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Yol. vi., No. 9. KAMLOOPS WAWA. Sepiember, 1897.

St, Anaclettus, Fifth Pope. A. D. 83 to 96 .

These are the acts of St. Anacletus, as we read them in the same document as those of the - preceding Popes.
"Anacletus, Greek by origin, was born at Athens, his father's name being Antiochus. He sat thirteen years, two months and ten days, in the time of Domitian, between the consulate of Domi-- tian and Sabinus ( 83 ) and that of Domitian and Clement (96). Anacletus had been ordained by the Blessed Peter. He built on the tomb of the Prince of the Apostles a nonument for the burial of the Sovereign Pontiffs, in which he was deposited himself near the body of Blessed Peter, the third day before the Ides of July. At the ordinations held by him in the month of December, he ordained five Priests, three Deacons and six Bishops, for divers countries. After his death the Pontifical See remained vacant thirteen days. How is it possible, after reading this, to admit that St. Anacletus was the same as St. Cletus, as we continue to see in sume recently printed histories of the church? 'St. Clet or Anaclet.' Here we see that Anacletus was a Greek, while St. Cletus was a Roman; Anacletus was born in Athens, while St. Cletus was born in Rome. Anacletus's father was Antiochus, while Cletus was son of Æemilianus. 'St. Clefus' Feast is celebrated April 26; and St. Anacletus, July is.".

St. Linus, St. Clement, St. Cletus and.St. Anacletus had all been ordained by St. Peter, the three first ones: as Bishops, and the last only a Priest. In. what respect must.St. Peter have been beld by the primitive church in Rome, since, as long as some of
his discip'es were alive, the successor to the Pontificate was chosen among them !

## Roman Emperors and Popes of the First Century.

The Emperors persecuted the Popes, and put them to death as they found them. Yet the Popes outlived the Empercrs: Only five Popes died between the years of Our Lord 65 and ioo; while nine Emperors died in the same lapse of time. Here is a table of the Emperors and Popes of the first century, with the date of their death, which is at the same time-the: date of the accession of the succeeding one.

## EMPERORS:

i. Augusta had been Emperor 32 years before Christ was born, and died 14 years after , that is the year of our Lord.

| Lord. |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Tiberius, d | ied | . | 7 |
|  | Caligula, | ، | " | 41 |
|  | Claudius, | '6 | " | 54 |
|  | Nero, | * | " | 68 |
|  | Galba, | 6 | * | 69 |
|  | Otho, | * | '6 | 69 |
|  | Vitellius, | ، | " | 69 |
|  | Vespasian, |  | " | 79 |
|  | Titus, | ، | " | 8 I |
|  | Domitian, | ، | 6 | 96 |
|  | Nerva, | 6 | , | 98 |
|  | Trajan, | 6 | 6 | . 1.17 |

## POPES:

1. Our Lord Jesus Christ lived is years under August, and 20 years under Tiberius. He appointed to govern the Church, Sț. Peter, ;who outlived the Emperors Tiberius, Caligula and Claudius and was put to death by Nero, A. D.

## 

2. St.eLinus " $\because 6_{7}$
3. St. Clement, (resigned) 67
4. St. Cletus 83
5. St. Anacletus .96

## Ebitorial Notes.

## 6. St. Evaristus

## British Columbia Mineral Wealth.

In the last issue of this paper appeared the map of the Cariboo district, and in this issue, that of the Kootenay. The plates for those maps were kindly lent by the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, who also publish the following information concerning. the mineral wealth of B.C.:
"No known country, to-day, is richer in mineral wealth than British Columbia, from whose various mines have been extracted during the past thirty-eight years an immense output of gold, silver, copper, lead, coal, etc., etc., aggregating in value $\$ 100$, 000,000 . As the most primitive methods only were employed in mining the more precious ores, up to a few years ago, the full value of the mineral resources of the country could not even be approximately estimated, but with the recent commencement of the era of scientific mining, and the greater facilities for prospecting now enjoyed, it is assured that the coming great development will show an enormous richness hitherto past comprehension. New finds are being constantly made, and there is every indication that almost the entire Province is underlaid with precious metals. The name of British Columbia has in fact become the synonym of mineral richness, and its Treasure Chests are now open to the World.

The recognized and greatest authority on mineralogy in Canada, Dr. G. M. Dawson, F. R. G. S., who for fifteen years was engaged in exploring British Columbia, says: "The ex-
plorations of the Geological Survey of Canada have already resulted in placing on record the occurrence of rich ores of gold and silver in various places scattered along the entire length of the Coidilleran (Rocky Mountain) region in Canada. * * * Because a mountainous country, and till of late a very remote one, the development of the resources of British Colunnbia has heretofore been slow, but the preliminary difficulties having been overcone, it is now, there is every reason to believe, on the verge of an era of prosperity and expansion of which it is yet difficult to foresee the amount or the end:" Capital is pouring in from all directions to ensure that development. No fewer than thirty-seven of the new English mining companies formed during the past year, and over $\$ 16,000,000$ of the new capital involved, are to operate in British Columbia, besides the large sums of American, Canadian and Australian money which are being invested here.

The richest of these marvellous auriferous alluvial deposits are in the Cariboo district, a region which, with the neighboring mines of Omineca and Cassiar, has yielded over $\$ 60,000,000$ in yellow metal since their discovery. Cariboo is yet a promising field for the miner, that fabulous output being the result of explorations and operations necessarily confined to the surface, the enormous cost and almost insuperable difficulties of transporting heavy machinery, necessitating the employment of the most primitive appliances in mining, while supplies and labor commanded almost prohibitive prices.

A Lesson in Shormitand.


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