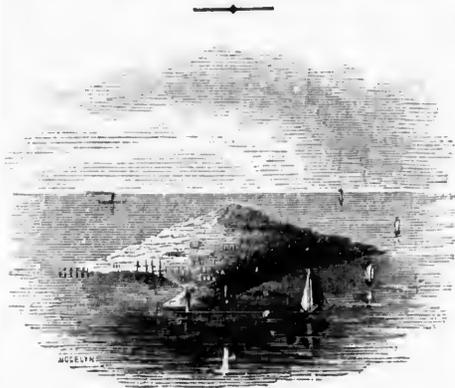
Spell the following words :

Island, i'land.

Isthmus, ist'mus.

Peninsula, pen-in'shu-ls.

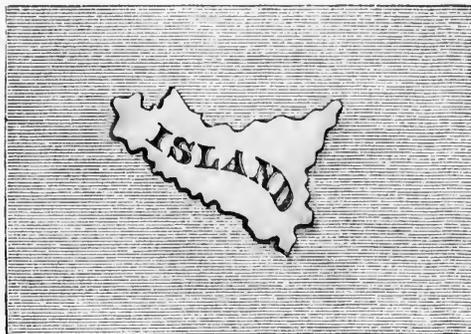
Connecting, kon-nekt'ing.



Here is a Picture of some land surrounded by water. It is called an Island.

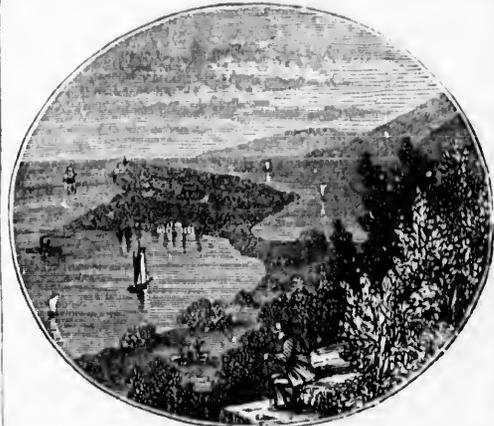
What is an Island?

An Island is land surrounded by water.



Here is a Map of an Island.

By what is an Island surrounded?
By Water.



Here is a Picture of a portion of land something like an Island, only it is not quite surrounded by water. It is called a Peninsula.

What is a Peninsula?

A Peninsula is land not quite surrounded by water.

What is an Isthmus?

An Isthmus is land which joins a Peninsula to the main land.



Here is a Map of a Peninsula and an Isthmus.

What is land called which is almost surrounded by water?

What is land called when quite surrounded by water?

LESSON IX.

Spell the following words:

Pro-ject's, Vol-ca'no,
Moun'tain, La'va.



Here is a Picture of a Cape.

What is a Cape?

A Cape is a point of land which projects into the water.



Here is a Map of a portion of some country, and on its coast you see three Capes.

What is a point of land which projects into the water called?



Here is a Picture of some Mountains.

What is a Mountain?

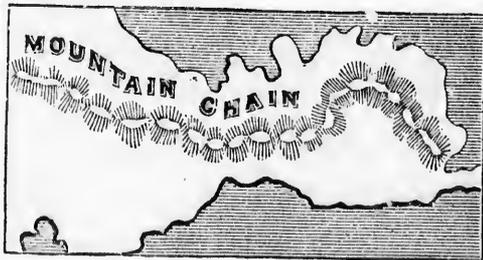
A Mountain is land much higher than the surrounding country.

What is a Mountain Range or Chain?

Many Mountains joined together.

What is a Volcano?

A Volcano is a mountain which sometimes sends forth fire, smoke, ashes, and lava.



Here is a Map of a Mountain Chain.

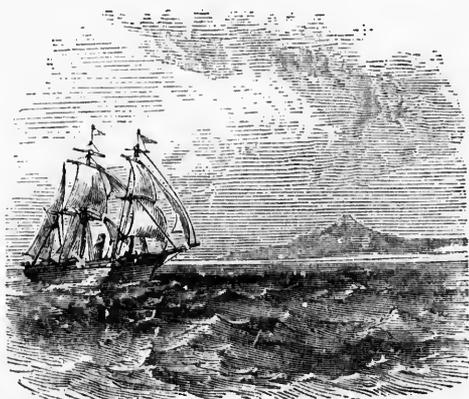
Mention the names of the Natural Divisions of the land.

Continent, Island, Peninsula, Isthmus, Cape, and Mountain.

LESSON X.

Spell the following words:

Sea,	Ex-tend'ing,
In-closed,'	Gulf,
Strait,	Sep'a-rates.



Here is a Picture of a body of water called a Sea.

What is a Sea?

A Sea is a large body of water, next in size to an Ocean.



Here is a Map of a Sea.

What bodies of water are larger than Seas? Oceans.

By what is a Sea partly inclosed?

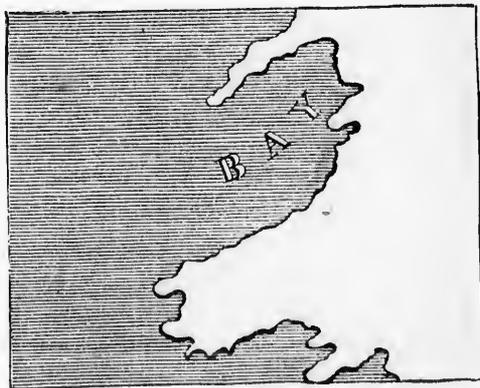
By land.



Here is a Picture of a body of water. It is called a Gulf or Bay.

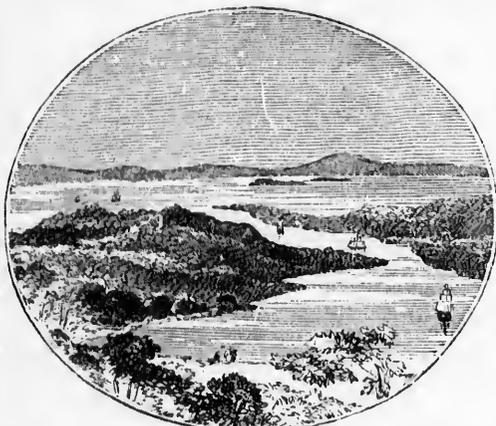
What is a Gulf or Bay?

A Gulf or Bay is a body of water extending into the land.



Here is a Map of a Bay.

What is a body of water extending into the land called?



Here is a Picture of a narrow body of water between two larger bodies of water. It is called a Strait.

What is a Strait?

A Strait is a narrow passage which connects two larger bodies of water.



Here is a Map of a Strait.

What does a Strait separate?

It separates two bodies of land.

What does a Strait connect?

It connects two bodies of water.

Is a Strait narrower or wider than the bodies of water which it connects?

LESSON XI.

Spell the following words:

Lake,	Source,
Riv'er,	Mouth,
Chan'nel,	Shal'low.

What is a Channel?

A Channel is a wide Strait.

What is a Sound?

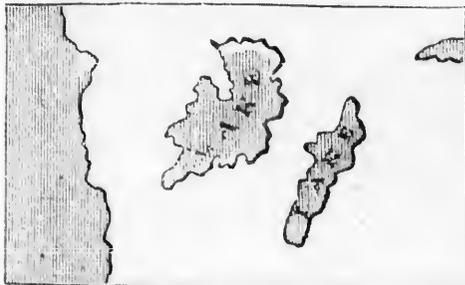
A shallow Strait or Bay.



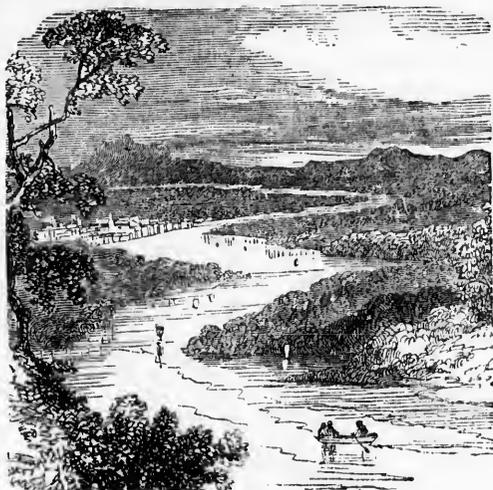
Here is a Picture of a body of water. It is called a Lake.

What is a Lake?

A Lake is a body of water almost, or quite, inclosed by land.



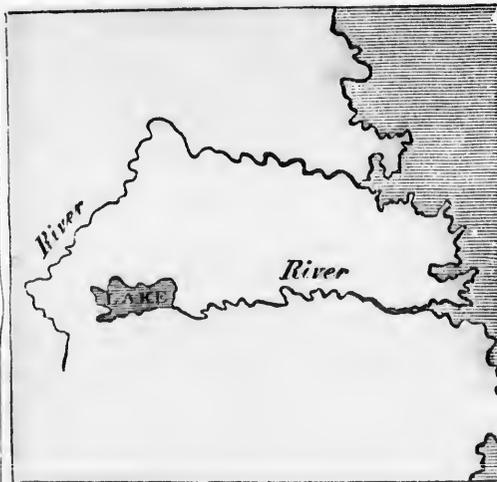
Here is a Map of two Lakes.



Here is a Picture of a pretty stream of water. It is called a River.

What is a River?

A River is a stream of water flowing through the land.



Here is a Map of two Rivers.

What is a stream of water called?

A River.

What is the Source of a River?

The Source of a River is where it rises.

What is the Mouth of a River?

The Mouth of a River is where it empties.

What are the names of the Natural Divisions of the Water?

Ocean, Sea, Gulf or Bay, Strait, Channel, Sound, Lake, and River.

LESSON XII.

Review of the Principal Definitions.

GEOGRAPHY is a description of the Earth.

THE EARTH is the Planet or body on which we live.

THE EARTH'S SURFACE is composed of Land and Water.

A MAP is a drawing of the Earth's Surface.

THE PRINCIPAL DIRECTIONS ON A MAP are North, East, South, and West.

THE OTHER DIRECTIONS ON A MAP are North-east, South-east, North-west, and South-west.

NORTH is toward the top of a Map.

SOUTH is toward the bottom of a Map.

EAST is toward the right-hand side of a Map.

WEST is toward the left-hand side of a Map.

LESSON XIII.

Review of the Principal Definitions—Continued.

THE EARTH is sometimes called a Sphere.

A SPHERE is a round body.

A HEMISPHERE is half of a round body.

A MAP OF THE WORLD contains two Hemispheres; one is called the Western, and the other the Eastern, Hemisphere.

A MAP OF THE WESTERN HEMISPHERE is a Map of the western half of the Earth.

A MAP OF THE EASTERN HEMISPHERE is a Map of the eastern half of the Earth.

LESSON XIV.

Review of the Principal Definitions—Continued.

A CONTINENT is a large body of land surrounded by water.

AN ISLAND is land surrounded by water.

A PENINSULA is land not quite surrounded by water.

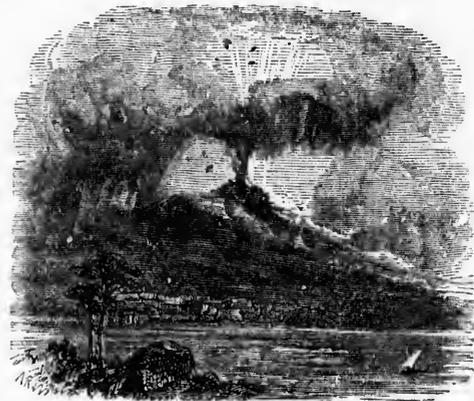
AN ISTHMUS is land which joins a Peninsula to the main-land.

A CAPE is a point of land which projects into the water.

A MOUNTAIN is land much higher than the surrounding country.

A MOUNTAIN RANGE OR CHAIN is many mountains joined together.

A VOLCANO is a Mountain which sometimes sends forth fire, smoke, ashes, and lava.



A Volcano.

LESSON XV.

Review of the Principal Definitions—Continued.

AN OCEAN is a very large body of salt water.

A SEA is a large body of water, next in size to an Ocean.

A GULF OR BAY is a body of water extending into the land.

A STRAIT is a narrow body of water.

A CHANNEL is a wide Strait.

A SOUND is a shallow Strait or Bay.

A LAKE is a body of water almost inclosed by land.

A RIVER is a stream of water flowing through the land.

THE SOURCE OF A RIVER is where it rises.

THE MOUTH OF A RIVER is where it empties.

Mention some Political Divisions.

States, Cities, Towns, etc.

The boy in the picture is trying to find out which way is EAST, WEST, NORTH, and SOUTH. His arms are extended straight out from his body; his right hand points toward that part of the heavens where the sun rises—that is EAST; his left hand, to that part where the sun sets—that is WEST; before him is NORTH, and behind him is SOUTH. These are called the Cardinal Points of the Compass.



LESSON XVI.

GENERAL QUESTIONS.

What is the name of the planet on which we live?

What is the Earth like in shape?

What does Geography teach?

What is the Earth's surface?

The outside part.

Of what does the surface of the Earth consist?

How much of the Earth's surface is Land?

About one-fourth.

How much of the Earth's surface is Water?

About three-fourths.

How much more Water is there than Land?

What are the names of the Natural Divisions of the Land?

Why are these Divisions called Natural?

Because they have been formed by Nature.

What are the Divisions called which have been formed by man?

Political Divisions.

How can you tell the Points of the Compass?
By noticing where the Sun rises and sets.

Where does the Sun rise?

In the East.

Where does it set?

In the West.

If you extend your arms, like the boy in the picture, so that your right hand points to the East and your left to the West, where will the North be?—Where will the South be?

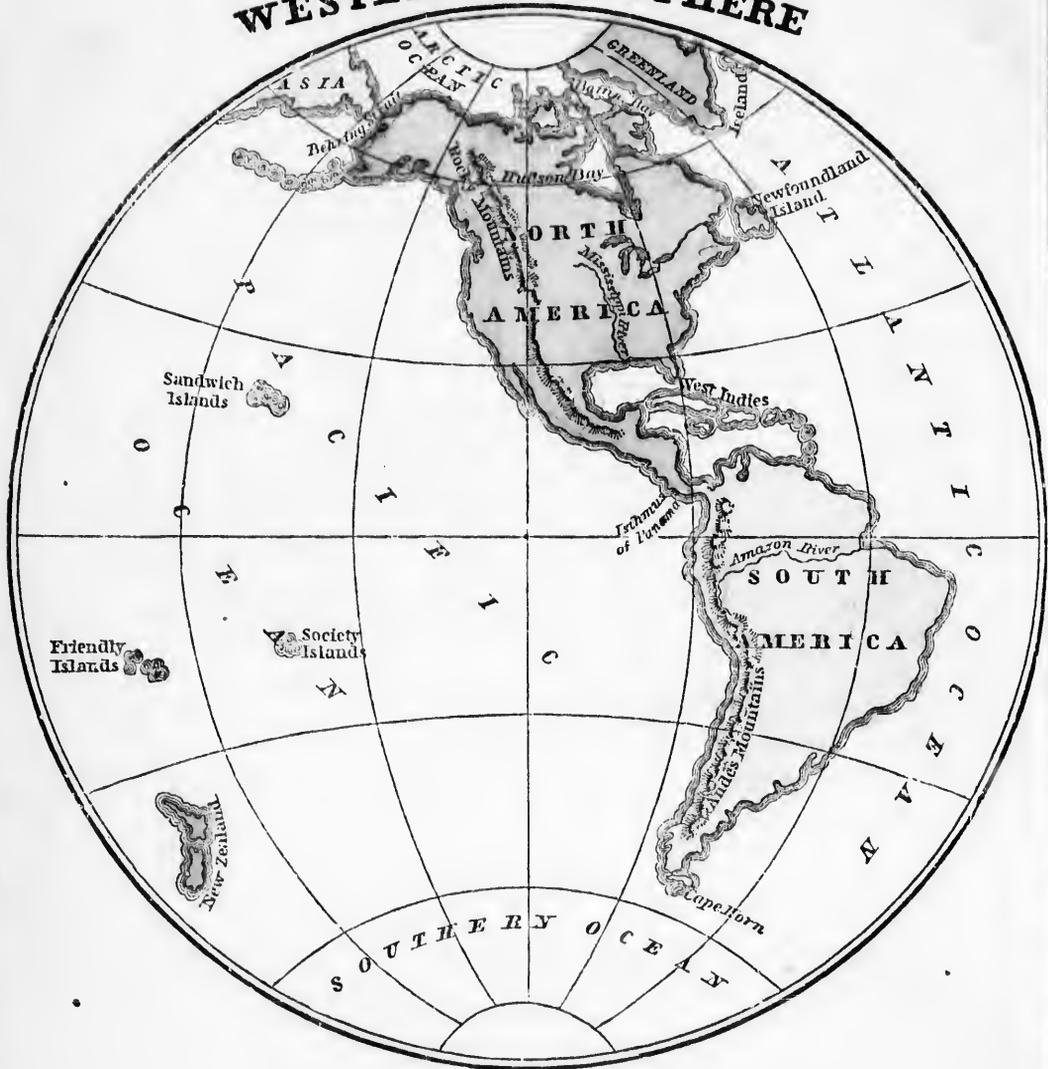
What part of a Map do we call North?

What part of a Map do we call South?

What part of a Map do we call East?

What part of a Map do we call West?

WESTERN HEMISPHERE



Spel
Green
Baffin,
West
Newfo

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LESSON XVII.

Spell the following words:

Greenland, green'land.	Society, so-si'e-te.
Baffin, bas'fin.	Sandwich, sand'wich.
West Indies, in'deez.	New Zealand, nu ze'land.
Newfoundland, nu'fund-land.	Friendly, frend'le.

What Grand Divisions are on the Western Hemisphere?

North America and South America.

Which is larger, North America or South America?

North America.

What large Island lies north-east of North America?

Greenland.

In what part of the Western Hemisphere is Greenland?

What Island lies east of North America?

Newfoundland.

What group of Islands is between North and South America?

The West Indies.

What four groups of Islands are there in the Pacific Ocean?

The Sandwich, the Society, New Zealand, and the Friendly Islands.

LESSON XVIII.

Spell the following words:

Panama, pan-a-mah'.	Hudson, hud'sun.
Andes, an'deez.	Behring, be'ring.
Rocky, rok'e.	Mississippi, mis-sis-sip'pe.
Amazon, am'a-zon.	

What Isthmus connects North and South America?

The Isthmus of Panama.

What Cape is south of South America?

Cape Horn.

What Mountains are in South America?

The Andes.

In what part of South America are they?

In the western part.

What Mountains are in North America?

The Rocky Mountains.

In what part of North America are they?

In the western part.

What Oceans are in the Western Hemisphere?

The Arctic, the Atlantic, the Southern, and the Pacific Ocean.

Which one is north of North America?

Which one is east of North and South America?

Which one is south of South America?

Which one is west of North and South America?

What Bay is west of Greenland?

Baffin Bay.

What Bay is in the northern part of North America?

Hudson Bay.

What Strait is between North America and Asia?

Behring Strait.

Between what two Oceans is Behring Strait?

The Arctic and the Pacific Ocean.

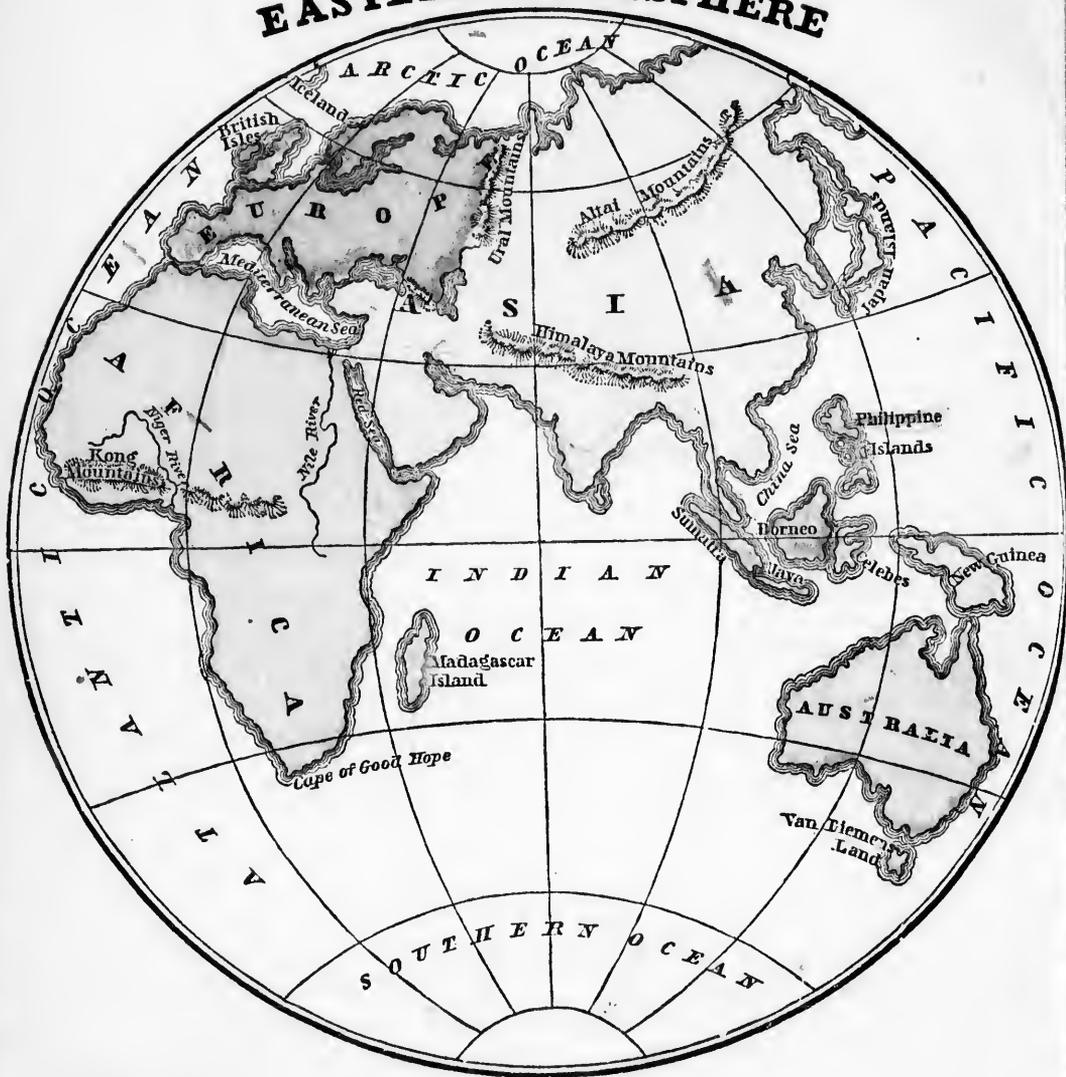
What River is in North America?

The Mississippi River.

What River is in South America?

The Amazon River.

EASTERN HEMISPHERE



Spell
Japan, ja
Philippin
Celebes, c
Borneo, b

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Spell
Ural, u'r
Altai, ah
Himalay
Kong, k

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LESSON XIX.

Spell the following words :

Japan, ja-pan'.	Van Diemen's Land, van de'menz.
Philippine, fil'ip-pin.	Java, jah'va.
Celebes, sel'e-beze.	Sumatra, su-mah'tra.
Borneo, bor'ne-o.	Madagascar, mad-a-gas'kar.
	New Guinea, nu gbin'ne.

What Grand Divisions are on the Eastern Hemisphere?

Europe, Asia, Australia, and Africa.

Which two are furthest north?

Which one is furthest south-east?

Australia.

Which extends furthest west?

Africa.

What two groups of Islands are east of Asia?

The Japan and Philippine Islands.

What large Island is south-west of the Philippine Islands?

Borneo.

What Island is east of Borneo?

What Island is east of Celebes?

What Island is south of Australia?

What Island is south of Borneo?

What Island is north-west of Java?

Sumatra.

What Island is east of Africa?

Madagascar.

LESSON XX.

Spell the following words :

Ural, u'ral.	China, chi'na.
Altai, ah'i-ti.'	Mediterranean, med-i-ter-ra'ne-an.
Himalaya, him-a-la'ya.	Nile, nile.
Kong, kong.	Niger, ni'jer.

What Islands are off the west coast of Europe?

The British Isles.

What Cape is in the southern part of Africa?

The Cape of Good Hope.

What Mountains are between Europe and Asia?

The Ural Mountains.

What Mountains are in the northern part of Asia?

The Altai Mountains.

What Mountains are in the southern part of Asia?

The Himalaya Mountains.

What Mountains are in the western part of Africa?

The Kong Mountains.

Where are the Ural Mountains?

Where are the Altai Mountains?

Where are the Kong Mountains?

What Oceans are in the Eastern Hemisphere?

The Arctic, the Pacific, the Indian, the Southern, and the Atlantic Ocean.

Which Ocean is north of Europe and Asia?

Which Ocean is east of Asia?

Which Ocean is south of Asia?

Which is south of the Indian Ocean?

Which Ocean is west of Africa and Europe?

What Sea is west of the Philippine Islands?

The China Sea.

What Sea is between Africa and Asia?

The Red Sea.

What Sea is between Africa and Europe?

The Mediterranean Sea.

What two Rivers are in Africa?

The Nile and the Niger.

LESSON XXI.

Spell the following words :

Alaska, a-las'ka.	Washington, wash'ing-ton.
Ottawa, ot'ta-wa.	Mexico, mex'e-ko.

How is North America bounded?

North America is bounded on the north by the Arctic Ocean, on the east by the Atlantic, and on the south and west by the Pacific Ocean.

Mention the countries of North America.

Dominion of Canada, United States, Mexico, and Central America.

In what part of North America is Alaska?

The north-western part.

To what country does it belong?

To the United States.

In what part is the Dominion of Canada?

The northern part.

In what part are the United States?

The central part.

In what part are Mexico and Central America?

The southern part.

What is a City?

A City is a large collection of houses and inhabitants.

What is the Capital of a State or Country?

The city where its laws are made.

Remark.—Look upon the map, and you will see in the United States the name Washington with this mark * near it. In this manner the Capital Cities will be marked on the maps.

Name the Capital of the Dom. of Canada.

Ottawa.

Mention the Capital of the United States.

Washington.

What City is the Capital of Mexico?

Mexico.

LESSON XXII.

Spell the following words :

Cuba, ku'ba.	California, kal-e-for'ne-a.
Haiti, ha'te.	Hatteras, hat'te-ras.
Jamaica, ja-ma'ka.	Mendocino, men-do-se'no.
Vancouver, van-koo'ver.	Alleghany, al-lo-ga'ne.

What Island is north-east of the Dominion of Canada?

What Island is east of the Dominion?

What Islands are south-east of the United States?

The West India Islands.

What Island is west of Canada?

Vancouver Island.

What Peninsulas belong to Mexico?

California Peninsula and Yucatan.

What Isthmus connects North and South America?

What Cape is in the eastern part of the United States?

Cape Hatteras.

What Cape is on the west coast of the United States?

Cape Mendocino.

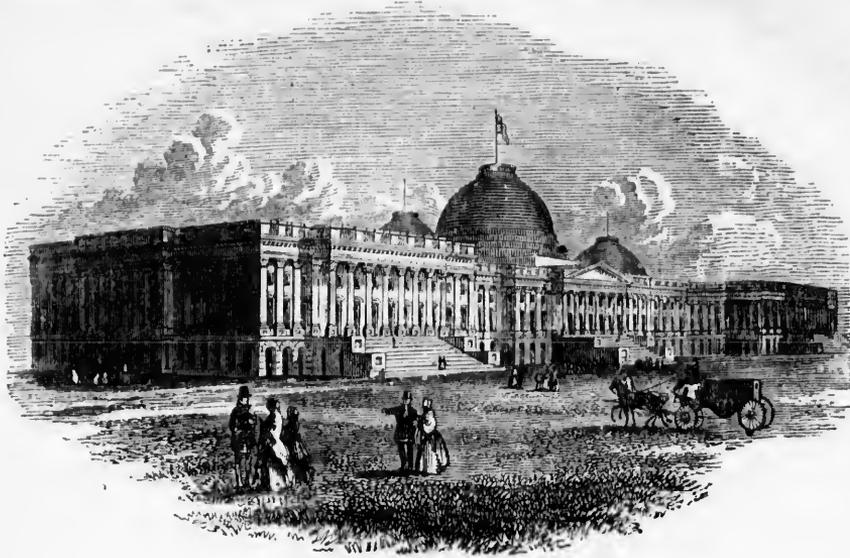
What Cape is south of Greenland?

Cape Farewell.

What Mountains are in the eastern part of the United States?

What Mountains are in the western part of the United States?





Capitol at Washington.

LESSON XXIII.

Spell the following words:

Caribbean, kar-rib-be'an.	Superior, su-pe're-or.
Saint Lawrence, law'rence.	Huron, hu'ron.
Winnipeg, win'ne-peg.	Ontario, on-ta're-o.

What Oceans nearly surround North America?

The Arctic, the Atlantic, and the Pacific Ocean?

Which Ocean is north of North America?

Which Ocean is east of North America?

Which Ocean is west of North America?

What Sea is east of Central America?

The Caribbean Sea.

What Bay is west of Greenland?

Baffin Bay.

What Bay is in the Dominion of Canada?

Hudson Bay.

What Gulf is east of the Dominion?

The Gulf of St. Lawrence.

What Gulf is south of the United States?

The Gulf of Mexico.

What Gulf east of California Peninsula?

The Gulf of California.

What Strait is west of Greenland?

Davis Strait.

What Strait in the east of the Dominion of Canada?

Hudson Strait.

What two Lakes are in the northern part?

Great Slave and Great Bear Lake.

What Lake in the Dominion of Canada, south-west of Hudson Bay?

Lake Winnipeg.

What Lakes are between the Dominion of Canada and the United States?

Superior, Huron, Erie, and Ontario.

LESSON XXIV.

Spell the following words

Mackenzie's, mak-ken'zeez.	Missouri, mis-soo're.
Rio Grande, re'o grahn'da.	Arkansas, ar'kan-saw.

What River is in the northern part of the Dominion of Canada?

The Mackenzie's River.

In what Lake does it rise?

Great Slave Lake.

Into what Ocean does it empty?

The Arctic Ocean.

What River rises in Lake Winnipeg?

Where does the Nelson River empty?

Into Hudson Bay.

In what Lake does the St. Lawrence River rise?

In Lake Ontario.

Into what Gulf does it empty?

What two large Rivers empty into the Gulf of Mexico?

The Mississippi and the Rio Grande.

What River empties into the east side of the Mississippi River?

The Ohio River.

What is a River called which empties into another River?

A Branch.

What three Rivers empty into the west side of the Mississippi River?

The Missouri, the Arkansas, and the Red River.

LESSON XXV.

Spell the following words:

Colorado, kol-o-rah'do.	Esquimaux, es'ke-mo.
Columbia, ko-lum'be-a.	Indians, in'de-anz.

What River is between the United States and Mexico?

The Rio Grande.

What River empties into the Gulf of California?

The Colorado River.

What River in the United States empties into the Pacific Ocean?

The Columbia River.

What is North America?

North America is one of the Grand Divisions of the Western Continent.

By whom is the northern part of North America inhabited?

It is inhabited chiefly by Indians and Esquimaux.

How do these people live?

They live by hunting and fishing.

Describe the Climate, or weather, in the northern part of North America.

It is very cold.

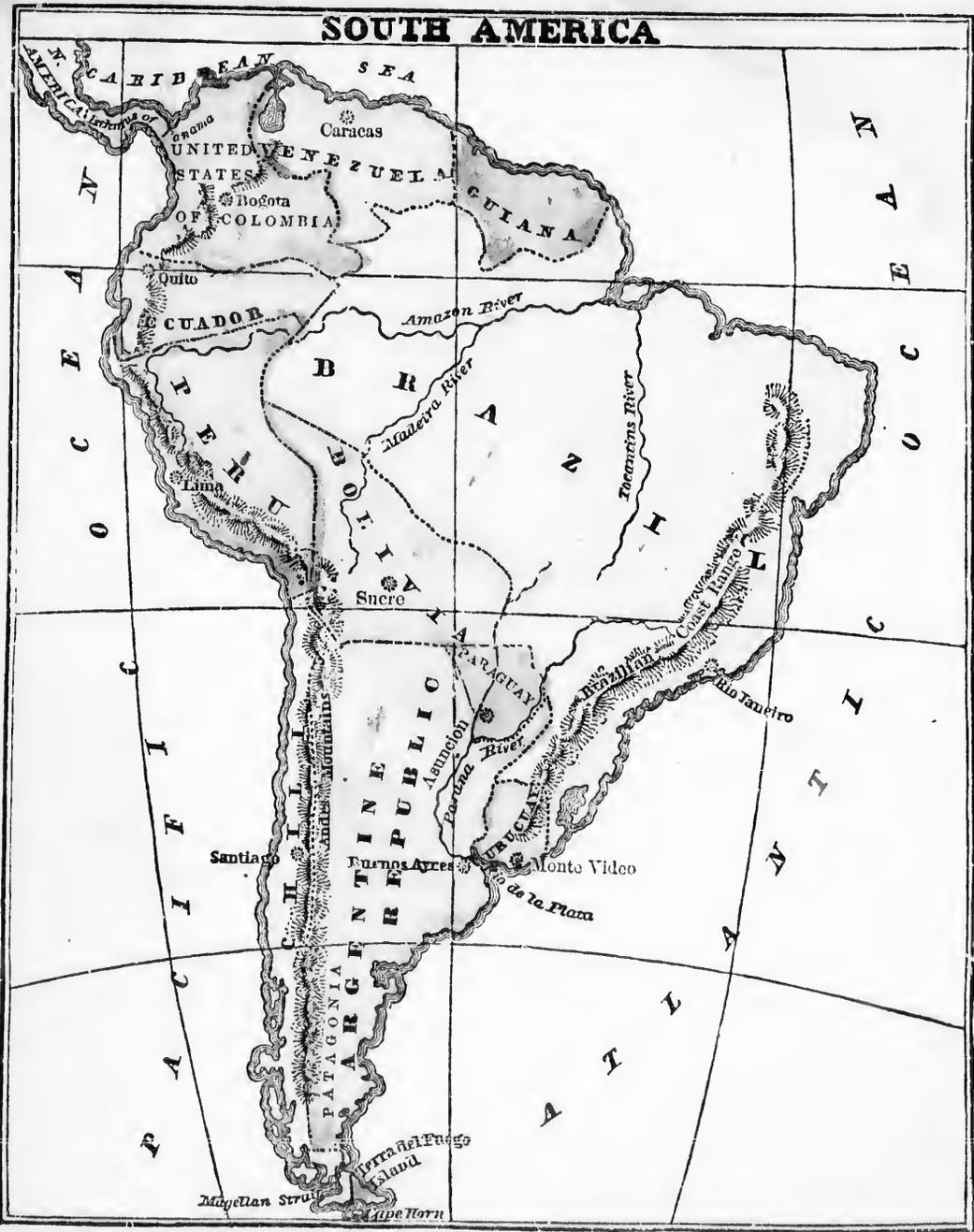
In what part of North America is the Climate very warm throughout the year?

In Mexico and Central America.



An American Indian.

SOUTH AMERICA



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LESSON XXVI.

Spell the following words :

Magellan, mah-jel'lan.	Patagonia, pat-a-go'ne-a.
Colombia, ko-lom'be-a.	Chili, chil'le.
Venezuela, ven-ez-we'la.	Bolivia, bo-liv'e-a.
Guiana, ghe-ah'na.	Peru, pe-roo'.
Brazil, bra-zil'.	Ecuador, ek-wa-dor'.
Uruguay, oo-roo-gwi'.	Paraguay, pah-rah-gwi'.
Argentine, ar'jen-teen.	Bogota, bo-go-tah'.

How is South America bounded ?

South America is bounded on the north by the Caribbean Sea, on the east by the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by the Strait of Magellan, and on the west by the Pacific Ocean.

Mention the Countries of South America.

United States of Colombia, Venezuela, Guiana, Brazil, Uruguay, Argentine Republic, Chili, Bolivia, Peru, Ecuador, and Paraguay. Patagonia, the southern extremity of South America, belongs partly to Chili, partly to the Argentine Republic.

Of these Countries, which is the largest ?

Which is the smallest ? Uruguay.

Which four border on the Pacific Ocean ?

United States of Colombia, Ecuador, Peru, and Chili.

Which four border on the Atlantic Ocean ?

Guiana, Brazil, Uruguay, and the Argentine Republic.

Which two are in the interior ?

Paraguay and Bolivia.

What City is the capital of the United States of Colombia ? Bogota.

LESSON XXVII.

Spell the following words :

Caracas, kah-rah'kas.	Santiago, sah-n-te-ah'go.
Rio Janeiro, ri'o ja-ne'ro.	Sucre, soo'kra.
Monte Video, mon'te vid'e-o.	Lima, le'mah.
Buenos Ayres, bo'nos a'ris.	Quito, ke'to.
Asuncion, ah soon-se-own'.	

What Country is east of U. S. of Colombia ?

What city is the capital of Venezuela ?

Caracas.

What Country is south of Venezuela and Guiana ? *What City is the capital of Brazil ?*

Rio Janeiro.

What Ocean bounds Brazil on the east ?

What two Countries lie between Brazil and the Argentine Republic ?

Paraguay and Uruguay.

What City is the capital of Paraguay ?

Asuncion.

What City is the capital of Uruguay ?

What Country is east of Chili ?

What City is the capital of the Argentine Republic ?

Buenos Ayres.

What Ocean bounds Chili on the west ?

What City is the capital of Chili ?

What Country bounds the Argentine Republic on the north ?

What City is the capital of Bolivia ?

Sucre.

What Countries are west of Bolivia ?

What City is the capital of Peru ?

What two Countries are east of Peru ?

What Country is north of Peru ?

What City is the capital of Ecuador ? Q.

What Country is north of Ecuador ?



Catching wild Cattle in South America.

LESSON XXVIII.

Spell the following words :

Terra del Fuego, ter'rah del fwa'go. Tocantins, to-kan-teens'.
 Brazilian, bra-zil'e-an. Madeira, mah-da'ra.
 Rio de la Plata, re'o da lah plah'tah. Parana, pah-rah-nah'.

What Island is south of Patagonia ?

Terra del Fuego.

By what Isthmus are North and South America connected ?

What Cape is at the south of South America ?

Cape Horn.

What Mountains are in the eastern part of Brazil ?

The Brazilian Coast Range.

What Mountains are in the western part of South America ?

The Andes Mountains. ✕

What Ocean is east of South America ?

What Ocean is west of South America ?

What Sea is north of South America ?

The Caribbean Sea.

What Strait is between Patagonia and Terra del Fuego ?

The Strait of Magellan.

What large River rises in Peru ?

The Amazon River.

What course does the Amazon River flow ?

It flows an easterly course.

Into what Ocean does it empty ?

Into the Atlantic Ocean.

What large River rises in Bolivia ?

Into what River does it empty?
The Amazon River.

What River in Brazil is east of the Madeira River?

The Tocantins River.

What course does it flow?

What River rises in the Brazilian Coast Range?

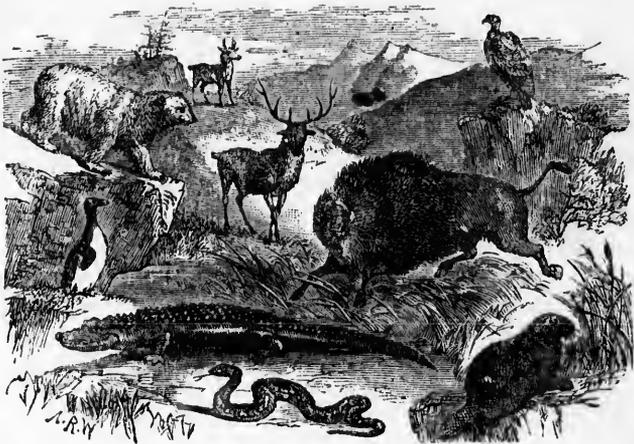
The Parana River.

What is its lower part called?

The Rio de la Plata.

Between what two countries does the Parana River flow?

Between Paraguay and the Argentine Republic.



Animals of North and South America.

Ecuador, Peru, Bolivia, Argentine Republic, and Chili.

LESSON XXIX.

Of the Rivers in South America, which is the longest?

The Amazon River.

What City in South America is the most populous?

Rio Janeiro.

Of what Country is Rio Janeiro the capital?

What City ranks next to Rio Janeiro?

Buenos Ayres.

Of what is Buenos Ayres the capital?

Of the Argentine Republic.

On what River is Buenos Ayres?

On the Rio de la Plata.

In what Countries of South America are the Andes Mountains?

In Venezuela, U. S. of Colombia,

What is South America?

South America is one of the Grand Divisions of the Western Continent.

What are the most important productions of South America?

Sugar-cane, coffee, cocoa, oranges, pine-apples, indigo, rose-wood, India-rubber, drugs, wheat, and corn.

Describe the Climate of the central and the northern part of South America.

It is very warm.

Describe the Climate of Patagonia.

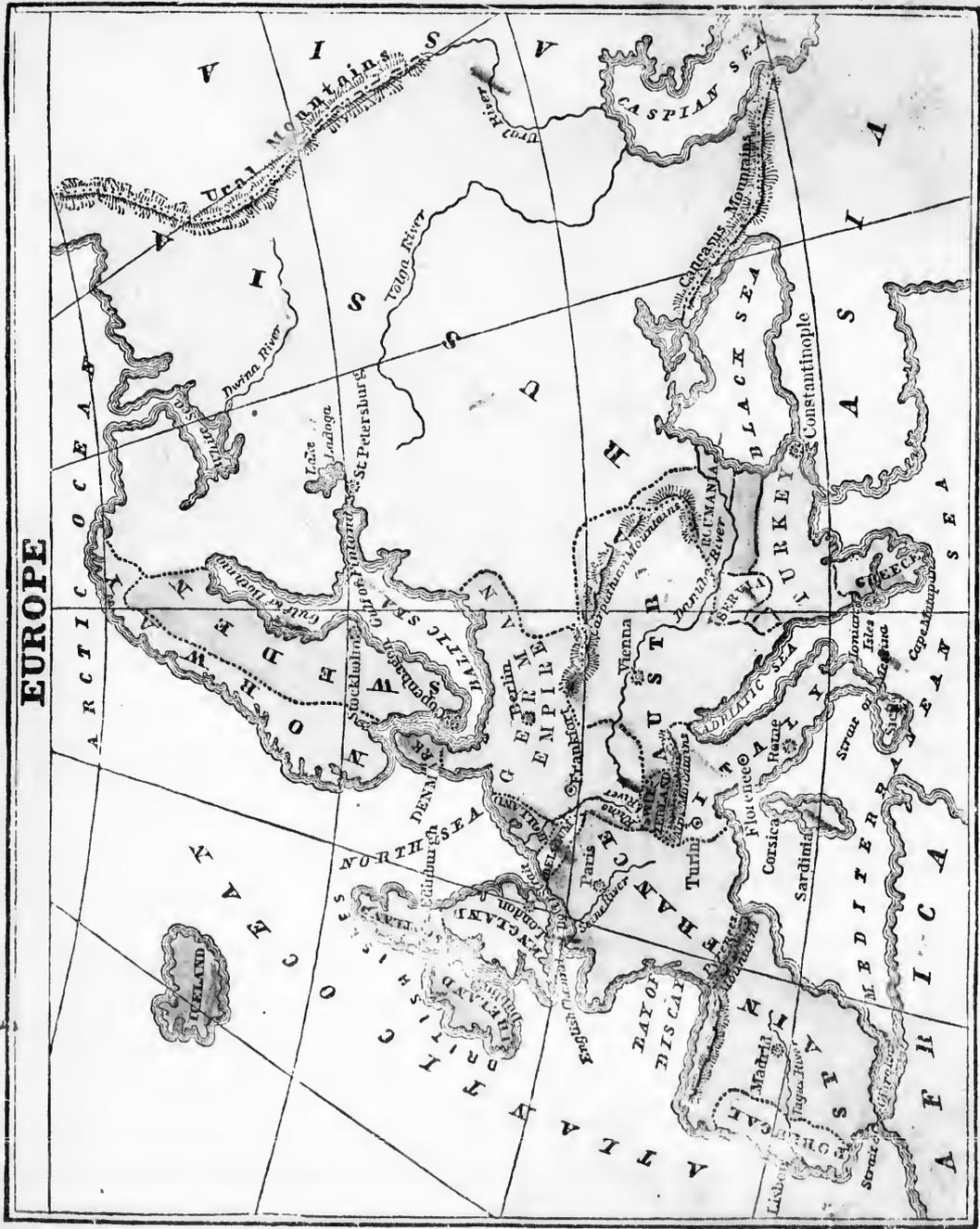
It is very cold.

What Country in South America is noted for its rich mines of gold and diamonds?

Brazil.

What Country is noted for its mines of silver and gold?

Peru.



EUROPE

What Empire is south of Denmark?
The German Empire.

Where is Italy?
The southern part



LESSON XXX.

Spell the following words:

- Caspian, kas'pe-an.
- Austria, awt'tree-a.
- Norway, nor'wa.
- Roumania, roo-ma'ne-a.
- Sweden, swe'den.
- Italy, it'ale.
- Russia, rush'a.
- Portugal, por'tu-gal.
- Turkey, tur'ke.
- Adriatic, ad-ri-at'ik.

How is Europe bounded?

Europe is bounded on the north by the Arctic Ocean, on the east by Asia and the Caspian Sea, on the South by the Black and the Mediterranean Sea, and on the west by the Atlantic Ocean.

What three countries are in the northern part of Europe?

Norway, Sweden, and Russia.

Where is Turkey?

Turkey is in the southern part of Europe.

What Sea is east of Turkey?

What Country is south of Turkey?

On what River does Roumania lie?

Where is Austria?

Austria is in the central part of Europe.

What three Countries bound Austria on the east?

Where is Italy?

Italy is in the southern part of Europe.

What sea is east of Italy?

Where is France?

France is in the western part of Europe.

Where is Spain?

Spain is in the south-western part of Europe.

What Country is west of Spain?

What Ocean is west of Portugal?

LESSON XXXI.

Spell the following words:

- Belgium, bel'je-um.
- Switzerland, swit'zer-land.
- Holland, hol'land.
- Scotland, skot'land.
- German, jer'man.
- England, ing'land.
- Prussia, pru'sh'a.
- Ireland, ire'land.
- Baltic, baw'tic.
- Stockholm, stok'holm.
- Saint Petersburg, seint'petz-berg.

Where is Belgium?

North of France.

What Country bounds Belgium on the south?

What Country bounds it on the north?
Holland.

What Sea is north of Holland?

What Empire is south of Denmark?
The German Empire.

How is the German Empire situated?

In the central part of Europe, north and west of Austria.

What Sea is east of Sweden?

What Country east of the Baltic?

What Sea is west of Denmark?

Where is Switzerland?

Switzerland is in the central part of Europe, between France and Austria.

How is Portugal situated?

Portugal is in the south-western part of Europe.

What Countries are in the British Isles?

Scotland, England, and Ireland.

Which is furthest north?

What City is the capital of Sweden and Norway?

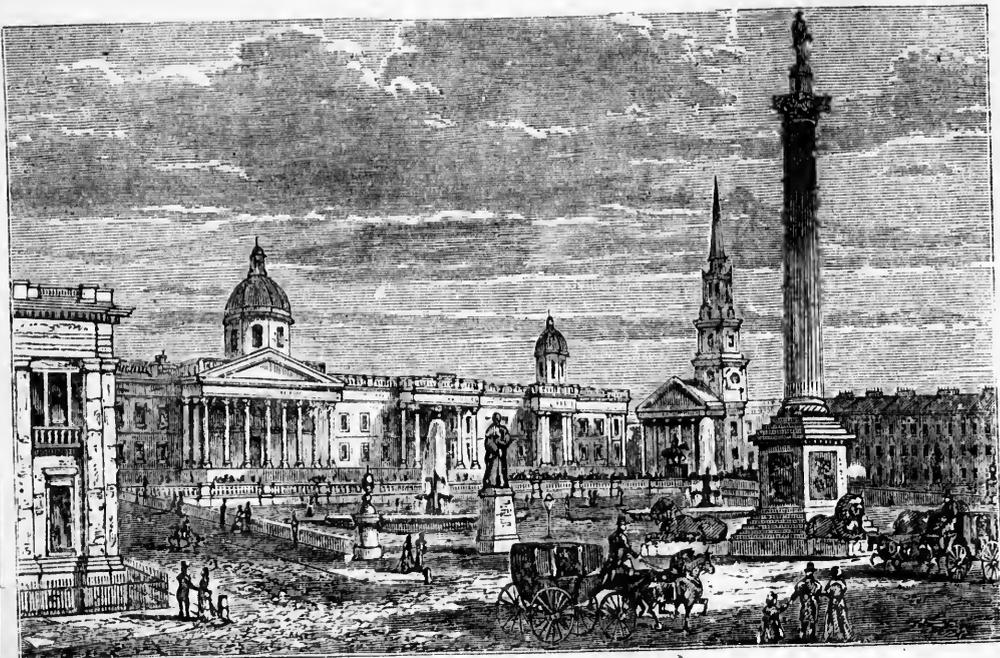
Stockholm.

In what part of Sweden is it?

What City is the capital of Russia?

St. Petersburg.

In what part of Russia is it?



Trafalgar Square, London.

LESSON XXXII.

Spell the following words :

Vienna, ve-en'na.	Madrid, mad-rid'.
Danube, dan'ube.	Seine, sane.
Paris, par'ris.	Tagus, ta'gus.
Constantinople, kon-stan-te-no'pl.	Lisbon, liz'bun.

What City is the capital of Turkey ?
Constantinople.

Where is Constantinople ?
In what direction from Turkey is Austria ?
What City is the capital of Austria ?
Vienna.
On what River is Vienna ?

What Country is south of Switzerland ?
Italy.

What City is the capital of Italy ?
Rome, in the western part of
Italy.

What City was formerly the capital ?
Florence, on the River Arno.

What Sea is south of France ?
What City is the capital of France ?
Paris.

On what River is Paris ?
What City is the capital of Spain ?
Madrid.

How is Madrid situated?

What City is the capital of Portugal?
Lisbon.

On what River is Lisbon?

Of what Country is Lisbon the capital?

Of what Country is Paris the capital?

LESSON XXXIII.

Spell the following words:

Frankfort, frank'fort.	Dublin, dub'lin.
Copenhagen, ko-pen-ha'gen.	Sicily, sis'e-le.
Berlin, ber'lin.	Corsica, kor'se-ka.
Edinburgh, ed'in-bur-ruh.	Sardinia, sar-din'e-a.
London, lan'd'n.	Iceland, ice'land.

On what Sea does Denmark border?

What City is the capital of Denmark?
Copenhagen.

How is it situated?

On an island of Denmark.

What Country is south of Denmark?

What are included in the German Empire?
Prussia and other States.

What City is the capital of Prussia and the German Empire? Berlin.

How is Frankfort situated?

In the west of the German Empire.

Mention the Countries of the British Isles.

What City is the capital of Scotland?
Edinburgh.

What City is the capital of England?

London.

What City is the capital of Ireland?

Dublin.

What three large Islands are there in the Mediterranean Sea?

Sicily, Corsica, and Sardinia.

Which two of these are west of Italy?

What Island is west of Norway?

Iceland.

In what Ocean is Iceland?

What Peninsulas are in Europe?

Norway and Sweden, Greece, Italy, Spain and Portugal, and Denmark.

LESSON XXXIV.

Spell the following words:

Matapan, mat-a-pan'.	Pyrenees, pir'en-eez.
Caucasus, kaw'ku-sus.	Carpathian, kar-pa'the-an.

What Cape is in the southern part of Greece?

Cape Matapan.

What Mountains are between Europe and Asia?

The Ural and the Caucasus Mountains.

Where are the Pyrenees Mountains?

The Pyrenees Mountains are between France and Spain.

What Mountains are in Central Europe?

The Carpathian Mountains and the Alps.

In what Country of Europe are the Carpathian Mountains?

In what Countries of Europe are the Alps?

The Alps are chiefly in Switzerland and Northern Italy.

What Ocean is north of Europe?

What Ocean is west of Europe?

What Sea is north of Russia?

The White Sea.

What Sea is south-east of Russia?

The Caspian Sea.

What Sea is south of Russia?

The Black Sea.

Where is the Mediterranean Sea?

The Mediterranean Sea is south of Europe.

What Sea is between Italy and Austria?

The Adriatic Sea.

Where is the North Sea?

The North Sea is east of Scotland and England.

Where is the Baltic Sea?

The Baltic Sea is north of the German Empire, and west of Russia.

In what direction is it from Russia?

LESSON XXXV.

Spell the following words:

Biscay, bis'ka.	Dover, do'ver.
Finland, fin'land.	Ladoga, lah'do-ga.
Bothnia, both'ne-a.	Dwina, dwi'na.
Messina, mes-se'na.	Volga, vol'ga.
Gibraltar, je-brawl'ter.	Rhine, rine.

Where is the Bay of Biscay?

The Bay of Biscay is west of France.

What two Gulfs are west of Russia?

The Gulf of Bothnia and the Gulf of Finland.

Which one is further north?

Where is the Strait of Messina?

The Strait of Messina is between Italy and Sicily.

What Strait is between Spain and Africa?

The Strait of Gibraltar.

Where is the Strait of Dover?

The Strait of Dover is between England and France.

What Channel is between England and France?

Where is Lake Ladoga?

Lake Ladoga is in the western part of Russia.

What River in Russia empties into the White Sea?

The Dwina River.

What Rivers empty into the Caspian Sea?

The Ural and the Volga River.

Through what three Countries does the Danube River flow?

The Danube flows through the German Empire, Austria, and Roumania.

Into what Sea does it empty?

Through what two Countries does the River flow?

The Tagus River flows through Spain and Portugal.

Into what Ocean does the Tagus empty?

Through what Country does the Seine flow?

The Seine flows through France.

Into what Channel does it empty?

Through what Countries does the Rhine flow?

The Rhine flows through the German Empire and Holland.

Between what two Countries does it flow?

Between Switzerland and the German Empire.

Into what Sea does it empty?

LESSON XXXVI.

What is Europe?

Europe is one of the Grand Divisions of the Eastern Continent.

What City in Europe is the largest?

London.

REMARK.—London is the largest and richest city in the world.

What City ranks next to London?

Paris.

What is the Climate of the northern part of Europe?

It is, for the most part, cold.

What is the Climate of the southern part of Europe?

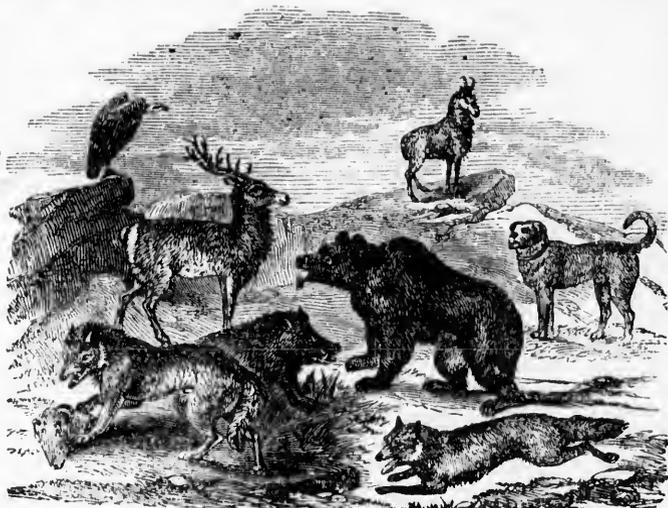
It is warm.

What are some of the most important mineral productions of Europe?

Iron, lead, tin, copper, quicksilver, and coal.

What are some of the most important vegetable productions of Europe?

Wheat and other grains; also a great variety of delicious fruits.



Animals of Europe.

What Country in Europe is noted for its delightful climate and beautiful scenery?

Italy.

For what is Turkey noted?

For the manufacture of carpets and silk goods.

What Country in Europe is noted for its lofty mountains and beautiful lakes?

Switzerland.

For what productions is France noted?

For wines, brandy, and silk.

For what is England noted?

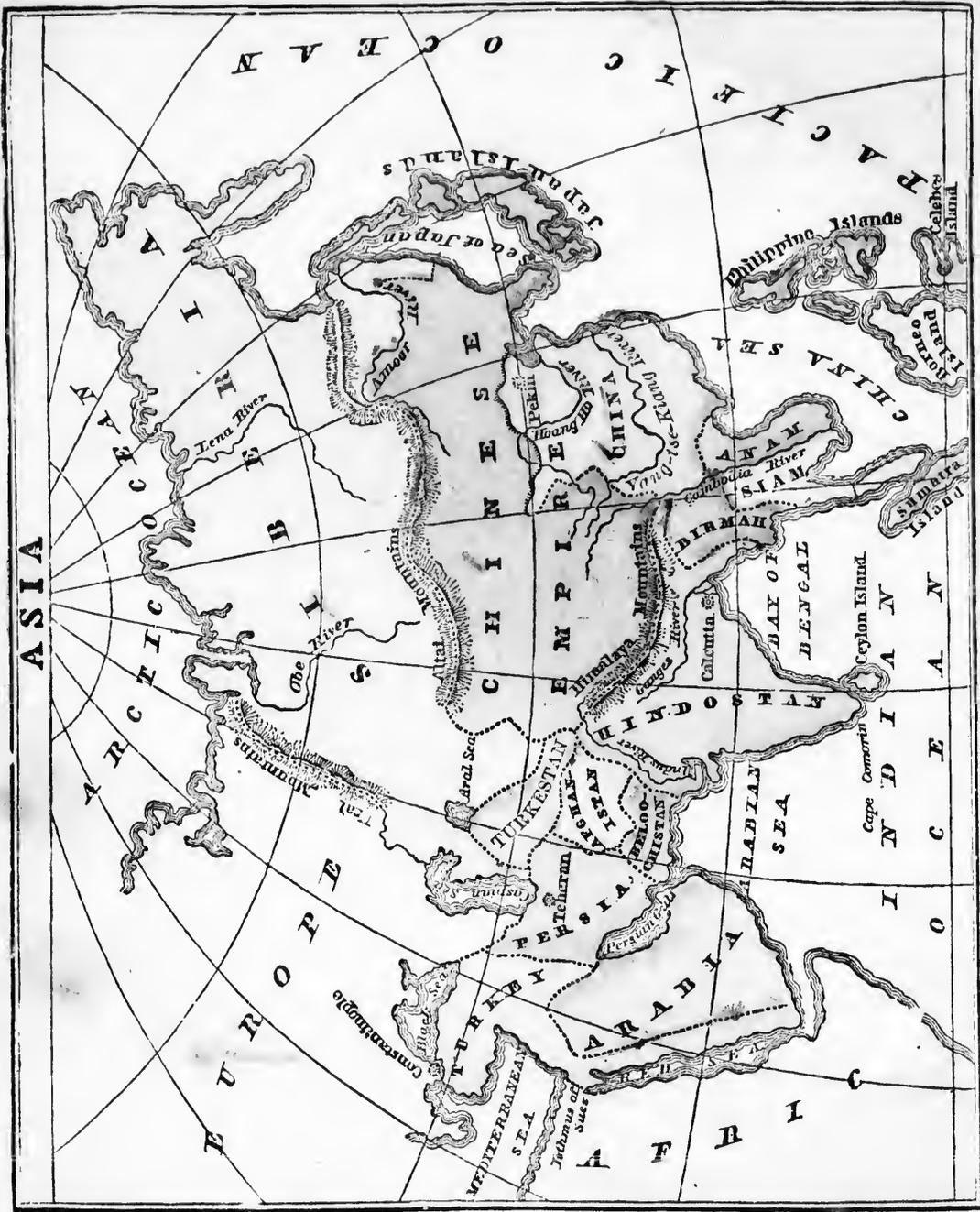
For the manufacture of cotton and woolen goods, and hardware.

What is the Island on which Scotland and England are situated, called?

It is called Great Britain.

Of what does it form a part?

It forms a part of the British Isles.



LESSON XXXVII.

Where is Hindostan?

What is the capital of the Chinese Empire?

What is the capital of the Chinese Empire?



LESSON XXXVII.

Spell the following words:

Siberia, si-be're-a. Hindostan, hin-doo-stan'.
 Anam, a-nam'. Afghanistan, ah-fah-gan-is-tahn'.
 Siam, si-am. Beloochistan, bel-oo-chis-tahn'.
 Burmah, ber-ma. Arabia, a-ra-be-a.

How is Asia bounded?

Asia is bounded on the north by the Arctic Ocean, east by the Pacific Ocean, south by the Indian Ocean, west by the Red Sea, Africa, the Mediterranean, and Europe.

Where is Siberia?

Siberia is in the northern part of Asia.

What two Countries are south of Siberia?

Where is the Chinese Empire?

In the eastern part of Asia.

What is the south-eastern part of this Empire called?

It is called China, or China Proper.

What two Countries are south of China?

Anam and Siam.

What Country is west of Siam?

Where is Hindostan?

Hindostan is in the southern part of Asia.

What two Countries bound Hindostan on the west?

Afghanistan and Beloochistan.

Which is further north?

Where is Arabia?

Arabia is in the south-western part of Asia.

LESSON XXXVIII.

Spell the following words:

Persia, per'she-a. Calcutta, kal-kut'ta.
 Pekin, pe-kin'. Teheran, teh-her-rah'n'.
 Turkestan, toor-kes-tahn'.

Where is Turkey?

Turkey is in the western part of Asia, north of Arabia.

What Country is east of Turkey?

Persia.

What two Countries are east of Persia?

Where is Turkestan?

Turkestan is in the western part of Asia, west of the Chinese Empire.

What City is the capital of the Chinese Empire?

Pekin.

In what part of the Empire is Pekin? Pekin is in the eastern part of the Chinese Empire.

What City is the capital of Hindostan?

Calcutta.

What City is the capital of Turkey? Constantinople.

REMARK.—The City of Constantinople is the capital of Turkey in Europe and Turkey in Asia.

What City is the capital of Persia?

Teheran.

In what part of Persia is Teheran?

What Country in Asia borders on the Arctic Ocean?

What three Countries border on the Pacific Ocean?

Siberia, Japan, and the Chinese Empire.

What one borders on the Black Sea?

Turkey.

What one borders on the Mediterranean Sea?

Turkey.

Of what Country is Pekin the capital?



Animals of Asia.

LESSON XXXIX.

Spell the following words:

Chinese, chi-neze'.

Suez, soo'ez.

Ceylon, se'lon.

Comorin, kom'o-rin.

Where are the Japan Islands?

The Japan Islands are east of the Chinese Empire.

Where are the Philippine Islands?

The Philippine Islands are south-east of China.

What Islands are south of the Philippine Islands?

What Island is west of Borneo?

What Island is south of Hindostan?

Ceylon.

What Peninsulas are there in Asia?

Hindostan and Arabia.

What Isthmus connects Africa and Asia?

The Isthmus of Suez.

What Cape is in the southern part of Hindostan?

Cape Comorin.

Where are the Ural Mountains?

The Ural Mountains are between Europe and Asia.

Where are the Altai Mountains?

They are between Siberia and the Chinese Empire.

Where are the Himalaya Mountains?

They are between Hindostan and the Chinese Empire.

What Ocean is north of Asia?

What Ocean is east of Asia?

What Ocean is south of Asia?

LESSON XL.

Spell the following words:

Arabian, a-ra'be-an.

Aral, ar'al.

Bengal, ben-gawl'.

Persian, per'shan.

Obe, o'be.

Lena, le'na.

What Sea is west of the Japan Islands?

The Sea of Japan.

What Sea is west of the Philippine Islands?
The China Sea.

What Sea is between Hindostan and Arabia?
The Arabian Sea.

Where is the Red Sea?
Between Asia and Africa.

What Sea is west of Turkey?
The Mediterranean Sea.

What Sea is north of Turkey?
The Black Sea.

What Sea is north of Persia?
The Caspian Sea.

In what direction from Turkestan is the Caspian Sea?

What Sea is north of Turkestan?
The Aral Sea.

What Bay is east of Hindostan?
The Bay of Bengal.

What Gulf is south of Persia?
The Persian Gulf.

What two Rivers are in Siberia?
The Obe and the Lena.

The Ganges and the Indus.

What is Asia?

Asia is one of the Grand Divisions of the Eastern Continent.

What is the Climate of Asia?

In the northern part it is cold, but in the southern part it is warm.

For what is Siberia noted?

Siberia is noted for its metals and its fur-bearing animals.

What are the chief productions of China?

Rice and tea.

What are the chief productions of Hindostan?

Precious stones, spices, drugs, and valuable woods.

For what production is Arabia noted?

Coffee.

For what productions is Turkey noted?

Olives and figs.

For what is Persia noted?

For the manufacture of beautiful shawls and carpets.

What precious stones do we get from Persia?

Pearls and turquoises.



An Arab.

LESSON XLI.

Spell the following words:

Amoor, ah-moor'.	Hoang Ho, ho-ang-ho'.
Cambodia, kam-bo'de-n.	Ganges, gan'jeez.
Indus, in'dus.	Turquoises, tur-keez'ez.
Yang-tse-kiang, yahng-tse-ke-ahng'.	

What two Rivers are in China?

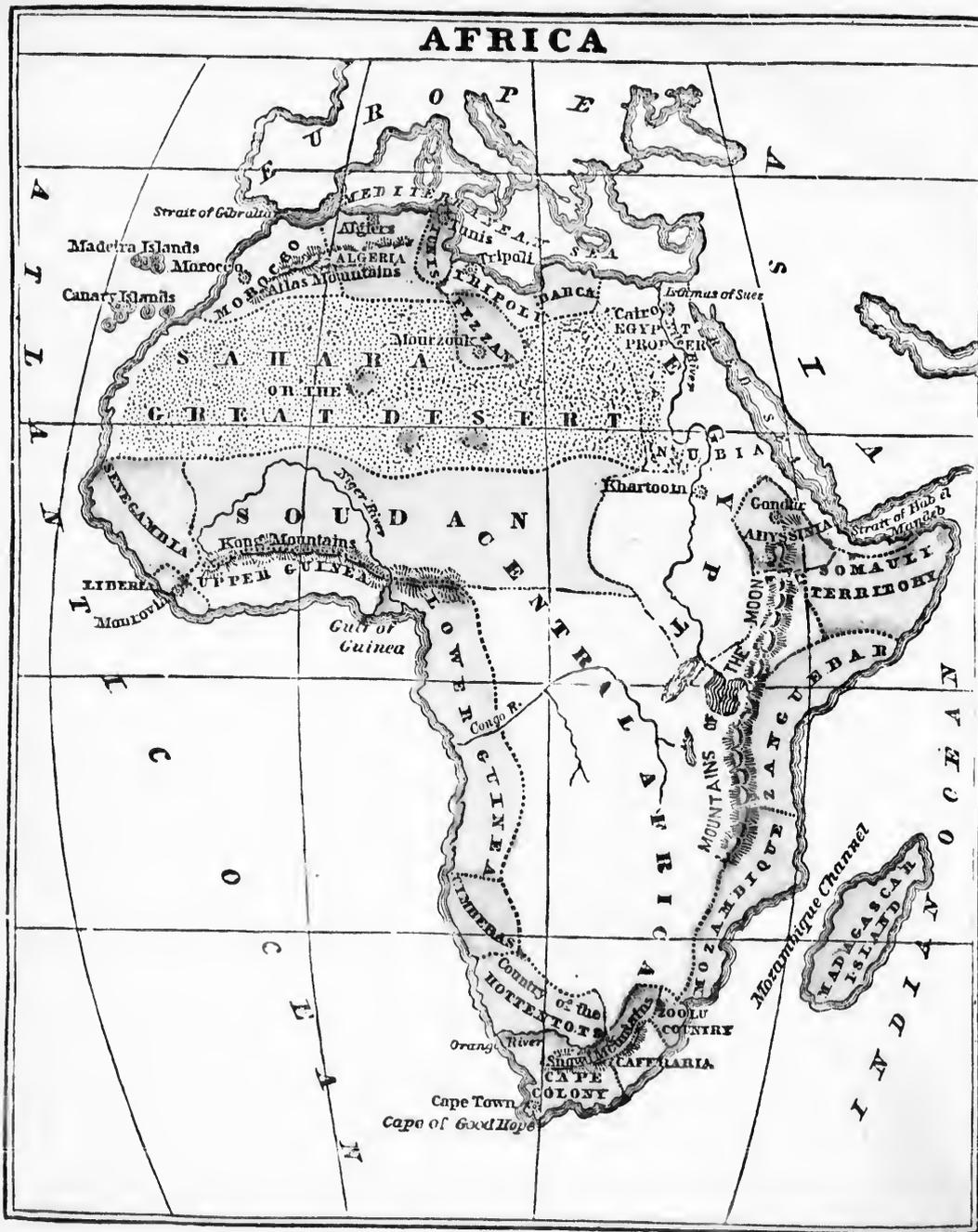
The Hoang Ho and Yang-tse-kiang.

What River flows between Anam and Siam?

The Cambodia River.

What two Rivers are in Hindostan?

AFRICA



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LESSON XLII.

Spell the following words :

Morocco, mo-rok'ko.	Zanguebar, zang-gha-bar'.
Algeria, al-je're-a.	Mozambique, mo-zam-beek'.
Tunis, tu'nis.	Caffraria, kaf-fra're-a.
Tripoli, trip'o-le.	Hottentots, hot'ten-tots.
Egypt, e'jipt.	Cimbebas, sim-ba'bas.
Nubia, nu'be-a.	Guinea, ghin'e.
Abyssinia, ab-is-sin'e-a.	Liberia, li-be're-a.
Somali, so-maw'le.	Senegambia, sen-e-gam'be-a.
Sahara, sah-hah'ra.	Soudan, soo-dahn'.

How is Africa bounded?

Africa is bounded on the north by the Mediterranean Sea, on the east by the Red Sea and the Indian Ocean, and on the south and west by the Atlantic Ocean.

Mention the Countries of Africa bordering on the Mediterranean Sea.

Morocco, Algeria, Tunis, Tripoli, Barca, and Egypt.

What Country borders on the Red Sea?
Egypt.

What Countries in Africa border on the Indian Ocean and the Mozambique Channel?

Somali Territory, Zanguebar, Mozambique, Zoolu, and Caffraria.

Mention the most southerly Country of Africa.

Cape Colony.

What Countries in Africa border on the Atlantic Ocean?

Morocco, Sahara, Senegambia, Liberia, Upper Guinea, Lower Guinea, Cimbebas, the Country of the Hottentots, and Cape Colony.

What Country is south of Tripoli?

Fezzan.

Where is Soudan?

Soudan is in the central part of Africa.

What lies north of Soudan?

Sahara, or the Great Desert.

LESSON XLIII.

Spell the following words :

Cairo, ki'ro.	Monrovia, mon-ro've-a.
Khartoom, kar-toom'.	Madeira, ma-da'ra.
Gondar, gon'dar.	Canary, ka-na're.
Bab-el-Mandeb.	

What City is the capital of Morocco?
Morocco.

What City is the capital of Algeria?
Algiers.

What City is the capital of Tunis?
Tunis.

What City is the capital of Egypt?
Cairo.

On what River is Cairo?

What City is the capital of Nubia?
Khartoom.

On what River is Khartoom?

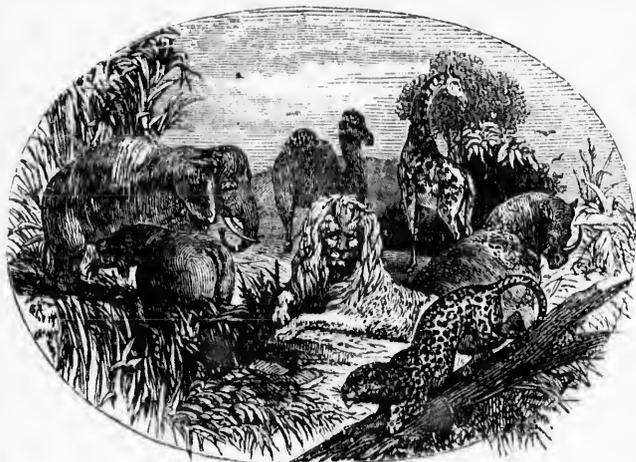
What City is the capital of Abyssinia?
Gondar.

What City is the capital of Cape Colony?
Cape Town.

In what part of Cape Colony is Cape Town?

What City is the capital of Liberia?
Monrovia.





Animals of Africa.

What Island is east of Mozambique?

What Islands are west of Morocco?

The Madeira and the Canary Islands.

What Cape is in the southern part of Cape Colony?

The Cape of Good Hope.

Where are the Atlas Mountains?

The Atlas Mountains are in the northern part of Africa?

What Mountains are in the southern part of Africa?

The Snow Mountains.

What Mountains are in the western part of Africa? Kong. What Mountains in the eastern part of Africa? Mountains of the Moon.

LESSON XLIV.

What Ocean is east of Africa?

What Ocean is west of Africa?

What Sea is between Africa and Europe?

What Sea is between Africa and Asia?

What Gulf is west of Africa?

The Gulf of Guinea.

What Strait connects the Mediterranean Sea with the Atlantic Ocean?

The Strait of Gibraltar.

What Strait connects the Red Sea with the Indian Ocean?

The Strait of Bab-el-Mandeb.

What Channel is between Madagascar Island and Africa?

Through what Country does the Nile flow?

Into what Sea does the Nile empty?

What River flows through Lower Guinea?

The Congo River.

What River in Africa empties into the Gulf of Guinea?

The Niger River.

What is Africa?

Africa is one of the Grand Divisions of the Eastern Continent.

What is the Climate of Africa?

It is hot.

For what is Africa noted?

For its great sandy deserts.

What are some of the important productions of Africa?

Ivory, dates, gold-dust, and palm-oil.

For what is Egypt noted?

For its pyramids and temples.

H U D

PROVIN

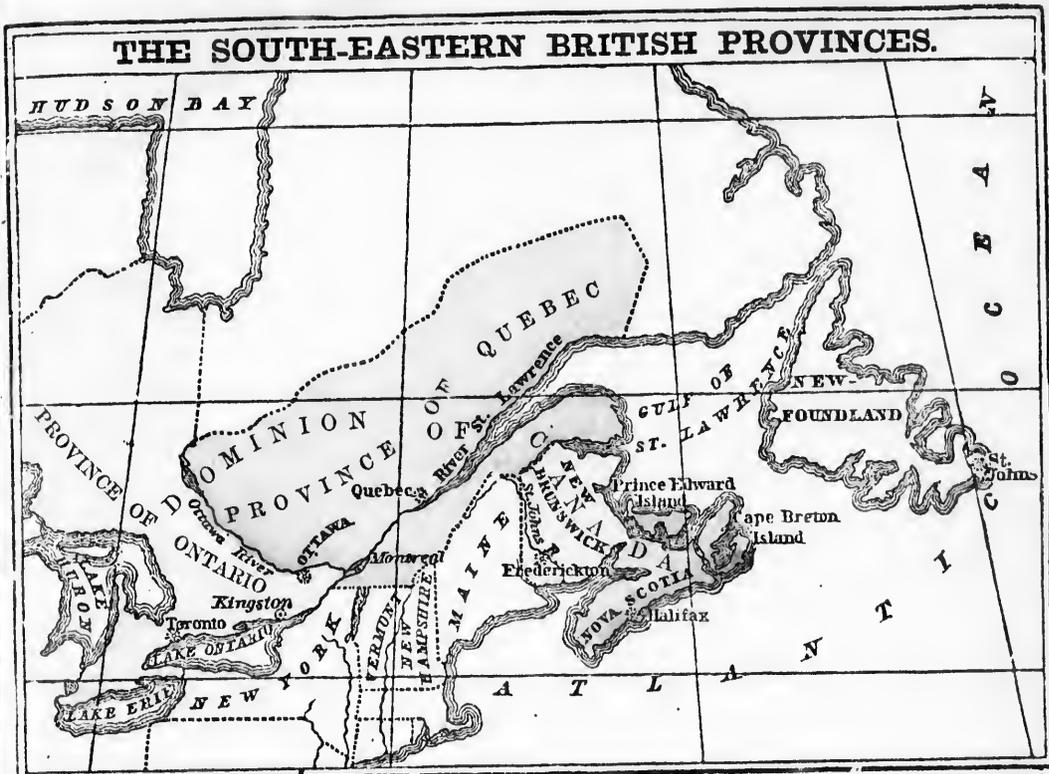


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LESSON XLV.

Spell the following words:
 Toronto, to-ron'to. Frederickton, fred'er-lik-tun.
 Kingston, kingz'tun. Nova Scotia, no'va sko'she-a.
 Quebec, kwe-bek'. New Brunswick, nu bronz'wik.
 Halifax, hal'e-fax. Cape Breton, kape brit'un.
 Montreal, mon-tre-aw'l'. Prince Edward, prince ed'ward.

Where are the British Provinces?
 In the southern part of British America.
 What Provinces, belonging to the Dominion of Canada, are shown on the Map?
 The Provinces of Ontario, Quebec, New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, and Prince Edward Island.

What three Cities are in Ontario?
 What two Cities are in Quebec?
 How is Montreal situated?
 On an Island in the St. Lawrence.
 What City is the capital of New Brunswick?
 What City is the capital of Nova Scotia?
 What City is the capital of Newfoundland?
 What Ocean is east of Newfoundland?
 Where is Cape Breton Island?
 North-east of Nova Scotia.
 Where is Prince Edward Island?
 What River is in New Brunswick?
 Where is the Ottawa River?
 What City is the capital of all British America? Ottawa.



LESSON XLVI.

Spell the following words:

- Vermont, ver-mont'.
- Maine, maine.
- New York, nu yor'k'.
- New Jersey, nu jer'ze.
- Delaware, del'a-ware.
- Louisiana, loo-e-zee-an'a.
- New Hampshire, nu hamp'shir.
- Massachusetts, mass-ss-chu'sets.
- Rhode Island, rode i'land.
- Connecticut, kon-net'te-ku't.
- Pennsylvania, pen-sil-va'ne-s.
- North Carolina, kar-o-ll'na.

How are the United States bounded?

The United States are bounded on the north by the Domain of Canada, on the east by the Atlantic Ocean, on the south by the Gulf of Mexico and Mexico, and west by the Pacific Ocean.

What do the United States comprise?

The United States comprise thirty-eight States, ten Territories, and one District.

How are the States divided?

Into four sections.

Mention them.

The Eastern, Middle, Southern, and Western States.

Mention the Eastern States.

Vermont, New Hampshire, Maine, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.

Mention the Middle States.

New York, New Jersey, Delaware, and Pennsylvania.

Which are the Southern States?

Maryland, West Virginia, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, and Texas.

LESSON XLVII.

Spell the following words:

- Minnesota, min-ne-so'ta.
- Wisconsin, wis-kon'sin.
- Michigan, mi'h-e-gan.
- Kentucky, ken-tuk'ke.
- Tennessee, ten-nes-se'.
- Arkansas, ar'kan-saw.
- Colorado, kol-o-rah'lo.
- Nebraska, ne-bras'ka.
- Illinois, il-le-no'.
- Indiana, in-de-an'a.
- Nevada, ne-vah'da.

Name the Western States.

Minnesota, Wisconsin, Michigan, Ohio, Kentucky, Tennessee, Arkansas, Missouri, Kansas, Colorado, Nebraska, Iowa, Illinois, Indiana, California, Oregon, and Nevada.

Where are the Eastern States?

The Eastern States are in the north-eastern part of the United States.

Where are the Middle States?

The Middle States are west and south-west of the Eastern States.

Where are the Southern States?

The Southern States are in the southern part of the United States.

Where are the Western States?

The Western States are west of the other sections.

Mention the Territories.

Washington, Idaho, Montana, Dakota, Indian, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Wyoming, and Alaska.

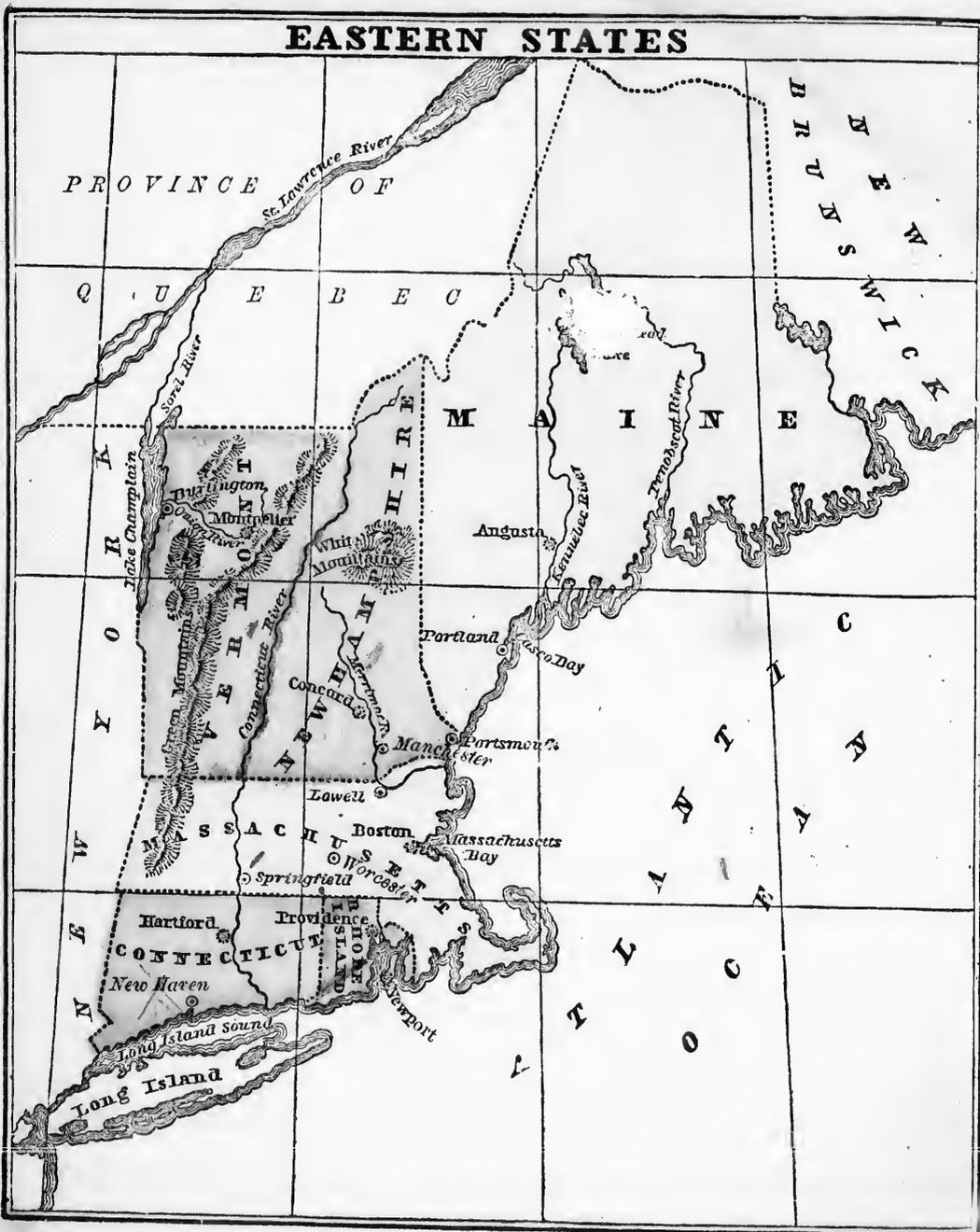
Where is the District of Columbia?

It is between Maryland and Virginia.

What City is the capital of the United States? Where is Washington?

Washington is situated on the Potomac River, in the District of Columbia. /

EASTERN STATES



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LESSON XLVIII.

How is Vermont bounded on the north and east?

Vermont is bounded on the north by the Province of Quebec, and on the east by the Connecticut River.

How is Vermont bounded on the south and west?

Vermont is bounded on the south by Massachusetts, and on the west by New York and Lake Champlain.

In what direction from Vermont is New Hampshire?

How is New Hampshire bounded on the north and east?

New Hampshire is bounded on the north by the Province of Quebec, and on the east by Maine and the Atlantic Ocean.

How is New Hampshire bounded on the south and west?

New Hampshire is bounded on the south by Massachusetts, and on the west by the Connecticut River.

What bound Maine on the north?

The Provinces of Quebec and New Brunswick.

What bound Maine on the east?

New Brunswick and the Atlantic.

What bounds Maine on the south?

The Atlantic Ocean.

What bound Maine on the west?

New Hampshire and the Province of Quebec.

How is Massachusetts bounded on the north and east?

Massachusetts is bounded on the north by Vermont and New Hampshire, and on the east by the Atlantic Ocean.

How is it bounded on the south and west?

Massachusetts is bounded on the south by the Atlantic Ocean, Rhode Island, and Connecticut, and on the west by New York.

LESSON XLIX.

Spell the following words:

Montpellier, mont-peel'yer. Burlington, bur'ling-tun.
Onion, un'yunn. Champlain, sham-plane'.

In what direction is Massachusetts from Vermont and New Hampshire?

What bounds Rhode Island on the north and east?

Rhode Island is bounded on the north and east by Massachusetts.

What bounds it on the south?

The Atlantic Ocean.

What bounds it on the west?

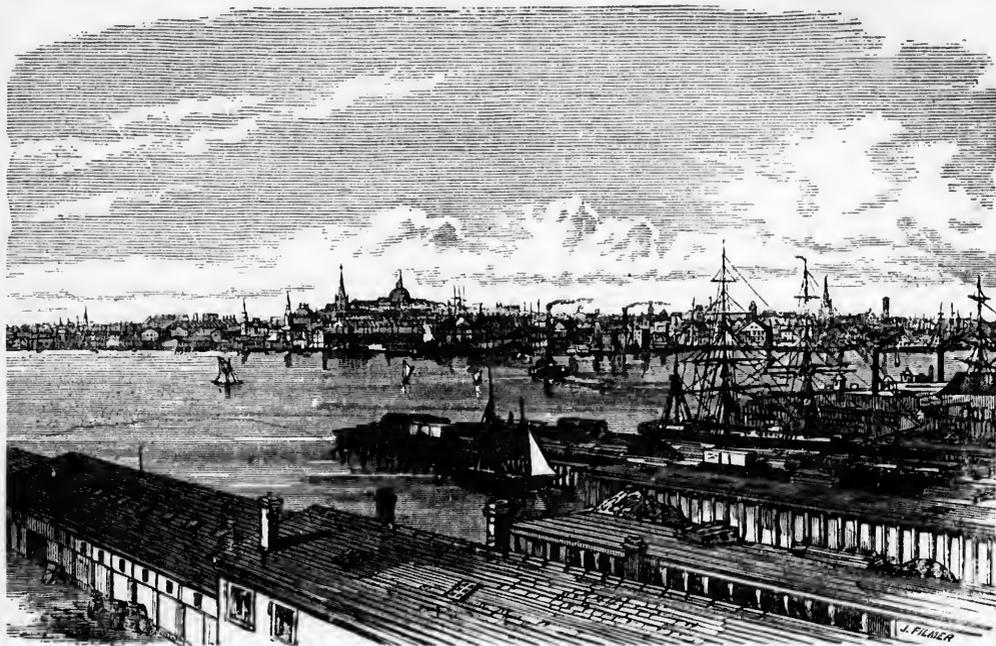
Connecticut.

How is Connecticut bounded on the north and east?

Connecticut is bounded on the north by Massachusetts, and on the east by Rhode Island.

How is it bounded on the south and west?

Connecticut is bounded on the



View of Boston.

south by Long Island Sound, and on the west by New York.

Which one of the Eastern States is the largest?

What City is the capital of Vermont?
Montpelier.

On what River is Montpelier?

In what part of Vermont is Burlington?

What is Burlington?

Burlington is the Chief City of Vermont.

On what Lake is Burlington?

What is meant by Chief City?

The Chief City is the largest City in the State.

LESSON L.

Spell the following words:

Concord, kong'kurd.	Boston, baws'tun.
Merrimac, mer're-mak.	Lowell, lo'el.
Manchester, man'ches-ter.	Springfield, spring'field.
Augusta, aw-gus'ta.	Providence, prov'e-dence.
Kennebec, ken'ne-bek.	Newport, nu'port.
Portland, port'land.	Hartford, hart'furd.
Casco, kas'ko.	New Haven, nu ha'ven.

What City is the capital of New Hampshire?
Concord.

On what River is Concord?

In what part of New Hampshire is Manchester?

What is Manchester?

Manchester is the Chief City of New Hampshire.

What City is the capital of Maine?
Augusta.

On what River is Augusta?
Where is Portland?

Portland is in the southern part of Maine, on Casco Bay.

What is Portland?

Portland is the Chief City of Maine.

What City is the capital and Chief City of Massachusetts?

Boston.

How is Boston situated?

Boston is in the eastern part of Massachusetts, on Boston Bay.

What other Cities are there in Massachusetts?

Lowell, Worcester, and Springfield.

On what River is Lowell?

On what River is Springfield?

In what part of the State is Worcester?

What Cities are the capitals of Rhode Island?
Providence and Newport.

Which is the Chief City?

Providence.

What city is the capital of Connecticut?

Hartford.

Which is the Chief City of Connecticut?

New Haven.

On what River is Hartford?

In what part of Connecticut is New Haven?

To what State does Long Island belong?
To New York.

What Mountains are in Vermont?
The Green Mountains.

Where are the White Mountains?

The White Mountains are in New Hampshire.

What Ocean is east of the Eastern States?

Where is Casco Bay?

Casco Bay is south of Maine.

Where is Massachusetts Bay?

Massachusetts Bay is east of Massachusetts.

Where is Long Island Sound?

Long Island Sound is south of Connecticut.

Where is Lake Champlain?

Lake Champlain is between Vermont and New York.

Where is Moosehead Lake?

In the northern part of Maine.

What River empties into Lake Champlain?

The Onion River.

In what Mountains does it rise?

The Green Mountains.

What two Rivers are there in Maine?

Which one rises in Moosehead Lake?

Through what States does the Merrimac flow?

Through New Hampshire and Massachusetts.

What River flows between Vermont and New Hampshire?

The Connecticut River.

What two States does it cross?

Into what Sound does it empty?

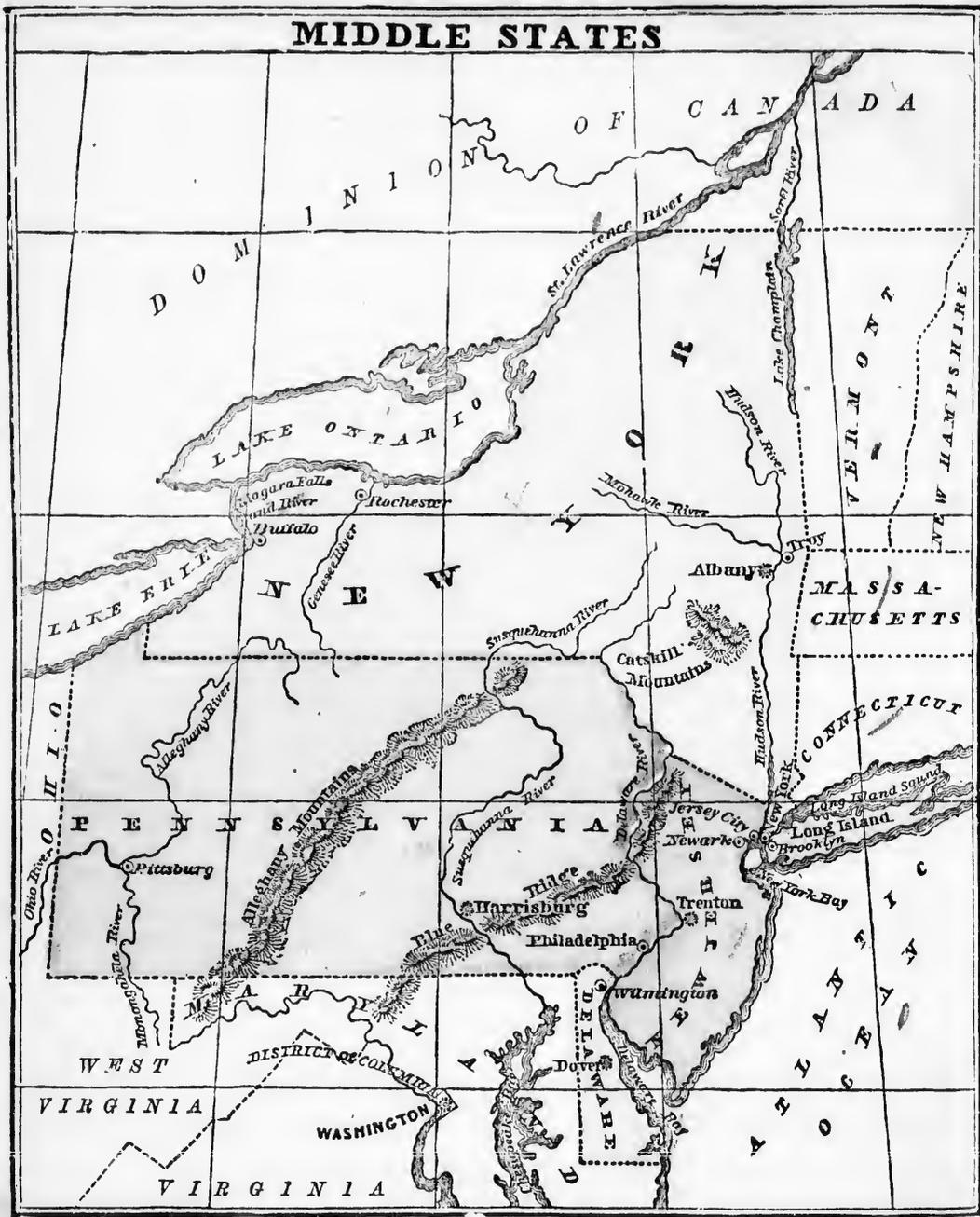
LESSON LI.

Spell the following words:

Moosehead, moos'hed. Penobscot, pe-nob'skot.

What Island is south of Connecticut?

MIDDLE STATES



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LESSON LII.

How is New York bounded on the north?

New York is bounded on the north by Lake Ontario, the River St. Lawrence, and Canada.

How is New York bounded on the east?

New York is bounded on the east by Vermont, Massachusetts, and Connecticut.

How is New York bounded on the south and west?

New York is bounded on the south by New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and on the west by Lake Erie, the Niagara River, and Lake Ontario.

In what direction is New York from the Eastern States?

What bounds New Jersey on the north?
New York.

What bounds New Jersey on the east?
The Atlantic Ocean.

What bounds New Jersey on the south?
Delaware Bay.

What bounds New Jersey on the west?
The Delaware River.

In what direction is New Jersey from Pennsylvania?

How is Delaware bounded on the north?
Delaware is bounded on the north by Pennsylvania.

What bounds Delaware on the east?
Delaware Bay.

How is it bounded on the south and west?
Delaware is bounded on the south and west by Maryland. ✓

LESSON LIII.

Spell the following words:

Albany, awl'ta-ne.	Buffalo, buf'ta-lo.
Troy, troi.	Rochester, roch'es-ter.
Brooklyn, brook'lin.	Genesee, jen-ee-see'.

How is Pennsylvania bounded on the north?
Pennsylvania is bounded on the north by Lake Erie and New York.

What bounds Pennsylvania on the east?
The Delaware River.

How is Pennsylvania bounded on the south?
Pennsylvania is bounded on the south by Delaware, Maryland, and West Virginia.

What bound Pennsylvania on the west?
West Virginia and Ohio.

In what direction is Pennsylvania from New York?

What City is the capital of New York?
Albany.

On what River is Albany?

What City is on the Hudson River, a few miles above Albany?

Troy. ✓

In what part of New York is New York City?
In the south-eastern part.

What is New York City?

New York is the Chief City of the State of New York, and the largest city in the United States.

D A

VERMONT

NEW HAMPSHIRE

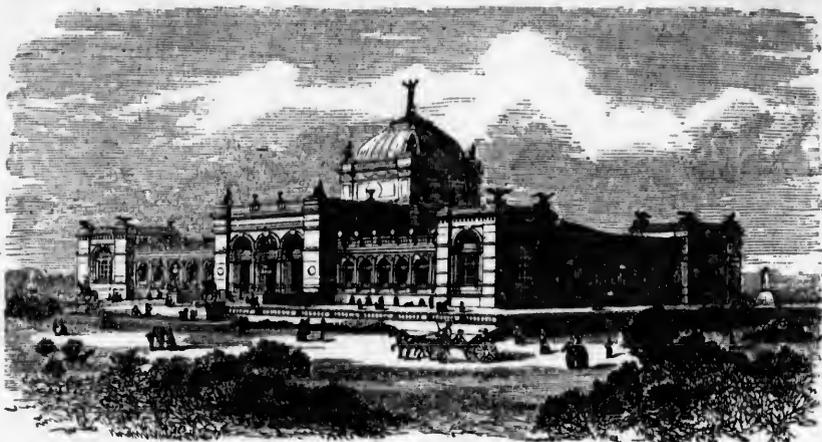
MASSACHUSETTS

CONNECTICUT

Delaware Bay

DELAWARE

PENNSYLVANIA



Memorial Hall, Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia.

How is New York situated?

New York is situated mainly on an Island between the Hudson and the East River.

What City is on Long Island, near New York?

Brooklyn.

Where is Buffalo?

Buffalo is in the western part of New York.

On what Lake is Buffalo?

Where is Rochester?

Rochester is in the western part of New York.

On what River is Rochester?

LESSON LIV.

Spell the following words:

Harrisburg, har'ris-berg.	Monongahela, mo-non'ga-ho'la.
Trenton, tren'tun.	Philadelphia, fil-a-del'fe-na.
Pittsburg, pits'berg.	Newark, nu'ark.

What City is the capital of New Jersey?
Trenton.

On what River is Trenton?

Where is Jersey City?

Jersey City is in the north-eastern part of New Jersey.

On what River is Jersey City?

The Hudson River.

Mention the Chief City of New Jersey.

Newark.

In what part of New Jersey is Newark?

The north-eastern part.

What City is the capital of Delaware?

Dover.

Mention the Chief City of Delaware.

Wilmington.

In what part of Delaware is Wilmington situated?

What City is the capital of Pennsylvania?

Harrisburg.

On what River is Harrisburg?

Where is Philadelphia?

Philadelphia is in the south-eastern part of Pennsylvania.

What is Philadelphia?

Philadelphia is the Chief City of Pennsylvania.

On what River is Philadelphia?

In what part of Pennsylvania is Pittsburg?

The western part.

How is Pittsburg situated?

Pittsburg is situated at the junction of the Alleghany and the Monongahela River.

LESSON LV.

Spell the following words:

Catskill, kats'kil.

Niagara, ni-ag'a-ra.

Blue Ridge, blu rij.

Mohawk, mo'hawk.

Where are the Catskill Mountains?

The Catskill Mountains are in the eastern part of New York.

What Mountains are in Pennsylvania?

The Blue Ridge and the Alleghany Mountains.

In what direction from New Jersey and Delaware is the Atlantic Ocean?

Where is New York Bay?

New York Bay is south of New York City.

Where is Delaware Bay?

Delaware Bay is between Delaware and New Jersey.

What Sound is north of Long Island?

Where is Lake Erie?

Lake Erie is north of Ohio and Pennsylvania.

Where is Lake Ontario?

Lake Ontario is between New York and the Province of Ontario.

Where is Lake Champlain?

Lake Champlain is between New York and Vermont.

What River runs from Lake Erie to Lake Ontario?

The Niagara River.

What River crosses Western New York?

The Genesee River.

Into what Lake does it empty?

What River rises in Lake Ontario?

The St. Lawrence River.

Where is the Hudson River?

The Hudson River is in the eastern part of New York.

What course does it flow?

A southerly course.

What Branch empties into the Hudson River near Troy?

The Mohawk River.

What River is between New Jersey and Pennsylvania?

In what State does the Delaware River rise?

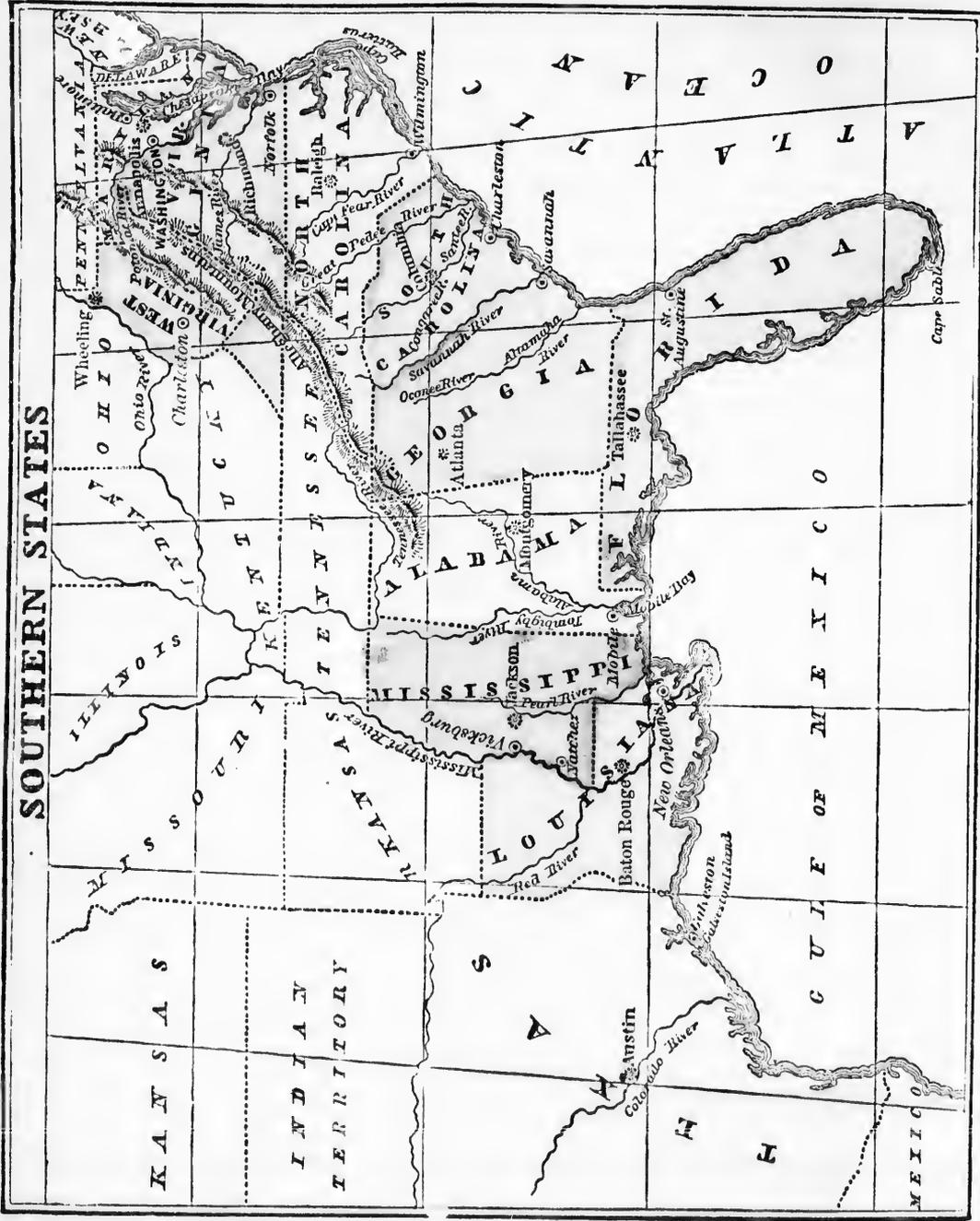
Into what Bay does it empty?

Through what three States does the Susquehanna River flow?

The Susquehanna River flows through New York, Pennsylvania, and Maryland.

What two Rivers in Pennsylvania unite and form the Ohio River?

The Alleghany and the Monongahela River.



SOUTHERN STATES

North Carolina is bounded on the north by Virginia and on the east by the Atlantic Ocean.

the north by Virginia and on the east by the Atlantic Ocean.



LESSON LVI.

Spell the following words :

Potomac, po-to'mak. Savannah, sa-van'na.
Chesapeake, che's-a-peek.

How is Maryland bounded?

Maryland is bounded on the north by Pennsylvania, on the east by Delaware and the Atlantic Ocean, and on the south and west by the Potomac River.

How is West Virginia bounded?

West Virginia is bounded on the north by Pennsylvania and the Potomac River, on the east and south by Virginia, and on the west by Kentucky and the Ohio River.

How is Virginia bounded?

Virginia is bounded on the north by the Potomac River, on the east by the Potomac and the Atlantic, on the south by North Carolina and Tennessee, and on the west by Kentucky and West Virginia.

How is North Carolina bounded on the north and east?



LESSON LVII.

How is Florida bounded on the north and east?

Florida is bounded on the north by Alabama and Georgia, and on the east by the Atlantic Ocean.

How is Florida bounded on the south and west?

Florida is bounded on the south by the Gulf of Mexico, and on the west by the Gulf of Mexico and Alabama.

How is Alabama bounded?

Alabama is bounded north by Tennessee, east by Georgia and Florida, south by Florida and the Gulf of Mexico, and west by Mississippi.

How is Mississippi bounded on the north and east?

Mississippi is bounded on the north by Tennessee, and on the east by Alabama.

What bounds it on the south?

The Gulf of Mexico and Louisiana.

North Carolina is bounded on the north by Virginia, and on the east by the Atlantic Ocean.

How is North Carolina bounded on the south and west?

North Carolina is bounded on the south by South Carolina and Georgia, and on the west by Tennessee.

What bounds South Carolina on the north?

North Carolina.

What bounds it on the south-east?

The Atlantic Ocean.

What bounds it on the south-west?

The Savannah River.

How is Georgia bounded on the north and east?

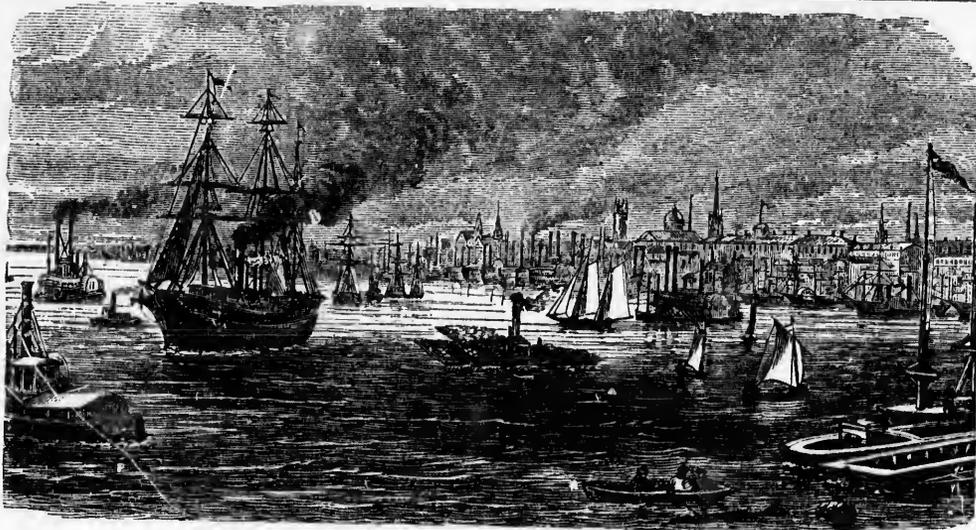
Georgia is bounded on the north by Tennessee and North Carolina, and on the east by the Savannah River and the Atlantic Ocean.

What bounds it on the south?

Florida.

What bounds it on the west?

Alabama.



New Orleans.

What bound it on the west?

The Pearl and the Mississippi River.

What bound Louisiana on the north?

Arkansas and Mississippi.

What bound Louisiana on the east?

The Mississippi River, the Pearl River, and the Gulf of Mexico.

What bounds Louisiana on the south?

The Gulf of Mexico.

What bounds Louisiana on the west?

Texas.

What bound Texas on the north and east?

Texas* is bounded north by New Mexico and Indian Territory, east by Indian Territory and Louisiana.

What bound Texas on the south and west?

Texas is bounded on the south by

the Gulf of Mexico and the Rio Grande, and on the west by the Rio Grande and New Mexico.

LESSON LVIII.

Spell the following words:

Annapolis, an-nap'o-lis.	Wilmington, wil'ming-tun.
Baltimore, bawl'te-more.	Charleston, charlz'tun.
Richmond, rich'mund.	Congaree, kong-ga-re'.
Norfolk, nor'fok.	Atlanta, at-lan'ta.
Raleigh, raw'le.	Oconee, o-ko'ne.

What City is the capital of Maryland?

Annapolis.

Mention the Chief City of Maryland.

Baltimore.

What City is the capital of West Virginia?

Wheeling.

What City is the capital of Virginia?

Richmond.

* See Map of the United States, page 42.

On what River is Richmond?

In what part of Virginia is Norfolk?

Mention the Chief City of Virginia.

Richmond.

What two States are south of Virginia?

What City is the capital of North Carolina?

Raleigh.

On what River is Wilmington?

What is Wilmington?

Wilmington is the Chief City of North Carolina.

What City is the capital of South Carolina?

Columbia.

On what River is Columbia?

Where is Charleston?

Charleston is in the south-eastern part of South Carolina.

What is Charleston?

Charleston is the Chief City of South Carolina.

What State is west of South Carolina?

What City is the capital of Georgia?

Atlanta.

In what part of the State is Atlanta?

LESSON LIX.

Spell the following words:

Baton Rouge, bat'un roozh.	Mobile, mo-beel'.
St. Augustine, aw-gus-teen'.	Austin, aws'tin.
Tallahassee, tal-la-has'se.	Natchez, nach'iz.
Montgomery, mont-gum'er-e.	New Orleans, nu or'le-anz.
Jackson, jak'sun.	Galveston, gal'ves-tun.

On what River is Savannah?

What is Savannah?

Savannah is the leading Commercial City of Georgia.

What State is south of Georgia?

What City is the capital of Florida?

Tallahassee.

In what part of Florida is St. Augustine?

What State is east of Alabama?

What City is the capital of Alabama?

Montgomery.

On what River is Montgomery?

Mention the Chief City of Alabama.

Mobile.

In what part of Alabama is Mobile?

What State is west of Alabama?

What City is the capital of Mississippi?

Jackson.

On what River is Jackson?

In what part of Mississippi is Vicksburg?

On what River is Vicksburg?

What is Vicksburg?

Vicksburg is the Chief City of Mississippi.

What State is partly south of Mississippi?

What City is the capital of Louisiana?

Baton Rouge.

On what River is Baton Rouge?

What City is south-east of Baton Rouge?

On what River is New Orleans?

What is New Orleans?

New Orleans is the Chief City of Louisiana.

What State is west of Louisiana?

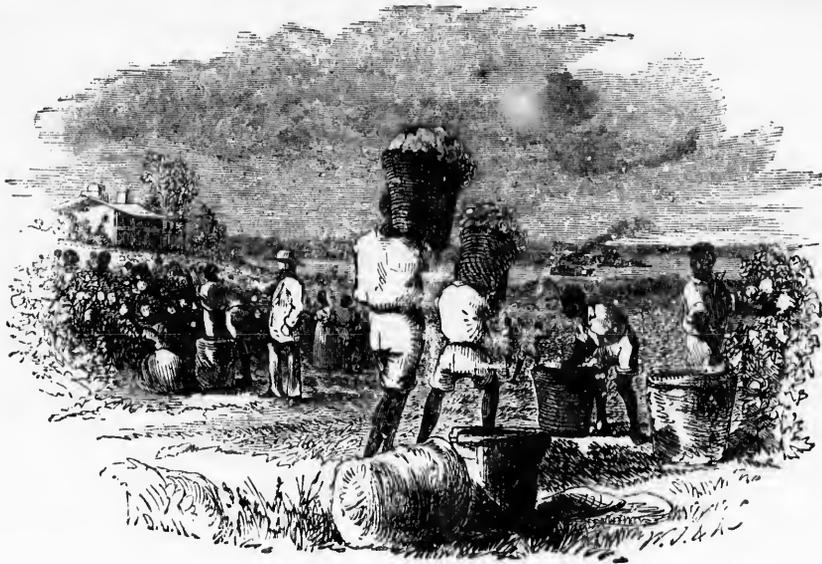
What City is the capital of Texas?

Austin.

On what River is Austin?

Where and what is Galveston?

Galveston, the Chief City of Texas, is situated on Galveston Island.



A Cotton Plantation.

LESSON LX.

Spell the following words:

Great Pedee, grate pe-de'. Altamaha, awl'ta-ma-haw'.
Santee, san-te'. Tombigby, tom-big'be.

Where is Cape Hatteras?

Cape Hatteras projects from the eastern coast of North Carolina.

Where is Cape Sable?

Cape Sable projects from the southern coast of Florida.

What Mountains cross the Southern States?

Where is Chesapeake Bay?

Chesapeake Bay is in Maryland.

Where is the Gulf of Mexico?

The Gulf of Mexico is south of the Southern States.

Where is Mobile Bay?

Mobile Bay is south of Alabama.

What two Rivers flow into Chesapeake Bay?

The Potomac and the James River.

Which one of these Rivers is on the boundary between Virginia and Maryland?

What two Rivers are in North Carolina?

The Cape Fear and the Great Pe-dee River.

Through what two States does the Great Pe-dee River flow?

What Capital City is on the Congaree River?

Into what River does the Congaree empty?

Into the Santee River.

What River is between Georgia and South Carolina?

Into what Ocean does the Savannah River empty?

LESSON LXI.

*What City is in the north-west of Georgia?
Into what River does the Oconee empty?*

Into the Altamaha River.

Into what Ocean does the Altamaha empty?

What Rivers are there in Alabama?

On what River is Montgomery situated?

Where is the Pearl River?

In Mississippi.

What two Rivers are in Louisiana?

Where does the Mississippi River rise?

The Mississippi River* rises in Minnesota.

What course does it flow?

A southerly course.

Into what Gulf does it empty?

The Gulf of Mexico.

What Capital City is on the Colorado River?

Into what Gulf does the Colorado River empty?

LESSON LXII.

Questions for Review.

How many States are in the United States?

How many Territories?

How many Districts?

What Capital City is situated in this District?

Of what is it the Capital?

What States are called the Eastern States?

Mention the largest City of the Eastern States. Boston.

What States bound New York on the east?

Mention the largest River of the Eastern States. C.

* See Map of the United States.

What Mountains are in Vermont?

What Mountains are in New Hampshire?

Mention the largest City in the United States. N. Y.

Where is New York?

What Cities are capitals of the Middle States? A., T., D., H.

Where is Brooklyn? Where is Buffalo?

Where and what is Philadelphia?

What Mountains are in New York?

Where is Maryland?

What Bay extends into Maryland?

Mention the Chief City of Maryland. B.

Of what State is Richmond the Capital?

LESSON LXIII.

Questions for Review—Continued.

Of what State is Columbia the capital?

What Capital is on the Pearl River?

What Capital is on the Colorado River?

What Gulf is east of Texas?

What State is east of Mississippi?

What State is east of Alabama?

What River and Ocean are east of Georgia?

Mention the chief City of Georgia. A.

Name the Chief City of South Carolina. Ch.

Of what State is New Orleans the Chief City?

Of what State is Mobile the Chief City?

How is New Orleans situated?

What State is north of North Carolina?

What State is south of Georgia?

What States are north of Florida?

What State is north of Alabama?

What Mountains are in Virginia?

Of what State is Raleigh the capital?

Mention the largest State in the United States. Texas.

Mention the smallest. Rhode Island.

LESSON LXIV.

How is Minnesota bounded on the north and east?

Minnesota is bounded on the north by the Dom. of Canada, and on the east by Lake Superior and Wisconsin.

What bounds it on the south?

Iowa.

What bounds it on the west?

Dakota Territory.

What bound Wisconsin on the north?

Lake Superior and Michigan.

What bound Wisconsin on the east?

Michigan and Lake Michigan.

How is Wisconsin bounded on the south and west?

Wisconsin is bounded on the south by Illinois, and on the west by the Mississippi River and Minnesota.

What Lake bounds Michigan on the north?

Lake Superior.

What Lakes bound Michigan on the east?

Lake Huron, Lake St. Clair, and Lake Erie.

What States bound Michigan on the south?

Indiana and Ohio.

What bound Michigan on the west?

Lake Michigan and Wisconsin.

How is Ohio bounded?

Ohio is bounded on the north by Michigan and Lake Erie, on the east by Pennsylvania and the Ohio River, on the south by the Ohio River, and on the west by Indiana.

LESSON LXV.

How is Kentucky bounded on the north and east?

Kentucky is bounded on the north by the Ohio River, and on the east by West Virginia and Virginia.

How is Kentucky bounded on the south and west?

Kentucky is bounded on the south by Tennessee, and on the west by the Mississippi River and the Ohio River.

How is Tennessee bounded?

Tennessee is bounded on the north by Kentucky, on the east by North Carolina, on the south by Georgia, Alabama, and Mississippi, and on the west by the Mississippi River.

How is Arkansas bounded?

Arkansas is bounded on the north by Missouri, east by Missouri and the Mississippi River, south by Louisiana, and west by Indian Territory.

How is Missouri bounded?

Missouri is bounded north by Iowa, east by the Mississippi River, south by Arkansas, and west by Indian Territory, Kansas, and Nebraska.

How is Iowa bounded?

Iowa is bounded on the north by Minnesota, east by the Mississippi River, south by Missouri, and west by Dakota and the Missouri River.

A D A



How is Kansas bounded?*

Kansas is bounded north by Nebraska, east by Missouri, south by Indian Territory, and west by Colorado.

How is Nebraska bounded?*

Nebraska is bounded north by Dakota, east by the Missouri River, south by Kansas and Colorado, and west by Colorado and Wyoming.

LESSON LXVI.

Spell the following words:

Wabash, waw'bash.

Idaho, i'da-ho.

Wyoming, wi-o'ming.

Arizona, ar-e-zo'na.

What bounds Illinois on the north?

Wisconsin.

What bound Illinois on the east?

Indiana and the Wabash River.

How is it bounded on the south and west?

Illinois is bounded on the south by the Ohio River, and on the west by the Mississippi River.

How is Indiana bounded?

Indiana is bounded north by Lake Michigan and Michigan, east by Ohio, south by the Ohio River, and west by the Wabash River and Illinois.

How is Colorado bounded?*

Colorado is bounded north by Wyoming Territory and Nebraska, east by Nebraska and Kansas, south by Indian Territory and New Mexico, and west by Utah.

* See Map of States and Territories, page 64.

How is Nevada bounded?*

Nevada is bounded north by Oregon and Idaho, east by Utah and Arizona, south and west by California.

How is Oregon bounded?*

Oregon is bounded north by Washington Territory and the Columbia River, east by the Lewis River and Idaho, south by Nevada and California, and west by the Pacific Ocean.

How is California bounded?*

California is bounded north by Oregon, east by Nevada and Arizona, south by Mexico, and west by the Pacific Ocean.

What City is the capital of Minnesota?

St. Paul.

On what River is St. Paul?

LESSON LXVII.

Spell the following words:

Columbus, ko-lum'bus.

Nashville, nash'vil.

Cleveland, kleve'land.

Memphis, mem'fis.

Cincinnati, sin-sin-nat'e.

Jefferson City, jef'fer-sun.

Frankfort, frank'fort.

St. Louis, saint loo'e.

Louisville, loo'is-ville.

Scioto, si-o'to.

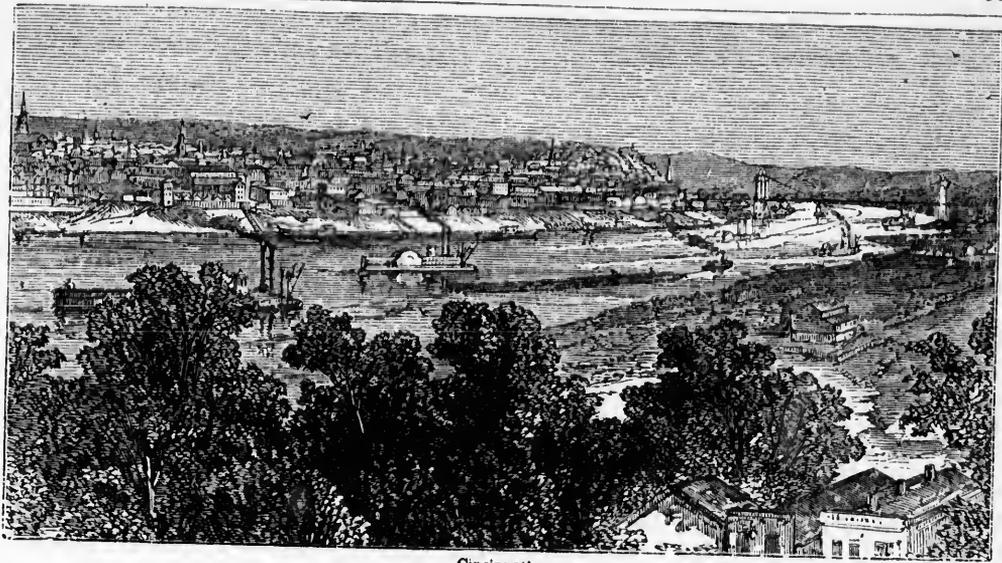
What City is the capital of Ohio?

Columbus.

On what River is Columbus?

Where is Cleveland?

Cleveland is in the northern part of Ohio, on Lake Erie.



Cincinnati.

Where is Cincinnati?

Cincinnati is in the southern part of Ohio, on the Ohio River.

What is Cincinnati?

Cincinnati is the Chief City of Ohio.

What River is between Ohio and Kentucky?

What City is the capital of Kentucky?

Frankfort.

On what River is Frankfort?

What City in Kentucky is on the Ohio River?

What is Louisville?

Louisville is the Chief City of Kentucky.

What State is south of Kentucky?

What City is the capital of Tennessee?

Nashville.

On what River is Nashville?

Mention the Chief City of Tennessee.

Nashville.

What City in Tennessee is on the Mississippi River?

Memphis.

What State is south of Missouri?

What City is the capital of Arkansas?

Little Rock.

On what River is Little Rock?

Mention the Chief City of Arkansas.

Little Rock.

What State is south of Iowa?

What City is the capital of Missouri?

Jefferson City.

What and where is St. Louis?

St. Louis, the Chief City of Missouri, is situated in the eastern part of Missouri, on the Mississippi River.

LESSON LXVIII.

Spell the following words:

Des Moines, de-moin'.	Indianapolis, in-de-an-ap'o-lla.
Davenport, dav'en-port.	Milwaukee, mil-waw'ke.
Dubuque, du-bu-ke'.	St. Clair, saint klare.
Chicago, she-kaw'go.	Itasca, i-tas'ka.

What is the capital and Chief City of Iowa?
Des Moines.

On what River is Des Moines?

Mention two other large Cities of Iowa.

Dubuque and Davenport.

On what River are these Cities?

What River separates Iowa from Illinois?

What City is the capital of Illinois?

Springfield.

On what Lake is Chicago?

What is Chicago?

Chicago is the Chief City of Illinois.

Name the capital and Chief City of Indiana.

Indianapolis.

What City is the capital of Wisconsin?

Madison.

Mention the Chief City of Wisconsin.

Milwaukee.

On what Lake is Milwaukee?

What City is the capital of Michigan?

Lansing.

On what River is Lansing?

On what River is Detroit?

What is Detroit?

The Chief City of Michigan.

What Mountains are between Tennessee and North Carolina?

The Alleghany Mountains.

Where is Lake Superior?

Lake Superior is between Michigan and the Dominion of Canada.

Where is Lake Huron?

Lake Huron is south-east of Lake Superior, between Michigan and the Dominion of Canada.

What Lake is between Lakes Huron and Erie?

Lake St. Clair.

Where is Lake Erie?

Lake Erie is between Ohio and Canada.

Where is Lake Michigan?

Lake Michigan is between Michigan and Wisconsin.

Where is Itasca Lake?

Itasca Lake is in Minnesota.

LESSON LXIX.

What River in Michigan empties into Lake Michigan?

Where is the Detroit River?

The Detroit River is between Lake St. Clair and Lake Erie.

What River in Wisconsin empties into the Mississippi River?

Where is the Illinois River?

The Illinois River is in Illinois.

Of what River is it a branch?

The Mississippi River.

What River empties into the Mississippi, between Illinois and Kentucky?

The Ohio River.



A Prairie on Fire.

What two Rivers empty into the Ohio River on the north?

The Scioto and the Wabash River.

In what State is the Scioto River?

Between what States does the Wabash River flow?

Between Indiana and Illinois.

Mention the southern branches of the Ohio River.

The Kentucky, the Cumberland, and the Tennessee River.

Which one of these flows through Kentucky and Tennessee only?

The Cumberland River.

Which one flows through Kentucky only?

The Kentucky River.

Which one flows through Tennessee, Alabama, and Kentucky?

The Tennessee River.

What River empties into the Mississippi River from Iowa?

The Des Moines River.

Where does this River rise?

In Minnesota.

What River empties into the Mississippi River from Missouri?

The Missouri River.

*Where does the Missouri River * rise?*

In the Rocky Mountains.

What River crosses Arkansas?

The Arkansas River.

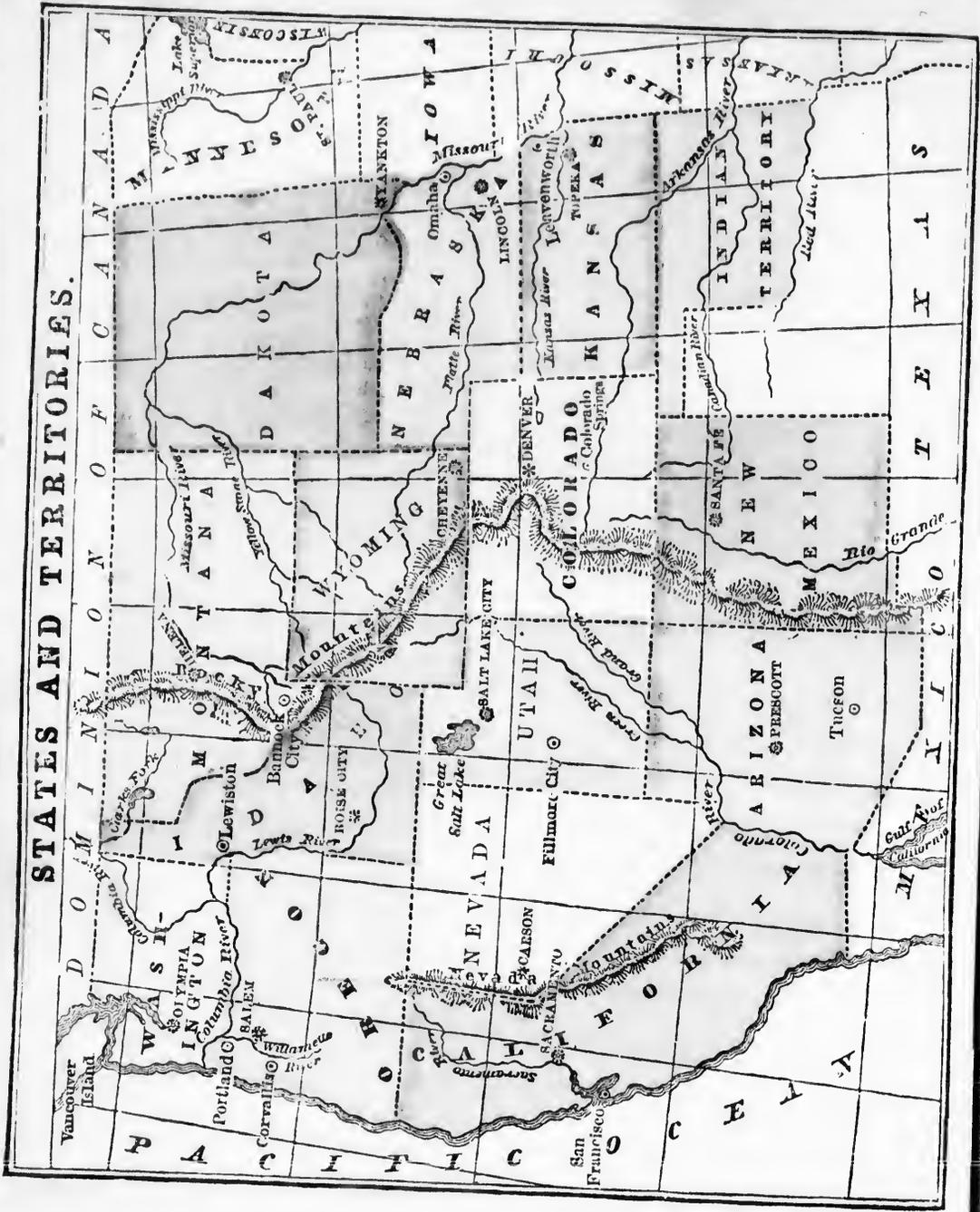
Of what River is the Arkansas a branch?

*Where does the Arkansas River * rise?*

In the Rocky Mountains.

* See Map of States and Territories, page 64.

STATES AND TERRITORIES.





LESSON LXX.

Spell the following words:

- Lincoln, lin'kun.
- Williamette, wil-lah'net.
- Omaha, o'ma-haw.
- Corvallis, kor-val'lik.
- Topeka, to-pe'ka.
- Montana, mon-tah'na.
- Leavenworth, lev'en-wurth.

What States are shown on the Map on the opposite page?

Nebraska, Kansas, Colorado, Oregon, California, and Nevada.

What City is the capital of Nebraska? Lincoln.

Mention the Chief City of Nebraska. Omaha, on the Missouri.

What City is the capital of Kansas? Topeka, on the Kansas.

On what River is Leavenworth? What is Leavenworth?

Leavenworth is the Chief City of Kansas.

Through what State do the Rocky Mountains run? Col.

Mention the capital and Chief City of Colorado. Denver.

What two States border on the Pacific Ocean? O. and Cal.

What City is the capital of Oregon? Salem.

On what River is Salem?

What other Cities are on this River? What City is the capital of California? Sacramento.

On what River is Sacramento? Mention the Chief City of California. San Francisco.

What State is east of California?

What City is the capital of Nevada? Carson.

LESSON LXXI.

How is Washington Territory bounded? Washington Territory is bounded on the north by the Dominion of Canada, east by Idaho, south by Oregon, and west by the Pacific Ocean.

How is Idaho bounded? Idaho is bounded on the north by the Dominion of Canada, east by Montana and Wyoming, south by Utah and Nevada, and west by Oregon and Washington Territory.

How is Montana bounded?

Montana is bounded on the north by Canada, east by Dakota, south by Wyoming and Idaho, and west by Idaho.

How is Dakota bounded?

Dakota is bounded on the north by the Dom. of Canada, east by Minnesota and Iowa, south by Nebraska, and west by Wyoming and Montana.

How is Indian Territory bounded?

Indian Territory is bounded on the north by Colorado and Kansas, east by Missouri and Arkansas, south by Texas, and west by Texas and New Mexico.

How is New Mexico bounded?

New Mexico is bounded on the north by Colorado, east by Indian Territory and Texas, south by Texas and Mexico, and west by Arizona.

How is Arizona bounded?

Arizona is bounded on the north by Utah, east by New Mexico, south by Mexico, and west by California and Nevada.

How is Utah bounded?

Utah is bounded on the north by Idaho and Wyoming, east by Wyoming and Colorado, south by Arizona, and west by Nevada.

How is Wyoming bounded?

Wyoming is bounded north by Montana, east by Dakota and Nebraska, south by Colorado and Utah, and west by Utah, Idaho, and Montana.

LESSON LXXII.

Spell the following words:

Olympia, o-llim'pe-a.	Helena, hel'e-na.
Platte, plat.	Cheyenne, shi-en'.
Santa Fé, san'ta fa'.	Boisé, bwai-za'.

What City is the capital of Washington?

Olympia.

What City is the capital of Idaho?

Boisé City.

What City is the capital of Montana?

Helena.

What City is the capital of Dakota?

Yankton.

What City is the capital of Wyoming?

Cheyenne.

What City is the capital of New Mexico?

Santa Fé.

What City is the capital of Arizona?

Prescott.

What City is the capital of Utah?

Salt Lake City.

What Territories are traversed by the Rocky Mountains? By the Missouri River?

What two Rivers form the Colorado?

The Green and the Grand River.

What River is in California?

The Sacramento River.

What Rivers are in Oregon?

What Rivers are in Washington Territory?

LESSON LXXIII.

Questions for Review.

What State is west of Ohio?

What State is west of Indiana?

Where is Cincinnati? Where is St. Louis?

What River bounds Illinois on the west?

What large City is in Illinois? C.

What State is north of Illinois?

What Lake is between Michigan and Wisconsin? Where is Milwaukee?

Of what State is Nashville the capital?

Which is further north, Iowa or Missouri?

What large River rises in Minnesota?

Into what Gulf does it empty?

Of what River is the Ohio a branch?

What three States border on the north bank of the Ohio River? Ill., I., O.

What two States border on the south bank of the Ohio River? Where is Detroit?

Of what State is Louisville the Chief City?

On what River is it? Where is Memphis?

Where is California? What bounds California on the north?

What bound Utah on the north?

Of what River is the Missouri a branch?

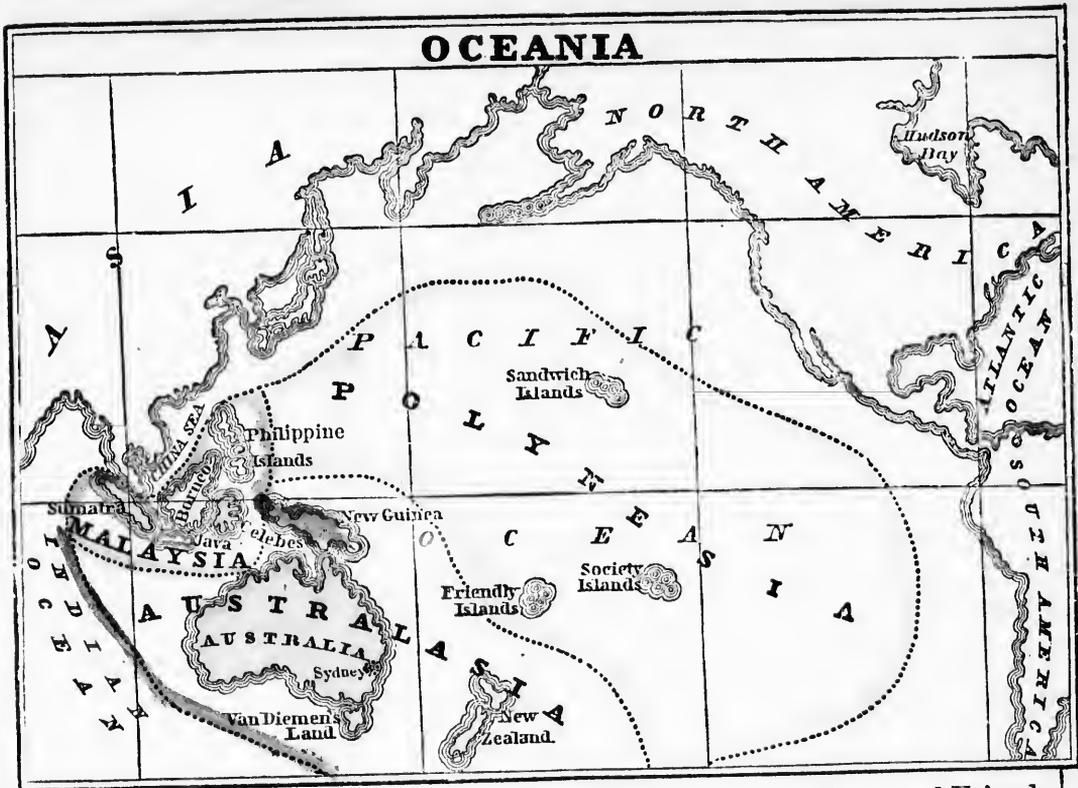
What Capital Cities are on the Missouri River? Yankton and Jefferson City.

What City is on the Cumberland River?

What City is on the Scioto River?

Of what State is Springfield the capital?

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LESSON LXXIV.

Spell the following words :

Polynesia, pol-e-no'she-a. Malaysia, ma-la'she-a.
 Australasia, aws-tral-a'she-a. Sydney, sid'ne.

What does Oceania comprise ?

Oceania comprises the Continent of Australia, and most of the Islands in the Pacific Ocean.

How is Oceania divided ?

Oceania is divided into three parts, called Polynesia, Australasia, and Malaysia.

Mention the most important groups of Islands in Polynesia.

The Sandwich, Society, and Friendly Islands.

What Continent is in Australasia ?

What is Australia sometimes called ?
 An Island.

Mention some Islands of Australasia.

New Guinea, New Zealand, and Van Diemen's Land.

Mention some Islands of Malaysia.

The Philippine Islands, Celebes, Java, Sumatra, and Borneo.

What City is the capital of part of Australia ?

Sydney.

GENERAL REVIEW.

In what Hemisphere is—

North America?	South America?	Africa?
Europe?	Asia?	Australia?

What is the Capital City of, and in what Grand Division is—

Dom. of Canada?	German Empire?	France?
Brazil?	Denmark?	Peru?
United States?	Liberia?	Prussia?
U. S. of Colombia?	Argentine Republic?	Persia?
Chinese Empire?	Scotland?	Egypt?
Venezuela?	Russia?	England?
Turkey?	Spain?	Chili?
Hindustan?	Ireland?	Portugal?

Of what State is each of the following Cities the Capital—

Albany?	Baton Rouge?	Austin?
Raleigh?	Columbia?	Montpellier?
Saeramento?	Jefferson City?	Tallahassee?
Frankfort?	Augusta?	Atlanta?
Madison?	Columbus?	Dover?
Harrisburg?	Des Moines?	Richmond?
Jackson?	Indianapolis?	Springfield?
St. Paul?	Trenton?	Annapolis?
Boston?	Hartford?	Providence and
Lansing?	Montgomery?	Newport?
Lincoln?	Concord?	Salem?
Carson?	Wheeling?	Topeka?

In what Country or Countries are the following Mountains—

Carpathian?	Green?	White?
Andes?	Nevada?	Alps?
Pyrence?	Altal?	Catskill?
Kong?	Alleghany?	Rocky?
Himalaya?	Ural?	Brazilian?

Through what Country or Countries do the following Rivers flow—

Hudson?	Great Pedee?	Ganges?
Amazon?	Ural?	Tagus?
Nile?	Wabash?	Tennessee?
Mississippi?	Missouri?	Penobscot?
Rhine?	Danube?	Savannah?
Kentucky?	Ohio?	Niger?
Seine?	Connecticut?	Indus?
James?	Volga?	Arkansas?

Where are the following Islands—

Borneo?	Long?	Terra del Fuego?
Sicily?	Iceland?	Phillippine Isles?
British Isles?	Java?	Madeira Isles?

Japan Islands?	Newfoundland?	Greenland?
Madagascar?	Cuba?	Canary Isles?
Sardinia?	Ceylon?	Corsica?

In what State is each of the following Cities—

Philadelphia?	Memphis?	Louisville?
New Orleans?	Rochester?	New York?
St. Louis?	Newark?	Savannah?
San Francisco?	Milwaukee?	Buffalo?
Cleveland?	Lowell?	Baltimore?
Portland?	Cincinnati?	Springfield?
Pittsburg?	Mobile?	Brooklyn?
Troy?	Detroit?	Burlington?

Where are the following Seas—

Caribbean?	Baltic?	China?
Black?	Red?	Mediterranean?
Japan?	Caspan?	Adriatic?
North?	Arabian?	Aral?

Where are the following Bays—

Hudson?	Massachusetts?	Mobile?
Bengal?	Biscay?	Baffin?
Chesapeake?	Casco?	Delaware?

Where are the following Lakes—

Superior?	Erie?	Great Slave?
Great Salt?	Moosehead?	Itasca?
ChAMPLAIN?	Ontario?	Winnipeg?
Michigan?	Great Bear?	Huron?

On what River is each of the following Cities situated—

Paris?	New Orleans?	Albany?
New York?	Vienna?	Hartford?
Lisbon?	Rochester?	Cairo?
Buenos Ayres?	Natchez?	Austin?
Columbus?	Columbia?	Cincinnati?
Wilmington, in North Carolina?		Trenton?
Augusta, in Maine?		Troy?
Augusta, in Georgia?		Lowell?
Springfield, in Massachusetts?		Sacramento?

Where are the following Gulfs—

Mexico?	Guinea?	Persian?
St. Lawrence?	Bothnia?	Finland?

Where are the following Straits—

Magellan?	Gibraltar?	Bab-el-Mandeb?
Dover?	Messina?	Behring?

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