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**No. 167.**

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**2nd Session, 3rd Parliament, 12 Victoria, 1849.**

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## **BILL.**

**An Act to improve the Law of Evidence  
in Upper Canada.**

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Received and read a first time, Tuesday, 13th  
March, 1849.

**Second Reading, Tuesday, 20th March, 1849.**

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**Mr. Sol. Genl. BLAKE.**

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**PRINTED BY LOVELL AND GIBSON.**

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## B I L L .

### An Act to improve the Law of Evidence in Upper Canada.

WHEREAS the inquiry after truth in Preamble.  
Courts of Justice is often obstructed  
by incapacities created by the present law,  
and it is desirable that full information as to  
5 the facts in issue, both in criminal and in  
civil cases, should be laid before the persons  
who are appointed to decide upon them, and  
that such persons should exercise their judg-  
ment on the credit of the witnesses adduced,  
10 and on the truth of their testimony : Be it  
therefore enacted, &c.

And it is hereby enacted by the authority of Persons offer-  
the same, That no person offered as a wit- ed as witnesses  
ness shall hereafter be excluded by reason of not to be ex-  
15 incapacity, from crime or interest, from giving cluded for cer-  
evidence, either in person or by deposition, tain causes.  
according to the practice of the Court, on the  
trial of any issue joined, or of any matter or  
question or on any inquiry arising in any  
20 suit, action or proceeding, civil or criminal, in  
any Court or before any judge, jury, sheriff,  
coroner, magistrate, officer or person having  
by law, or by consent of parties, authority to  
hear, receive and examine evidence : but  
25 that every person so offered may and shall be  
admitted to give evidence on oath, or solemn  
affirmation in those cases wherein affirmation  
is by law receivable, notwithstanding that  
such person may or shall have an interest in  
30 the matter in question, or in the event of the  
trial of any issue, matter, question or inquiry, or  
of the suit, action or proceeding in which he is  
offered as a witness, and notwithstanding that  
such person offered as a witness, may have  
35 been previously convicted of any crime or of-  
fence: Provided that this Act shall not render Proviso: par-

ties to the suit competent any party to any suit, action or proceeding individually named in the record; or any lessor of the plaintiff, or tenant of premises sought to be recovered in ejectment, or the landlord or other person in whose right any defendant in *replevin* may make cognizance, or any person in whose immediate or individual behalf any action may be brought or defended, either wholly or in part, or the husband or wife of such persons respectively.

II. And be it enacted, That nothing in this Act shall apply to or affect any suit, action or proceeding brought or commenced before the passing of this Act; and that this Act is shall apply only to Upper Canada.