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Vol. 8.—No. 23.

Control of the contro

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, JULY 25, 1879.

SUBSCRIPTION \$2 per annum.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal

GAIII T BRNS.

Manufacturers and Importers,

MONTREAL,

Invite attention to their Spring stock of Canadian Wooliens and Cottons, and English and Foreign importations, which is now complete, and comprises the most varied and select assortment ever offered by them to the trade.

Orders by letter or through travellers will receive most careful and prompt attention.

GAULT BROS. & CO.

JAMES CORISTINE & CO.

471, 473, 474. 477.

ST. PAUL STREET, MONTREAL. Importers and Exporters

OF FURS.

MANUFACTURERS OF

FURGOODS

And Jobbers in

BUFFALO ROBES,

MOCCASINS

MITTS AND GLOVES.

FUR WOOL

STRAW HATS, CAPS, &c.

PROPRIETORS OF THE

Montreal Felt Hat Works.

Special inducements offered to the Trade in our manufacture of Fur Goods and Wool Hats.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Toronto.

JOHN MACDONALD & CO.

TORONTO, ONT.

WOOLEN DEPARTMENT.

We are now showing a full range of our new FALL TWEEDS.

CHOICE PATTERNS

EXCELLENT VALUE

July 22, 1879.

DISSOLUTION O ! PARTNER SHIP.

Notice is hereby given that the partnership here-And Toronto under the understrend at Montreal, and Toronto under the name of "Thomas May & Company" was dissolved by effluxion of time on the

and Toronto under the Company' was disolved by effluxiou of time seems of July inst.

The liabilities of the lats firm have been assumed by the undersigued, RIGHARD WOLFF and FREDERICK ALBERT MAY, carrying on business at Montreal, under the style "THOMAS MAY & Co.," Who show are authorized to receive payn ents and grant discharges for all debts due to the late firm.

Dated 5th July, 1879. RIGHARD WOLFF, FREDERICK A. MAY, JAMES PATTERSON.

Referring to the foregoing notice we beg to inform you that the business heretofore carried on by

THOMAS MAY& CO.,

at Montreal and Toronto, will be continued by Richard Wolff and Frederick A. May, under the same name at Montreal, where all debts due to the late firm are to be pald to the undersigned.

In making this announcement, and thanking you for past lavors, we wish especially to notify you that we intend to carry on and cultivate the Trade of the western part of the Dominion direct from Montreal.

We have no hesitation in assuring you that our long experience and extensive knowledge of the murkets, combined with ample means, will enable us to offer you every possible advantage in connection with our special business,

MILLINERY and FANCY DRY GOODS

WE respectfully solicit a continuous of your patronage, and bog to assure you that we shall do all in our power to make our business relations mutually beneficial. We remed, Yours respectfully,

THOMAS MAY & CO.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal

Frothingham & Workman

Importers and Manufacturers,

WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

IRON, STEEL. TIM

General Hardware. MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1809.

MANUFACTORIES:

ST. PAUL'S, near MONTREAL

SPRING TRADE, 1879.

J. G. MACKENZIE & CO.

Importers and wholesale Dealers in

BRITISH AND FOREIGN

DRY GOODS.

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St. Paul's Buildings, Paternoster Row, London, Eng.

AND

381 & 383 St. Paul Street. Rear French Cathedral, MONTREAL. The Chartered Banks.

Bank of Montreal.

ESTABLISHED IN 1818.

Capital Subscribed, \$12,000,000
Capital Paid-up, 11,999,200
Reserve Fund, 5,000,000

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Ohatham, N.B. London, "Sarnia, Ont.
Cobourg, Ont. Moneton, N.B. Stratford, "Cornwall, "Necesstle, "St. John, N.B.,
Goderich, "Ottawa, "St. Marys, Ont.
Guelph "Perth, "Toronto, "Halliax, N.S. Peterboro', "Winnipeg, Man.
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Hallfax, N.S. Peterboro', "Winnipeg, Man. A. Macnider, Inspector.

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Collections made promptly and remitted for et lowest rates.

- 178

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BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid-up Capital, £1,000,000 Sterling.

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Colonial Bank, Paris—Messrs. Marcuard, Andre &
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INCORPOBATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT, 1855.

Capital, \$2,000,000 Rest, \$400 000

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**AGENTAL PRI

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London—Bank of Montreal. Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co. Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Collections made in all parts of the Dominion and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of ex-change.

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CAPITAL AUTHORISED
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THE CONSOLIDATED BANK

OF CANADA

Capital, - \$2.100,000

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Interestatiowed on Deposits, according to arrangement.

Letters of Credit granted on England, Ireland and Scotland and on China, Japan and West Indies.

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Collections made at all accessible points and

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D. FISHER, General Manager.

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Incorporated 1855.

Capital. \$2.000.000. Reserve Fund, \$750,000.

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THE HAMILTON

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Pand-up Capital. \$814,000

Reserve and Contingent Fundt. 107,590 921,500.00

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(For Legal Cards see other page.)

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Brussels, Ont.

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OFFICIAL ASSIGNEE,

For the county of Huron.

BRUSSELS P.O. Ont.

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OFFICIAL ASSIGNEE, ACCOUNTANT. and General Agent.

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Montreal.

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Official Assignees, Accountants, Auditors, Commissioners for taking nilidavits for Quebec and Ontario.

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P. O. Box 1724.

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Assignees, Accountants, &c. (For Legal Cards see other page.)

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No. 55 St. James Street, Montreal.

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A. L. KENT, Accountant and Commissioner.

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Assignees & Accountants.

Nos. 64, 66 & 68 St. James Street, Montreal.

L. JOS. LAJOIE, Oficial Assignee, Cury of Montreal.

C. O. PERRAULT. 'Illicial Assignee. Inservat of Montreal,

DAVID SEATH, Accountant and Commencer

Montreal, July 2nd, 1877

New Westminster, B.C.

JAMES MORRISON, Land and General Agent, Official Assignee. New Westmaster, British Columbia

Orangeville, Out.

JOS. W. SHAW, Official Assignee for the County of Wellington, Orangeville, Ont.

Owen Sound, Ont.

GEORGE PRICE, Official Assignment for the County of Grey. Agent for the Dominion Folegraph Company, and Vickers' Express. Owen Sound, Out.

Penobsquis, N.B.

J. E. B. McCKEADY, Official Assignee for King's County, Coroner, &c., Penobsquis, N.B.

Peterborough, Out.

JAS. A HALL. Sheriff and Official Assignes-Peterborough, Ont.

Plantsgenet, Out.

J AS. VAN BRIDGER, Odicial Assignee for Pres cott County, Pinntagenet, Ont.

Prescott, Ont.

JOHN EASTON, Official Assignes, Accountant,

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WM. J. KEAYS, Official Assignee for the County of Lambton, Sarnia, Ont.

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Walkerton, Ont.

GEO. GOULD. Official Assignee, &c., Walkerton, Ont.

W.M. M. SMITH, Official Assignee for the County of Bruce, Walkerton, Out., Agent for "Allan," "Anchor," and "Dominion" Royal Mail Steamers, Canada Permanent Loan and Savings Co., Accountant, Convoyancer, &c., Commissioner in Queen's Bench. Money to Loan. Prompt attention given to Collections, and to all information required from him.

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JOHN RICE, Official Assignee, County Ontario, Accountant, Auditor, &c., Office at the Court House, Whitby, Ont.

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&c. &c., &c., &c Bradley Tin Plate and Tinned Sheer Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

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The entire process of manufacture from the raw Silk to the finished thread is done at our Mill in

We challenge comparison with the best. Orders from Jobbers only solicited.

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New York.

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Commercial Summary.

- The Journal of Commerce is to-day 50 per cent. larger than when it was established in 1875, and is eight pages larger than any similar paper in Canada. The circulation continues to increase at the rate of about 10 per
- The phosphate factory in Kingston is expected to be in operation in August,
- Picton harbor is to be dredged this season at an expense of \$2,000.
- The branch of Molsons Bank at Windsor, Ont., has been closed.
- The revenue of Charlottetown, P.E.I., shows a deficit of \$321,796, which needs must be met by retrenchment.
- A writ of attachment has been issued agninst George Rochester of Burnstown, and a meeting of creditors is to be held on 5th prox.
- -Samuel McDougall, owing to the importuity of creditors, abandons a small retail business recently started in Burnstown.

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24 to 34 King and Queen Streets, Montreal, MAKER OF

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"ASKWITH'S" Patent Hydraulic Lift, AND AGENT FO

WATERS' PERFECT ENGINE GOVERNOR.

And Heald & Sisco's Centrifugal Pumps.

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134 St. Vincent Street, Glasgow.

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Importers of Paper and Soapmakers Chemicals, il-Carbonate of Soda, Sal Soda, Linseed Oil, Dry

Orders for SCOTCH REFINED SUGARS and serchandise executed in the British markets ON merchandise ex BEST TERMS.

- E. C. Newberry, fish merchant, and A. P. Bower, dry goods, both of Halifax, N.S., have been put into insolvency.
- A lead of silver, giving promise of value, has been discovered near St. Ann's, Victoria Co., N.S., by a coal cutter.
- Subscriptions are in vited by Morton, Rose & Co., of London, to £130,000 of the new Toronto 5 per cent. debentures.
- Late accounts from abroad continue unfavorable as to the harvest prospect both in England and on the continent.
- The Birely Vinegar Works of Hamilton, Ont., have changed ownership, and are to be re-opened at once.
- Advices from Essex County speak of the crops as splendid, corn especially being in fine condition.
- A new locomotive from the Canadian Company's Works at Kingston has been placed on the Q. M. O. & O. Railroad.
- Infractions of the revenue laws occasioned a large seizure in stocks of Canadian grown tobacco last week by the customs authorities at St. Roche, Quebec.
- So limited and unusual is the importation of wheat into France that, in view of the present short crop, elevators are building to handle grain from abroad.
- -On application of Wm. C. White, of the Vulcan Boiler Works, a writ of attachment has been issued against the Montreal and Carillon Navigation Company,
- It is reported from Manitoba that nearly a half million acres of land have been taken up thus far this year, against 150,000 acres for a similar period last year.
- The assessment of Halifax property shows a falling off of \$1,500,000 this year as compared with last. Bank taxes are less than \$4000, against \$9000 in 1878.
- -Sycamore lumber is shipping freely from the Canada Southern dock at Amhertsburg,

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GREENE & SONS CO.

MONTREAL.

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HATS, FURS.

STRAW GOODS.

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OUR CUSTOMERS buy direct from first hands.

ALL THE LEADING STYLES.

Newest Goods, Best Value, LIBERAL TERMS

521, 519, 523, WAREHOUSE, { MONTREAL. ST. PAUL STREET.

destined for tobacco-box manufacturers at Richmond, Va.

- The Grand Trunk Railway Co. is about to make extensive additions to their works near Sarnia and has just closed a large contract for dredging preparatory thereto.

- " According to our experience," says the New York Insurance Times, "a receiver is worse than a thier." Forcible if not elegant English.

- At a meeting of the creditors of John Spooner, grocer, of Kings.on, the limbilities were stated at \$900 and assets about \$150, of which the major part, \$360, consisted of book debts.

- The first shipment of coal from the South Wellington mine is reported by the Victoria (B.C.) Colonist of June 26th. The coal is pronounced of excellent quality and the mine in good running order.
- The Kingston Superphosphate Manufacturing Company, just formed, proposes to construct a factory having a capacity of ten tons per day, and expects to begin work in
- -Dr. Charles U. Shepard, Jr., of the Medical College Laboratory, Charleston, South Car lina, is about to make a visit of inspection to the Canadian phosphates region with a view of reporting thereon.
- The pioneer shipment of freight to Campbellford over the Grand Junction Railway consisted of three carloads of machinery for the woollen mill, the train returning with flour for Montreal.
- This is the day of small things. Salem, North Carolina, a small town, has shipped during three years over three millions of pounds of dried black-berries, for which it received \$450, 000. Let us hear from Oakville.
- The arrival at Halifax is announced of the schooner J. Ritcey, the first returned vessel of the fleet from the cod fisheries of Labrador.

She brought a full cargo of 900 quintals of cod

- By a new arrangement through cars are now running between Toronto and Peterboro', and it is predicted by the Peterboro' Times that the traffic as well as the topularity of the Midland and Grand Trunk Railways will be increased thereby.
- The Consolidated Bank has closed its agency at St. Catharines, Ont. This looks to us like a move in the right direction, for we hold it to be bad policy to continue unprofitable branch establishments on any grounds whatever.
- Letters patent have been issued to the Intercolonial Express Company of Canada, (limited) with a capital of \$100,000 in 1,000 shares of \$100 each; also to the International Railway Supply Company, (limited) with a capital of \$500,000, in 5,000 shares of \$100 each.
- in 1863 the United States began to import Bessemer steel rails from Great Britain, paying for them at the rate of \$150 per ton. In 1878 their own product of these rails was 2,145,595 tons, manufactured at a cost of about \$40 per
- Mr. Richard Devins, a popular druggist of this city, recollecting the Latin compliment to the product of the vineyard, In vino veritar, has put up this inscription to the credit of his new and elegant soda-fountain: In soda
- -An Exchange says: Had the Hon. Geo. Brown of the Toronto Globe accepted the distinction so graciously offered him by Royalty, he would have been only a knight editor. All well regulated morning journals have one or more night-editors.
- We note the following business changes at Essex Centre, Ont. : C. P. Middaugh, grocer, withdraws from the business and is succeeded by Mahlon Johnson; A. M. Aubin, gen.ral

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

THE DOMINION TWEED AND WOOL COMPANY,

Nos. 9 and 11 Recollet Street,

MONTREAL.

JOHN CALDWELL, Manager. REFERENCES
Any Bank in the Dominion

Make prompt Cash advances on all consignments of

Canadian Cotton & Woollen Goods;

ARE ALSO PREPARED TO SUPPLY

Wool to Manufacturers at most advantageous figures.

We sell to the Wholesale Trade only.

store, closes the business; Patterson & Coates, boots and shoes, just established; James Sogie late of Brussels, opens a general store

— Archibald & Philip Lord, millers of Tryon, P.E.I., have failed under liabilities of \$7,800, of which the sum of \$4,584 is secured, and having assets nominally worth \$5,209, made up of real estate \$4,000, book debts \$1,015, and personal property \$250. Compromise propositions are now under consideration:

—A new regulation adopted by the Custom House authorities causes a flutter of excitement amongst the West India merchants at Halifax. Hereafter the export duty on West India sugar is to be included in charges upon cargoes about to be entered, making a difference of some hundreds of dollars on each cargo.

Jean B. Lawler, general store, Alfred, Ont., insolvent, owes \$3649 and surrenders assets with a stated valuation of \$2000, but probably worth far less since they consist of book accounts, promissory notes and stock far from first-class. A meeting of creditors is to take place on the 30th inst.

— Wooden nutmegs are being cast into the shade. Packages warranted to contain the means of sure death to potato-bugs, without poison, were sold at a fair in Illinois recently. Each contained two blocks of wood, on one of which was written, "Place the bug on this block, and smash him with the other."

— Geo. A. Eastman & Co., of Orangeville, have been forced to make an assignment in consequence, it is said, of the recent failure of a large dry goods house in this city. The record and standing of the firm is good, and much sympathy is expressed for them in their misfortune. A meeting of creditors is called for the 15th August.

—H. Lancaster, photographer, of Petrolia, Ont., recently left town, professedly to go to London, but has since turned up in Rochester, N.Y. His effects, consisting of a few instruments and other belongings of a small photographer's stock, have been seized by his creditors, amongst whom figures the cruelly deceived yet ever trustful landlady.

— Michael Foley, ship owner and general dealer of Alberton, P.E.I., fails with \$59,768 direct liabilities, and \$25,357 indirect. Assets are nominally \$60,009, of which sum \$32,000 is in book debts and promissory notes of little or no value. An offer of 20 cents on the dollar in cash is now under consideration, and it is thought will be accepted.

—A bonus of \$50,000 has been voted the Stratford and Huron Railway by the electors of Invermay and Tara, Bruce County, Ont. The total amount thus far granted by municipalities to build the line to Wiarton and Colpoy's Bay is, as we learn from an exchange, \$400,000, and \$50,000 additional only is needed to ensure the carrying out of the enterprise.

— Wm. Rodden, a retired merchant and formerly an alderman of this city, has been compelled to make an assignment owing to the condition of his private affairs in connection with a farming enterprise in which he was engaged. Mr. Rodden's misfortune is spoken of with regret by a large circle of friends and acquaintances.

— An illustration of the great change in value of real property within the past two years comes to us from Renfrew, Ont. The Merchants Bank becoming possessed of a mill known as the McDougall grist mill, sold the same about eighteen months ago for \$22,500 on time. Again becoming possessed of the property through the failure of the firm to whom the sale was made, the Bank has recently resold it for \$10,000 custs.

— The assignee in the matter of Samuel McDougall, Renfrew (whose name through an error in transcription appeared in our issue of last week as Samuel M. Dougall), has seized upon and sold the little he could find of the estate, realizing therefrom only \$125. It is

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Boot & Shoe Manufacturers
OUEBEC.

Always on hand a FULL ASSORTMENT of the STAPLE LINES. ORDERS by MAIL promptly and carefully attended to

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INTEREST TABLES,

CUSTOM HOUSE FORMS, &c.,

W. DRYSDALE & CO.,

232 St. James Street, MONTREAL.

S. H. MAY & COMP'Y,

IMPORTERS OF

PAINTERS SUPPLIES

of every descriptions, including

Leads, Oils, Varnishes, etc., etc.,

MONTREAL.

shrewdly suspected that that portion of the estat not found would have proved far more valuable.

— Canadians visiting New York will almost to a man be drawn by the extraordinary popularity of the resort to visit Coney Island, just as strangers visiting Montreal inevitably make the tour of the mountain. We believe it will be gratifying to many of our subscribers and readers to know that the N. Y. Evening Telegram has opened a free reading room at West Brighton Beach, the most fashionable portion of the Island, where the JOURNAL may be found on file throughout the season.

— Private advices from Ontario narrate the following incident: A commercial traveller in Morpeth, requesting of a certain merchant the privilege of submitting his samples for inspection, received the reply that there was no use opening his trunks as the samples would not be looked at. "For pity's sake," cried the salesman (?) in mock despair, "permit me to open them—I want to look at them myself—I have not seen them for a fortnight." Trade is dull in Morpeth.

— Mail advices from Petrolia inform us that the oil trude is under the control of a syndicate composed of six of the largest firms in the business, who undertake to regulate the prices of refined from time to time, so as to prevent ruinous competition, as well as to act as a safeguard to the consumer against those rings and corners which have had such demoralizing effects on the trade in the past. By this means it is expected to make the business a legitimate one to those manufacturers who are willing to work on a fair manufacturer's profit.

- The Grand Trunk and the Montreal,

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

MORLAND, WATSON & CO.

Iron and Hardware

Merchants & Manufacturers.

All descriptions of

SHELF AND HEAVY HARDWARE. MONTREAL SAW WORKS,

MONTREAL AND WORKS, 385 & 387 ST. PAUL STREET. MONTREAL.

WAREHOUSING. Brockville, O.

Strict attention given to all business, and instructions regarding consignments carefully

ROBERT CRAWFORD.

REFERENCES PERMITTED TO Bank of Montreal, Brockville. Bank of Montreal, Brockvillo.
SIr Hugh Allau, Montreal.
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George Stephen, Esq., Montreal.
James A. Grahame, Esq., H.B. Co., Montreal,
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EDWARD ADAMS & CO.

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND IMPORTERS OF

Teas, Sugars, Tobaccos, Wines & Spirits DUNDAS STREET,

LONDON, ONT.

Portland and Boston Railway Companies are at variance, and the point in dispute is said to be a demand by the Grand Trunk to be guaranteed against loss from accidents at the crossing at Longueuii. To the public at large the curious feature of this disagreement is that both companies take it for granted "accidents" will take place at that particular point, seemingly forgetful of the adage "an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure." It is conjectured the matter may yet come before the Railway Committee of the Privy Council.

-In view of the fact that Canada is one day to be a great manufacturing centre the following item of timely information may have special interest. "It is thought that before long the cotton mills in New England will be built with one story. The advantages claimed are increased safety, convenience, and higher speed for machinery. A gingham company has tried the experiment, and finds that a building of that description, covering about an acre, cost \$23,000, and saved in gas alone a sum equal to the interest on the cost of the building, and obtained an increased speed of 12 per cent."

- Silas Welte, cabinet maker, of Harriston, Ont., established over fifteen years, recently found himself compelled to make an assignment, and now seeks a settlement at 30 cents on the dollar, giving paper at 6 and 12 months, endorsed by his son. The liabilities are stated at \$2,150 and assets \$1,510, the latter consisting of book accounts, some furniture, partly in an unfinished state, and a mortgage of \$600 on property sold his son. Mr. Welte's trouble is commonly understood to arise from building too extensively after a fire more than a year

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

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Importers of and Dealers in

White Lead & Colors.

DRY AND GROUND IN OIL.

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star and Double Diamond Star Brands English 16.21 and 26 oz. Sheet. Rolled, Rough and Polished Plate Glass. Colored, Plain and Stained Enamelled Sheet Glass.

Painters and Artists Materials. Chemicals, Dye Stuffs. Naval Stores, &c., &c., &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES: 310, 312, 314 and 316 St. Paul Street AND

253, 255 and 257 Commissioners Street MONTREAL.

MILLS & HUTCHISON.

186 McGill street, Montreal.

Spring Tweeds

CHOICE AND ATTRACTIVE

EXCEPTIONALLY GOOD VALUE.

Travellers now on the road. Inspection invited from buyers visiting Montreal.

ago and before getting the insurance money, part of which was never realized.

- A writ of attachment has been issued against George Rochester, of Burnstown, Ont, a prominent resident of the Township of McNab in the County of Renfrew. An effort was very recently made to divide the said County for registration purposes, and the County Council even went so far as to petition the Government in the matter. The Mowat Administration, however, very properly decided that the move was quite unnecessary and threw out the petition, to the infinite disgust of the insolvent above named, for whom the Registrarship of the South Riding was intended. Mr. Rochester will have to smooth off the rough edges of bankruptey otherwise than by means of the sweets of office.

- A writ of attachment has been issued against the firm of Thomson & Co., proprietors of the International Park, Point Edward, on the Grand Trunk Railway. As far as can be ascertain the firm is composed of T. W. Thomson of Toronto and W. S. Robertson. These gentlemen arrived there about 2 months since, having leased a tract of land from the Grand Trunk Co., about 2 miles from Sarnia, for the purpose of converting it into a park for excursions, &c. They obtained considerable credit from the merchants of Sarnia and Point Edward, and, having failed to keep their promises to pay, some of their creditors, becoming suspicious that all was not right, had a writ of attachment issued against them. The assignee is now in charge. The day has not yet been named for the first meeeting of creditors.

- John Taylor Clifford, a careful and indus-

Leading Wholesale Trade of Toronto

ESTABLISHED, A. D. 1840.

PETERR LAMB & CO.

MANUFACTURERS.

Ontario. Toronto. Blacking, Snow Blacking, Leather Preserver, Harness Oil, Neats Foot Oil, Glue, Ivory Black, Animal Charcoal, Superphosphate, Bone Dust.

Guelph Steam Confectionery.

MASSIE. WEIR & BRYCE, Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in

Biscuits, Confectionery AND CIGARS.

FANCY GOODS A SPECIALTY.

ALMA BLOCK. GUELPH, ONTARIO.

NEW WELLINGTON HOTEL,

Guelph, Ont.

The above Hotel is one of the best in the Dominion, and the ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE in the City; has all the modern improvements, Bath Rooms and Water Closets on each fat. Electric Bells in every room. Rate \$1.50 per day. Special Rates to members of the Commercial Travellers Associations. Sample Rooms free.

Omnibus and Baggage Vans at every train.

THOMAS WATTS & W. A. BOOKLESS, PROPRIETORS.

trious blacksmith, of Guelph, Ont., owes \$1,180 and has only \$700, nominal value, to pay it with. Doubtless Clifford's brow was often "wet with honest sweat," and "the muscles of his brawny arm" were fully equal to the requirements of his vocation, but he could not keep accounts, hence his present dilemma. We wish our friend of the anvil well, and hope that his neighbors may soon again "hear his bellows blow," and " see him wield the trusty sledge," but we would advise him to take example by the village blacksmith's method of bookkeeping, described so happily by Long-

" He carns whate'er he can, And looks the whole world in the face For he owes not any man."

- The following item, which we clip from the Boston Commercial Bulletin, brings to light, as we believe, an entirely new source of risk and liability to insurance companies: "PAYING. IN-SURANCE TWICE OVER .- A rather unusual case in which the decision seems to bear somewhat harshly upon the insurance company, has just been decided by the United States Circuit Court at St. Paul, Minn. The suit was that of the Farrington minors against the National Life Insurance Company, and the decision is that the plaintiff shall receive \$1000 with interest. The insurance money has been paid once to the mother of the children; but it was shown that the children had not received the profits of the same, and the case went to the jury on the issue whether in the use made of the money the minors had received their share. The jury said not and gave them a verdict of \$1000." Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal

Steel Co'v of Canada.

WORKS LONDONDERRY. NOVA SCOTIA.

THE SUBSCRIBERS offer for Sale the PRODUCTS of the above Works, consisting of

COKE PIG IRON, Nos. 1, 2 and 3.

BAR IRON. "SIEMENS."

Assorted Sizes. AND CUT to SPECIAL LENGTHS

Do Do., "SIEMENS BEST."

REQUIRED.

The above Iron is of VERY SUPERIOR QUALITY, being entirely made from Hematite Ore.

Gillespie, Moffatt & Co.,

12 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal, AGENTS,

Steel Co'y of Canada.

- A despatch from Pittsburg, Pa., says: "The real cause for the recent railroad war between the Pennsylvania and Pittsburg and Lake Erie and Lake Shore road has just come out. On May 10th, John Newell, General Manager of the Lake Shore road, invited J. N. McCulloch, Vice-President of the Pennsylvania Company,-not Pennsylvania Railroad Company-to attend a conference of railroad managers at Cleveland. McCulloch had lately had trouble with Newell, and he refused to attend, saying that the Pennsylvania Company was able to take care of itself. The Pennsylvania Company then put down the freight rates, the Lake Shore followed and war ensued. From the 16th of May until the 13th June war was kept up, and the Pennsylvania Company lost \$15,000 a day, \$405,000 in all, just because one of its officials had a fit of bad temper." Rather expensive officers, if the facts be as

stated—which is a large "if."
—M. de Lesseps is pushing forward the interests of the Inter-oceanic ship canal vigorously, and has already obtained the requisite grant and privilege from the United States of Columbia. The New York Herald, which frequently goes off at half-cock, and is really entitled to little consideration beyond what a large circulation amongst the less reflecting and more prejudiced classes may be deemed to give it, takes upon itself to say that the United States will not tolerate the intervention of any European Government in the projected undertaking, even to the extent of partial control. Such an outgiving is both uncalled for and absurd, but M. de Lesseps has taken occasion to announce that the company just formed is Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

ESTABLISHED 1800.

LYMAN. SONSCA.

WHOLESALE DRUGGISTS

MANUFACTURING CHEMISTS

MANUFACTURERS OF

Linseed Oil,

White and Colored Paints, Putty,

Calcined Plaster. Land Plaster.

DRUG AND SPICE GRINDERS. IMPORTERS OF

DYE STUFFS, NAVAL STORES, OILS, &c.

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S. H. & A. S. EWING MONTREAL

COFFEE & SPICE STEAM MILLS,

57 St. James Street.

SPRING SEASON, 1879.

Ostrich and Vulture Feathers

The Stock of Feathers is now complete in every Department,

GRAND OPENING DAY, MARCH 1st. J. H. LEBLANC.

547 Craig St., Montreal.

"Portland Cement."

(The Burham Brand)

C. H. BINKS & CO, MONTREAL.

wholly a private one, bounden to no government, but looking to international comity for the maintenance of its rights, and it is further intimated that Gen. U. S. Grant, is to be offered the honorary presidency, which may or may not be regarded as a sort of son to Cerberus.

-- "The value of goods entered for consumption in the Dominion, exclusive of British Columbia, for the month ending May 31st, is \$5,052,511; duties collected, \$849,888.38. The exports for a similar period were: Produce of the mine-Produce of Canada, \$98,074; produce other countries, \$8,961; total, \$107,035. Fisheries, produce of Canada, \$419,502; produce of other countries, \$167; total, \$419,669. Forest, produce of Canada, \$1,010,862; produce other countries, \$53,822; total, \$1,064,684-Animals and their products, produce of Canada \$1,396,294; produce of other countries, \$23,194; total, \$1,419,488. Agricultural products, of Canada, \$1,783,104; produce of other countries, \$253,001; total, \$2,036,105. Manufactures, produce of Canada, \$264,201; produce of other countries, \$31,055; total, \$295,256. MiscelLeading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

JAMES GUEST,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

AND GENERAL AGENT.

No. 21 ST. JOHN ST., MONTREAL,

Jules Duret & Co., Cognac, (Vine Grower's Co.)

Jules Durct & Co., Cognae, (Vine Grower's Co.)
Jules Bellerio, (Cognae),
Prize Medal.

Prize Medal.

Canada Vips. Grower's Association of Ontario,
(Brandirs, Wines, &c.)

Wheeler & Lo., Belfast, (Ginger Ales, &c.)

E. Johnson & Co., Liverpool. (Export Bottlers,
Guinness' Stout, and Bass' Ales, &c.)

Manuel Cardenosa & Co., (Barcelona and Tarragona
Spanish Ports.)

Roig Ponseti & Co., (Barcelona and Tarragona
Spanish Ports.)

C. Scheydt De Wachter, Cette, (Sherries, &c.)

George Roe & Co., Dublin, (Celebrated Old Irish
Whiskies.)

G. Schegut De A. C., Dublin, (Celebrated Old Irish Whiskies.)
C. & D. Gray's Far-fauned Loch Katrine, Scotch Whiskies.
Bollinger's Champagne, Special Brands of Chambagua and Massile.

Bollinger's Champagne, Special Brands of Champagne and Moselle.

Alphonae Chaumette & Co., Chateau Pernaud, Bordeaux (Sauternes, &c.)

C. Charke, & Co., Bordeaux, (Charets, Prunes, &c.)

Jamaica and Domerura Ruus.

Geo. Randall & Co., Waterloo, Ontario, Distillers,

(Whiskies, &c.)

Banagher Whiskey Distillery, Limited '(Old Brish Whiskies.)

The advertiser has been appointed agent for the elebrated Henkers GIN for Quebec, Ontario and Newfoundland.

BOURGEAU. LIFFITON & CO.. PROPRIETORS

COFFEE & SPICE STEAM MILLS,

43 COLLEGE Street, cor. SE. HENRY.

MONTREAL

Parks' Cotton

Awarded the only Medal given at the CENTEN-NIAL EXHIBITION for Cotton Yarns of Canadian; Manufacture. Nos. 5 to 10, White and Colored.

Yarns.

COTTON CARPET WARP.

No. 10, 4 ply, White, Red, Brown, Slate, etc. Warrauted fast colours, and full length and weight in every package. BEAM WARPS for WOOLLEN MILLS. Single, Double and Twisted, White and Colored, HOSIERY and KNITTING YARNS of corn warders prograted in the Danishon. every variety required in the Dominion.

ALEX. SPENCE, WHI. PAKKS & SON, 223 MeGill St., New Brunswick Cotton Mills, St. John, N.B. Montreal.

Agent for Quebec and Ontario.

lancous articles, produce of Canada, \$40,749; produce of other countries, \$7,388; total, \$48;-137. Totals, produce of Canada, \$5,012,786; produce of other countries, \$377,588; total \$5,-390,374. Coin and bullion, produce of other; countries, \$34,129. Grand total produce of Canada, \$5,012,786; produce of other countries. \$411,717; total, \$5,424,503."

- Brady Bros., plumbers, lately referred to in the JOURNAL, feel themselves aggrieved on account of our comments upon the statement of their affairs submitted by the official assignce. The member of the firm who called upon us states that the liabilities are incorrectly given and promises an accurate list, which, however, has not come to hand. He finds one cause of the extraordinary disparity between assets and liabilities in the fact that upon the occasion of

PINKERTON, WHITHAM & CO.

WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF

BOOTS

SHOES.

Nos. 9 & 11 Youville Street,

Nos. 1 & 3 Normand Street,

MONTREAL.

Opposite H. & A. Allan's Steamship Offices.

D. MORRICE & CO. Canadian Manufactures,

10 ST. HELEN STREET, MONTREAL.

making a compromise with their creditors some time ago at 621 cents on the dollar, and promising that 50 cents of this should be endorsed paper, the concern that were to endorse for them obtained possession of some portion of their assets and then refused their signature. We give Mr. Brady's statement the benefit of equal publicity with that of the official assignee, and with regard to the view we took of the matter we repeat in substance what we felt compelled to state to our interlocutor personally, namely, that his own explanation does not go to the root of the matter, and is withal so vague and inexplicit that we see no reason to amend or regret that which has already appeared. We are glad to be able to add, however, that the Mesers. Brady discover themselves to be respectably connected, and further that we have no

DANSEREAU & CO...

Societe de Commission, de Consignations et de Transports, (Capital, 1,000,000 frs.)

No. 1, RUE LAFAYETTE, PARIS.

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All kinds of European Goods on the best terms and conditions

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The attention of Universities, Colleges, Librarians, Physicians, Lawyers, Engineers, Architects and Private parties is called to the conditions of payment the undersigned are authorized to ofter:
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FAURE FRERES,

PROPRIETORS OF THE ORLEBRATED CRUS:

GRUAUD-LAROSE, CHATEAU DU GAY, CHATEAU LABURTHE, &c., BORDEAUX.

Branch Offices: COGNAC, RHEIMS and NUITS. Wine Morchants and Private Parties, desirous of importing Wines and Brandies of undoubted quality, will find it to their advantage to address

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WM. McLAREN & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS,

Factory: 90, 92 & 96 Jurors Street.

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MONTREAL.

JAMES MURRAY, Commission Agent for all descriptions of

CANADA PRODUCE

Breadstuffs and Provisions,

Water St., St. John's, Newfoundland. Reference: Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.

Usual advances. Frequent opportunities of shipping from Montreal.

personal knowledge of any circumstances that go to the impeachment of their integrity. Their showing in bankruptcy is a singularly, and, as we are pleased to think, a ludicrously bad one, that's all.

MR. LANGELIER'S BUDGET SPEECH .- We are

JOHN S. SHEARER & CO. MONTREAL,

Representing well-known Makers of

Knitted Goods, Naps Tweeds, Etoffes,

&c., &c, &c.

Agents in Canada for Messrs, Wm. Lindsay & Co., Shippers and Forwarders of Liverpool, London and Glasgow, Messrs, L. & Co. having recently estab-lished a Branch. House at Glasgow, importers trad-ing with Scotland will find it to their advantage to correspond with them or us as to rates.

unable to notice at any length this week the budget speech of the Treasurer of Quebec. We may observe that it was a most creditable exposition of the state of the finances, which we are much gratified to find in a better position than we had anticipated. We hope to be able to consider the subject in our next issue.

THE

MONTSERRAT CO.

LIME-FRUIT JUICE

AND

PREPARATIONS.

H. SUGDEN EVANS & CO.

Sole Agents for Canada and United States.

Prices and descriptive Catalogue on application.

WILLIAM DARLING & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

Metals, Hardware, Glass, Mirror Plates
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Makers' Trimmings and Curied Hair.

Agents for Messrs. Chas. Ebbinghaus & Sons, Manufacturers of Window Cornices.

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T. JAMES CLAXTON & CO.

IMPORTERS

OB

BRITISH AND FOREIGN

DRY GOODS

ST. JOSEPH STREET,

The Journal of Commerce

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW.

MONTREAL, JULY 25, 1879.

THE NEW DOMINION LOAN.

The success which has attended the placing of the new loan on the London money market seems to be considered by the press supporting the Government as a justification of the attacks made on Sir Richard Cartwright's loan of 1876, both in Parliament and by the press. This is the second loan which Sir Leonard Tilley has had to negotiate since the accession of the present Government to office, and he has adopted precisely the same course on both occasions, viz., to invite tenders, publishing the minimum price which will be accepted, instead of adopting the course followed by the Imperial Government of declaring the minimum price in a sealed envelope, to be opened only after the receipt of the tenders. We venture to hazard the assertion that, where a minimum price is published, there will be few tenders exceeding it. On the last occasion, in the latter end of 1878, there was a temporary difficulty in placing the amount offered to the public, and it was said at the time that the London agents had to come to the rescue and take up the balance of the loan!

When it can be demonstrated that, by inviting tenders at rates not below a published minimum, any great advantage is gained we shall readily admit that the opponents of a fixed rate have at least a plausible ground for their opinion. At present our contention is that it is at least highly probable that more would be obtained from capitalists by fixing a price absolutely, than by asking for tenders not below a published minimum. Our opinion is based entirely on what seems reasonable. It is stated that 90 per cent. of the entire loan has been taken at the minimum rate, leaving 10 per cent., or £350,000, at rates between 95 and par. The Montreal Gazette is under the impression that this amount was all tendered for at par, but we do not find any authority for this in the published telegrams. The gain on that assumption would be £17,500, or the half of one per cent. on the entire loan; but, if the £350,000 was tendered for at varying rates exceeding 95, the probability is that the gain would not exceed from 1 to 4 per cent. on the loan. Now the question is whether for so slight a gain it is wise to take a course which is obviously contrary to the wishes and interests of the loan contractors. As was pointed out in the former discussion on the subject, it is the interest of borrowers to meet the wishes of lenders as to the mode of bringing out loans. It is only reasonable to suppose that the loan contractors would give a higher price if they could get the whole loan at a fixed rate, with the certainty of making a profit from the actual investors. Let us, by way of illustration, take the case of some article of merchandize, such as tea, which at one time could only be procured through the East India Company, whose agents sold it by auction to the wholesale trade. If a merchant having a monopoly of the market had a cargo of tea for sale, for which he desired to obtain purchasers by tenders from the trade, we apprehend that he would get a higher price from the wholesale dealers for the entire cargo than if he fixed his price and allowed their customers to take, at a slight advance, all that they required. The effect of fixing a minimum rate and inviting tenders is to give the customers of the loan contractors an opportunity of obtaining what they require at a slight advance, it being well known that the contractors will not advance on the minimum which must have been recommended by the agents for the Dominion.

It is about as unreasonable to attribute the success of the loan to the favorable influence of the national policy, as it would have been to have attributed the failure to that cause. We confess that we are unable to discover the grounds on which the Gazette infers that "the credit of Canada stands higher to day in the London market than ever before." The test of the correctness of this opinion would be the comparative value of Canadian four per cents and imperial guaranteed four per cents, or the four per cent. debentures of New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Victoria, and Jasmania at the present, and at some previous fixed time. All the colonies mentioned have four percent. bonds in the market, and it will be found that, while they are generally higher than those of Canada, they have all shared the improvement in price caused, not by the national policy, but by the abundance of money in the English market, consequent on depressed trade and want of confidence. Whatever may be the opinion as to the probability of a higher price being obtained by offering the entire loan at a fixed rate, it is clear that all that was gained from the loan contractors was from one-quarter to one half per cent. The truth is that the advocates for tenders have been bailled by the loan contractors who, of course, would have preferred the fixed rate; but, as Sir Leonard Tilley was compelled by the action of his party in Parliament to insist on tenders, the plan was adopted of inviting them with a published minimum rate. The idea that the minimum price fixed was so high as to have caused some to doubt the success of the negotiation is altogether erroneous. Sir Richard Cartwright's fixed price was quite as high, having reference to market rates. as that recently fixed. If the Gazette's assumption be correct, that ten per cent. of the loan was placed at par, the inference we should draw would be that the whole loan might have been placed at the fixe I price of ninety six, it being obvious that the capitalists who alone could furnish the money would be more inclined to give ninety six for the whole loan than ninetyfive for a large portion, the remainder going to their customers, the investors.

If a further proof were required, we might refer to the Quebec loan, which was recently negotiated in New York, through the Bank of Montreal, at a fixed price. We venture to assert that, if that loan had been brought out with a fixed minimum, it would have been a failure. Sincerely congratulating the Finance Minister on his having placed his loan on advantageous terms, we are nevertheless of the opinion, expressed on former occasions, that it is much to be regretted that the loan of 1876, negotiated by Sir Richard Cartwright on quite as favorable terms as the present, having reference to the

state of the money market, and the comparative value of Colonial securities, should havebeen attacked on such grounds as to commit a political party to a fiscal policy that may be found, on some future occasion, prejudicial to the interests of the country. It is highly impolitic to make loans, whether Dominion or Provincial, the subject of party controversy.

OUR NEW WHEAT FIELDS IN THE NORTH-WEST.

Such is the title of an interesting article in the Nineteenth Century, by Mr. T. T. Vennor Smith, which must have a special interest at this juncture, when efforts are being made to obtain Imperial aid for the Pacific Railway. The history of the settlement of the North Western Territories, both in the United States and Canada, since the establishment of railways is almost marvellous. It is said that the present immigration, especially to Manitoba, "is utterly unparalleled in the " history of any of these states, and is ac-"companied by a rush for railroad and pub-"lic lands beyond any precedent." In three months, ending 30th November, 1877, the government land officers in Minnesota disposed of 429,467 acres of land, while the railway companies sold in the same time 539,136 acres being an aggregate of nearly a million of acres in a few months. In the quarter ending 31st March, 1878, the sales were 1,207,871 acres. The immigration to the American States is nothing, it is said, to what is going on in Manitoba. Up to 31st October, 1877, the total land sales amounted to 1,392,368 acres to 8648 applicants. In April 1878, 52,960 acres were sold at one office and in may 30,400 acres, and it is estimated that 3,000,000 acres of wheat land were allotted last year to actual settlers in Manitoba. The character of the immigration is said to be superior to that of former years, being " especially from the "best part of Ontario and from the richest "and most fertile districts of the older "provinces." The profits of farming, as described by the essayist, are almost fabulous. "It is (he says) this enormous pro-"fit that is bringing so many heavy capi-"talists into the ranks of this novel "immigration, and inducing men who "have already worked themselves into a "good position to abandon, for a time, "the amenities of a settled life and em-"bark once more in pioneer farming." We regret our inability to dwell at greater length on the very interesting article to which we have directed attention. The Earl of Dunraven has contributed an article on "Moose hunting in Canada," while Earl Grey's late article has been reviewed in one entitled "How Not to Retain the Colonies," by Lord Norton.

SELLING AT WHOLESALE TO FARMERS.

Complaints reach us from Western Ontario that the wholesale merchants, especially those in their own vicinity, sometimes sell to farmers, hiding themselves behind the Granger system, and thereby crowding out the rotail dealer. This is a phase of competition of very recent growth, and we dare predict of very short life. Some of our country friends denounce such action, on the ground that it is inconsiderate and unfair to the retailer, to whom the farmer, at the same time, may owe a long indulged account. However well founded this statement, it is not one likely to superinduce a reform. Business is commonly done without respect of persons. That is, if a merchant finds he can sell more to one class than to another, other things being equal, he makes special effort to sell to that class; and so, if he finds he can sell more readily in one way than another, other things being equal, he adopts that way. The question as to whether or not he is giving other classes or other methods a fair chance is quite apart from all his calculations. He believes that the laws of trade will settle such matters, and in this we think he is about right. Fortunately there are other important factors besides consideration for others that in part determine the distribution of business, and the one we would place far above all others, solely from a practical, commercial point of view, covering alike the considerate and the inconsiderate, the scrupulous and the unscrupulous, is embodied in the question, "what course will pay best in the long run?"

There are reasons, and very good reasons too, why there are wholesale men, and retail men, and agents, brokers, middle men, commercial travellers, and so on. None of these participants in the profits between producer and consumer exists by charity. Each class has been the legitimate outgrowth of the exigencies of trade. Nor has the time yet come when any one of them can be dispensed with. Competition, overleaping itself, may temporarily push aside one or more handlers, but not, we believe, with any lasting profit or ad vantage to those engaging in such sharp, rivalry. Farmers cannot afford the time, and have not the needed business education, to club together and buy their groceries at wholesale, thereafter distributing the goods amongst themselves. If they employ some one to do the business for them, his pay becomes virtually the very profit they begrudge the village grocer, the chances being that the village grocer would do the business cheaper and far more satisfactorily. If, on the other hand, the wholesale merchant attempts to sell at retail, continuing his wholesale prices, he needs must employ additional distributing clerks, he needs must provide special room for the conduct and despatch of that particular branch of his business, and, when he makes up his books, he will assuredly find that he would have done far better to have sold to the country grocer, and allowed him to reap the existing light profits of his legitimate sphere of industry.

No, the telling arguments against all this sort of thing is that it won't pay, and we recommend our country friends to bide their time patiently in the confident hope that the dog-in-the-manger policy is a canker that eats into the business vitals of every man that adopts it.

THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

RECIPROCITY.

The July number of this valuable periodical contains more than one article of interest to Canadian readers. In the April number of the Ninetcenth Century there was an article to which we called attention in our issue of the 9th May, entitled "Reciprocity the True Free Trade" by Mr. Alfred R. Wallace, who. avowing himself a free trader, argued-that it was unwise to permit foreign manufacturers, whose productions are protected against competition in their own market, to obtain free admission to the markets of Great Britain. We gave our readers some extracts from Mr. Wallace's article, setting forth his views. In the June number of the same periodical there was an article from the pen of the Right Hon. Robert Lowe, entitled "Reciprocity and Free Trade," in which Mr. Wallace's article was most severely criticized, after an admission that he had "a great and well-won reputation as a scientific observer." Mr. Lowe takes special exception to Mr. Wallace's statement that "the essence of free trade is mutuality." He affirms that the principle of free trade is that we ought not "to limit or increase "our taxes with reference to the taxes "which are imposed on us by foreign "Governments. Mr. Lowe has not in his very able article, written from a strictly free trade stand point, grappled with Mr. Wallace's principal argument, which he has repeated in the July number of the Nineteenth Century. The subject in controversy is so interesting to Canadians at the present time that we feel assured that our space cannot be more advantageously occupied than by a notice of the argument. Mr. Wallace affirms that the most

important part of Mr. Lowe's reply consists in the assertion that "his proposal, even "if carried out, would be quite inopera-"tive, because, when foreign countries "protect any class of manufactures then "thereby acknowledge that they cannot "compete with us in our own or in any "neutral markets, and that, by the con-"ditions of the problem it is impossible "that they should do so." To this Mr. Wallace g ves this crushing reply: It must be known to Mr. Lowe that " such "protected goods are imported into "this country and do compete success-"fully with our own." We shall cite at length the most important paragraph in Mr. Wallace's article:

"Our total imports of manufactured "goods (including metals), in 1877 "amounted to £64,635,418, and almost the " whole of these goods are protected in " the countries which export them. Most "of them, in fact, are sent to us because "they are protected, the manufacturers " finding it to their advantage to work to "the full power of their plant and capital "selling the larger portion of their out-" put at a good profit in the home market, "and with the surplus underselling us, " which they are enabled to do because all " the fixed charges of the manufacture are "already paid out of the profits of the " domestic trade."

We venture to give an illustration of Mr. Wallace's argument. Let us assume that there are two provinces with equal populations lying contiguous to one another, and having equal advantages as to obtaining raw material, labor, machinery and all other requisites, and beth free from foreign competition. Let us further assume that, in one of these provinces there is free trade, and in the other a system of protection. The manufacturers who had the monopoly of their own home market would sell their goods at prices sufficient to cover all the fixed charges, such as interest on the cost of buildings and machinery, management, &c., &c., which would be the same in the adjoining free trade province. Let us assume these fixed charges at 20 per cent. on the selling price of the goods, and it will be apparent that the protected manufacturer could undersell in the free trade market and make a reasonable profit in addition to what he had already obtained in his own market, while his unprotected neighbor, excluded from the foreign market, would be driven out of the field in his own.

The same principle is being constantly applied to railway traffic. There are articles, notably coal, which could not be carried at all if the same rates were charged

on it by the ton as are charged on other goods. The fixed railroad charges being borne by the general traffic, any additional traffic that can be obtained at a profit on the cost of motive power is a source of gain, although the rates of freight would be wholly insufficient if the railroad had to depend on that traffic alone. The same principle governs what is known as the "through traffic" on railroads, which is most exposed to competition, and which would be lost if charged at local rates. There are often bitter complaints from those who have to pay higher rates per ton per mile, but it is contended that, but for the through traffic, it would be impossible to carry the local freight as cheaply as at present. The United States manufacturers of watches are able not only to monopolize their domestic market, but to send their goods to Switzerland, which for a long period of years was found to be the cheapest market for watches.

Mr. Wallace cites a passage from Cobden's political writings to the effect that the foreign commerce of England hangs on the prosperity of her manufacturing industries; in a word, he says, "our national existence is involved in the well-being of our manufactures," and "this mighty "industry, on which depend the comfort "and existence of the whole Empire, can "only be torn from us by the greater "cheapness of the manufactures of ano-"ther country." Mr. Wallace argues that buying alone is not "trade," but only one half of "trade". To constitute free trade there must be free buying and free selling, as "the two together constitute trade." He is of opinion that Cobden " never con-"templated the state of things that has "actually come about, when, by means of "protective duties and our open markets "supplying all the world with cheap coal, "iron and machinery, other nations have "been enabled to foster their manufac-"tures till they have reached such a mag-"nitude as not only to supply themselves, "but with their surplus goods, produced "chiefly by means of protection, are "actually able to undersell us at home." Mr. Wallace believes that if Cobden were now among us he would advocate some such course of action as he has himself proposed "in order to bring about those " benefits to the all-important manufactur-"ing interests of our country which the "system of free imports miscalled 'free' "trade! has not procured for it.

— Forsyth's marble works in this city, together with a large amount of finished work therein, were destroyed by fire on Thursday morning. Loss estimated about \$50,000; insured for about \$36,000. The works will be re-built immediately.

THE BANK STATEMENTS.

The bank statements for June do not call for much comment. The circulation in every case seems to be fairly proportioned to capital; the deposits are evenly distributed, and, whatever street rumor may say, the exhibits show a commendable aiming at safety. The liabilities are increased \$2.611.223 for the month, and the assets, \$1,330,880. The circulation is larger by \$583.917, and the government deposits by \$203.814. The public deposits are \$2,443,622 more than shown in the May statement, and are slightly increased over June, 1878. The return on deposit of \$2,500,000 withdrawn in February and March, very likely for customs duties and margin on open credits abroad, shows the absorption by the country of part of the importations, and also the important fact that capital in business has not been seriously impaired by the depression of trade, as a nearly uniform amount of deposits prior to the moving of crops is reported for four consecutive years. Of the assets there is a decrease of \$56,177 in specie and Dominion notes, \$30,874 in leans to cornorations, and \$205,426 in loans on Government stocks. Loans to the Government are increased \$367,651, and loans on stocks and bonds \$109.671. The discounts have been reduced by \$463,-427, but the item of overdue notes is larger by \$66,404. The real estate held by the banks shows a decrease in value of \$237,185, which is rather more than fully explained by the fact that one bank has disposed of property to the amount of \$288,797. It adds to the confusion arising from this disparity to find that the bank premises of one institution have increased in value during the month no less that \$49.729. A striking and significant feature of the statements under review is a decrease of \$589.453 in the Directors' liabilities. In the following table the totals are grouped and compared so that the import of the figures may be readily understood:

May, 1879. June, 1879. June, 1878. Capital authorized...\$62,966,666 \$62,966,666 \$63,966,666 Capital paid up........ 57,972,921 57,983,028 58,041,461

LIABILITIES. Circulation. \$15,393,592 \$15,977,509 \$17,162,000 Government 5.515.594 5,719,408 denosits... 5.821,000 Public Deposits..... 56,214,995 58,658,617 58,444,000 Due Banks in Canada.... Due Banks not 1,820,897 1,935,094 1,857,000 in Canada. 2,008,981 1.364,873 1,564,000 Other liabili-158,000 ties..... 160,933 70,714

\$81,114,992 \$83,726,215 \$85,508,000

	ASSETS		
Specie & Dom	. 100 F00 M	م طره مديد ما	
notes513	3,139,193 \$	13'083'010 \$	512,645,000
Notes and cheques on		Albert 1	4 1 4 1 7 1 1
other Banks	2,834,631	3,414,258	3,678,000
Due from Bk's in Canada	3,659,963	3,970,914	3,875,000
Due from B'ks not in Can.	4,883,412	5,725,650	
not in Can.	4,000,412	5,125,000	0,000,000

Available assets...\$24,517,799 \$26,194,438 \$25,793,000

Government			*
Stock	\$2,155,701	\$1,950,275	\$2,550,000
Loans to Gov-			• •
ernment	107,463	474,114	946,000
Loans on Siks			••
and Bonds.	6,863,264	6,972,935	7,877,000
Loans to Cor-		, ,	
porations	3.412.882	3.382.008	3.542,000
porations Discounts1	02.916.997	102,453,570	105,692,000
Overdue debts		,,	

secured and unsecured... 5,431,047 5,497,451 5,580,000 Real Estate and Bank 5,322,349 { 1,991,676 } 5,010,000 Premises...

1,325,658

Sundries.....

\$152,053,160 \$153,384,040 \$158,722,000

1,296,527

1,432,000

THE CONSOLIDATED BANK.

The new manager, assisted by several members of the board, have been busily at work during the week, trimming sail reckoning up the damage, valuing the assets, doing, in short, at the eleventh hour what should have engaged the attention of the management years ago. The losses provided for by the estimate as likely to be sustained through their largest customer amount to between \$300,000 and \$400,000. The contra securities in Toronto and Halifax are estimated at about \$100,-000. The total liabilities of the concern are said to be gyer \$700,000, of which about half a million is to the Consolidated.

It was supposed that a clever director would take up the business, in which he has had ample and successful experience, and conduct it in the interest of the bank; but the gentleman is not altogether indisposed to prove that his presence at the manager's elbow or in a prominent seat at the Board is for the interest of all parties, and there are those who think with him in this respect. The name of a gentleman prominently identified with the Metropolitan Bank in its last moments has also been mentioned in this latter connection, but we question whether any vacancies are likely to be made, especially of a nature that would probably carry with them the implication that present incumbents acknowledged their responsibility in any degree for the troubles of the institution.

The letter of the general manager, which we publish, was the result of a double examination made by himself and a prominent director on the one hand and by two directors on the other. On either side was one of the two recent able acquisitions to the board. The two parties differed only some \$28,000; but, while one was of opinion that \$103,000 was sufficient for a contingent fund, the other contended that no less than \$253,000 would suffice.

The St. Catharines, Ontario, branch has been closed, and the business transferred to the Imperial Bank. Several other branches will follow shortly. This is rendered necessary owing to the curtailment of capital and in order to strengthen the position of the bank. It is to be hoped that any internal differences of opinion that may prevail will, for the time being, cease to obtrude themselves, and that even directors will meantime recognize the necessity of working in harmony, especially where they expect so much of forbearance and calm consideration from shareholders and the public at large.

By the following letter, published last Saturday, it will be observed that, in our article on this subject the previous day, we anticipated the state of affairs therein described:

THE PRESIDENT AND DIRECTOSE OF THE CON-SOLIDATED BANK;

GENTLEMEN,—I beg to state the result of the investigation into the accounts of this Bank.

\$2,080,000 943,000

\$3,023,000

\$1,350,000

253,000

It is proper that I should remark that the foregoing valuations are based on estimates of assets of the Bank made by three parties acting independently, two of whom are the new directors, Messrs. Robertson and Saunders, and in which I myself concur; the result being that the actual surplus assets of the Bank are equal to nearly 65 per cent, on the reduced capital.

Yours respectfully.

(Signed)

Arch. Camparl.

(Signed) Aren. Camprent, Acting Gen. Manager. Montreal, July 18, 1879.

A LESSON FOR CANADIANS.

The Yankees are proverbially fertile in expedients and quick to take advantage of new opportunities. Their spirit of enterprise is aggressive, their activity irrepressible, their energy untiring. If the N. P. shut one door of money-making in their faces, it left another ajar, and they are now constantly entering thereby. From many points we have accounts of new enterprises projected by Americans, and of these not a few are actually in progress. Now we do not clearly see why

our neighbors should be able to make more money out of business of any kind in this country than might our own people. Indeed the advantage would seem to be largely in our favor, and we are free to state our conviction that business men of the Dominion are not fully alive to their opportunities. An instance in point is the recent opening of a branch tobacco establishment in Windsor, Ont., by Walter McGraw & Co., of Detroit. Naturally, our towns that skirt the boundary line offer special facilities to Americans, since the transfer of stock, machinery, etc., is an easy matter, and, moreover, the inducements to make a venture, being under constant notice, are the more fully appreciated. We have a word of advice then for our capitalists and business men in proximity to the States, and it is to be on the lookout for the new fields for enterprise presumably discovered by the national policy. En revanche, we hold that every legitimate stimulus given to trade, whether set in motion by foreigners or natives, is a good and healthful thing for the country, and we welcome every item of news that tells of American projects in this country, although we cannot but be reminded that we Canadians should be up and doing.

ALCOHOL AS AN EXPORT.

Since alcohol enters so largely and for so many purposes into the industries of the world its distillation is no longer restricted to the preparations of alcoholic liquors. and distillers have turned their attention to the immediate production of pure spirit for industrial requirements. Alcohol is largely used in perfumery and pharmaceutical preparations, in essential oils and varnishes, in the extractions of vegetable alcoholoids, in many industrial manipulations, and as fuel in laboratories. so much so that in France, for example, one-fourth of the consumption is absorbed in the various industries of the country. Alcohol is obtained from almost any substance, and the raw materials for its production may be divided into the three following classes: First, the fermented liquors already containing alcohol, and from which it is obtained by distillation, as wine, beer and cider. Second, the solid or liquid substances containing sugar, as beets, carrots, sugar cane, corn stalks, sorgho, fruits, molasses, residuum of grapes, mesh, honey and milk. Third, all the substances that contain neither alcohol, nor sugar, but of which the constituents may be transformed into sugar, as potatoes and other roots, and tubers, grains; seeds of vegetables, as buckwheat, beans, peas, horse chestnuts and acorns; cellular substances, as wood, paper, straw, hay, leaves, lichens and mosses. Alcohol obtained from wine in France, Spain and Portugal, and even in Southern Russia, where it is distilled from raisins, currants, dry figs and carrots, is almost entirely used in liquors. We are loth to destroy the cherished illusions of many amateurs of old mellow cognac brandy, pearling so nicely inside the glass, but chemistry is no respecter of fancies, and we must tell them that many of their heartily felt praises have been bestowed upon the products of beet-root molasses or the cornfields of Ohio or Illinois. It has been found that, in distilling wine to which foreign alcohol had been added (beet-root, corn, sorgho, alcohol), there was no difference from the distillations of the same wine in its pure state. Many organic acids that, with the alcohol, generate the ethers to which cognac brandy owes its taste and aroma were left in the residuum. Now, owing to this addition of foreign alcohol, they are utilized for the benefit of the added alcohol, and the production of cognac brandy, since that discovery, has doubled, notwithstanding the ravages of the ordium and the phylloxera.

On the importance of the grain distilling industry upon this continent, it is needless to dwell, no other country produces the raw material in such abundance and so cheaply. In the United States, after a suspension of several years, in consequence of fiscal regulations, the exportation of pure spirits has become possible again, and this branch of business is increasing daily. If the exports last year were over 120,000 barrels of alcohol, for the first three months of the present year they amount to 2,822,119 gallons, against 773,049 gallons during the same period in 1878, and it is a remarkable fact that this exportation is not confined to a few countries, but goes on extending to all countries where industry is being developed. The shipments of the first three months were distributed to twelve different countries, and even a small shipment took place to China. Europe is yet the largest market. In the east of Europe, where formerly the exports of American alcohol were quite large, the alcohol distilled in Southern Russia from dry fruits has been substi. tuted, but the low prices of grain on this side will very soon give back to the American product its former markets. Owing to the scarcity of grain in Europe, the distillation of cereals may cease, and for many purposes the alcohol from potatoes or from beet-roots cannot be used, consequently there is a vast field for distillers. How is it that Canadian distillers

have never made any attempt to obtain part of this export trade? Corn and labor are not dearer in Western Ontario than they are across the Detroit river, and an export trade is a cash trade.

There is no doubt that a distillery, using the most improved apparatuses for distilling and rectifying, producing an article of great purity, of regular strength, put up in good barrels, would soon have contracts ahead for all its production. The fairness of the fiscal regulations in this country, compared with the complicated formalities of the American Internal Revenue, the heavy responsibility resting upon shippers, ship and consignees abroad, and the length of time passing before the cancelling of the bonds, would bring to Canada many orders of which, through the lack of sufficient enterprise on the part of our distillers, they have hitherto been deprived-a business that would add considerably to the importance of our export

THE CANADA GUARANTEE COMPANY.

With the announcement of a dividend of four per cent, for the half year ending June 30th, 1879, as published elsewhere. the Canada Guarantee Company issues a circular, advising patrons whose business has been specially profitable of a discriminative bonus reduction of premiums ranging from 35 per cent. downward. This bonus system is said to work satisfactorily to all parties interested, and the promise of its continuance as circumstances may warrant is held out. No better evidences of good methods and successful manage. ment can be asked than those of continued dividends and bonuses, and intelligible exhibits that justify such distribution of funds, and as these are furnished by this Company it goes without saying that the stockholders are to be congratulated. But the feature of general interest to which we would call attention is that the Guarantee Company continues prosperous in a time of great trial and disaster to banks and other financial institutions and almost all corporations and concerns represented in the clientage of the company. It is peculiarly gratifying to know that an institution which vouches in dollars and cents for the honesty of those holding positions of trust finds that the business pays, even when all outside conditions are least propitious, when collapse and bankruptcy are the order of the day, and when the underpinnings of fiduciary integrity would naturally be the least secure. Such results, we say, are not only creditable to Mr. Rawlings' management and gratifying to stockholders; they are also a high en-

comium upon that particular class of the community which avail themselves of the Company's facilities.

It is not to be supposed that any company can do a successful business without some friction, and the Guarantee Company is no exception, and we regret to notice in a recent number of the Dominion Printer, a monthly publication of Montreal, the proprietor finding fault because a certain claim made by them against the company, having been fully considered by the Board of Directors, was refused. It goes further than mere fault-finding, and indulges in intemperate language, calculated to prejudice the Guarantee Company in the minds of the public. This course smacks of an effort at coercion, and so long as our courts are open to all for the dispensation of justice cannot be regarded as wise. In this connection it were well to bear in mind that the record of the company in regard to disputed claims is excellent. During the seven years of its existence it has paid more than 80 claims, amounting to over \$100,000, without demur, whilst it has contested at law suits brought against it to the number of 5 only. Of these suits but two, as we are informed, have as yet been decided, judgment in each case being given in favor of the company. The language of the Judge deciding one of these cases was as follows: "The law "requires the most perfect good faith in "these applications, and any wilful devia-"tion from the truth in the declaration "must necessarily avoid the policy...... "I cannot but consider that this applica-"tion is so tainted with direct misrepre-"sentation and suppression of the truth "as to affect the validity of the policy. "which I think would never have been " issued by any man or body of men in "their senses if they had known the true "state of affairs between the plaintiff "company and the employee. Verdict for "defenda nt."

We have made this verbatim extract from the Judge's decision in order to set forth, authoritatively, as it were, the tendency to aggression to which any Guarantee Company, by reason of its character, is peculiarly liable, and which almost invariably results on the part of the insured from a disregard of the terms of the contract, which is as binding upon one side as on the other; and no one can equitably attach any blame to the Company for refusing to pay a claim arising under a contract which, although originally well understood, was not properly fulfilled; or where, as in the case of fire or marine insurance, the risk has been increased without the knowledge of the Company. It is far from our

purpose or desire to prejudge any suit that may be brought against the Canada Guarantee Company, each case having, of course, its own merits upon which only it should be decided, but it seems to us right to utter a caution with regard to forming an opinion adverse to an insurance company on no other grounds than that it has refused payment of a claim, and suit has been entered to enforce it. Perhaps we are all more or less apt to err in this direction, in which case the record of the Guarantee Company, as we have sketched it, and the Judge's decision cited should do much to set us straight.

THE ACCIDENT OF CANADA.—The Accident Insurance Company of Canada, which is under the same management with the Canada Guarantee Company, has also declared the usual dividend for the half year at the rate of eight per cent. per annum.

JOURNALISTIC COURTESY .- On one or two occasions during the past year the Hon. Sir Francis Hincks deemed it advisable to acknowledge his personality in connection with one or two articles that had appeared in the columns of this journal. The result was greater than either himself or the editors expected. Articles were transferred to the pages of our contemporaries week after week and credited to our titled contributor, in many instances without even a word of reference to the medium through which they were given to the public. In the House of Commons extracts from our pages. were read before the House by a well-known newspaper editor, who certainly could not plead ignorance of journalistic courtesies, and inevery instance attributed to Sir Francis Hincks. whether written by him or not. In many cases Sir Francis never saw a line of them till they appeared in print. We are at this late hour compelled to notice the matter through an article in the Witness of Tuesday last, relating to the Consolidated Bank, which article is calculated not only to place Sir Francis Hincks in a false position but to give to any readers of that paper who may possibly not see the JOURNAL of COMMERCE a wrong impression of the tenor of the article from which our contemporary quotes. Had the Witness avoided all reference to Sir Francis Hincks, and made fuller extracts, instead of selecting sentences here and there, and thus given our views on both sides of the question, its purpose would probably have been defeated. We beg to enter our protest once and for all against these persistent attempts at violating the anonymity of news. paper articles. But, to set our contemporary right beyond all dispute, we hereby inform him that Sir Francis Hineks, although still a valued contributor to our columns, had nothing whatever to do with either of the articles on banking in last week's JOURNAL of COMMERCE.

RIOH MINERS!—A well known and popular Montreal newspaper man, who has himself recently joined les nouveaux riches, write as follows from the San Huan district in Colorado:—I venture

to predict that, within a year, the glories of the grandest of oil kings and Nevada millionaires will pale before the dazzle of some Colorado miners who will naturally gravitate first to New York, then to Paris. Their story can be read in the "Arabian Nights." You may form some idea of it from the fact that Prof. Weisser, who went through the mines with a foot rule measuring the ore and then assayed samples from various parts of the veins, reported that two or three single mines here contained each \$250,000,000 to \$290,000,000 worth of silver, which could be extracted at small expense. It is said that Mr. Mackay's income is \$5,000,000 a year. But the income of Gov. Tabor, who eighteen months ago kept a small grocery store in the Village of Oro, and was exceedingly mellifluous to the purchaser of a pound of bacon or a cake of soap, will probably far exceed this amount, and his interests are so vast and so scattered that, as Com. Vanderbilt said of his early California ventures, he might be robbed of a million every year without knowing it. The cashier of a small bank came here last November with nothing and was in the seventh heaven on receiving an appointment; at \$1,000 a year salary, with board and lodging. He is now worth \$60,000, and says he will return East in the autumn with \$100,000 and an eighth of a mine, and clear himself about that telegraph stock. Two Irish laborers, whose wildest ambition last year did not extend beyond regular work at \$2.50 per day, with a square demijohn of whiskey on Saturdays, are now building very neat houses on the Avenue de l'Imperatrice in the Champ Elysees. The owners of the Highland Mary would have been glad to take \$250 a few days ago for their prospects. They struck ore last week, and have just engaged a cook at \$125 dollars a month and a waiter at \$45. It is difficult, in truth, for these lucky ones to say what they are worth. A mine will sell for the ore in sight, and no more. The purchaser makes no allowance for what lies beneath and is unseen, and that's the only trouble with the funnel at Mineral Point, which of course has "millions in it." Eli Perkins is out here, but there is something wrong with him: he talks too big. There are no more shares in the market; but, if you want a very few, I might possibly manage it for you.

THE GRAND RIVER MUTUAL.—A subscriber in Barrie, Out., writes under date of 17th inst., to know if there exists an insurance company, styling itself the Grand River Mutual Fire Insurance Co., head office in Galt; and, if so, what are its insuring abilities.

The following table will we trust be a sufficient answer:

ASSETS, DEC., 1878.

Amount of assessments on prem. notes unpaid but recoverable	\$200 193 2,830
Total actual assets	3,260
LIABILITIES, DEC., 1878.	etili.
Amount of all claims against the Co., in- cluding promissory notes given in pay- ment of loans	\$808
Total actual liabilities	5808

INCOME, DEC., 1878.

Amount of cash received on prem. notes

EXPENDITURE, DEC., 1878.

CAUTION TO MERCANTILE AGENCIES .- A Chatham, Ont., subscriber finds just occasion for complaint in that a Mercantile Agency has defeated the execution of an order given by him through an incorrect report of his standing. The injustice and direct injury done by errors of this kind is difficult to determine, though it is readily seen that, under any circumstances, impairment of credit and, therefore, some money loss is entailed. These considerations should be borne constantly in mind by Mercantile Agencies, and should secure a degree of painstaking and thoroughness in the prosecution of inquiries that would render serious blunders next to impossible. In the case in point, a country merchant of good business standing and excellent general character throughout his neighborhood, and withal a dealer so thrifty and prosperous that he habitually discounts his own paper to save interest, was given so poor a rating that a certain wholesale London grocery house whose traveller had pressed him for an order refused to fill it, advising him of the cause. Inquiry is made of us if there be no redress for such a grievance. We think there is, and a very excellent one. We would advise our subscriber to submit good evidence of his rightful business standing to the agency, and demand of them that they specially undeceive the wholesale merchant who was led into misapprehension through their error. It cannot be doubted that the agency will comply with such demand, since it must be assumed that there was no intention to injure. The evil done could in this way be almost wholly repaired, and the issue would be not unsatisfactory to all interested parties.

- Writs of attachment have been issued against Senator George W. Howlan of Alberton, P.E.I., and R. S. Mildon of Yarmouth, N.S.

- The enormous shrinkage in the value of real estate in the West during the past few years is strongly illustrated by the foreclosures of mortgages by insurance companies,—the mort gagees being unable to liquidate the obligations held against them. We copy some recapitulatory figures from the Chicago Tribune :

We take first the largest of the Companies, the Connecticut Mutual, whose real estate is set down at more than seven millions and a half (57,-515,066). Foreclosures have led to the acquisition of nearly the whole. In Chicago the property thus acquired is stated at \$2,694,664: in St. Louis, \$2,221,499; in Indianapolis, \$1,040,-834 : in Detroit, \$278,518 ; in Kansas City, \$83,-807. The Etna Company has obtained in the same way what is appraised at \$271,800 in Illinois, and \$67,421 in Indiana. The Connecticut General seems to have fared rather worse in the City of Washington than in the West. In the latter region its real estate, obtained as in the other instances, is scattered through Illinois, Kansas, Michigan, and Ohio, with Illinois as the principal. The Continental Company has about one-tenth of its assets in real estate, the product of foreclosures. Illinois again appears on the largest scale, and Kansas is represented by modest figures. The Phoenix deals in larger figures altogether, and its acquisitions by foreclosures have a wide range. They make a total of \$654,968, of which Chicago has \$173,835, and other parts of Illinois \$95,950; Michigan, \$187,048; Indiana, \$93,657; Wisconsin, \$49,300; Kansas, \$41,582. Even the Traveller's, life and accident, has not escaped the common fate. All its real estate, of the life department, with the exception of the Hartford offices, is the result of foreclosures in Ohio, in Illinois, in Indiana, Wisconsin, and Missouri.

- It is just announced that the coming issue of the Official Gazette will make public the dismissal of Lieut.-Governor Letellier and the appointment of the Hon. Mr. Robitaille as his successor.

ASSIGNED.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO. Wm. Rodden, North Plantagenet.

PROVINCE OF QUEBEC. Jean Normand, St. Marguerite.

PROVINCE: OF NOVA SCOTIA Alex. P. Power, dry goods, Halifax.

ATTACHED.

PROVINCE OF ONTARIO.

J. G. Poulton, Walkerton,

Stirling & Sharon, St. Thomas.

Ed. Sitzer, Tavistock.

Wm. Gray, Newcastle. D. McBride, lumber, Hemsley.

J. B. Lawler, Alfred.

PROVINCE OF QUEBRC.

J. P. A. Pacaud, trader, Arthabaskaville. D. Butters & Co., Montreal.

Gédéon Bourdeau, Laprairie.

Jos. C. Bissonnette, St. Joseph de Levis. Jos. A. Thibaudeau, Salaberry de Valleyfield.

J. Poirier, carpenter, St. Jean Baptiste.

Geo. Pepin, hotel, Montreal.

PROVINCE OF NEW BRUNSWICE. Chs. W. Weimore, St. John.

FIRE RECORD.

Stouffville, O., 14 .- Barn and stables of Geo. Pepper destroyed. Loss \$1,500; no insurance. Watford, O., 15 .-- A. McDonald's saw mill, together with 60,000 ft of sawn lumber. Loss about \$2,500; no insurance. Chatham, O., 15.-The Bechard lumber mill destroyed. Loss \$4,000; no insurance. Kincardine, O., 15 .-Barn of S. Avery destroyed. Loss \$2,500; insured in London Mutual \$1,400. Napanee, O., 15.—Barns and shed of J. Smith destroyed with one horse, six cows, buggy and agricultural implements. Loss \$1,200; insurance trayed. Loss \$3000; insurance: Gore Mutnal \$1000; Huron and Middlesex \$1000. Ottawa, June 16th.—The wire works of W. H. Rice, stables and outbuildings of Mr. Mortimer and a vacant store all badly damaged. Loss about \$2500. stables and outbuildings of Mr. Mortimer and a vacant store all badly damaged. Loss about \$3,500. Preston, O., 17.—The wool and scouring house of Robinson, Howell & Co.'s factory destroyed. Loss \$20,000; insured in Wellington, Gore & Waterloo for \$9,000. Markdute, O., 18th.—Geo. Wright's furniture store, W. Benson's grocery and Mrs. Wright's dwelling. Losses: Wright, \$2,000; insured in British America, \$400; Benson, \$1,500; insurance \$400. Napanee, O., 18th.—Dwelling of S. Hayes. Loss \$600. Quebec, 18th.—Building belonging to G. Hume. Insured in Western for \$800. Grimsby, O., 20th.—Grouts & Co.'s agricultural works & Geo. Vandyke's carriage works totally destroyed. Loss: Grouts & Co., \$30,000; insurance \$4,000; Vandyke, \$1,500; insurance \$500. Marric, O., 21st.—The tavern known as the "Evans Property," together with outbuildings, totally destroyed. Loss \$2,000. Merriton, O., 21st.—The confectionery store of Griffin & Cook and flour and grist mill of Smith & Smith destroyed. and flour and grist mill of Smith & Smith desand flour and grist mill of Smith & Smith destroyed. Losses: Griffin & Cook, \$9,000; insurance \$5,000. Smith & Smith, \$12,000; partly insured. Homilton, 0., 22nd.—The store of A. P. Ross & Co. slightly damaged. Murko, 0., 21st.—The dwelling of M. C. Ward destroyed. Partly insured. Toronto, 0., 23rd.—R. Scott's lumber yi-7d, together with three valuable horses and \$12,000 worth of lumber. Morrisburg, 0., 23rd.—G. H. Markley & Son's sash and door factory destroyed. Loss \$15,000. sash and door factory destroyed. Loss \$15,000; no insurance. Milbank, O., June 24th.—Dwelling occupied by Mrs. Ferguson. Loss 5800. National 5000. Guelph, O., June 1st.—Barn belonging to Mr. McQuillon, together with sleighs, carriages, threshing machine and agri-cultural implements. Loss \$4000; Wellington Mutual \$2,900. Dartmouth, N.S., 2.—John Lawlor's bakery. Insured in Æina for \$1,000. Clow's Settlement, N.B., 4.—Dwelling owned by A. Cushing & Co., occupied by J. A. Kennedy. Canada Fire & Marine, \$500. Toronto, 5.—Wilson & Sons' scale works damaged. Loss \$2,000. Darthy insured. Catagorie. Wilson & Sons' scale works damaged. Loss \$3,000, parily insured. Centreville, N.B., 5.—
Dwelling of D. Burt, with outbuildings. Loss \$4000; insured in North British for \$1,500London, O., 7.—The hay pressing establish ment of W. Cole. Loss \$800. Trenton, O., 6.—The three-storey block of the Coaley estate destroyed. Hendricks & Palmer, total loss; insured in Western for \$2,000 ; Sottish Commercial \$2,000. J. B. Young, Western, \$1,000; Lancashire, \$1,000; Queen, \$1,300; J. Bryant total loss, Western \$3,000. Building insured in Oueen for \$5,000. New Ross, N.S., 6.—Wiles, Hebb & Fendel. Loss \$1,500; in insurance wellington, O., 10.—Sheds of Jno. Boyce.—
Loss \$600; parily insured. Metcalfe, O., 10.—Pink & Ralston's grist mills. Loss \$12,000; no insurance. Elora, O., 12.—The stables of Thos. Biggar destroyed. Loss \$3,000; in 10.—Pink & Ralston's grist mills. Loss \$12,-000: no insurance. Elora, 0., 12.—The stables of Thos. Biggar destroyed. Loss \$3,000; insured in Wellington, Mutual. Ollawa, 0., 13.—A. Simm's hat store damaged to the extent of \$1,000. St. John, N.B., 16.—Dwelling of John Mullin damaged. Western, \$500. Belleville, 0., 16.—Frame dwelling of Daniel McCormack. Loss \$800. St. Cathurines, 0., 16—

Cabinet and furniture factory of Jas. Grabb, together with contents. Loss \$3,000; insurance \$200. Ottawa, O., 16.—The out-buildings of T. Birkett. Loss \$2,000; no insurance. Ings of T. Birkett. Loss 52,000; no insurance. Bradford, O., July.—Dawson Bros.' store damaged. Insured in Lancashire for \$4,000. Toronto, O., July 16. The upper part of W. B. Hamilton & Co's. boot and shee factory completely demolished. Loss about \$75,000. Insurance and \$20,000. surance on stock, \$60,000; machinery, \$10,000; building, \$15,000. Mattawa, O., June 25.—The Hindson Bay Co.'s storehouse destroyed. Loss 510,000. Oxford Mills, O., dwelling of W. McClenagh damaged. Insured in London Matual. Milton, O., 26. A building owned by J. Martin and occupied by Geo. Burrows destroyed. Insurance on stock \$300. A dwelldestroyed. Insurance on stock \$300. A dwelling adjoining also destroyed, owned by Miss Cartmer, whose loss is \$1,600; insurance \$600. Streetsville, O., 26. Sawmill of Fuller & Graydon destroyed. Loss \$12,000; insured for \$2,000 in Standard. Cartton, N.B., 26.—Warwick & Callowell's barn damaged. Insured in Ouebec Fire Assurance Co. for \$1,000. Hamme's livery stable badly damaged. Insured in Quebec Fire Assurance Co. for \$1,000. Blackington, N.S., 26.—S. B. Blackington's wool factory badly damaged. Loss \$39,000. Carlton, N.B., 27.—Allan Bros. bara and storehouse, together with dwellings of J. K. Taylor and the Misses Harper. J. K. Taylor, insured for \$200. Allan Bros. for \$800 in Western. Loss fully \$35,000. Battersea, O., 27.—R. Cullen's house burned. Loss \$800; insured for \$500. Fenwick, N.S., 27.—Thos. Shipley's house. Loss \$2,000; no insurance. Montreal, July 1.—The dwelling of M. Sullivan destroyed. Furniture of J. Wright & A. Patterson, tenants, total ture of J. Wright & A. Patterson, tenants, total loss. Carroll, a carter, who had three carriages and a sleigh destroyed, estimates his loss at \$600. Dunnville, O. 2.—Two blocks owned by H. Penny and Geo. Montague and occupied by H. Penny and Geo. Montague and occupied by Thos. Crayston, Mansion House, J. Fant, Mrs. Pigeon and J. A. Whitmore. Insurance as follows: Penny \$3,000 in Royal Ætna and Canada Fire; loss \$4,000. J. Fant, \$300. T. Crayston, \$1,500; loss \$3,500. Montague \$3,500 in Standard Mercantile and Canada Fire; loss \$6,000. Mrs. Pigeon \$1,000 in Langashire: loss \$60.00. eashire; loss \$800. J. A. Whitmore no insurance. St. Catharines, U., 2.—P. Caffrey's barn totally destroyed with contents. Insurance barn totally destroyed with contents. Insurance \$1,000. London, O., 1.—The Melbourne grist mill. Loss \$3,000; no insurance. Shannon-ville, O., 3.—A grist mill owned by F. Wall-bridge and tenanted by N. S. Appleby destroyed. Loss on stock about \$5,000; insured in Western for \$2,000. Seymour Mine, O., 2.—The house occupied by C. J. Pusey's men destroyed. Loss \$300; no insurance. Thurlow, O., H. Ashley's cheese factory destroyed. Insured in Gunda Fire and Marine for \$1,000. Montreal, 5.—Gross & Clare's trues factory damaged. Canada Fire and Marine for \$1,000. Montreal, 5.—Gross & Clare's truss factory damaged, \$1,000. Kingston, O., 5.—W. II. Goodwin's dwelling. I saured for \$400. St. Croiz, Q., 5.—Derochers' grist mill. Insured for \$3,200 in Royal Insurance Co. Trois Pistoles, Q., 4.—Lamontagne & Vachon's mills. Loss \$10,000; no insurance. Hamilton, O., 8.—Jno. Malcomson's carpenter shop damaged to the extent of \$300; insured. Thrasher's Corners, Q., Palmer's hotel, J. Thrasher's residence, Cook's blacksmith shop, and Robinson's barn, all totally destroyed. Losses as follows: J. Thrasher, \$6,000, no insurance; R. Arkel \$2,000, insured for \$600; Palmer \$700, no insurance; Collier \$500, no insurance; Cook's \$500; Robertson \$500. Montreal; 10.—R. McCready's boot and shoe factory badly damaged. The contents of shoe factory budly damaged. The contents of the third flat were totally destroyed. Fully covered by insurance as follows: Queen \$5,000; covered by insurance as follows: Queen \$5,000; North British, \$10,000; Phomix, \$10,000; Guardian, \$5,000; Liverpool, London and Globe \$5,000. Loss between \$20,000 and \$25,000. Montreal, 10.—Dwelling of J. Pyke damaged to the extent of \$1,200, no insurance. Orangeville, O., 10.—The premises of W. Ramsay & Co., occupied by Thos. Wilson, completely destroyed. Windsor, O., 10.—A frame building owned by D. St. Louis and occupied by Jos. Kilray. Kilray's stock is insured for \$800 in the Union, and the building for \$1,000 in the Union, and the building for \$1,000 in the Western. Westcock, N.B., Jos. Cook's dwelling destroyed. Insured for \$600:

THE ACCIDENT

Insurance Co'y of Canada.

A DIVIDEND OF

FOUR PER CENT.

upon the paid-up capital for the half year ending 30th June, 1879, has been declared, and is now payable at the Head Office of the Company, 260 St. James Street, Montreal.

By order of the Board.

EDWARD RAWLINGS,

Manager.

Linaucial and Commercial.

GENERAL MARKETS.

THURSDAY, July 24, 1879.

The business of the week has been very light and evenly distributed. Apart from the wide and wild fluctuations of wheat in Chicago and elsewhere, the general markets are uninteresting almost without exception. Our grain merchants are still holding aloof, while the doughty speculators of the States toss about the price of one of the chief staples of the world as if it were a plaything. The crop accounts from abroad grow more unfavorable, if anything, and Liverpool is so well satisfied that requirements for consumption will carry the day, that the price there remains firm independently of the changes at Chicago. Enormous shipments have consequently been made from New York and other ports, and these have had the effect of depressing Exchange. The glowing reports of late so constantly coming in with regard to the crops are now tempered by complaints here and there of too much rain. Some real damage from rust and damp is reported in special localities, but not enough as yet to have any appreciable effect upon the general result. Farmers and country merchants are perhaps rendered more alive to the truth of the adage "there's many a slip 'twixt the cup and the lip," but in truth they have been acting so cautiously all along, as our citations from travellers' accounts have witnessed, that they hardly needed any reminder of the kind. Money matters are without other feature than a decline of Jc. in Exchange, due to heavy shipments as stated above. Firstclass bills on London, that brought 83 prem. last week, are now done at 84. It is pleasurable to note a decided and well-sustained upward movement on the Stock Exchange. A steady improvement in prices, with one or two exceptions, has taken place from day to day, establishing on the whole a good advance, unattended with excitement, always ephemeral and often deceptive. The Stock Exchange, it were well to remember, is the nearest approach to a reliable barometer of the business of the country that can be obtained. The turning point in the States from hard to better times was marked very accurately, as we now know, by a steady, unaccountable, but vigorous advance in all securities dealt in on the Stock Exchange. People were still grumbling about business, still predicting worse and far worse yet to come, and yet quietly, persistently, the board of brokers marked up prices, themselves not knowing why they did it. The truth was that the under current of prosperity had set in, but it had not come to the surface in the way of statistics, and, therefore, although witnesses of its effects, few could be brought to believe in it. We think it not unreasonable to hope that the relatively feeble movement now noted on our Exchange may soon develop into a like harbinger of better times to come. The sales of bank stocks for the week are as follows: 60 Jacques Cartier at 59% to 60; 341 Merchants at prices ranging from 73] to 751 to 75; 309 Commerce at 1031 to 1051 to 1051; 139 Consolidated, at 26 to 31 to 27; 125 Molsons at 76 to 77; 8 Eastern Townships at 96;4 Ville Marie at 504; 55 Montreal at 135; to 1363; 50 Toronto at 1103; 27 Ontario at 62; 40 People's at 49c; and 20 Exchange at 30. Of miscellaneous shares the aggregate sales were: 1006 Montreal Telegraph aggregate sales were: 1006 Montreal Telegraph at constantly changing figures from 90 to 93½ to 91½; 50 City Passenger Railway at 82½; 69 City Gas at 115½ to 115 to 116; and 50 Richelieu Navigation, at 43½. To-day's sales show steadiness and strength in keeping with the general tone and drift of the week, and are as follows: 43 Montreal Bank, at 137½; 40 Consolidated at 26 to 25½; 135 Merchants at 75½ to 75; 50 Commerce at 106 to 106½; 181 Montreal Telegraph at 91¾ to 92; and 293 City Gas at 116 to 1164. The shares of the Consolidated 116 to 1164. The shares of the Consolidated Bank, for notable reasons, are an obvious ex-ception to the general character and tendency of the market.

Ashes.—Receipts continue to be more liberal than 'coked for. First Pots have sold during the week at a range of \$3.50 to \$3.55; Seconds, \$3.10; Thirds, none. They close stronger as the week advances, but there appears nothing to justify it. The stock is small in Liverpool, but business is unprecedentedly light, and accounts generally are gloomy. Pearls come in more freely. About 100 brls Firsts sold during the week at \$6.25 down to \$6.15. Nothing reported in Seconds. Receipts since 1st January, 5,895 brls. Pots and 600 brls. Pearls. Deliveries, 4,738 brls. Pots and 707 brls. Pearls. Stock at 6 p.m. on Wednesday 2,280 brls. Pots and 131 brls. Pearls.

Boots and Shoes.—Orders for Pall goods are coming in slowly, and light shipments are making to fill them. It is gratifying to note that although sales are as yet small, those that take place are effected more readily than hitherto. Concessions are neither exacted nor granted with the old freedom, retail merchanis apparantly being satisfied that the price of leather as compared with its manufactures will not justify them.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.—The demand during the past week has been light. No large lots have been offering, and country orders are only for actual requirements. Remittances from the country have been very fair and the prospects of a good fall trade are encouraging.

Day Gopps.—The orders coming in from travellers are hardly satisfactory, either as to number or magnitude, but promises of better business later on are freely given. From Western Ontario, particularly, the orders are seant, and we hear of one traveller scouring the country thereabouts for a fortnight without effecting a single sale. This is, of course, an

exceptional instance, but it illustrates a very general reluctance on the part of country merchants to buy at this time. The answer commonly made to the overtures of salesmen is, that, when the promised harvest is secured, good orders may be relied upon. The present high price of raw cotton relatively with manufactured goods is regarded by some as a caution against delaying too long the acquisition of needed stock, and those who take this view are giving full orders. No further rise in prices is, however, in anticipation amongst manufacturers, nor in any quarter. From present estimates, much too early to be reliable, the cotton crop this year will be even larger than that of 1878. We notice a freak of fushion in dress goods which, doubtless, is attributable to the prevailing notions of economy caused by the hard times. The fall importations include what are known as "Pompadour Prints," an imitation on cotton of the old-fashioned silk patterns of fifty years ago, but then they were elaborately embroidered and jacquered. The new goods include all the varieties of chintz colors, and are, some of them, not unlike what was known some years ago as Dolly Varden. The new patterns have, however, a very rich effect, especially in the darker shades, and trimmed as they are in England with crimson satin bows, or assimilating fringes, have a decidedly rich and stylish effect. The goods are sold wholesale from 18 cents per yard downwards. The demand for these goods in England is

FLOUR AND GRAIN. - In view of the wide fluctuations in Chicago and other grain centres our market has been remarkably quiet and inactive. Quotations have been almost nominal throughout the week, there being little or nobusiness on which to base them. The decline business on which to case them.

of 11e per bushel in Chicago was reflected in
this market by very slight variations in asking
prices and the withdrawal of all bids, and the
subsequent rally of 3c to 4c, though watched with eager interest, was equally ineffective as to transactions. A sale of 10,000 bush. Red Winter was made at the close of last week at \$1.19, since when offers to sell have been made \$1.19, since when offers to self have been made as low as \$1.15 without finding buyers. To-day a better price could assuredly be obtained, though no reliable quotation within the figures \$1.15 to \$1.19 can be given. White Winter may be had at \$1.15, and Canada Spring No. 2 is anywhere from \$1.07 to \$1.10. In coarse grains, there has been \$5.50 to \$1.10. In coarse grains there has been a fair business at steady prices. Peas have been done at 80c, and still command that figure, though 79c is the best open bid. Oats on the cars change hands at 31c to 342c, and these figures make a fair quotation. Orn is a shade easier and can be had at 45½c in bond. A light business only has been done in flour and that within a very narrow range of prices. Spring Extra has been marketed rather more freely than any other brand, but all reported transactions have taken place but all reported transactions have taken place within the span of the following quotations: Superior Extra, \$5.20 to \$5.30; Extra Superfine, \$5.10 to \$5.20; Spring Extra, \$4.85 to \$4.00; Superfine, \$1.60 to \$4.70; Fine, \$4 to \$4.10; Strong Baker's, \$5.15 to \$5.25; Medium Baker's, \$5.05 to \$5.15; Ontario bags, \$2.35 to \$2.45 and City bags, \$2.50 to \$2.55:

FREIGHTS.—We note a decided improvement in rates, occasioned in part by limited supply and in part by increased demand owing to heavy shipments of grain and flour. Rates are also somewhat harder than heretofore, and shippers are not encouraged to look for any very great concession on account of large shipments. Heavy grain to Liverpool per first-class steamer is done at 3s. 9d. to 4s. 6d., and to London at 4s. 6d. to 5s. Flour to Liverpool, 2s. 3d. to 2s. 6d.; butter and cheese, 30s. to 35s.

Faurrs.—Business has been quiet, but satisfactory in volume. Good fruit of all kinds finds a ready market at fair prices, but not an eager demand. As the season for oranges draws to a close, the prices hardens, and it is

thought that shipments now arriving will bring not less than \$12, latest sales being at that figure, and the market nearly clear of this fruit. Lemons are easier on account of free arrivals, and a marked concession is made in prices. \$6 is the outside figure for good to choice fruit, such as for the pust few weeks has been eagerly snapped up at \$7, and not more than \$5 is bid for average good lots. Red currants are in market, at 30c per gallon; blueberries, at 80c per box; cherries, at 75c per basket; and Delaware peaches, at \$3 per crate

Furs and Skins.—At the late sale in London which took place in July, the following changes too. place in prices compared with the sales in March prices: Grey Fox, 50 p. c. cheaper; Skunks, 30 p. c. cheaper; Rod Fox, 10 to 20 p.c. cheaper; Muskrat, 10 to 20 p.c. cheaper; Lynx, 10 p.c. dearer; Otters, 5 p.c. dearer; Oppossum, 20 p.c. to 30 p.c. dearer. Other articles without material change.

GROCERIES .- The week clo es with fine warm weather, very valuable to the country. Business in Groceries is fairly good. Sugars-There is steadiness without special advance to report here. Demand for medium Yellow Refined is large: prices are for Barbados 62c to 62c; Porto Rico, 63c. to 74c.; Yellow Refined, 64c to 84; Granulated, 84c to 9c. An order has been is-sued from Washington equal to increasing the duty by raising the putch Standard number of Rehning Sugars where this has been presumed or ascertained to have been lowered by art ficial process in color yet having a high sweetening power. This has been without expectation suddealy declared as to be enforced, and has caused commotion. Teas.-Some new crop Japans at hand, the prices are high as intimated. Molusses market is only moderately active. Molusses dull. Coffees steady at former figures. Rice, \$4 tuil. Coffees steady at former ngines. Acce, 54 to \$4.35. Spices—No change in prices. Fruits
— Demand light for dried fruits. Valentia
Raisins steady. Salt—47c to 50c for 11's; 50c to 50c for 10's; Coarse Factory unchanged.

Hardware.—The light seasonable business heretofore noted continues, and is commonly found quite satisfactory. Dealers in heavy iron have enjoyed a ripple of excitement over the discovery of a mistake on the part of the customs officials, persisted in since the new tariff went into operation until quite recently. The duty on old, and scrap, and pig iron and manufactures of iron is \$2 per ton, and the authorities have been imposing this duty as on a ton of 2,249 lbs., whereas the Weights and Measures 'Act explicitly states that for the purpose of custom house measurement 2,000 lbs. shall be reckoned a ton. The difference is small, only amounting to 24c. per ton, and it is not thought that any attempt will be made to rectify past errors, but the duty will hereafter be imposed correctly.

Hines.—The claim that prices could not be sustained has in great measure disappeared, as week after week a slow and light but still constant demand absorbs stock at the advanced ligures. The business doing is quite satisfactory to the trade, and tanners and buyers no longer limit it worth while to protest against prices. We quote Green butchers No. 1, S8 per 100 lbs; No. 2, S7; No. 3, S6, as heretofore.

Hops.—The sensitive character of this market is well set forth by the fact that the uncertainty of the growing crop in Kent has already had a marked effect here, without giving rise to any special enquiry or sales. A lot of 19 bales, that a short time ago was offered for 5c without clicting a bid, is now sought atter at that figure and not offered as any proce. Our growers are alive to every possibility of a speculative movement and quickly withdraw from the mrrket in view of such a contingency. The crop abroad is still dependent upon weather and may yet be a fair one, though the probabilities are decidedly the other way. In the meantime bids and offers will very likely

change here according to the outlook, without transactions to determine fluctuations. Small lots are offering at 7c, which may be considered to establish the quotation, 5c bid, 7c asked. The New York market has been whipped into a little excitement by foreign arrivees, and some purely speculative shipments have been made. A general and sharp advance has taken place, and many holders are withdrawing from the market. These movements are based on the probable continuance of unfavorable news from abroad, and are liable to be checked by later developments. Since writing the foregoing a speculative inquiry has sprang up in this market based on New York prices, and directly attributed to eagerness to buy on the part of a certain merchant just returned from that city. The market has been cleared of all stock below 7c., and 9c. is openly bid and not supplied. The prices mentioned in the trade to-day are 10c to 12c., and it is thought that if any stock were offering it would readly bring these figures. The movement is purely speculative.

LEATHER.—Sales have fallen off the past ten days, and prices remain about the same. Hides continue very high in price, so much so that tanners are working in very few.

Live Stock. — The arrivals of live stock during the past week were 700 cattle,5,500 sheep, 389 hogs, and several horses. At the St. Gabriel market last Monday 9 carloads of cattle were offered, but business was dull, most of the stock having to be sold at Viger Square, where more business is transacted. The following sales were made: 36 cattle, at nearly 5c per lb., live weight; one load of beef cows at 3½c; one load of cattle, at 5c; 3 cattle, at \$30 cach; and one steer, weighing 1,100 lbs, which brought a good price. At the Viger market the supply was large, exceeding the demand, which is still very light. Prices of cattle were, for medium to choice, 4c to 5c; inferior, 2c to 3½c per lb. Horses.—During the past week very little business has been done in this line. At the Corporation Market, 8 common working and driving horses were sold at from \$55 to \$105 cach; also, a fine carringe horse for \$140. Shipments made to the United States for the week ending July 19th: July 14, 4 horses at \$280; July 15, 20 do at \$1,652; July 17, 4 do at \$199.50; 12 do, at \$1,010.50; 2 do. at 600; 8 do, at \$720; July 19, 3 do at \$295. Total, 53 horses; value, \$4,757.

Lumber.—We leavn from Simson & Mason's London wood circular, of the 4th inst., that the Public Docks stock of American woods on the 30th of June was very light, as the following figures will show: Pine and spruce deals, 1879, 1,179,500 pieces; 1878, 2,252,500 pieces; timber, 1879, 20,660 londs: 1878, 21,717 londs; pitch pine planks, 1879, 48,600 pieces; 1878, 92,512 pieces. The arrivals of cargoes from Canada numbered 22 for the first six months of this year against only 5 for the corresponding period last year, a relation that, taken in connection with reduced stocks, indicates a decided improvement in business in our woods, despite the constant reports of a dull and stagnant market. The prices given for Quebec pine are: 1st quality, bright and dry floated, £22 to £24; 2nd quality, £13 to £14; 3rd quality, £0 to £3 108, per 120, 12 ft. 3 x 9 in., is quoted: 1st quality, £16 to £18; 2nd quality, £12 los to £13; 3rd quality, £11 los to £12. We have again to report nothing doing in this market.

Oils.—Some lots of ordinary Pale and Straw Seal Oil have been looking for buyers during the past few days, but we have heard of no sales of any consequence; 36c to 37c was asked for above lots, but lower offers would be accepted. In other Oils there is not much doing and prices are unchanged. Naval Stores—Turpentine in moderate demand and unchanged. Tars and Rosins moving slowly. Paints in pretty good demand.

Provisions — Butter, — The market remains unchanged. Strictly finest lots of Creamery are in fair demand at 15c to 16c, but for Eastern Townships there is scarcely any demand-We hear of several lots being offered at 114c, but no takers. Shippers assert that their advices are most discouraging and offer no encouragement to operate, and their transactions are to fill positive orders. There is an impression in the trade that prices cannot be lower, but before we can effect any maprovement we must see a better shipping demand. Western Dairy is freely offered at 8c to 10c., but cannot be moved. We note the appearance of the well-known Bristol operator, Mr. Alfred J. Brice, but from what we hear he does not talk very cheerfully of the outlook.

Cheese.—The market opened this week with a firm tone, and we note several large purchases of June make at 6c to 6lc, with prospects encouraging for a still further improvement, but as the English markets have not responded as promptly as expected, and the possibility of a break in prices under the heavy shipments, buyers at the close seem less anxious and prices are easier, and 5fc. may be considered the top price for finest. We hear of a lot of choice June make changing hands on spot at 5fc per lb. Latest cable advices quote a good consumptive demand for Finest at 30s to 33s. Ingersoll, July 22.—In consequence of the very fine weather for harvesting very few factories were present. 300 boxes sold at 5fc, and two cur loads at 6c, many factories having sold since last market day, first half of July at 5fc to 6c. Cable at 5 p.m. to-day, 34s. From the extreme heat of the past fortnight milk has fallen off fully 20 per cent less than June. Utica, N. Y., July 21.—Market declining. There were 12,000 boxes sold to-day, and 5,000 boxes sent on commission. The loading price was 6c, and the average 5fc. Little Falls, N.Y., July 21.—There were sales to-day of 4,000 boxes factory at 6c, 3,500 boxes at 5fc and 2,000 boxes sent on commission; total, 10,500 boxes. Of dairy, 60 boxes sold at 5fc about 200 boxes at the latter price.

Tobacco.—This line of business is no exception to the general cry of dull times which comes from manufacturer, jobber and retailer. Prices remain steadyat last quotations, although the better qualities of bright goods must soon advance in sympathy with that grade of leaf. Most of manufacturers in the United States have advanced from 2 to 3c per 1b. In cut smoking little is doing, prices range from 4c. to 20c/in bond. Fine cut chewing in better grades has advanced from 3 to 5c. per 1b., is quoted from 25 to 50c. in bond.—Cipars—Trade is light in all grades. Domestics are quoted from \$12 to \$20 for clear seed, and \$20 to \$35 for Seed and havance.

Wook.—Has come into dealers hands pretry freely, and buyers seeing the abundance are not anxious to purchase in hopes of obtaining lower prices later on. Still the great bulk of the Canadian growth of wool is not adapted for home products as wanted at present. A wool shorter in staple and of their growth is wanted, and of this kind we have only a very small proportion of the whole Canadian clip. This leaves a considerable quantity of home grown wool to be exported, and also a large quantity of median and fine wool to be imported for local use. Price remains unclanged. A lew scattering sales of new fleece are made at 20c to 21c., but the general character of the market is lifeless. Business is too light to give tone to quotations, but the tendency, if any, is towards an easier market. Foreign wool has a firmer tone though without change in price. Advices from the Cape and from London are of a character to give holders confidence.

TORONTO MARKETS.

TORONTO, July 24.

Market quiet but steady. Flour rather more active and steady, with sales of Superior at \$5 fo.c., and of Extra at equal to \$4.85 here. Wheat inactive but steady, with No. 2 Spring

held at \$1.06 and buyers at \$1.04 f.o.c., unchanged. Eastern sold yesterday at 38½c on track. Barley and Peas nominally unchanged. Wool quiet and unchanged at 21c.

AMERICAN MARKETS.

AMERIUAN MARKETS.

Chicago, July 24, 1.05 p.m.—Wheat, Aug., 94\{c}; Sept., 92\{c} to 92\{c}; Corn, Augt., 36\{c}.; Sept., 30\{c}. Cots, Augt., 25\{c}.; Sept., 30\{c}. Cots, July. 27\{c}.; Aug., 25\{c}.; Sept., 25\{c}. Pork, Augt., S8.27\{c}; Sept., 58.37\{c}. Lard. Augt., 57.7\{c}; Sept., 55.77\{c}. Milwaukee, 105 p.m.—Wheat, July, 94\{c}.; Aug., 94\{c}.; Sept., 93c.

New York, 2.25 p.m.—Wheat, dull. Chicago, \$1.08; Milwaukee, \$1.08; No. 2, Spring, \$1.08; No. 2, Red \$1.13 to \$1.14. Corn, dull. str. 44\{c}. to 44\{c}. No. 2, 45\{c}. to 45\{c}. Pork, July, \$8.60; Augt., \$8.75; Sept., \$8.85. Lard, July, \$5.95, Augt., \$5.97\{c}; Sept., \$6.05.

ENGLISH MARKETS.

Liverpool and London, Beerbohm's Report, July 24th.—Floating Cargoes Wheat at opening quiet but steady. Floating Cargoes Corn stead y. Cargoes on passage and for shipment, Wheat, Cargoes on passage and for shipment, Wheat, quiet. Cargoes on passage and for shipment, Corn, steady. No. of cargoes on passage to U. K., Wheat, 1,500,000 qrs. No. of cargoes on massage to U. K., Corn, 670,000 qrs. Weather in England fair. Liverpool Wheat spot, at opening quiet but steady for 2 to 1 Standard Cala. Liverpool Corn, spot, strong for average and White Mich. Liverpool Red Am. Spring. No. 3 to No. 2. Liverpool Red Am. Spring. No. 3 to No. 2. Liverpool Western Mixed Corn, per 100 lbs.

Liverpool Press Report, July 24, 5 p.m.—Flour, 9s. 6d. to 11s. 3d.; Red Wheat, 8s. to 9s. 2d.; Red Winter Wheat, 9s. 3d. to 9s. 9d; White do, 8s. 8d. to 9s. 8d.; Club, 9s. 7d. to 10s. Corn, 4s 5d. Peas, 6s. 1d. Pork, 46s. Lard, 31s. 3d. Cheese, 34s. Consols, 98 1-10; Erie, 28t; 1. C. 90.

IMPORTS.

Comparative statement of Imports at the Port of Montreal per Grand Trunk Railway, Canal and River from 1st Jan. to 24th July, 1878 and 1879:

	1878.	1879.
Ashesbrls	6,391	6,510
Butterbrls	78,284	110,346
Barleybush	149,173	121,565
Baconboxes	4,323	9,626
Cornbush	3,039,544	2,016,870
()heeseboxes,	94,398	228,435
Flourbrls	434,329	385,165
Lardbrls	24,161	9,826
Oats bush	131,316	78,576
Oatmealbrls	64,776	11,855
Peasbush	626,875	731,971
Pork brls	19,312	5,424
Wheatbush	2,455,586	3,6512,45
Oatmealbrls Peasbush Porkbrls	64,776 626,875 19,312	11,855 731,971 5,424

RECEIPTS FOR THE WEEK.

Ashes .- 231 brls. Pot, 97 brls. Pearl Butter.— 4,624 brls. Barley.—— bush. Bacon.— 169 boxes, Corn.— 12,963 bush, Cheese .- 31,201 boxes. Flour. 11,758 brls. Lard. 550 brls. Oals .- 266 bush. Oatmeal .- - bris. Peas. - 27,969 bush. Pork. - 170 brls. Wheat .- 155,762 bush.

EXPORTS.

Comparative statement of Exports of leading articles at the Port of Montreal, from the 1st Jan. to 24th July, 1878 and 1879:

	1878.	1879.
Ashesbrls	4,721	4,352
Butter brls	59,738	76,775
Barleybush	126,504	28,959

Baconboxes	4,602	9,753
Cornbush	2,540,998	1,843,079
Cheeseboxcs	158.588	208,302
Caitle	7,200	13,202
Flour brls		178,372
Horses	405	127
Hogs	865	1,079
Lardbrls	10,436	5,363
Lumberfect	1,113,288	5,782.019
Oatmealbrls	70,122	12,434
Oatsbush	496.462	58,480
Peasbush	797,647	931,423
Porkbrls	5,102	2,161
Sheep	5,708	25,369
Wheatbush	2,236,587	3,311,038

EXPORTS FOR THE WEEK.

Ashes .- 389 brls. Pot, 18 brls. Pearl. Butter.— 3,172 bris. Barley.—— bush. Barley .-- -Bacon. - 64 boxes. Corn.— 94,486 bush. Cheese.— 34,777 boxes. Cattle.— 1,425. Flour.— 6,122 brls. Hogs.— 96. Horses.— 5. Lard.— — brls. Lumber.— 1,322,642 feet. Outs .- 24,044 bush. Oatmeal .- 30 brls. Oatmeut. 30 bris. Peas. 18,394 bush. Pork. - hrls. Sheep. 6,756. Wheat. 219,614 bush.

RAILWAY RETURNS.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY.—RETURNS.

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY.—RETURN of traffic for week ending July 12, 1879, and the corresponding week, 1878.—Passengers, Mails, and Express Freight, \$61,169; Freight and Live Stock, \$84,158; Total, \$145,227. Corresponding week, 1878, \$143,749. Increase, 1879, \$1,578.

F. & G. GUSHING,

IMPORMESS OF

STAPLE AND FANCY

DRYGOODS

STOCK COMPLETE

IN EVERY DEPARTMENT.

F. & G. CUSHING

18 St. Helen Street.

MONTREAL.

"TWIN BROTHERS" YEAST

"GOLD" YEAST,

The best and cheapest in the market. Established 1860. Manufactured by

WATERLOO YEAST CO. 39 FRONT STREET, TORONTO T. L. BUCKLEE, Manager.

LOST OR STRAYED.

The Brains and Nerves of a large number of Insurance Agents. Any one restoring them to their owners will confer a lasting blessing on the trade at large.

CANADA

GUARANTEE CO'Y.

DIVIDEND No. 11.

A Dividend of FOUR PER CENT, for the half year ending 30th June, 1879, has been declared, and is NOW PAYABLE at the Head Office of the Company, 260 St. James Street Montreal.

By Order of the Board,

EDWARD RAWLINGS,

MANAGER.

HAND-IN-HAND

Mutual Fire Insurance Co.

(FOUNDED A. D. 1873.)

SHAREHOLDERS

Of \$5,000.00 Each

IN THE CAPIMAL STOCK.

A USTIN I., President Dominion Bank.
CAMPRICLA. II., President British Canadian Loan and Investment Company.
OFFICE F. (Messrs. L. Coffice & Co.), Produce Alerchart, Toronto.
DINON E. EMPLESS, Consul-General for the

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FISHER D., General Manager Ontario Bank. ZOWSKI COL. C. S., A.D.C. to Her

Majesty.
HOWLAND SIR W. P., President London and Canadian Loan and Agency Company, etc. MACPHERSON HON. B. L., Senator,

MACLENNAN JAMES, Q.C. (Messrs. Mowat, MacLennan & Dowley).
MICHASTER HON. WM., President Bank of

SPITTH, PROFESSOR GOLDWIN, The Grange.

Grange.

SHITH L. W., D.C.L., President Building and Loan Association.

SCOPT JAMPES, Merchant, Toronto.

SHITH READ Merchant, Toronto.

SHITH READ No. D. A., Director Bank of Montreat, Hudson's Bay House.

FRICHAS, P., Moredhart, London.

REISKS, ACCEPTEB on all descriptions of insurable property, on either the participating or non-participating basis.

ALL THEE PROFITS divided annually among the holders of policies issued on the participating basis, thus giving, with absolute security, insurance at cost—a feature peculiar to this Company, President,

Vice-President, WM. THOMSON. W. H. HOWLAND. HUGH SCOTT, Manager and Secretary.

HEAD OFFICES,

Queen City Fire Ins. Co.'s Building, Church street, TORONTO.

RATES FIXED with regard to the Laws of Average. LOSSES EQUITABLY adjusted and promptly paid.

SCOTT & WALMSLEY, GENERAL AGENTS.

PHOSPHATE OF LIME!

NEWELL'S PATENT UNIVERSAL GRINDER

NEWELL'S PATENT UNIVERSAL GRINDER
The public is pre-ented with a new mill which is designated as above. It can be adapted to a greater variety of purposes than any mill heretofore invented. The following are a few results, substantiated by experiments, which illustrate its remarkable utility:

I. Its General Capacity. This Grinder gives perfect satisfaction in the pulverization of Quartz. PHOSPHATES, Zine, Bone, Brimstone, Chemicals, Oyster-Shelta, Horn, South Carolina Chy, Chalk, Cement, Cork, Corn, and other Cereals, Coffee, Spices, Loaf Sugar, Mustard and Flax Seed. Also in the Grinding of planing shavings, for packing purposes and borse bedding, the purverization of Roots, Dye W. Cods, Tobacco, Rubber, Rope, Old Cloth, and the reduction of Wood to fibresuitable for use in the manufacture of Paper.

II. Its Special Adaptations. For grinding Plax Seed it has no rival. A great saving of time and labor is secured by grinding instead of masking this article Mustard Seed is also effectively ground to powder.

III. Superior Quality of the Product. The apperior quality of the products of this mill is observed in the grinding of Corn and other kinds of Grain. The process does not heat the Flour of Meal, oven it grinding at the rate of 200 bushels of Corn per hour. All danger offermentation is thus avoided. Every kind of grain is perfectly pulverized without taking from the mill any particle of grit.

IV. The Saving of Power and of Time. A great saving of power and of time in the accomplishment of any one of the uses above mentioned are among the points in which the mill must inevitably hold the highest place in the esteem of all who witness its capacity. The following few facts explain what is now said. Quartz is ground to remarkable inneres at the rate of ton tons per day. So also the HARDEST OF THE PHOSPHATES, corn can be ground for meal, using only one-tenth of the power, as rapidly as by few ran of stone; so that the conclusion is clear, that the mill costs loss and will do more, than any other mill yet invented



PACIFIC RAILWAY TENDERS.

TENDERS for the construction of about one hundred miles of Railway, West of Red River, in the Province of Manitoba, will be received by the undersigned until noon on Friday, 1st August next.

The Railway will commence at Winnipeg, and run North-westerly to connect with the main line in the neighborhood of the 4th base line, and thence Westerly between Prairie la Portage and Lake Manitoba.

Tenders must be on the printed form, which, with all other information, may be had at the Pacific Railway Engineer's Office, in Ottawa and Winnipeg.

> F. BRAUN, Secretary.

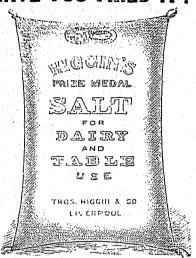
Department of Railways and Canals,) OTTAWA, 16th June, 1879.

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	Due to other Banks or Agents in United Kingdom.	25,638 25,830 25,820 92,159 70,816	515,203	6.247 67.690 67.690 77.104 87.565 286.982 286.982	717,761	35,109 71	115,466.87	40,646.36	1,392,078
	Due to otherBanks or Agents not in Canada.	100,391	100,301	12,590 95 15,021	28,607	7,450.41 45.24 8,777.96	16,273.61	794.26	145,976
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LIABILITIES.	Other De- posits paya- ble after no- tice, or on a fixed day.	5.754.961 754.961 73.860 73.860 71.020.445 772.017 872.017 873.612 976.665 885,665	10,355,083	5.070.715 3.677.946 3.841.676 430.155 430.155 195.626 194.754 28.946 1	15,850,029	62,3°3.70 1,361,212.71 42,230 00 611,010 17 273,813,73 417,000.59 20,72 20,72	2,990,310.45 1,187,875 91 179,118.18	1,336,991.39	30,562,418
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	Provincial Govt. Deposits payable on Demand.	13,991 13,991 4,301 2,024	20,320	228.434 341 341 36000 30	808,300	179.63	179.63		528.859.92
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	Other Ansert not included above.	\$ 9,000 10	2,236,437
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	Loans 1- to Pro- vincial 1- Govern- ments.	5 112,808 112,808 112,808 112,808 112,808 113,410 15 114,657 10 8,700 10 8,700	150
	Leans to Dom- infon Govern- ment.	8	1
	Govern- ment Deben- tures or Stock.	855,638 294,149 2,000 1,200,701 18,483 282,100 100,000 18,483 282,100 100,000 118,483 282,100 100,000 101,206 61,206 61,206 61,206	2,157,324
	Fall due from othr Banks or Agents in United Kingdom.	\$ 5.084 \$ 2.084 \$ 2.084 \$ 3.1947 \$ 9.2845 \$ 9.884 \$ 9.884 \$ 1,559 \$ 1,599 \$	841.602.22
	Bal. due from othr Banks or Agents not in		5,742,726
	Balances due from other Banks in Cau-		4,528,448
	Notes and Cheques on other Banks.	88.114 88.114 88.114 114,538 114,538 114,538 114,538 114,538 116,638 116,638 118,53	3,767,125
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Domini'n Notes.	\$ 494,022 494,022 494,022 494,022 494,023 494,023 494,034 494,	8,479,411
100	Specie.	190.138 190.138 11.523,148 10.653,148 10.653,148 10.653,148 11.523,148 11.523,148 11.523,148 11.533	5,853,904
	BANKS.	ONTAAIIO Tamilion Tamilion Onintio Onintio Standard Standard Standard Standard Commerce Onintio Otherea Total Nationale St. Hynointhe Directions St. Hynointhe St. Hynointhe St. Hynointhe Directions St. Hynointhe Total Total St. Hynointhe St. Hynointhe St. Hynointhe St. Hynointhe Total	<u>:</u>
1		CER GERRAR KKKKKKELELELEL	

HAVE YOU TRIED IT?



Have you tried Higgin's Eureka Salt?

It will cost but a trifle to do so, and perhaps you may find it the best investment you ever made. A majority of the fine butter makers of the United States are now using it, and makers of the cheese are just beginning to find out that it pays the biggest kind of a profit to use it.

The American Dairyman of April 3, says.—

IMPROVEMENT IN SALT MANUFACTURE.

tion that there must be a basis of superior intrinsic merit behind it."

During the same time the importations of Ashton's, which previously had been considered the best brand known, declined from 16,170 sucks in 1876 to 68,413 in 1878; and all this in the face of great exertion and lavish advertising on the part of the talented a,cut for the brand.

With the great advantage of its being the oldest and best known brand in the market, if its quality had kept pace with the times, its importations should have increased. If the Higgin's brand had had the advantage of being known to commission merchants and dealers in dairy products, it would have taken the country by storm, but dealers, being familiar with the Ashton brand, naturally favored it, until the siperior quality of the Higgin brand became known to them. This has been largely accomplished in the short space of three years, and, while there are some yet to be convinced, it so ally a question of time. Men who have not experimented and studied the question, naturally do not like to at once relinquish long settled impressions, but after careful investigation and three years' experience, we are prepared to state upon our reputation as merchants and as men, our belief that Higgin's Eureka salt is made by a more perfect process, costs at least one-third more to manufacture, AND IS THE BEST SALT KNOWN AT THE PRESENT TIME.

Ask your Salt dealer for Higgin's Eureka Salt, and do not be put off with arguments that the lowe-t-priced

PRESENT TIME.

Ask your Salt dealer for Higgin's Eureka Salt, and do not be put off with arguments that the lowest priced Salt is the cheapest, nor that, because another brand was once considered the best, that it always must continue to be so. TRY AND JUDGE FOR YOURSELYES.

Respectfully, etc.,

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CHAMPAGNE WINES

Into the United States in 1878.

According to Benfort's Wine and Liquor Circular, of Jan. 10, 1879.

Brand.	Importer.	Canes.
G. H. Mumm & C	O. Fred. de Bary & Co	.35,906
Piper Heldsleck	John Osborn Son & Co.	19,636
I. Rooderer		
Pommery & Greno		
Moët & Chandon		
Heidsick & Co		
Chas. Heldsleck		
Bollinger		
Delbeck & Co		
De St. Marceaux & Co		
De Venoge & Co		
Vve. Clicquot-Ponsardin		
Napoleon's Cabinet Chapin & Gore's Brands		
George Goulet & Co	tild	9 (50
Theo. Roederer & Co		
Giesler & Co	Purde & Nicholas	1.960
Ayala & Co	. Runk & Unger.	1.526
Brunswick Priv. Stock		
Ackerman-Lauranco		
Various Brands		
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Total		126,349

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FOR G. H. MUMM & Co.

E. T. CRUMP & CO.,

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P. O. Bux 885.

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MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT-THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1879.

Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.
Bootsand Shoes:	₺ ७. ₽ €.	Dry Goods.	Sc. Sc.	Lybster Twills XX36 in.:	S c. S c. 0 00 0 11	Bags:-	\$ a. \$ a.
Men's Thick Boots	2 00 2 50 1 05 2 00	ValleyBold (bleh'd)X30 in	0 00 0 074	Denims, blue & brown Checks, blue, brown, fe'y	0 00 0 174	2-ply 16 oz., per bale 3-ply 17 oz., "	0 00 26 50 0 00 29 50
" Interior Kip Boots	1 25 1 50 2 50 8 00	" XXX36 in	0 00 0 081	Checks, Prince Victor Ticking, 28in, No. 1X	0 00 0 15	Yarns:-	
Cali Boots, pegged.	3 25 3 50 1 25 1 35	" OOSG in " EESG sort finish	0 00 0 69]	" 30in. No. D1 " 30in. No. C1	0 00 0 14	Grey, per bale	0 00 50 00
Buff Congress	0 90 1 00 1 30 2 00	" OOO36 in	0 00 0 10	" 30in. No. BL	0 00 0 16	Carpet warp, white	0 00 50 00 0 00 70 00
Wom's Pebbled & BuffBals "Split do "Prupelle do	0 90 1 10	" BB36 ex, b'vy " CC 86 in. (heavy).	0 00 0 12	" 32in. No. AB " 32in. No. AA	0 00 0 19	Fish.	
" Prunella do " Inferior do " Cong. do	0 50 1 50 0 45 0 50 0 50 1 25	" L. L. 36 in. (fire) " BB 36 in. h Tblch'd Hochelaga (Brown), G30	0 00 0 13	Dundas (Grey Domestics), D 30 in,	0 00 0 063	Green Cod. No. 1, 200 lbs.	0 00 0 00
Buskins. do Misses'Pebbled & Buff Bals	0 60 0 80	in	0 00 0 064	B 36 in	0 00 0 004	Dry Codfish, American,	4 25 0 00
Split do	75 1 00 65 1 00	" 11 H H H 26 in	0 00 0 051	AX 36 in (full)	0 00 0 093	Gaspe Herrings, per bri	5 00 5 25 4 50 0 00
" Cong. do Childs' pebbled & B'il B'ls	0 55 0 75 0 50 1 00	"XXX36 in. full " M drilling	0 00 0 093	C 30 iu	0 00 0 144 0 00 0 16	Pickled Salmon No. 1 Nos. 2 and 3	13 00 0 00 12 00 0 00
" Split do Prunella do	0 50 0 60	"] lb. Batts, p. bale.	4 25 0 00 7 50 0 00	15 33 in Check 33 in A 33 in	0 00 0 16 0 00 0 21 0 00 0 193	Mackerel, No. 1	0 00 0 00
Infants' Cacks, pr. doz	4 00 6 00	Cornwall (Br Sheelings) "AW 20 in "AD32 in	0 00 0 001	AA 33 in	0 00 0 22	" No. 3	0 00 0 00 9 00 0 00 0 21 0 23
Drugs.		" A C35 in " A B35 in	0 00 0 05	Denims: Blue AA	0 00 0 20	Finnan Haddies, per lb Smoked Salmon, per lb	0 00 0 00
Aloes Cape	0 16 0 17 1 (5 1 95	" A E36 In	0 00 0 000	" A	0 00 0 184	Bloaters, per box Fresh Salmon, per lb	2 00 0 00
BoraxCastor Oil	0 12 0 13	" Twilled 36 in " Plain 72 in	0 00 0 12 0 00 0 25	Brown AA	0 00 0 134	Boneless Codfish	0 6 0 6
Cream Tartar	U 27 0 30	"Twilled 72 in Fancy Shirtings:	0 00 0 324	" A B	0 00 0 184		
Extract Logwood Indigo, Madras	1 60 1 75 J 104 0 11 3 75 1 00	Scotch Regultus Cambridge Fancies Clyde	0 00 0 15 0 00 0 15 0 00 0 15	Shirtings ;-	0 00 0 131	Furs.	0 15 0 18
Madder	10 0 12	" Chreks	0 00 0 15	Oxford striped B " check B Regattas A	0 00 0 11 0 00 0 124 0 00 0 154	" Winter	0 13 0 15
Oxalic Acid Potass I odide	0 00 5 50	A cloth CC prize bags, 3-ply,	0 00 0 123	Clydes A	0 00 0,15	Red Fox	1 25 1 50 2 00 4 00
Quinine	4 00 4 20 1 75 1 90	Lybster No. 2, 32 In	0 00 26 50	Sheetings:-		Lynx	25 00 30 00
Soda RiCarb Sal Soda Tartaric Acid	0 95 1 25	" No. 2, 35 in " No. 1, 35 in " XX36 in. full	0 00 0 08 0 00 0 083 0 00 0 093	T 8 S 38 in	0 00 0 13 0 00 0 245 0 00 0 22		1 00 1 25 4 00 8 00 1 25 1 75
Bleaching Powder	1 40 1 50	"Twille, 36 in	0 00 0 103		0 00 0 823	" Pale	

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(For Assignees, Accountants, &c., see other page.)

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This Company's Lines are composed of the undernoted First-class, Full-powered Clyde-built, Double-Engine, Iron Steamships:—

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Sarmatian	4000 Capt. A. D. Aird
Oircassian	3800 Capt. Jas. Wylie
Moravian	3650 Capt. John Graham
	3600 Lt. W. H. Smith, R.N.R.
	3300 Capt. W. Richardson
Hibernian	3200 Lt. F. Archer, R.N.R.
Caspian	2700 Capt. M. Trocks
Austrian	2700 Capt. R. R. Watts
Nestorian	2700 Capt. J. G. Stephen
	3000 Capt. Jos. Ritchie
	3000 Capt. Hugh Wylie
Manitoban	3150 Capt. McDougall
Canadian	2800 Capt. Neil McLean
Phonician	2800 Capt. James Scott
Waldensian	2600 Capt. C. J. Mcnzics
	2400 Capt. Legallais
Lucerne	2800 Capt. Kerr.
Acadian	1500 Capt. Cabel
	1350 Capt. Mylins

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FROM QUEBEC:

Peruvian	Saturday	12th	July.
Polynesian	"	19th	44
Sarmatian	66	26th	u
Circassian	u	2nd	Aug.
Bardinian	ш.	9th	
Moravian	· · ·	16th	u
Peruvian		23rd	
Polynesian	"	30th	"
Rates of Passage from	Quebec	•	

Cabin, (according to accom.)...... \$70 & \$80 Intermediate......\$40 Steerage \$25

The Steamers of the Halifax Line will be

desparence as ander.			
Hibernian	Tuesday	22nd	July.
Nova Scotian			Aug.
Caspian		19th	
Hibernian		2nd	Sept.

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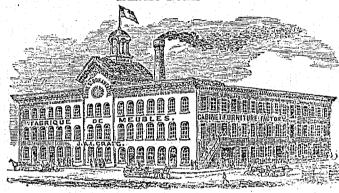
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Messrs. Laurent, Laforce & Co., have reduced their prices on these excellent instrument to suit the times.

Call and try them and you will buy no other.

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WILLIAMS SINGER Sewing Machine

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The OSBORNE SEWING MACHINES having been awarded both Centennials Medals and Medal in the Canadian award at the International Contennial Exhibition, Philadelphia, last year, as well as having been invariably awarded First Prizes wherever exhibited since they were put in the markets, we can with every confidence warrant them as First Class Machines in every respect.

Inspection and trial asked. Price low. Terms liberal. Satisfaction gnaranteed.

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MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1879

Reaver, Winter, clean 1 75 2 00 Barbadoes	rl., " 0 8\ 0 10
Cub.	10 x 12 iii

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots.

Summer Arrangements. Commencing 14th July, 1879.

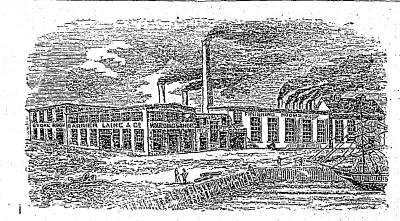
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Agent.

D. POTTINGER, Chief Superintendent. July 16, 1879.



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R. MUNRO, Georgetown, P.E.I. Flour & Meal, Boots & Shoes, Groceries, AUCTIONEER AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1879.

Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rutes.
Flat & sharp pres'd N'ls: 1 and 1; in. per lb 2 22; "2; "3 3 in. and up "25 bxs 30 p.c. dis. *Under 25 bxs 15 p.c. lorse Kails: Black "Eagle," 7 lb. size "8 ""8 "C. C. Best Norway. Bright "Woodfords & Co.' pointed and linished. 40s. to 45c. pc. ds. Galvanized tron: No. 2: "26 "28 Ply Iron: Siemens No. 1. Eglinton, No. 1 Eglinton, No. 1 Eglinton, No. 1 Summeriee Bar—ord-brds. pr 1001b Siemons Do Best. Refined Swedes Hoops—Coopers. Canada Plates: Hatton. Arrow. Swansea Marshfield Penn Iron Wire: No. 6, per bundle "9"9"9"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"1"	S c. \$\frac{\pi}{8} \cdot \cdo	Anch rs per lb Hides, ver 160 lbs. Caliskinsper lb. Sheepskins per lb. Green Hide, No. 1. " No. 2. " No. 3. Leather (at 6 m ths:) Span Sole, lst mid wis. No. 18. A. Sole, mid. wis. No. 1 B. A. Sole, over wis. No. 1 B. A. Sole, over wis. No. 2 B. A. Sole, over wis. No. 1 bo. Sinuphter, No. 1. Do. No. 2. Harness, best. "No. 2 Upper heavy. " light Grained Upper. Red Upper. Red Upper. Red Upper. Red Upper. Rip Skius, French. English Hemlock Calf. Do. light. French Calf Splits. Stoga Splits. Splits Split	\$ c. \$ c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c	Ash, timber, M. Birch, 1 to 4 in, M. Basswood, 4. Bassw	\$ c \$ c. 20 90 25 90 12 00 10 00 11 00 12 90 16 90 12 90 18 90 15 90 18 90 15 90 18 90 15 90	Olive Lucca, Flasks. Spirits Turpentine, brls Whale, replued. Coal Oil, car lots. "Single bbls. Paints, &c. White Lead, gon., 100 lb. "No. 1 "White Lead, genuine, in Oil, per 25 lbs. Do., No. 1. "2. "White Lead, dry. Red Lead Venetian Red, Eng'h. Yel, Ochre, French. Whiting. Produce. Grain: Canada White, (No. 2.) "Spring (No. 2.) Red Winter. Oats. Barley Peas. PLOUR. Superior Extras. Extra Superline. Flancy Strong Bakers. Fancy Spring Extra Superline Middlings Pollards Ont. Bags. City Bags. Provisions.	\$ c. \$ c. \$ c. \$ c. \$ 600
DX "	7 00 7 25 9 00 9 25	Lumber. Ash, 1 to 4 in., M		" ½pts., "	3 25 3 30 4 00 4 20		0 11 0 12

• These discounts apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities name d of each kind separately

Terms for all nails 4 months from average date of delivery. Cash discount (within 30 days) on Clinch and Pressed Nails, 5 per cent.; on Cut, Finishing,

Flour Burrel and Tobacco Box Nails, 3 per cent.

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JAMES DAVISON, Manager Canada Fire Department. HENRY STEWART, Manager Marine Department.

HEAD OFFICE: -- 160 ST. JAMES Street, MONTREAL.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT. -THURSDAY, JULY 24, 1879.

Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.
Brockville, choice select'us " ch'ce, tines dairies " ch're, tines dairies " ch're, tines dairies " ch're lines dairies " ch're lines dairies " ch're lines dairies " tair to good. Westorn Dairy, ch'ee lines " fair to good. Store packed, all sections. Cheese, new. Sept. & Oct. Old. Poor and common grades. Pork, mess,	0 09 0 100 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Martoli's gul One on the control of	0 20 0 22 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	Duke d'Aumale, Zucco- Sherry. Port & Sherry, per gall. Claret. (cases.) Cruse & flef wired 1 J. Brisson & Co., cases Faure frères	7 00 - 3 00 5 00 5 00 7 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	Whiskeys:— Family Proof. Old Bourbon. Rye. Toddy. Malt. Rye, 4 years old. " 6 " " 7 " In Bond— Alcohol. " 65 O. P. " 25 U. P. Whiskeys:— Family Proof Old Baurbou. Rye. Toddy. Malt. Rye. Toddy. Malt. Rye. Toddy. Wyn and Fockink, (best Schliedamer Geneva)	2 25 0 00 1 04 0 00 1 104 0 00 1 104 0 00 1 109 0 00 1 109 0 00 1 109 0 00 1 109 0 00 1 109 0 00 1 109 0 00 0 109 0 00 0 11 0 00 0 11 0 00 0 11 0 00 0 00 0 0 00 0

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

Jan. 1st,

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

[1879

OF THE

WESTERN ASSURANCE CO.,

INCORPORATED 1851.

HEAD OFFICE, - - TORONTO.

HON. J. McMURRICH, President.

B. HALDAN, Manuging Director.

J. J. KEN
JAS. BOC
J. PRINGLE, General Agent.

J. J. KENNY, Secretary.

JAS. BOOMER, Inspector.

Capital Subscribed, Capital Paid-up,

\$800,000 00 400,000 00

Cash in Bank	\$ 92,99675		
Government and Municipal Bonds	246,136 10		
United States Bonds and Deposits	527,015 01		
Bank Stooks, reduced value	S6.481 00		
Loan and Investment Co. Stocks and Deposits	107,445 50		
Loan and Investment Co. Stocks and Deposits	47.411 73		
Bills Receivable-(Marine Premium)	29.597 66		
Interest Unpaid and Accrued	10.954 59		
Company's Offices	45,505 19		
Agents' Bala ces and other Accounts	76.870 88		
William South and the same and		\$1,270,400 4	1

LIABILITIES.

ASSETS.

Losses under Adjustment. 59,288 39
Dividends Unclaimed. \$519 20
Dividend payable Jan'y 7, 1879. 80,000 00
80,519 80

89,505 19 \$1,180,595 81 400,000 00

<u>\$1,580,595 81</u>
Income for Year ending Dec. 31st, 1878, - \$890,520 53

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

ANCUS R. BETHUNE, Agent, Montreal.

UNION FIRE

Insurance Co.

Head Office, 52 ADELAIDE STREET, E. TORONTO

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL -- \$1,000,000.

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W. H. Dunspaugh, Esq., Vice-President, People's Loan & Deposit Co., Toronto.

James Paterson, Esq., of Thomas May & Co., Toronto.

A. A. Allan, Esq., of A. A. Allan & Co., Wholesale Furriers, Toronto.

John Shields, Esq., of James Shields & Co., Wholesale Grocers, Toronto.

R. Heber Bowes, Esq., of Smith, Wood & Bowes, Barristers, Toronto.

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A. T. McCORD, Jr., General Manager. Hotels.

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St. Gabriel street,

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A. BELIVEAU S. BELIVEAU MANAGER. PROPRIETÓR

Its chambers and menu are not surpassed Commercial gentlemen and tourists will find it

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THE ABOVE HOTEL WAS OPENED on the First of May by the former Proprietor, so long and tavorably known throughout Canada, the United States and British Empire, who has spared no expense in entirely Re-Furnishing the whole House; also adding ALL MODEKN IMPROVEMENTS, which will considerably enhance the already enviable popularity of this First-class Hotel.

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HOTEL DUFFERIN.

CORNER OF

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This hotel, so well known to the public, has been newly furnished throughout, and offers every comfort to the travelling public. Table superior. Suitable sample rooms for commercial travellers. House located convenient to Railway Depots and Steamboat Landings. Terms liberal.

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Best Commercial House; central locality. Sample Rooms on ground floor.

Hotels.

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Rates, \$2.50 per day, and upwards. R. H. SOUTHGATE, Manager

JAS. WORTHINGTON, Proprietor.

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It confines its business for the present exclusively to the Province of Ontario, and limits its Liability on any First Class Risk to \$3,000.

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SECRETARY TREASURER.

H: THEO. CRAWFORD.

WILLIAM CAMPBELL, General Agent Toronto District.

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OF CANADA.

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\$250,000. Authorized Capital,

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President,

Vice-President,

Sir A, T. GALT.

JOHN RANKIN, Esq.,

EDWARD RAWLINGS.

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EMPLOYEES

IN POSITIONS OF TRUST.

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Vice-President :

JOHN RANKIN, Esq.

EDWARD RAWLINGS.

Manager.

HEAD OFFICE, 260 ST. JAMES STREET, Corner of McGill Street.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

Reported by J. D. Chawford, Member of the Stock Exchange.										
NAME.	Shares.	Capita! subscribed.	Capital paid-up.	Кен	Dividend last 6 Mouths	Closing Prices. July 24.				
British North America	£50	\$ 4,866,666	\$ 1.866,666	\$ 1,170,000	25	103 103}				
Canadian Bank of Commerce	S 50	6,000,000	6,000,000	1,400,000	4 0	105 106 25 30				
Consolidated Bank of Canada	60	2,100,000	2,100,000		4	25 30				
Dominion Bank	50	970,250	970,250	310,000	2	47				
Du Peuple	50	1,600,000	1,600,000	240,000	3,	91 95				
Eastern Townships	50	1,457,85	1,314,954	800,000	02	30				
Exchange Bank	100	1,000,000		65,000	81	96 102				
Federa! Bank	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	50,000	1 4	98 100				
Hamilton	100	1,000,000		50,000	1 4	1021				
Imperial Bank	100	913,000 500,000		00,000	3	69 B.C.				
Jacques Cartier	25	1.000,000		1	U					
Mechanics' Bank	100	500,000	191,794							
Merchants' Bank of Canada	100	6,200,000	5,461,790	475,000	8	74 75±				
Molsons Bank	100	2,000,000	1,996,715	400,000	3	76				
Montreal	200	12,000,000	11,979,800	5,000,000) 5	1861 1871				
Nationale	100	2,000,000	2,000,000	3(10,000	81					
Ontario Bank		3,000,000	2,996,000	100,000	8	62 631				
Quebec Bank	100	2,500,000	2,499,920	475,000	37	00 00				
standard	50	509,750	507,850	20,600	3	80 83				
Toronto	1 100	2,000,000	2,000,000	500.000	84	110 113				
\ Union Bank	100	2,000,000	1,990,956		2	00 00 . 59 54				
Ville Marie	100	1,000.000	\$88,820		3	110				
Anglo Canadian Mortgage Co		300,000	**********	00.000	4 41	1003 102				
Building and Loan Association	25	750,000	750,000	66,000	44	1241 126				
Canada Landed Credit Co	25	1,430,000	500,000	40,000 808,000	8	1713				
Canada Perm. Loan and Savings Co	50	2,000,000	2,000.000	83,626	5	1213				
Dominion Savings & Investment Soc	1	800,000		05,020	21	74 85				
Dominion Telegraph Co	50	450,000		17,000	1 4	100				
Farmers' Loan and Savings Co	50	600,000		200.000	ĥ	1403				
Freehold Loun & Investment Co	100	1,000,000		107,500	1 4	107 110				
Hamilton Provident & Loan Society . Huron & Eric Say & Loan Soc.	100	1,000,000		220,000	5	133				
Imperial Loan and Investment Co	50	600,000		50,000	4	1031				
London & Can. Loan & Agency Co	50	4,000,600		148,000	5	127				
London Loan Co. of Canada	50.	418,500	129,400	15,129	44	110				
Montreal Pelegraph Co	40	2,000,000	2,000,000		3	914 924				
Montreal City (ins Co	1 40	4.000,000	1,560,000		5	115 117				
Montreal City Passenger Ry Co	50	1,200,000	600,000		0 (821				
Montreal Building Association	50	500,000	500,000	******	2	100 100				
Montreal Loan & Mortgage S'y	1 50	1,000,000	1,000,000	75,000	4	100 102				
National Investment Co	1	1,400,000	1	10000	31	101 127				
Ontario Savings & Inv. Soc Provincial Permanent Building Soc.	60	1,000,000	970,500	161.076	8	144				
Provincial Permanent Building Soc.	100	280,000	280,000	10,000	23	421 441				
Richelleu & Optario Nav. Co	100	1,500,000	1,500,000		52	141				
Toronto City Gas Co.	50	600,000	480,000	100,000	6	184				
Union Loan and Sav ngs Co	50	500,000		280,000	1 5	110				
Western Canada Loan & Savings Co	50	1.000,000	1 000,000	1 230,000		Montreal				
SECURITIES. M										

GOVERNMENT RAILWAY. WESTERN DIVISION.

SHORTEST & MOST DIRECT ROUTE TO OTTAWA.

C. A. SCOTT, Gen'l Superintendent, Western Division.

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Having dispensed with all assistance, I beg to intimate that I will now devote my entire attention to the artistic production of the better class of work, Orders for which are respectfully salicited.

000 480,000 100,000 5 800,000 280,000 5	184	110
SECURITIES.	Mont: Jul	rest y 24
Can. (iovernment Debentures, 6 p. ct. 1877-80 Do. do. 5 per ct Do. do. 5 per ct Dominion 6 per ct. stock. Dominion 5 per cent. Stock. Montreal Harbor Bonds 6 p. c Do. Corporation 6 per ct. Bonds. Do. 7 per ct. Stock. Coronto City 6 per ct. Co. Debentures, (Ont.) 20 years 6 per ct. Township Debentures, (Ont.) 6 per ct.	102 104 104 994 103 103 1193 993 101	106

o. D	ebentures, (Ont.) 20 years 6 per ct	-	101 102 98
	EXCHANGE.		Montreal July 21.
	of London, 60 days Drafts on New York		81 c 9 parto 1-16 prem.
bre	Rallway and other Stocks.	Pd.	Quotaticus London July 12.
100	Atlantica St. Lawrence Sas	All	113 106
100	Do. 6 p. c.Ster. Mt. Bonds Do. do. 3rd Mort. 1891	103	1.7
110	Buffaloand Lake Haron 6. p.c	100	105
100	Do do Mare and Mort	#11 100	101
100	Do. do. 54 p.c. 2nd Mort	1100	75
100	Canada Southern 1st Mort, 7 p c	an.	61
100	Grand Trunk of Canada	ice	7.
100	Do Eg Mort Bds, lat charge, 6 po	all	1v6
100	Do do 2nd de de	411	117
100	Do do int Prof Stock	nli	484
100	1 20 20 Ind Pref Stock	417	27.1
100	Do to trd Pref Stock	all	[[4.
8tk	Do by c Perp Deb Serip	100	631
204	Great Western of Canada	all	7.7
100	Do 6 do do 1890	111	103
100	Dobpe, prefecov till Jan lat, 1880	211	74 89
100	Do Perpetual 5 p c Debenture Stock	n11	1,3
100	Do do 6 p c Mrt Pref Sh . See	[[n]	1 1 3
	Do do 6 p c Bils payable 1890		100
100	M of Cauada b p c Stg. 1st Mort	111	25
100	N of Canada 6 p c lat Prof Bonds	100	102
100	Do do 2nd do	100	82
100	Northern Extension, 6 p c	P	12
••	1 Do do 6 p.c. Imp Mort.	,ii	52
100	Well, Grey & Bruce, 7 pc Bds, 1st Mor-	100	1.7
	T G.& B. 6 n cent, bonds let mort.	1	78

CANADA

ASSURANCE COMPANY. Established, - - - 1847.

CAPITAL AND ASSETS OVER \$4,000,000.

N. B.—1.—The Profit Bonuses added to the Life Policies are larger than given by any other Company in Canada. 2.—It has occurred that Profits have not only altogerive extinguished all Fremium payments, but, in addition, yield the holder an annual surplus.

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R. HILLS, Secretary.

J. . W MARLING, Superintendent of Agencies.

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Quebec—No. 99 St. Peter Street.—A. Fraser, Agent.

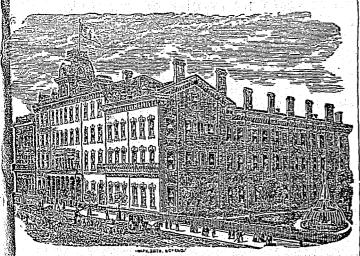
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ndrew Allan. N. L. Cores.
Robert Anderson. John L. Cassidy.
ARCH. McGOUN, SEC.-THEAS. Andrew Allan.

GERALD E. HART, GEN'L MAN'R.
ALFRED JONES, INSPECTOR.

Fire, Life, Accident, Guurantee.

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TORONTO—HIME & LOVELACE, Agents.
QUEBEC—OWER MURCHY, Agent.
ST. JOHN, N. B.—IRA CORNWALL, jr., Agent.

HEAD OFFICE, 179 St. James Street, MONTREAL.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

INSURANCE COMPANIES. - CANADIAN. - Montreal Quotations July 21, 1679.

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares.	Last Dividend, per year.	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Last Sale. per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British America Fire & Marine		5-6mos.	\$50	850	\$ 56	112
Canada Life	2,500 11,880	73-6mos.	400 100	50 20	85	193
Confederation Life	5.000	6-6 mos.	100	10	224	1264
Sun Mutual Life and Accident Isolated Risk, Fire	5.000	4-6 mos.	100 100	121 10	123	102 26
Quebec Fire	5.000	io	100	65	49	- 80
Queen City Fire	20,000	10 74 6 mos.	50 40	16 20	10 26	152 152
Royal Canadian Insurance	20,000	5	100	60	15	45 47
Accident Insurance Co. of Canada Canada Guarantee Co	2600 2835	8 per ct. 8 per ct.	100 50	20 20	20 20	100 1021
Merchauts' Marine Insurance Co	5,000	}	100	20		
National Insurance, Fire	20,000 50,000		100 100	35 20	1 1	••••
Ottawa Agricultural	10,000		100	25		
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BRITISH AND FOREIGN .- (Quotation on the London Market, Juno 23, 1879.)

Briton Medical Life	20,000	, 10	£10	1	2	£1 2}.	
Briton Life Association		10	1		1	1 1	
British & Foreign Marine	50,000	50	20		4	161 168	}
CommercialUnion Fire Life & Marine	60,000	J 30	50	!	5	19,	
Edinburgh Lite	5.000	10	100		15	40	
Guardian Fire and Life	20.000	18	100	1	50	66 67	
Imperial Fire	12.000	£7 p. 6h.	100	· 1	25	156	
Lancashire Fire and Life	100.000	80	20	. i	2	Š	
Life Association of Scotland	10.000	80	40	- 1	87	281	
London Assurance Corporation		48	25	1	12)	60 62	****
London & Lancushire Life	10,000	10	10		1 7-20	20 25	****
Liverp'l & London & Globe Fire & Life	€391.752		26	- (2	161 161	*****
Northern Fire & Life	30,000	70	100	- f	ñ	104 107	• • • •
North British & Mercantile Fire & Life		66	50		61	452 453	
Phoenix Fire	6,722	£21 p. s.		- 1	-4	3183	****
Queen Fire & Life	200,000	30	10		1 1	E-71	• • • •
Royal Insurance Fire & Life	100,000	εŏ	20	- 1	9 .	22	• • • •
	125,000	221	ĩŏ	. [۱ ۱	1-17, 1-18	****
Scottish Imperial Fire and Life		62	iŏ	1	i 1	7-713 7-10	••••
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life	20,000	83	50		â	92 102	• • • •
Standard Life	10.000	5S1	50		12		••••
	10,000	503				141 75]	:

The liability on all Bank Stocks and the Canada Guarantee Co.'y is limited to double the Amount of the abscribed Capital. On all other Stocks the liabilities of snareholders is strictly limited to the amount of Subscribed Capital, Subscribed Capital,

Co., Agricultural Insur.

(A STOCK COMPANY,)

OF WATERTOWN, NEW YORK,

CHARTERED IN 1853.

J. A. SHERMAN, Pres. ISAAC MUNSON, Sec'y

Claims for Losses, Dividends.
Capital (paid up in cash). 51,440.75 200,000.00 Unearned Reserve Fund..... 681,977,62 Net Surplus.....

GEO. H. PATTERSON, Montreal, Manager Pro. Quebec. J. FISHER, Cobourg, Chief Agent, Ontario.

BOSTON MARINE

 $\mathit{UNDER}\,\mathit{WRITERS}$

THESE COMPANIES CONTINUE TO INSURE

OCEAN MARINE CARCOES and FREIGHTS

AT CURRENT RATES OF PREMIUM.

Losses promptly paid in Boston, Montreal or London.

H. HERRIMAN, Manager,

17 ST. JOHN STREET, MONTREAL.

MITTA

LIFE AND ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY.

CAPITAL, \$500,000 DEPOSITED WITH GOVERNMENT, 56,000

PRESIDENT .- THOMAS WORKMAN, Esq. MANAGING DIRECTOR .- M. H. GAULT, Esq.

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Toronto Board;

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Issues Life and Endowment Policies combined with weekly allowance in case of injury-a deservedly popular form of assurance.

SURPLUS to Policy-holders, \$106,167 48.

All Pure Insurance. No Tontine. Periodical examinations or chance of Policies being diminished on becoming claims. Contracts plain and straightforward This Company issues Life and Accident Policies on all the most approved plans, at the lowest possible rates.

HY. O'HABA. Toronte, Branch & Gen. Agt. Nor. West'n Ont.

R. MACAULAY, Sec'y. Active Agents wanted.

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INSURANCE COMPANY.

LIFE AND FIRE.

27,470.000 Invested Funds Funds Invested in Canada 900,000 Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the ad astmont of Losses are the prominent Features of this Company.

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G.F.C. SMITH, Resident Secretary Medical Referee-D. C. MACGALLUM, Esq., M.D. Standing Counsel-The Hon. WM. BADGLEY.

Agencies Established Throughout Can ada HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH, MUNTREAL

Queen Insurance Co.

OF ENGLAND.

FIRE AND LIFF

. £2,000,000 Stg.

INVESTED FUNDS......£660.818.

FORBES & MUDGE.

Montreal,

Chief Agents in Canada

Agents' Directory.

OHAS. DESJARDINS, General Insurance Agent, U and Broker, representing first-class Fire, Life, Accident and Guarantee Insurance Companies. Agent Canadian Steam Users Insurance Association. Anchor Line of Steamers and General Transatlantic Company's Steamers from New York to Havre direct. 40 Elgin Street, Ottawa.

fi H. MAHONY, Agent for Connecticut Mutual Lifo; Canada Accident; Canada Agricultural; NATIONAL Fire—78 Peter Street, Quebec.

P. C. MURPHY, Scottish Commercial Fire Insur-company; Union Mutual Life Insurance Company; Quebec.

OWEN MURPHY, Insurance Agent, Official Assignee and Commission Merchant.—No. 85 St. Peter Street, Quebec.

R. C. W. MacCUA1G, General Insurance Broker, representing First-class Companies in Fire, Life and Accident, also agent for the White Star Steamship Co. Ottawa. Established 1370.

J. FORTIER, Official Assignee, County of Renfrew, Insurance Agent and Town Clork. Office—Town Hall, Pembroke.

(HAMBERLAIN & WEDD, Conveyancers, Accountants, Fire, Life, and Accident Invurance Agents, Land Agents, Commissioners in B. R., &c., office opp. Metropolitan Hotel, Pembroke, Ont, William Wedd, Official Assignee Co. Rentrew,

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INSURANCE AGENT

ADJUSTER OF LOSSES,

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P. O. Box 1317.

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Continues to issue Policies—short date or for three years—on property of all kinds within range of the city water system, or in other localities having efficient water works.

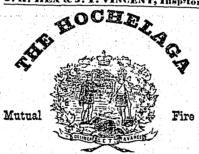
General Branch.

On Farms and other non-hazardous property.
By Rates exceptionally low. Prompt settlements. Montreal Office, 4 HOSPITAL Street.

EDWARD T. TAYLOR, AGENT



A. W. OGILVIE, M.P.P., President. HENRY LYE, Secretary. J. R. HEA & J. T. VINCENT, Inspitors



INSURANCE COMPANY. Incorporated by Special Act of Parliament, 1876.

HEAD OFFICE:

194 St. James Street. - - Montreal.

Manager & Secretary. JAMES GRANT.

THO MEDITE OF THE PERSON OF T

EASTERN DIVISION.

Commencing MONDAY, May 19, Trains will be

POST OFFICE TIME TABLE.

MONTREAL, 22nd July, 1879.

MONTREAL, 22nd July, 1879.										
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The Street Boxes are visited at 9.15 a.m. 12.30, 5.30 and 7.45 p.m.										
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the hour of closing ordinare Matte and as										
Registered Letters should be posted 15 min. before the hour of closing ordinary Mails, and 30 min. before closing of English Mails.										
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The Journal of Commerce. Finance and Insurance Review.

DEVOTED TO Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways, Mining and Joint Stock Enterprises. Issued every Priday Morning.

SUBSCRIPTION Montreal Subscribers -\$3 a year Other Canadian Subscribers British 10s. stg. American " \$3 U.S. cy Single copies -- 10 cents each

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Mutual Life Assurance Society, OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1840.

Head Office for Canada , 196 ST, JAMES ST DEON'S REEL TO

The Directors have decided to invest all the earnings of this Branch in first-class Canadian Securities, thus enabling them to offer superior advantages to the Canadian public.

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Who wish to work up a permanent and remunerative business will now find this office a very favorable one to represent, owing to the above important change, and its well known stability and age.

APPLY FOR UNREPRESENTED DISTRICTS EARLY.

A GENERAL AGENT WANTED.

All policies are issued direct from the Canadian office, and are entirely free from troublesome clauses and conditions.

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Balance Sheet fo 1878 and full particulars on application.

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STANDARD LIFE

ASSURANCE CO.

ESTABLISHED 1825.

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This well known Company having reduced their rates for Canada, beg to draw attention to the security offered.

Investments in Canada over \$700.000.

Claims paid in Canada, over \$1,000,000 W. M. RAMSAY,

Manager, Canada.

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FIRE & MARINE INSURANCE CO.

Head Office-HAMILTON, Can. Deposit with Dominion Gov't., \$50,000.

JOHN HARVEY, of J. Harvey & Co., President. F. R. DESPARD, Manager.

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Joint General Agents. Insurance.

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LIFE ASSOCIATION,

[LIMITED.]

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Capital, Half-a-Million Sterling.

£20,000 Stg. deposited with Imperial Government.

\$50,000 deposited with Dominion Government for exclusive benefit of Uanadian Policyholders.

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Established 1808.

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MMAD OFFICE FOR CANADA:

Montreal, No. 6 HOSPITAL Street.

RINTOUL BROS., Agents.

Subscribed Capital, - £1,600,000 Stg Paid-up Capital, - £700,000 Stg. ASSETS. . . . £2,222,552 Stg.

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ASSOCIATION.

Head Office . . TORONTO, ONTARIO.

PRESIDENT,

HON. W. P. HOWLAND, C.B. Late Lieut.-Governor of Ontario.

VICE-PRESIDENTS, HON. W. McMASTER, W. ELLIOT, Esq.

This Association affords all the Benefits of MUTUALITY, with the Security of a Stock Management.

EXAMPLES OF PROFITS.

No. of	Kind of Insurance.	Sum Assured	Annual Premium	For 1876.		For 1877.	
Policy.				Cash.	Bonus.	Cash.	Bonus.
1	Life.	\$10,000	\$238.20	\$ 74.40	\$217.00	\$ 90.60	\$258.00
7	10 Paym't Life	5,000	259.40	112,10	297.00	190.00	833,00

It will be observed that these results are not only very handsome, but are also Equitable. If this Association distributed the Profits on the ordinary PERCENTAGE PLAN, allowing a bonus of 24 percent., payable at death, then the Profits would have been as follows:—

Policy No. 1. For 1877. Cash.....\$87.93. Bonus.....\$250.00.

1 will at once be seen that such a System as this last cannot commend itself to persons who will take time to consider it, as it not only does injustice to persons paying by a limited number of Premiums, but it gives only the same profits after a

ing by a limited number of Premiums, but it gives only the same profits after a person has paid a score of Fremiums.

The above profit-results, which place the Confederation Life in the van of Life Companies in Canada, are attained by
Act paying more for business than it is worth.
Adopting a High Standard of Valuation from the outset.
Giving by per cent. of the profits to Policy-holders.
The exercise of care and economy in all branches of the business. And employing a Mode of Division, just in its results, giving to each in the proportion in which each has contributed to profits.

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-

J. K. MACDONALD, Managing Director. Manager for Nova Scotia. AUGUSTUS ALLISON. Halifax. LIFE ASSURANCE CO.,

Of London, England.

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Head Office, \cdot

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MONTREAL.

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\$100,000.00

In addition to which the WHOLE OF THE EARNINGS of the Branch ARE INVESTED IN THIS COUNTRY. The Canadians Investments now amount to over \$175,000 and are rapidly increasing.

Every desirable form of Life Policy is granted, and at Rates Lower than th

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Cash Surrender Value or free paid-up Policies granted after the r ceipt of Two and Three Pears Premium have been received.

Folicies almost entirely FIELD of conditions and unchallengeable on any ground whatever, connected with the documents on which the Assurance was granted, after they have been in existence five years.

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GEO. M. GREER, Halifax, D. B. DOWN, Kingston, S. BRUCE HARMAN, Toronto, J. B. MOORE, Brantford.

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Manager for Canada, Montreal.