

Being Second after Bissextile or Leap Year, and, untll the 20th of June, the Thirty-seventh year of the Reign of Her Majesty, Queen Victoria.

## PUBLISHED AND GIVEN GRATUITOUSLY TO

 the stbscribers of the peterborocoh review

## PRINTER AND PUBIISHER,

筑 $15 \mathrm{~L}-\mathrm{MARKET}$ BLOCK, PETERBOROUGH.

## PETERBOROUGHE

## मEVIIEW <br> ALMANAC

FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD


Being the second after Bissextile or Leap Year, and until the 20th
June, the thirty-seventh Year of the Reign of Her Majesty Queen Victoria.
Calculated for the Meridian of Montreal, in Latitude $45^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 26^{\prime \prime}$ North, and Longitude $73^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 22^{\circ}$ West, from the Royal Observatory, Greenwich, but arranged so as to serve without essential variation for all parts of the Dominion of Canada.

## EDITION OF SIXTY THOUSAND.

Entered according to Act of Parliament, by Robert Miller, in the Office of the Minister of Agriculture.

## PUBLISHED BY ROBERT ROMAINE, PETERBOROUGH.

PRINTED BY JOHN LOVELL, ST. NICHOLAS STREET, MONTREAL

## EXPLANATION OF CALENDAR PAGES.

The Publisher of this Almanac, with a view to increase its circulation and usefulness, has adapted its calculations for the whole country. The Moon's changes are given for five different places, viz. : Quebec, Montreal, Kingston, Toronto, and London. The rising and setting of the Sun are given for Montreal and Toronto. The rising and setting of the Moon are given with sufficient exactness for all practical purposes. The weather prognostications are again calculated according to the table of the celebrated Dr. Herschel; and for extraordinary accuracy this Almanac retains its wonderful popularity.

CHRONOLOGICAL CYCLES.

| Dominical Letter.................... | D | Julian Period..................... |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Golden Numb | 13 | Jewish Year commencing 30th |
| Jewish Lunar Oy | 10 | September |
| Epa | 2 | Rom |
| Solar Oyc |  |  |

## MOVÁBLE FESTIVALS.

| Septuagesima Sunday....February |  | Easter Sunday................ April |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sexagesima | 8 | Low Sun |
| Quinquagesima |  | Rogation Sunday...............May |
| Ash Wednesday |  | Ascension Day |
| Quadragesima Sun | 22 | Whit Sunday. |
| Mid-Lent Sunday............ March |  | Trinity Sunday |
| lm S | 29 | Corpus Christi |
|  |  |  |

HOLIDAYS OBSERVED AT PUBLIC OFFICES.

Circumcision. $\qquad$ January $1 \mid$ Corpus Christi June 4 Epiphany. Annunciation Virg. Mary... March 25 Good Friday $\qquad$ April $\cdot 3$ Ascension Day $\qquad$ May 14

St. Peter and St. Paul.................. All Saints Day....................Nov. 1 " 29 Conception of the Blessed Virgin
Mary......................December 8 Christmas Day............" " 25

## BANK HOLIDAYS IN ONTARIO.

Sundays, Christmas Day, New Year's Day, Ash Wednesday, Good Friday, Easter Monday, The Queen's Birth Day, and each day appointed by Royal Proclamation as a general fast, or thanksgiving day.

## ECLIPSES DURING THE YEAR 1874.

There will be four Eclipses during the year, none of them requiring much remark. But we give the particulars :-
I. On the 16th of April, there will be a total Eclipse of the Sun. Not visible to us.
II. On the 1st of May next, there will be a partial Eclipse of the Moon. Invisible to Canadians.
III. On the 19th of October there will be an annular Eclipse of the Sun. Not visible in Canada.
IV. On the 24th of October, in the evening there will be a total Eclipse of the Moon, ending in the morning of the 25th. Visible as follows:Begins at Montreal at 0.48 on the 25 th ; Toronto, 0.25 . Total in Montreal 2.6, where totality ends 2.49 . Total in Toronto, 1.43 , where totality ends 2.18. Ends in Montreal 3.58; in Toronto 3.35 .


|  | 1 | 30 mo . continues |  | 1 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Summer Solstice begins.........June 21 | 10 | 0 ev . | 92 | 20 |  |
| Autumnal Equinox begins......Sept. 23 | 0 |  | 89 | 17 |  |
| Winter Solstice b |  | 14 ev . T. ye | 65 |  |  |

## APPEARANCES OF THE PLANETS.

Venus will be Morning Star until February 23; Mars after July 5; Jupiter after October 5; Saturn from January 24 until the 5th of May.
Venus will be Evening Star from February 23rd until December 8th; Mars until July 5th ; Jupiter until the 5th of October ; Saturn until January the 24tb, and after the 4th of May.
Mercury will be brightest the latter end of January, February and October, also about the middle of April and August, and the first week in December. Venus will be brightest November 2nd; Jupiter March 17th; Saturn August 3rd.

Certain Cure for Chilblains, rub them with Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid.
Bad Breath rendered pure by using Colby's Pills a short time.

1st Month. JANUARY, 31 Days. Begins on Thursday.



Janoary.-A very excellent writer in the Canada Farmer says:-A very common mistake is that of supposing that any sort of land will grow wheat. There are adaptations of soil that ought to be carefully studied, so that each variety may be devoted to such purposes as best suit it. While most farm products have a faculty of accommodating themselves to circumstances, and will grow, after a fashion, anywhere, it will pay to make everything as favorable as possible to their best development. In selecting a piece of ground for wheat, the two extremes of light and stiff clay should be avoided, and a good strong loam chosen. Providence has given us abundance of the very best wheat-land in the world, but there are soils not so well adapted for it whereon other products should be cultivated.

## Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid sells faster than any other Liniment. sallow Complexion rendered clear by a few doses Colby's Pills.



## and Month. FCEBRUARE, Day Day. Begins on Sundayj:



February.-We read somewhere lately what seemed to be an answer to the question, why farming does not pay with many that are engaged in it. In the judgment of the writer, who seemed to give the results of his own observation, it is because many farmers raise too few kinds of stock. The farmer that raises nothing but corn and hogs can never expect to make as much money as the farmer that devotes his time to the care of horses, cattle, sheep, hogs and poultry, and to the raising of wheat, corn, clover, potatoes and fruit. Such an one has always plenty of work all the year round, and always something that will bring a fair and remunerative price. Some of his products may be low in price, but others may be high, and he will generally have a remunerative profit.

Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Flea Bites.
Thousands are daily testifying to the curative properties of Dr. Colby's Pills.

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## day.

Foundry and Machine Shop.


## WILLIAM HELM

Has much pleasure in announcing to Manufacturing Companies, Mill Owners, Contractors, Farmers and the public generally, that he has now very complete facilities for the satisfactory execution of all work which may be entrusted to his care. He now manufactures and keeps constantly on hand

> Circular Saw Mills, Shingle Machines, Morticing Machines, Boring Machines, Wood Turning Lathes, Grinding Machines, Cultivators, Gang Ploughs, Scufflers, Steel, Drill and Side Hill Ploughs.
CASTINGS! Of all Kinds Kept on Hand or Furnished to Order.

REPAIRING CAREFULLY ATTENDED TO.

## WM. NcCULLAGH, Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of <br> Ladies' and Gent's Boots \& Shoes

 Comprising all of theLatest and Most Fashionable Styles Particular Attentiou paid to the Custom Department. Fax Sign of the RED B00T, George Street, Peterborough.
R. NIMMO, L.D.S., DENTIST. GEORGE


2 Doors North of Johnston \& Co's Store, Peterborough,

REFERENCES :-T. Rowe, M.D., D.D.S., New York; G. W. Tripp, D.D.S., Auburn, N. Y.; T. Neelands, L.D.S.; J. A. Brown, L.D.S.; J. W. Clemesha, M. D.; J. F. D. war, M. D., and S. C. Corbett, M. D., Port Hope; R. King, M. D., Bailleboro.

| 1874.] | MEMORANDUM FOR FEBRUARY. |
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Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Stings of Insects. Keep them always near, Dr, Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills.

Ith Month. JULTY, 31 Days. Begins on Wednesday.


3rd Month. MARCH, 31 Days. Begins on Sunday.

| Moon's Phases. | Quebec. | Montreal. | Kingston. | Toronto. | London. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Full Moon.......... ${ }^{\frac{8}{8}}$ | h. $\mathrm{m}_{3}$. <br> 3 mo  | $\mathrm{h}_{0} \mathrm{~m}_{27} \mathrm{mo}$. | $\begin{array}{rl}\mathrm{h} . & \mathrm{m} . \\ 0 & 15 \mathrm{mo}\end{array}$ | h. m. 03 mo . | h. m. 1155 ev . |
| Third Quarter ..... 11 | 4.46 mo | 440 mo . | 428 mo . | 416 mo . | 408 mo . |
| New Moon........ ${ }^{17}$ | $0 \quad 14 \mathrm{mo}$. | ${ }^{0} \quad 8 \mathrm{mo}$. | 1156 ev . | 11.44 ev . | 1136 ev . |
| Finst Quarter.... .. 24 | $5 \quad 43 \mathrm{ev}$. | $5 \quad 37 \mathrm{ev}$. | 525 ev . | 513 ev . | 505 ev . |


| vays. |  | Montreal. |  | Toronto. |  | Sun's Declinat. | The Moon. | Sun on Meridian. |
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|  |  | n. |  |  |  |  |
|  | Week |  |  | Sun | Sun | Sun | Sun | South. | R. \& S. | $\begin{array}{crrr}12 & 10 & 36 \\ 12 & 8 & 8\end{array}$ |
| 3 | Week. | Rises. | Sets. | Rises. | Sets. |  |  | 25 12 6 56 |
|  |  | h.m. | h.m. | h.m. | h.m. | Deg. Min. | h. m. | Calendar, Aspects, \&c. |
| 1 | D. | 644 | 542 | 642 | 544 |  | $\begin{array}{ll} 6 \quad 19 \end{array}$ | 2nd Sunday in Lent. |
| , | Mon. | 642 | 43 | 41 | 45 | $\begin{array}{ll}7 & 13\end{array}$ | Rises. | 1st. St. David's Day. |
| 3 | Tues. | 40 | 44 | 39 | 46 | $6{ }_{6}^{60}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 22 \\ 7\end{array}$ | The beginning of March is |
| 4 | Wed. | 39 | 45 | 37 | 47 | $\begin{array}{ll}6 & 27 \\ 6 & 4\end{array}$ | 7 8 8 | more variable than usual; |
| 5 | Thu. | 37 | 47 | 35 34 | 49 49 | $\begin{array}{lr}6 & 4 \\ 5 & 41\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}8 & 21 \\ 9 & 21\end{array}$ | winds and cold rains in the west : but continuous |
| 7 | Sat. | 34 | 49 |  |  |  | 1025 | snows in the east. |
| 8 | D. | 631 | 551 | 631 | 551 | 454 | i1 30 | 3rd Sunday in Lent. |
|  | Mon. | 29 | 53 | - 29 | 53 | 431 | Morn. | Cloudy and unpleasant wea. |
| 10 | Tues. | 27 | 54 | 27 | 55 | 4 | $\begin{array}{ll}0 & 36\end{array}$ | ther throughout the most |
| 11 | Wed. | 25 | 55 | 25 | 56 | 344 | 142 | of this week. |
| 12 | Thu. | 24 | 56 | 23 | 57 | 320 | $\stackrel{1}{2} 47$ | Towards the end it clears, |
| 13 | Fri. | 22 | 58 | 22 | 58 | 257 | 344 | and there is a cold frosty |
| 14 | Sat. | 20 | 59 | 20 | 59 | 233 | 430 | termination. |
| 15 | D. | 618 | 61 | 718 | 61 | $2 \times 9$ | $\square^{\cdots} 9$ | 4i̋h Sunday in Lent. |
| 16 | Mon. | 16 | 2 | 16 |  | 146 | 540 | Very clear, cold day. |
| 17 | Tues. | 14 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 122 | $6 \quad 9$ | St. Patriok's Day. |
| 18 | Wed. | 12 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 058 | Sets. | In the west there will be fine |
| 19 | Thu. | 10 | 6 | 10 | 6 | 055 | 818 | and seasonable weather. |
| 20 | Fri. | 1 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 011 | -9 36 | In the east at this time very |
| 21 | Sat. | 7 | 8 | 6 | 8 | 012 | $10 \quad 54$ | cold and some snow. |
| 22 | D. | 65 | 69 | 65 | 69 | N. 36 | Morn. | sth Sunday in Lent. |
| 23 | Mon. | 3 | 11 | 3 | 11 | 059 | 09 | Look out for cold rains. |
| 24 | Tues. | 1 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 123 | 121 | Chilly and uncomfortable. |
| 25 | Wed. | 559 | 13 | 600 | 13 | 146 | 223 | Annunciation of V. Mary. |
| 26 | Thu. | 57 | 15 | 558 | 14 | 210 | 38 | Hard frosts continue, but |
| 27 | Fri. | 55 | 16 | 56 | 16 | 233 | 351 | the sun is melting the |
| 28 | Sat. | 53 | 17 | 54 | 16 | 257 | 424 | snow |
| 29 | D. | 552 | 618 | 553 | 617 |  |  | 6ih Sunday in Lent. |
| 30 | Mon. | 50 | 20 | 51 | 19 | 344 | 512 | Monday before Easte |
| 81 | Tues | 47 | 21 | 49 | 20 | 407 | 531 | T'uesday before Easter. |

March.-The Boston Cultivator gives a capital receipt, which we gladly copy for the use of our farmers. Thus Professor Johnson recommends for fertilizing purposes, to mix one bushel of salt and two bushels of dry lime under cover, and allow them to decompose gradually, thus forming chemical union. The mixture should be made nine weeks before use, or, still better, three months ; turning over the heap occasionally. This salt and lime mixture when applied at the rate of 20 or 30 bushels to the acre, forms an excellent top-dressing for many crops. It acts powerfully on the vegetable matter of soils. Fifty-six bushels applied to turnips have produced as large a crop as barn-yard manure. It is destructive to grubs and insects in the soil. Like salt it attracts moisture, and is useful against drought.

## Ma <br> woo <br> јоп

## Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Scratches on Horses. A great Public Want fully met by Dr. Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills.

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## HALLanoCONNER

Manufacturere, an 1 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

## DOB <br> of The latest styles: <br> FOR LADIES and GENTLEMEN



His Shop to his New and Commodious Brick Block, on the
Corner of Water d Simcoe Sts.,

## SOUTH OF THE POST OfFICE,

Where his unrivalled Force and Lift Pumps cah be always seen. As the Great Cone Pump seems to meet the long desired wants of the public, they are taking the lead of all others. The tops are banded to prevent ehecking, and the Working Joints are outside, whtch makes them the BEST PUMP IN THE DOMINION. He is also manufacturing

SWING AND COMMON PUMPS.
H. O. IS STILL AGENT FOR THE

## Massey Manufacturing Company's

WOOD'S REAPERS, JOHNSTON'S REAPERS, CAYUGA CHIEF MOWERE, AND OTHER FARM MPLEMENTS.
GLASGOW WAREHOUSE. GEORGE STREET, PETERBOROUGH.

## JOHN ERSKINE

## DEALER IN

British and Foreign Dry Goods In addition to the regular Staple Dry Goods, the Berlin Wool and Fancy Goods Department Will always be found Well Assorted. As Additions are Received Weekly! the Stock will always be found Well Assorted with anything new.

GEO. MITCHELL Proprietor. The Bar is Constantly Supplied WITH THE
CHOIGEST WINES, LIQUORS \& CLGARS. BEST BRANDS OF TOBACCO KEPT IN STOCK. Molson's Pale Ale and Porter Corner of Feorge and Hunter Streets, Peterborough.
1874.
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| 1874.] | memorandum for march. |
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Try a bottle of Jaoobs' Liquid and you will never again be without it. Cure for §ummer Complaint, one or two doses Colby's Pills.

April.-We have said a word to farmers about the cultivation of flowers, whenever we we are always pleased when passing through the country, of choice plants.et with a flower garden, in which there is a good selection does not pay. It may motake to suppose that the work of such a garden there which we are tion of the beautiful in nature doing for mere gratification. An appreciaand the lowly are on the same level in thity worth cultivating. The lordly differ in their opportunities and measure, gratify the taste for the beautiful. The great Creator has protusely adorned the world, and all alike can see His work.

## n Wednesddy

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"In Medicine, Quality is of the First Importance." 1856. ESTABLISHED. 1856. MONTREAL DRUG HALL Corner of George and Hunter Streets, Peterborough, Ont., CONDUCTED BY WM. HAMILTON TAYLOR, M.D.,
Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons of Edinburgh, Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Quebec, and also of Ontario, \&c., \&c.


First Class Chemist and Druggist Establishment-Wholesale and Retail -where may be found a Complete Stock of

## Pure Modern Medicines,

And CHEMICALS, of the latest combinations, both of Pharmacopæial authority and unofficial; and a CAREEFULLY SELECTED Assortment of articles generally pertaining to this line of business.

## A Specialty Made of all Surgical Appliances,

Such as Trusses, Abdominal Supporters (Male and Female), Umbilical Supporters, Suspendary Bandages, Shoulder Braces, Elastio Silk Stockings and Knee Caps, \&c., \&c.

The Doctor himself being on hand at all times, will be happy to assist parties requiring any of these Supporters without extra charge. Also, eonstantly on hand Chest Protectors, Inhalers, Respirators, Breast Exhausters, Infants' Feeding Bottles, Family Enems Syringes, Bath Pads, \&o., \&c.
-ALSO, IN SEASON,-

## FIFLD, FLOWFR AND GARDㅋN Srㅏㅇ․

sole agent in peterborough for

## LAZARUS, MORRIS \& CO'S

Celebrated Perfected Spectacles and Eyeglasses, which are the best in uso

## JOHN CLIFFORD

George Street, Peterborough,
SECOND DOOR NORTH OF CAISSE'S HOTEL,

dealer it Groceries, Crockery, Glassware, Flour, Feed, Provisions. FANCY GOODS Baskets, Toys, Dolls, Beads.
And everything usually found in a
General Variety Store.
SIMPPSON'S SALOON
MARKET BLOCK,
George Street, Peterborough NEXT DOOR TO THE REVIEW OFFICE.

MEAISA A'I AII. HOURS.

## The Bar is Supplied with Good Liquors and Cigars.

## FA卫MERS

And others attendiug the Market, can step in by the Rear Entrance, directly off the Market Square, and recelve every accommodation and refreshment.

| 1874.] |
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May.-Scientific research and investigation have established the following propositions as true, on transmission of hereditary animal charac-teristics:-lst. Like produces like, or the likeness of some ancestor. 2nd When there is great uniformity among the members of the species, the divergencies of the offspring from the average type are usually small. 3rd. When a considerable divergence has once been established, unlikenesses among the offspring are frequent and great. 4th. Any accidental variation from the established type in the form, etc., of a species, may be perpetuated, and to a limited extent, intensified by careful selection and use. 5th. An unnatural strain of demand on any particular part of the animal machinery, long continued, tends to weaken or dwarf all the other parts not allied to the one so stimulated. 6th. Hereditary qualities may bu
weakened or lost by disuse.

## Jacobs' Liquid applied in time frequently prevents weeks of suffering Dr, Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills are not a Quack Medicine



6th Month.
UUNE, 30 Days.
Begins on Monday.


JUNE.-There is yet a good deal of manual labor and toil in a farm life, but certainly not what there was in the times past. Even the new townships are more accessible and the work of clearing up land not as laborious and the early settlement of Canada. The improvements in modes of toil settlers had to wait andery are soon rendered possible, whereas the first presented themselves. Now, ae the new inventions very gradually as they portion of the farmers of the country to avail themselves of the use of mantry to diminish their manual labor and agriculturist has greater opportunities of social follows, therefore, that the times. There is much real pleasure in farm life.
ns on Monday.

## w. ©. THomson,

GEORGE STREET, PETERBOROUGH, DEALER IN

## Staple and Fancy Dry Goods.

SPEOIAL ATTENTION

GIVEN TO

## MILLINERY, MANTLES

-AND-

## FAMILY MOURNING.

## PIANOS, ORGANS \& MELODEONS



Is Agent for the following celebrated Instruments:

## PIANOS.



Chickeriag de Son.
Steinway de Son.
Dunham es Son.
Vose de Son.
Haines Brothers.
Collard de Collard.

Mason de Mamlin, Boston. Geo. A. Prince of Co., Buffalo, Organs and Melodeous.
B. Shoninger, New Haven. Also, Alexander'm de Deboln's French Ilarmoniums.

Parties desiring a GOOD, FINE-TONED Instrument, will find it greatly to their advantage to examine the above Instruments before purchasing elsewhere.

## CITY

CLOTHING STORE H. LeBRUN, MERCHANT TAILOR DEALER 1N
Ready-Made Clothing, Gents' furaishings, \&c. George Street, Peterborongh.

## Clothing Made to Order

AND PARTICULAR ATTENTION PAID TO

## BOY'S \& YOUTHS OUTTITS,

Which can be Made to Order
ON THE SHORTEST NOTICE,

at The Lowest PRICES



Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid is invaluable. Dr, Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills, Sugar-Coated.

Ith Month.


July. The Western Rural gives a curious experiment respecting tomatoes. A correspondent says:-It occurred to me that tomatoes might be grown from cuttings of the bearing vine, in the fall, and wintered in greenhouses, in a bearing condition. Accordingly, I made several cuttings and them in a bearing condition. when well rooted, and have since continued The object is to have early be They are now in fruit (date not given.) go out of doors, instead of waiting plants for spring by the time they can riment thus far is a success. Strong and thritty seedlings. The expewhen grown from seed. They are disposed to brand more stockey than leaf, and need pruning and cutting back. No pranch at the axil of each tings than the tomatoe.

> Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid, used by every body. Dr, Colby's Pills are approved by all who use them,
in Wednesday.

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## Meridian.

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## Aspects, \&c.

les like June, $m$ and windy rain.
3 sultry.

## fter Trinity.

 op turns out ng wheat fav. me fall wheat but equal to of last year's
## ter Trinity

 changeable d. There will thunder and lightening. nd promises alm weather. Trinity. miling.8 warm, but able. of rain, acith wind
er Trinity.." $s$ very agree. these last vill be some
ting tomamight be d in greenttings and continued ot given.) ethey can The expeckey than il of each from cut-

## HALL miconner

Manufacturers, an 1 Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

## BOOTS AND SHOES,

OF THE LATEST STYLES:

## FOR LADIES and GENTLEMEN



## FARMERS!

May depend upon being Well suited with a SERVICEABLE ARTICLE.
Men's, Boy's and Youth's Long Boots, and Women's, Misses and Children's Wear, in tireat Variety, styles and Priees.

## LUMBERMEN!

And other large Buyers will find it to their advantage to inspect our stock before purchasing elsewhere.

## REMEMBER:

"The Old Corner," next door to Nicholls \& Hall's, Simcoe Street, opposite the Toronto Bank, Peterborough,

ADAM HALL.

ALEX.CONNER.

## PHOTOGRAPH GALLERY

## MR. R. SMITH

Having by "Industry" and "Attention" beoome WELL ESTABLISHED in his Splendid

## New Gallery in Cox's Block,

Will continue to increase his facilities for carrying on the Photographic Art, with

## Improved Scenery, <br> Apparatus and <br> Unequalled Light.

## GEORGE STREET, PETERBOROUGE.

A few Doors South of the Commercial House.
FAUCHER'S HOTEL AND RESTHAORANT,
Corner of Market Square and George Street, peterborough.

The Best of Liquors in the Bar and the Choicest Luxuries on the Table.

ALL KINDS OF

Game,Fish,Oysters,Clams,\&c. ALWAYS IN SEASON.

MEALS AT ALL HOURS. CHARGES MODERATE. D. FAUCHER, Proprietor.
1874.]

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8th Month,
AUGUST, 31 Days.
Begins on Saturday.


Avgust.-The dispute respecting the proper time for sowing grass and clover ought to have been settled by this time. It would have been, but for facts of long experience. The would rather experiment than accept the seeding on spring grain is very unreliable for clover has taught me that known fifty years ago, and why experimer clover. Well, but that was winter grain can be grown, and you desire to raise clover there, be sure you sow your clover seed at the same time. As to grasses as a general rule they should be sown in the fall. This is the established practice in continent. Canadian farmers cannot far err in followical farmers on this

## Saturday.

## London.

## W. C. LAWRENCE,

 DEALER IN FIRST-CLASSFrom the Celebrated Rochester Nurseries.

## PRICE LIST:

Apples, Standard. ..... $\$ 030$
Apples, Dwarf ..... 050
Crab Apple. ..... 050
Pears, Standard ..... 060
Pears, Dwarf. ..... 050
Plums ..... 050
Cherries ..... 050
Gooseberries, per dozen ..... 200
Currants, per dozen ..... 200
Grape Vines, each ..... 050
Strawberries, per hundred ..... 300
Roses ..... 030
Horse Chestnut ..... 050
Peonas ..... 030
Mountain Ash, Common ..... 050
Mountain Ash, Weeping ..... 150
ORDFRE

Sent by Mail will be Promptly Attended to by myself or the Agent.

## All Trees Guaranteed First-Class.

P. ©. Address-Peterboroagh, Ont.

## GET THE BEST：

THE BEST AND CHFAPEST

# PUMIPS 

MANUFACTURED BY

THOMAS CARR．

HE IS NOW MANUFACTURING

## Different Kinds of Pumps！

AMONG WHICH IS

## Geo．Boulton＇s Patent Pump

 ＂＂wan sman＂＂numanAnd is prepared to offer to the public A BETTER AND CHEAPER PUMP than ever before．

# CAI工 AND S円円 

 For yourselves before going elsewhere．
## REMEMBER THE PLACE：

Thomas Carr＇s Cheap Pump Factory，

## WATER STREET，

South of Fitzgerald＇s Carriage Factory， Nearly Opposite Croft＇s Hotel．

1874．］

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Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Lameness of all kinds. Dr, Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills cures Sick Headache.

9th Month. SEPTIEMBER, 30 Days. Begins on Túesday.


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Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Sore Throat. Dr. Colby's Pills impart Tone and Vigor to the Digestive Organs,

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1874.]

MEMORANDUM FOR SEPTEMBER.

## London.

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Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Tooth Ache. Dr. Colby's Pills are Anti-Costive andyAnodyne.

## IOth Month.

OCTOBER, 31 Days.
Begins on Thursday
October.-It has heen stated in
such a failure of seed corn stated in the West, that there had never been observation of many has shown thing up as in the present season. The away from all heat, had its vitality destroy had been selected, and hung and thrown on the floor, and covered destroyed by freezing. Corn husked put in the crib Corn left in the shook in the field had grown, at least sevenseed corn, if husk failed. It is therefore pretty had produced, while corn night; and that cod, should never be allowed to lie established that all never be husked until that is to be hung up in a cold ron the ground over are well attested, it will planting time arrives. As thom for seed should It will cost nothing, and be quite proper to follow this the facts here given

## Jacob's Rheumatic Liquid for Pain in the Side, <br> Dr. Colby's Pills sold by all Druggists,



11th Month. NOVEMBERE, 30 Days. Begins on Sunday.

| Moon's Phases. |  | Quebec. | Montreal. | Kingston. | Toronto. | London. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Moon. | $\stackrel{\text { D. }}{9}$ | h. m. | h. m. ${ }_{0}{ }^{\text {m mo }}$ | ${ }_{0}^{\mathrm{h}} . \mathrm{m}_{28 \mathrm{mo}}$. | h. m. | h. m |
| First Quarter. | 16 | ${ }_{9}{ }^{4} 68 \mathrm{mv}$. | ${ }_{9} 900 \mathrm{ev}$. | $8_{8} 88 \mathrm{mev}$. | ${ }^{0} 16 \mathrm{mo}$. | ${ }^{8} 88 \mathrm{mo}$. |
| Full Moon.. | 23 | 046 ev : | 040 ev . | 028 ev . | 016 ev . | 08 ev . |
| Third Quarter...... | 80 | 141 ev . | 135 ev . | 123 ev . | 111 ev . | 13 ev . |


| DAYS. |  | Montreal. |  | Toronto. |  | Sun's Declinat. | The Moon. | Sun on Meridian. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | D. | h. m. |  |  |  |  |
| M |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9 | $\begin{array}{lll}11 & 43 & 42 \\ 11 & 43 & 59\end{array}$ |
|  | Week. | Rises. | Sun <br> Sets. | Sun | $\underset{\text { Sun }}{\text { Suts. }}$ | South. | R. \& S. | 18 | $\begin{array}{llll}11 & 45 & 23\end{array}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 25 | $\begin{array}{lll}11 & 47 & 14\end{array}$ |
|  |  | h. m. | h. m. | h. m. | h. m | Deg. Min. | h. m | Cal | sp |
| i | D. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 644 | 444 | 641 | 447 |  | ii ${ }^{5} \mathbf{3}$ | 22 nd S | after Trinity. |
| 2 | Mon. | 46 | 42 | 43 | 45 | 1443 | Morn. | 1 st AL | ints Day. |
| 3 | Tues. | 48 | 40 | 44 | 44 | 15 | \% 57 | Dull an | illy. |
| 5 | Thur. | 49 51 | 39 | 4 | 43 | $\begin{array}{ll}15 & 21 \\ 15 & 37\end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{ll}1 & 59 \\ 3 & 0\end{array}$ | Cold an | osty nights. |
| 6 | Fri. | 52 | 36 | 18 | 40 | 15 |  | Some | winds accom- |
| 7 | Sat. | 54 | 34 | 49 | 39 | 1616 | $4 \quad 59$ | panie | ith sleet. |
| 8 | D.'. | 655 | 432 | 650 | 438 | 176 |  | 23 rd S | after Trinity. |
| 9 | Mon. | 56 | - 31 | 51 | +37 | $16 \quad 50$ | Sets. | Rather | efrost than usu'l |
| 10 | Tues. | 57 | 29 | 53 | 35 | 178 | 523 | Indeed | reatens for early |
| 11 | Wed. | 58 | 28 | 54 | 34 | $17 \quad 24$ | 528 | winte |  |
| 12 | Thur. | 700 | 27 | 55 | 33 | 1741 | 646 | Some sr | and wind. |
| 13 | Fri. | 1 | 26 | 56 | 32 | $17 \quad 57$ | 744 | The fro | continues, but |
| 14 | Sat. | 3 | 26 | 58 | 31 | 1813 | 851 | now | geable. |
| 15 | D. ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 7 | 425 | 700 | 430 |  | $10{ }^{1}$ | $2 \ddot{t h} \dddot{3}$ ¢ $u$ | y after Trinity. |
| 16 | Mon. | $\checkmark$ | - 24 | 1 | 29 | $18 \quad 43$ | 1114 | Rather | day. |
| 17 | Tues. | 7 | 23 | 2 | 28 | 1858 | Morn, | Change |  |
| 18 | Wed. | 8 | 22 | 3 | 27 | 1913 | 026 | Cold rai | in West. |
| 19 | Thur. | 11 | 21 | 5 | 27 | $19 \quad 27$ | 139 | Snow d | East. |
| 20 | Fri. | 12 | 20 | 6 | 26 | 1941 | 254 | Quite w | and unpleasant |
| 21 | Sat. | 13 | 19 | 7 | 25 | 1954 | 410 | Cold fro | day. |
| 22 | '0.' | 714 | 418 | 78 | 424 | 208 | 531 | 2ith Sü | after Trinity. |
| 23 | Mon. | 16 | 18 | 10 | 24 | $20 \quad 20$ | Rises. | Storms | seen |
| 24 | Tues. | 17 | 17 | 11 | 23 | $20 \quad 33$ | 510 | Snow, | and frost. |
| 25 | Wed. | 18 | 16 | 12 | 22 | $20 \quad 45$ | 69 | Cold, but | asonable. |
| 26 | Thur. | 19 | 15 | 13 | 21 | 2056 | 717 | Frost a | now. |
| 27 | Fri. | 21 | 15 | 15 | 21 | 21 | 830 | Gloomy | ding of this dull |
| 28 | Sat. | 22 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 2118 | 939 | month | gr |
| $\ddot{29}$ | D. | 723 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | Mon. | 25 | 13 | 18 | $19$ | 2139 | $\begin{array}{ll} 10 & 45 \\ 11 & 50 \end{array}$ | St. AN | w's Day. |

November.-How to cook a beef steak becomes a very grave question to all of us who have eaten so many tough and tasteless ones. We read of one cooked thus : He took the thin long-handled frying pan from its nail and putting it on the stove heated it quite hot. In this he put the pieces of steak previously pounded, but did not put a particle of butter in the frying pan, and did not salt his steak. He allowed the steak to merely glaze over, and then turned it quickly to the other side-turning it over several times until it was done. Four minutes were not employed in the operation, but I think I never ate a juicier piece of steak. When it was done, it was laid on a plate previously warmed, and was buttered and salted, and set a moment in the hot oven. Allowing the steak just to heat on each side helped to retain all its juices, while the salt drew them out.

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| Sunday. | 1874.] | MEMORANDUM FOR NOVEMBER. | 25 |
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| London. <br> h. m. <br> 0.8 mo <br> 828 ev. <br> 0 <br> 18 ev. <br> 1 <br> 3 | 1 |  |  |
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| els |  | cobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Rheuma olby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills are B |  |

12th Month. DECEMBER, 31 Days. Begins on Tuesday;

| Moon's Phases. |  | Quebec. | Montreal. | Kingston. | Toronto. | London. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| New Moon | ${ }_{8}{ }_{8}$ | h. m. <br> 718 ev . | h. m. <br> 712 ev . | h. m. <br> 700 ev . | h. m. 648 ev . | h. m. |
| First Quarter...... | 16 | 736 mo . | 730 mo . | 718 mo . | 76 mo . | 658 ev . |
| Full Moon......... | 22 | ${ }_{0}^{0} 823 \mathrm{rd}$ | $12 \quad 2 \mathrm{ev}$. | 11.50 ev . | 11888 ev . | 1130 ev . |
| Third Quarter...... | 30 | 948 mo . | 942 mo . | 930 mo . | 918 mo . | 910 mo . |



December.-Óne word more about reading good and useful books. By economising time and spending no money for tobacco or drink, you will always have enough means wherewith to procure books. There is no department of knowledge or science in which there is not a good supply of appropriate literature. Perhaps you think men make books to make money. Well, suppose they do, if they give you in that form the benefit of their experience and observation, you will be very foolish if you do not avail yourself of the advantages offered. Improve your own mind for the purpose of becoming better fitted for the discharge of every duty, and beyond the range of your own avocation, store your memory with useful facts. Read your Bible, pay your debts, and don't endorse accommodation paper.

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Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Diptheria. Use Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid. Dr, Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills cure Pimples,


Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid is the best Liniment.
Dr, Colby's Anti-Costive and Tonic Pills cure Piles.

#  

## THE QUEEN.

Viotoria, of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, \&c., Queen, Defender of the Faith. Her Majesty was born at Kensington Palace, Mry 24, 1819 ; succeeded to the throne June 20, 1837, on the death of her uncle, King William IV.; was crowned June 28, 1838; and married February 10, 1840, to his late Royal Highness Prince Albert. Her Majesty is the only child of his late Royal Highness Edward Duke of Kent, son of King George III. The Children of Her Majesty are :-
Her Royal Highness Victoria-Adelaide-Mary-Louisa, Princess Royal of England and Prussia, born November 21, 1840, and married to his Royal Highness Frederick William of Prussia, January 25, 1858, and has issue five sons and three daughters.
His Royal Highness Albert-Edward, Pringe of Wales, born November 9,1841 ; married, March 10, 1863, Alexandra of Denmark (Princess of Wales), born December 1, 1844, and has issue three sons and three daughters.

Her Royal Highness Alice-Maud-Mary, born April 25, 1843, married to H. R. H. Prince Frederick Louis of Hesse, July 1, 1862, and has issue three daughters and two sons.
His Roysl Highness Alfred-Ernest-Albert, Duke of Edinburgh, born August 6, 1844.
Her Royal Highness Helena-Augusta-Victoria, born May, 25, 1846, married July 5, 1866, Prince Frederick Christian of Schleswig-Holstein, and has issue two sons and one daughter.
Her Royal Highness Louisa-Caroline-Alberta, born March 18, 1848, married March 23, 1871, to the Marquis of Lorne.
His Royal Highness Arthur-William-Patrick-Albert, K. G., born May 1, 1850.

His Royal Highness Leopold-George-Duncan-Albert, born April 7, 1853. Her Royal Highness Beatrice-Mary-Victoria-Feodore, born April 14, 1857.

## DOMINION OF CANADA.

## Seat of Government, Ottawa.

Governor-General.-His Excellency the Right Honorable Earl Dufferin and Clandeboye, Governor-General of the Domirion of Canada, and Gover-nor-General and Commander in Chief.

Governor's secretary ; lieut. A. C. Fletcher, ; lieut. colonel Bernard, lieut. colonel F. Cumberland, extra aides-de-camp.
Deputy Governors to sign Money Warrants.-Wm. A. Himsworth and E. Parent.
Privy Council.-Premier and minister of public works, hon. Alexander, MacKenzie ; minister of justice, hon. A. A. Dorion ; minister of marine and fisheries, hon. A. J. Smith ; minister of Agriculture, hon. Letellier de St.

Sincerity is speaking as we think, believing as we pretend, acting as we profess, performing as we promise; and being as we appear to be.

[^0]1874.]

CANADIAN FARMER's almanac.
Just ; minister of finance, hon. R. J. Cartwright ; secretary of state for the interior, hon. David Laird ; secretary of state, hon. David Christie; minister of customs, hon. Isaac Burpee; postmaster-general, hon. D. A. MacDonald; reeeiver-general, hon. Thomas Coffin; minister of inland revenue, hon. Télespore Fournier; minister of militia and defence, hon. W. Ross ; without portfolio, hon. Edward Blake, Q. C.; hon. R. W.' Scott, president of the council.

## PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

Seat of Government-Toronto.
Lieutenant-Governor.-Hon. John Crawford.
Private Secretary.-E, G. Curtis.
Executive Council.-President, hon. Edward Blake, Q.C.; Attorney General, hon. W. Oliver Mowatt, secretary and registrar, hon. T. B. Pardee, minister of agriculture, hon. A. McKellar ; commissioner of crown lands, hon. R. W. Scott ; treasurer, hon. Adam Crook's, Q.C.; clerk, J. G. Scott; president's secretary, H. Kinlock.
Department of Public lnstruction for Ontario.-Chief superintendent of education, rev. Egerton Ryerson, D.D., LL.D.; deputy superintendent of education and editor of the Journal of Education, J. George Hodgins, LL.D, barrister at law ; senior clerk, and accountant, Alex. Marling.

## PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

## Sat of Government-Quebec.

Lieutenant-Governor.-Hon. René E. Caron, Major J. B. Amyot, V. M., aide-de-camp.
Exbcutive Council.-Hon. Gédeon Ouimet, premier, provincial secretary and registrar and minister of public instruction; hon. George Irvine attorney general ; hon. Jos. Gibb Robertson, treasurer; hon. Pierre Fortin, conmissioner of crown lands ; hon. Louis Archambault, commissioner of public works ; hon. J.'J. Ross, speaker Legislative Council ; hon. J. A. Chapleau, solicitor general.

Department of Public Instruction for Quebec.-Hon. Gédeon Ouimet, minister of public instruction; Dr. Louis Giard, secretary to the minister of public instruction ; H. H. Miles, assistant secretary.

Sale of Lands, Western Section.-W. F. Collins, secretary.
Woods and Forests.-L. A. Robitaille, superintendent.
Sale of Lands, Eastern Section.-L. D. Lemoine and L. L. Rivard, secretaries.

Cadastral Office, Montreal.-J. B. Varin, secretary.
Cadastral Ofice, Quebec.-P. L. Morin, surveyor and draughtsman.
Crown Timber Agents.-Ottawa, A. J. Russell, assistant commissioner ; C. S. McNutt, agent. Montreal, A. agent. Three Rivers, A. Dubord, agent. Chicoutimi, J. O. Trembly, agent. Rivier du Loup en bas, J. E. Lepage, agent. Carleton, P. Q., J. N. Verge, agent, Quebec.

To Cure Felons.-Take common rock salt, such as is used for salting p or beef, dry in an oven, then pound fine and mix with spirits of turpentork equal parts. Put it on a cloth and wrap round the parts affected, an it gets dry put on more, and in twenty-four hours you are cured-the felon will be dead. It will do no harm to try it.

Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures; Sprains, 'Call for Jacobs' ${ }^{\text {R }}$ Rheumatic Liquid,
Dr, Colby's PiIIs.are patronized by the Medical Profession.

## PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

## SEAT OF GOVERNMENT-FREDRICTON.

Lioutenant Governor-Hon. L. A. Wilmot, D.C.L.
Executive Council-Hon. J. Fraser, president, York; hon. G. E. King, St. John; hon. Wm. M. Kelly, Northumberland; hon. George L. Hatheway, York; hon. Benjamin Stephenson, Charlotte ; hon. Angns McQueen, Westmorland; hon. J. H. Crawford, St. John ; hon. George W. White, Carleton; F. A. H. Straton, clerk.

## NOVA SCOTIA.

## SEAT OF GOVERNMENT-HALIFAX.

Lieutenant Governor-His Honor Mr. Justice Johnston.
Executive Council-Hon. W. Annand, treasurer; hon. Henry W. Smith, attorney-general; hon. W. B. Vail, provincial secretary; hon. Daniel MacDonald, commissioner of Mines and Works; hon. E. P. Flyn, commissioner of crown lands.

Hon. R. A. McHeffey, hon. J. Fergusson, hon. Robert Robinson, hon. James Cochran, members without office

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

His Honor Sir William Cleaver Francis Robinson, lieutenant governor; H. F. A. Robinson, private secretary.

Executive Council-Hon. James C. Pope, president; hon. Thomas Heath Haviland, hon. F. D. St. Croix Brecken, hon. Andrew A. McDonald, hon. George W. Howland, hon. John Lefurgey, hon. W. W. Sullivan, hon. W. G. Strong ; Charles Desbrisay, clerk ; William C. Debrisay, assistant.

## NEWFOUNDLAND.

Lieutenant Governor-His Excellency Stephen J. Hill, O. B; private secretary, Captain Shea, R. A ; colonial alde-de-camp, Edward L. Jarvis, Esq.

Executive Council-Hons. Oharles F. Bennet, (Premier), James S. Olift; Thomas Glen, receiver-general; Major Renouf, surveyor-general and chairman of Board of Works; Joseph T. Little, attorney general ; J. L. Roonan, colonial secretary and clerk of Executive Council.

## PROVINCE OF MANITOBA.

SEAT OF GOVERNMENT-FORT GARRY.
Lieutenant Governor of Manitoba and North-West Territories-His Honor Alexander Morris, P. C.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.
President-Hon. James McKay.
Attorney G'eneral-Hon. H. J. Clarke, Q. C.
Provincial Secretary-Hon, Joseph Royal.
Provincial Treasurer-Hon. Thomas Howard.
Commis. Public Works and Agriculture-Hon. J, Norquay.

Whilst we live let us live well ; for be a man ever so rich when he lights his fire, death may, perhaps, enter his door before it be burnt out.

Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Frost Bites. Dr. Colby's Pills are a mild but certain Cathartic,

## PROVINCE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

## E. King, St.

 Hatheway, Queen, Westte, Carleton;y W. Smith, Daniel Maccommissioner n, hon. James nt governor ; homas Heath Donald, hon. , hon. W. G. ant.
orivate secrearvis, Esq. mes S . Clift; cal and chairL. Roonan,
itories-His

Seat of Government-Viotoria, V. I.
Lieutenant Governor.-Hon Joseph W. Trutch. Private Secretary.-
Executive Council.--Hon. A. R. Robertson, provincial secretary provincial treasurer; hon. B. W. Pearse, chief commissioner lands and works ; hon. G. A. Walkem, attorney-general ; hon J. F. McCreight.

## EMIGRATION DEPARTMENT.

Quebec.-L. Stafford, agent; A. Stein, assistant.
Montreal.-J. J. Daley, agent.
Ottawa.-W. J. Wills, agent.
Kingston.-R. Macpherson, agent.
Toronto.-J. A. Donaldson, agent.
Hamilton.-R. H. Rae, agent.
St. John, N. B.-Robert Shives.
Chatham, Miramichi, N. B.-Wm, Dickinson.
Halifax, N. S.-E. Clay.
Fort Garry.-G. McMichen, resident agent.
North West Territory.-J. A. N. Provencher.
Home made Yeast.-Take a handful of loose hops (a pinch only of pressed ones), and tie in a bit of muslin ; boil twenty minutes in two quarts of water; take them out, and throw in four sliced potatoes, and boil till soft; strain all through a sieve, and add half a tea cup of salt, and the same of brown sugar; scald these and let it stand till lukewarm ; add sufficient yeast to rise it. When quite light, or when it ceases to bubble up, put it in a jug or covered jar, set it in a cool place, and it will keep good a fortnight in hot weather, and a month or more in cold.

To preserve Eggs.-The most convenient and satisfactory way to keep eggs fresh that we have ever tried, is to punch numerous holes in a tin pail, fill it with fresh eggs, lower the pail with the eggs into a kettle of melted tallow, which is as hot as can be without burning one's fingers when thrust into the liquid ; then lift the pail out quickly and the melted tallow will flow out, leaving a thin coating over every egg. Let the eggs be removed as soon as possible from the pail, and be placed on the end of a keg or barrel, which should be kept in a cool cellar until wanted for use. As the eggs are so much colder than the melted tallow, a thin pelicle of cold tallow will be formed almost instantly, which will render the shell almost impervious to air.

Cane-bottomed Chairs.-To clean cane-bottom chairs, turn up the chair bottom, and with hot water and sponge wash the canework well, so that it may become completely soaked. Should it be very dirty you must add soap. Let it dry in the open air, if possible, or in a place where there is a thorough draft, and it will become as light and firm as when new, providing that it has not been broken.

Apple Marmalade.-Peel and core two pounds sub-acid apples, and put them in an enamelled saucepan with one pint of sweet cider, or half a pint of pure wine, and one pound of crushed sugar; and cook them by a gentle heat three hours or longer, until the fruit is very soft, and then sqneeze it, first through a collander, and then through a sieve. If not sufficienily sweet add powdered sugar to suit your taste, and put away in jars made air-tight with a piece of wet bladder. It is delicious when eaten with cream or milk.
R. MILLER, importer of Inks, Twines, Pens, Envelopes, Photographic Albums, Slates, Satchels \& Fancy Boxes
CANADIAN FARMER'S ALMANAC.

| Description of matter. | Between any place in Canada and Newfoundland. | To Great Britain by Canadian Steamer. | To Great Britain by Steamer sailing from New York. | To France by Canadian Steamer. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 3 | 6 cts. p | 8 cts. per $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{oz}$. | 10cts. per $\frac{1}{\text { a }}$ oz |
| Bool | 1c. per oz., payable in advance by postage stamp | British Book Post (a).... | 9 cents per 4 oz.... | French Book Post |
| Cart | Do. |  |  | Do. |
| Círcular | 1c. each when sent singly........ |  |  | D |
|  | 1c. per oz., payable in advance by postage stamp. |  | Cannot be sent by | Do. |
| Lithographed Letters and Circulars | 1c. each when sent singly or 1c per oz. |  | $\int_{\text {above Steamer. }}^{\text {ar............. }}$ |  |
| Newspapers, Canadian |  | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} \text { At commuted rate if } \\ \text { from office of Publi- } \\ \text { cation .................. } \end{array}\right.$ | $\left\{\begin{array}{l} \text { As by Can. Steamer. } \\ \text { (cov'g Can. postage } \\ \text { only)subject on deli- } \\ \text { very to ld. stg. each } \end{array}\right.$ | By Cunard Steamer, 7 c . |
| Newspapers, transient | 2 cents each | 2 cents eac | 2 cents each |  |
| Pamphlets and occasional publications | 1 cent per ounce................ |  | 1....................... | (b) |
| "Parcel Post" packages. <br> Patterns of Merchandise for sale | See rates, \&c., in margin.......... 1 cent per ounce | (c) <br> British Book Post (a). |  | Do. |
| Patterns or Merchandise for sale........................... | 1c. per 4 ozs., whether package contains 1 or more Nos.. ........ | 2c. each No., if published <br> in Canada; BritishBook Post, if Foreign |  | Do. |
| Photographs in Cases.................. |  | British Book Post ( ${ }^{\text {a })^{\prime} \text {..... }}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Do. } \\ & \text { Do. } \\ & \text { Do. } \end{aligned}$ |
| Prices current <br> Printers' Proofs, book and newspaper. | 1c. per oz., payable in advance by postage stamp | 2 cts. each, or in bulk at British Book Post (a) |  | Do. |


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The Liniment of the $19 \mathrm{th}_{4}^{2}$ Century, Jacobs', Liquid.
The formula for Dr, Colby's Pills is invaluable. в2


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Do not be put off with any imitation of Jaoobs' Liquid, Dr. Colby's Auti-Costive and Tonio Pills.

## MONEY ORDERS.

Every money order office in Canada issues money orders on every other money order office in Canada as well as on every money order office in the United Kingdom. Every money order office in the United Kingdom also issues money orders on every money order office in Canada.

## money orderis in ontario and quebec.

All the money order Post Offices in Ontario, Quebec and New Brunswick are authorized to draw money orders on each other for any sum up to $\$ 100$, and for as many orders of $\$ 100$ each, as the applicant may require, upon the following terms, viz., in Ontario and Quebec.

On Orders up to $\$ 10$........................ 5 cents.


MONEY ORDRRS ON THE UNITRD KINGDOM.
The money order offices throughout the Dominion also draw upon all the money order offices in England, Ireland and Scotland, and the Channel Islands, for any sum up to $£ 10$ sterling, and grant as many orders for $£ 10$ sterling each as may be needed to make up the amount to be remitted. The terms are as under :


## MONEY ORDERS ON THE LOWER PROVINCES.

The money order offices in Canada draw also upon all money order offices in Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland. Orders, like those of the United Kingdom, are made payable in sterling money, and for sums up to $£ 10$ sterling. The terms are:

For orders upon the Lower Provinces the same rates of commission as apon money orders drawn by Ontario or Quebec upon offices within those Provinces.

For money orders on the other Provinces the terms are :
For orders up to $£ 5,25$ cents.
" over $£ 5$ and up to $£ 10,50$ cents.
No half cents can be introduced into orders.
No money order exceeding $\$ 100$ in amount can be granted in any office in Canada ; but Postmasters are at liberty to grant two or more orders for $\$ 100$, or for any lesser sum. - They cannot, however, grant two or more orders for sums of or under $\$ 30$ on the same day to the same applicant in favor of the same payee.

SAVINGB BANE DEPARTMENT.
The Postmaster General will receive at any of the Post Office Savings Banks, deposits paid to the postmasters by persons wishing to place their money in the Government Savings Banks.

A lazy boy makes a lazy man, just as a crooked sapling makes a crooked tree. Those who make our great and useful men were trained in their boyhood to be industrious.

No stook of medicines complete without Jacobs' Rhoumatic Liquid. Dr. Colby's Pills a radical cure for Disease of the Bowels.
2. The direct security of the Dominion is given by the Statute for al deposits made.
3. Any person may have a deposit account. Any deposits will be receive daily, during the ordinary hours of post office business, of any number o dollars, from $\$ 1$ up to $\$ 300$, the total amount which can be received fron a depositor in any one year, except in cases to be specially authorized b the Postmaster General.
4. The postmasters of the offices named will act as agents for the receip of the money deposited for transmission to the Postmaster-General, and fo the payment by the Postmaster-General of money withdrawn by depositor They will also furnish all information with respect to the mode of deposit ing or withdrawing money.
5. Each depositor will be supplied with a pass-book, and the sums pai in, or withdrawn, will be entered therein by the postmaster receiving o paying the same. In addition a direct receipt for each amount paid in, wi be sent to the depositor, from the Postmaster-General, and the Postmaster General will issue a cheque, payable at any Post Office Savings Bank desired for any sum withdrawn.
6. Every depositor's account will thus be kept with the Postmaste General, and a depositor may pay into his or her account with the Po, Office Savings Bank, at any of the Savings Bank Post Offices which a the time may best suit his convenience, and may exercise the same choic in drawing out money, subject only to the obligation of producing the pass-book, in proof of identity-whenever paying in or drawing ou money.
7. Interest at the rate of 4 per cent. per annum will be allowed on depo sits lying in the ordinary deposit accounts, but when a depositor has $\$ 10$ deposited, he or she may request the Postmaster-General to transfer the sun to a special account, and will then receive certificate of such special $\$ 10$ deposit, bearing interest at 5 per cent. per annum.

## THE STAMP ACTS.

These Acts impose a duty on every promissory note, draft, or bill of ex change, not exceeding $\$ 25,1$ cent ; not exceeding $\$ 50,2$ cents ; less tha $\$ 100,3$ cents ; not less than $\$ 100$, if executed singly, 3 cents per $\$ 1000$ fraction thereof; if executed in duplicate, 2 cents per $\$ 100$, or fractid thereof on each part; if executed in more than two parts, 1 cent per $\$ 10$ or fraction thereof on each part.
Any interest payable with the note at maturity must be counted as par thereof. The duty is to be paid by bill stamp, on which the date is to b written. Bank notes, checks, and money orders are exempt. These Act impose heavy penalties for violation.

For Freckles.-Dissolve in half an ounce of lemon juice one ounce Venice soap, and add a quarter of an ounce each of deliquidated oil of tar tar and oil of bitter almonds. Place this mixture in the sun till it acquire the consistency of ointment. When in this state add three drops of oil 0 rhodium, and keep it for use. Apply it to the face and hands in the manne following': Wash the parts at night with elder-flower water; the anoint with the ointment. In the morning cleanse the skin from its oil adhesion by washing it copiously in rose-water.

Cure for Sore Throat.-Pour one pint of boiling water over twenty five or thirty leaves of common sage. Let the fusion stand half an hour Add a little vinegar till moderately acid, and add honey to suit the taste

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## COURTS OF JUSTICE.

## PROVINCE OF QUEBEC.

Court of Queen's Bench.-Hon. S. J. F. J. Duval, Chief Justice; William Badgely, S. C. Monk, J. Thos. Taschereau, T. K. Ramsay, Puisné Judges.
Court in Appeal and Error.-Montreal, 11th to 21st March, June, September and December; Quebee, 1st to 8th March, June, September and December.
Court of Criminal Jurisdiction.-Montreal, 24th March and 24th September; Quebec, 27 April and 27 October; Three Rivers, 4th April and 5th October ; Sherbrooke, 6th March and 1st October ; Arthabaskaville, 19th February and 4th November; Beauharnois, 2nd March and 29 November; St. Hycinthe, 1st May and 1st December ; St. Johns, 22nd May, and 12th December ; St. Scholastique, 7th January and 2nd July ; Aylmer, 21st January and 1st July.
Terms to continue till the business is closed. Extraordinary terms may be held by proclamation.

Superior Court.-Jurisdiction for sums exceeding $\$ 200$. Hon. Wm. Collis Meredith, Chief Justice; Hon. Charles Mondelet, Hon Peter Winter, Hon Andrew Stewart, Hon. T. J. J. Loranger, Hon Aimé Lafontaine, Hon. Jos. N. Bossé, Hon Robert Mackay, Hon Fred. W. Torrance, Hon. L. V. Sicotte, Hon. A. Polette, Hon. Jean T. Taschereau, Hon. Jos. U Beaudry, Hon. Ls. E. N. Cassault, Hon. J. A Berthelot, Hon. F. G. Johnson, Hon. C. Dunkin, John S. Sanborn, Ulric J. Tessier, Adolphe B. Routier, Louis A. Olivier, Thomas McCord, Marcus Doherty, Louis Bélanger, Hubert W. Chagnon.

## TERMS.

Montreal,-Hochelaga, Jacques Cartier, Laval, Vaudreuil, Soulanges, Laprairie, Chambly, Verchères, and City of Montreal. Held at Montreal from 17th to 27 th of every month, except January, July, and August.

Quebec.-Portneuf, Quebec, Montmorenci, Levy, Lothinière and City of Quebec. Held at Quebec, from 1st to 5th of every month, except January, July, and August.
Otrawa.-Ottawa and Pontiac. Held at Aylmer from 13th to 19th February, June, and November.
Threx Rivers.-Maskinongé, St. Maurice, (including city of Three Rivers), Champlain and Nicolet. Held at Three Rivers from 28th March to 3rd of April, 28th June to 4th July ; 28th September to 4th October ; 28th December to 4th January.
St. Francis.-Richmond, (including town of Sherbrooke,) Wolfe, Compton, and Stanstead. Held at Sherbrook from 20th to 26th February, May, October, and December.

It is no disgrace not to be able to do every thing; but to undertake, or pretend to do, what you are not made for, is not only shameful, but extremely vexatious and troublesome.

No one who knows it will be without Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid. No family should be without Colby's Pills.
R. MILLER Mauufacturers \& keeps constantly in Stock Bill Books, Pass Books, Time Books \& Pocket Books,

Terrebonne.-Argenteuil, Two Mountains, and Terrebonne. Held at St. Scholastique, from 13th to 19th February, May and October,.
Joliettre.-L'Assomption, Montcalm, and Joliette. Held at Joliette from 16th to 22nd February, 28th June to 4th July, 16th to 22nd October.
Ricbeligo.-Richelieu, Yamaska, and Berthier. Held at Sorel from 13th to 19th January and May, 3rd to 19th October.

Arthabaska.-Megantic, Arthabaska and Drummond. Held at Arthabaska from 12th to 18th February, 18th to 24th May, 28th October to 3rd
November.

Bedpord.-Shefford, Missisquoi and Brome. Held at Nelsonville from 10th to 15th February, 23rd to 28th April, 10th to 15th October.

St. Hyacinthe.-St. Hyacinthe, Bagot and Rouville. Held at St. Hyacinthe from 22nd to 28th February, June and November.

Iberviles.-St. Johns, Napierville, and Iberville. Held atSt. Johns from 16th to 21st March, June and November.

Beauharnois.-Huntingdon, Beauharnois, and Chateauguay. Held at Beauharnois from 16th to 21st March, 30th May to 4th June, and 23rd to 28th November.

## CIRCUIT COURTS.

 jubisdiction for sums not exoreding \$200.Montreal Dibthiot-Montreal Circuit, Montreal, 10th to 15 th of every month, except, January, July and August.
Vaudreuil County, Vaudreuil, 1st to 5th of March, July and November.
Soulanges County, Coteau Landing, 6th to 10th March, 6th to 9th July, 6th to 10th November.

Quebsic District.-Quebec Circuit Court, 16th to 21st January and June, and 20th to 25 th of every month except July and August.
Verchères County, Verchères, 1st to 5th February, May and October.
Three Rivers District.-Three Rivers Circuit, Three Rivers, 22nd to 27th March, June, September and December.

Ottawa Dietrict.-Ottawa Circuit, Aylmer, 7th to 12th February, June and November.
Ottawa County, (2nd), Papineauville, 7th to 10th January, May and September.
Pontiac Circuit, Portage du Fort, 2nd to 7th March, 20th to 25th June, and 3rd to 8th November.

Terrebonne District.-Terrebonne Circuit, St. Scholastique, 7th to 12th February, May and October.
Terrebonne County, St. Jerome, 2nd to 6th February, May and October.
Success rides on every hour ; grapple it and you may win, but without a grapple it will never go with you. Work is the weapon of honor, and he who lacks the weapon will never triumph.

## Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid is a trade mark. S. J. Foss \& Co., Sherbrooke, Proprietors Colby's Pills

Argenteuil Countr, Lachute, 12th to 16th January, 25th to 29th May, and 12th to 16 th September.
Richeliev Dietrict.-Richelieu Oirouit, Sorel, 7th to 12 th January and May, 27th September to 2nd October.
Berthier Circuit, Berthier, 20th to 24th January and May, and 21st to 25th September.
Yamaska County, St. François, 24th to 28th February, 1st to 5th June and 4th to 8th November.
Bedford District.-Bedford Circuit, Nelsonville. 5th to 9th February, 18th to 22nd April, and 5th to 9th October.
Brome County, Knowlton, 26th to 30th January, 10th to 14th April, and 26th to 30th September.
Shefford County, Waterloo, 21st to 25th January, 5th to 9th April, and 21st to 25th September.
Missisquoi County, (2nd), Bedford, 1st to 3rd February, 15th to 17th April, and 1st to 3rd October.
St. Hyacinthe District.-St. Hyacinthe Circuit, St. Hyacinthe, 22nd to 27th January, March and October.
Rouville County, Marieville, 15th to 19th February, May and October.
Iberville District.-Iberville Circuit, St. Johns, 11th to 15th March, June and November.

Napierville County, Napierville, 1st to 5th March, June and November. Iberville County, Iberville, 6th to 10th March, June and November.
Beauharnois District.-Beauharnois Circuit, Beauharnois, 11th to 15th March, 25th to 29th May, and 18th to 22nd November.
Chateauguay County, St. Martin, 1st to 4th March, 15th to 18th May, and 7th to 10 th November.
Huntingdon County, Huntingdon, 6th to 8th March, 20th to 22nd May, and 12 th to 14 th November.

Sheep on a Poor Farme.-Some farmers of our acquaintance feel an antipathy to sheep for the reason that they "bite close." We consider this their chief recommendation. They can also bite close where the pasture is short, and the pasture is short only on a poor farm. A poor farm will necessarily be covered with briers, weeds, and brush in the fence corners. Under these conditions, we would say to a farmer who has twenty dollars or upwards in cash (or credit for it), invest it in as many ewes, not older than three years, as you can get for that money. Put them in a field as we have deseribed, and give them, in addition to as much as they can pick up, a pint of wheat, bran and oatmeal daily, with free access to water and salt. They will first "go for" the briers and clean them out; every portion of that field will be trodden over and over again, and the weeds will have no chance. Fold them on that field during winter, and carry to them feed sufficient to keep them thriving. Get the use of a good buck in seasonLeicester ram would be preferable - and in spring if you would have luck (that means if you give them proper attention and feed regularly), you will have more lambs than ewes. The money will be more than double, and the manure and wool will pay for their feed and interest. In the spring you may put that field in corn with the certainty of getting fifty per cent. increase of crop.

A loving heart and a pleasant countenance are commodities which a man should never fail to take home with him. They will best season his food and soften his pillow. It were a great thing for a man that his wife and children could truly say of him, "He never brought a frown or unhappiness across his threshold."

## Jacobs' Liquid is the best Liniment. One of Colby's Pills will often prove sufficient.

# PROVINCE OF ONTARIO. 

COURTS.

## Courts of Law and Equity.

Court of Error and Appeal.-Constituted for the hearing of appeals in civil cases from the Courts of Queen's Bench, Chancery and Common Pleas and appeals in Criminal cases from the Courts of Queen's Bench and
Canton's Christmas and IJew Years Stationery at ROBERT MILLER'S. Common Pleas. From the judgment of this Court,an appeal lies to Her Majesty in Privy Council, in cases over $£ 1,000$, or where annual rent,fee or future Pleas and appeals in criminal cases from the Courts of Queen's Bench and rights of any amount are effected. Judges-Hon. Wm. H. Draper, C.B., Chief Justice of the Court of Error and Appeal in Ontario ; Hon. Wm. Buell Richards, Chief Justice of Ontario ; Hon. John Godfrey Spragge, Chancellor of On tario ; Hon John H. Hagarty, D.C.L., Chief Justice of the Court of Common Pleas ; Hon. J. Curran Morrison,Judge of the Court of Queen's Bench; Hon. Adam Wilson, Judge of the Court of Queen's Bench ; Hon. Oliver Mowat, Vice-Chancellor; Hon. John W. Gwynne, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas ; Hon. Thomas Galt, Judge of the Court of Common Pleas ; Hon Samuel H. Strong, Vice-Chancellor.
Court of Queen's Bench.-The jurisdiction of this Court extends to all manner of actions, causes and suits, criminal and civil, real, personal and mixed, within Ontario, and it may proceed in such, by such process and course as are provided by law, and as shall tend with justice and despatch to determine the same, and may hear and determine all issues of law, and also with the inquest of twelve good and lawful men (except in cases otherwise provided for) try all issues of fact, and give judgment, and award execution, thereon, and also in matters which relate to the Queen's Revenue (including the condemnation of contraband or smuggled goods) as may be done by Her Majesty's Superior Courts of Law in England. Chief Justice -Hon. William Buell Richards. Puisné Judges-Hon. Joseph C. Morrison, and Hon. Adam Wilson. Clerk of the Crown and Pleas-Robert G. Dalton. Reporter-Chris Robinson, Q.C.

Court of Chancerr-This court has the like jurisdiction as the Court of Chancery in England, in cases of fraud, accident, trusts, executors, administrators, co-partnerships, account, mortgages, awards, dower, infants, idiots, lunatics and their estates, waste, specific performance, discovery, and to prevent multiplicity of suits, staying proceedings at law prosecuted against equity and good conscience, and may deeree the issue, repeal or avoidance of letters patent, and generally the like powers which the Court of Chancery in England possesses to administer justice in all cases in which there is no adequate remedy at law. Chancellor-Hon. John G. Spragge. Vice-Chancellors-Hon. Oliver Mowat and Hon. Samuel H. Strong. Judges' Secretary-T. W. Taylor. Special Examiners-John Hector, Q.C., and James H. Esten. Registrar and Reporter, Alex. Grant. Clerk of Records and Writs-Arthur Holmstead.

County Courts.-Presided over by a resident Judge in each county. Their jurisdiction extends to all personal actions where the debt or damages claimed do not exceed $£ 50$; and to all suits relating to debt, covenant or contract, where the amount is ascertained by the acts of the parties or signature of the defendant, to $£ 100$; and to all bail bonds and recognizances of bail given in the County Court, to any amount ; but not to cases involving the title to lands, validity of wills, or actions for libel, slander, crim. con., or seduction. An appeal lies to either of the Superior Courts of Law.

## Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid put up by S. J. Foss \& Co., Sherbrooke. Three of Colby's Pills are a medium dose.

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Surrogate Courts.-The jurisdiction of these Courts relates o all. tegtamentary matters and causes, and to the granting or revoking of probate of wills, and letters of administration of the effects of deceased persons having estate or effects in Ontario, and all matters arising out of or connected with the grant or revocation of probate or administration, subject to an appeal to the Court of Chancery. The County Judges are also Judges of the Surrogate Courts. Chief Surrogate Clerk at Toronto, Sir J. L. Robinson, Bart.

Codrts of General Sessions.-The County Judge in each county holds a Court of General Session in his county semi-annually on the second Tuesday in June and December, except in the County of York, in which county said Court is held three times, commencing on the second Tuesday in March, June and December, for the trial of cases of felony and misdemeanor, but treason and capital felonies are exempt from their jurisdiction.

## Terms of the Courts.

Court of Error and Appeal.-This Court holds its sittings twice a year at Toronto, in the months of January and June, upon such days as it may by rule or order from time to time appoint, and may adjourn such sitting from day to day, or for any such longer period as it may deem expedient, and may also appoint days for giving judgment or for disposing of business. as in its discretion it shall see fit.
Law Terms.-Hilary begins first Monday in February, and ends Saturday of the ensuing week; Easter begins third Monday in May, and ends Saturday of the Second week thereafter; Michaelmas begins third Monday in November, and ends Saturday of the second week thereafter By the Act 29 and 30 Vic. cap 40, Trinity Term, hitherto commencing on the Monday after the 21st August, is abolished; but the same statute gives power to the Court of Queen's Bench and Common Pleas, at their discretion, to hold sittings in banc in time of vacation (except long vacation), by virtue of a rule or order of the Court, respectively to be made in or out of term, for the hearing of such special cases or rules for new trials as shall be named in a list to be attached to any such rule or order, and for giving of judgments in cases previously argued, and for disposing of such other business as the Court in its discretion shall see fit. Notice of such rules to be given in form and manner prescribed by the Act, six clear days before the day appointed.

Chancery Terms.-Examination Terms.-From 1st Tuesday of February to the Satarday after the 2nd Tuesday of April ; and from 1st Tuesday of September to the Saturday after 1st Tuesday of November. Heariny Terns -From 4th Monday in April until Saturday of the following week, and from 3rd Monday in November until Saturday of the following week. The Court also sits every Tuesday (except during the regular vacations) throughout the year, for hearing motions for hearing motions for Decrees, motions for or to dissolve special injunctions, and appeals from the reports of the Master or Deputy Masters.

County Court Terms.-The several County Courts in Ontario hold four terms in each year, to commence on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

Excellent Paste Baking.-Half a pound of ivory black, half a pound of treacle, half an ounce of powdered alum, one drachm of turpentine, one ounce of sulphuric acid, two ounces of raw linseed oil. The ivory black and treacle must first be mixed together until thoroughly incorporated; then add the rest of the ingredients. It keeps best in a bladder.

[^1]BANESIN CANADA, WHTH THEER AGENCIES.


A Scrap Book.-Every farmer should keep a book in which to paste agricultural scraps. Every one in reading a paper will see a number of things which he will wish to remember. He will perhaps see suggestions, the value if which he will desire to test, or hints which he will want to be governed by in future operations. And yet, after reading the paper, he will throw it down and will probably never see it again. In such a case all the value will be lost. To prevent such a loss, every reader should clip from the papers such articles as he desires to preserve and remember, and paste them in a scrap book. Such a book, at the end of a year or two, will be very interesting and valuable.

> Jacobs' Liquid for external and internal use, Dr, Colby's Pills restore the appetite.

Places.


Bologna Sausages.-To ten pounds of beef take four of pork; chop and mix it; season well with six ounces of salt, and some black and cayenne pepper, cloves powdered, and chopped garlic. Put the mixture into beef skins, tie them, and put them for three weeks into brine strong enouoh to bear an egg, turning them every day; then dry and hang them up to smoke.
To Take Paint Spots from Cloth and Slugs.-Dip a quill pen in spirit of turpentine, and transfer to the paint spot in sufficient quantity to discharge the oil and gluten. Let it stand some hours, then rub it well, and all trace of the discoloration will disappear. For large and numerous spots apply the spirit of turpentine with a sponge, if possible, before it is become dry.

Thousands testify to the efficacy of Jacobs' Liquid.
Dr. Colby's Pills are recommended for Billiousness.

Places. Names of Banks. Opfigers.
Ontario......................... John Smart, manager.
Union Bank. of L. Canada. F. Nash, manager. Royal Canadian............. William Sache, manager.
Mechanics Bank.............. A. Molson, managing director.
Niagara District............. Ontario Bank, agents.
Monkton, N.B..... Eastern Townships.......... Bank of Montreal, agents.
Morrisburg......... Molsons......................... G. K. Morton, manager.
Mount Forest......
Ontario ts......

Geo. Hamilton, manager.
Napanee.
Merchants
arica
Alex. Smith, manager.
New castle, N.B... Montreal.
R. A. Leslie, agent.

New Yor
B. N. America

Royal Canadian Bank ...... J. Cawthra.
Newmarket......... Merchants of Canada....... J. Cawwthree, agent.
Norwi ch.......... Royal Canadian Bank .... Dr. E. Cook.
Norwi ch........... Royal Canadian Bank ..... Dr. E. Cook.
Orangeville....... Bank of Commerce....... T. Y. Greet, manager.
Merchants.................. A. M. Kirkland, agent.

Oshawa
Ottawa
Bank of Commerce......
. M. Kik, managor.
Merchants
A. M. Kirkland, agent.

Ontario $\qquad$ c. Holland, manager.
B. N. America................ A. C. Kelty, manager.

Union Bank of L. Canada. D. S. Lastwood, manager.
Montreal....................... A. Drummond, manager.
Quebec. $\qquad$ H. V. Noel, manager.

Ontario. $\qquad$ J. H. Woodman, manager.

Merchants............................. Thomas Kirby, manager.
Owen Sound...... Molsons..
Merchants of Canada.
Thomas J. Joy, manager.
J. Pottenger, agent.

Paris................ B. .n. America.................. John Carnegie, agent.
Pembroke
Quebec. $\qquad$ J. Walker, agent.

Perth..
Merchants $\qquad$ Hector Fraser, agent.
Montreal....................
R. J. Drummond, agent.

Peterborough....
Ontario
James Grey, agent.
Ontario.................................. E. Shaw, manager
Toronto............... J. M. Smith, manager.
Montreal.............. F. J. Tate, agent.
Bank of Commerce........... R. W. Smylie, manager.
Picton.
Port Hope
A. T. Kerr, agent.

Ontario
G. R. G. McVity, manager

Toronto.
$\qquad$
A. Morgan Cosby, manager.

Montreal
M. Heaton, agent.
A. C. Mowbray, manager.

To Keep Potators for Years.-Dust over the floor of the bin with lime; put in about six or seven inches of potatoes, and dust with lime, as before. Put in six or seven inches of potatoes, and lime again, and repeat the operation till all are stowed away. One bushel of lime will do forty bushels of potatoes, though more will not hurt them, the lime rather improving the flavour than otherwise.
How to Cure Chills.-A lady gives what she believes to be a sure cure for chills. She takes about a quart of new milk and stirs into it about a teaspoonful of ground ginger and then heats the milk as hot as it will do to drink without burning the patient. This is given to the patient as soon as he feels the symptoms of the chill coming on, and he goes to bed and covers up warm and the milk and ginger throw the patient into a perspiration which breaks the chill. After this a pill of blue mass, or some medicine that will operate on the liver, is given, and the patient is cured.

## No person should be without Jacobs' Liquid, Severe siekness is often prevented by timoly use of Colby's Pills,

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sure cure it about a it will do t as soon bed and perspiramedicine

## Places.

| Tilsonburgh....... Toronto. | Merchants..................... R. W. Cresswell, agent. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | Molsons........................ R. J. Dallis, manager. |
|  | Bank of Toronto........... George Hague, cashier. |
|  | Merchants of Canada...... Archibald Cameron, manager. |
|  | Ontario....................... A. Fisher, manager. |
|  | B. N, America................ Samuel Taylor, manager. |
|  | Montreal...................... W. J. Buchanan,manager. |
|  | City Bank of Montreal..... J. J. Macculloch, agent. |
|  | Quebec....................... D. R. Wilkie, manager. |
| Trenton........... | Bank of Commerce........ W. Smith, manager. |
| Victoria, B. C...... | B. N. America............... H. A. Tuzo, manager. |
|  | Montreal...................... Bank of British Columbia. |
| Waterloo, Ont..... | Merchants..................... J. S. Meredith, agent. |
| Waterloo, Q......... <br> Walkerton | Eastern Townships......... W. G. Parmalee, manager, |
|  | Merchants.................... A. Sproat, agent. |
| Welland............ | Molsons Bank ................ J. W. McGlashan, agent |
| Whitby............. 0 | Ontario Ba |
| Winnipeg, Mani.. <br> Windsor, Ont..... | Merchants................... D. McArthur, agent. |
|  | Merchants of Canada..... H. R. Morton, agent. |
|  | Molsons........................ C. D. Grasett, manager. |
| Woodstock........ | Bank of Commerce.......... W. A. Sampson, mana |
|  | Royal Canadian............. Thos. McDonald, mana |

Top Dressing and Soiling.-Were I able, with pen or voice, to reach every young farmer in the land, and to secure his attention, chief among all farm operations I would urge upon him to fully understand, and thoroughly to practice two things, namely: to top dress all meadows and fields of winter grain, and to soil all their stock. With all who have practiced it to any extent, applying nanure and compost on the meadows and winter wheat and rye, it is found to be a most advantageous way to use manure, and bring the most speedy profit for the operation. Spraad on winter wheat late in autumn it does much to prevent winter killing, by preventing the plants from being torn out by frost or blown bare by the wind in dry times in winter, as is often the case. This mulching or topdressing also shelters the young grain and grass from the hot sun in spring, and prevents the moisture and ammonia from being evaporated this entirely avoids, or largely lessens, the evils of drought.
It also fertilizes and stimulates the growth of the young plants, by being leached and soaked into the soil gradually by the rains. We have succeeded in raising, and have seen others raise, bountiful crops of first rate winter wheat on lands where none before ever did, or even expected to get crops on account of winter killing ; but top dressing or mulching makes winter grain a sure thing, otherwise it could not succeed.

Then we have taken old, dry, "sold bound" meadows, liberally spread manure and compost on them in the fall, and next summer cut three tons of good hay to the acre. The mulching kept the soil moist and soft, sheltered off the sun, leached down and stimulated the growing of the grass ; we have also top dressed right after the first mowing in June, so the hot sun should not dry and scorch the ground and roots, laid bare by mowing, and thereby gained another good swath of over a ton to the acre. This operation pays well if done once in two years, and will prevent a good meadow from ever "running out" or getting sod bound, so that plowing and re-seeding is necessary, unless it is desired to plow occasionally and sow to grain ; but if there be a good market tor the hay it is by this process more profitable than grain raising.-Maryland Farmer.

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| 7 | $\times$ | 11 |  | 100. | 15 | 1500 | 픙 |
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ROBERT MILLER,
(Managing Director,)
Manufacturing Stationer,
MONTREAL.


#### Abstract

Treating Canadian Thistles.-Our land is over-run with this pest, yet it is little regarded-not near so much as the dais yand some other plants. This is owing to the treatment, of course, for a thistle, left alone or cultivated (and growing grain cultivates it), will grow so rank as to prevent all usefulness to the land. The mode here is the common mode of sowing to clover and grass seed. The first year the thistles will grow rank, keeping down the clover. But cut when the stocks are hollow, or when the clover is cut, they will die or shrink away so as to be of little trouble hereafter, for the following seasons the grass will occupy their places, and form a sod which seems to be a guard against them. The few that remain are quite spindle. Plowing now will be pretty sure to finish them. But it must not be done in the fall early, then there will be a chance for the growth of the weed, and if the land is sown in the spring withont replowing, there is sure to be a good thistle crop. But plow late in the fall or early in the spring, and the crop of grain which gets the start of the thistles will prevent a free growth, and the grass following, if seeds, will continue the check as before. But, if a clean thing is desired to be made, the land, when in sod, instead of being plowed in the fall or early in the spring should be summer-fallowed, so that not a thistle sees the sun during the season. Two winters and one summer (deprived of the light,) are too much for this pest.


## Jacobs' Rheumatic Liquid cures Lameness, Dr, Colby's Pills can be used by the most delicate.

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## TODD'S REGISTER, TODD'S COPYING. ROBERT MILLER, Wholenale Stationex, MONTIREAT.

Proportion of Cream to Milk.-The proportion of cream to milk yrelded by cows of the various breeds used in the dairy were ascertained by experiment in England some time since as follows:-Brittany cows, 19.27 to 22.00 per cent of cream ; Jerseys, 18.65 to 20.00 per cent ; cross of Jersey and Shorthorn, 17.95 to 19.05 per cent ; Shorthorn or Durham, 15.32 to 18.56 per cent; Devon, 14.87 to 17.00 per cent; and Ayrshires, 13.47 to 14.84 per cent. The variations depended on the feed, which for the lowest yield was grass or hay only, and for the highest the most abundant food of the richest character that could be procured. As a general thing, however, cream is yielded in larger proportion in our dairies than in those of England. We have been assured by Mr. Urozier, of Northport, L.I., that he has taken one quart of cream from three quarts of milk from one of his Jersey cows.
The best method of tanning sheep skins with wool on, for use as door mats, rugs, \&c., is as follows: Take the skin upon a board with the. flesh side out, and then scrape with a blunt knife ; next rub hard with pulverized chalk until it will absorb no more. Then take the skin from the board and cover it with pnlverized alum ; double half way over with the flesh side in contact ; then roil tight together and keep dry for three days, after which unfold it and stretch it again on a board or door, and dry in the air, and it will be ready for use.-American Artizan.
Bleeding at the Nose--A correspondent of the Sceentific American says: -The best remedy for bleeeding at the nose, as given by Dr. Gleason in one of his lectures, is a vigorous moton of the jaws, as if in the act of mastication. In the case of a child, a wad of paper should be placed in its mouth and the child instructed to chew it hard. Of course an adult does not need the paper. It is the motion of the jaw that stops the flow of blood. This remedy is so very simple that many feel inclined to laugh at it; but it has never been known to fail in a single instance, even in very
severe cases. severe cases.

[^2]
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