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ORIGINAL 1947 COLD WAR DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY EXTERNAL AFFAIRS AND INTERNATIONAL TRADE CANADA

- As part of its commitment to international peace and security, Canada joins the Security Council in 1947 but wonders: Can the UN guarantee collective international security?
- If the UN can't protect the national interests of democratic states, will the Western powers create their own alliance?
- How is Canada's relationship with the United States changing in light of the "Cold War"?

External Affairs Minister Barbara McDougall announced the publication of the latest in the internationally acclaimed series, *Documents on Canadian External Relations*, which answers questions like these by tracing the evolution of Canadian foreign policy. Volume 13 covers the year 1947.

"An understanding of the reasons for Canada's past decisions is as valuable to present-day policy makers as it is to historians," said Mrs. McDougall. "It gives us a sense of what we stand for as a nation."

Among the subjects dealt with in Volume 13 are the last full year of Mackenzie King's stewardship as Prime Minister, and the efforts of External Affairs Minister Louis St. Laurent and his deputy, Lester B. Pearson, to make Canada an influential member of the world community.

1947 was also the year when Canada achieved a major international objective by winning a seat on the UN Security Council, and pursued solutions to serious problems in Palestine and Korea.

At the same time, the Soviet Union's use of its veto power in the Security Council caused Canadians first to doubt the UN's ability to keep the peace, and second to contemplate the establishment of a regional alliance to protect the national interests of democratic states. The wartime alliance was in the final stages of dissolution, and the Cold War was beginning.

Documents on Canadian External Relations is a continuing series containing the most important documents on the political and economic issues dominating Canadian foreign policy. With this volume, the years 1909-1947 and 1952-1953 have been covered. The next volumes to appear will be those for 1948-1951.

The editors of Volume 13 are Norman Hillmer, Professor of History at Carleton University and President of the Canadian Committee for the History of the Second World War, and Dr. Donald Page, formerly Senior Departmental Historian at External Affairs and International Trade Canada (EAITC) and now Vice-President, Academic Affairs, at Trinity Western University. The general editor of the series is John Hilliker, head of the Historical Section in EAITC's Corporate Communications Division.

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