

The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1911

Vol. XL, No. 23

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We are headquarters for Tea Party and Picnic Supplies. We carry a large stock of all requirements for the catering business, such as Confectionery, Cigars, Nuts, Fruits, etc.

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We also manufacture a full line of Sodas, such as Ginger Ale, Cream Soda, Raspberry, Iron Brew, Hop Tonic, etc.

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The Pure Juice of Choice Nova Scotia Apples.

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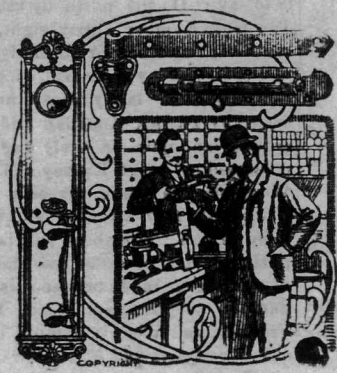
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If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales on it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

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Also a full line of pumps and piping.

Stanley, Shaw & Peardon.

June 12, 1907.

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Fall and Winter weather calls for prompt attention to the

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Our work is reliable, and our prices please our customers.

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Here is a chance you will never get again,

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Goodyear Welted, Velvour Calf, made on two different lasts, medium heavy oak sole — "a beauty" comfort. Compare them with any Five Dollar Boot in the city.

Ten Days Only—\$3.50 a Pair.

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Tickets

Dodgers

Posters

Check Books

Note Books of Hand

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Letter Heads

Note Heads

Sixty years of Apostolic Work.

A beautiful booklet descriptive of the labors of the Oblate Missionaries in British Columbia from 1850 to 1910 has just been issued. The pages of the little book are adorned by the pictures of the pioneer missionaries who spent themselves in spreading the Gospel along this coast.

There are beautiful engravings showing chief churches and typical scenes in the mission life throughout British Columbia. The most meritorious feature, however, of this very interesting work is the valuable information furnished concerning the almost forgotten lives of the Apostolic men who planted the Faith on these shores. Much credit belongs to Father Conolly, O. M. I., for his painstaking preparation of the booklet. We borrow the following sketch from its pages.

The Oblates of Mary Immaculate came to the Pacific seaboard in 1847 in compliance with the request of Bishop A. M. Blanchet, of Walla Walla Diocese, who had written to Monsignor de Maznod asking for priests. The first to come were Rev. Father Pascal Richard, Casimir Chirouse, Charles Pandoy and George Blanchet and Brother Verne. They crossed the American continent, reaching Walla Walla on the 5th September, 1847. The trip had been made by caravan from St. Louis. Other Fathers and Brothers followed them at short intervals. Several missions, in what is now the State of Washington, date from this period. The mission of Yakima was founded in October, 1847; that of Olympia in May, 1848. In March, 1852, a mission was also established among the Caypones, and later, in September, 1853, one among the Snohomish tribe, at a place where Tulalip now stands.

The work of the Oblate Fathers on Puget Sound was a difficult but very successful one. It was, in the strictest sense of the word, a pioneer undertaking among roaming native tribes, whose survivors cherish to this day the memory of the old missionaries who have long since gone to their reward. It may be said here in passing, that it was Father Casimir Chirouse, O. M. I., who assisted old Chief Seattle in his dying moments, and afterward conducted the funeral service of the church over his remains. The Metropolitan of Washington will forever perpetuate the name of the old chief.

When, in 1857, the Oblates were called to British Columbia, the headquarters for their missions were transferred from Olympia to Esquimalt, near Victoria, on Vancouver Island, and as opportunity allowed, the Fathers gradually withdrew from their missions on the Sound and began to labor with undiminished zeal in the diocese of Bishop Modeste Demers, titular of Vancouver Island. His diocese then comprised the whole of what is known as British Columbia.

From Esquimalt as a centre, Rev. Father d'Herbomez, afterwards Bishop d'Herbomez, directed the various missions and supplied both the mainland and the island with Fathers and Brothers. The mission on Okanagan Lake was founded in 1857, and at the time the only inhabitants were half-laked savages, who led a miserable life. In 1860 the Rev. Father Fouquet, O. M. I., established the first mission on the Fraser River, in a small village, which had been built by the earliest white settlers, who had been attracted there at the time of the gold excitement in 1850. This village has since developed into the thriving town of New Westminster. It was also Father Fouquet, O. M. I., who founded another mission thirty miles farther up the Fraser, at St. Mary's Mission. These two establishments were intended as centres of civilization for the five thousand Indians scattered along the banks of the great waterway.

Note.—Our friends and readers will be pleased to know that the Rev. Father Fouquet, O. M. I., is still in our midst and actively at work. He has now reached the ripe age of eighty, and continues, in spite of his years, to minister to several churches in the Fraser Valley. He has been one of the most active and successful Oblate missionaries in British Columbia. We shall have occasion, later on, to refer to some of Father Fouquet's experiences in the British Columbia missionary field.

The first Indian school was started by the Fathers at St. Mary's Mission in 1862, and entrusted to the care of Rev. Father Gaudin. It is still in a flourishing condition, and has proved one of the principal means of civilizing the Indians, for whose sole benefit it was established. In August, 1863, Father Pandoy was sent with a companion to start a mission at Fort Rupert, on the northeastern extremity of Van-

ouver Island, for the conversion of a numerous tribe of Indians called the Kwakiwits. They were a most degraded, immoral and brutal race, who, to their great misfortune, had come in contact with unscrupulous white traders before being visited by the ministers of the Gospel. The result was that the teachings of the missionaries fell upon dead ears, and to this day those poor children of the forest are lost alike to civilization and religion.

In the meantime Bishop Demers had taken steps to divide his immense diocese. It was his wish to erect the mainland into a separate vicariate, to be entrusted to the Oblates of Mary Immaculate, reserving to himself the Island of Vancouver. This plan was approved by Pope Pius IX., who appointed Rev. Father d'Herbomez Vicar Apostolic, by bull dated the 14th of December, 1863. On the 9th of October, 1864, at Victoria, the Rev. Father d'Herbomez was consecrated Bishop of Melitopolis, an extinct Eastern See, and on the 18th of the same month he took possession of his vicariate by fixing his residence in New Westminster.

The acceptance of this extensive field of labor resulted in the Oblates concentrating all their efforts on the mainland. They had gradually relinquished their missions on Vancouver Island to attend, as much as their limited means and numbers would permit, to the newly erected vicariate. Then St. Louis College, founded in Victoria in 1863, transferred in 1866 its teaching staff to New Westminster, where it became, especially in the early days an important factor in the education of the children of the white population.

The interior of British Columbia is a country traversed from north to south by one mountain range after another. On many of the peaks there is perpetual snow; in the north the winters are severe and the snow lies long in the valleys. In the 60's there were few roads, and the only means of access to many of the tribes was by the rivers and by Indian trails through the forests. At the present day travelers are with reason impressed by the stupendous scenery, by the view of river and mountain, of glacier and waterfall, which meets the eye at every turn; but far different thoughts were awakened by these scenes in the minds of the missionaries. What now delights the eye then presented one obstacle after another to be overcome before the Indians could be evangelized.

In spite of difficulties, and after great sacrifices and privations, missions were established at William's Lake in 1867; at Stuart's Lake, in the far north, in 1873; at Kootenay, at the foot of the Rockies, in the southeastern extremity of the Province, in 1876, and at Kamloops, in 1878.

Around William's Lake the different tribes are the Shuswap, the Chilcotin, the Carriers; at Stuart's Lake are the Babines, the Secwahas, the Nahannas and the Skeenas. The Kootenay Indians are found on Kootenay Lake, Windermere Lake and Fort Steele, and the Okanagan on the shores of Okanagan Lake. Coming north again, we find the Nicola, the Squwaps and the Thompsons in the neighborhood of Kamloops. Along the southern or lower part of the Fraser River are numerous settlements of Indians, known under the generic name of Stallos, or River Indians. Like those already mentioned, they are subdivided into smaller tribes, each having its distinctive name, taken generally from some lake or river, such as the Harrison, the Douglas, the Coghlan and the Lillooet. The Coast Indians are also subdivided into many tribes, the principal of which are the Squamish, at North Vancouver, False Creek, Seymour Creek and Squamish River; the Sechelt, at Sechart; the Tlog and the Tlamin, at Butte Lake. All these tribes received their knowledge of Christianity from the Oblate Fathers among whom we cannot refrain from mentioning Bishops Chirouse, St. Pandoy, Joyal, Baude, L'jacq, Blanchet, Fouquet, Richard, Mirebill, McGuackin, Coochols, Lejeune, Morice, Carion, Harris, Payavio, Chiron, Jr., and Guertin, Brothers Sarel, Verne and Paré.

The labors and zeal of these pioneers of the Gospel were crowned with success, for they have converted over 13,000 natives, who for a long time were heathen and idolaters; while for industry and obedience to the laws of the country, they are second to none. They are self-supporting, and compare favorably in skill and intelligence with the natives of any other part of the American continent. They have their defects, no doubt, and it requires heroic patience and devotedness to handle them with success, but to their credit it must be said they have, since their con-

version, given very little trouble to the authorities and have advanced in civilization in proportion to their progress in the knowledge and practice of the Christian religion. This result is most striking when it is contrasted with the degraded condition of pagan Indians who still resist the call to Christianity. The labors of the Oblate Fathers among the various Indian tribes, though done in a quiet, unostentatious way, cannot be overestimated, when it is considered how through their untiring and self-sacrificing efforts, they practically solved the Indian problem, which has perplexed the Canadian Government and has caused seemingly insurmountable difficulties to the United States authorities.

The work of conversion, however, was far from being an easy one. The success of the Oblates is due, after the Grace of God, to their indomitable zeal and self-sacrifice. When there was question of the salvation of souls they shrank from no humiliation and from no hardship. They suffered hunger and cold; they travelled thousands of miles on foot, and in canoes, over land, and sea, and rivers. Often they lived under the tent and in the hut of the miserable Indian, and partook of his coarse and unwholesome fare without manifesting repugnance or disgust, thus making him feel that they loved him, and had come to his country, not in search of furs or gold, but solely to further his eternal, and even temporal interests. In this charity and devotedness lies the secret of the success of the Oblate Fathers.—Western Ostholo.

Archbishop Orders a Day of Prayer

A special day of prayer for His Holiness the Pope was decreed by His Grace Archbishop Bruchési this month to be effective throughout the whole extent of the diocese, and the day to be observed in every parish church as well as in the chapel. The selection made was the first Friday in June.

As has been announced, this course has already been followed by many prelates in the United States, and it is understood that the practice will be brought into effect in every diocese of the Catholic world. The special motive underlying the setting aside of such a day is the fact that in the present year is to be celebrated the jubilee of the so-called unification of Italy—which is but another term for the despoiling of the Papacy of its temporal domain in 1870. As is known, the celebrations which are to be held in Rome, the capital of the United States of Italy, will undoubtedly be marked by violence, and fears are even entertained for the safety of the Holy Father.

Already several threats have been made against Catholic persons and institutions in the Eternal City, and the experiences met with in similar persecutions hitherto held, give color to the rumor that unprecedented acts of violence and pillage will be entered into in the course of the present celebrations. Hence, the prayers of the faithful of the world are requested for the Father of Christendom.

His Grace the Archbishop, in the course of his pastoral, deprecates the sad state of the Holy Father during the present celebration of the fall of Rome. He claims the head of the Church should be free and independent, to teach the necessary truths, the publication of ecclesiastical laws, the freedom of intercourse between the Holy See and the faithful.

"Rome belongs to the Pope," the letter reads, "it is their work of love, and of devotedness. They moulded it with their tears and their blood; they adorned it with celestial colonies; Rome is theirs; they have all the rights they have all the rights. Under existing conditions, the social life of the Church might be fettered, compromised, suppressed.

We fear not the future of the Church; we fear the present. On the contrary, we believe with a lively faith, magnificently confirmed by history, that she will rise victoriously in the battles of today, as she arose victoriously in the battles of yesterday.

BECAME SO WEAK AT TIMES COULD NOT WORK.

Mrs. George Hill, Grimaby, Ont., writes:—Just a few lines to let you know what Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills have done for me. I suffered greatly with my nerves and became so nervous and weak at times I could not work. A friend of mine advised me to try a box of your pills, which I did, and soon found great relief. They are the best medicine I have ever taken for the heart and nerves. I recommend them to any one suffering from heart or nerve trouble.

Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills make the weak heart strong and the shaky nerves firm by supplying a strengthening and restorative influence to every organ and tissue of the body and curing palpitation of the heart, dizziness, sleeplessness, nervousness, twitching of the muscles, general debility, lack of vitality, etc.

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"The last time I was in New York I entertained at dinner at a swell cafe a country cousin. When we got outside he said to me: 'Do you know you accidentally dropped 80 cents on the table just as you left? That thief of a waiter tried to grab it, but I beat him to it!'"

Minard's Liniment cures Neuralgia.

"There goes a popular trombone player."

"How is that possible?"

"Well, he only plays for exercise, so he takes out a section of his horn and it doesn't make a sound."

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 25 and 50 cts.

Billy—Buy me that little rocking horse, papa. Papa—If you are a good boy you shall have it for your next birthday. Billy—Buy it now. I may have a new papa before my next birthday.

There is nothing harsh about Lax-Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging, or sickness. Price 25 cts.

Mr. Henri Poincaré, the mathematician, told us a few years ago that if every one who buys a lottery ticket knew how little chance there was of any one winning a prize there could be no successful lottery. The chance of each was about equal to the danger of being killed in a railway accident.

Mary Ovington, Jasper, Ont., writes:—"My mother had a badly sprained arm. Nothing we used did her any good. Then father got Haged's Yellow Oil and it cured mother's arm in a few days. Price 25c."

Patience—Do you believe in wearing false hair? Patience—Why, certainly. What else would one do with it?

Minard's Liniment cures Distemper.

"Yes," said Miss Knox, "I saw her in that new spring gown of hers and she really behaved as if she was happy."

"Well?" queried Miss Ascum.

"Well, its remarkable how happy some people can be no matter how they look."

Mr. H. Wilkinson, Stratford, Ont., says:—"It affords me much pleasure to say that I experienced great relief from Muscular Rheumatism by using two boxes of Milburn's Rheumatic Pills. Price a box 50c."

What belongs to yourself, and is used by your friends more than yourself? Your name.

THERE ARE FEW PEOPLE Who Have Never Experienced A HEADACHE.

Headaches effect all ages and both sexes alike, but the female sex is naturally the more effected through the higher nervous development and more delicate organization of the system.

Burdock Blood Bitters has, for years, been curing all kinds of headaches, and if you will only give it a trial we feel sure it will do for you what it has done for thousands of others during the past thirty-five years.

Mrs. C. Meadows, Clarkburg, Ont., writes:—"For years I was troubled with sick headache and dizziness, and was also constipated. I was advised to try Burdock Blood Bitters. I only took three bottles of the medicine, now I feel like a new woman. I find I am completely cured, and I can truthfully testify that it is the best medicine I have ever used."

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THE HERALD

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 7, 1911
SUBSCRIPTION—\$1.00 A YEAR.
TO THE UNITED STATES \$1.50
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Please Send In Your Subscriptions.

The general public has no knowledge as what steps Premier Palmer is taking to have his acceptance of office ratified by the electorate. The people are watching the Government and may be depended upon to resent any attempt at unduly violating constitutional usage by the holding of office without permission of the electors.

The general Provincial elections in Nova Scotia take place this day week 14th inst. Mr. Borden Leader of the Federal Opposition is in Nova Scotia now and will address several meetings in Opposition to the Murray Government before starting on his western tour. News paper reports from the campaign are optimistic for Conservative success, and Mr. Fieldings action in rushing off at a moment's notice to England leaving Premier Murray to shift for himself seems ominous. It is time for the Liberal Government of Nova Scotia to be sent about its business.

Lord Rosebery, is the most famous orator in the Imperial Parliament; but of late years this former Conservative Premier has been a somewhat uncertain quantity in party politics. In this respect he has described himself as ploughing a "lonely furrow." His ploughing still seems to be of the lonely variety as is evident from his attitude on the bill to reform the House of Lords, by Lord Lansdowne the Conservative Leader. The bill passed without much debate; but Lord Rosebery made a speech on the occasion which shows that his Lordship has lost none of his keenness of satire. Here is a brief extract: "I think my noble friend Lord Lansdowne felt that a certain rather flaccid attitude was shown by those behind him when he offered his bill to the House. May I say with what interest I listened to the clear, solemn, and I think pathetic statement in which my noble friend recommended this bill to the House. I was reminded of a scene which has often been portrayed both by historian and painter, the scene during the French Revolution of the jailer coming in every night to the prisoners and reading out the list of those who were to go to the scaffold on the morrow. I think it was with the same abundance of enthusiasm, to say the very least of it, with which the hapless prisoners listened to that list that their lordships behind my noble friend listened to the details of this bill."

Looking to Washington.

Our Liberal friends at Ottawa are again looking for "a sign from Washington" to relieve them from the noose into which they have placed their heads in the reciprocity pact. When Fielding and Paterson returned from Washington, after permitting themselves to be mesmerized by President Taft, and nonchalantly threw on the table of the House of Commons the agreement to which they had become parties, without a scintilla of authority from the Canadian people, they had no conception of the mine which they were springing. Either they did not understand just what they were do-

ing; on they were making a bold attempt to deceive the people of Canada. But day by day, thanks to Mr. Borden and his followers, the electorate have awakened to the gravity of the situation which these ministers and the whole Laurier Government were preparing for them. So well has the Leader of the Opposition and his fellow Conservatives in the House of Commons done their work, that they now have the Government completely on the defensive. The Government, seeing the number and manner of sleeping dogs their conduct has aroused, have become panic stricken and are looking for a way out of the trap they have built for themselves.

As has been their wont their eyes are turned to Washington "for a sign" of relief; they hope the pact may be strangled in the United States Senate. They may have their wish. Much opposition to the agreement has developed in the Senate committee, to which the bill was referred from the House of Representatives. The bill may not be reported from the committee, or it may be reported with fatal amendments. Being reported it may not pass the Senate; or may pass with amendments ensuring its defeat. That is about how the matter stands at Washington just now.

President Taft is exerting all his ingenuity in a supreme effort to secure the passage of the agreement; but he is meeting difficulties from his own party. The Republicans, Taft's political friends, are high tariff men and do not warm to the reciprocity pact. Senators Root, Lodge and Nelson, Republicans, have introduced amendments, which, if passed, would kill the bill so far as the Canadian Government is concerned; but the President is exerting himself to have the bill emerge without those amendments, and the Laurier Government are most anxiously desirous the amendments may prevail, so as to afford a loop-hole for themselves. The Democrats, being professedly low tariff men, ordinarily would favor the agreement; but are not anxious "to play Taft's game," and thus the matter stands.

From this it will be seen that the parties most anxious just now, concerning the reciprocity agreement are; on the one hand President Taft, who is determined to keep Congress in special session all summer in the hope of jamming his pet project through; and on the other hand the Laurier Government, who are devoutly praying that this product of their own handiwork may be strangled where it now is, so that they may be freed from the noose which it is daily tightening about their necks.

St. Dunstan's College.

The annual commencement exercises of St. Dunstan's College were held in the assembly hall of the College, commencing at 8 o'clock, on Wednesday evening last. There was a large attendance of clergy and laity: ladies and gentlemen from the city, as well as from other parts. The following programme was admirably carried out: Selection—The Band Chorus "A Sailor's Life for Me" The College Glee Club Duet, "Flow on, Thou Shining River"—Barry and Connolly Distribution of Special prizes and Medals Alumni Prize Essay—Mr. A. J. McAdam Solo, "Bring My Uniform to Mother"—J. Connolly. Valedictory—Mr. Blanchard Quartette, "Sweet Sabbath Eve"—Mombourquette, Connolly, Finol, Jas. Gillis.

Address to the Graduates—Rev. A. McAulay Chorus, "O Canada"—French Students' Glee Club. God Save the King.

Following are the graduates—J. H. Blanchard, Bloomfield, P. E. I.; R. J. Dolan, Nelson, N. B.; B. A. McNeill, Summerside; Rosaire Beaudoin, Broughton, Que.; M. D. Durand, Three Rivers, Que.; L. B. Normand, Three Rivers, Que.

The Rector, Rev. T. Campbell presided; the honor list was read by Rev. Dr. Bernard McDonald and the diplomas and special prizes were distributed by Very Rev. Dr. Morrison, V. G., The alumni prize essay the "Social side of College life," written and read by M. A. J. McAdam, was an admirable production, reflecting much credit on the essayist, and the valedictory by Mr. J. Blanchard was clear cut and well read. The address to the graduates by Rev. A. McAulay, Hope River, was splendid in matter and form. It was a rhetorical production of the very highest order and was permeated, from beginning to end, with thoughts of superior wisdom. It was decidedly the best address to graduates ever delivered in St. Dunstan's College. As Very Rev. Dr. Morrison remarked, if the graduates observed but one twentieth part of the sublime advice contained in the address they could not fail in their chosen avocations.

At the close the Rev. Rector reviewed at some length the work of the year, and referred to some changes, additions and improvements made in the curriculum. Brief addresses were then delivered by Rev. J. E. O'Brien, of Seattle, an Islander and a former student of the College, Dr. Anderson, Chief Superintendent of Education, and Very Rev. Dr. Morrison. The proceedings then closed with the National Anthem.

The winners of medals and special prizes are: Medal for Religious Instruction, donated by His Lordship Bishop McDonald—awarded to R. J. Dolan.

Alumni Medal for Essay—awarded to A. J. McAdam. Blake Medal for Philosophy—awarded to A. Rooney.

Gold Medal for Rhetoric, presented by Rev. A. P. McLellan—awarded to J. N. Conroy.

Gold medal for Trigonometry, donated by F. W. Hyndman, city—merited equally by M. J. Burns and R. McCarville. Won by R. McCarville.

Gold medal for History, donated by D. O'M Reddin—awarded to J. B. A. Brennan. Gold coin for Latin, presented by Rev. Dr. Morrison, V. G.—awarded to J. N. Conroy.

Gold coin for French, presented by Rev. J. J. McDonald—equally merited by R. McCarville and J. E. Dougan. Won by J. E. Dougan.

Commercial Diplomas were awarded to the following: O. C. Trainor, Phillip Richard, Arthur Gagnon, Raoul Langlais, Romuald Dionne, Wilson McCarthy.

At 8 o'clock in the afternoon the College Alumni Association met in the College Library, elected the officers for the current year and transacted their usual business. At six o'clock they assembled in the College refectory and gat down to a sumptuous banquet provided by the College Bursar, Rev. J. B. McIntyre. After the substantial part of the feast had been duly honored, a brief but spirited intellectual programme was disposed of. Bright and sparkling speeches were delivered by a number of the Alumni members; then all repaired to the College hall for the closing exercises, as above described.

Boston and the Way There

Charming weather conditions prevailed Wednesday morning May 17th, when the splendid steamer Calvin Austin of the Eastern Steamship Company's Line swung from her moorings at St. John and started for Boston. The scene was decidedly interesting and strikingly picturesque. The city and suburbs, perched on the heights surrounding the harbor, stood out in bold relief in the clear morning air. The immense docks and great elevators on the west side, now denuded of the activity centering round them during the winter months when the huge Atlantic liners engage in Canada's Ocean freight business, loomed large in their loneliness. Flecks of foam, floating down from the reversible falls, are tossed about like airy phantoms in the surging and swirling of the tremendous tide. A large number of passengers boarded the good ship and the scene was animated when farewells were taken and friends bade friends good-bye. Among the passengers from St. John was my good friend Mr. L. R. Thompson, the courteous and obliging traveling Freight and Passenger Agent of the Eastern Steamship Company, who accompanied by Mrs. Thompson, was setting out on a visit of some weeks to the principal cities of Canada and the United States, as far south as Washington.

Island visitors to Boston who desire to combine railway and steamboat travel should patronize the Eastern Steamship Line. This Company has a splendid fleet of steel steamers, that traverse an interesting and picturesque route, and their officials are most attentive and courteous. The Calvin Austin, Captain Mitchell, is a large and admirably equipped steamer with a passenger capacity of 1,200. When she does not make the trip between St. John and Boston direct, she traverses an interesting scenic route, calling at East Port, Lubec and Portland. Turning in from the Bay of Fundy she passes through a veritable archipelago at the entrance of Passamaquoddy Bay. She passes Campobello, Grand Manan, Deer Island and numerous other islands and islets, winding in and out among them in most interesting fashion. Intending travellers by this route should apply to Mr. Thompson, who will take pleasure in furnishing them with all necessary information.

The course of the steamers from East Port to Portland is right along the coast, not far from the land from Portland to Boston a portion of the coast of three States is passed, Maine, New Hampshire and Massachusetts. Thatcher's Island Light in the form of twin towers, near the entrance to Gloucester harbor, is the most prominent mariner's guide that comes into view on the Massachusetts coast. This coast all along is naturally rocky and inhospitable; but it is well studded with beacons, buoys and all manner of aids to navigation. Along here are passed the "Reef of Norman's Woe" immortalized by Longfellow in his "Wreck of the Hesperus," Manchester by the Sea, Marblehead, Salem, Lynn, Nahant and the islands and islets without number that stud Massachusetts Bay and Boston harbor. Treading her way between forts, beacons and buoys, following the winding of the channels, amid hundreds of craft of all descriptions, the Calvin Austin glides into dock at Boston.

Whether or not the somewhat paradoxical expression, "never so much at home as when abroad," may with truth be applied to Prince Edward Islanders, certain it is that men and women from our Island Province are found in considerable numbers wherever one may visit in Canada or the United States. It is doubtless true that a stronger disposition to extend the sphere of their activities prevail among Islanders, than among the natives of continents or mainland Provinces. In the case of the inhabitants of small Islands this is most natural. A desire to see more of the world, and opportunities for the exercise of talents or faculties which they may deem special to themselves are not unworthy ambitions in those who go abroad. In the natural order of things a certain surplus of our population would be sure to seek their fortunes beyond the confines of our circumscribed insular home. In these days the exodus from Prince Edward Island is largely to western Canada; consequently, while we may regret the departure from our shores of many of our young people, it is a satisfaction to know that they do not leave the country but go to exert their energies towards building up and developing our own Canadian home.

In former years, especially prior to Confederation and for years thereafter, before Canada's greatness became generally known and before the extraordinary development of more recent years revealed to the world her marvellous resources, the great majority of those who left the Island made their homes in Boston and other parts of New England. Many of our people still make these places their goal, but not nearly so many as formerly. Of our people who have settled in Boston and adjacent sections a very large percentage of them have made good. They are well represented in the learned professions; many of them fill positions of trust and confidence, open only to persons of worth, honor and honesty in the highest degree, while in the mechanical arts numbers of them are in the forefront of their calling. Success, too, has crowned the efforts of many who have engaged in various business enterprises. What is here said of the men from the Island is, to say the least, equally true of our young women who have taken up their abode in those parts. Numbers of them have entered the nursing profession, in which they seem to excel; others have become experts in commercial establishments and public and private offices, as accountants, type writers, stenographers, etc. As domestic servants they have no superiors. In all cases their honesty, intelligence and integrity have been the open sesame of their success. It will thus be seen that, while we may suffer a pang of regret that many natives of our Province have avowed their allegiance to an alien flag, it is a source of the highest satisfaction to know the great majority of them have discharged the duties of their respective callings in such a manner as to reflect credit on themselves and honor on the land of their birth.

The number of Islanders in the medical profession in Boston and vicinity is legion. Dr. "Arehy" McDonald, now a very old man for several years retired from practice, was among the first from our Province to enter on the active practice of medicine in Boston. Another pioneer was the late Dr. James A. McDonald, of Charlottetown, who died last autumn honored and respected by the community in which he lived and moved. Of the younger generation of doctors, the late Dr. R. J. McCormack was an active and conspicuous figure. He had acquired a very extensive practice, and his sudden death a few months ago brought unfeigned sorrow to his very large circle of friends. Among the Islanders now in the active practice of medicine in those parts may be mentioned: Dr. James S. McDonald, from St. Andrews, who has been for many years established in South Boston, where he enjoys a large and constantly increasing practice. With his wife and two daughters his hospitable home is pleasant and happy. Islanders here find a cordial welcome. Mrs. McDonald started for a three months trip to Europe on Tuesday, May 23rd. With the connivance of the Dr. she was tendered a genuine farewell surprise party at their home on the evening before her departure. A large number of friends attended and a most pleasant evening was spent. Mrs. McDonald will be present at the King's coronation and expects to make many interesting visits during her

Mortgage Sale.

To be sold at Public Auction, in front of the Law Courts Building at Charlottetown, in Queen's County, on Thursday, the 22nd day of June, A. D. 1911, at the hour of 12 o'clock noon, all that tract of land, situate lying and being on Lot or Township Number Sixty-six, in King's County, in said Province, bounded and described as follows, that is to say: On the north by the line of the Township Number Thirty-eight, on the south by land now or formerly owned and possessed by John Gill, on the east by land now or lately owned and possessed by Patrick Koughan and also in part by land now or lately owned and possessed by Hugh Rooney and on the West by the line of Queen's County containing fifty acres of land a little more or less. The above sale is made pursuant to a power of sale contained in a mortgage made between James E. Sample, of Brothers Road, Lot 66, Farmer, and Victoria Sample, his wife of the one part and Alexander Brown, of Charlottetown, in Queen's County, in said Province, Gentleman, of the other part bearing date the fourth day of July A. D. 1906, and which has been assigned to the undersigned default having been made in payment of principal and interest.

For further particulars apply to James H. Reddin, Solicitor 83 Queen Street, Charlottetown. Dated this twenty-second day of May, A. D. 1911. JAMES H. REDDIN, Assignee of Mortgage.

CANADA, PROVINCE OF PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND. IN THE PROBATE COURT, 29th MAY, A. D. 1911.

In re Estate of James Currie, late of Charlottetown, in Queen's County, in the said Province, deceased, testate, executor of the last Will and Testament. By the Honourable Richard Reddin, Surrogate, Judge of Probate, do, do, To the Sheriff of the County of Queen's County, or any Constable or literate person within said County, GREETING:

Whereas upon reading the petition filed of Simon W. Crabbe, Ducoac C. McLeod and Dagald Currie praying that a Decree may be issued for the purposes herein set forth: You are therefore hereby required to cite all persons interested in the said Estate to be and appear before me at a Probate Court to be held in the Court House in Charlottetown, in Queen's County, in the said Province, on Wednesday, the fifth day of July next, coming, at the hour of twelve o'clock noon of the same day, to show cause if any they can, why the Accounts of the said Estate should not be passed and the Estate closed as prayed for in said petition, and on the said day to file with me a copy of the said petition, and that a true copy hereof be forthwith posted in the following public places respectively, to-wit: in the Hall of the Court House in Charlottetown, at or near Lewis Bannery in the West End of Charlottetown, at or near the Central Royalty of Charlottetown aforesaid, so that all persons interested in the said Estate as aforesaid may have due notice thereof.

Given under my Hand and the Seal of the said Court this twenty-ninth day of (L.S.) May, A. D. 1911, and in the Second year of His Majesty's reign. (Sgd.) RICHARD REDDIN, Surrogate, Judge of Probate. May 31, 1911—41

COAL!

All kinds for your winter supply. See us before you place your order. HARD COAL—Different Sizes Soft Coal—All Kinds. C. Lyons & Co. Charlottetown, P. E. I. Nov. 30, 1910.

Montague Dental Parlors

We guarantee all our plate to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Teeth pulled and extracted absolutely painless. A. J. FRASER, D. D. Aug. 15 1906—3m

JAMES H. REDDIN

Barrister, etc. Has Removed his Office from the City Hotel Building, Great George Street, to rooms over Grant's Implement Warehouse, Corner of Queen and Sydney Streets. Collections attended to, Money to loan. Ch'town, Feb. 22, 1911—6m

High Grade Farm Seeds! NOW ON HAND. White Russian Wheat, White Fife Wheat, Red Fife Wheat, Col. Bearded Wheat, Duck Bill Barley—two rowed, Mandschuri Barley—6, Black Vetches, Golden Vine Peas, Longfellow Corn, Silver Hull Buckwheat, Timothy Seed, Mammoth Clover, Early Red Clover, Alsike Clover, White Clover, Alfalfa Clover, Mangel Seed, Turnip Seed, Flax Seed, etc. Vegetable and Flower Seeds. Number One Quality. Buy Carter's Tested Seeds Of Undoubted Purity and Germination. Carter's Seeds Grow And are the best that grow. Wholesale and Retail. CARTER & CO., Ltd. CHARLOTTETOWN - SEEDSMEN.

HARDWARE! Largest Assortment, Lowest Prices. WHOLESALE and RETAIL. Fennel and Chandler

HAVE YOU BOYS 4 TO 6 YEARS? Our Tweed two piece Suits will be a SNAP for you. Bought as Bankrupt Stock, regular \$2.50, \$3.75, \$4.00, \$4.75, yours for \$1.50 to clear. Men's Suits \$8.00-\$9.50, only a few left in small sizes now \$3.50, \$5.00. You will call our Men's Suits lately received, best values yet. A good stock of Waterproof Coats, Umbrellas, Trunks, Valises, now opening, also a special lot of Hosiery. It will pay you to see our values in Men's Hats, Caps, Shirts, Neckwear, etc., and why not have a few minutes to look over our display of Millinery. Chandler & Reddin.

New Waltham AND Other Watches RECEIVED

We have tested them and they
are now
READY FOR THE POCKET

New Gold Filled Frames and 1st quality Lenses

JUST RECEIVED.

We make no charge for testing each eye separately to see if you need glasses, and they can be ordered or not at a future time, just as you please. We keep a record of test so that when desired we can fit you with any style of lenses or mountings wished for and at a moderate price.

E. W. TAYLOR,
South Side Queen Square, City.

Tea Party Supplies.

We are headquarters for Tea Party and Picnic Supplies. We carry a large stock of all requirements for the catering business, such as Confectionery, Cigars, Nuts, Fruits, etc.

SODA DRINKS.

We also manufacture a full line of Sodas, such as Ginger Ale, Cream Soda, Raspberry, Iron Brew, Hop Tonic, etc.

Land of Evangeline

Pure Apple Cider

The Pure Juice of Choice Nova Scotia Apples.

This Cider is quite non-intoxicating and can be handled by stores, restaurants, etc. It is put up by a special English process which prevents any excessive amount of alcohol, but retains the exquisite flavor of the Annapolis Valley Fruit. No chemicals of any kind are used in the manufacture—it is just a Pure Fruit Juice, and will remain sweet and clear and sparkling indefinitely in any climate.

A READY SELLER.

In Casks, Pints and Split Bottles. Write us for prices.

EUREKA TEA.

If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales on it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

R. F. Maddigan & Co.

Eureka Grocery,
QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN.

Morson & Duffy

Barristers & Attorneys
Brown & Black, Canal Street, P. E. I.
MONEY TO LOAN.
Solicitors for Royal Bank of Canada

McLean & McKinnon

Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law,
Charlotte Town, P. E. Island.

holiday. She has the best wishes of her many friends for a pleasant trip and safe return. Dr. Harry F. McLeod, formerly of Charlotte town, practices his profession in Dorchester where he has been established for a number of years. He has prospered in his profession. Mrs. McLeod (nee Miss Payne) is also a Charlotonian, and young Master Harry completes the family circle. They constitute a sprightly, happy trinity. Dr. William Johnston, of Charlotte town, son of our esteemed townsman Mr. John Johnston and brother of Mr. J. J. Johnston, Barrister, and Rev. J. F. Johnston, is also located in Dorchester and enjoys a large practice. Mrs. Johnston is a Montreal lady and has visited Charlotonian in Company with her husband and children. They have a beautiful home, Dr. Dalton, formerly of Tignish, is still on Broadway, Somerville, and his practice has steadily increased. The Dr.'s automobile is pretty constantly on the go as he moves round among his patients. He has a warm place in his heart for his Island home and friends. Dr. H. E. Smith, Dentist, has achieved a great success in his profession in his beautiful "Elm-hill Chambers" on Warren Street, Boston. The Dr.'s success is well deserved and all who come in contact with him, we feel sure, will be delighted to learn that his success, increases more and more. He is a friend of Islanders visiting Boston, and the writer cannot refrain from giving expression to his sense of gratitude for the Dr.'s very great kindness. These are but a few of the Island doctors and dentists practicing their profession in and around Boston. May they all prosper.

Among the Islanders practicing law in Boston may be mentioned Hon. F. J. McLeod, ex-State Senator and Chairman of the Massachusetts Democratic Association; Mr. R. E. Johnston, brother of Dr. Johnston above referred to. Mr. Johnston is prospering in the legal profession; and Mr. Wm. J. O'Donnell, formerly of Avondale. These are all succeeding in the legal profession. More power to them, Mr. O'Donnell has recently taken up practice in New York, and will soon make that city his permanent place of residence.

Among the many other Islanders successful in various avocations in those parts who still retain an affectionate interest in the land of their birth might be mentioned: Mr. William E. Murphy, of Cambridgeport, who has been eminently successful in the book business. The kindness and hospitality of Mr. and Mrs. Murphy the writer can never forget. Their family are now coming up around them. William, junior, is growing apace and is as bright as a dollar. He graduates from the Grammar School this year, although only thirteen years of age. Willie's sister, just younger than he, made her first Communion on the 23rd ult. In a few years Mr. and Mrs. Murphy will have about them a group of young men and women. Mr. Peter J. Carrieff will continue the hardware business in Cambridgeport, and is meeting with a fair share of success. He has had a severe attack of illness this spring, from which he is happily rapidly recovering. May his health and strength be completely restored and may his business prosper. Mr. Henry J. Cunningham, genial and friendly, is prospering in the real estate business in Cambridgeport. He is stout and robust, and seems the very picture of health and manly vigor. Henry retains a warm affection for his native land and the kindliest remembrance of his friends of yore. May his shadow never grow less.

Mr. James Joseph McDonald, formerly of St. Peter's Lake, lives at Medford and conducts an extensive business as a contracting plasterer. He has been eminently successful and employs a large number of men. He deals, to some extent in real estate and builds houses that realize large prices. In addition to being a pushing and successful man of business, Mr. McDonald is a most kindly hearted and friendly man. He and Mrs. McDonald dispense generous hospitality in their charming home. A family of young boys sprightly and smart are growing up around them. The eldest lad now assists his father in many ways in the conduct of his business. May happiness and prosperity continue to favor them! Almost across the street from Mr. McDonald resides Mr. Michael Walsh another Islander, formerly of Tracadie. Mr. Walsh is a carpenter and builder and is successful. Mrs. Walsh (nee Miss Belle McDonald) is an Islander too. Two daughters complete the family. They live a quiet exemplary life. Mr. John A. Gillis, formerly of Clear Spring is another resident of Medford who has recently branched out as a contracting carpenter. He has built several houses and his success with these may be the augury of more extensive business and greater success in the future. That matters may thus eventuate is the wish of his friends. Industry and perseverance deserve success. He and Mrs. Gillis complete the family circle. Mr. and Mrs. John C. McDonald recently returned from St. Peter's Bay, have resumed housekeeping in their old home at Medford. From Mr. and Mrs. McDonald visitors from the Island always receive the glad hand. Daniel McLean, brother of Rev. J. C. McLean, Summerside is prospering as

a contractor. He is a carpenter and builder of experience and does much work for the market people in the vicinity of Atlantic avenue. He had been foreman for a number of years for the late Raphael McCormack and since the latter's demise Mr. McLean has had for the most part the business carried on by him. Mr. McLean is well and favorably known to the business people in that section; his business headquarters are at No. 5 Richmond street and he has in his employ a number of Islanders who formerly worked for Mr. McCormack. Well done Mr. McLean! Mr. Daniel B. McDonald of Little River, Lot 56 lives in South Boston, where for many years he was engaged in the insurance business. At present he is employed in Cambridge in connection with a large school building in course of erection. The charge is laid upon Dan of preventing unbidden intruders from entering upon the premises. The small boy is very numerous and very aggressive and his conduct is well calculated to disturb the equanimity of a less patient man than Dan. In consequence of some slight twinges of rheumatism in this same establishment consolidation of adipose tissue Dan is not as expert a sprinter as formerly, and the kids are prone to take advantage of these handicaps. Sometimes while Dan is marching for a frontal attack they are liable to execute a flank movement. All the same Dan succeeds in preserving discipline.

J. D. McIntyre formerly of New Port has been for many years in the employ of the great wholesale mercantile establishment of S. S. Pierce on Tremont Street Boston, where he occupies a position of trust and responsibility. Mr. McIntyre enjoys in a high degree the esteem and confidence of his employers. This is the most extensive establishment of its kind in New England. Mr. McIntyre has a warm spot in his heart for his native Province. In this same establishment is employed Mr. J. J. O'Connell, also from Southern King's County. It is not very many years since this young man entered this great mercantile house; but he has progressed admirably and is rapidly climbing the ladder of promotion. We wish him all manner of success. McDonald Brothers, formerly of Vernon River, are making a marked success of the ice cream business in South Boston. Progress and expansion are their rewards for honesty, integrity, industry and attention to business. They achieve success because they deserve it. John Acanaly of Head St. Peter's Bay has for many years occupied a position of trust and responsibility in the Tinney family of Boston. He is the factor and general manager in this great establishment and has a large number of employees under him. He owes his promotion to this position of responsibility, to his ability, devotion to duty and sterling integrity. Well done Mr. Augustina Kelly, formerly of Middleburg for a number of years been employed in an honorable and responsible capacity at the Castle Square Hotel. He is electrician of the establishment and thus holds the key of its light or darkness. "Gus" has attained to this position and has had through a short knowledge of his calling and genuine worth in the discharge of his duties. He lives a quiet home life with his mother and two sisters. Mrs. McAulay is now quite advanced in years; but is quite smart and enjoys a *Shanagh* with any visitors from the old home.

The writer cannot close these notes without giving expression to his sense of gratitude to Mr. Charles A. Hilton, Dorchester, for great kindness and generous hospitality. Mrs. Hilton is an Islander (nee Miss Amelia McIntyre, Cable Head). Charles junior has grown to be quite a young man. He was busy with the grading and laying of the road incident to the closing of the school year. The Hilton home is perched on an eminence and in the heated season, when thousands are sweltering and seeking breathing places, this airy abode affords a pleasant retreat. The great rasper had not been idle since last visit, and some highly esteemed friends had succumbed. Among the missing is my dear friend Dr. R. J. McCormack, whose sudden demise occurred on March 29th last. A visit to his late home in "Doctor's Row" on Warren Street, excited thoughts of profound sadness. The Dr.'s sign on the door is the same, and nothing in external appearance indicates any change in the old hand, the friendly greeting are no more. The Doctor enjoyed a very extensive practice; he was widely and favorably known; he was generous hearted and his memory is kept green among the poor. Another most estimable citizen and esteemed friend who laid down the burden of life to his rest was the late Dr. James A. McDonald, of Charlotonian, who died last autumn. Two sons are doctors and practice in the home on Main Street. The three signs were on the wall at the entrance, and there they remain. The oldest doctor had been located in the same place for forty years and upwards; he had a very extensive acquaintance and was most highly esteemed. For a long period of years he had been a member of the school board, and his memory has been honored by his surviving associates. His name is carved in great letters on the facade of the building as a perpetual memorial.

St. Dunstan's College quarterly magazine, "Red and White," for June has been laid on our table. It presents a very interesting table of contents; but we have not yet had time to peruse the articles. In a later issue we hope to make some reference to the contributions.

Saturday last being the "King's Birthday," was a public holiday. The banks and public offices were closed, but most of the stores in the city were open and doing business. Flags were flying and a royal salute was fired from Fort Edward at noon.

By an official decree issued by the Provisional President De La Barra, of Mexico, a special Presidential election is called. In all the States and Territories electors will be chosen on October first, and these will select a successor to Ex-President Diaz on Sunday, October 7th.

Sunday being the Feast of Pentecost, Solemn High Mass was celebrated in St. Dunstan's Cathedral. Rev. Joseph Gallant was celebrant, Rev. Maurice McDonald deacon, Rev. Pius McDonald sub-deacon, and Rev. Dr. McLellan master of ceremonies. The sermon of the Feast was preached by Rev. Dr. McLellan.

The shareholders of the Nova Scotia Telephone Co. have decided to sell their property and franchises to the Maritime Telephone Co. which received a charter two years ago. The vote was 66,924 in favor of the sale to 8,468 against. The terms accepted by the Nova Scotia Telephone shareholders were 135 per cent. on the par value of the stock.

LOCAL & OTHER ITEMS

A strike of three or four thousand men of the building trades is now going on in Vancouver, B. C.

John Dillon, M. P., was dangerously injured in an auto accident near Dundalk, Ireland, on Monday night.

There was considerable wool in the market yesterday. Buyers were paying twenty-five cents a pound trade and twenty-three cash.

Eighteen persons are dead and two more will die as a result of the Burlington wreck near Indianapolis the other day.

A five year old girl by coming in contact with lighted candles on the altar steps of the Church of St. Thomas, Ottawa, was burned so severely that she died shortly afterwards.

Snow fell throughout Northern Saskatchewan until midnight June 1st. Good sleighing was reported throughout the entire region.

The lobster fishing along the north shore of the Province continues very good. Large catches are landed every fishing day. With a big catch and high prices our lobster men should have a great season.

Two trolley cars going to Derby, Conn., were in a rear end collision near Racebrook station. James Malone was killed, an unknown man was dying and several others were seriously injured.

The preliminary trial of William McKeane charged with the murder of his wife, opened at Georgetown before stipendiary Reddin on Thursday last. The evidence of several witnesses was taken up to Friday evening when the trial was adjourned until tomorrow.

Tenders for extensive harbor terminal improvements at Halifax costing \$2,000,000 will be called by the Department of Railways this week. The plans provide for the construction of four new piers.

Cloudbursts accompanied by heavy hail caused great damage in a village in Baden were swept away by floods and twelve persons drowned. Four persons were drowned near Heidelberg.

Signs of an early general election are numerous along the Welland canal, Ont. Largely increased the staff of surveyors and workmen, and this is looked upon there as a pretty straight indication that the election is coming soon.

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MARRIED.

REID-WELLNER-In this city, on the 1st inst., Rev. Canon Simpson officiating, Dr. A. B. Reid to Miss Beulah Wellner, daughter of Mrs. W. W. Wellner.

DIED.

SMITH-At Sydney, N. S., Friday, May 26th, Katherine McLague, beloved wife of Philip Smith, aged 55 years. R. I. P.

SMITH-At Sydney, N. S., Tuesday, May 30th, James, beloved son of Katherine and Philip Smith. R. I. P.

LOWRIE-In this city, May 30th, 1911, John J. Lowrie, aged 88 years. R. I. P.

SMITH-At Newton, Belfast, on May 18th, 1911, after a lingering illness, Finlay D. Smith, in the 65th year of his age.

MCINTOSH-In this city, June 1st, 1911, Essie Curry, beloved wife of Malcolm McIntosh, aged 72 years.

FOUND-At Margate, P. E. I., on June 5th, 1911, William Fount, aged 70 years.

CAMPBELL-At Mitchell River, on May 24th; Malcolm D. Campbell, aged 66 years, leaving a widow, two sons and two daughters to mourn. May his soul rest in peace.

NORTON-At her residence, 63 Bayfield Street, June 2nd, Ellen V., relict of the late John H. Norton, in her 87th year.

MITCH-At Southport, Saturday, June 3rd, 1911, Henry Mitch, aged 65 years.

BYRNE-In this city, on Monday, 5th inst., of heart disease, Edward Byrne, of the firm of Byrne Bros., in the 48th year of his age. Deceased had been ill for several days. Four or five years ago he survived a severe attack of rheumatic fever, a weakened heart resulted and his early demise is the consequence. He was a son of the late Nicholas Byrne, and was well known as a courteous and gentlemanly man. He leaves to mourn a brother, Mr. John Byrne, and a sister, Miss Mary Byrne, besides a sister-in-law, Mrs. James Byrne, and a large circle of friends, who have the sympathy of the community in their bereavement. The funeral took place this morning to the Cathedral, thence to the cemetery on St. Peter's Road. May his soul rest in peace.

Don't let worms gnaw at the vitals of your children. Give them Dr. Loew's Pleasant Worm Syrup and they'll soon be rid of these parasites. Price 50c.

Beware Of Worms.

Six persons were drowned in Utah Lake when sailing in the launch Galilee in which sixteen persons were attending a party given in honor of the approaching marriage of Verna Brown and Edward Holmes. The launch capsized in a squall. Among the drowned were the prospective bride and groom.

A Sensible Merchant.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powders give women prompt relief from monthly pains and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 25 and 50 cts.

Our store has gained a reputation for reliable Groceries.

Our trade during 1910 has been very satisfactory. We shall put forth every effort during the present year to give our customers the best possible service.—R. F. Maddigan.

KING EDWARD HOTEL,

Mrs. Larter, Proprietress

Will now be conducted on

KENT STREET

Near Corner of Queen.

Combined Assets

\$100,000,000

Lowest rates and prompt settlement of Losses.

JOHN MACEACHERN

AGENT.

Telephone No. 362.

Mar. 22nd, 1906

FRASER & McQUAID,

Barristers & Attorneys-at-Law, Solicitors, Notaries Public, etc.

Souris, P. E. Island:

A. L. Fraser, M.P. | A. F. McQuaid, B. A.

Nov. 10, 1909-2009.

W. J. P. McMILLAN, M. D.

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON.

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE:

148 PRINCE STREET,

CHARLOTTETOWN.

June 15, 1910-11

For New Buildings

We carry the finest line of Hardware to be found in any store.

Architects, Builders and Contractors, will find our line of goods the newest in design, the most adaptable and improved, and of the highest standard of merit in quality and durability.

Also a full line of pumps and piping.

Stanley, Shaw & Peardon.

June 12, 1907.

Fall and Winter Weather

Fall and Winter weather calls for prompt attention to the

Repairing, Cleaning and Making of Clothing.

We are still at the old stand,

PRINCE STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN

Giving all orders strict attention.

Our work is reliable, and our prices please our customers.

H. McMILLAN

There Are No Drugs

IN OUR

TOBACCO!

—AND—

Perique Mixture

In tins and packages, at Grocers and Druggists.

HICKEY & NICHOLSON Tobacco Co., Ltd.

Ch'town, Phone 345. Manufacturers.

FIRE INSURANCE.

Royal Insurance Company of Liverpool, G. B.

Sun Fire offices of London.

Fidelity Phenix Fire Insurance Co. of New York.

Price \$2.50

Amherst Boots

Are the Farmer's friends.

Made from Solid Leather throughout, counters, insoles and heels. They stand up and stand the strain of hard wear through all kinds of mud, slush and wet.

Women's " " 1.25 to 1.75

Boys' " " 1.50 to 2.00

Girls' " " 1.10 to 1.35

Children's " " 1.00

Alley & Co.

J. A. Mathieson, K. C., E. A. MacDonald, Jas. D. Stewart.

Mathieson, MacDonald & Stewart,

Newson's Block, Charlotonian Barristers, Solicitors, etc.

McDonald Bros. Building, Georgetown

JOB WORK!

Executed with Neatness and Despatch at the HERALD Office, Charlotonian P. E. Island

A Pontifical Mass for Night Workers.

New York, May 8.—Pontifical Mass was celebrated at 2.45 o'clock yesterday morning by Archbishop Falvey in St. Patrick's Cathedral in honor of the tenth anniversary of the institution of a weekly mass for newspaper men and other night workers.

Postmaster Morgan issued an order last week to all district superintendents to let all the men who desired to attend the Mass to do so, and a similar order affecting the Street Cleaning Department was issued by J. F. Lynch, Acting Commissioner.

Surrounding Dr. Farley as he took his seat on the archiepiscopal throne in the Cathedral were the Rev. Luke J. Evers, pastor of the Church of St. Andrew, Duane Street, where the usual weekly night services are held; the Rev. P. J. Lyons, of Boston, and the Rev. Charles Evers, of Baltimore. The Rev. Walter Gilmore, assisted by the Rev. Anthony Patis, officiated as deacon of the Mass, and Mr. James V. Lewis was master of ceremonies.

Bishop McPaul's acquiescent condemnation of yellow journalism aroused particular interest. Bishop McPaul said that journalism must return to Christ and the Ten Commandments. "This is the real remedy for the defects of the daily newspaper," he said.

Bishop McPaul preached from Matthew xvi, 26, 27: "For what doth it profit a man if he gain the whole world and suffer the loss of his own soul? Or what exchange shall a man give for his soul? For the Son of man shall come in the glory of His Father with His angels; and then He shall render to every man according to his works."

MISSION OF THE NEWSPAPER. Taking for his subject "The American Daily Newspaper—its Mission, its Defects and Their Remedy," the speaker said in part:

"I shall confine myself to a consideration of the main features of the great daily newspaper of the United States. Such a newspaper is a business institution, and, like any other business, is managed mainly for pecuniary profit. Its province is to gather and publish facts. These facts will relate to what is designated as news, and will concern the individual, the public and the newspaper itself. Besides, it will be an advertising medium. The newspaper, then, obtains facts, reflects public opinion and advertises. It has a high and noble mission. It is a great and powerful educator and should endeavor to lead public opinion, not forgetting that all successful leadership implies a prudent, judicious following."

"In all of its various functions the newspapers must be controlled by the laws of morality. It is no more allowable for the newspaper to transgress the Ten Commandments than it is for the individual; every human being, whether operating in an individual or corporate capacity, is always subject to the laws of God."

"What are the defects of newspapers? They are to be found in the character of the news, in its presentation, in misleading or malicious comment thereon, and in unscrupulous, deceptive, or salacious advertisements. After an extensive study of my subject, it gives me very great pleasure to state publicly that I have reached the conclusion that there are many American newspapers and newspaper men striving to observe a high moral standard in their publications. In the midst of so many temptations, inviting them to swerve from the straight and narrow path, these papers and the men connected with them certainly deserve the highest commendation. The individual in any walk of life is never found perfect, and as corporations are made up of individuals, they will be inclined to similar defects. The most that we can reasonably expect of our newspapers is that they will strive after perfection."

THE BAD NEWSPAPERS. "It is true, of course, that there are some bad newspapers; they

Aching Joints

in the fingers, toes, arms, and other parts of the body, are joints that are inflamed and swollen by rheumatism—that acid condition of the blood which affects the muscles also.

"I suffered dreadfully from rheumatism, but have been completely cured by Hood's Sarsaparilla, for which I am deeply grateful." Mrs. Frances Serra, Prescott, Ont.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Removes the cause of rheumatism—no outward application can. Take it.

have a most beneficial influence upon society. Among these it must be admitted are some of our great dailies. It is no overstatement to say that their sole motive is commercial gain. They publish sensational news, pandering to the morbid desire of reading the demoralizing details of divorce, impurity, suicide, murder and theft; exaggerate the luxury and extravagance of the rich, as well as the privations and the misery of the poor; excite the passions against the masses, and ridicule and sneer at constituted authority, whether in the legislative, judicial or executive branches of State and National Government. To judge from their flaming headlines this world of ours is a seething volcano of iniquity. They are an incentive to crime.

"It is a dreadful thing to lower the standard of religion and morality in the community, for when men lose faith in God they despise his commandments. Convince men that this transitory life is bounded only by an eternal sleep; that they are mere creatures of a few years, and what will restrain them in the pursuit of sensual gratification? What regard will they have for the rights of their fellow men? In the struggle for existence they will repudiate all laws and selfishness will reign supreme. One of the most profound truths taught by history is that nations are founded and perpetuated on religion and morality.

"Some newspapers endeavor to justify themselves by saying that they give the people what they want. It would be difficult to find a more untenable assertion. The men engaged in the publication of newspapers are presumably much above the average in intelligence, and they should, therefore, consider it their duty to elevate rather than to play on the depraved passions of the multitude for the sake of financial success. Moreover, it can be reasonably maintained that most men and women prefer a clean, sane press. The mass of the people are not seeking the trivial, the vulgar and the indecent.

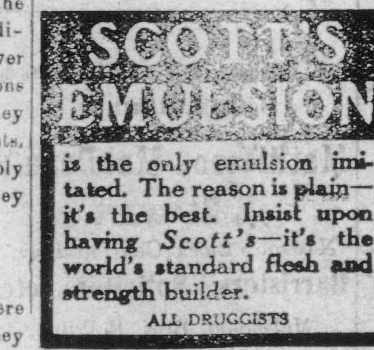
"Another excuse is that it is only by sensational methods that a large circulation can be obtained which will secure abundant advertisements and guarantee large profits. The answer is evident; no man has a right to enrich himself or others by evil means.

"What is the remedy for the defects of the daily press? Pope Pius X, when he ascended the Papal throne, struck the keynote of the twentieth century: 'To re-establish all things in Christ.' Journalism, too, must return to Christ and the Ten Commandments. This is the real remedy for the defects of the daily newspaper.

"It has been suggested that a remedy might be found in drastic legislation; that the law of libel should be made stricter. Undoubtedly the press is just as responsible to the law as the individual, still I should hesitate to recommend the enactment of severe laws, lest they might unduly restrict the freedom of the press. A free press in a free country is a necessity, and it would, therefore, be deplorable to encroach upon its legitimate freedom. It seems to me that newspaper men should get together and form a code of ethics, similar to those adopted by physicians and lawyers, and bind themselves to adhere to them, upon their honor as journalists.

RULES FOR GUIDANCE.

"An experienced newspaper man has suggested that 'the province of the newspaper is the collection and publication of facts which are necessarily useful or legitimately interesting to the public, due regard being had for the rights of all parties concerned.' There are deducted four principal rules by which newspaper men should be guided; 1. Publish the truth only; 2. All the truth that is necessary, neither abridged nor exaggerated in essentials; 3. All the truth that is secondarily useful and legitimately interesting without the invasion of public or private rights; 4. Present the truth in that manner which will most efficiently and accurately convey it to the public.



Was Troubled With Liver Complaint

For Three Years.

Milburn's Lax-Liver Pills will regulate the flow of bile to act properly upon the bowels and will tone, renovate and purify the liver, removing every result of liver trouble from the temporary but disagreeable headaches to the severest forms of liver complaint.

Mr. S. Nelson, North Sydney, N.S., writes: "I have used your Lax-Liver Pills for three years, and could get no relief. I was persuaded by a friend to try your remedy, and after taking one trial I got relief. After I had taken three more I was cured completely, and I have not been troubled since, thanks to your valuable medicine."

As Catholics we know that everything we have is the gift of our loving Father—everything that we use, everything that grows for our food, for our garments, for our pleasure, for our peace, for life here and hereafter, all these things come from God's love for us. Even though the Scripture does say that the "fear of the Lord is the beginning of wisdom," it also says that, "Perfect love casteth out fear."

"Think of the possibilities of happiness for mankind if everybody should pray fervently. Our Father Who art in Heaven, hallowed be Thy Name, Thy Kingdom come, may Thy will be done on earth as it is done in Heaven."—The Pilot.

Home-seekers' Excursions.

The Grand Trunk Railway has issued a circular authorizing all Agents in Canada to sell Home-seekers' Excursion Tickets to points in Western Canada. This is interesting information for those desiring to take advantage of these excursions on certain dates from April to December 1910. The Grand Trunk route is the most interesting, taking a passenger through the populated centres of Canada, through Chicago, and thence via Duluth, or through Chicago and the twin cities of Minneapolis and St. Paul. Ask Grand Trunk Agents for further particulars.

Contracted a Heavy Cold.

It Became a Lung Splitting Cough.

Mr. J. H. Richards, 1522 Second Ave. East, Vancouver, B.C., writes: "Allow me to write a few lines in praise of your Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. Last fall I contracted a heavy cold which left me with a hacking cough and every time I would get a little more cold this hacking cough would become a lung splitting one. I kept on getting worse and I kept on getting money buying different cough remedies until a friend asked me if I had ever tried Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup. I told him I was willing to try anything I thought would cure, and on the same day bought two bottles. Before long the first one was used my cough began to get much easier, and by the time I had used a bottle and a half my cough had almost entirely disappeared. I am keeping the other half in case it should come again, but I am sure I have a positive cure. Let me now tell you how I feel. I am now free from the first one and I am free from the second one. So great has been the success of this wonderful remedy, it is only natural that numerous persons have tried to imitate it."

Don't be imposed upon by taking anything but "Dr. Wood's." Put up in a yellow wrapper; three pine trees the trade mark; price 25 cents. Manufactured only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Our God is not a merciless, horrible tyrant, who delights in the torture of His children. He is our Father, to Whom the book of Wisdom says:

To Enrich the Mind.

Rushing through a formula of words without attention or devotion does not constitute prayer. Every prayer should be a meditation—and this word is derived from two Latin words which are rendered into English by the phrase: "To enrich the mind."

We may not be willing to admit to others that there are any barren or uncultivated spots in our mind, but to ourselves, "on the quiet," we must all acknowledge that great deserts exist in our intellect and our will, which are in earnest need of intense cultivation and of intense irrigation.

"Our mental soil should be rich enough and deep enough to afford a root-hold for the fruitful plants which should grow from the seeds of God's word. This mental soil should contain a store-house, a plentiful treasure of plant food so rich that it can be drawn upon every day, every month and every year of our life.

As the profit in agriculture consists in making the soil produce more abundantly than of itself it is able to do, so likewise, in the culture of mind and soul we must add the elements of prayer, meditation and careful elimination of the noxious weeds which will grow rapidly in the best of ground unless they are seen and then plucked out by the roots. It is not much of a promise for good fruit spiritually if "wild oats" and overshadowing weeds are permitted to grow and to take from the good plants the nourishment necessary for their development.

Therefore, if you wish to enrich your mind you must, and to its natural endowments the faithful fertilizer of prayer, which will show you how to plant, what to eradicate, how to irrigate with God's Sacraments and what kind of a harvest you may reasonably expect.

Take, for instance, the Lord's Prayer, which Jesus Christ Himself taught. Made by Him, it is as truly a work of Divine wisdom as any act of God. It is short enough for the time that can be spared by the most harassed man of business. It is simplicity itself—it is complete—it is sublime and of admirable efficacy. Recite it slowly, think of the meaning of each sentence made by the Son of God.

First of all, we address our God as "Our Father," a lesson not understood by atheists or infidels or by those among nominal Christians who wish to sin, as when and where they please; who reject the wisdom of the God that made moral laws for man's individual and aggregate benefit, and who regard God as a horrible tyrant if He dare to restrain or to punish the violators of His just and merciful laws. In their ignorance of the truth that God is our Father, men have looked upon Him and have taught others to consider Him as a cruel, merciless being more unjust, more frightful than Satan himself.

These men have misrepresented history, perverted its facts, misrepresented its laws and customs and held the law itself and the law-giver responsible for the wickedness of individuals who violated the law. They have glorified vice, exalted criminals, sneered at every virtue as effeminate and at every saint as a fool. They have considered man only as an animal with no higher destiny and no greater responsibility for his acts than a mere brute should incur.

MR. MAN---We Can Save You Money on Your CLOTHES.

Some men think that when they spend their money for a Ready-made suit, that they are buying their clothes at the smallest possible cost. They think only of the first cost. They do not consider that if they would spend a few dollars extra and have a suit made for them by a good tailor, that it would wear at least double as long, and from this standpoint alone, they would be saving. And then again, in a tailor made suit along with getting at least double the wear, you get style and good looks that stay, you get comfort and satisfaction that can only be had in a made-to-order suit. Are not these features worth from three to five dollars extra?

Buy Your Next Suit Here.

When you want your Spring Suit come here, look over the hundreds of different cloths we have, pick one that pleases you and let us build you a suit. We will put the finest of work on it, and use the very best of everything in it's make-up; we will make it to fit you perfectly, and in the newest style, and when finished you will be so pleased with it that you will never wear a ready-made again.

153 Queen Street MacLellan Bros., Merchant Tailors.

Bank of Commerce Building.



You can save money as well as add to your character and appearance by wearing made-to-order clothes.

You Cannot Buy Made-to-Order CLOTHES Cheaper than WE SELL THEM.

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153 Queen Street MacLellan Bros., Merchant Tailors.

Bank of Commerce Building.

Advertisement for Hickey & Nicholson Tobacco Co., Ltd. featuring 'Bright Cut Perique Mixture' and 'There Are No Drugs in Our Tobacco!'

Advertisement for W. J. P. McMillan, M.D., Physician & Surgeon, located at 148 Prince Street, Charlottetown.

Advertisement for Chandler & Reddin, featuring men's suits and hats, located at Bank of Commerce Building.