

LENCE ULAR that want mers ption n the
that holetmeal nand
pular rispy ceed-

## Season 1912 Upton's Pure Orange Marmalade

 NOW READY UPTON'S Jams and Orange Marmalade

FINEST QUALITY --- REASONABLE PRICE

Made from Fresh Fruits, in a clean
up-to-date Preserving Factory.
Put up in Wood Pails and Gold Lined Tin Pails and Glass Jars by

The T. Upton Company Ltd. Hamilton - Ontario

## "A Bird in the Hand," Etc.

And we all know the remainder of that old saying - "Is Better than two in the Bush." This saying can be adopted wonderfully well in placing a stock in a grocery store. The moral we may gain is to stock only goods of known quality, goods that will sell readily; and is not that going to pay you better than putting in a stock of goods of questionable character, that linger so long on your shelves, that value has depreciated sufficiently to wipe off any profit you may have had in view?

The goods of KNOWN QUALITY that will positively give you a quick turnover are:

## Griffin \& Skelley's

 Canned FruitsPicked by skillful hands, chosen by ever-watchful eyes, packed in the Factory of Precision-the best that Dollars and Cents and Brains ?and Sense can offer particular folks.

Canried Asparagus, Apricots, Peaches, Pears, Cherries, Plums and other wanted table fruits. Quality Goods!

## Coco Fruitine or Vegetable Butter

An absolutely pure extract of the cocoanut. Superior to butterior lard or oil for cooking and doubly economical, because so very rich. Tasteful, healthful, nourishing.

New to you, perhaps, but not to England, where it enjoys enormous sales. "Quality Goods."

## PERRIN'S

Blue Packages Only

Regular Lines put up in 5c. Parchmentine 10c. Red Label 10c. Cartons 25c. Cardboard 30c. and 35c. Tine
 LONDON
canada

SODAS

An Ideal and Healthy Food Quality unsurpassed. Test the flavor and crispnes
put up in mentine Label

Especially prepared for infant feeding.
Recommended by physicians everywhere.

For general household use best value obtainable.
The Richest and Purest milk from the world's best dairies.


## Kitchener Brand Canned Goods

You ought to sell regularly to every one of your customers. You have only to sell it once after that, it sells itself. The natural flavor and superior quality make it a welcome addition to any menu. It is the best fruit, manufactured by a skillful process, and careful attention to cleanliness in every department account for the good quality.

This is good business get in line.

> The Oshawa Canning Company, Limited OSHAWA, ONT.

# Wonder Fly Killer 

Not a Fly Catcher, But a Fly Killer and Exterminator



A recent article written by a health expert on the fly, had for its part:-"The danger of health is greatest in parts of the city where sanitary precautions are most neglected; but even if you live in a comparatively well-cared for part of the town, do not receive the fly as a harmless visitor, for he may come in a carriage or on horseback from the filthiest spot in the city."


Look here, Mr. Grocer, by stocking Wonder Fly Killer, you will be placing before your trade the surest and best method they can observe in keeping their homes rid of this pest.

It is neat in appearance and our price allows you to sell at a reasonable rate that will make sales and at the same time produce for you a good profit.

There is sure to be a big demand this summer. Why not handle the best and most economical Fly Killer on the market, which by actual test, will kill Black Flies, Mosquitoes, Sand Flies, etc.



## To-day’s Popular Food!

What were considered common foodstuffs of a short time ago have soared so in the present day that they are almost eliminated from the daily table. In their place may be found beans---baked beans. Through the soaring process of other foods

## "Simcoe" Brand Baked Beans

stood pat, and therefore are exceedingly popular among all classes. But it is not this price business that their popularity is indebted to, but rather the exceedingly fine flavor and good quality---cooked just right and flavored exactly. Every day the public are increasing the call for baked beans. For you to satisfy the most fastidious of your trade---stock "Simcoe Brand." From the first day the case is opened, there are steady sales at profits that will please you.

Put up Plain, in Chili Sauce and Tomato Sauce; and in sizes to suit all classes of your trade. 3's Family Size contain more beans than 3 's flat, at less price.-The size for you to feature.

Ask Your Wholesaler For Prices.

## Dominion Canners, Limited hamilton <br> CANADA



## A BIG SAVING

can be made by anyone who is accustomed to do their own clothes-cleaning, etc., by using

## Golden Ray Cleaner

which is good for anything. This may seem an odd statement to you, so in order to be thoroughly satisfied, we would like you to write for free sample box and try it.

## Golden Ray

Is a Good HAND CLEANER, CLOTHES CLEANER, CARPET CLEANER, RUG CLEANER. ETC., ETC.

It may seem strange to you. But write and make sure.

## King (Brand) Jam

## Big Profits

are sure to come your way if you get in touch with us and decide to stock our high-class jam. We are not afraid to send you along a sample jar and let you compare it with other makes. We know we have the right goods.

## King Jam is Quality

We guarantee it. Get it and employ a little selling talk. You will find it a steady seller after first trial.

Prices on Application.
Labrecque \& Pellerin 111 St. Timothee St., Montreal, Que.
"GRAND PRIX," FESTIVAL OF EMPIRE EXHIBITION, LONDON, 1911

# 21 Royal <br> Appointments <br>  <br> 32 Prize <br> Medals <br> PEEK, FREAN'S BISCUITS 



BILLIKEN


BOURBON

AGENTS IN WESTERN CANADA:
The W. H. Malkin Co., Limited, Vancouver. Ruttan \& Chipman, Fort Garry Court, Winnipeg.
PEEK, FREAN \& CO., Ltd., Biscuit Manufacturers, LONDON, ENGLAND

## "SURE, IT IS!"

This is what anyone will say if you ask if

## Meadow-Sweet Cheese

is all that we claim for it.

## What We C/aim:

That no 10 cent package beats it.
That it has a peculiar nip of its own
That the attractive package does half the selling.
That the quality brings the customer back.

## Saratoga Chips

Have you had a sample of this line? If not, write immediately. This is a new line, selling on sight. We have had a large number of orders during the past two months, sufficient proof of the value of the goods.

## WRITE US

The Meadow-Sweet Cheese Co. 21 Bonsecours St.,

Montreal

## Goods of Quality

Goods of quality cannot fail to make their mark, and to influence the better class trade to your store. If you are looking for a brand of meats, sausage or lard which is above suspicion, you can make no mistake if you'stock


We feel that our reputation is at stake in the manufacture of our products-and therefore exercise extra carefulness and cleanliness in producing Elgin Brand-the goods of quality.
Our Post Card Order Book is most convenient to any store-keeper. It serves as a reminder when ordering, and also enables the grocer to make each order out in duplicate.

```
SEND FOR ONE TO-DAY
```

The St. Thomas Packing Co., Ltd.
Pork Packers and Provision Merchants Dealers in Butter, Eggs and Cheese
ST. THONAS
ONTARIO
Wholesale Branches at Windsor and London

## Satisfaction-giving Qualities

 to be found in no other Starch!Chinese starch packages contain 16 ounces, not 12 , and never fails to please the most exacting customer.
Chinese Starch is the only starch with two oils, one perfuming the linen, the other making the iron slip like a skate on the ice. Good profit in it for you, too.

Afienta

 A Grenier, Quebec, Que. Eug. Fohnt, st. Pierre, Miquelon, Scott, Ruyd \& Ca
Port of Sosin. Trinded B. W.. Desmarais \& Giregoire, Chicoutimi, Que, and ali
the Wholesale Grocers throughout the Deminion. O. Lefebvre, Prop. OCEAN MILLS MONTREAL

## LASCELLES DE MERCADO \& CO.

General Commission Morohants
KINGSTON, JAMAICA
EXPORTERS OF
Sugar, Rum, Coffee, Cocoa, Pimento and all West Indian Produce

## CRTP \& CO. CARLISLE

Purveyors of Biscuits to H.M. the King
If you stock Carr's you will have varieties to satisfy every taste and suit every occasion.

Carr's Biscuits will reach you in airtight tins and in as crisp a condition as when they left the factory. ASK FOR COPY OF OUR ILLUSTRATED PRICE LIST

AGENTS:
Wm. H. Dunn Montreal and Torento

Hamblin \& Brereton Winnipeg and Vancouver, B.C.
L. T. Mawburne
\& Co., Ltd.
Calsary
T. A. MacN ab 8 Co., St. John's, Nowfoundland



# WHITE SWAN YEAST CAKES 

ARE
THE FINEST MADE BY MODERN ART AND FULLY GUARANTEED



## A Boon to Mankind!

 LAURENTIA MILK AND CREAM


In every case of sickness, absolutely pure milk and cream are needed. In bundreds of families for ordinary use this same carefulness is exercised in the class of milk and cream used.

Laurentia Milk and Cream is distinguished from others of the same nature through Homogen-ization-this mechanical operation, and its subjection to heat pressure, entirely purifies milk and cream, and in the case of Laurentia Milk it is a means by which the cream is mixed with the rest of the milk in such a manner that it can never separate nor be separated again, even by the most powerful cream separator.

Fraud of skimming is impossible and Laurentia Milk and Cream is your customer's guarantee of purity. Laurentia Milk and Cream keeps sweet in any temperature until opened.

There is excellent grocer profit-WRITE FOR PARTICULARS.

## LAURENTIA MILK CO., Limited

371 Queen Street West, Toronto




## Scotch Marmalade

Made from Seville oranges and pure refined sugar by

## John Gray \& Co., Ltd. Glasgow

Contains neither Glucose nor preservatives.

Prices and Samples from
Maritime Provinces, Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, W. H. Dunn, 396 St. Paul Street, Montreal; Toronto, Lind Brokerage Co., 73 Front St. East; Ottawa,
E. M. Lerner \& Sons, 11 York St.; British Columbia and Yukon, Kirkland \& Rose, 312 Water St., Vancouver.

## SOMETHING GOOD

The Price is Right. The Mill is Right. Nothing Counts



COLES MFG. CO., Philadelphia, P̈a. AGENTS-Chase \& Sanborn. Montreal: The Codville Co., Winniper: Eby. Blain, Limited, Toronto: James Turner \& Co., Hamiltan.,
Ontario: Kelly, Douglas \& Co., Vaneouver, B.C.i L. T. Mewburne Ontario: Kelly, Dougl
\& Co., Calgary. Alta.

Here's a great line_and a good one
The Beef Essence that gives universal flavor because of its strength, purity and economy, is

# Children <br> likeit 

## Invalids

want it
Prepared from Prime Ox Beef and highly concentrated, it makes the ideal beef beverage. It will pay you to stock it, for the profit is good. Write for sample and prices.
 of Meatco. ESTABLISHED 1865 London, S.E., England


Smoked Herrings are Profitable if You Stock the Line that is Popular
Popular by reason of the excellent flavor and deliciousness of their composure (in bouillon); because they are only ten cents a tin. The story of the successful selling of

## Bjelland's Smoked Herrings in Bouillon

lies in those two facts. The fish are summer-caught fish, and are canned under the most perfect sanitary conditions a few hours after being taken from the water. Ask your wholesaler for Bielland's. The Brand That Sells.
JOHN W. BICKLE \& GREENING (J. A. henderson) HAMILTON, canafan

THERE is no better Magnet to draw and hold the best trade in your neighborhood than

## Chase Eo Sanborn's <br> - High Grade Coffees- <br> CHASE \& SANBORN THE IMPORTERS - - MONTREAL



## GOODS THAT SELL



Why experiment with doubtful brands of irregular quality when you can buy LION BRAND PURE MAPLE SYRUP at prices as follows: QUART TINS, 24 to case, $\$ 6.00$ per case. QUART BOTTLES, 12 to case, $\$ 3.00$ per case.
Can be sold at 30 cents. Other sizes same proportion. This line will draw trade and make a reputation for you. Freight prepaid in 5 case lots, assorted, to extent of 40 cents 100 lbs .


Our MAPLE BUTTER is made from PURE MAPLE SUGAR and FRESH RICH CREAM, is manufactured and filled into cans by automatic machinery, is not touched by human hands. This is an article in great demand and at a price within reach of all.

Price:
1 lb . TINS, 2 dozen to case, $\$ 3.80$ per case. Sells for 20 cents.

ALL WHOLESALE GROCERS' TRAVELLERS CARRY OUR LISTS

## MAPLES LIMITED <br> MANUFACTURERS OF HIGH GRADE MAPLE GOODS TORONTO

MASON \& HICKEY, Winnipeg, Agents for Manitoba, Alberta and Saskatchewan


AN ATTRACTIVE DISPLAY
The above photographic interior view of a modern grocery gives a fair idea of the attractive appearance of a nicely arranged stook of goods-the appearance is half
Patent Adjustable Brackets
Convenience and the elimination of unsightly obstrucplay of goods-are a few of the features of these brackets.
Write for information, prices, etc., stating whether your building is brick or frame.

THE PIQUA BRACKET CO. n. Solltereen PIQUA,

OHIO.

## Wonderfully Good Value!

Are you selling the kind of soap that makes housekeepers think yours' is_the store for good value ? You can do this by selling

## Wonderful Soap

Wonderful 'Soap is remarkably pure and hard, and will do more work to the bar than any other soap you ever handled.

Write for Quotations.

```
THE GUELPH SOAP COMPANY
Guelph

\section*{ \\  \\ THE SIGN OF PURITY} BALFOUR, SMYE \& CO., miamusul HAMILTON
'PHONES 3595, 3596, 3597 3598, 748, 462 \\ \section*{Every Live Grocer \\ \section*{Every Live Grocer should know about should know about "Walker Bin" Fixtures} "Walker Bin" Fixtures}

They represent the maximum efficiency in grocery equipment---the most complete system for easy and economical handling of a grocery stock, either large or small.

They insure minimum of waste, shrinkage, labor and expense, which means larger profits.

The attractive display makes customers feel " more like buying and buying more."

> Write for Illustrated Catalogue
> " MODERN GROCERY FIXTURES'
> and let us give you an estimate.

\section*{Walker Bin \& Store Fixture Oo.} MSPREMTATIVSI-

Waaitoba: Watson a Trwesdale, Wisaiged, Mas. Berlin, Ontario Vascorwor, B. C. 1 W. W. Barhe a Co., 334 Cordeva St. W.

\section*{FISH FOR LENT}

Be prepared for demand. Our stock complete:-
SEA TROUT, MACKEREL, LABRADOR HERRING holland herring and milchers ACADIA and CANADA COD, COD STEAK, QUAIL, COD STRIPS, Etc.
-


\section*{=}

THAT WEALTH OF FLAVOR which is so conspicuous in "RIDEAU HALL" Coffee can only be obtained by the most careful selections and expert blending and roasting of the Highest Grades of Coffee.

The true value of a coffee is in the cup.
We buy that way and sell that way.
Hence Our Success.
Gorman, Eckert \& Co.
limited
LONDON, ONT. WINNIPEG, MAN.

New PEAS


\section*{PURE CANE SUGAR \\ is what you get every time when you specify}


The best sugar that is] produced to-day. Guarantees absolute satisfaction to your customers which means your success.
The St. Lawrence Sugar Refining Co., Limited, Montreal, Quebec

\title{
CASTILE SOAP
}

\section*{"La vierge"}

The Virgin Brand extra Superior Quality

THE STANDARD CASTILE SOAP OF MARSEILLE
DAILY OUTPUT ABOUT \(\mathbf{1 0 0 , 0 0 0}\) LBS.
CAUTION: Other Castile Soaps are offered on the market closely resembling the VIRGIN BRAND-insist on the genuine, stamped: "LA VIERGE" "FELIX EYDOUX"Marseille.

\author{
Law Young \& Company MONTREAL \\ SOLE AGENTS FOR CANADA
}

\section*{YOU ARE THE MAN WE WANT}
-that is, if we haven't yet had the pleasure of putting an

\section*{ELGIN}

National Coffee Mill
in your store. No mill can match the "Elgin" for rapid grinding and easy running, and it is unsurpassed for attractiveness and finish. Equipped with special adjuster device amd the new style force feed steel-cutting grinders.


> Aak any of the following lobbari Tor our illustrated catalowne.
> WINNIPEO-G. FF. AA. Oalt (eand branchases: Tole Codville Co. (ased Co. (and branchese).
> VANCOUERR-The W. H. Melkin Co. Ltid. Wm. Breld \& Coa: Kolls. Douglate co.. Lid.
> HAMILTON-Jamese Turner A Co.: Glasaco \& Co.
> TORONTO-Eby, Blain, Lid.
> LONDON-Gorman, Eekert \& Ce.
> ST JOHN, N.B-G. E. Barbeur \& REGINA, Sakk.-Campbell, Wlisee \& Smith.
> MONTREAL -The Canadian Fair\(\begin{aligned} & \text { banks Co. (and branehes). } \\ & \text { EDMONTON, ALTA.-The }\end{aligned}\)
> \(\begin{aligned} & \text { EDMONTON, ALTA.-The A. Mae- } \\ & \text { Donald Co. }\end{aligned}\)
> Woodruff \& Edwards co.
> ELGIN, ILL., U.S.A.

\section*{JAMES}

\author{
SELLS EASILY
}

\section*{BLACK}

\section*{LEAD}
W. G. A. LAMBE \& CO., Canadian Agents, TORONTO

\section*{FURUYA \& NISHIMURA are now taking orders for NEW SEASON'S JAPAN TEAS. Jobbers should also ask our agents for samples of the balance of our last season's Fannings and leaf teas remaining.}

\section*{CANADA'S FIRST IXL MUSTARD}

After many years' experience in the manufacturing of mustards, we have put on the market of Canada an IXL Mustard-The finest grade that Canada has seen heretofore.
These goods are put out entirely on their own merits-The attractive label, QUALITY of the Goods, and margin of profit to grocers, ensure this line a winner.

\section*{IXL SPICE \& COFFEE MILLS, Limited London, ontario}


WHEN you are selling house cleaning goods in the next few weeks, don't forget that one of the chief objections the average housewife has to house cleaning is the way it soils the hands.

\section*{TIGER HAND CLEANER}
cleans the hands and makes them soft and white. Tiger has no sand or grit in it. Recommend it to your customer. You will make a friend and insure further custom. Be prepared to meet the big daily demand during the next few weeks and order to-day. It pays a good profit.
Tiger Mfg. Co., Ltd., Walkerville, Ont.

\section*{Fresh Cow's Milk - Evaporated}


In every detail the greatest care is given in the preparation of Canada First Evaporated Milk

Absolute cleanliness and purity are preserved, and each can is guaranteed pure and fully sterilized.

You can stake your reputation on its purity and perfection. The profit is a good one. See to your stocks to-day.

THE AYLMER CONDENSED MILK CO., Limited

\title{
Clark's
}

Boston Baked Pork and Beans


THE BEANS WITH THE FLAVOR.

\title{
Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory
}

> Manuracturers and merchants cannot expect to develop, maintain and get the best out of the Canadian market without the assistance of local agents. The following is a representative list of reputable agents. The service department of the Canadian Grocer is at the cisposal of firms wanting agents or of agents wanting agencies.

\section*{WESTERN PROVINCES} The W. H. Escott Co.

WHOLESALE GROCERY BROKERS, COMMISSION MERCHANTS and MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS
Offices at
WINNIPEG and REGINA

\section*{covering all}

The Wholesale Centres in
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta Write us re your consignments.

\section*{WATSON \& TRUESDALE}

Wholesale Commisaion Brokers and Manufacturers' Agenta.
WINNIPEG,
MAN.
Domentic and Forelgn Agenolea Solielted.

\section*{WINNIPEG}

\section*{H. G. SPURGEON}

Wholeeale Broker and Mapufacturers' Agent
Oanadian, Britiah and Foreign Agencies Solicited.
290 Chambers of Commerce. P.O. Box 181

\section*{WINNIPEG}

THE J. J. TOMLINSON CO.
WHOLESALE GROCERY BROKERS
Office and Track Warehorse, - 92 Alexander St. E. Correspondence solicited on domestic and fordign lines.
```

FRANK H. WILEY
mANUPACTURERS' AGENT
and
IMPORTER
757 Henry Ave., WINNIPEG.
WESTEN DISTRIBUTORS LIMITED

```

Theleasale Commiselon Merchabants, Customs Brokers and Manuforurers' Ageats. Cars Dis-
tributed, Warehoused and Porwarded. Warehouse on Traaifer Track. Business wolielited. Our position is your opportuaity.
sAsKatOOM, - WESTERM CAMADA
G. C. WARREN

Box 1036, Regina
IMPORTER, WHOLESALE
BROKER, and MANUFACTURIRS AGENT
Trade Eatabliphed 12 Years.
Donepic and Forelgit Ageaciee Sollelted

\section*{DISTRIBUTORS, LIMITED P. ©. Dramer m} EDMONTON, ALBERTA
Manufacturers' Agents, Commiesien Merchants, Warehousemen.
Track conneotion with all Rallionds.

\section*{TORONTO}

We are offering Stephens'
English Peels, finest in
England, prices right.

\section*{W.H.Millman \& Sons}

Wholesale Grocery Brokers TORONTO
W. G. PATRICK \& CO.

Manufacturers' Agents
and Importers
77 York Street,
Toront
W. G. A. LAMBE \& CO. TORONTO

Grocery Brokers and Agents. zetabliabed 18\%

MACLURE \& LANGLEY, Limited
IMPORTERS AND
MANUFACTURERS'
REPRESENTATIVES
Toronto Montreal Ottawa Winnipeg
MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co.
agency department
Agents tor Grocers' Specialties and Wholosale
Grocery Broker:
TORONTO, Ont. DETROIT, Mich.
When Wanting
Canned Vegetables or Fruit

\section*{Wire or Write}

LTID BROKERARE BO.

MONTREAL

\section*{FOR SALE}

Cheap for cash, Fruit Cleaning Plant with Date Press. In good running order.
J. T. ADAMSON \& CO.

Customs Brokers and Warehousemen

27 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal TEL. MAIN 77 BOND 2

\section*{LONDON}

THE MARSHALL BROKERAGE COMPANY 67 Dundas St., LONDON, ONT. Wholesale Grocery Brokers. Fully equippod to act as agents for British, Amorican and Canadian grocery lines. WRITE US.

MARITIME PROVINCES
J. W. GORHAM \& CO.

Manufacturers' Agents and Grocery Brokers

\section*{halifax}

NOVA SCOTIA
We are open for a fow high class apecialty
lines
H. R. SILVER, LTD.

HALIFAX - NOVA SCOTIA
First-elass froat-proof storage faellities.
Correspondence solicited on -Demestio and
Correspondence sollitited on
Forelgm IImes.
Forise lisee.
WHOLESALE GROCERY BROKER
sт. Јони, M.E
Correspondence solicited with Houses looking for first-class grocery connections.
W. S. CLAWSON \& CO.

Manufacturers' Agents and Groeery Brokers.
Warebousemen
ST. JOHN,
N.B.

Open for a foum more first-olase lises.
NEWFOUNDLAND
T. A. MACNAB \& CO. ST. JOHN'S, NEWPOUNDLAND MANUFACTURERS'AGENTS RCHANTS

 Coden: A, B, C, Sth callion, mad private.

MANUFAOTURERS'AGENTSAND BROKERS' DIREOTORY (Continued.)
LONDON, ENG.
F. KESSELL \& CO.

Railway Approech, London Bridge, London,Eng.
Fruit Pulp Manufacturers and Confectioners' Sundriesmen.

Corrospondence invited.

BRITISH COLUMBIA McLEOD \& CLARKSON Manufecturers'Agentand Wholeasie Commisaion 852-6 CAMBIE STe, VANCOUVER, B.C. Cas give atrict attention to a ferf first-class Grocery Agencies. Highest References.

\section*{O. E. Robinson \& Co.}

Manufacturers and Buyers of Dried Evaporated and Canned Apples
Ingersoll,
ESTABLISHED 1886

SUCHARD'S COCOA
The tha the reacon to puab sUCHARD's cocoa. Frome now on Coso will bo in domand dally. It payy to sell the beot. We.
 PRANK L. BENEDICT * CO., Montreal Agents

\section*{WINDSOR SALT}

CAR LOTS OR LESS.
Write wa for prices. Phone order at our TORONTO BALT WORKS
\begin{tabular}{l} 
TORONTO SALT WORKS \\
TORONTO ONT GEO. J.CLIFF. Mamerer \\
\hline
\end{tabular}


The best in the worid are made by
McDOUGALLS
Inisist upon this make. D. MCDOUBALL \& CO., LTD., susseati


DO YOU KHOW ALL OF YOUR "CREDIT CUSTOMERS" PERSOMALLY ? IF NOT, YOU HEED

\section*{Allison Goupon Books}

Because they will enable you to handle a vaint greater number of credit accounts
profitaly and with SAFETY. You don't need a high salaried organization either. for they eliminate a great deal of worte. simplify bookkeeping. prevent errore and dispules,
and-best of all-aford an any meane of and-best of ail- aford an eary meant of
checking clote on each cusiomer. who might otherwise let his account run too long. 1 you have a tew slow but perthaps goodd
credit cuatomers. Just try ALLISON COU credit cusiomers, fust try
PON BOOKS and then keep your oye on PoN BOOKS and then keep your tye on
the cash book. See what a difference it makes. HERE'S HOW THEY WORK :-

 Alileon Coupo
 the tront wbich be
comeothen
hlas pro comesthen hata pro-
mituory note to
rou
 toen out coupons it exhanuted you can colleet your
note or toxand hie
and note or ortend hie
crosit for another creait for another wise. No pasa books,ne charging. no time wasted, no
errors, no diepute: Manulactured by
Allison Coupon Company indianapolis, ind., u.s.a.

\section*{Wanted at Once \\ Car Whole Green Peas}

Quote lowest price per 100 lbs . with sample.

The W: H. Escott Co., Winnipeg

\section*{Queen City Water White Oil}
cives perfect licht

The most economical high-grade oil ever sold in Canada

FOR SALE EVERYWHERE

> WRITE TO
> 10 Garfield Chambers, Belfast, Ireland. for Sample Copy of the
> Irish Grocer, Drug, Provision and General Trades' Journal

> If you aro interosted is Irinh Trede

Supplied by Appointment to the House of Lords


\section*{Delicious} Fruity Appetizing
Hiehbest Amard
Gold Modell) Oete
of Empiro Exhibt.

Ask your Jobber or apply direct Sales Agents for the Dominion
The Turnbull Company Winniseg. Manitube

\section*{BIG PROFITS CAN BE MADE}
by handling our celebrated

\section*{ENGLISH KIPPERS}
( 50 to 60 FISH PER BOX) THERE IS A RAPIDLY INCREAS. ING DEMAND FOR THESE TASTY FISH IN THE WHOLE F Canada.

WRITE US TO-DAY IT WILL PAY YOU

\section*{ROBERT ISAAC, Ltd.}
\({ }_{23} \mathrm{Gt}\). charlotte st. LIVERPOOL, England
Cables:-"Mullett" Liverpool
Codes:-A.B.C. Sth Ed., Western Usion

\section*{FOR-}

\section*{"Green Mountains,"} "Delawares" or other varieties of

\section*{POTATOES}
for SEED or TABLE USE.

Bags or bulk in Cars. Wire or Write

Olements Company, LIMITED
ST. JOHN, - - N.B.

THE CANADIAN GROCER


\(I^{\text {N }}\)\(\mathbf{N}\) order to gain a reputation for Tea and Coffee it will be necessary for you to handle a line that has gained a reputation for high quality and ever-present goodness.

\section*{"MELAGAMA" TEA and COFFEE}
will place you in that enviable position, as they have gained the confidence of consumers everywhere.
Order a case each "Melagama" Tea and Coffee to-day. We guarantee the sale.
You run no risk. If you find that "Melagama" is not even better than we say it is, ship it back at our expense.

For prices see quotation page of this issue

\section*{MINTO BROS.}

\section*{Postum Trade Is Sure, Steady and Constantly Growing}

Profits on other lines may come and go-
Profits on Postum go on forever.
Postum has no sliding scale of prices-the buying price and selling price are firm as a rock. And there's a heavy, persistent advertising campaign back of Postum all the time to assure continued demand.

And, let us whisper this so you can hear it miles away-
Postum profit is good, and the sale guaranteed.
Better put in a Postum window and counter display
AND DO BUSINESS
If you haven't got the displays we'll send 'em prepaid on request.
CANADIAN POSTUM CEREAL COMPANY, LTD., Windsor, Ont.

\section*{"SAFE" STOCKS}

Pink's Jams DO NOT STAY ON YOUR SHELVES. WHEN ONCE YOUR CUSTOMERS BUY THEM AND TEST THEIR QUALITY, THEY BUY REGULARLY.

It will pay you TO RECOMMEND THEM.

THE LARGEST JAM MANUFACTURERS IN THE WORLD apply to our sole canadian distributors

THE MANUFACTURERS AGENCY CO.
hALIFAX, N.S.
C. E CREIGHTON
BEDFORD CHAMBERS
BOSTON, U.S.A.
GEN. SALES OFFICE
131 STATE ST.


Government Analyses Prove its Superiority.

Every Test Proved ABSOLUTELY PURE Maple Syrup

Order "Pride of Canada" New Maple Syrup At Once

You have nothing to gain by waiting. You MAY be unable to secure it if your order reaches us late.

Pride of Canada will be as notable for its purity this year as last.

> Maple Tree Producers' Assoc.
> Montreal

\section*{SHAMROCK}

\section*{Silent Tip Matches}
make your match sales yield you a profit as well as other things.

Shamrock Silent Tip Matches bring the grocer who handles them a double profit, the financial gain selling and the assurance of satisfied customers. Nicely packed, they make good shelf and window stock.

DOMINION MATCH CO., LIMITED DESERONTO, ONT.
Or The Canada Brokerage Company. Limited. Toronto, Ont. The A. Maodonald Co., Winnipeg, Man. The A. Maodonald Co., Winnipeg, Ma
Snowdon \& Ebbitt. Montreal, Oue. Snowdon \& Ebbitt, Montreal, Oue.
J. B. Renaud \& Co., Ouebeo, Oue,

\section*{EASY TO SELL SOCLEAN THESE DAYS}


Spring-like weather immediately turns the thoughts of the housewife to cleaning. It is an operation that is bound to take place in every well-kept house. Your best place, Mr. Grocer, is to stock a sweeping compound that will lessen the labor of sweeping and do the work better.

\section*{SOCLEAN}

The Dustless Sweeping Compound
if introduced in its true light to the housewives at this season, sales are bound to follow. The truth about Soclean is: It is economical, absolutely lays dust, saves scrubbing and dusting, brightens and preserves carpets, is a disinfectant, leaves a fragrant odor after sweeping, and is fireproof.

Soclean is put up in handy-sized lithographed pails, convenient for household use, and will pay you well to stock and push.

\section*{SOCLEAN LIMITED, Toronto, Ont.}

Good Margin of Profit


Sold at all Wholesalers

\section*{THE NUGGET POLISH CO'Y, LIMITED}

67 ADELAIDE STREET EAST
TORONTO



Genuine Caviare. Anchovies in Brine. Shrimp Extract.
Sold by all High-class Provision Dealers.
C. F. STUHR \& CO., HAMBURG


When writing to advertisers, kindly mention this paper


\section*{OAKEY'S}

The original and \(y\) Genuine Preparat in for Cleaning Cut 6d. and is. Canist

\section*{'wellingto}

KNIFE POLISH JOHN OAKEY \& SONS, Limited Manufacturers of
Emery, Black Lead, Emery, Glass and Flint Cloths and Papers, etc. Wellington Mills, London, England

\section*{THE FARMER BUYS Carter's Root Seeds FROM YOU}
as readily as he does his Coffee-in sealed one-pound bags. Good business is to be done at a fair margin, and there is no risk to you. The name of Carter is a hall-mark in itself, and the sterling excellence of the goods ensures the satisfaction of your customer; furthermore, you sell at a low prices.

JAMES CARTER \& CO., Seedsmen to His Majesty Raynes Park, london, emgland
Isn't it worth sending for details of the proposition ?

Address the sole distributors for Canada :
PATTERSON, WYLDE \& CO.
P. O. Box 532, TORONTO

Head Office:-Chamber of Commerce Bldg.. Boston, Masa.

\section*{Brilliant Fly Catcher}


\section*{There Is Something Unique}
about the combination of the Jelly and the Powder for custard to be served with the Jelly. The housewife likes this double idea and when she purchases

\section*{Club Jelly Powder}
she knows that full value is there all the time and that she is getting SOMETHING EXTRA, a valuable extra (not a useless premium) in the form of a FREE, DELICIOUS CUSTARD POWDER

CYub Jelly is the height of perfection.

\section*{S. H. EWING \& SONS} MONTREAL TORONTO

\section*{Sales Increase Steadily}

As the convenience and quality of EDWARDS* DESICCATED SOUP become more widely known, its sales are bound to become enormous.

The grocer who features

\section*{FDWARDS \\ \({ }^{\text {ouscactio }}\) SOUP}
and thus links his store with the advertising now going on all over Canada, will reap the greatest benefit, and build up a steady trade which will help the sales of all his goods.

EDWARDS' DESICCATED SOUP
is made in three varieties, Brown, Tomato and
White. Retails at 5 c . a package, and in canisters at 15 c . and 25 c .
Your orders will be promptly filled if sent in at once. Novel Window and Counter Cards and other sales stimulants are liberally supplied.

\section*{DISTRIBUTORS :}
W. H. DUNN, 396 St. Paul St., Montreal
W. G. PATRICK \& CO., Toronto
W. H. ESCOTT \& CO., Winnipeg

\section*{False Statements}

were made about our Cabinet Brand Maple Compound Syrup by a concern in Toronto. We found it necessary to take action and they apologized for slanders and withdrew them in their entirety, as appears by their letter of which the following is a copy.
```

                                    Toronto,
    Ramsays Limited, Feb. 21, 1912
Ramsays Limited, Montreal, Que. Dear Sirs,
Referring to our recent letter to the members of the Ontario Wholesale Grocers, Guild, in which we stated that
'Ramsays Cabinet Brand', Maple Syrup was composed of glucose, brown sugar and artificial flavoring, we beg to state that we were mistaken in the analysis thereof and such statement is incorrect, and we beg therefore to withdraw the letter in its entirety, and to express our regret that this occurred.
Yours truly,
(Signed) Maples Limited
Jas. C. Gardiner.

```

Every knock is a boost. Mr. Grocer, think it over, syrup season is now on. Feature the syrup that is proved to be the best by our opposition. Made from pure Maple and the best of granulated sugar. We do not have to slander anyone to get your business because you know we are a reliable firm and will give you a square deal.
\(\square\) RAMSAYS LIMITED

MONTREAL, QUE.

\section*{"BANNER" BRAND JAMS}

As rich, toothsome and delicious as if you had stepped into a garden in the early hours of a summer morning and tasted the flavor of the fresh fruit-that is Banner Quality. Put up in pails which are exceptionally good sellers.

SENDFOR PRICES.

\section*{LINDNER \& BENMER, ::- \(\because-\quad\) TORONTO}

Western Agents-Laing Bros., Wholesale Groeers. Winnipeg.

\section*{SPRING HOUSE CLEANING}

It is always time for special activity in household requirements.
There'll be the demand-See that you are prepared to meet it. WE HAVE THE STOCK THAT'S RIGHT-AT RIGHT PRICES.


Special quotations on 6 doz . lots of BROOMS, freight prepaid to your station.
cotton - CLOTHES LINES - SISAL
Leht mproved, solip back globe, nickel plate, brass king, glass kinc. Pails - WOODENWARE - TUBS

The "MADE IN CANADA" kind that sives astisfaction to both seller and user. SPECIAL QUOTATIONS ON LOTS PREPAID FROM FACTORY
ALSO A FULL STOCK \(\begin{gathered}\text { of every well-kaown brand of } S O A P S, W A S H I N G ~ P O W D E R S, ~ M E T A L ~ P O L I S H E S, ~ E t c . ~\end{gathered}\)
WE ARE QUOTING SPECIALLY LOW PRICES ON ALL LINES. SEND US YOUR ORDERS.

\section*{}

\section*{Adam \& Co.'s Worcester Sauce}

Prepared under conditions of most scrupulous cleanliness and efficiency, \({ }^{-}\)the ingredients are from an original recipe and guaranteed absolutely pure.
Canadian Agents: Alex. Tytler, Temple Building, London, Ont.; J. A. Crooks, Bediord, Halifax, Nova Scotia ; Kirkland \& Rose, 312 Water St., Vancouver, B.C.; G. C.JWarren,'Regina, Sask. PROPRIETORS :
"KIT" Coffee Company, Govan, Glasgow, Scotland

\section*{For Years in the Lead -Still Leading}
is the unparalleled record of these two brands of staple condiment.

\section*{COLMAN'S MUSTARD KEEN'S MUSTARD}

Double Superfine Quality -In square tins

Any dealer stocking these brands will be catering to the demands of the general public.
MAGOR, SON \& CO.
AGENTS FOR THE DOMINION OF CANADA 403 St. Paul St., MONTREAL Toronto Office, 30 Church St.
by Special Warrant MANUFACTURERS TO THE QUEEN


\title{
Dealer Threatened With a Revolver
}

\author{
Woman Who Owed Him Account First Used the Broom-Merchants Tell of Debt Collecting Troubles-Want Change In Garnishee Law-Pushing Articles on Which Profit is Fair-General Discussion on Trade Matters.
}

Whenever grocers are gathered tother, it is only natural that they talk experiences which they encounter in cir business, as well as vent their ideas business subjects.
Discussion in this particular case had ifted to the possibility of forestalling dead beat by one dealer being willin. exchange information with another cgarding enstomers in order to prevent em from running up bills at several ores.

\section*{From One Town to Another.}

\section*{"This information can be exchanged} good advantage even by dealers in ifferent towns," broke in one dealer.
A new family recently moved into our town and requested credit from me. enquired where they came from and with who they had been dealing. I gave them credit while I wrote to their formr dealer enquiring as to their credit IIe answered immediately that 'if the man kept sober he was good pay.' Thus I was put on my guard, and hnew when 10 draw the strings.

\section*{An Ill-Kept Home.}
"A grocer can gauge a person's credit retty well by appearances," commentd another. "I visited the house of a hew customer to whom 1 was giving redit. Although the man was making wod money, the furniture in the house as seanty. I came to the conclusion lat he wouldn't be reliable. Afterards I learned he was addicted to the alit of drinking as well as being imrompt in settling his grocery bills.
"When pay day came and my bill harl it been paid, I made a visit to their me. I got no farther than the door. - husband was out but his better half is much in evidence. She met me at e door. Apparently she resented my riendly call and much more so when I ade known my mission. She swung broom freely and with deadly intent injure.

\section*{Threatened to Shoot.}
' Get out of here,' she commanded, I'll put holes in you,' at this she deed into the house, apparently in ch of some more deadly instrument a broom. Her sister who was there he time, advised me to leave, saying would try to get the husband to setthe -bill. I went and the bill was r all paid.'

\section*{Want Change in Garnishee Law.}
"We certainly need the garnishee law changed," came from another; "it is a rank injustice to the merchant at the present time. When the law was passed requiring that \(\$ 25\) be left to the person garnisheed, wages were paid mostly by the month, so that it was satisfactory to the merchant. But now, wages are paid by the week in many cases, and semi-monthly in others, and the \(\$ 25\) restriction is too much."
"And you can't scare them," put in another, "by threatening to garnishee. for these dead beats know the law just as well as the merchant."


There w... .int.in in allecting

\section*{Selling Goods With Profit.}

Conversation switehed to the dealer': power to sell the brand of goods he wishes. Several present gave instances in which they had turned the demand to something just as good and on which they made a better margin of profit.
"There was a certain brand of tea," remarked one dealer, "on which the price was raised, leaving but a small margin of profit. I told my clerks to sell anything else but that brand, providing the quality was just as good. At the end of the first day one of my clerks informed me that he had switched six customers from that tea to another."
> " I find that most regular customers will purchase what I recommend," said another. "Many a customer will come in and ask 'which brand would you ad- vise me to take \({ }^{\prime}\) '"

\section*{Buying Paper Bags.}

One grocer wanted the opinion of the rest on whether it would be profitable to purchase 100,000 paper bags because he yot one per cent. more discount than on 10,000 . Most of those present were of the opinion that it would be no savin! to buy the larger amount by reason of the extra one per cent.
"I pay 60 cents per thousand more," one commented, "to have my ad. printed on my bags. I think it is a goorl method of keeping a person's name before the public."

\section*{-}

\section*{'EASY-ON-THE-PURSE' GOODS.}

A window in a Quebec town that recently attracted some attention, as well as extra business was named: "Goods which are easiest on the purse."
Along the front was a long tray containing beans with the price per th. Back of this were three trays, containing rice, rolled oats and rolled wheat with price cards attached. The background was built up of table syrup with a show card, "Butter is dear-use syrup." Flanking the display on one side was a pyramid of tomatoes inscribed with: "The-fresh-off-the-vine flavor," while on the other canned pumpkin similarly built up with a card: "What about pumpkin pie?"

\section*{\(\longrightarrow\)}

\section*{GRAIN MEN COMPLAIN.}

Eastern millers are objecting to charges made by lake port elevators for storage on grain after shipping instructions have been given. They want the responsibility for storage to cease within ten days after filing shipping instructions. One grain man says that grain ordered shipped by him in December still lies in the elevator, and that he has received a bill for \(\$ 3,800\), accumulated storage charges, that he never figured on when he sold the grain. They will petition Dominion Government for redress.

\section*{READY MADE CARD PHRASES.}

Children ean shop here.
Courteous treatment to everyone.
Every cent spent gets full value. Ready for right service.
We deliver on time.
We give everyone a square deal.
Same treatment to all.

\section*{Good Ad. Copy Needed to Get Results}

Something Specific Necessary to Hold the Attention-Samples of General Talks Which are Not Strong Business Getters-Time of Year to Use Liberal Space.

> By A. H. McKay.

Too many retailers are disposed to follow along the lines of least resistance. But it remains a fact that the dealers who have made strong efforts to bring trade to their stores are those who are making the best successes.
This time of year is generally regarded as a quiet season in comparision to others. Efforts and plans should be made to turn it into a brisk selling season and one of the best methods is to use newspaper space and use it correct1 y .

The value of a window display does not depend on the number of articles that can be got into it. The same applies to an advertisement. One point brought out clearly and plainly is better than a dozen touched on the surface.

\section*{OuP Grocery Dept. Recelves our Spectal . . Care . .}

We aim to give only the best goods at popular prices.

The stock being renewed every week ensures freshness that cannot
otherwise be secured.

If you are not a customer of ours give us a trial.

We are sure wecan please you both in quality and price; as well as good services.

\section*{9.Y. MeGowan \&Co.}

Too general. \(\begin{aligned} & \text { Something definite tends to } \\ & \text { bring results. }\end{aligned}\)
A case in point is the advertisement of McClelland's appearing here. The original space occupied was \(4 \frac{1}{2}\) in. \(x 4 \frac{1}{4}\) in. in dimensions-room for a fairly good announcement. But notice the copy used:
"Pruning shears, pruning saws and clippers, long and short handles," and

\section*{}

In ad. that should bring business. Outside border detracts from ad. itself.
"Our oysters, haddies, kippers and cod are fresh arrived."

\section*{Goods With No Connection.}

This is a poorly written advertisement and not likely to bring many returns. In the first place shears and saws are not associated with oysters or haddies and, therefore, there is no excuse for mentioning them in practically the same breath. An advertisement should be written in the same conversational manner the dealer would use face to face with a customer. If such is the case one would scarcely term the McClelland ad. a good one. Better give the entire space one day to fish and say for instance:-"A change of diet your family will like," as a heading, and follow up with, "First quality oysters, iresh and not water-soaked, per pint, 30 cents," etc., giving prices in each case. The following day give the space to shears and clippers if you wish, but not the two together.

\section*{Regular and Special Prices.}

The advertisement of Murdoch \& Wilson, Virden, Man., deserves commendation. The writer of it compares special prices announced by a Winnipeg dealer with his regular quotations and shows them both to be the same. This is splendid material to discourage mail order business in small places, and Murdoch \& Wilson are to be congratulated
on their enterprize. This is the kind of advertising that places confidence in the home merchant and every dealer should make it a point to use something like this frequently.

Something Specific Necessary.
The trouble with the J. J. McGowan \& Co. (Treherne, Man.,) copy is that the talk is too general. Let us suppose the writer of this advertisement is selling goods to a customer. Would he make the statements he has in the ad., or would he say, "This is a splendid line of preserves we have just received; the manufacturer is thoroughly reliable and we can recommend it; the price is \(25 \mathrm{c} .\), " etc.?
What is needed in every ad. is at least one specific line mentioned with some thing about its value and the price Ii the space is large enough it might be portioned off into sections, each given up to a particular line. Almost any one of the statements made in the Mc(Gowan \& Co. ad. would make a fairly good heading.


This is the sort of newspaper advertisin. that discourages mail order business.

\section*{Take Care With Borders.}

The Apple advertisement used by, D. Nichol, Whitehood, Sask., is well writ ten and should bring good returns.
A more striking heading might have been used such as "Where the cold snap

\section*{kind of}

\section*{in the} should ing like
helps you," and followed up with the present wording. The listing of prices is a good feature and makes the selling power of the ad. more effective.
The border, however, is rather black and will to a certain extent detract rom the ad. itself. By using plain, arrow black border with plenty of white pace about the copy, one will never go rong. Best printers nowadays do not e the heavy meaningless borders. recial border design appropriate for the onds or store is of course a different ing.
-opy should be plain, conversational, ordinary every-day store language d it should be set up with some care.

Thaps you wonder why attention is n to mineral and aerated waters. taps you look upon these goods as nging to the ice cream parlor or entionery, ete., store. If so, why In you? Why shouldn't yon sell Irinks just as well as your Grecian down the street?
ason this out, Mr. Girocer. Your mers may not ask you for a dozen es of soda water or a similar quanof lemonade. but the mere fact that do not ask you offers no strong reaor your believing that they will not base them.

\section*{Must be Stocked to be Sold.}
you had a few bottles of quality als around your store and in pro\({ }^{4}\) positions, you would undoubtedly a number of your customers either Is at them or examining them. At sery time, then, you have a favorapportunity to do a little selling and surely you can give one humand one sound reasons why your ners would find it convenient to a few bottles. When your clientele c. that you are out to meet their requirement, in fact, anticipate wants, you may rest assured that name is going to be used thus: Mr. - will have that, he seems " everything we want."
- don't you think that your busiis a grocer, your advertisement says "everything for the houseboth make it your duty to have lines at hand for which you exdemand and for which you find sible to create a demand
Pruning Shears,
Pruning Saws
and Clippers
Long andishort Handles

Our Oysters. Haddies, Kippers \(\%\) and Cod are Fresh Arrived

\section*{McClellands}

West End Stores
The kind of advertising that should not be

\section*{Mineral Waters Offer Good Opportunities}

\section*{There is Large Business to be Done in This Line, if Proper Attention is Given-Such Goods Can be Easily Sold by Dis-plays-Preparations Should be Made Early for Spring Trade.} By O. S. Johnston.

Now, these three words, "create a demand," are frequently used by retailers. not only in the grocery, lint in practicaiIy every other business, during interviews granted travelers. The traveler is gentIy told, most politely at times, to see that the consumer is sent to his store to ask for the goods and then an order will be sent through for supplies. It certainly is quite satisfactory to be asked for a new line, but you must agree you are admitting inability to sell, acknowledging a lack of creative salesmanship when you say "start a demand first."
Provided you are convinced of the quality of a certain line, provided the article is one which you faithfully believe in salable and satisfactory, you can sell it. yes, you can sell it if you make up your mind to do so. The manufacturer is as eager to see his goods take a permanent hold on the market as you are to see your husiness improve daily, and he will give you help in various ways. But if you insist on him spending a large sum on getting the housewife to your store, you may cut away part of the profit. In other words, yon mav pay a few cents to secure a sale which conld well be put in your cash box and turned to good adrantage. And some manufacturers with splendid lines are not in a position to enter on large consumer advertising and demonstration campaigns all of a sudden.

\section*{Displays Will Sell Goods.}

Supposing you had a neat stand with three or four shelves or rungs standing in the centre of vour store, carryin:
samples of eight or nine different drinks, such as soda water, lemonade, ginger ale, lime juice, cream soda, ete., don't you think that the neat arrangement and color effect would create a desire and lead to sales? Certainly it would. The order could easily be filled from a stock kept in a cool corner in your store room and money be made easily.

\section*{Where Service Paid.}

An instance of poor and good service came to the writer's attention quite recently. A new mineral water was placed on the market by a well-known firm, and a fairly-up-to-date grocer was asked for it. The eustomer was told: "No, I have not got it, sir. but I can give you -." "No," said the customer, " if I had wanted that I would have asked for it. I want-.." Now, that grocer never, said, "I'll get it in," but simply let the prospective buyer leave the store fully convinced that he would not find it of much benefit to deal there, and determined to call on a more wide-awake man. IIe did so, but found the goods wanting in the second store also; but the elerk expressed a desire to supply Fim. and made it hi- bo-iness to have the required quantity at the man's house within a reasonable time. He was awake tf new account - and has won ext ra busiress, and finds repeat orders. "Vonloi" c'est pouvoir." that's all. Of course. profit must be considered in such cases. Spring is coming rapidly and the summer, the season when a big trade should be yours, if you muster your forces and prepare a campaign for mineral waters. Later on instances will be given of what others have done with these goods, what selling methods they have adopted, and perhaps instances such as these will prove conclusively that any goods can be sold provided they are of a good class and the proper force is put behind them.

\section*{SHOW CARD PHRASES}

Blank's jam. "If you once buy to try, you will always try to buy."

No home is complete without cocoa.

A perfect food, easily digested.
Delicious flavor and unexcelled quality. None better.

Taste the taste of these fine olives.
Blank's Coffee is good to the last drop.
Take our word for it, and order some.
Just the thing for a hurry-up lunch. Keep some on hand.
Our trade in this line was built on quality.
The man who lacks confidence in the goods he is selling cannot expect to inspire in others the confidence he himself does not have.

THE CANADIAN GROCER
Criticizes Agitation to Form Association

\author{
Member of Grocers' Section of R. M. A. Thinks an Ontario Retail Grocers' Organization Unnecessary-Tells of What the R. M. A. Has Done and Attempted-Weight of Bag of Potatoes.
}

The Editor. Canadian Grocer.-A chairman of the provincial committee of the "grocers' section" of "the Retail Merchants" Assoctation of "amada," will yon allow me a little space in your columns to say a word in reference to the agitation on the part of some retail arecers. who seem to think that there is something not right in their bosines enviromments and that the panacea would be a provincial erocers asowiation. distinet from all other retail merchants.
They claim that they are anxions to "adjust" such matters as "the scales In-pection Aet," "the (iarni-hee Lat \({ }^{*}\) to have more power to confer with Whelesale erocers and manutacturers on trale conditions." and " to wateh mor:closely co-operative store legislation. If thase who are supporting this agitation had been alive to their own interests and had supported the existing asociation, they would know that all these matters have been looked atter, and while we have not accomplished all w desire, it is owing more than anythins else to the fact that so many of the arocers are withholding their support, amb are thinking of doing alone what the united retailers have alrealy largely accomplished.

\section*{Work Already Attempted.}

\section*{The Scale Inspertion let ha- heen re-} peatedly disellscen by the united retail ers, and a recolntion has heen submitted to the Government, and is now under their consideration.
We introlucel a measure into the Ontario Provincial Honse to amend the. Division fourt Act, and to reduce the present garnishee amount, but owing to other changes being necessary in the act. our amendment is standing over intil they are bronght in.
What better can the erocers expect than what we have secured for them from the wholesale men, when they now incite the retailers and the manufacturers to their conferences for consultation? The machinery is all complete. and is realy for the retailers to take advantage of it.
When they state that their intention is "to watch more closely" co-operative store legislation they must have been asleep. Do these men not know that this bill has been defeated three times for their benefit at a great deal of time and expense, and without their aid? Could any closer watchfulness have done more?

Did we not accomplish all we could hope for?

\section*{Changes in Weights.}
some years ago troulle arose from the fact that we had no legal weight for a bag of potatoes, and as 90 pounds. which was supposed to be a bag, and was more than the sugar baws which ar arailable for that purpose. would hold and were aloo too heavy for delivery ha eremers. we aked that a hag of potatoen -hombl have a lewal wetht of is pounds Before the fovernment would proceesi to do this they discovered amone the regetable growers that the weight of bushels of different vegetables were entirely wrong. For instance. 60 pomblof carrots, the lewal weight per Isualief. would almost measure one and a half moshek. I conference twok phace, amb the vegetable growers adjusted all the - lifterent weights, and as the leal weight of a hag of potatoes in Queber was ha pomals, the conference found no objection to that weight and recommended that a bag of potatoes should bee so poumsts. Is soom as we salw this, we at omee in the interests of the ermeres. explained the advantages of 7.5 poumdo. and -ncceedeil in getting their consent, and this will now be the leqal weight of a lay of potatoes. This is equal to fire pecks. What a puzzle it would alwa= have heen to the grocers to get a chatomer to understand the price of a bag and compare it with 5 1-3 pecks. Thi= shows that nothing escapes the watchful eve of the "grocers' section of "the Retail Merchants. Association of Canada.
If those grocers who are so anxious to form a separate association could pui their finger on anything that has been neglected by the officers of the association. unless it was impossible of aceemplishment for want of funds which were fot supplied, then I could muleratand why they are endeavoring to create this agitation. which is a step backwarl. I may boldly state that the defeat of the co-operative bill alone, to say nothing of the many other things that we hav: accomplished, saved millions of dollars to the retail trade and protected the country in general from confusion. trouble and cost.

\section*{Declares it to be Ingratitude}

No, retail merchant can say, if he knows what "the Retail Merchants Association" has done for him, that he
has not received directly or indirectly at least \(\$ 50\) for every dollar he ever paid. and those that never paid anything have nevertheless derived their full share of the benefits. Could, therefore, anything be more ungrateful and more unwise than, in the face of all this, to be withholding their financial support when the machinery is already waitiol for uate action, and reasonable financial support. It all their lmsiness affairs the gro cers, as a section of " the Retail Merchants" Association of Canada,' are entirely separate, but yet operate unde: the same charter, with the decided advantage of the help of all other retail lines. in matters of lewislation athl ex penditure. This is an age of comins twether the world over, and the entir retail trade should stand towether un- Les the best possible relations with the matal facturer, the wholesaler and the const mer.
If the retail grocers of Hamiltom London. Brantford, (inelph or any othe fitien and towns are really in earne to improve the conditions of the reta grocery trade. I advise them as a frien and as an old erocer, and one who hat given organization work a lot of time an. thought, to look carefully into what how beine done, and what has been don for them by the "erocers' section' "the Retail Merehants' Asoceiation Canada." It it is found that nothim: has been accomplished. as some of th -Rip Van Winkles trade seem to think, then they will hat calne for complaint, but if, as they w find. many men have sacrificed the time and their ability to help impros the conditions of the grocery trade, the I think that these mem should at least \(r\), ceive the erateful thank- of the trat and not be passed over without recom tion by a few who have been asleep whi others have been working.
If the retail grocers of Ontario desi to improve their conditions they mus be united, and work in harmony. chairman of the "grocers' section' "the Retail Merchants' Issociation Canada" for the Province of Ontario. ask the hearty co-operation of all reta grocers in Ontario. and if we all stan towether and work together in harmon through one properly organized associa tion. we will aceomplish far more tha we can by being organized in separat associations working independent of one another. I ask every retail grocer who is anxious to improve his trade and whe wants to know how we are organized t communicate with me.
M. MOYER,

Chairman "Grocers' Section.
R. M. A. of Ontario.

21 Richmond St. West, Toronto. ything have e, anything to be witli\(t\) when the al suppor Setail Me , what ction
iation
innt
e of 1
\(\qquad\)

\section*{Letter Announcing Cash Business}

\author{
Udora Merchant Points Out Advantages to Customers and Himself by Adopting This System-Asks Assistance From His Patrons.
}

Udora, Ont., Mar 11.-"For Cash Only.," This is the keynote of a letter which R. S. Webster \& Co. (Wm. O. Webster) has sent out to customers in announcing the 1912 poliey. This firm has been in operation here for more than 40 years.
The circular letter was written in a friendly style pointing out the merchant's reasons for selling for cash. It reads as follows and will be found interesting to any contemplating a similar move:
- Dear Sir,-
"'Ten years of this businese under the present management have gone and we take this opportunity to extend our cordial thanks for the kindly patronage you have accorded us in the past. We take this confidence you have placed in us doubly kindly in its being an evidence that to you and your interests we have made good.
- It is our purpose to further advance our ability to do the very best for the people of this locality by raising our business to an absolutely cash basis, and after January 1st, 1912, will sell for cash only.

Credit System Costly.
- It has been long recognized that we
been cellings staple lines of merchandise on credit of longer or shorter terms at prices as low as or lower than other merchant- get for cash, and we are confident that the savings we can make by the cash system will enable us t.. make price reductions to our custwmers that will be well worth while.
"The credit system is costly to all concernerl, and you have to pay your share of the losses that arecrue from it. We curgest some savings the eash system will make for us and you:-
(1) Bad debts. Dead beats creep int.1) the accounts of every business man and you have to pay your share of these losses
(2) Items we forgot to charge.
(3) Cash discounts we can get on much of our buying, and best prices available for every cash purchase.
(4) Interest on money we would require to raise to assist us in carrying heavy credit accounts during the summer months.
(5) Fully 5 per cent. of our time taken up in bookkeeping which we can turn to better earning use.
(6) Worries of the credit system that sap a great deal of the energy out of
every business man that he should have for use in his business.

Want People's Good Will.
( 7) Most of all, the good will of our neighbors-short credit- do make long friends. We could fill quite a page with the people who get mad when we ask them for their accounts and go off to some other store with their money. We want your good will.
"Time was when we had few banks. and it was required of merchants that they should be bankers and carry large credit accounts, but now there are plenty of banks well equipped for handling credits, and we are willing they shouk get this business and allow us to devote the whole of our means to the collecting and distributing merchandise for our people's needs.
"We anticipate that this important change in our business may for a short time incur some slight inconvenience. but we will shortly accommodate ourselves to the benefits of this cash system, and understand that our declining to let goods go out of our store without receiving cash for them does not mean a refusal to trust our customers. This cash system comes into effeet promptly on January 1st next.
"To any who may not have paid up account s due us we especially request
that these be all cleared off our books this month, as any delay over that time may oblige us to hand the accounts to other hands for collection and so entail costs."
R. S. WEBSTER \& CO.

GROCERS BLOCK EARLY CLOSING. Lucknow, Ont.. March 14,-(Sperial) Remembering a futile effort made a year aqu to close business places by mutual acreement, 27 lm-iness men of Lucknow recently petitioned the council to pas- a by-law compelling early closing of retail places on tour days a week. Only five merchants among those approached refused to sign the petition. At the present time the hardware and dry goods stores close at six o'clock on five evenings of the week, bat the groerry stores remain open until the last straguler leaves the street. The council refused to take aetion on the petition. maintaining that a by-law was a dis-asre-able means to the end in view, and that the council had the right to demand that at least 75 per cent. of any one class of bu-iness men should be represented on the petition. On this basis, the grocers were found wanting, and so the old sys. tem remains.

If you complain about poor businesyou may expect people to get the opinion that your busines- is not makims


\footnotetext{
Newspaper advertisement reduced from a space \(9 \times 7\) inches. used by Saskatchewan deale
to announce change to cash business. This shows the exercise of judginent in composition.
} 35

\section*{TIIE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{Established} THE MACLEAN PUBLISHING CO., LIMITED John Bayne MacLean - - President. Publishers of Trade Newspapers which circulate in the Province
British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Manitoba, Ontario, Quebe: Nov: Scotia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland.

Cable Address: Macpubco. Toronto. Atabek, London, Eng. OFFICES:
CANADA-
Fastern Townships Bank Building. Telephone Main 1255. O. S. Johnston Toronto-143-149 Vniversity Ave. Telephone Main \(\mathbf{7 3 2 4}\).
Winnipeg-34 Royal Bank Building. Phone Garry 2313.
NITED STATES
New York-k. B. Huestis. 115 Broadway, New York. Cortlandt
Telephone 2282 Cole
Western States Representative-A. H. Byrne. \(\begin{gathered}\text { Telephone Marquette } \\ \text { Ending. Chicago. }\end{gathered}\)
Bullding, Chicago.
Telephone Randolph 3224
\(\underset{\text { London }-\$ 8 \text { Fleet }}{\boldsymbol{G} \text { Reat }}\) Brit, E.C. Telephone Central 12960.
E. J. Dodd

Pari*-Iohn F. Jones \& Co.. 31 bis Faubourg Montmartre.
Subscription; Canada, \(\$ 2.00\); United States. \(\$ 2.50\) Great Iritain and Colonies, ©s. 6d. Elsewhere, 12s

\section*{PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAE}

\section*{THE FALL IN EGGS}

The 1 anadian hen has cotne down from her high perch (1) lay a tew eaws. For a lone time like the C'anadian cow, she stowd apart from mankind. I month or tw, ago she layed 'qolden' eqgs. Xuw she lays pretty nearly the ordinary variety.

The middle of February wholecale price of eags in Montreal was as high as soc per dozen. They are now around 27 to 29 rents. a decline in four weeks of about 20 cents or an averate of 5 cent per week. It this rate it would only take 6 more week- to get them down to nothing at all.

However, while egrs will likely be some lower the rate of declines of the next few week will not be as great as in the past.

Production of eugs is rapidly increasing as warm weather approaches but so is the consumption with cheaper egrs. It may be the latter will hold its own with production and if so eqgs will not go further down to any appreciable extent.

In Toronto wholesale prices are down to arround 24 cents as compared with 40 and 42 a month ago.

On the other hand butter is still butter. There has been little or no change in price from a week ago, but when new cows begin to assist in a week or two, it is expected the price will ease off somewhat.

\section*{QUALITY AND NOT QUANTITY.}

It is frequently said that the Canadian consumer is more particular about quantity than quality; that he will purchase those goods of which he gets the most for his money.

This rertainly has been a truism with the majority of the Canadian people as well as with other nationalities. But it is passing and passing rapidly. In every city, town and village nowadays the most successful dealers will generally be found to be those who make quality their keynote and not quantity.

This is true with regard to the grocery store particularly. What we eat we want it to be clean, wholesome and of a high grade of purity. We all know of the increasing numbers of women who will pass by the unclean, illkept, unattractive store for the brighter, more inviting
and immaculate establishment farther along the streer Examples of this may be seen everywhere and while it is true that we still have many poorly kept stores stocked with many inferior goods throughout the country, yet dealers are more and more recognizing the importance of cleanliness and catering to the better natures of consumers by stocking and getting hehind high-class goods.

Fivery retailer should realize this fact: that the people of Canada are rapidly seeing not only the advisability, but the necessity of eating pure foods. Stocks should be bought accordingly and every grocer should lend his assistance in creating demand for such gooms.

\section*{TOO MUCH GENEROSITY.}

When a new man starts in the grocery business, he is sometimes prone to be a little too generous. He gives two or three biscuits over the pound, four or fise chocolates above the amount paid for, or perhaps does not take the coppers due him in making change.

While the generosity of such a dealer is to be commended, yet his business acumen cannot. In these days when the average margin of protit is shaved down so closely, he cannot afford to give away a little extra with every order. This is a "small" leak in a business which atmonts fairly high durine a year. It does not take many sales a day to give away thirty or forty cents. During 310 business days it would mean more than \(\$ 60\) the price of a scale or two or three months' rent.

Let every customer pay for what he or she receives and that only. Is long as honest weight and honest value are given, no one can conscientiously expect more. A qrocer cannot disappoint any person by giving only the proper weight and proper change.

This generous spirit causes one of the little business leaks that should be eliminated. If all the small losses were done away with there would be fewer failures in the retail business to-day.

\section*{SELL EASTER NOVELTIES}

Easter is not now many weeks distant. Giood Friday falls on April 5, three weeks from to-day.

Many dealers are now arranging advance displays in Easter confectionery and novelties and if an early appeal is made, it will bring sales if not now, at least later on.

These novelties are usually so attractive that when placed in a show case or window they make a strong appeal. Every grocer should handle some of these goods even if only a few. They lend an extra tone to the store, attract occasional new customers who may become permanent, they provide a good extra profit and can easily be sold at this coming festive season.

Many dealers who began with an exceedingly small stock of Easter goods a few years ago, now have a large sale for them and buy extensively. Others can work up a similar trade.

\section*{STOP THE PETTY THEFTS.}

A short time ago The Grocer called attention to the fact that many dealers were losing money through petty thefts on the part of men who delivered them goods. A reader, who is a specialty salesman, calls attention to a case which bears out the necessity for our warning. He writes as follows:-
'One of my customers the other day told me how the man who had been delivering him butter for a long time

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}
had stolen one pound at a time. It was his custom to take the box of butter to the refrigerator and place so many pounds on the shelf.
"In counting it he would take one pound of the grocer's butter from the opposite side and place it amongst what he was leaving. It was found out by the girl in the store who discovered the pound one day mixed with the other and began to suspeet that something was wrong. She placed a cross on a number of pieces of paper inside the wrapper of each pound of the grocer's own butter. Next day when the man brought the butter, she walked through into the kitchen. But it was arranged that her father be stationed at the head of the counter and wateh his movements. Presently he saw him place a pound of his butter amongst what he had brought. He accused him of doing it and of course the delivery man protested his innocence, but the grocer showed him the cross on the piece of paper inside the wrapper.
"He then begged him not to say anything as he was a married man and had a family.
" If such a man did each of say forty or fifty customers every day out of a pound of butter at thirty-six or thirtyeight cents per pound it would amount to a pretty good salary."

As we have emphasized before, dealers should be careful to see they get what they pay for. A man will through carelessness lose a lot of money in a year and not know where it has gone. Make positive beyond any doubt that you are not being "done."

\section*{BRIGHT WESTERN PROSPECTS.}

The Board of Trade of Moose Jaw, Sask., claim there is every indication of a shortage of men in April in that district, unless the immigration at the latter part of the present month is heavy enough to meet the demands. Already the farmers of the district are sending in orders to the local employment ageacies for men which will make the demand for farm help busier than in any previous spring. For the programme of building which is going on in that city this year, there will be needed altogether, according to the estimate of a contractor, fully 5,000 men, including carpenters, finishers, bricklayers, and concrete workers.

A city official estimates that the sewer, pavement, and water programme for the year will require several hundred men.

If this is an indication of western progress this year. prospects for a good 1912 are quite bright. It is an undisputed fact that the coming year will see a large influx to the West and business will be particalarly good if the weather permits the grain yield to be an average one or better.

\section*{WHO PAYS THE TRAVELER?}

At a travelers' meeting in connection with the recent convention of hardware dealers at Guelph, Ont.. the question of treatment of Knights of the Girip was brought up. A British Columbian dealer urged upon the retailers the necessity of treating the traveling representatives of distant firms with courtesy and consideration. "When you notice a traveler in your store," he said, "don't keep him waiting. If impossible to see him at once, appoint an hour and let the man-who is as busy as you are-get off on other business."

There is more than mere courtesy suggested here. The whole question of conserving energy and expense is involved. A retailer keeps a traveler needlessly; the trav-
eler misses a train; has extra hotel expense:, and io maable to cover his territory as quickly as he had hopeci. Multiply that state of affairs by the number of thoughtless dealers who do fail to put themselves out for thetravelers. The wasted days which this calculation woull show-could it be made-would be startling.

But who pays for the wasted days. Is it the manufaeturer, the jobber? At first, perhaps, yes, but sooner or later the extra selling cost thus neeessitated works back to the consumer. The retailer will have to sell him the goods a: a higher price. Possibly this may not mear a financial loss to him-but it will mean harder work, for every one knows that the higher price goes the harder it is to sell the article for which that price is a-ked.

No, the retailer is vitally interested in keeping down the cost of marketing manufactured products. Higher cost of marketing means higher cost of selling, to the consumer, and the profit being the same, the lower an article can be sold the better.

Another dealer at that convention told a story which all travelers, and all those visited by travelers will appreciate.

I was talking up our paint," he said. "I had stated that there was no better paint made, and explaineel that we hat amed to make it like the human skin able to give off moisture and yet able to exclude it. But we haven't quite achieved our aim," added Mr. Kennedy, "We're free to confess the Lord has ubeaten."
"I'm glad to hear," said the dealer, "that someon" has you beaten."

During a disenssion in whieh was heing urged the importance of keeping the attention of customers who had "just dropped in." one merchant told of a young boot salesman who had taken off a young lady's shoe, and carrying it under his arm he attended to three other customers hefore returning to her. "That," said the merchant. "was a wise clerk. He made certain that hienstomer would stay:"

\section*{\(\bigcirc\)}

\section*{EDITORIAL NOTES.}

Make hay while the sun shines. Sell fish while Lent lasts.

Oh what a fall was there: Wholesale prices of eags dropped 18 cents during the past month.

Three weeks from to-day, April 5, is Good Friday. How about an early display of those Easter novelties?

Next Wednesday is the twentieth of March-the actual beginning of Spring. Then we may expect to see a lot of dust kicked up around the homes.

The emphasis that has been given to the use of special occasions for the booming of business should not be forgotten by the grocer. St. Patrick's Day offers a splendia? opportunity for something special.

Throughout Ontario, many dealers are still selling soap which was recently reduced in price, at 5 cents straight. They are anxions to get their money out of it having bought at the higher price.
W. S. Greening's fourth article on Pure Food legislation will appear in next week's issue, that of Mareh 22. It will deal with United States law and will therefor be one of the most important of the series.

\title{
Lesson 12---Course in Cardwriting
}

A Style of Alphabet Suitable for Use as Headlines or for Special Fancy Cards, But Not Appropriate for Sale Cards-Decorative Features.

By J. C. Edwards. Copyright, Canada, 1911.

No reasonable argument can be used to uphold the use of fancy letters as practical for sale cards. The plainer letter is the more readable and there fore, the more productive of results.
Though this course has been compiled with the express purpose of presenting the reader with only practical alphabets for use in modern show-card writing, there are times when the less practical lettering is advisable even in every-day work.
There are times when a fancy trim is called for, and while a plainly lettered card is proper, yet a fancy touch is more in harmony. Now this fanes
the grey panel scheme used at both ends of the card-the one on the leit being used as a relief for the capital F . The other card illustrates the use of flat stroke fancy lettering for the whole inscription. Note how much harder it is to read this card than the one previous Iy described. Compare the two and you will readily see the reason for not advo cating this or any fancy letter for sale or quickly read cards.
A very simple form of decoration used in this card, but which adds just enough liee to relieve the plain black and white appearance
It the bottom of plate 12 there are a
never be used only at the beginning of a sentence or when only two or so words are used as the headline they may all begin with a capital.
There are only about three tetters in the lower case which are like the capitals and these are S and X and Z and even these are slightly different inasmuch as the \(s\) in the capitals has the lower or last strohe continued right up and across the face of the letter. The \(\%\) is practically the same but the X is finished slightly difierent. The rest of the letters are decidedly unlike each other.

The lower case is more simple to exe-
efore commencing lellering, practice the strokies that are shown at the botlow of the plate.
should never be used on any kind of sale cards as they are loss easily read than plain Block or Roman styles.
touch does not need to be so fancy as to detract from the lecibility of the cardit must be quickly made as well. Old English lettering, in its original set style is not practical and is less readable than almost any strle used in let tering to day. Yet it is a handsome letter and when nicely written makes a fine efiect. This is the reason why we present here a corrupt version of the Old Finglish, taking awas the fuss parts and transforming the letters into an easily and quickly written style which can be read without trouble.

\section*{Placing Emphasis.}

Where one word or so requires to be brought out more prominently in the in scription this letter may be used ei fectively This is demonstrated in the card reading "Fancy Letters should never be used on any kind of sale card, ete." The words "ianey" and "letters," being the sutbect, and the most important parts of the card are made prominent by the use of this alphabet The small letters in the reader of the inscription are made with a small soen necken pen (No. 2!). This lettering will be taught in later lessons
The decorative feature of this card is
number of strokes given which, if prat ticed, will give the elements of this letter and he of great aid in helping you (1) master it

\section*{Persistent Practice}

Persistent practice will accomplish sreat deal in card-writing, in fact, it is the secret of success. You may ask Where this style of letter would be used to advantage.
Your special sale cards may bear the iormal inscriptions lettered with "Flat Stroke Fancy" and illuminated in what ever way you may desire, or they may have an informal inscription with the main words in "Fancy." Your Easter cards, your Christmas cards and such important cards may be made with this style of lettering. In fact, new goods cards where quality and style-not price -is the main feature, may be lettered to a more or less degree with this "Flat Stroke Fancy" lettering. You must use your better judgment in deciding what you use

\section*{The Use of Capitals}

Capitals of this style of letter do not blend well together. They are even less readable than the lower case and should
cute. A number ; red sable flat brush was used to make this plate.

\section*{AN 18-PAGE ADVERTISEMENT}

The Angust scheele Company, a tail grocery concern of Elgin, Ill., in one edition of the lowal paper recentls usen is full pages of advertising. Be sides the general announcement of the store pages. half pages and quarter pates were devoted to various goods of manufacturers which the store carrics the mamufacturers whose goods were advertised assisting in the cost.

The Postum Cereal Co. are erecting another new factory at Battle Creek. Miell. This makes the 19 th building it the eluster belonging to this firm.

A " 5 and 10 cent" grocery depart ment is the latest innovation by a department store in Muskegon, Mich. Bulk goods will not be handled, but every tive and ten cent seller in canned foods and other lines will be sold in this department. What tea, coffee and sugar is handled will be put \(u_{i}\) ) in packages.
ming of a so words may all letters in the capi\(1 \%\) and ent inashas the right up er. The the X is ke each


Flat stroke fancy lettering, which has its more practical value in the various decorative purposes to which it is applicable.

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{A. Retail Grocer's Faulty Statement}

Lots of Work and Little Money-Good Credit Trade-No Proper Account With Himself--Many Details Lacking

By Henry Johnson, Jr.

One who wants to know writes me as follows: Hen - Ont., March 1, 1912.

\section*{Care Canadian Grocer.}

Dear Sir. - I have read with interest some of your articles in The Grocer and I decided I would write you, send you a copy of my statement and ask your opinion of the prodres I have made. Sometimes 1 teel quite satisfied with my progress and again at times I think there must be something wrong. I am turnince over a lot of stuff, handling a lot of money, and yet 1 am hard up all the time. I do a laree credit buriness. monthly accounts. etc... people who want good goods and conel service to whom price is no particular object, and these accomes I value more than some of my cash business. Is that right? But at the same time some of them are not very prompt in settling: it is nearly always the middle or end of the month before I get my cheque for the previous month's business.

I took over this busines- in March, 190s. from my employer, paying \(\$ 2\),126.54 for stock and fixtures, and also put in s-2.3.46 in cash, making my investment -2.400 , and at the end of ten months (I always take stock January 1st) my statement showed
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Stock & \$1,474.37 \\
\hline Book actount. & 1.076.70 \\
\hline Fixtures & 1,425.81 \\
\hline & \$4,376.s \\
\hline Capital ancount & \$2,400.00 \\
\hline Liabilities & 1,700.69 \\
\hline Net gain & 276.19 \\
\hline & -4,376.88 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

Esery year since then has shown small net gain. which has always been added to capital. 1909, \(\$ 340 ; 1910\), \(\$ 216.52\). For 1911 I enclose a more complete statement:
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|}
\hline Stock & \$3.270.10 \\
\hline Fixtures & 1,450.00 \\
\hline Book account. & 2.453,03 \\
\hline Cash & 151.60 \\
\hline & \$7,324.73 \\
\hline Capital account & *3,133.01 \\
\hline Bills payable & 2,337.87 \\
\hline Bank & 1,292.31 \\
\hline Profits added & 561.54 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
-The writer of this article is one of the most successful dealers on the continent. He
has spent almost 30 years in the retail grohas spent almost 30 years in the retail gro-
cery business and is well equipped to answer questions and smooth out difficulties with which others maty have met.

My personal account was Profits added to capital
\(\$ 1,234.45\) 561.54

\section*{Gross gain}

Cash turnover
Expenses
Cost of doing business Rate of gross profit Rate on turnover ...

Expenses include everything but my
personal account, which varies from personal account, which varies from month to month; some months when I require it, as when insurance comes due, I may use \(\$ 200\), and the next month only -50): but it is a grind all the time-I never have a cash surplus.
Is this a normal condition of affairs. or is there something wrong? Hoping t. hear from you in the near future,
G. A. J.

That is the kind of letter which makes me sorry that I have not more space at \(m y\) diaposal. for that is the kind I should like to handle immediately. But I shall do the best I can with it now-and hope I may be of some service.

\section*{Many Things Not Right.}
everal things are wrong here. Fortunately, the business has not actually run belind, so far as I can see from figures given. and Mr. J- is ready to listen to suggestions, so I have no doubt at a!l that he will act on whatever good points may be given to him.
I cannot go into full details because those are not given me to work with. I should like to have an analysis of expenses and a transcript of the last closing entries in the ledger, so I might see inst what Mr. J- considers "expenses." It is evident to me that he omits some quite important things.
Take the first ten months of the business. The investment was \(\$ 2,400\). At \({ }_{6}{ }^{6}\) per cent. interest that costs \(\$ 12\) per month to use; hence the cost of that rapital was \(\$ 120\) during that ten months.
Again, there was an investment of \(\$ 1,425\) in fixtures. That item is properly discountable 10 per cent. annually. That figures \(\$ 11.87^{1} \frac{1}{2}\) per month; \(\$ 118.75\) for the ten months. If those two items be deducted from the profit item of \(\$ 276.19\) very little will be left. I do not thin' either item was deducted because the fisture account is held at \(\$ 1,450\) three years later. If \(\$ 50\) has since been invested, the account should now stand at about \(\$ 1,079.32\).

\section*{The Proprietor's Salary}

Another point is that the proprietor's salary is expense, just the same as
though he hired a man to run the business. This expense must be kept and limited to a fair percentage on the total sales. That percentage is necessarily larger in a small business than in a large one; but in no case must it run much over 3 per cent. Such ratio on this business would allow for a salary of practically \(\$ 810\) say \(\$ 67\) per month-and that is what Mr. J- should limit himself to: but, for ready figuring, let us suppose that he will do \(\$ 30,000\) in 1912 , so that we can put in the salary at \(\$ 75\) per month, \(\$ 900\) per year. That is the amount on which Mr. J- should live during 1912. He must live on it if he is to play safe. He must live on it for the good reason that it is ALL HE HAS, legitimately, on which to live
When a man undertakes to manage a business, he undertakes to account for the safety of and fair return on the entire investment. Properly speaking, he can no more take liberties with that business than if it did not belong to him at all.
If, then, we take Mr. J-'s statement of expense at what he gives it and add thereto the items I have enumerated, we shall have something like this:
\begin{tabular}{lr} 
Fixpense account \(\ldots \ldots\) & \(\$ 3,417.00\) \\
J-_s salary \(\ldots \ldots \ldots\) & 900.00 \\
Interest \(\ldots \ldots \ldots\). & 193.98 \\
Depreciation \(\ldots \ldots\). & 119.93
\end{tabular}

\section*{Total expenses \\ \$4.630.91}
and that figures over 17.15 per cent. the sales of, say, \(\$ 27,000\).

I do not know how Mr. J- has con puted his margins. He gets his expense all right -as most of us do-through fi: uring them onto the sales. Maybe | computes his margins that same way. am inclined to think he does this or would have qone broke long ago; but should like to know that he does this,

\section*{The Delivery Expense.}

If he has horses and wagons, too, I suppose he has, those must be separat from the general fixture account then discounted, or depreciated, 20 cent. instead of 10 per cent. This cause delivery equipment cannot counted on for more than five years the average, while other fixtures good for many years and 10 per cent. a conservative discount to charge agai them annually.
Altogether, I incline to the opin that Mr. J- is an industrious man right, but one who takes some thin from the wrong end of the calculatio His idea is that he must have "what needs" as his own share. He mm change that plan around and take th view that he shall get, by way of salar, what his business can afford to pay him If he proves such a good manager that the business shall grow, then it must pay

\section*{n the busi-} kept and in the total necessarily 1 in a large run much 1 this busi\(y\) of prac-ionth-and limit himing, let us 10 in 1912, ary at \(\$ 75\) hat is the hould live n it if he on it for HE HAS,

\section*{manage :} count for on the enthat busi ig to him
statement and add rated, we
17.00
00.00 93.98 19.93
him more; but he must first show his deservitude in this tangible way.

Credits Must be Watched.
When he gets to figuring closely in this way, on himself, he will be careful about expenses. As those run to-day, basis about \(171-5\) per cent., they are tuo high; 12.60 per cent. is fine I urge aim to work to that line. He must wateh his cedits-I can only touch on that point now-and collect promptly. Remember, the first duty is to the business which hires you and pays for your best efforts. The customer is important to any business, but not so important that it is ever sood practice to relinquish the rights or best interests of the business to any white or convenience of the customer.
Inother point I can only toucl: won - the advisability of limiting the capital investment somewhat. Earmis, di-posed of with some judgment. If the hisiness really NEEDS additional capital. put in some of those earnings. The remainder should then go to a smplus
account. But be sure there is real need not some lazy, or dilatory habit of your own in the collection of bills to which you are catering under the mistaken impression that your business is "growing."

\section*{Remember the Savings Account.}

Lastly. The way to have money is to lay it aside and KEEP IT. I have talked on this subject before. I shall talk aqain some of these days. But Mr. Jshould begin at once to lay aside \(\$ 25\) every month, in a savings bank-and NEVER tonch it nor fail to add the new 4.5 every month, at the beginning of the month. After he has accumulated \(\$ 500\) that way I can tell him what to do with it. Meantime, take it out, charge it to -urplus, and SAVE IT.
This is only introductory. I want my friend to send me the further details asked for. I want to keep up this discusion with him until all the ground is covered. So I hope he will write again bery soon.

\section*{The Management of a Retail Business}

Xowalays, when every nation, great II small, is engaged in the struggle of mmerce, the lack of knowledge in the atter of languages and customs is be-- recognizal as one of the chief drawrks to development and progress. The ne may come when a universal comrival language will be adopted, and winess customs will harmonize, one uion with another, but until such time, - ability to translate readily and corIy will be found to be a money-makasset in any commercial or financia! - Many mistakes, sometimes mereumorous, but quite frequently very 1., have bicen committed in the past firms content to leave the translation 1 business letter in a foreign langu(t) the capacity of the ledger clerk tomeone else in the office professing fowledee of the language in question.
Infortunately for the amateur transor. there is a considerable difference tween, say, the French of the evening wes and the French spoken and writby the commercial men of that counThis is why the casual translator. is quite capable of an intelligent - line of a French novel. sometimes the errors in the translation of a busiepistle which cause more than anance.
The wide development of business has aght-into the commercial arena counwhose tongues are absolutely un-
wiliar to the ordinary man. For in-
-tance, a geow deal of business, in Canadian geoms moat likely, is being transacted between England and nations and rame -praking -uch languages as the Frisian, the Slavonian, the I.ithuanian, the Suwtho, the Maya, the Pangasinan, the Tawalog, and many others, and it must he realized that there is real need for competent tramslators. This brief list of tongues exclutes those spolen and written by the peoples of the Far Fa-t, the Chinese, the Japanese, the Persian, the Armenian, ete., all of whom do a trememlons businest with Great Britain, and a growing business with Canada and other countries.
The translation hureau, when adequately equipped. saves the bu-iness house all trouble in the translation of foreign correspondence. There are in L.ondon several bureaus which make it a hoast that their translators can correctly render into English and language of any country which is, so to speak, within the pale of civilization. The translators are highly accomplished men. each specializing in a particular branch of the languazes spoken by the races of the commercial world. Some deal with the Latin tongues, other the Slavonic, others the Eastern, and so on. The translators in the first-class bureaus are. moreover, men who have mastered the principles underlying the commercial practices and reculations of the countries with whose language they have such intimate acquaintance. They are, there-
fore, competent to not merely translate. but to make perfectly clear any points which might haflle a uniwersity professor who possessed their linguitic abilty, but who lacked their knowledge of international business procedure.
The time is coming when Canada will be in the vertex of international trade. and if the business is to be done direet, without the intervention of other countries better equipped. Canadians must give heed to this very important question. The establishment of bureaus now probably would not pay-in dollars and cent, but their inauguration and maintenance might well be undertaken, even with Government as-istanee, preparatory to Canada's assumption of her place amenk the commercial nations of the world.

\section*{THE CARE OF CEREALS.}

Some Pointers Offered by Miller-Killing the Black Weevil.

The keynote in the care of cereals if the dealer hopes to build or maintain his irade is to keep the stock fresh. This in the opinion of a miller is one of the most important thincs to be olserved by the retailer who would make a success of his coreal department.

The -rocer shoull make -ure that the elet is sold out before he starts is the new. The irouble is that employes wili bring in the new and pile it on top of or in front of the old. This sometimes is done in the storehouse an-i acain in the store on that in some instances a portion of the stowh gets very M.h. Displeased customer- is the result. Flour for a time at least," he contitinee!. "improce with ase. .hat with cereals it is directly oppu-ite. Cereals should be used as soon as possible after beine milled.
"Keep cereals away from odorous substances or they will absorb such oders. They are dried crisp and for this reason. moisture affeet - the flaver.
"Give cereals plenty of light," he further advised. "and heep them in a dry place, but only at a moderate temperature. Ind azain, be sure to sell out the old before the new.'

Cereals are not attacked very much by the black grain weevil. To exterminate them, this miller adrises the use of bi-sulphice of carhon, which he says will destroy the insect but not affect the soods.

The success of your advertising depends upon something more than the mere ability to attract attention. It must make the people want the goods.

\section*{Canadian Grocery News Done In Brief}

\author{
Police to Stop Sunday Selling in Vancouver - Kelowna Mer-
} chants Organize-London Delivery Horse Breaks Bridge and Falls Down Embankment-Changes in the Trade.

\section*{Western Canada}
R. L. Innis, secretary of the Dominion Canners, Limited, Hamilton, is ill at Winnipeg.

John Livingston, for the past ten years with John Prentice, sugar broker, Glasgow, Scotland, has been appointed manager of the Saskatoon office recently opened by the W. H. Escott Co., wholesale grocer brokers. Mr. Livingston will also lave charge of the company's interest in Regina and Moose Jaw.
Merchants of Kelowna, B.C., have organized a retail merchants' association with the following officers:-President,


Secretary Brantford Retail Grocers' Associa
R. F. Morrison, vice-pres., F. S. Coates; sec.-treas, fi. S. Mckenzie; directors, W. Lloyd-Jones, D. W. Sutherland, (i A. McKay, C. C. Washburn, J. Ball.
-Mayor Findlay, Vancouver, B.C., has issued orders to the police to stop sunday merchandising. This order applies to tobaceo stores, general stores and confectionery stores in particular. Drug stores will not come under the order. In the past it has been necessary to secure special permission from the attorneygeneral for each individual prosecution under the Lord's Day let, but the may or points out that Hon. W. .I. Bowser has signified his willingness to have the city take general action looking towards the Sunday closing of stores which heretoiore have been disposing of tobacco, candy and genera! merchandising on Sundar.

\section*{Quebec and Maritime Provinces.}

The Remy Starch Co, of Belgium, represented in this country by Laporte,

Martin Co., Limited, Montreal, have sent Cheophile Kempeneers to Canada as a demonstrator of rice starch.
The Quyon Milling Co., Ltd., Quyon, Que., has been incorporated with \(\$ 20\), ne\% capital.
Manager MeColl, of the Canadian Sardine Factory Co., has let the contract for erection of a factory at Chamcook, Charlotte, N.B., to Mr. Hartmann, Montreal builder. The work of construc tion is to be proceeded with at once, and the company will probably be able to take fish by the first of August. In addition to sardines, the firm plans to can other lines, and will operate during the winter. One of their lines, fish balls, will demand a large supply of potatoes. The packing of these will be done when sardines are dull.

\section*{Ontario.}

Haskett Bros., London, Ont., have sold to Summer Bros., who formerly clerked for the above firm.
J. C. Laird has been appointed new district manager for Canada of the National Cash Register Co., to succeed F E. Mutton, who recently resigned.

Mrs. l:llen M. Whitley will continue the grocery business of the late John Whitley, Prescott, Ont, under the same name.
David Weir, for bio years a grocer at it. Catharines, Ont., is dead. He came to that city from Scotland when quite a young man, and had been in the grocery business ever since.
T. N. Brown, Collingwood, Ont., has been in the grocery and shoe business in that town for more than 20 years. little over a year ago he moved into his present premises and states that since that time business has been on the in crease. Last year his cash sales increas ed more than \(\$ 5,000\) and during Januars and February of this year the increase is about \(\$ 200\) each month over corres ponding months of a vear ago
The delivery horse of Gordon \(B\). Drake, London, Ont. divien br lhert (ioss, figured in sensational occurrence last Tharsday having been frightened by a foundry whistle. Just as horse and driver were going over a bridge, the whistle blew. With a side leap the frightened animal crashed into the bridge breaking about 2.5 feet of railing and horse, sleiph and driver went down a 30 -foot embankment to the ice below. Goss manared to iump out of the way of the equinment and saved himself from injury. The animal fell on the sleigh
but escaped with a few injuries, while the sleigh itself was smashed into kindling wood.
E. W. Pyke, Toronto representative of Magor. Son \& Co., was confined to his home for a few days during the week with tonsilitis. He was, however, able to be at his office again on Wednesday. I man by the same name was injured in the recent Durham railway accident, but he is. of course, pleased to report it "asn't Magor. Son \& Co.'s representative.


WEIGH THE GOODS
- Weigh and count all the goods you receive," is the advice given by a wholesaler to a retail grocer recently


Jas. Burvs
Nember of the Brantford E © a who taking an active part in Ontario
Association Agitation
- We always aim," he continued, "to ive the exact weight and count every time, but I do not elaim that mistake will not happen. They are liable to on (iil eren in those honses where the great is care is taken to prevent them, and I call tell you that when an employe i athy reputable house is found to has made streh a mistake, he gets 'his,'
- Nevertheles. I wouid advise evers -rbeer to make sure that he gets what h: is insoiced with. Eiven, if he does not find mistakes. very often, it is well fo fiin. to be certain that he is losing money throngh this chamel. It is muse teetter to be sure than sorry

\section*{SAFETY IN GIVING CREDIT}
'ustomer-"How muels for that
Cothes, if I pay cash?
Merchant - "Twenty dollars.
Customer-"How much on redit?"
Merchant - "Forty dollars, half of it

\title{
The Market-Canned Milk Advanced
}

Number of Manufacturers Put Up Prices-Demand so Large They Can't Keep up With Orders-Raw Sugar Market Has Steadied Up-Has Been Record Season For Syrup-Sales Still Continue Brisk-Canned Raspberries and Strawberries Higher in Montreal and Toronto.

\begin{abstract}
POINTERS-
Beans-Declined.
anned Strawberries.-Advanced 10c. shelled Walnuts-Down.
seeded Raisins.-Declined
Montreal, March 14. - Local dealers Ill report business of a satisfactory haracter. Demand for all lines is up the mark and supplies are encouragSpring trade is close at hand and holesalers claim they are prepared to neet it. The general market shows delowing tendencies and for the week heans, shelled walnuts and seeded raisins dropped.
Inother interesting feature in the marhet is the 10 -cent advance in canned strawherries. Canned goods have offer ed few activities of late, but now prom to become more lively
Shelled walnuts are also on the de-
S'GAR.-The sugar market for the week remains unchanged. Prices are on a parallel with last week's, and the retail demand is of a hand-to-mouth ord-
\end{abstract}


RIP and MOLASSES.-The trade
vrup and molasses is of a steady
Prices advanced on one brand
hite corn syrup last week, but since
has been displayed
"ss on all varieties is still trisk
Rarbardos molasses, puncheons
Rarbados molasses, barrels
Iarthatos mole
Tlarbaitos molasses, barrels molases, half-barrels
Martados molasses, puncheons
Rarhatos molasses, puncheons
Rarbados molaseses, half-barrels

\section*{\({ }^{n}\) tice.}
srups, bbla, \(\ldots \ldots . .\).
miss,
hatif burter
mps, quarter barrels
ns. 55 his. raifle...........
(h. tins, \(\frac{1 / 2}{}\) don. per case

(I) FRIITS.-With one new feae. narket continues on last week's Prices of seeded raistins, both and fancy brought forth a decline.

The general tone is strong; but lacks activity.


\section*{Raising
Chice}

 Select raisins, 7.1 b , box, per box
Sultana raisins, lonse, per ib
 Malaga table raisins, clusters, per box
Malaza table raisins, clusters Malaza table raisins, clusters, per box \(\quad\) per box
Valencia, fine off stalk, per ib.
 ues firm, with prices for the week changed. Ceylons and Japans are firm although nothing of the new crops has
vet been heard of. Chinas are steadv and dealers are holding out for large profits. Nothing exciting is likelv. take place for some time.


\(\begin{array}{lll}0 & 22 & 0 \\ 0 & 40 \\ 0 & 20 & n \\ 0 & 20 \\ 0 & 02 \\ 0 & 28\end{array}\)
19030
\(\begin{array}{lll}0 & 24 & 23 \\ 024 & 025 \\ 019 & 035\end{array}\)
Gunnowders
Pingater gunpowiter, low grade Pinconev gunnowider, pea leaf
: movement in coffee consumptive demat is limited ard dealers in view of the small crops this vear expect an adrance in price before long.

\section*{Rio io. :
Mericin
Qantos}

Mro: mand for this season of the vear Prices in general are steady but some may firm up with the coming spring trade

\section*{Cinnaminn \\ Ratavia cinnaminn \\ Cloves, Whole}
\(\begin{array}{lll}0 & 13 & 0 \\ 0 & 18 \\ 0 & 15 & 0 \\ 18 \\ 18\end{array}\)

43



NITS.-Strength is noticeable in a number of lines of nuts. shelled walnuts brought a decrease this week and are now quoted at 27 and 29 cents. Peanuts offer no interest vet but an active trade can be looked forward to in the near future.
 inquiry is noted in rice circles. Prices remain firm as yet. A normal amount of business is being transacted in tapioca at unchanged prices.


CANNED GOODS
TORONTO. some wholecalers reason that present demand for canmed coods is fair for seawon. Others express a different opinion.
-I can't say that demand has come up to my expectations." said one. "At this season of year with housewives supplies of fruits and vesetables reduced and retailers stock- beinz depleted, one would naturally expeet a brisk demand for camned soods. So far it hasn 't developed very briskly with us.

The real big consumption of canned goods," commented another jobber, "is just now getting under way. Retailers \({ }^{\circ}\) stocks will shortly show the strain and

THE CANADIAN GROCER
our stocks will begin to move out more freely."

Tendency in all lines is apparently one of steadines. Raspherries and strawberries in 2 's. as was pointed out some weeks aqo, as likely, are becoming closely - leaned up, and, accordingly, prices are strengthening. Quotation of \$2.40 for \(\underline{2}\) 's is now weneral, with some jobbers askine as high as -2.50 per dozen.
Gallon apples are quoted at \(\$ 3.05\), and \& at \(\$ 1.0^{-1} \stackrel{2}{2}\).
With present scarcity and high prices for veretables of all kinds, retailers would do well to give special prominence to canned recetables.
Fvaporated and condensed milk have made another upwand move. Several firms have advanced priees 10 c per case on evapmated, and 25 e to 35 per case on condensed. Demand, as pointed out before, has been extremely heasy a!l winter. Mamatacturers have been working to tull capacity, but are still far behind with orders. High price and scarcity of tre-h milk, as well as natural increase in consumption of this line, is explanation of big retail demand. This big demand. combined with high milk and suar, are responsible for higher prices.

\section*{TORONT}



MONTRESL - Canned goods are showine signs of activity. The demand is norma 7 . strawberries, 2 tbs ., advanced 10 cents this week and are now quoted at \(\$ 2.50\) generally

\section*{ONTARIO MARKETS.}

\section*{Cammed M:lli-hlvanced}

Raspberries and Strawberries-Stock
war Raw - have teadiad
Corn Sirup-Big demand.
Toronto. Mareh 14.-Trade in grocerAs - till wesents a degree of quietude. no more marked than at this time other vears. Sales sheets of majority of houses how that business during January and Fobruary was fully up to standard for these montlis. Breaking up of comitry roads which will make travelins difficult will no doubt affect country purehases during Mareh somewhat.
Collections are fair, althongh it is conceded that they might be better. High prices in eneral have made financins rather a differult problem this winter, e-perially for smaller deaters. Practice of retailers stocking quite heavily in recent years has made it difficult for him, although trend of priees in late years during period from early fall to
spring has shown it to be generally profitable.

Corn syrup is one of the lines now moving briskly. In fact, it has had a heavy sale all winter. Condensed andi evaporated milk is showing large antl increasing consumption. Several manufacturers have advanced prices on theso two lines.

The trade believe that a re-adjustment on those soap prices which were remint-
changed is probable in near future and that in the adjustment the free cathethod will be eliminated, and this lit listed at a straight price. First of th month is named by some for the chans.
Retailers are bewiming to becon more interested in house cleaning su phie a the season of demand approae ㅅ. Sprine fools will now also be e inc to the front.
SLGAR-Raw market has shown covery from easiness noted last wee and is now resting steady. Recent r ports regarding Cuban crop have , been so good, suggesting that estimat of crop may possibly have to be redue Last week many New York refineri made arrangements to cover, and if o turn of Cuban crop continues unfav able, it is possible that market may sh some degree of strength when next b ing movement sets in. Trade is routine basis, following heavy buy during February.
 Imber ral manalatol

\section*{Yellow, bags}

Rarrels of dramilatel and y yeilow will be furnishel
Extrit 5 cents atove bap prices. Fitra kromet, bhls, hive.





\section*{SYRIP IND MOLASSES} syrups are still moving briskly has been a record season for this it Greatest difficulty which manufactur find is in keeping up with orders. firms are away behind in deliveries.

With apprach of syrup season, m syrup will probably develop greater 1
 seeking reason for continued inactiv

THE CANADIAN GROCER
in dried fruits at time when demand hould be brisk. There is a routine trade heing transacted, but it is far from brisk. It was suggested by one dealer that probably a greater abundance of apples this year than last was partly responsble.

There is no doubt," said another, that rather high prices are having some Hect. Apricots and peaches are at a iigh figure. A grood prune is also worth fancy price, while currants and raisits re by no means cheap.'
"I am not worrying at all," comaented a third. "Retailers are startto push dried fruits in real earnest \(w\) and we will soon find trade in these is improved.
111 lines are fairly steady. Dates are mly held, as also are figs. California aisins are at least not firmer, tendency wing slightly in buyers' favor.


TE:A-Routine trade is being done in Local prices generally show no Aluse, but hold steady. In primary rkets firm tone prevails. On Colombo rket, smallness of sales early in year 1 prospects of continuance of smal! "s have brought atout a stronger feeland from now on a steady market all grades of Ceylon tea is expected. OFFEE-No great change in situa\(n\) here or elsewhere in coffee. Tone of thet is steady. Trade as for some ce now is of routine character.


PICES-Demand from consumers at time of year for spices is merely ine and similar conditions are reied in trade of wholesalers. A noramount of business is apparently Ig done.

Allspice, eloves and peppers maintain their strong position on primary markets.


Mustary sed, per ib in bulk
Clety sed. per ib in bulk
Shreetded coconnt. in pails
RICE AND TAPIOC COO \(016 \mathrm{k}_{0}^{217 \pi}\) -Consumption spriner and sumper thably lar-er in season. For this reason, trade should soon be showing more artivity.

Condition of rice market is little unhansed from position outlined. Tapioca is firmer on primary markets.

A report from Hongkong, China, says that rice shortage during the current season has drawn upon stocks and will doubtless continue to be felt duriner the coming season even if normal new supplies are available. Latest advices from Indo-China indicate rather poor prospects, Saigon reportine a material shortage which will prohably not permit the export of more than 700,000 tons as compared with the \(1,000,000\) tens it usually exports. Reports from Siam are not much more encouraging.
The general opinion in the trade, says this report, seems to be that high prices are likely to obtain. One leading firm apparently summarizes the general opinion in its statement that "on the whole our opinion is that prices for rice during 1912 will average higher than for either of the two preceding years, though not higher than in the two months of September and October in 1911.'


NUTS-Demand for nuts is not brisk, although normal for season. Orders are mostly for small lots.

General firmness prevails. Local wholesalers purchase greater quantity et requirements for season in fall, and stocks now held are said to be none too large for season.


BEANS-Although beans are reported easier in Montreal, local tendency is by no means in that direction. A report from Ontario bean district reports small offerings from farmers and holders pointing to small stocks and firm in their ideas. With good demand now bein: felt, local feeling is for continued steady market.
Prime beans. per bushel

18

\section*{MANITOBA MARKETS.}

POINTERS
Syrup Lp se cave.
Evaps. Firm.
Beans strons.
Winniper. Mar. 14.-Wholecalers are pleased with volume of business in groceries. Market for season is active, the spring rush developing features of activity every day. Prospects for comms month are bright.
General steadines prevails in market. Syrup advanced se per case during week. Evaps. and beans are both recgarded as quite strons, while prunes are holdin: up well.
SLGill sugar prices have shown no change durinz week. Easiness developed for a time in New York raw market. but has since taken on steadier tone. I nuba is being closely watched, it heing felt that out-turn of crop thers haids key to market.


SYRUP-An advance of 5 c per case has been made in syrup during week Last week, it will be remembered, white or clear corn syrup took an upward move of 10 c per case. Demand for syrup las been extremely brisk during whole season.


EVAPORATED APPLES - Stron market reported in evaps. last weeh still continues, with 11e being quoted. A good many houses have quite bullish ideas on this line.

DRIED FRIIT-There is not a great deal new to report in dried fruit market. Same steady undertone as moted before prevails in some lines, but quotations show no change. Prunes hold well. while California raisins show tinge of easiness.

\section*{}

THE CANADIAN GROCER
 main as last week. Neither is there ang change in qeneral situation, steatinoss prevailing. I healthy trade is generally reported in this line.

BELVE Juret for beane
 mand, which has been in evidence early fall. Peas show no change Beans, sib, pleker, per bushel

NEW BRUNSWICK MARKETS. chances of interest during past week hat neen increase of ten cents per barrel in Namitoha flour. Loca! wholesalers have been advised that Ontario millers may follow before longe Situation is said to be exceedingly strong. The fact that May wheat ha- mosed urtard in Chicago market and that an adrance of about forir cents a lowsel from lowest point of fortnight ago, has heen made is said to be largely re-ponsible for increase. Keen oupetition amone milling empranies is thanght to have kent the price of flour at the old figure for some time past. An adrance of \(\$ 1\) a ton in all erates of mill Cul hav taken place ako.
White beans have increavel ten cents a howel. Stock- with farmers are said ". lo. low aml scarcity has caused inreate. Cornmeal has ako gone up ter rents a bat.
The seed market is reported stronge, fan for some days past and further inreases are looked for even over those whith have already oceurred. It is bene eald by leeal wholesalers to their - In-tomers that toward last of the sea an! prosent stock = will undoubtedly be well taken up, ant some meaning of comre. those who defer early purchases will have to oo without seet.
sarcity is notert in onioms and an in reave in price is markend. New Valen ria- (4.) are beine quoted at \(\$ 4.25\) : Valencias (5s) at \(\$ 4.50\) in rerates conainine 120 pounds. Winter stocks are protty well sold out and new offering are leeng made. New Reyptian are experted in a few weeks
Fizes have been brought in in fair prantities from country and aided by mild weather the supply seemingly has hemome much better, so that a drop in price has taken place. From 28 to 30 is now asked for case stock. while hennery cools remain dearer, selling at from 3 to 38, and in some instances, 40 cents
While potato market has received promising supply from surrounding local
entres, there have been heavy importations of European stocks, mostly Irish goods. and these have relieved market, and caused farmers to bring in some of what they were holding for further adrances. Different dealers sold at \(\$ 2.25\) his week. and the price ranged from
 this week there will be but little potatoes brought to St. John from the neighboring country districts, as most farmers "ill not be willing to dispose of what they have until after seeding time, when a slum! will again take place following another expected rise.


\section*{NOVA SCOTIA MARKETS}

Halifax. Mar. 14. Flour and feeds led the advance in local market during week. Manitoha flour was marked up 206 per harrel, in sympathy with advance in price of wheat. Corn and oats also showed greater strength. Corn advanced to per bushel, and cornmeal was marked up ixe per bag. Local deatiers report that all kinds of feed are scarce. and prices higher. Middlings, feed flour and bran were advanced \(\$ 1\) per ton.
Receipts of eggs are increasine, and the price is starting to drop. There is also some improvement in receipts of frestı made dairy butter in small tubs. It is going to trade at 26 c .

Early last week local market was almost bare of Jamaica oranges. Shipments are now falling off. Receipts of Valencias and Californias are increasing Valencias range from \(\$ 3.50\) to \(\$ 4.50\), and California navels from \(\$ 3\) to \(\$ 3.25\).

Onions are only in fair supply. Va lencias are \(31 / 2\) to \(33 / 4\) cents per pound, and United States \(\$ 4\) per bag. Potatoes continue in good demand and price holds
steady at \(\$ 2.25\) per bbl. for best stock. Cabbage are scarce and high, \(\$ 3\) beinr quoted.

\section*{THE WALLPAPER SEASON.}

Arranging the Department to Best Serve Customers.
The wall paper season will soon be upon the retailer again, and once more will the spring selling campaign be opened. Methods that have proved success ful in the past will be retained and an endeavor will doubtless be made by the average dealer to adopt new measures with a view 10 putting new life int. sales and of securing better results than ever from this department

Arrangements of Goods.
One of the first things to be provided for is a neat and practical arrangement of the stock. When an ideal condition has been secured in this direction the department has an aid to salesmanship that cannot be estimated. In the small er store the methods of the larger ca not be applied, of course, on the scale, but the valuable ideas obtained the latter can be employed effective even in the humblest wall paper depar ment. The securing of conditions which a clerk can most readily easily serve a patron should be the aim of the manager or proprietor, the natural divisions into which paper falls render it rather pas make the beginning.
The wall paper department of win's, Limited, Montreal, is made ut a number of sections. There is that which paper for bedrooms only is shic that for parlors, another for halls, ing rooms and libraries, another bathrooms, pantries and kitchens so on. In the case of this departme store each section is probably as as the entire department in many stores throughout the country, but smaller retailer can divide his sho into sections after the manner in the large store divides into section floor space of its wall paper de ment.
It is hardly necessary to point ou differences in the style and desit wall paper that prompts the divi into the sections just mentioned trade are fully aware of the ruat that make a particular piece of paper suitable for a bedroom, an for a dining-room and so on. This \(k\) ledge is so essential that its posse may surely be taken for granted

\section*{EDITOR WANTED}

YOUNG MAN AS ASSISTANT EDITO the Montreal office of the Canadian grocery business, be a capable writ have the abllity to get the news of the To such a man a liberal salary will b with excellent chances for adyancement. Aiply Bullding, Montreal.

Advance of 10 e per barrel in Manitwha thour annomiced last week became nure seneral towards end of week. A fair domestic trade is being transacted. but there was conisiderable volume of orders booked ahead previous to upward move, as certain millers had been ex pressing bullish sentiments for some
\({ }^{\text {thenefe}}\) liofed wats present a rather strons front in sympathy with raw material. Show tramsportation is responsible for sarcity of milling oats at mills. This is quite marked in some cases, and thore are instances where mills have had to Hoce down for a short time until anwher shipment of raw material made it- appearance.
Fairly brisk movement of cereals is still in evidence, the spring slackness in consumption apparently having not mate its appearance as yet. Cornmeal - teady and firm.

Olferings of winter wheat flour are - wall, with slightly firmer tendency, due partly to fact that country roads will durtly be breaking up, resulting in tackening in delivery of wheat by farm-
Feed of all kinds, most particularly an and shorts, continues scarce and th prices firm. \(\qquad\)

\section*{MONTREAL.}

FLOUR-Flour situation is uninterting, with no features of importance report. Prices are on last week's 4 and tend to remain the same for ue time. Demand is normal.


\section*{EREALS-Market for the week has} \({ }^{1}\) unchanged, prices remain firm, with wheh heavier demand, both local and n the country. Raw material is ve and may cause the prices to ad-


\section*{TORONTO}

Flalk ddance of 10 c per barrel in Manitoba flowr anmounced last week bas become pretty general, making 1st patents in car lots worth \(\$ 5.60\) per barrel. Market for raw material holds steady.

There is a tair seasonable trade in Howr for domestic account, although: there was considerable business done previons to advance, as millers had been expressing bullish ideas for some time before.

Offerings of Ontario flour are not so tree. Millers believe that with roads shortly breaking up, deliveries of wheat will be slower, with a resulting strengthening.

CEREALS-Volume of demand in cereals still continues quite brisk. Millers state they do not look for usual spring let-up in consumption to become noticeable for a little time yet.
The rolled oats market is quite strong under similar conditions in raw material, and there are those millers who hint that a strengthening in price is not altogether unlikely. There is quite a marked scarcity of oats at mills reported by some firms, due to delayed transportation on railways. One Ontario mill for this reason was closed down for a short period last week.

Cornmeal is steady and firmer.


1911 WHEAT PRODUCTION.
Final estimates of 1911 production of wheat, as received by International Agricultural Institute from all important countries show total production in northern hemisphere of \(3,154,360,000\) bushels, against \(3,185,565,000\) in 1910, a decrease of \(31,205,000\) bushels. Preliminary estimate for southern hemisphere is 290 ,985,000 , compared with \(275,510,000\) in 1910. This makes the world's total, according to Institute, \(3,445,348,000\) bus., as against \(3,461,375,000\) by the same countries in 1910. Broomhall gives giver world's total for 1911 as 3,451 ,942,000 bushels.

\section*{———}

\section*{POINTERS IN BRIEF}

Talls foud values of your goods to istomers.
Won't forget to boont the fish department. Now is the time to sell tish.
Syrups and molasses are good seller= at thi- season.
Point out that canned theil are alwayready for use.
Suzgest that eustomers save their "preserves" by using canned and dried fruits.
Push all kinds of cheese. This lin. ha: a hish food value.
Hon't forget the value of display in pomotins sales of any line.
Figes as a substitute for meat are in keen request during Lent,
Don't neglect rereals. Conditions are excellent for their sale.

Stuart \& Foster. I.til. manufacturers of ammonia, Toronto, have purchased the corner of King and Berkeley Streets of that city, on which is a four-storey building they will occupy shortly.
O. Lefebvre, of Ocean Mills, Montreal, was in Toronto this week, and appointed the Harry Horne Co. agents for Toronto.

\section*{USES CARE IN EASTER CONFECTIONERY STOCK}

Purchases Liberally of Fancy Chcolate, But Not of Novelties Marked ' 1912 '"-Advance Pre parations Made in St. John.
st. John, N.B., Mar. 11-(Special). Althought it is still several weeks from Easter there are a few enterprising grocers who are opening an attractive display of novelties of various kinds in confectionery and other dainties to induce additional trade during that season. "It is just as well to be early," said one oi them this week, "and when the customers are made aware that we have a nice line of these goods they will begin to think of making their purchases for the foungsters, or even for their adult persomal friends, whereas if the opening or displating of these particular lines were deferred for a few weeks they would not be so much in the customers' mind when coming into the store, and therefore there is less tendency to buy." articies such as fancy chocolate chick ens, hens, eggs, and baskets, attractively sotten up, are finding a foremost place in the confectionery quarter of the

Careful Buying of Easter Goods.
An experienced and shrewd grocer sai
this week he was careful to have for Faster a nice line of boxed chocolates and fancy candies, for he found the afterLent demand always quite brisk, but there was one feature of the buying on which he was always cautious. When placing his order for his Easter chocolates in boxes, he only bought a limited supply of goods bearing the mark "Easter, 1912," or "In Easter Remembratce, 1912," while he stocked up quite liberally with fatcy boves without these accompantiments.
His reasons in doing this were that one year he had over-stocked in chocolates bearing these descriptive phrases, and while they sold quite readily, he was unable to get rid of all oi them about Fiaster time. Consequently when he tried to sell them some time later, customers reading the lettering became sus picious and preferred the ordinary boxed chocolates as fresh goods. Since then he has found it practical only to have about a little more than a third of his Faster chocolates so marked.

IN THE CLERK'S REALM.
There are a lot of men who expect to have their wages raised just because they get around on time in the morning. The best way for a man to make himself valuable to his employer is to keep binsy instead of standing out in front "atching people going by.
The man who is afraid or ashamed or unwilling to do any honest labor that conies his way need not wonder if other clerks get their wages raised before him.
Any man who is satisfied with a job half done will have to be satisfied with. half a suceess.
The clerk whose mind is fixed on wholl he is roing to do after closing hom rather than his day's work is not liah? to succeed.
The first essentil! of a coud clerk that he be willing to do a weoe day work.

The profit a dealer makes on a sale if small importance compared with satisflying the enstomer. A dissatisfied enrun.


A corner in Kyle \& Stevenson's store, Montreal.


\section*{Celery Still Continues Scarce and High}

\author{
Contrary to Usual Course of Market at This Time-Limited Quantity and Good Demand-Florida Tomatoes Arrive on Canadian Markets-Spanish Onions Approaching End of SeasonCanadian Onions Scarce-Cuban Grapefruit Arrives.
}
chery prices are moving in direct opion to movement at this time last when Florida was beginning to se in considerable volame and priceseeking lower !evel. For some time prices have been high and firming this continues. Fastern Canada erally receives large quantity of lifornia celery during first two months ear, but amount so far this year has small.
dent of Florida stock on market ally eases prices on this commodity this year has been an exception th only a limited quantity and a big nand, prices have been firm. Indeed, loesn't look as if there were any He of lower prices for some little o come. Canadian celery has been inknown quantity for some time now. The first shipments of Florida tomaCanadian markets were of good althongh as to be expected, at fancy figures. Strawberries conto come along from the same state Hish prices are holding quite steady leneta or Spanish onions are aphine end of season. With Canaonions scarce, there has been a bis al for Spanish even at advanced some further shipments are ex I hefore season finally ends, while ian onions will soon be arriving. has been no material change in A fairly steady tone prevails terahle quantity of Irish potatoes ome to Canada. Potatoes have dein St. John, New Brunswick. Imions of Irish potatoes have someweakened ideas of farmers who bolding for higher prices, and dehave therefore been freer. Parsdone, while there is a marked of beets and carrots
feather becomes milder, business t should show improvement. Orare moving quite well, as are also iruit, considering rather high pricd. Cuban grapefruit, rumning to sizes, is now on Canadian mark-

\section*{MONTREAL.}

EN FRUITS.-Market has been to little movement this week; de-
mand and supplies continue to balane eath other and with one exception prices stand at last week's position. Fruit imports have started with the mild weather and will liven the market. Tangerines off.r only changeable feature in the market. As predicted last week, the price has advanced owing to local seare-


VEGETARLES, - The veretable trade is waiting for developments: business. meanwhile , continues to be brisk with dealers anxiously awaiting the spring imports, now that the cold season has passed. Cauliflower is searce and has experienced an advance in price with tendencies fowards further movement in this direction. Sirawberries have put in their appearance, and dealers claim
supplies will be good at seasonable quotations.

\section*{TORONTO.}

GREEN FRUITS,-A moderate and seasonable trade is being transacted in
 ald to contimue so for a time. Bosfon head lettuce are easier at \(\$ 1.50\) per lozen.
Potatoes are just slightly easier this week. "There is really no change in general situation." said one wholesaler. "but there is some price eutting beins indulged in by some loeal dealers in quest of business." The imports from Ireland are quoted at same price as Ontarios, namely, \(\$ 1.7\).



\section*{MARCH MACLEAN'S.}

In MacLean's Magazine for March there are no fewer than eight Canadian special articles, while four of the short stories are by Canadian authors. Such a list, so thoroughly Canadian in character, cannot but appeal strongly to readers throughout the Dominion. MacLean's Magazine carries more distincly Canadian matter than any other magazine published. That it is the reason it has so completely captured the Canadian field. Write the MacLean Publishing Company, Toronto, for a sample copy.

\section*{Grocers' Letter Box}

The Canadian Grocer solicits enquiries for this Column on Trade Questions. If you de-
sire the manufacturer of any line of goods, sire the manufacturer of any ine of goods,
where an article can be secured, ete., etc. write us.

Editor Canadian Grocer.-Will you kindly inform me through your Grocer Letter Box if it is lawful to leave a gum box outside on Sunday?
Toronto, Ont.
READER.
Editorial Note.-This question wa taken up with the Property Commission ers and police departments of the City Hall, Toronto, who referred it to the Morality Department. The latter gave the opinion that as a gum box was "vendor," and as it is illegal for vendor to sell goods on Sunday, it would be unlawful, according to the Lord's Day Act to leave the gum machine out over Sunday. This applies to the Dom inion of Canada. If any reader know of a test case we would be pleased hear of it.

Editor Canadian Grocer-Do know where I could get a book of dir tions for making candies?

OSBORNE BRO
Editorial Note.-There is a book c: ed "Home Candy Making," compiled Mrs. Rorer which should be procur through any large bookseller.

The Savoy Candy Company, Toronto has been incorporated with a capital stock of \(\$ 60,000\).

Every Friday evening the window of a certain Montreal store begins to take on an attractive form. It is for the purpose of creating extra business on Saturday and it lives well up to its purpose.
Not that this window is unattractive during the rest of the week, for it is, but a special effort is made by the store to erect for the week-end a display that will catch the eye and create business. It does this too, for there are many people in that district who watch regularly for that special weekly window

\section*{Lay Stress on Color.}

The window for the week-end generally takes on the form of a combination of canned goods, vegetables and fruits. Now the same goods might be shown in another window and attract only passing attention. It is not simply the goods shown which appeal to the eye so much as the manner in which they are shown and the color combination.
The general scheme of the window is shown in the accompanying cut. It is a corner display. The chief feature which makes the display an attractive one is the systematic manner in which it is arranged. The same soods tossed in carelessly, as may be seen in many windows, would not look half so tempting.
A feature of the window as referred to above, is the color scheme worked ont with the goods. It requires some study to learn just how different colored goods should be arranged together in order to

appear best. It pays, however, to spend the time in studying this out. The window in question proves the truth of this assertion.

How It Was Arranged.
It is arranged in a series of systematic steps. In contact with the glass of the window, is a border of canned corn. Following this is a row of carrots in sloping position, each carefully placed in position. Above this a row of beets in the same manner. The next step upward shows corn on the cob in a slant ing position. Those stores which have not new corn at this season could use celery here just as well. Between the row of corn on the cob and beets, is placed canned tomatoes with the red label turned out. Ripe tomatoes could he used also. Care should be taken that the colors combine properly. On the ledge at the top a couple of rows of pineapples are placed with a pyramid of apples in the background.
This particular window creates business. It has become popular with the people in that district. Its chief assets are the care with which it is arranged and the color scheme followed. Any grocer or his clerk can prepare a display equally as well. The idea is one that can be used to good purpose and is worth following.

\section*{\(\longrightarrow\)}

March nadian short Such charly to Macstinely magaison it Cana-ablishample

Weather a Big Aid to Fish Business
Has Assisted Materially in Promoting Sales - Record Season Expected-Temporary Lull at Some Centres-Last Week or so of Lent Generally Shows Big Demand-Prices on Whole Rule Steady to Firm.

We have now reached middle of Lenten season and sales so far have been gratifying to wholesalers. Extremely favorable weather has been an important factor in assisting sales and with fair luck in this direction for three weeks more, most dealers will be able to report record season's business.
Just at present moment, a slight lull in activities is reported from some centres. This, however, is not an unusual occurrence. Opening of Lent generally brings marked briskness. Retail dealers become pretty well supplied and purchases ease off. Then as latter part of Lent approaches, preparations are made for final sprint, the last week or so generally showing good sales. This is at least one wholesaler's idea of the trend of demand during Lent.
Frozen fish are selling well while moked are in good demand. Here and there an item is being removed from the late, as an odd line is cleaned up. 'rices on the whole still continue steady firm.

\section*{QUEBEC.}

1ONTREAL.-The Lenten trade is still its height; business for all varieties keeping up with no signs towards easoff. The retail demand has caused kerel, doree, extra smelts, green pol\(k\) and Labrador salmon to drop enely from market. In fancy haddies a sh shipment has been received, and as ult prices have declined. New Labtor herrings are now quoted at \(\$ 3\), a rease of 10 cents per half barrel. ather has been favorable and a great port to sales.

Presh and froten.



\section*{ONTARIO.}

140
1800
500
Oysters,
Solid m ..... bыls.
 ....... 82

TORONTO.-Good sales by retailers for this period of Lenten season are in evidence, although in the opinion of one dealer, trade is not as brisk as at the beginning, nor yet as brisk as expected at latter part of it.
While this is a period when a slight lull is naturally expected, nevertheless demand is appreciable. Frozen lines are in good demand under favorable selling conditions, while smoked and pickled fish are not being neglected.

Prices in general are steady to firm Fresh fish are firm and higher. Fillets of haddie are scarce.



\section*{NEW BRUNSWICK.}

ST. JOHN.-With fair and encouraging weather during past week, supply of fish on local market has been well able to meet demand except in case of smelt which are practically out of stock. Gaspereaux are becoming more plentiful, but are still selling at 7 cents each. The run is good on these as well as on cod, haddock, halibut, and herring, while requests for smelt indicate that sales of these could be large if there were any on hand. Smoked stocks are selling well and are ir. good supply.

\section*{NOVA SCOTIA.}

HALIFAX.-Dealers report retail demand for fish this Ienten season heavier than usual. Sales of smoked fish are enormous. From Digby alone, this week, one thousand boxes of fish were shipped to Upper Canada and United States market. The fish consisted principally of finnan haddies, kippers and bloaters.

Lohster situation on local market is unchanged. No live lobsters are offered for sale here, which is something unusual for Lenten season in Halifax.

Local market is well supplied with fresh fish. Some fairly large catches of haddock and cod were landed here this week. With prospects of more favorable weather for fishing the catches will improve from now.
New smoked salmon is selling freely, also fillets, haddies, bloaters and canned clams. Oysters in the shell are only of medinm quality, but the bulk stock is fine.
Flounders, per \({ }^{\text {pulibes, }}\) per 1 b .


THE CANADIAN GROCER

\section*{Figuring Profits on the Selling Price}

\author{
Retailer Who During 1911 Made a Common Error-Expected to Finish With Larger Balance-Estimated Cost of Doing Business on Selling Price and Profit on Cost.
}
"Let well enough alone" has a very comfortable sound, but there is nothing in it which enables a man to get ahead. Most retailers are satisfied with their methods. They think they are making money. But here is a letter which suggests a reason for the many failures among these same satisfied retailers. The story was told in a letter to the service department of a large manufacturer of store equipmerit.
The retailer, whose name we cannot give because it might affect his credit, is now in business. He thought until a short time ago that he was going to make a good profit last vear in addition to his salary, but he has discovered that he has actually lost \(\$ 1,125\).

\section*{Made a Good Start.}
"I started the year," he said, "with \(\$ 1,100\) in the bank and a stock inventory of \(\$ 3, i 50\). Doing a cash business, I had no outstanding accounts, ard my accounts payable amounted to only \(\$ 550\). Assets \(\$ 1,550\), liabilities \(\$ 550\).
"My business for the year aggregated \(\$ 10,600\). My stock inventory at the end of the year was \(\$ 3,250\). My bank balance was \(\$ 600\). Accounts payable, against me, aggregated \(\$ 975\). I drew nothing from the business, except \(m y\) salary of \(\$ 100\) a month. Assets \(\$ 3,850\), liabilities \(\$ 975\).
'I found that my cost of doing business was 22 per cent. including my salary. I figured that I should make a profit of 10 per cent., and marked all my goods for that profit.

I made my purchases carefully so that my stock did not pile up. I handled only such goods as I was able to move and could make the 10 per cent. profit on.

Balance Smaller; Debts Bigger.
"But I find my inventory smaller, my bank balance smaller and my debts bigger at the end of the year.
"I expected a profit above expenses of \(\$ 2,500\). I thought I had that profit; but my year-end statement shows that I have lost \(\$ 1,125\).

Can you tell me the answer to this puzzle?"

\section*{Figured on the Cost.}

His mistake was this: He took his cost of doing business and his profit from the cost price. He should have taken both from the selling price.
He has less money in the bank. He owes more. He has less stock. He has not made 10 per cent.-that is plain. Instead, he has lost the amount of the decrease in stock and cash and the amount of the increase in debts.

Why? He thought he was adding 10 per cent. for profit, but in reality he did not add anything for profit.
Suppose an article cost him \(\$ 2.25\) Suppose his cost of doing business was 22 per cent., and it was desired to fix a price that would allow 10 per cent. profit. He added 32 per cert. to the cost price of \(\$ 2.25\), and thought he was adding 10 per cent. for profit.
He had estimated his cost of doing business, of course, as 22 per cent. on his gross business or on the selling price of the article. Instead of allowing 22 per cent. on the selling price for cost of doing business, he added 49.5 cents to the cost price. Instead of allowing 10 per cent. on the selling price for profit, he added 22.5 cents to the cost price. It really cost him almost 73 cents to sell the article, one cent more than both the amounts he added.
Here is the difference: The article was sold for 92.97 , or probably \(\$ 3\), when it had to be sold at \(\$ 3.31\) to get 10 per cent. profit. He needed a gross business of over \(\$ 50,000\) on the same wholesale cost to make his 10 per cent. profit.
Prove the figures: 22 per cent. on \(\$ 3.31\) is nearly 73 cents. 10 per cent. on \(\$ 3.31\) is a little over 33 cents. Adding 73 and 33 gives \(\$ 1.06\). Adding this to \(\$ 2.25\) gives us \(\$ 3.31\).
The whole problem hinges here: Figure your percentages on the selling price

\section*{FILLING ORDERS EXACTLY.}

\section*{When Phoned in This Dealer Maintains} Customer Should Receive Only Amount Ordered.
Wallaceburg. Ont.. March 14.-(Spe(ial.) -"I make it a point in my business," remarked a grocer the other day, 'to supply the customer with the exact amount ordered.
'Frequently a customer will telephone or send a messenger with an order, which will include, say, half a pound of cheese, or some other article of that nature. I have known grocers in other places with the very best intentions in the world to send more than the amount ordered, and to charge for what they send. Usually they cut on the generons side, find they have two or three ounces over, and reason that Mr. Customer won't kick at paying a few cents extra for the extra weight. The same thing has happened with meats and even butter: and, from all accounts, it is quite the thing with meat dealers, when telephoned for a roast of "about four pounds" to ring in anyhere from five to seven pounds and charge accordingly.
"Now, that sort of thing doesn't appeal to me as good business. I believe in giving the customer just what he orders and charging him on that very same basis. I dare say merchants who ring in a little extra weight do so with the very best intentions, but most people don't like it. They think the merchant takes advantage of telephone orders, or orders sent by children. The suspicion and had feeling more than outweighs the few rents extra business.
"It takes more careful cutting to give exact weight, but I never ring in an extra cent on an order. My customers know that even if they can't come in person, they'll get exactly what they ask for, and neither less nor more.'

\section*{LOST LIBEL SUIT.}

\section*{Buyers' Exchange Sues Missouri Trade} Paper for \(\$ 20,000\).
St. Louis, Mo.-A verdict of not guil ty ented the libel suit for \(\$ 20,000\) damages brought against The Interstate firm rer, the Grocers' Journal Company and George J. Schulte, publisher of the pa per, by the American Buyers' Exchange of St. Lonis. The latter organizatio formed to operate in St. Louis, in it suit for damages alleged that the articleand cartoons published in The Inter state Grocer injured its business in the rity and damaged it to the extent of the sum asked for. Truth of the charge was the defense of the trade journal an. its editor.
- The American Buyers' Exchanwas a corporation started for the pu pose of getting retail merchants in a lines to give 5 per cent. cash discount to customers," said George J. Schult " in the article complained of, The I terstate Grocer gave the details of th plan, criticised and commented on and said that it could not possibly su ceed because it would increase the a of doing business for the retailer boest the cost of living.
"The American Buyers' Exchange. its petition for damages, said that article prevented it from getting bu ness from retail grocers who were have fermed the backhone of the schen and that therefore, it asked \(\$ 10,000\); tual damages and that \(\$ 10,000\) be asseed against the Grocers' Journal Cor pany and George J. Schulte, its predent, as a punishment.
"The defense of The Interstate (i) cer was that the article and cartoon to the truth, that the scheme was a fal because it could not do what was clain ed for it, and the testimony given du: ing the trial, and the verdict of \(t\) jury, upheld every charge made in article and in the answer to the petiti of the A. B. E. Compary."

\section*{Greater Interest in Hams and Bacon}

> In Anticipation of Easter Demand-Nothing to be Gained by Holding off, Says Wholesaler-Eggs Continue to Decline Under Increased Supplies-Lower Prices Will Probably Induce Larger Demand-Canadian Production of Butter Expected to Shortly Become More Important Factor in Supply.

Retailers are beginning to show greator interest in hams and bacon as the close of Lent gradually approaches. Wholesalers who met with little success if sellitg these lines for Easter trade a rew weeks ago, now report that they are booking considerable business. Probably due to brisker demand which the close of Lent will bring, a slightly firmer feeling is roted in hams at Toronto. A Montreal dealer points out to his customers that nothing will be gained by withholding their orders for Easter supplies, as prices are more likely to strengthen than move in the opposite direction.
Eggs during the past week have continued on their downward course, as it W.as anticipated would be the case. Under the greatly itcreased supplies, big declines have taken place at all centres. Indeed, Canadian production seems lie fast overtaking demand.
"What of the future?" is now the question. With production steadily increasing it would be natural for prices , decline still further. There is, howwer, annther side to the question. "Let us consider the trend of the Chicaro market," said one dealer. "Prices there went down as low as 18 cents. The result was that people thought they were low enough to eat, and consumption began to increase, for once they zet the taste of the new spring egg, they crave for more. The result was rices again strengthened, advancing to 2 cents. In same way when prices get down to certain level here, we can expect the consumers to appease his appe-

Therefore it seems as if we cannot exsect prices to go down with a slam, although there may probably be further rasing. Much depends on the increase in receipts.
Present prices on butter remain fairly sleady but indications are that market
may show tinge of easiness before long This is explained by fact that prospects are bright for Canadian production to shortly become more important factor in supply, due to the usual spring increase. Already creameries are offering small lots. It will take some little time before there will be any marked effect on prices. Meanwhile demand is mostly for small lots.

\section*{MONTREAL.}

PROVISIONS-Market for the week is devoid of features. The demand is seasonable with supplies sufficient to meet call.
No signs of easing off in the price of hogs has yet been heard.

\section*{Long elear bacon, heany, ly,
Long
Hilear bscon, light,
lb.}


\section*{Peark
Hean
Bean}


BUTTER. -No change of importance has moved the market. Prices remain firm, but tend to easiness. Creameries
have started to manufacture, four and five boxes are now received by express, but this slow process has little effect on market at present. Dealers claim that butter would be at the 40 -cent mark only for the New Zealand creamery import.


EGGS-Kiggs ofier the most interesting feature at present. Prices have decreased considerably this week and are still on the decline. Delivery is heavy from all parts of the country and this coupled with the United States new laid imports constitutes a well supplied market. Shipments of American eggs will soon be unnecessary as home supplies will be sufficient to meet the demand.
(CHFF
CHFFKE:-"Not moving," sums up the market. The same lack of interest prevails with no signs of becoming active.

\section*{}
18.154

POILTRY.-Poultry is again featureless. No change in price or demand has developed and nothing interesting can be expected until navigation opens.
\(\underset{\substack{\text { Fowl } \\ \text { Chickens } \\ \text { Gesese }}}{\text {.... }}\)

\section*{Geese
Turkess
Ducks}

HONEY:-The honey market is still unmoved. The supply is equal to the Lenten demand with prices as previously. quoted.


\section*{TORONTO.}

PROVISIONS-Lard continues in demand at steady prices and stocks are kept quite closely cleaned up. Provisions still continue a little on quiet side. Values are stationary. Some firmness is noted in hams, probably due to fact they will shortly be finding a brisker sale.
Live hogs are steady under moderate receipts.
R Wmoked Meatz-
Medlum hams, per \(\qquad\) :is"


BUTTER - There has been no important change is butter situation during week. Outlook is however shaping in direction predicted as probable. Imports of stock from the United States had steadying effect, keeping values from mounting to greater heights. Now prospects are bright for Canadian production to shortly_ become a more important factor ir. supply. Flow of milk and consequently make of butter will now be showing increase. Already some dealers report slightly larger offerings from creameries, but it will take a little time to show any great volume. It is pointed out by one dealer that advance shripments of new milk butter are not exactly top-notch in quality.


EGGS.-Eggs have been tobogganing in real earnest of late, following course predicted in these columns. They have
now reached the 24 to 25 cent mark and there are those who expect them to reach still lower level before long. "Down to the 20 -cent mark," is the slogan of one dealer with bearish ideas. There are others who think increased demand induced by lower prices will keep prices from making any decided downward shoot for a short time, although there may be further easing. Much depends on volume of receipts.

CHEESE.-Stocks are decidedly small
\(024 \quad 025\) and prices steady with every prospect of continuing so. It will be on in May before new cheese becomes a factor.

\section*{Large \\ Large
Twir
Stitons}
.......


期
HONEY.-A fair demand, only moderate stocks and steady prices sums up the honey situation.

\section*{}

POULTRY.-Wholesalers report fair demaud, mostly confined to latter part of week. Prices rule steady.


\section*{Bacon Lower, Butter and Eggs Higher}

\author{
Price Comparisons With Year Ago - Pork Products Below Those in March of 1911-Review of Butter and Egg Situation.
}

It is interesting to note how produce and provision prices compare with a year ago and the fluctuation in values during the past twelve months.
For reasons already well known to the trade value in butter and eggs at the present time are above the prices ruling one year ago, although eggs are fast being reduced to a lower level.

Pork Products Below Last Year.
In provisions and pork products the story is, however, a different one, for comparisons show that prices are generally lower than those teing quoted a year ago. This is an argument that the retailer should not lose sight of in this period of high values in many lines. To customers who complain of high prices it can be pointed out that pork products are cheaper than at this time last year.

Butter in 1911.
Butter one year ago was quoted in Montreal at \(27 \frac{1}{2}\) cents for creamery and 23 cents for dairy in tubs. Then the usual spring increase in production caused values in both varieties to ease off. Not for long, however, for even as early as June the weather began to take a hand in the game. Under dry,
hot weather, the meadows were wither ed, the flow of milk lessened, and the make of butter also. Not only was this true in Canada but also in Europe. The result was that on Sept. 1, when prices should have been reaching a comparatively low figure, they were, on the contrary, on a level with values ruling in early March.
Thus, the autumn began with light stocks of butter in both Canada and Europe and it was evident prices were bound to increase as the season advanced and holdings were reduced. This has been the case, and now with Canadian stocks cleaned up, and imports being made, creamery in Montreal is worth \(35 \frac{1}{2}\) cents, 8 cents higher than a year ago.
New laid eggs on Mar. 10 of last year were 27 cents on the Montreal market. The grocer is all too well acquainted with the fact that they have been ruling high during the winter. The cold weather experienced during the first six weeks of 1912 prevented the increase in new laids that would otherwise have taken place.
Production, is now, however, developing rapidly and values are shortly ex-
pected to ease off as low as those ruling a year ago. The high price of 30 cents on Sept. 1 last is explained by the fact that on account of the extremely warm weather, strictly new laids were at a premium.

\section*{Changes in Bacon.}

As pointed out before, pork products are on a lower level than a year ago, although the fluctuation in the intervening period has been considerable in some lines. For instance, long clear bacon one year ago was \(11 \frac{1}{2}\) cents at Montreal, easing off to \(9_{\frac{1}{2}}\) cents by Sept. 1 and since reacting to present figure of \(10 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\).
Medium hams and boneless breakfast bacon are now both quoted at \(14 \frac{1}{2}\) cents, Montreal. One year ago medium hams were \(15 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}\). and treakfast bacon 16 c . It will be seen that on Sept. 1 last, these lines were worth \(18 \frac{1}{2}\) and 18 cents respectively due to the heavier demand which is always in evidence during the warmer weather. Hams, bacon and kindred lines with the close of Lent will once more start to move more briskly.

Not Much Change in Lard.
Pure lard is at about the same level as a year ago. The demand during the winter months has been brisk and stil! continues so, on account of the high price of butter, forcing many a house wife to substitute lard wherever pos sible. The following is a comparison of prices during the past year on Montreal market:-


\section*{PRESENT QUALITY OF BUTTER}

Since the article in last week's issue on the present quality of butter com pared with the past went to press, opinion has teen expressed contrary those published.
Flavelles, Limited, Lindsay, On claim that speaking generally, they not think the quality of Canadian crea ery is quite as good as it was so years ago. Then the milk was gather daily and separated in the factoric Now it is separated at the farmer homes and the cream gathered every t or three days and brought to the crea ery where it is manufactured into b ter. Commercially this is the only if in which it can be handled now fault lies ir the quality of the cream ceived which is not equal in quality the cream separated from the milk the factory. The creameries, ther selves we believe are making it bette if anything, than it has ever been done but then raw material is deficient.
Further opinions on this subject will be appreciated.


\section*{Worth Looking Into "Canada" Brand Pure Boneless Cod Fish}

If there is one line of fish which is dainty enough to please even the most fastidious and cheap enough to satisfy everyone, it is "Canada" Boneless Cod. Tasty, delicious and wholesome. It is half sold before it reaches your store. Neatly packed and easily handled. Ask about specially packed Tablets for retailers.
\begin{tabular}{ccc} 
HADDIES & HADDIES & HADDIES \\
FILLETS & FILLETS & FILLETS \\
KIPPERS & KIPPERS & KIPPERS \\
BLOATERS & BLOATERS & BLOATERS
\end{tabular}

Remember the brands:-"OCEAN" and "BOUTILIER."
The Halifax Cold Storage Co., Montreal


Manufacturers and Shippers
of Eastern Canada, Europe and the United States who wish to get in right with the trade-increase of booming Western Canada should avail themselves of the facilities and service we offer.

Our five large warehouses at the five main distributing centres of the West enable us to cover the territory in an aggressive and thorough manner.

We have an unrivalled connection among the wholesale trade of Western Canada. May we push the sale of your grocery lines in this territory?
We call daily upon every jobbing house in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, ensuring every product we handle being kept prominently before the wholesale trade in a wholly effective way that no other house can offer.

ITS YOUR MOVE

\section*{NICHOLSON \& BAIN}

Wholesale Commission Merchants and Brokers
HEAD OFFICE - WINNIPEG, MAN.
Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary

\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

\section*{QUOTATIONS FOR PROPRIETARY ARTICLES \\ SPACE IN THIS DEPARTMENT IS \(\$ 40\) PER INCH PER YEAR}

Gools made by
w. Gillett CO.. LTD utario and Quebec Prices.) imperial baking powder.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Cases & Sizes & rer doz. \\
\hline 4-dozen & 10c & 85 \\
\hline 3-dozen & 6 -oz. & ... 175 \\
\hline 1-dozen & 12-02 & .. 350 \\
\hline 3-dozen & 12-oz & .. 340 \\
\hline 1/2-dozen & 21/2-11 & . 1050 \\
\hline 1/2-dozen & 5-1b. & 1980 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
magic baking powder.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline Cases & Sizes & Per do \\
\hline 6-dozen & 5 c & \\
\hline 4-dozen. & 4-0x. & \({ }^{6}\) \\
\hline 4-dozen. & 6-oz. & \\
\hline 4-dozen. & 8-oz. & \\
\hline 4-dozen. & 12-02. & 180 \\
\hline 2-dozen. & 12 -oz. & 185 \\
\hline 4-dozen. & 16-oz. & .. 225 \\
\hline 2-dozen. & 16-oz. & \\
\hline 1-dozen. & 21/2-1b & \\
\hline 1/2-luzen & & \\
\hline \multicolumn{3}{|l|}{\multirow[t]{6}{*}{}} \\
\hline & & \\
\hline & & \\
\hline & & \\
\hline & & \\
\hline & & \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
magic soda.
Per Case
Case No. 1, 60 1-1b. pack-
ages, 1 case \(\$ 2.85 ; 5\) cases \(\$ 275\) Case No. 2, \(1201 / 5 \cdot 1 \mathrm{~b}\). packages, 1 case \(\$ 2.85 ; 5\) cases \(\$ 275\) Case No. 3, \(301-\mathrm{lb}\)., \(601 / 2-\mathrm{lb}\).
packnges, 1 case \(\$ 2.85 ; 5\)
Case No. 5, 100 10-oz. pack-
agec, 1 case \(\$ 2.90 ; 5\) cases 280
gillett's cream tartar Per doz
/4-1b. paper pkgs., 4 d
in case \(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots\)
\(1 / 2-1 b\). paper pkgs., 4 doz. th case
doz. \(1 / 3-1 \mathrm{~b}\). paper pkga.
-1b. cans with screw cov-
ers, 4 doz. In case ..... ers, 3 doz. in case .
-lb. sq. canisters, \(1 / 2\) doz. In
case ...........
\(10-1 \mathrm{~b}\). Wooden boxes
\(25-\mathrm{lb}\). wooden pails
\(25-1 \mathrm{~h}\). wooden
\(100-1 \mathrm{~b}\). kegs.
\(360-1 \mathrm{~b}\). barrels
\(\$ 20\)
410

GILLETT'S PERFUMED LYE
4 doz. In Case. Fer case
1 case
3 cases
cases or more.
350
340

YEAST.

Royal Yeast, 8 dosen BC
packages in box ...... dozen 5c packeges in box 115
\(\qquad\)

W \({ }^{\text {BAKING POWDER. }}\) H Diamond.
1-1b. tins, 2 doz. in case .. \(\$ 200\) \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{lb}\). tins, 3 doz. in case .. 125 1/4-1b. tins, 4 doz. in case .. 075 ROYAL BAKING POWDER. Sizes


Barrels-1. .............. 2235 one per cent. discount will be allowed.
WHITE SWAN SPICES AND CEREALS, LTD.
White Swan Baking Powder-5-1b. size, \(\$ 8.25\); 1-1b. tins, \(\$ 2\); \(12-\mathrm{oz}\). tins, \(\$ 1.60 ; 8-\mathrm{oz}\). tins, \(\$ 1.20\); \(6-\) oz. tins, \(90 \mathrm{c} ; 4-\mathrm{oz}\). tins, 65 c ; 5 c tins, 40 c .
BORWICK'S BAKING: POWDEK Borwick's \(1 / 4-1 \mathrm{lb}\). tins ...... 135 Borwick's \(1 / 4-\mathrm{lb}\). tins Borwick's \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins

White Swan Flaked Rice, \(\$ 1\).

White Swan Flaked Peas, per doz., \(\$ 1\).

DOMINION CANNERS Aylmer Jams.


THE COWAN CO., LTD
Perfection, \(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, doz. 440
Perfection, \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tlns, doz. 235 Perfection, \(1 / 4-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, doz. 125 Perfection, 10c size, doz. .. 090 Perfection, 10c size, doz. .. 00 Peluetion, 5ik. Her ib. 0 Soluble, bulk, No. 1, lb. Soluble, bulk, No. 2, lb. London Pearl, per lb. .... of
Special quotations for Cocos in barrels, kess,
Unsweetened Chocolate-
Supreme chocolate, \(1 / 2 \cdot \mathbf{s}, 12\) -
lb. boxes, per lb. .......
Perfection chocolate, 20 c size 2 doz. in box, doz. Perfection chocolate, 10 c size 2 and 4 doz. In box, per doz. ....... Sweet Chocolate- Perlb. Queen's Dessert, \(1 / 4\) 's and 1/2's, 12-lb. boxes
Queen's Dessert, 6's, 12-1
boxes ................ 040
Vanllla, \(1 / 4-1 \mathrm{~b}\), , 6 and \(12-1 \mathrm{~b}\).
boxes \(\ldots \ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . .\).
boxes
Diamond, 6 's and 7 , \(0 . .028\)
12-1b, boxes ...... ..... Diamond, \(1 / 4 / \mathrm{s}, 6\) and \(12-1\) boxes
Iclngs for Cake-
Chocolate, white, pink, lemon, orange, maple, almond, cocoanut, cream, in \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). packages, 2 doz. in box, per dos. ........ 090 Chocolate Confections- Perlb. Maple buds, 5-1b. boxes ... 036 Milk medallions, ©-lb. bxs. 0

5-1b. boxes Chocolate wafers, No..... 030 5-1b. boxes
Nonparell wafers, No. 5-1b. boxes
Nonpareil wafers, ...... o ar \(5-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes \(\ldots \ldots . \ldots \ldots\) • \(2 x\) Chocolate ginger, \(5-1 \mathrm{lb}\). bxs. \({ }^{2}\) Milk chocolate wafers, \(5-\mathrm{lb}\). Mik chocolate wafers, 5-1 boxes
Coffee drops, 5 -1b. boxes
Lunch bars, \(5-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes
Milk chocolate, 5e bundles
3 doz. in box, per box. 18 Milk chocolate, 5c cakes, 3 doz. in box, per box Nut milk chocolate, \(1 / 2\) 's, 8 lb. boxes, lb.
Nut milk chocolate,, \(1 / 4 / 3,6\).
lb. boxes, 1 b .
Nut milk chocolate, 5 c bars 0.36 24 bars, per box EPP'S'S
Agents-Willson \& Warden, T ronto; Furbeu \& Nadeau, Mon treal; J. W. Gorham \& Co., Hall fax, N.S.; Buchanan \& Gordon. Winnipeg.
In \(1 / 4,1 / 2\) and \(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, 14 -
lb, boxes, per lb
Smaller quantities ......... 0
JOHN P. MOTT \& CO.'S.
G. J. Estabrook, St. John, N.B J. A. Taylor, Montreal, P.Q Wallace Anderson, Toronto, Ont F. M. Hannum, Ottawa, Ont, Jos. E. Huxley \& Co., Winnipeg Man.; Tees \& Persse, Calgary Alta.; Johnson \& Yockney, Ed monton; I. M. Doherty \& Co Vancouver and Victoria. Elite, 10c size (for cooking) dozen
Mott's breakfast cocon 0 no 10c size, per doz. .........
Nut milk bars, 2 dozen in box
breakfast cocoa, \(\quad 1 / 4 \mathrm{~s}\) and \(1 / 2\) 's \(\ldots \ldots \ldots .\).
- No. 1 chocolate ....... 030 Navy chocolate, 1/2's.. 026 Vanilla sticks, per gra 100 Diamond chocolate, 1/2's 024 Plain choice chocolate liquors sweet chocolate coat ings
WALTER BAKER \& CO., LTD Premlum No. 1 chocolate, \(1 / 4\) and \(1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}\). cakes, 33 c lb . ; Breakfast cocoa, 1-5, 1/4, 1/4, 1 and 5-16. tins, 39e th. German's sweet chocolate, \(1 / 6\), and \(1 / 4-1 \mathrm{~b}\) cales, 6-1b, boxes, 26 c 1 lb . Caracas aweet chocolate, \(1 /\) and g-1b boxes 39 c , cakes, chocolate, 1 cib.; Auto sweet chocolate, 6 -1b. oxes, 32c lo., cinquieme sweet chocolate, \(1-5\) ib. cakes, 6-1b. boxes, 20 c 1 b ., Falcon cocoa (hot or cold soda), \(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, 34 c lb.; Cracked Cocoa, 1/2-lb. pkgs., 6-1b. bags, 32c lb.; Caracas tablets, 5 c cartons, 40 cartons to box, \(\$ 1.25\) per box.
The above quotations are f.o.b. Montreal.

\section*{COCOANUT.}

CANADIAN COCOANOT CO., Packages- \(5 \mathrm{c}, 10 \mathrm{c}, 20 \mathrm{c}\) and 40 c packages, packed in \(\mathbf{1 5}-\mathbf{l b}\). and \(30-1 \mathrm{~b}\). cases.
1-1b pkge, White Moss

\section*{LARD LOGIC}
-Gunns Quality holds trade and brings new business-


\section*{Standards of Excellence}

> Maple Leaf Brand Pure Lard

Our Quality Brand Kettle R•ndered Pure Leaf

Easifirst Shortening

All sizes in wood and tinware.
One pound net cartons, a particularly attractive and desirable package from the retailer's standpoint.

\section*{GUNNS LIMITED}

Pork and Beef Packers
WEST TORONTO

\section*{L A R D}

Market is higher and demand brisk. There will be a good demand for Lard during Lent. We look for further advance.
F. W. FEARMAN CO., Limited hamilton

The quality of

\section*{WETHEY'S}

Condensed Mince Meat
has been daily making friends for the past twenty-nine years.
WHAT ABOUT YOURSELF?
Are you one of its friends?
If not, now is the time to get acquainted.
All Jobbers. 3 doz. to a case.
WRITE US
J. H. WETHEY, Limited ST. CATHARINES
"the mince meat people"

THE CANADIAN GROCER

1/2-1b pkgs, White Moss .. 027 \(1 / 4-1 \mathrm{~b}\) pkgs, White Moss ... \(0^{28}\) 1 and \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). pkgs., assorted \(0261 / 2\) 1/4 and \(1 / 6-1 \mathrm{~b}\). pkgs, asstd... 0 27/6 1/2-1b, -pkgs, astd., in \(5-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes
1/4-1b. pkgs., astd., in \(5-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes
1/4-1b. pkge., astd., 5, 10, 15-
1b. cases
Bulk-
In \(15-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, \(15-\mathrm{lb}\). pails and
10,25 and \(50-1 \mathrm{~b}\), bozes
White Moss, fine
strip .......
Pails Tins Bbls.

Rest sliredded.. 018
Spectal shred.
Ribbon
Macaroon
Desiceated
\(\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { Denfated .. ... } & 0 & 17 & \cdots & \cdots & 0 & 17\end{array}\)
White Moss in 5 and \(10-\mathrm{lb}\). sq. CONDENSED MILK.
Borden's condensed milk Wm. H. Dunn, Agent, Montreal and Toronto Per Case Eagle Brand, each 4 doz... \(\$ 600\) Gold Seal Brand, each 4 dz . \(5 \quad 25\) Challenge Brand, each \(4 \mathrm{dz} . \quad 4: 0\) reerless Brand, "Hotel,"
each 2 doz. ............. 4
Peerless Brand, "Tall," each
4 doz. \(\ldots . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~\)
each 4 doz. .............
enerles
Prand.
Peerless Brand, "Smal:"" CANADA FIRST BRAND,
The sylmer Condensed Milk Co.,
Canada First Baby Per case
Canada First Baby Eva-
porated Milk ...........
porated Milk
Canada First Medium ( 20
oz.) Evaporated Milk
Canada First Hotel Eva porated Milk
Canada First Condensed
Milk (sweetened)
Rose Bud Condensed Milk
(sweetened)
Beaver Condensed Milk
(sweetened) ............. 4
REINDEER LIMITED
cream, per case ( 4 doz.) \(\$ 365\) "Relndeer" brand, case (4 doz.)
"Retndeer" Condensed Cor-
fee, case
"Reindeer" Condensed Co-
\(\begin{array}{cccc}\text { coa, case } \ldots \ldots . . . . . & 80 \\ \text { Relndeer" Condensed Cop. }\end{array}\)
fee, in glass Jars, case.. 620 st. charles condensing
St. Charles Milk, family
size, per case .............
size, per case \(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . .\).
365
Baby size per case
Daby size. per case ........ 200
Ditto, hotel
Sllver Cow Milk ........... 505
Purity Milk ............... 490
Good Luck COFFEES.
EBY-BLAIN. LIMITED.
Roasted whole or ground, packed in damp-proof bags. King Edward
Club House
034
Nectar
Royal Java and Mocha.
Bmpress
Duchess
Ambrosla
Fancy Boarbon

Crushed Java and Mocha 019 Package Coffee.
Gold Medal, \(2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins whole or ground
Gold Medal, \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). ting do. 031 Gold Medal, \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins,
Anchor Brand, \(2-1 \mathrm{lb}\). tins, do.
German Dandelion, 1-1b. tins, ground
German Dandelion, \(\nless-\)-1b
tins, ground
English Breakfast, 1-1b
tins, ground ........... 0
Grand Prix, 1 and \(2-1 \mathrm{~b}\).
Grand Prix, 1 and 2-lb.
tins, ground \(\ldots \ldots \ldots . .\).
Demi-Tasse, 1 and \(2-\mathrm{lb}\).
tins, ground \(\ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots .030\)
Flower Pot, 1-1b, pots,
ground
WHITE SWAN SPICES \& CER EALS, LTD
white swan blend.
\(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\). decorated tins, 1 b
032
Mo-Ja, \(1 / 2-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, lb .
Mo-Ja, \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, 1 b .
030
Mo-Ja, 2-1b. tins, lb. ....... 028 Cafe des Eplcures, 1-1b. fancy glass jars, per doz., \(\$ 3.60\).
Cafe l'Aromatique, \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). amber glass jars, per doz., \(\$ 4.00\).
Presentation (with tumblers) \$3 per doz.

MINTO BROS.
melagama blend.
Ground or bean- W.S.P. R.P.
\(\begin{array}{llllll}1 \text { and } 1 / 2 & \ldots \ldots \ldots & 0 & 25 & 0 & 30 \\ 1 \text { and } 1 / 2 & \ldots \ldots \ldots . & 0 & 32 & 040 \\ 1\end{array}\)
1 and \(1 / 2 \ldots \ldots \ldots .00_{37} 080\)
Packed in 30 's and \(50-1 \mathrm{~b}\). case. Terms-Net 30 days prepaid.

\section*{CONFECTIONS}

PEANUT BUTTER.
Ontarlo Prices.
MacLaren's Imperial- Per doz Small, 2 doz.
Medium, 2 doz.
Large, 1 doz.
Tumblers, 2 doz.
095
180

Palls, 24 lbs., per lb. ... 015

\section*{cheese.}

MACLAREN'S IMPERIAL Ontarlo Prices
Individual (each 2 doz.) per doz.
ndividual (each 2 doz.) .. 100
(eaz.)
ledru (each 1 doz.)
Large (each \(1 / 2\) doz.)
MacLaren's
Roquefort
MacLaren's Roquefort-
Small (each 2 doz.)
Small (each 2 doz.)
Large (each 1 doz.)
MacLaren's Canada Cream-
Small (each 1 doz.)
Medium (each 2 doz.
Large (each 1 doz.)

\section*{CREAM.}

FUSSELL \& CO., LTD., LONDON, ENG.
"Golden Butterfly" Brand Cream,
8 doz. 10c size, cases, \(\$ 7.00\).
"Golden Butterfly" Brand Cream, 8 doz., 15c size, cases, \(\$ 11.50\).

INFANTS' FOOD.
Robinson's patent barley, \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, \(\$ 1.25 ; 1-1 \mathrm{lb}\). tins, \(\$ 2.25\); Robinson's patent groats, \(1 / 2 /-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, \(\$ 1.25\); 1-lb. tins, \(\$ 2.25\).
flavoring extracts. SHIRRIFF'S
oz. (all flavors) doz. 2 oz. (all flavors) doz \(21 / 2\) oz., (all flavors) doz. 4 oz . (all flavors) doz. 5 oz . (all flavors) doz. 8 oz. (all flavors) doz.
\(\begin{array}{ll}100 \\ 1 & 75 \\ 2 & 00 \\ 3 & 00 \\ 3 & 75 \\ 5 & 50\end{array}\)

16 oz . (all flavors) doz 16 oz . (all favors) doz. Discount on application

CRECSCENT MFG. CO
Maplefne- Per doz. 2 oz. bottles (retall at 50 c ) 450 4 oz . bottles (retail at 90 c ) 680 8 oz . bottles (retall at \(\$ 1.50\) ) 1250 16 oz . bottles (retall at \(\$ 3\) ) 2400 Gal. bottles (retall at \$20) 1500 Clark's pork and beans in tomato sauce.
Por doz.
No. 1,4 doz. in case
Per doz.
-. \(\quad 050\)
No. 2, 2 doz. in case ...... 090
No. 3. flats, 2 doz. in case
No. 3, talls, 2 doz. in case 125
No. 6, 1 doz, in case ... 400 No. 6, 1 doz, in case No. 12, \(1 / 2\) doz. in case LAPORTE, MARTIN \& CO

MONTREAL, AGENCIES
These prices are F.O.B. Montreal. Imported Peas "Soleil"

Per case
Sur Extra Fins, \(1 / 2\) flacons.
40 bou. .................
kilo, 100 tins .........
Extra Fins, tins, 1/2 kilo,
100 tins
1500
Tres Fins, \(1 / 2\) kilo, 100 tns 1400 Fins, tins, \(1 / 2\) kilo, 100 tins 1250 Mi-Fins, tins, \(1 / 2\) kilo, 100 tins
Moyens No. 1, tins, \(1 / 2\) kilo, 100 tins
Moyens No. 2, tins, \(1 / 2 \mathrm{kilo}\)
100 tins
Moyens No. 3 ............ 8
Asparagus, Haricots, etc.
MINERVA PURE OLIVE OIL,
Case-
12 litr
12 litres.
12 quarts
24
pints
24 1/2-pints

\section*{Tins-}
gals, 28
gals, 68
1 gal., 10 s
\(1 / 4\)-gals., 20 s
\(1 / 4\)-gals., 20 s
\(\begin{array}{ll}1 / 8 \text {-gal., } & 48 \mathrm{~s} \\ 1 / 8 \text {-gal., } & 48 \mathrm{~s}\end{array}\)
1550
BASSIN DE VICHY WATERS.
La Capitale, 50 qts.
La Neptune, 50 qts.
St. Nicholas, 50 qts.
La Sanitas Sparkling, 50 quarts
La Sanitas Sparkling, 100
pints ......................
La Sanitas Sparkling, 100
splits
Savoureuse, 50 's 750
CASTILE SOAP.
"Le Solell," 72 p.c. ollve ofl
Case \(25 \mathrm{lbs} ., 11-\mathrm{lb}\) bars, lb \(0071 / 2\) Cace, 12 lbs, \(21 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). bars, lb. 0 081/2 Case \(50 \mathrm{lbs}, 8 / 4-\mathrm{lb}\) bars case 350 Case 200 lbs. \(31 / 2-0 z\)., case 375 "La Lune," 65 p.c. ollve ofl Case \(25 \mathrm{lbs}, 11-\mathrm{lb}\) bars, lb.. 007 Case \(12 \mathrm{lbs} .21 / 2 \mathrm{lb}\). bars, lb. 008 Case \(50 \mathrm{lbs}, 8 / 4-1 \mathrm{~b}\). bars, case 325 Case 100 lbs . \(31 / 2\)-oz. bars,
case \(\ldots .\).
Case 200 lbs.,
C1/2-oz. bars, case

\section*{LIMENTARY PASTES.} BLANC \& FILS.
Macaroni, Vermicelli, Animals, Small Pastes, ete
Box, 25 lbs., 1 lb ....... \(0071 / 2\)
DUFFY \& CO. BRAND.
Grape Juice, \(12 \mathrm{qts} . .\).
Grape Juice, 12 qts.
Grape Juice, 24 pts.

Grape Juice, \(\mathbf{3 6}\) splits 475
480
Apple Juice, 12 qts. 450
475
Apple Julce, 24 qts. ........ 478
Champagne de Pomme, 12 q. 500 Champagne de Pomme, 24 p.
Matts Golden Russett-
Sparkling Cider, 12 qts.
Sparkling Cider, 24 pts.
500
500
р6.... 560
Grape Nuts
\(\$ 4.50\) Nuts-No. 22, \$3; Ne. 23
Post Toasties-No. T3, \$2.85.
Postum Cereal-No. 0, \(\$ 2.25\); No
1, \$2.70.
Force, 36 's
Force, 36 's
Gusto, \(36^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\)
450
MU8TARD.
COLMAN'S OR KEEN'S
D. S . \(1 / 4-\mathrm{lb}\) Per dos. tin
\(\begin{array}{llllll}\text { D. } & \text { S. } & \text { F., } & 1 / 4-1 \mathrm{lb} & \ldots \ldots \ldots \text { I } 40 \\ \text { D. } & \text { S. } & \text { F., } & 1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b} & \ldots \ldots \ldots . & \text { I } 50\end{array}\)
D. S. F., \(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\)........... 500
F. D., \(1 / 4-1 \mathrm{~b}\)...
F. D., 1/2-1b.

Durham, 4-1b Jar Perjar
Durham, 4-1b Jar ......... 25 . 25
Durham, 1-1b Jar ......... 25
IMPERIAL PREPARED MUSTARD.

\section*{Ontario Prices.}

Small, case 4 doz., per dos. 045 Medium, cases 2 dos, dos. 990 Large, cases 1 doz., dos... 135 CANNED HADDIES "THISTLE" BRAND.
A. P. TIPPET \& CO., Agents. Cases 4 doz. each, flata,

per case \(\ldots \ldots\).......... \% 40

\section*{LARD.}
N. K. FAIRBANK CO. BOAR'S

HEAD LARD COMPOUND.

Tlerces
20-1b. palls
\(20-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins
\(60-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tubs
3's, 20 to case
5 's, 12 to case
10 's, 6 to case
F.o.B. Montreal.

GUNN'S "EASIFIRST" gHORT-

(Vermicellit) \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). pkgs
Globe Brand.
5-1b. box "Standard," box 030 \(10-\mathrm{lb}\). box "Standard," box 00 \(25-\mathrm{lb}\) cases (loose) per lb. 006 \(25-\mathrm{lb}\). cases, \(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\) pkgs., lb. © \(61 / 2\)

S

VERMICELLI AND MACARONI
D. SPINELLI C'Y., MONTRMAL Fine.
4-1b. box "Spectal" per box 0 g \(8-1 \mathrm{~b}\). box "Special," box. 44 \(5-\mathrm{lb}\). box "Standard" box \(0971 / 4\)
\(10-1 \mathrm{~b}\). box "Standard," box 085 \(10-1 \mathrm{~b}\). box "Standard," box \(60-\mathrm{lb}\). cases or \(75-1 \mathrm{~b}\) bbls. per lb.

\(\begin{aligned} & \text { Imperial Scotch"- } \\ & \text { 1-1b. glass, doz. }\end{aligned} . . . . \begin{aligned} & 185 \\ & \text { 2-1b. glass, doz. }\end{aligned}\)
4-1b. tins, doz.
5
Shredded"
1-1b. glass, doz.
2-1b. glass, doz.
8

\(\square\)
相


\section*{THE CANADIAN GROCER}

JELLY POWDERS JELL-O.
Assorted case, contains 2 doz. (straight) contains 2 dozen
Orange (straight) contalns 2 dozen
Raspberry (straight) contains 2 doz. .......... Strawberry (straight) contains 2
Chocolate (straight) conChocolate (straight) contains 2 doz. ............. 2 doz.
Peach (straight) contains 2 doz. ............... 1 Weight 8 lbs. to case. Freight rate, 2nd class.

JELL-O ICE CREAM POWDER. Assorted case, contains 2 dozen
Chocolate (straight) con-
tains 2 doz. ........... Vanilla (straight) contains 2 dozen ................ Strawberry (stralght) contains 2 doz.
Lemon (straight) contains 2 dozen....... ..... Unflavored (straight) con-
tains 2 doz. ............. 250
Weight 11 lbs . to case. Freight rate 2nd class.
IMPERIAL DESSERT JELLY. Ontario Prices.
Assorted flavors, \(\$ 10.75\) per gross. Imperial Sterilized Imperial
Gelatine.
Cartons, 1 doz., 90 c per dozen
SOAP AND WASHING POWDERS.
A. P. TIPPET \& CO., AGENTS

Criole soap, per gross .. \(\$ 1020\) Floriola soap, per gross .. 1200 traw hat polish per aross 18

\author{
SNAP HAND CLEANER. \\ 3 dosen to box \\ .. \$3 60 \\ 6 dozen to box \\ days.
}

RICHARDS PURE SOAP
o-case lots (delivered), \(\$ 4.15\) each
with 20 bars of Quick Naptha as
free premium.
Richards Quick Naptha Soap.
GENUINE. Packed 100 bars to case.

\section*{FELS NAPTHA.}

Prices-Ontario and Quebec:
Leas than 5 cases ........ \$5 00
8APHO MFG. CO., LTD., MONT
REAL "SAPHO" INSECTICIDE.
\(1-16\) gall., doz.
1/ gall., doz.
1/2 gall., doz
1-16
UST" SWEEPING POWDER.

Size No. 1, 3 doz. crates, per
\(\qquad\) No. 2, 1 and 2 doz. crates, per dos.. Liqu
Liquid Bluing, 90 c per doz
Liquid Ammonia, 90 c per doz.
3oth put up in corrugated paper
ohipping boxes.
sTARCH.
EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO. Boxes
Boxes Cents 40. Conoda Laundry ... 05 40, Canada white gloss,
1-1b packages ... ... 48 , No. 1 white or blue,
48, No. 1 white or blue,
4-1b. cart's. ................. 063
4-lb. cart's. ...............
48 , No. 1 white or blue, 3-1b. cart's.
00 lbs., kegs, N \(.06 \% / 4\) No. 1 white .061/4 30 lbs. Ebls., No. 1 white .061 Tbs. Edwardsburg silver
gloss, 1 lb. chromo pack-
ages \(\ldots \ldots \quad \ldots \quad . . . . .\). \$0 \(071 / 4\) 8 lbs. silver gloss, in 6-1b
canisters ............. 0
36 lbs. silver gloss, \(6-\mathrm{lb}\).
draw lid boxes
100 lbs. kegs, silver gloss,
100 lbs. kegs, silver gloss,
large crystals.........\(~\)
28 lbs. Benson's satin, 1-1b.
cartons, chromo label .. \(0071 / 4\) 40 lbs. Benson's enamel
(cold water) per case.. 300 20 lbs. Benson's enamel (cold water) per case .. 150 Celluloid-boxes containing 45 cartons, per case
Culinary Starch

40 lbs. W. T. Benson \& Co.'s celebrated prepared corn \(\ldots\)... ......... 0 40 lbs. Canada pure corn
starch \(\ldots . . . . . . . . . .\).
( \(20-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes \(1 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) higher.)
BRANTFORD STARCH WORKS Ontario and Quebec
Laundry Starches
Canada Laundry, boxes
about 40 lb .
Acme Gloss Starch-
1-1b. cartons, boxes \(40 \mathrm{lbs} . . . \ldots \ldots . .\).
Finest Quality White Laundry 3-1b. canisters, cases of 48 lbs .
Barrels, 200 lbs ..... 006 Begs, \(100 \mathrm{lbs} . . . . . .\).
Kerreis,
\(001 / 4\)
ily White Gloss
1-1b. fancy cartons, cases \(30 \mathrm{lb} . \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots . .\).
 -lb. toy drums, with 08 drumsticks, 8 in case \(007 \% 4\) Kegs, extra large crystals, \(100 \mathrm{lbs} . \ldots . . .000 \%\) Brantford Gloge
1-1b. fancy boxes, cases \(36 \mathrm{lb} . . . \ldots . . . . . .\). anadian Electric Starch Canadian Electric Starch-
Boxes of 40 fancy pkgs, per case .............. 300
Cellulold Starch-
Boxes containing 45 cartons, per case
Culinary Starches-
Challenge Prepared
Corn, \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). packets,
boxes of \(40 \mathrm{lbs} . . . .{ }^{2} 05\)
Brantford Prepared Corn, 1-lb. packets,
boxes of 40 lbs ..... \(0071 / 4\)
Crystal Maize Corn Starch, 1-1b. packets, boxes of 40 lbs .
\(0971 / 4\) ( \(20-1 \mathrm{~b}\). boxes \(1 / 4 \mathrm{e}\) higher.)
OCEAN MILLS, MONTREAL.
Chinese starch, 48 1-lb., per case \(\$ 4\); Ocean Baking Powder, case \(\$ 4\); Ocean Baking Powder \(3-0 z\). tins, 4 doz. per case, \(\$ 1.60\) 4-oz. tins, 4 doz. per case, \(\$ 3.00\) 8 -oz. tins, 5 doz. per case, \(\$ 6.50\) 16 -oz. tins, 3 doz. per case, \(\$ 6.75\); 6-1b. ting, 10 tins a case, \(\$ 7.50\)
\(1-\mathrm{lb}\), bulk, per 25,50 and 250 lbs . at 15 c per lb . Ocean blane mange 488 -oz., \(\$ 4\); Ocean borax, 488 oz. \(\$ 1.60\); Ocean cough syrup, 36 6-oz. \(\$ 6.00 ; 368\)-oz. \(\$ 7.20\); Ocean corn starch, 48 1-lb., \(\$ 3.60\) SOUPS-CONCENTRATED.

CHATEAU BRAND. Vegetable, Mutton Broth, Mulligatawny, Chteken, Ox Tall, Pea, Scotch Broth, Jultenne, Mock Turtle, Vermicelli Tomato, ConTurtle, Vermicel
somme, Tomato.
No. 1's. 95 c per dozen.
Individuals, 45 c per dozen. Packed 4 dozen in a case.

SYMINGTON'S SOUPS.
Quart packets, 9 varietles. doz.
Clear soups in stone Jars, 5 varieties, doz.
soda-COW BRAND.
Case of \(1-1 \mathrm{~b}\)., containing 60 packages, per box, \(\$ 3.00\).
Case of \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\)., containing 120 packages, per box, \(\$ 3.00\).
Case of \(1-\mathrm{lb}\). and \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{~b}\)., containing \(301-\mathrm{lb}\), and \(601 / 2-\mathrm{lb}\). packing \(301-\mathrm{lb}\). and 60 . Case of 5 c ages, per box, \(\$ 3\). Case of cc
packages, containing 96 packpackages, containing 96 pack
ages, per box, \(\$ 3.00\). sYRUP.
EDWARDSBURG STARCH CO. Crown Brand Corn Syrup
\(2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, 2 doz. In case,
per case
\(5-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, 1 doz. in case, per case
\(10-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, \(1 / 2\) doz. In case,
per case \(\ldots \ldots . \ldots . .\).
\(20-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, \(1 / 4\) doz, in case.
 Barrels, \(700 \mathrm{lbs} . . . . . . . .50038 / 3\) Quarter barrels, 175 lbs . . \(003 \% /\) Pails, 381/2 …......... 175 Pails, 25 Ibs., each ....... 1

Lily White Corn Syrup.
Plain tins, with label
Per Case.
2-1b. tins, 2 doz. in case.. \(\$ 275\) \(5-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, 1 doz. in case.. 310 10 lb . Ins, \(1 / 2\) doz. in case. 300 20 lb . tins, \(1 / 4\) doz. in case 295
5,10 and \(20-\mathrm{lb}\). tins have wire handles.
Beaver Brand Maple Syrup-
\(2-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins, 2 doz. in case \(\$ 350\) \(5-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, 1 doz. in case 400 \(10-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, \(1 / 2 \mathrm{doz}\). in case 395 \(20-\mathrm{lb}\). tins, \(1 / 4 /\) doz. In case 390 5. 10 and \(20-1 \mathrm{~b}\). tins have wire handles.
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline & oxo. & Mintmum \\
\hline & Price per & reselling \\
\hline ns o & zen tins & \\
\hline cubes & \$ 095 & 5010 \\
\hline 10 cubes & 240 & 025 \\
\hline 50 cubes & 1100 & 115 \\
\hline 100 cubes & 2150 & 225 \\
\hline & \[
\begin{gathered}
\text { Oxo } \\
\text { (Liquid) }
\end{gathered}
\] & Minimum reselling \\
\hline Bottles & prices. & price \\
\hline 1 doz . 1-oz. & 8200 & \$0 20 \\
\hline 1 doz. 2-oz. & 350 & 035 \\
\hline 1 doz. 4-oz. & .. 650 & 065 \\
\hline 1 doz. 8-oz. & ... 1125 & 110 \\
\hline 1 doz. 16 & 1850 & 175 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}
molasses
dominion molasses co. Gingerbread Brand (Toronto)
2's-2 doz. to case, per doz. \({ }^{23}\)
3's-2 doz to case per doz. 93
60

Winnipeg.
2's-Tins, 2 doz. cases, per
doz. ... ................ 12
3's-Tins, 2 doz. cases,
doz ... ... ................
5's-Tins, 1 doz. cases, per
doz. .............................. doz. cases,
per doz. ... ... ........
20's-Tins, \(1 / 4\) doz. cases,
per doz. ... ... ......... 194
Palls-1's each .............. 0
Palls-2's, each
...........
\(\mathrm{P}^{\prime}\) alls- \(\mathrm{F}^{\prime}\) s, each
DOMOLCO BRAND
Maritime Provinces and Ontario:
2's. 2 doz. case, per doz ... \$1 35
3's. 2 doz. case, per dos. .. 195 5's. 1 doz. case, per doz.... \& 75 10's, \(1 / 2\) doz. case, per case.. 340 20 's. \(1 / 4\) doz. case, per case. 30
Western Prices-Sudbury to Victoria.
2's, 2 doz. case, per dos... 160
3's. 2 doz. case, per doz. .. 235
5's, 1 doz. case, per dos. .. \(\$ 00\) 10 's, \(1 / 2\) doz. case, per case 415 20 s, \(1 / 4\) doz. case, per case 380 saUCEs.
PATERSON'S WORCESTER SAUCES.
\(1 / 2\)-pint bottles, 3 and 6 dos. 90 Pint bottles, 3 doz. cases, doz.
H. P. Sauce- P. Por doz Cases of 3 dozen ....... \(\$ 180\) H. P. Pickles

Cases of 2 doz. plats ... \(\$ 35\) Cases of 3 doz. \(1 / 2\)-plats 225 HOLBROOK'S IMPORTED PUNCH SAUCE

Large, packed in 8-doz. case . . . .................. case ................ 140 HOLBROOK'S IMP. WORCE'S TERSHIRE SAUCF
Rep. \(1 / 2\) pints, packed in 6 doz. case ............... doz. case ................ Rep. qts. packed in 2-doz. case ................. JAMES DOME BLACK LEAD. 6a size, gross ... ......... \$2 4


Polish, Black and Tan ... os
Metal Outfits, Black and
Tan \(\ldots \ldots\). ..............
Card Outnts, Black and
Creams and White Cleaner 116 TOBACCO.
IMPERIAL TOBACCCO COM
PANY OF CANADA,
Chewing-Black Watch, 6a Black Watch, 12s Bobs, 6s and 12s Bully. 6s
Currency, 61/2s and 12 s
Stag, \(51-3\) to lb.
Old Fox, 12s
Pay Roll Bars, 71/28 Pay Roll, 7s War Horge, fs .a........
Plug Smoking-Shamrock, 6s, plug or bar Rosebud Bars, 6a Empire, 6s and 120 Ivy, 7

\section*{QUAKER}

We are again offering for the coming season the well-known Quaker Brand Canned Fruits and Vegetables. These goods have a distinctive quality by reason of the fact that the raw product is grown in the salubrious climate of Prince Edward County, which county is surrounded by the waters of Lake Ontario, and where the soil also is particularly suited to the growing of vegetables. This combination of climate and soil makes for the very best obtainable results, and in consequence, along with the exceedingly fine and large plant of the Bloomfield Packing Co., the quality of the goods put out under the Quaker label is of such high standard that the demand for this brand has been increasing steadily, and the factory is now taxed to its full capacity to supply the requirements of the patrons of the popular Quaker brand.
We are now booking for Fall delivery, and solicit business from all our old customers, and any new who are desirous of putting in a stock of Canned Goods which will increase the patronage of their store.

\section*{H. P. ECKARDT \(Q\) CO.}

WHOLESALE DISTRIBUTORS
Cor. Front and Scott Sts. - TORONTO

THE CANADIAN GROCER


\footnotetext{
MELAGAMA TEA. MINTO BROS. 45 Front St. East.
}

We pack in 60 and \(100-1 \mathrm{~b}\). cases. All delivered prices.

Wholesale R'tll Brown Label, 1-1b. or \(1 / 2\). . \(25 \quad 30\) \(\begin{array}{llll}\text { Brown Label, 1-1b. or } 1 / 2 \text {. } & .25 & 30 \\ \text { Red Label, 1-1b. or } 1 / 2 & . .27 & .35\end{array}\) Green Label, 1's, \(1 / 2\) or \(1 / / 4.30 .40\) Blue Label, 1 's, \(1 / 2\) or \(1 / 4\). . 35 . . 50 Yellow Label, 1 's, \(1 / 2\) or \(1 / / 40 \quad .60\) Purple Label, \(1 / 1 /\) only ... . 55 . 80 Gold Label, \(1 / 4\) only . ... . 701.00
"KOLONA" TEA.
Ceylon Tea, in 1 and \(1 / 2-1 \mathrm{lb}\). lead packages-black or mixed. Black Label, 1-1b., retail at

Black Label, \(1 / 2-1 b\). retall at
Blue Label, retall at 30 c Green Label, retall at 40 c Red Label, retall at 50 c . Brown Label, retail at 60 c Gold Label, retail at 80 c .

JAMS AND JELLIES.
T. UPTON \& Co.

Compound Jams - Red Rasp
berry, strawberry, peach, plum, red currant, black currant, cherry, gooseberry, blueberry, apricot, huckleberry, 12-0z. glass jars, 2 doz. in case, \(\$ 1\) per doz.; No. 2 tin, 2 doz. in case, \(\$ 1.90\) per doz..; No. 5 tin palls, 9 palls in crate, \(371 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) per pail; No. 7 tin pails, 6 pails in crate, \(521 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) per pail; No. 7 wood pails, 6 palls in crate, \(521 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) per pail: \(30-1 \mathrm{~b}\). wood pails, \(71 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) per lb . Packed in assorted cases or crates if desired.
Conpound Jellies - Raspberry, strawberry, black currant, red currant, pineapple, 12 -oz glass jars, 2 dez. in case, \(\$ 1.00\) per doz.; No. 2 tin, 2 doz. in case, \(\$ 1.90\) per doz.; No. 5 tin palls, 9 pails in centre, \(371 / 2 \mathrm{c}\) per pail; No. 7 wood pails, 6 pails in crate, \(521 / 2 \mathrm{e}\) per pail; \(30-\mathrm{lb}\). wood palls, \(71 / 4 \mathrm{c}\) per lb . Packed in assorted cases or crates if desired
Pure Orange Marmalade-Guar-
anteed fnest quality. 12-on glass jars, 2 doz. in case, \(\$ 1.10\) per doz.; 16-oz. glass jars, 2 doz. in case, \(\$ 1.50\) per doz.; pint sealers, 1 doz. in case, \(\$ 2.25\) per dos. No. 2 tins, 2 doz. in case, \(\$ 2\) per doz.; No. 4 tins, 2 doz. in case, 32e per tin; No. 5 tins, in case. 40 c per tin; No. 7 tins, 12 in crate, 56e per tin; No. 7 wood palls, 6 in crate, 56c per poll pails, 6 in crate, 50 c per pall -1b. wood palls, r*e per

> JELLY POWDERS.

WHITE SWAN SPICB AND CEREALS, LTD. White Swan, 15 flavors, 1
doz. in handsome counter
carton, per dozen ...... se se List Price.
"Shirriff's" (all fiavore), per
doz. ...... ................ YEAST
White Swan Yeast Cakea, per case, 3 doz. 5c packagea ................... 1 1s

\section*{FLORIDA CELERY, TOMATOES and CABBAGE}

Have car of each to arrive this week, will be shipped at lowest market price.

VOLUNTEER, ROSE AND CLOVER BRANDS
California Oranges
Florida Grape Fruit, Messina and Palermo Lemons, Spanish and Domestic Onions, Irish Potatoes (imported), Strawberries, Head Lettuce, Cucumbers, etc.


TANGLEFOOT


THE ORIGINAL FLY PAPER FOR MORE THAN 25 YEARS THE STANDARD IN QUALITY.
all others are imitations.

\section*{YOU ARE SURE OF}

FRESH TOMATOES
all winter, Mr. Grocer, and, furthermore, you will have noloss from the decayed or crushed
variety if you entrust us with your business. Write about
"CROWN" BRAND
OUTDOOR GROWN
6 BASKETS TO THE CRATE
Each crate thoroughly examined before shipping.
All crushed Tomatoes removed Weekly Shipmente Guaranteed.
WEST INDIES FRUIT CO.
30 William Street, Montreal

The

\section*{B. L. O. E.}
"ST. NICHOLAS" "HOME GUARD" "PUCK"
"KICKING"
Brands. Handle only
The
B. L. O. E.
J. J. MoCABE

AGENT
TORONTO, : : ONT.

You can talk across the continent for two cents per word with a WANT AD. in this paper,

\section*{Lemons}

At present prices are a good purchase.

We advise buying from present arrivals, as prices later are bound to be higher.

Home Guard and Lord Beresford Brands are the finest quality.

WHITE \& CO., LIMITED TORONTO and HAMILTON

\section*{BUSTER ROWN} Lemons

> ALWAYS PACKED UP TO A STANDARD NEVER DOWN TO A PRICE.

PROTECT YOURSELF BY ORDERING THIS BRAND OF
FOLLINA'S FANCY LEMONS
W. B. STRINGER

Gen. Can. Agent
Toronto

\section*{FANCY FRUIT ROM LORIDA TOMATOES". CELERY}

Fancy Ripe Tomatoes
Crisp, well-bleached Celery

\section*{Strawberries}

Pineapples
Full Line of fresh Greens arriving every day, both Southern and Hot-house.

WE HAVE A NICE LOT OF DOMESTIC ONIONS (RED GLOBES)

Put up in 100 lb . sacks. They are dry and well cured. Try.some.

THE HOUSE OF QUALITY
HUGH WALKER \& SON
(Established 1861)
GUELPH, ONTARIO

\section*{Grocery Advertising has made Fortunes}
for the retailer who has used the ads. published in this remarkable book. They are not clever nonsensical ads; nor are they fanciful freaks. The selling phrases and descriptive advertising matter in this book cover every article sold by the grocer in practical, profit-pulling language.


The book is divided into departments, making it a simple matter to prepare a good ad.

Grocery Advertising is a book you have been looking for-it gives you the fruits of nineteen years' practical advertising.

PRICE POSTPAID \(\$ 2.00\)
TECHNICAL BOOK DEPARTMENT MacLean Pub. Co., 143-149 University Ave., Toronto


\section*{"This Butter Is \\ Tainted With Coal Oil I Don't Want It"}

How many of your customers get provisions tainted with kerosene?

Do you know that the oil smell in a store will affect such things as lard, meat, butter, vegetables, etc.
They don't have to come in contact with the oil. Where the old sloppy measure and funnel method is used you can't help the oil odor. Get a

\section*{Bowser Self-Measuring Outfit}

It is evaporation-proof and does away with measures and funnels-That's why the Grocer with a Bowser always has a clean, inviting store and satisfied customers. Then, too, he gets a better profit because he has no waste.

It will pay every merchant in dollars and cents to look into this question.

Send a CARD TO\(D A Y\) for our free illustrated book No. 5, it shows the outfit in colors.
S. F. BOWSER \& CO. (incorporated)
66-68 Fraser Avenue
TORONTO, - ONT.

For twenty-seren sears manufacturers of Self-measuring Pumps, Gasoline and Oil Storage
Systems, Registering Pipe Line Measures, Dr Cleaning Systems, etc


\section*{ANCHOR \\ BRAND FLOUR}
is pure, wholesome and reliable at all times. It is quite diffeent from ordinary flour and will make the most of your baking.
Manfd. by Leitch Brothers Flour Mills, Oak Lake, Man.

\section*{40c. RED ROSE TEA}

There is going to be a very big increase in the sale of 40c Red Rose Tea this year.

We feel certain of this from the fact that many merchants are now selling much more than they did, and there is more enquiry than we have ever known before for better grade teas.

We believe the increases now being made are due in most cases to the merchants having tried 40c Red Rose Tea in their homes.

They have found on trying it that it was not only distinctly finer in quality, but that it was just as economical to use. It spends further. So they have recommended it to their customers, with the result that they are now making more profit and selling tea that gives their customers better satisfaction.

If the reader of this ad: will try the tea himself we believe he will feel like recommending it.

\section*{T. H. Estabrooks Co., Limited}

7 Front Street East, TORONTO

\section*{GET THIS}

We cannot force you to ship goods to Western Canada; but, providing your good judgment brings you here,

\section*{YOU WANT}
1. Safe financial backing-WE HAVE IT.
2. Energetic, intelligent salesmen - WE HAVE THEM.
3. A firm well and favorably known-WE ARE IN STRONG.
4. Someone growing with the country who has worked up splendid connection with the dealers-THAT'S US.

Think it over Then, dictate a letter to us.

\section*{Richards \& Brown}

Wholesale Grocers and Commission Merchants

CLASSIFIEDADVERTISING
BUSINESS CHANCES
YOUR BUSINESS SOLD QUICKLY, OR wantigg a business, write us. Co-operative

GROCERY FOR SALE, RAILROAD TOWN Population 1,500; stock' \(\$ 1,200\); monthly sales orer \(\$ 600\). Good reasons for selling. Apply,
D. MacLennan. 893 Lansdowne, Toronto.

FOR SALE- STOCK OF GENERAL STORE. cess. Establish thousand, doing a cash busi-money-maker to a good live man. Good reagons for selling. Stone store with stone dwellfears. rent moderate. If interested, would华ke to show you the business. A. Millar, Spencerville, Ont.

MANAGER WANTED
EXPERIENCED MANAGER WANTED TO consider partnership in grocery, shoes and dry goods business in growing British Colman with some capital opportunity for right lars and references, to Box 416, Canadian Grocer, Toronto.

SALESMEN WANTED
ATTMNTION! SALESMEN CALLING ON atall and wholesale grocers are invited to of Quality Chewing Gums in Canada. Our gums are of the highest standard in quality and appearance. Splendid opportunity. Dom-
OLIVE OIL-AN ITALIAN MANUFACTURer of choice brand of olive oil is desirous of
appointing agents in Canada. Apply Box 417 , Canadian Grocer.
WANTED-TRAVELER FOR EASTERN AND Northern Ontario. Apply by mail, with refidential. Maclure \& Langley, Limited.
WANTED-SALESMAN TO CARRY SIDEine to general stores, hardware and harness
stores. Samples smail and light. Write at once for information. Give territory covered, present occupation, references. Box No. 418,

\section*{STORAGE}

STORAGE, VANCOUVER, B. C.-STORAGE or space to rent, office if required; Warehouse dose to all Wharves, with rallway siding; two Ravators. Martin \& \& Robertion, Lid., 329

\section*{PRICE TICKETS}

PRICS TICKETS FOR WINDOW SHOW oods. Black lettering on white cards marked \(\$ 8, \$ 3.50, \$ 5\). Dozen in set, per set 25 cents postpald. Technical Book Dept., MecLean Publiahing Co., 143 University Ave., Toronto.

\section*{MISCELLANEOUS}

ADDING TYPEWRITERS WRITE, ADD OR subtract in one operation. Elliott-Fisher,
Litd., Room 814 Stair Building. Toronto.
ACCURATE COST KEEPING IS EASY IF foi have Dey Cost Keeper. It automatially records actual time spent on each operaton fown to the decimal fraction of an hour. Soveral operations of jobs can be recorded on thia card. For small firms we recommend time register and cost keeper. Whether you employ a few or hundreds of hands we cal supply you with a machine sulted to your requirements. Write for catalegue. International Time Becording Company of Canada, Limited.
725,000 LIVE MERCHANTS USE NATIONAL Cash Registers. We couldn't sell them unless guard your money, too. Write us for proof. National Cash Register Co., 285 Yonge Street, Toronto.

BUCKWHEAT FLOUR GUARANTRED pure and unsurpassed by any mill in the policits your orders.
BUSINESS-GETTING TYPEWRITTEN LET ters and real printing can be quickiy and easily turned out by the Multigraph in your
own office-actual typewriting for letterown office-actual typewriting for letter-
forms, real printing for stationery and adformsing, real pringing for stationery and advertising, siving \(25 \%\) to \(\begin{aligned} & \text { nual } \\ & \text { printing cost. American average an- } \\ & \text { Multigraph }\end{aligned}\) Sales Co., Limited, 129 Bay Street, Toronto. COPELAND - CHATTERSON SYSTEMS Short, simple. Adapted to all classes of busiToronto and Ottawa.
COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-WRITE US to-day for samples. We are manufacturers
of the famous Surety Non-Smut dnplicating and triplicating counter check books. and single carbon pads in all varietles. Dominion Register Co., Itd., Toronto.
COUNTER CHECK BOOKS-ESPECIALLY made for the grocery trade. Not made by a trust. Send us samples of what you are
using. we'll send you prices that will in lising, we'll send you prices that will in-
terest you. Our holder, with patent carbon attachment, has no equal on the market. Supplies for binders and monthly account sys tems. Business Systems. Limited, Manufacturing Stationers, Toronto
DOU'BLE YOUR FLOOR SPACE. AN OTISFensom hand-power elevator will double your floor space, enable you to use that upper floor
either as stock room or as extra selling space, either as stock room or as extra selling space, at the same time Increasing space on your
ground floor. Costs only \(\$ 70\). Write for ground floor." Costs only \(\$ 70\). Write for
catalogue " B ." The Otls-Fensom Elevator Co., Traders Bank Bullding. Toronto. (tf) EGRY BUSINESS SYSTEMS ARE DEVISED to suit every department of every business. sults up to the requirements. of merchants and mannfacturers. Inquire from our nearest nffice. Egry Register Co.. Dayton, Ohin: 123 Bay St.. Toronto: \({ }^{2581 / 2}\) Portage Ave., Winnlpeg: 308 Richards St., Vancouve
FIRE INSURANCE, INSURE IN THE MODERN FIREPROOF CONSTRUCTIONOur system of reinforced concrete work-as uccessfully used in many of Canada's largest "A strong statement" you will say. Write us and let us prove our clalras. That's fair. Leach Concrete Co., Limited, 100 King St. West, Toronto.
MOORE'S NON-LEAKABLE FOUNTAIN pens. If yon have fountain pen troubles of stationer and purchase from him a Moore's Non-Leakable Fountain Pen. This is the one pen that gives universal satisfaction, and it costs no more than you pay for one not as
good. Price \(\$ 2.50\) and npwards. W. J. Gage \& Co.. Limited, Toronto, sole agents for Canada.
OUR NEW MODEL IS THE HANDIEST FOR the grocer, operated instantly, never gets out prices. The Ontario Office sample and best Toronto.
PENS-THE VERY BEST PENS MADE ARE those manufactured by William Mitchell Pens, Limited, London, England. W. J. Gage \& Co., Limited, Toronto, are sole agents for Canada. Ask your stationer for a 25 c . assorted ox of Mitchell's Pens and find the pen to suit you.
THE "KALAMAZOO" LOOSE LEAF BINDER is the only binder that whit nold just as many The back is flexible, writing surface fiat alignment perfect. No exposed metal parts or complicated mechanism. Write for booklet. Warwick Bros. \& Rutter, Ltd., King and
Spadina, Toronto.
WAREHOUSE AND FACTORY HEATING systems. Taylor-Forbes Company, Limited. Supplied by the trade throughont Canada.

YOU CAN BUY A REBUILT TYPEWRITER from us. We have about seventy-five typewriters of various makes, which we have re-
built and which we will sell at \(\$ 10.00, \$ 15.00\) built and which we will sell at \(\$ 10.00, \$ 15.00\) and \(\$ 20.00\) each. We have also a large stock Write for details. The Monarch Typewriter C., Ltd., 46 Adelaide St. W., Toronto, Canada.

\section*{Don't}
let a housewife ask for and not get -
let any customer be in doubt about-
be behind time and withoutlose any of the big profits from
let your competitor be first to stock

That Wonderful Time Saver
That Sure and Steady Economizer
-That Big Success
THE
Ermaline Cooking Bag

Study this

then write
Edward Lloyd
Limited
508Eastern Townships Bank Bldg. Montreal

IRISH


When placing your order for Canned Fish, be sure you have the name right:

\section*{"BRUNSWICK" Brand}

It is the finest brand obtainable, and may be relied on to give the fullest satisfaction.

By the "Brunswick" modern, sanitary process of canning, the natural fish flavor is preserved to a remarkable degree.

Keep a generous stock of "Brunswick" Sea Foods. There is an excellent profit in selling them.

\section*{Connors Bros., Limited}

\section*{Black's Harbor, N.B.}

AGENTS-Grant, Oxley \& Co., Halifax. N. S.: C. H. B. Hilleoat. Sydney. N.S.: I L. Lovith. Yarmouth, N.t.: Buchanan \& Ahern, Quebec, P.Q.: Leonard Bros. Montreai: P. Q. A. W. Ont.: C. deCarteret, Kingston, Ont: James Haywood, Toronto. Ont. Chas Duncan. Winnipeg. Man:- Shallerross. Macaulay Co., Calgary. Ala, Johnstoa \& Yockuey. Edmonton, Alta.,
Shalleross. Macaulay Coo., Vancouver and Victoria, B.C.

\section*{Headquarters for Maple Flavor}

Henderson's Tri-Maple Flavor is the best there is made in Maple Flavor A good seller and repeat order producer.
Sold in bottles or in bulk.
Let us quote you prices and submit sample.

\section*{THOS. HENDERSON}

Manufacturing Chemist 86-88 Fulton St., Now York

RRISH
POTATOES
White-skinned, long-shaped, for table use and seed. Particulars and Quotations from
M'Loughlin Bros.
Wholesale Potato Exporters
48 MAY STREET
BELFAST, - IRELAND.
Cables-" Paradox" Belfast.


The Condonsed Ads. In this
Paper will bring good reeulte


\section*{condensed coffec}


\section*{Reindeer Brand}
is the extract of best grade Coffee condensed together with Granulated Sugar and REINDEER Brand Milk.

For a cup of rich Coffee simply put one spoonful in a cup and add boiling water. (Will keep in same can after opening.)

Are you getting your share of this increasing demand? If not, try showing a full line of goods bearing the Reindeer Head and stock up.

REINDEER LIMITED
TRURO, N.S. and
HUNTINGDON, P.Q.
true to its name, the best cooking and drinking chocolate made.

\section*{Diamond}
nothing better for eating in this style is made anywhere AND IN ADDITION good profits to the retailer.

Ask your jobber.

> John P. Mott Co. Halifax, N.S. BELLING AGENTB:

COFFEE
High Grade Coffees are up several cents per pound, but we will contract with you for the balance of the year for

\section*{AURORA COFFEE}
the same magnificent quality at the same prices. By this plan we will not only retain our many present customers, but hope to make many new ones. Now, don't miss your opportunity. Get a sample from us. We will send you a big sample on application. You are to be the judge. It's easy money to get in touch with us.
W. H. GILLARD \& CO..

Wholesalers
HAMILTON, ONT.

\section*{Brooms \\ Brooms \\ "BROOMS OF QUALITY" \\ are hard to get. \\ W. W. \& CO. BRANDS are made up to the mark, always. Our customers know this and our Factory runs full time on "Quality" account. TRY A SAMPLE SHIPMENT. \\ WALTER WOODS \& CO. \\ HAMILTON}

go hand in hand. The wise grocer knows this to be a sound commercial fact. He accordingly stocks


\section*{Royal Shield Jelly Powders}

For purity they will stand the most rigid tests-there are no adulterants or preservatives used in their manufacture - points which make Royal Shield Jellies exceedingly popular with housewives.

If you but suggest, you will find a steady and satisfied trade to be worked up for Royal Shield goods, and it is a profitable line, too.

\section*{Campbell Bros. \& Wilson \\ Limited WINNIPEG}

\footnotetext{
IMPBELL, WILSON \& HORNE, Limited, Calgary. AMPBELL, WILSON \& SMITH, Limited, Regina. AMPBELL, WILSON \& ADAMS, Limited, Saskatoon. AMPBELL, WILSON \& HORNE, Limited, Lethbridge.
}


By recommending to your customers an article that has been tried and tested and found to give absolute satisfaction, you get their confidence, you retain their custom, and you get new customers. "Anti-Dust" may correctly be termed the "Grocer's Standby."
"Anti-Dust" is the germless and dustless way of Cleaning and is immensely popular.

> Get supplies from your jobber or write us direct. :: ::

\section*{SAPHO MFG. COMPANY, LIMITED}


When she asks for salt she means of course WINDSOR SALT

She never thinks of using any other kind for the very good reason that she knows no other kind is as good as "Windsor" Salt for table or dairy. Are you prepared to supply her ?

\section*{The Canadian Salt Co.,} WINDSOR ONTARIO

\section*{The Grocer Who Can Supply and Who Pushes SNAP}
is sure to bring custom to his store and satisfy his patrons. You know what satisfied customers mean to a healthy business-" Success," and success means money. See that Snap is prominently displayed and introduced, and you will then appreciate our enthusiasm over this wonderful hand
 cleaner--cleans the hands of all kinds of soil, paint, grease, tar, etc.

\section*{Snap Co. Limited}

Montreal, - Que.

\section*{BISCUITS} from the Old Country

Some of the most popular Biscuits in Britain are made by

\section*{M \(^{\text {c }}\) VITIE \& PRICE}

Biscuit Manufacturers EDINBURGH and LONDON

The thousands of new-comers to Canada will welcome the sight of their old favorite varieties in your shop.

\section*{AGENTS:}

Ontario and Quebec
W. G. PATRICK \& CO., York Street, TORONTO

Manitobe and Saskatchownan
RICHARDS \& BROWN, James Street, WINNIPEG British Columbia and Yukon
KELLY, DOUGLAS \& CO., Ltd., Water St. VANCOUVER

\section*{A SLIGHI DIFFERENCE \\ in price on a cheap article like}

\section*{Sal Soda}
should not count when ouality is considered
BRUNNER, MOND \& CO.'S ENGLISH SAL SODA
is the PUREST, contains LEAST MOISTURE and therafore GOES FURTHEST of any Washing Soda sold

\section*{WINN \& HOLLAND, wuris} sole agents MONTREAL

\section*{A "E.D.S." Brand \\ Tomato Catsup}

Like all other products issued under this well-known label, is the equal in every respect of the best catsups made. It is sweet, palatable and not overspiced, the rich flavor of the ripe tomato being retained to a remarkable degree by the "pressing-out" process-a specialty of our own."E.D.S." Catsup is entirely free from peelings, contains no apples, and it is not over-cooked.

Feature "E.D.S." Catsup along with a full range of "E.D.S." Jams and Jellies. They are family favorities and will influence more of the valuable family trade to your store.

Made only by

\section*{E. D.}

\section*{Smith}
at his own
Fruit Farms,
Winona, - Ont.
AGENTS:-N. A. HILL, Toronto; W. H. DUNN, Montreal; MASON \& HICKEY, Winnipeg; R. B. Colwell, Halifax, N.S.; J. GIBES, Hamilton.

\section*{Quaker Soap} PURE SOAP

Neither Prize Nor Premium

Just Soap
Mathewson's Sons
Wholesale Grocers MONTREAL

\section*{CURE YOUR CUSTOMERS' COUGHS}



This is a line that has met with much favor, which you should certainly handle.

The colorings are guaranteed to contain no harmful ingredients, and they give the very best results with the least amount of trouble.

Don't forget Sterling Colorings in your next order.

The T. A. Lytle Co., Ltd.
Sterling Road, TORONTO

Ontar

Butter, Eggs AND Dried Apples

We invite enquiry

Prompt attention and first-class service.

We have also
1000 BARRELS No. 1 HARD
Georgian Bay District
WINTER APPLES

WRITE AT ONCE
LEMON BROS.
Owen Sound, Ontario

FYou want to advertise your store
You want to advertise your service
You want to stamp your name on paper
You want to stamp your name on bags You want to save 90 on

Ask us aboutthe


It's a wonder, and does everything we claim for it.
PAYMENT LIGHT.
SATISFACTION HEAVY.
Send your name into every home every day.
UTILITIES LIMITED
MONTREAL

\section*{Listen}

Don't hesitate to get in touch with us. We have a numbe of good selling lines which w can allow you at very reason able prices, which will allo you a big margin of profit.

> SPANISH PEPPERS, PEELED TOMATOES, OLIVE OLL, ROMAN CHEESE, HARICOT VERT,

Suggest to the housewife tha: she should try some macaroni and cheese with our

TOMATO EXTRACT
It's delicious.
H.E. VIPOND \& C0. MONTREAL

\section*{Banner Brass Lamp Burners
}


It is put in the BANNER for YOUR PROTECTION
Does not collect dirt, dead insects, or inflammable material.
SOLD BY ALL JOBBERS
Ontario Lantern and Lamp Co., Ltd.
Head Office and Factory, HAMILTON, ONT.
BRANCHES: MONTREAL, WINNIPEG AND VANCOUVER

\section*{Are You a Salesman?}

Younare. Thenfyou are able to work up a nice |trade in tobacco. It does not require much work. Just a display of leading lines and a few words with your customers. You'll soon win them over to purchase their tobacco from you.

\section*{Maple Sugar Chewing Tobacco}
is a really good line and will please the most particular. You are supplying families with groceries every day, why not supply their husbands with their tobacco?

Write us about other lines.

\section*{The Rock City Tobacco \(\mathrm{C}_{0}\). Quebec Winnipeg}

\section*{Tuckett's Orinoco Tobacco NO BETTER JUST \\ A LITTLE MILDER THAN}


Tuckett's Myrtle Cut Tobacco
WHICH HAS THE LARGEST SALE IN CANADA.

\section*{TUCKETT LIMITED}

Hamilton, \(\qquad\) -
-


\section*{The McGregor Patent Bag Holder}
is the most convenient bag holder you can use. In no way does it lessen counter space, but always handy to use, and the different size bags are easily discernible.

KILGOUR BROS.
21-23 Wellington St. West, TORONTO

\section*{TEA LEAD}

Eaot tnourmation
Buy "PRIDE OF THE ISLAND" Brand
as extensively used for years past by most of the leading packers of Tea in Canada
ISLAND LEAD MILLS, LIMITED
Tel. Address: "Laminated." London. LIMEHOUSE,
A B.C Codes used 4th and 5th Editions LONDON, E., ENG.
Canadian Agenta
HUGH LAMBE \& CO. TORONTO J. HUNTER WHITE, ST, JOHN. N.B. CECIL T. GORDON, MONTREAL


\section*{BLACK JACK}

QUICK
CLEAN
HANDY


TRY IT

SOLD BY
ALL JOBBERS


\section*{Flysac Flycatcher}

70 Cents Per Box of 50 Pleoes \(\$ 12.75\) Per 1000 Plecess.

ARE YOU SUPPLIED?

Hodgson, Sumner Co., Limite MONTREAL
Exclusive Agents for Ouabes, Ontario. New Brunswick, Nova Sootia and Princs Edward Island.

\section*{"Brighten Up Sales" \\ with a line that knows no equal for polishing either brass.} copper, or any other metal.

\section*{VENAUTO METAL POLISH}
has qualities that necessitate little work, and gets shining results. Put up in small tins, half-pints, pints, etc. In cream form.

Stock Up For Spring Trade Now
BANNER MANUFACTURING CO.,
Box 35, Station C,
Montreal

\section*{American Cans}

IN SELECTING your FRUIT and VEGETABLE Cans use the same careful judgment and criticism that you exercise in all other purchases. "American Cans" court such a test. Cans are not all alike, even if they do seem similar and look alike as "two peas in a pod." Satisfy every one of your needs in weight, strength, manufacturing detail and appearance; then consider price, promptness of delivery and possibility of a continuous supply without interruption. On the above basis we will take a chance on securing and holding your business.

\title{
American Can Company
}

Montreal, Que.
Hamilton, Ont.

\section*{The Silant Salesman Refrigerator WILL boost YOUR TRADE}

We know this to be a fact because it has been thoroughly tested. Hundreds of grocers are enabled to attractively display their dairy and delicatessen articles, as well as to improve the general appearance of their stores by using
THF: SILENT SALESMAN REFRIGERATOR One of the Famous Arctic Line
No: only that, but nothing will spoil on your hands.
-Dresentatives in West: Donnelly. Watson \& Brown, Calgary, Alta.


\section*{The "BARR"}

The only proper, speedy and safe means of handling credit accounts-a device that is incomparably superior to any that has ever been offered on this or any other market.

The practical working out of the one-writing account system has demonstrated beyond a doubt that itemizing, that drudgery of retail bookkeeping, is a useless waste of time and labor.

The total or balance of every customer's accounts is always at hand. Everything is above board-a fact that inspired confidence-and confidence brings trade.

Ask us to demons'rate the superiority of the Barr for your particular needs

Bari
Registers,
Limited, trenton. ONTARIO


\section*{I N T R O D U C E "GLOBE" MACARONI and VERMICELLI}


This brand will be appreciated by your particular customers and will create a demand for the better goods. It is made and packed only by skilled labor, and contains no maize or rice flour. Absolutely only the best hard wheat is used in the manufacture of "Globe" brand Macaroni and Vermicelli. They are absolutely pure.

You will profit by the sale of "GLOBE" products Stock them now.
D. SPINELLI \(\&\) CO. REGISTERED MONTREAL, QUEBEC


Ready Sellers in Winter!
The best line of stove polish for you to sellthe line that will give you satisfaction and profit is

\section*{Black Knight Stove Polish}

It gives a brilliant, lasting shine and calls for but a fraction of the elbow grease required by other stove polishes.
Economical in use and will not stain the hands.
THE F. F. DALLEY CO., LIMITED
hamilton, can.
BUFFALO, N.Y.

\section*{Eureka samatis Refrigerator}

THE GREATEST
Dry air circulating Refrigerator of the age.


This is the Refrigerator that has become famous from Coast to Coast.

More of them are used by Butchers than all other patented Refrig. erators combined in Canada.

Made all sizes and prices for every purpose.

WRITE FOR CATALOGUE AND PRICES
Eureka Refrigerator Con, Ltd, \({ }^{54}\) Noble street
Montreal Representative TORONTO

JAMES RUTLEDGE
Telephone St. Louis 3076 Distributing Agents, WALTER WOODS \& CO., Winnipeg Agents at Fort William. Hamilton. Calgary, Moosejaw. Saskatoon


Three Lines You Should Know and Introduce to Your Customers

Tone up your stocks of Condensed Milk by "adding these three lines-New Ones and Good. They will bring you new customers and quick returns.

St. George Evaporated Milk, 4 doz. in case, \(\$ 3.35\) Princess Condensed Milk, 4 doz. in case, \(\$ 3.90\) Banner Condensed Milk, 4 doz. in case, \(\$ 4.40\)

Order from your wholesaler or direct from the factory. Delivered in 5 case lots to any point in Ontario or East to
Halifax.
J. MALCOLM \& SON ST. GEORGE,

\section*{12}

\section*{Don't Worry About Soap Profits!}

There was never a turn for the worse that entirely eliminated all hope for profit on certain goods of grocery store calibre. The alternative for you, Mr. Grocer, who has been forced to sell soap at six bars for 25 cents, almost eliminating your profit, is to stock a bar soap that will hold your trade-yes, increase it.

\section*{N.P. BAR}
is the line of soap that shows a respectable margin of profit for the retailer.

It is an honest price soap both as regards quality and quantity the fivecent cake will be entirely unthought of when the N.P. Bar is established in the homes of your customers.

Talk it up, put it on the scales. Show your trade it's honest value, and you will build up a new soap business that will pay you two ways; not only soap profit, but a good steady buying trade in other lines.

This is a proposition it will pay you to investigate. Write for prices.". \(n\) ow.

\section*{Mr. Grocer} Le Solcil=Quality

Are you aware that SPRING is almost here, and that SPRING HOUSE-CLEANING is about to begin? Have you thought about a supply of GOOD BROOMS, that will surely sell at a good profit to you, and give your CUSTOMER GOOD VALUE?

IF NOT, ask your WHOLESALE GROCER to send you a shipment of PARKER BROOMS.

HE will get them to you wherever you are

We guarantee satisfaction to him, to you and your customer.


\section*{How Well You Know It!}

How well you know that we need say nothing about the quality of the goods bearing the above brand! Indeed. you would not even be sur prised to know that the high quality has brought about such a home de mand that only about 50 of orders can be exported.
Imported Vegetables Le Soleil Brand
are always tast sellers and give you a ready profit. There is no dead stock. The goods are halt sold when they reach your store

\section*{Crop 1912}

We have placed a very large orde for this year's crop and are now tak. ing orders for Fall delivery. Place your order immediately and benefi by lowest prices because
Opening Prices are Always the Lowest of the Season

LARGE ORDERS HAVE ALREADY been placed with us, and as all re quirements will be entered in rotation as received, you had better let us hear from you right away, as it is hardly reasonable for you to expect us to guarantee delivery of any goods other than those ordered from the packers.

\section*{Assortment}

Peas--Haricots--Spinach --Artichokes-Asparagus-- Carrots-- Celery-- Brussels Sprouts--Flageolets--Macedoine

\section*{Soups}

Julienne -- Chervil -- Tomatoes -- Prin-taniere--Peas

Laporte, Martin Et Cie., Limitée

568 ST. PAUL ST. MONTREAL

\section*{INDEX TO ADVERTISERS}

\section*{Quality and} Advertising Make

\section*{- Nubes}

Quick, Easy, Steady Sellers

OXO Cubes easily lead all other Beef Extracts in quality. convenience and economy. They are the concentrated goodness of prime beef. One Cube makes a cup of delicious hot OXO. without any bother in ladling or measuring it out. OXO Cubes add richness and flavor to meat pies, hashes, croquettes, stews and gravies. OXO Cubes are invaluable in the sick room.

We are telling your customers these facts about OXO Cubes in the leading Canadian Newspapers and Magazines. They are reading OXO advertisements and buying more and more of the Cubes You get the benefit in easier sales and more of them.

\section*{Corneille David \& Co.}

\author{
Toronto Ottawa \\ Montreal Winnipeg \\ London, Ont. St. John, N.B.
}


\section*{Notice To The Trade}
regarding

\section*{COX'S GELATINE}

0WING to the rapid and continuous increase in the population of Canada, the Proprietors of COX'S GELATINE find it desirable to broaden their selling arrangements. The trade are asked to note that from March 31, 1912, their Representatives in Canada will be as indicated below.

The Proprietors desire to take this opportunity of thanking those who have so ably represented them in the past.

\section*{SOLE AGENTS IN CANADA}
Arthur P. Tippet \& Co.
\begin{tabular}{c} 
EAST \\
MONTREAL
\end{tabular}
\begin{tabular}{c} 
Tees \& Persse \\
WINNIPEG
\end{tabular} \(\underset{\text { Martin \& Robertson }}{\text { VANCOUVER }}\)

\title{
FOR \(210^{00}\) NOW YOU CAN BUY A SMALL SET OF
}


THE FULL SET
(Patented 1911, in Cnited states and Foreign Countries.)
 display slats made of well-seasoned wak lumber. 10 of the hulding them in different positions. The remaining 108 YO NTA consist of PASE BLOCKS, TPRIGHTS, CROSS ARMS and EXTEXSION YODNTSE in assorted lengths and sizes
which will enathe yout make HENDREDS And HINDREDS of 1 indow Trime sand as maty Huth and standard fixtures.


Patented, 1911. This \(10-\mathrm{ft}\). Window Trim was made with set



My Two Sets


Freight and duty allowed to Winnipeg and to all ports of entry east of Winnipeg on the Southern Canadian Border. Shipments made at once for Easter.

\section*{ONREN
YOUNITS}

For the accommodation of Grocery Store Merchants who have limited window space, I am making a small set of my YOUNIT Window Fixtures to meet their wants.

Thi- -tmall oet will do the same -ervice a- the arger wet only. of conree on a - maller ceale.
(1) Do matter what size window, you have, my younit Window Fintures will enalble you to build moot leautiful wimlow fieplay- in a few minitoce, Window displays that will attract into your store adfitional trade.
M. Windaw Fixturex dimplify window trimming by .anomizing your time

With my ut of Wintive Fixtures, you have at your
 Drens of original and effewtive trade-pulling window treatment- that are positively impossible with hundreds of dollars worth of metal or any other wood fixtures.

They are made it one stomk finish, weathered wak and in a A twok of window trim tosigns owth with each set sold,


\section*{THE OSCAR ONKEN CO.}

No. 788 Fourth Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio, U.S.A.


THE CANADIAN GROCER

\section*{Glad To Have My Old Five Roses Back}


Edmonton, III Alta. "I hace been using your FIVE ROSES Hour for years and ower, and I an not think any othet flour \({ }^{2}\) near so good. A friend tolit me to try..... .. I dtd so, but to tell you the truth I reas wery glad when it was all gone. I did not like the bread and pastry it made one bit, and I was glat to have my old FIVE ROSES flour back

When she tries another brand it only confirms her in the use of FIVE ROSES. Make your customers come back-sell FIVE ROSES. To-day ask your jobber -or write nearest office.

Unsolicited letters, Brother Grocer. What's the use of struggling against the tide? You can't win out against FIVE ROSES. Because the FIVE ROSE'S customer is a permanent asset.


Genoa,
Que.
Inglehart,
Nezu Ont.

g"I use FIVI: ROSES Hour and must say it never disappoints me. I have tried guite a fow brands of Hour, but find there are none KOSES either for breat or pastry.

III "I newer whe any other "I never use any other Hour but FIV E ROSES: vee proze.t it to be the best for cooking. Yeve trie.t other FIVE ROSES.,

Mrs. Andrequ B-
Mrs. Dick, Box. tis \\ \title{
LAKE OF THE WOODS MILLING COMPANY, LIMITED
} \\ \title{
LAKE OF THE WOODS MILLING COMPANY, LIMITED
}

Montreal Toronto Ottawa London St. John Keewatin Winnipeg Vancouver
```

