# CAMNADIANGROCER <br> A Weekly Newspaper Devoted to the Grocery, Fruit, Provision, 

 Canned Goods and Food Stuffs Trades of Canada. GOODS cess. gree there.) uits on hand.. Catharines
CANners rrel Canned Gioods


## Soap For Family Use

"Queen's Laundry Bar" is a line every dealer who is in business for money should handle. It is a pure economical soap suitable for every household requirement-and a necessity in every home where there are always articles to be washed, which are of too fine a nature to send to the laundries. It is so pure that many use it for the bath. It is a soap that will make the people return to your store.

## Queen's Laundry Bar

One of the excellent lines manufactured by Albert Soaps Limited, Montreal

> Y. \& S. SCUDDER M. \& R.

STICK LICORICE

## ACME PELLETS

> M. \& R. WAFERS LOZENGES, ETC.
and a complete line of Hard and Soft Licorice Specialtios.

Price Lists and Illustrated Catalogue on requeat.
National Licorice Co.
Brooklyn, M.Y.
R. 3. Molndoe
elling Agent,
120 Church St., To ronto


## Molasses

We are prepared for SPRING TRADE
with a splendid assortment of the Standard Grades:

Extra Choice Porto Rico, Lion Brand, Cintron Brand, Beaver Brand, \&c.

Fancy Barbados Syrup, Choice Barbados Grocery.

SEND FOR SAMPLES AND PRICES
Dominion Molasses Co., LMITED
Halifax, - Mova scotia Agents
GEO. MUSSON \& CO.
GOO. MUSSON\&CO.
GOHN W. BICKLE \&
GEO. H. GILESPIE,
JOSIPH CARMAN,
TORONTO HAMILTOM
LONDON WINWIPEO

## Sense and Cents

Common sense or dollars and cents-which counts for most in making a trade ?

Common sense says plainly "buy standard goods"; dollars and cents (your pocketbook) tempts you to buy cheap, nameless articles of trade that will grow dim, dusty, dirty on your shelves. Common sense counts for most in making a trade.

## Grififin \& Skelley's Dried Fruits

"The pick of the pack," please remember that. Don't forget, either, that they come from the largest vineyards on the Pacific Coast-picked and packed right in the vineyards and orchards where they grow.

Apricots, Peaches, Pears, Nectarines, Raisins, Dried Plums, Prunes. Clean as a whistle always. Choice Dried Fruits.
"Thistle" Brand The brand that stands for unequalled Maple Syrup purity. Real simon-pure Maple Syrup that never varies from one standard. The "Thistle" brand.

Cox's Gelatine Standard Gelatine of known worth-known qualityknown purity. Never disappoints the most particular housekeeper. Oldest brand and "best," because tried, tested, trusted. In powdered and shredded form.

Sold by leading wholesalers.

## Arthur P. Tippet \& Co., ageals

8 Place Royale, Montreal.<br>$20 \frac{1}{2}$ Front St. E.,<br>Toronto.

THE CANADIAN GROCER

## Manufacturers' Agents and Brokers' Directory

BARBADOES, W. I.
JONES \& SWAN GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANTS AND SHIPPERS OF WEST INDIA PRODUCE.
Cable Address-Joneswan, Barbados.
Codes Used-Liebers, Western Union,
CoDEs USED-Liebers, Western Union, A. B. C
Watkins' Scott's and Private Codes.
REPREsENTRD BY-John Farr, 140 Pearl St, New
York; L. G. Crosby, St John, N. B.; Mitchell $\&$ Wit
York; L. G. Croaby, St John, N.B.; Mitchell \& White
head, Quebec, Rose \& Latlamme, Montreal; Geo
Musson \& Co., Toronto; J. C. LeQuesne, Paspebiac.
CALGARY
The Dominion Brokerage Co., Wholesale

Limited
Commission Merchants and Brokers CALGARY and EDMONTON, ALBERTA Excellent Trade Connection
Highest References

## WESTERN CARTAGE CO.

Cartage and Warehousing
Storage and Brokerage for Eastern Wholesalers. Storage and Brokerage for Eastern Wholesalers.
Handling and Forwarding of CAR SHIPMENTS Largest and Best equipped STORAGE Facilities in
charlottetown, p.e.i.

## horace haszard

IMPORTER of Refined and Raw Sugars, Barbados
Molasses, Flour and Cornmeal. EXPORTER of Cheese, Butter and Canned Goods. AGENT in Canada and the United States for the Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island
halifax, N.s.
J. W. GORHAM \& CO. JERUSALEM WAREHOUSE HALIFAX, N.S.
Manufacturers' Agents and Commission Brokers. WAREHOUSEMEN
Domestic and Foreign Agencies solicited.
Highest references.

MONTREAL.
H. J. STEVENS
126 Board of Trade, Montreal
Wholesale Brokerage
Beans, Boiling Peas, Flour, Oats

| J. T. ADAMSON \& CO. |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Customs Brokers <br> and Warehousemen |  |
| 27 | St. Sacrament Street, Montreal |
| TEL. MAIN 778. | BoND 28. |

TORONTO.
W. G. A. LAMBE \& CO. Toronto
Grocery Brokers and Agents. Established 1885.

## W. E. BIDWELL

Broker and Commission Merchant $271 / 2$ FRONT ST. E., TORONTO
Calling on best Grocers and Mfg. Confectioners.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Could handle another first-class specialty } \\
& \text { tor Manufacturers. }
\end{aligned}
$$

C. E. KYLE S. HOOPER KYLE \& HOO PER
Wholesale Grocery Brokers and Manufacturers' Agents
27 Front St. E., Toronto Highest references Commissions"solicited
W. G. Patrick \& Co. Manufacturers' Agents and Importers 29 Melinda St., Toronto

## A. F. MacLAREN IMPERIAL CHEESE CO.

.. AGENCY DEPARTMENT Limited Agents for Grocers' Grocery Brokers. Correspondence solicited.
munications to our head office.

26 Front St. East, Toronto

## McGAW \& RUSSELL

Manufacturers' Agents and Importers
$481 / 2$ Front St. East, Toronto
Highest References Correspondence Solicited Phone Main 2647

## TOMATOES

CORN
RAW SUGARS
W. H. MILLMAN \& SONS

Grocery Brokers TORONTO
:MOOSE JAW.
THE MOOSE JAW FRUIT \& PRODUCE CO. D. STAMPER, Prop.

Wholesale Agents and Jobbers
Fruits, Groceries, Tobaccos, Cigars, etc. Correspondence Solicited.


QUEBEC.
P. W. CARRIER
commission
GROCERIES, FLOUR, HRAIN
Domestic and Foreign Agencies Solicited.
Hochelaga Bank Building,
QUEBEC.
wINNIPEO.

## JOSEPH CARMAN

Wholesale Grocery Broker and Manufacturers
Agent, Member Western Wholesale Brokers
Association.
Uinon Bank Block, Rooms 722 and 723 Winnipeg, Man.
Open for good Agencies. Correspondence Solicited.

## STUART WATSON

Manufacturers' Agent and Wholesale Commission Broker.
Winnipeg,
Man.
Highest References. Correspondence Solicited.

DO YOU wish to extend your business to this WE GREAT WEST COUNTRY AN handle your account
MUTUAL ADVANTAGE. Correspondence solicited. Established over 12 years
George Adam \& Co. Wholesale Brokers and Commission Merohants Winnipeg, Manitoba

## G. B. THOMPSON

Wholesale Broker and Commission Merchant
159 Portage Avenue East, - WINNIPEG, MAN. Cable address, "Capstan."
Storage facilities. Correspondence solicited

## Winnipeg Storage

We make a specialty of storing and distributing car lots for

## Eastern Shippers

Negotiable receipts issued Low Insurance Rates reasonable

## R. B. WISEMAN \& $\mathbf{c o}$. WINNIPEE

Warehousemen and Distributing Agents. Best of references.
(Continued on page 50.)
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ry
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baccos, Cigars, etc.
 MOOSE JAW，Sask
Street．


## ERUPTIONS

are bad things，especially in business．Low prices are sometimes the cause，and we would hate to be offenders；but when we get a good thing we want to let you know about it－so here goes：


## A Word About Tea

This is a line you can＇t beat us on for values．It has been a ＂hobby＂with our tea expert for many years．He says he knows it all， and judging by results he knows how to please anyway．

We run specials on three lines：
＂Gold Standard＂－Flowery Ceylon Pekoe ．．28c．
＂Maybell＂Ceylon Orange Pekoe ．．．．16ł⿳⺈ c．
＂Myrtle＂－Ceylon Green ．．．．．．16²．
ALWAYS NEW，SWEET，CLEAN TEAS
－
All our Quotations are Net．
We Sell Everything in Groceries．

## CANADA BROKERAGE CO．，Limited PHONES <br> 2282 MAIN <br> 870 ＂

A satisfied customer is the grocer's best advertisement.

It is of the first importance, therefore, that the grocer sees to it that his every customer is pleased and satisfied.

Probably in no article does a customer exercise so particular a discrimination as in purchasing the refreshing cup-o'-tea. It must just suit the critical palate.

If the grocer is to capture and hold his customers, he can only do it on quality and uniformity-which means in tea,

## Buy Only Ceylon Tea <br> (GREEN OR BLACK) <br> Canada's Favorite Beverage.

## "II Wiil if You Use Red Rose."

The following is an extract received a few days ago from one of the best known firms in Nova Scotia. They have handled Red Rose Tea nearly ever since it was first put on the market, and I appreciate their friendly interest in writing me quite as much as I do the remarks which were made by their customers. Nothing but genuine merit will bring forth such remarks from the consumer or inspire such a friendly interest in the merchant.

$$
\text { Port Maitland, N.S., April } 20 \text {, '06. }
$$

T. H. Estabrooks, Esq., St. John, N.B.
Dear Sir :-
A conversation which took place between two of our customers this morning will, we believe, be pleasing to you and perhaps of some value as an advertisement.

The writer had just sold one of them a pound of 40 c . Red Rose. After taking the tea he said, "Well, 40c. should buy a good pound of tea," to which the other one answered, "It will, if you buy Red Rose." Then the first replied that he had been using it a number of years and it had always given him satisfaction. He had tried other brands several times but was always glad to get back to Red Rose.

Yours respectfully,

## T. H. ESTABROOKS

Tea Importer and Blender
Branches:
TORONTO, WINNIPEG

## The Salt that

## Saves Money and Time for You

"Time is money"-save time then, and you save money too. Waste no time and you waste no money. Is it really worth while to spend useless energy in an endeavor to push inferior articles of trade? We think not.

Windsor Salt is the standard because so often used for comparison-you hear "as pure as Windsor Salt" used everywhere to-day. You don't have to argue with a customer over its merits-its quality is too well known. It's pure white, dry, crystalline. It is nothing but salt.

You lose more than we do by not stocking up with itlose time, lose money, lose trade.

## Windsor Table Salt

THE CANADIAN SALT CO., Limited Windsor, Ont.



## "EDINBURGH'S PRIDE"



EVERY BOTTLE OF

## Symington's

"Edinburgh"
Coffee Essence
does credit to the makers and the city of production. Every bottle gives satisfaction and helps to create further demand. Our ESSENCE OF COFFEE ANंD CHICORY gives wonderful value. One bottle makes 40 cups of delicious coffee fit for any connoisseur.

Recommend it for camping parties and Summer outings. It always pleases.

Thos. Symington \& Co. EDNBUURCH
E. W, G London,
Bng.
Awarded $M$

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IDE" on's

Co.
IA
MILLION
PACKETS
ANNUAL
SALE

## MAPLE SUGAR

Largest Exporters of PURE BEAUCE COUNTY SUGAR
D. RATTRAY \& SONS

QUEBEC
Montreal OTTAWA


Because they are CANADA'S BEST
ROSE \& LAFLAMME,
MONTREAL


Learn wisdom-and learn it as soon as possibleyou may have a call for Paterson's any time, as it is a fast seller, and then it looks so bad to be "just out." -ROSE \& LAFLAMME, MONTREAL AGENTS.


## LARGE ADVERTISING

Goods with merit have a claim pon the progressive grocer's attention, but when that merit is exploited by the manufacturer with such liberal methods of advertising as we pursue with our well known and deservingly popular RISING SUN Stove Polish in cakes and SUN PASTE Stove Polish in tins the real live dealer must recognize the help we give him in selling the right Stove Polish. Largely increased sales support our policy of merit backed by extensive advertising.

MORSE BROS., Props., - - Canton, Mass., U.S.A.

## COMPARISON

Merit or value is determined by Comparison If you will apply this test to your Coffees you will find the best are Chase \& Sanborn's

High-Grade Coffees.

# Chase \& Sanborn <br> The Importers, - IIONTREAL 

"HIGH-6ROWN" TEA SELLS BEST
Only the young and delicate tips, grown in the high parts of Ceylon, are used in making

## Blue Ribbon

Ceylon Tea
This accounts for the "full flavor" and superior "taste-quality."
Sell BLUE RIBBON CBYLON TEA and make money.

## JAPAN



Your BEST policy to increase your tea trade is to study the art of pleasing your
You can do this by selling them the best, cleanest, purest and healthiest teas grown:

## THE TEAS OF JAPAN

## TEA

# CANNED 

 Extra Fine GoodsPrices Right Thomas Kinnear \& Co.

WHOLESALE
QROOERS
TORONTO AND PETERBORO

For genuine all round quality, style and satisfaction to consumer

## ROWAT'S

brands of

1) 1 ? 10 and OLIVES
are lines every grocer should handle.
Place a trial order with your jobber and insist upon getting

## ROW AT'S

## Purnell's

Gienuine Worcestershire Sauce

Shews a good profit
Never fails to give satisfaction.

Do You Stock it?
If not, mail your order to-day.

PURNELL, WEBB \& CD., Limited
BRISTOL, ENCLAND
ESTABLISHED 1750

We are offering some exceptionally good values in new crop, fine flavory

> CEYLON TEAS

THE DAVIDSON \& HAY, LIMITED wholesile grocers. toronto


## "PRINCE OF WALES" mocha COFFEE panat ano Aava COFFEE '.mazi. Tom

It is RICH, AROMATIC, DELICIOUS-prepared by a special process that removes all the chaff, parchment, etc. This costs us a little more ; but the improved quality and steadily increasing demand show the wisdom. Are you handling it? A trial will convince you.

## S. H. \& A.S. EWING, MONTREAL

## CROGKERY

Our stock is complete and "up-to-date" in every respect. We are offering many new and exclusive lines in DINNERWARE and TOILETWARE

- UNPRECEDENTED VALUES IN
- 

CHINA -GLASS - SILVERWARE - CUTLERY
CUT GLASS - LAMPS - LAMP GOODS
MAIL ORDERS are given careful attention. If in doubt just name your price and allow us to supply our "Best Sellers." Our long experience enables us to know what the public likes best.-

THE JOHN L. = CASSIDY CO., LIMITED, MONTREAL

## Get our prices on CANNED PINEAPPLES

## A Delicious Cup of Coffee

Our 1-lb. tin "CLUB" brand COFFEE at 33 cents per lb. is without question the best value on the market. We know it. You can prove it by asking us to send you sampletest it yourself. Supplied either whole roasted or ground.

Cultivate your coffee trade, it will pay you, by buying the best-"CLUB" BRAND. Try us,-that is all we ask to convince you of the superior value of "CLUB" COFFEE.
S. H. EWING \& SONS
cour
icked in d 2-Ib. Tins
special prots us a little mand show з you.


Galvanized Steel Front.
exclamation and-some more whitewashing.
When twelve more months have elapsed you decide to paper the ceiling. In seven or eight months you notice the paper is beginning to discolor, particularly in those parts directly over the lighting apparatus. The old question again crops up, but in a new form-"What shall I try?"

Now, it is because you have never come our way for relief that we come your way with the relief. At half the expense it oost to originally put the plaster ceiling up, repair it, whitewash it, paper it, we will supply you with

## CLASSICAL METAL CEILING

used and endorsed by merchants in all parts of the country. This ceiling goes in sections and can be nailed to stripping placed over the plaster, or, if the building is in course of erection, can be nailed to stripping over the joists. By giving it a coat of paint when erected it will simply look "rich" and attract customers to your store.

When Classioal Metal Ceiling is up it never comes down-till the building comes down. It needs no repairing and in the event of fire will prevent its spreading; the ceiling will not be ruined, neither will the water come through and destroy your goods -many a fine stock has been saved from fire and water by our ceilings.

Should you also put in Metal Walls and Galvanized Steel Fronts your insurance will shrink about one-third.

If you would like to say farewell to the whitewash bills, the black ceiling scenery, the rainy day wet spots and have something in their place that will, for all time, settle the ceiling question we can make you a proposition that will appeal with particular force.

Send us your name and address, the size of your store, what you are prepared to spend, and we shall send you designs of Ceiling sultable for your speolal oase with prioes and full partioulars.

Don't Delay. Write To-day.
Metal Shingle and Siding Co., Limited, Preston, Ont.

## HANSON'S



## DRY COLD AIR PRINCIPLE

 Makers of the Best Refrigerators PRICES MODERATEWrite for a catalogue ; it will not cost you a cent, and may be the means of doubling your Refrigerator sales. Our cheapest goods have all Brass Trimmings. No Elm used in the construction of our goods. The cheapest made in ash and the better class in oak, lined with Galvanized Iron or vitrified enamel, insulated with mineral wool, automatic refrigerator traps.
J. H. HANSON, 422 and 424 St, Paul St. MONTREAL

## EVERY USER OF'TIN CANS

is invited to get ready for the coming season by ordering now.

You will make no mistake in placing your order with

## The Acme Can Works

We have had your interest in view and have spared no expense in equipping our factory with the latest and best machinery for making cans. With our new building, which is now almost complete, we will be able to double our capacity of former years and will supply the best cans available-cans made from British tin plate of the best quality and best workmanship - Prices Right, Liberal Treatment, Prompt Shipments.
Acme Can Works, - Montreal

## AIDS TO CONTENTMENT

How often you hear the retail merchant say he would be perfectly contented in business if it were not for the credit system ! Did it ever occur to you that you can to a large degree eliminate the credit business by having a simple method of rendering accounts? Our


## Monthly Account System

is recognized as one of the greatest agencies to this end. By the use of carbon paper the same writing makes your day-book entry and charges the items direct to the customer's bill. It is simple, accurate and time saving.

Then render your accounts monthly and you will be surprised at the results. It is the nearest approach to a cash business.

Write us for information.


BRANCHES and AGENCIES, -Toronto Office-18 Toronto St. Montreal Office- 74 Alliance Bldg., 107 St. James St. Winnipeg Office-Sylvester-Willson Bldg. St. John, N.B.-Schofield Bros. Vancouver, B.C.White \& Bindon.

## Customers are Gained by

Accurate handling of cash Correct credit charges Never asking a customer to pay a bill twice Attention to telephone orders Tidy appearance of store

Quick service
Courteous clerks
Right change given to children and servants
Truthful statements
Good location

All these good features may be had by using a system that is of advantage to customers. An investigation of the system afforded by a National Cash Register will prove a good investment.

Drop a line to our nearest agency and our salesman will call and explain this system. It costs you nothing and places you under no obligation.

Automatic Pandulum Computing Scale


THE COMPUTING SCALE CO. 164 King Street West, TORONTO

## The New One Will Suit You

You have had enough experience with the old counter check book to know that, while it serves, it is not fully serviceable. The SPECIAL DUPLICATING Counter Check Book
s an improvement on the old style in every important respect. Instead of one color paper all the way through, the new book has alternate white and pink checks. Original and duplicate entries are thus simplified.

Our Traveller will call on you if you wish
The Carter-Crume Company, Limited TORONTO and MONTREAL

## COLES Electrically Driven _ Coffee Mills.



COLES MANUFACTURING CO. Nos. 1615-1635 North 23rd St. PIILADELPIIA, PENN., U. B.A.

Todhunter, Mitchell \& Co., Toronto
Dearborn \& Co., St. John, N.B.
Forbes Bros, Montras
Orbes Bros, Montroal.
Gorman, Eckert $\&$ Co., London, Ont,


Why not handle the Best Goods, That give you the Best Profit, And that are the Best Sellers?

That is
Capstan Brand Worcestershire Sauce

It theos you $50 \%$ Proft Ask your wholesale grocer for it or write us for prices
The CAPSTAN MFG. CO., Toronto, Ont., Can

OAKEY'S The original and only Genuine Preparation for Cleaning Cut lery, 6d. and 18. Canister
'WELLINGTON' KNIFE POLISH

JOHN OAKEY \& SONS, Limited Manufacturers of
Emery, Black Lead, Emery, Glass and Flint Cloths and Papers, etc.
Wellington Mills, London, Bngland Agent:
JOHN FORMAN, - 644 Cralg 8treet MONTREAL.
 THE STANDARO

COMPUTINE CHEESE CUTTER

THE CHEAPEST and BEST
t cuts to accurate weight.
It computes precise money value
It cuts without waste.
It makes cheese sales profitable.
Every grocer can afford it.
No grocer can afford to be without it.
Write for Folder, Price and Terms.

THE WALKER BIN \& STORE FIXTURE CO.; LIMITED, - BERLIN, ONT.

## Driven

 ,ffee Mills.Jouble Grinders g and Granulating es Coffee Mill has a
breaks the Coffee be breaks the Coffee be-
the grinders, thus the grinders, thus
of grinders and sav-
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## sight, 29 in.

 Length, 33 in.Weight, 275 lbs . İrinding Capacity. anulating
minute. lverizing
minute.
$1 / 2$
lb . per pacity of Iron Hopmake 25 other styles i sizes of Grocers
unter Mills, Floor unter Electric Mills.
is and
$r$ Prices. Terms and icounts, address ING CO. , PENN., U.B.A. Montres
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Co., London, Ont,

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## COMPUTIIM

 CHEESE CUTTERdd BEST
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without th:
1 Terant
BERLIN, ONT.

J. M. DOUGLAS \& CO., Est'd. 1857 MONTREAL canadian agents

## TOLEDO COMPUTING SCALES

Automatic but Springless.
The "Toledo" is a money saver because it positively stops the giving of overweight.

A time saver because it is Automatic.
A labor saver because there are no weights to lift, no poises to slide, or prices to set.

A trade bringer because it indicates to the customer in plain figures the correct weight of the article he is buying.

It is honest both to the merchant and customer.
The Toledo system costs you nothing because it is paid for with the money you are now losing.
 or Catalogue and information apply,
THE TOLEDO COMPUTING SGALE CO., Hamilton, Ont.

Expenilicee noverisement waiters
who are open for a situation are requested to
register their names with the MacLean Pubregister their names with the MacLean Pub-
lishing Co, at any of their offices. Inquiries are occasionally made by manufacturers and whole-
sale houses who contemplate establishing their own advertising department.

The GPAI, YOUNG \& SPARLING CO, Limitod salt
Mariufacturers

Granted the higheat awards in comptwition With other makes.

WINGHAM
Eetablished 1871


ELECTRIC POWER COFFEE MILLS


This cut shows one of the de signs we are making.

Fitted with $1 / 4$ H.P. Motor furnished for direct or Alternating Current.

Granulates 1-1b. of Coffee a minute.

Pulverizes $1 / 2-1 \mathrm{lb}$. of Coffee a minute.

Write us for Prlces.
THE A. D. FISHER CO., LIMITED, : TORONTO


BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

## TWO BIG SELLERS

## Maple Cream Hearts Twin Block Pure Maple Sugar

Maple Cream Hearts are pu up in Pails of 18 lbs . each, and sell for 20 cts . per lb .
Price Per Pail - $\$ 2.16$
(No charge for Pails)
Profit to Retailers on one

Pail . $\$ 1.50$

3-4-Ib, twin block

design patented.

Twin block Pure Maple Sugar is put up in cases containing $403 / 4-\mathrm{lb}$. blocks, and sells for 10 cts . each, or may be broken intwo for 5 c sale; in handling this Sugar there is no weighing or waste

Price per Case - $\$ \mathbf{3 . 0 0}$
Profit to Retailer in one
Case . $\$ 1.00$

We are the originators and sole patentees of these goods. We are now taking legal proceedings against infringers who are offering similar goods of an inferior quality. In ordering specify Twin Blook Maple Sugar and Maple Cream Hearts and you will get the genuine.

ALL JOBBERS HANDLE OUR GOODS SUGARS, LTD.,

MONTREAL, P.Q.

Have you tried the tea that is making such a name for Itself on account of Its superiority?

MOTHEFREFANOFITE


Is the name. Are you the man that handles it? There Is a larger proft, pleased customers and better terms for you, if you do. If you don't, better let us send you along particulars.
MINTO EROS.,
(See prices on last page.)
TORONTO


## ALL SOLD!!!

The First Consignment From Encland of
Pure Maple t up in cases $13 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. blocks, 0 cts . each, or nintwo for 5 c ling this Sugar ighing or waste
ie . $\$ 3.00$
is now SOLD. Orders for the second consignment leaving England on May 19th will be received up to May 12th. We only supply the strongest English Pure Malt Vinegar. A guarantee with every invoice. Write inmediately for price to Molbrooks Limited, 28 Front St. E., Toronto.

## Cboice Line of Balk Dickles

## PINEAPPLE

We are offering an extra fine line of mixed bulk pickles, at an attractive price, worth looking into.

A varied assortment of high-class bottled pickles - for instance,
"GILLARD'S PICKLES"
Have you offered these to your customers yet?

Singapore goods in heavy syrup 1 lb . chunks or cubes, a shilling line $11 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. chunks, a 15 c . line 2 lb. whole, a 20c. line $13 / 4 \mathrm{lb}$. sliced or grated, a 25 c. line We recommend these goods

## W. H. GILLARD \& CO.

WHOLESALE CROCERS
HAMILTON

A pleasure to use

## MENGERT CAGNOLI \& CIE

## FOR THE SPECIAL SPRING AND EXPORT CROCER

Copy for your advertisement is required at once. Do not delay. The earlier your advertisement is received the better attention can be given to appearance and position.

Send in your copy direct to
THE CANADIAN GROCER
10 FRONT STREET E., TORONTO, ONT

## SUMMER TRADE

The approach of the Summer Season will create a brisk demand for Pickles. Our range is complete.

| Crosse \& Blackwell's | Cillard's |
| :--- | :--- |
| Williams Bros. \& Co's | Heaton's |
| Flett's | Hannah's |
| Rowat's | John Bull |

Also 1, 2, 3, and 5 gallon pails Sour Mixed, Sweet Mixed and Chow.

## JAMES TURNER \& CO., HAMILTON

## WHAT DO YOU READ?

Reading matter is a great gift to mankind. It is the choice inheritance of the age. Observation, reading, thinking ; these three should go hand in hand and when they do, then the man who reads widely has a weapon placed within his hands before which the man who does not read may well tremble.
the busy man's magazine
contains the cream of the world's current literature condensed for busy people, besides giving its readers clever character sketches of the men who are developing the resources of the Dominion.

THE BUSY MAN'S MAGAZINE
IS A SUCCESS
Unsolicited comment from one reader-we have many similar letters. They arrive daily.

MCDONALD \& MURPHY, saskatoon, sask. Plumbers, etc.

January 16, 1905
1 received copy of The Busy Man's Magazine for which please except thanks. I lost the blank order, so take this means of ordering it for one year. I think it is the best magazine I have seen. No truck in it. $\quad$ W. MURPHY.

Send for Sample Copy
The MaoLean Publishing Co., Limited MONTREAL TORONTO WINNIPEG

## PROSPECTS OF TRADE WITH JAPAN

By Alex. MacLean, Canadian Commercial Agent

In proportion to its population Japan does not offer much of a bacon market. That product is on sale. however, and con-picuonsly displayed on the counters and in the windows of leading Japanse as well as foreign provision dealers. The brands thus offered are from Kansas City, Chicaoo and England. There may be some Danish. Reference here is to bacon and hams cured and in canvas. There is some in tins. as there is of almost every tinned product. but in that form it is scarcely of importance. Imported bacon is retailed here at 65 yen (32 1-2 cents); and ham at 60 yen (30 (ents) per poand. The Canadian Groser on the subject of bacon production. says that the Canadian bacon hoz under general conditions costs five dolars per hundred pounds on an average. The question then is sugqested: Is the nargin sufficient to put the Canadian article here in competition?

## Imports Fall Off.

In 1903 and 1904 the importation of ham and bacon was as follows:

1903 $\ldots 150,756$ lbs., value $\$ 26,912$
1904...112,829 lbs., value $\$ 18,887$

To this invoice value add a cent per found for duty, and the cost to the importer will appear to be about 18 cents. to which must be added the cost of transportation. The cause of the falling off in 1904 compared with 1903 is said to be Japanese production. which has made its appearance within the last two or three years. In the matter of these products of pork the Jananese are imitating, as thev reverly do in so many lines of production and manufacture. Thev apmreciate the advancing taste for pork in its various forms and would not be attracted by the industry unless increasing consumption promised them a fair prospect of returns.

During the nine vears beginning with 1896, the highest importation was 186.868 nounds. at the invoiced value of $\$ 29,700$ : and the averaqe value for the nine years. with the dutv added. without transnortation, would be about 17 1-2 cents.

## The Bacon Industry.

The centre of the pork curing indusfrv in Japan is at Kamakura, near Yokohama. There are five so-called factories, two of which are extensive. These five concerns supnly the oreater part of the home demand. Well known provision dealers sav that the native prodoct in ham and bacon is of a very fair oualitv. and that more than ten rounds of native to one of foreign are sold. The demand is a growing one amonest the Japanese: and foreign residents buy the native article because of its rhearness and being fairlv mond. It goes too amongst ship supplies for mer-
chant and navy vessels. It is almost incredible that this bacon and ham should lee sold for half the price of the imported article; but that is the case according to prices asked.
By the time Alberta and British Columbia are in a position to export bacon there will doubtless be some inducement to exploit the Japanese market.

## Canned Salmon

Canned salmon was imported and in demand during the war with Russia. but since the declaration of peace there is practically none imported, for the reason of unsuitable price for this market. and strong competition by the domestic canneries, although the quality of the imported canned goods is higher. Canned fish of any kind is not very commonly user in Japan, unless by the people of the interior who find it more convenient than transporting the fresh fish.
Since the elose of the war, the price of canned fish has fallen as low as 8.50 ven ner case of 48 one-pound tins for the red oohoe (which is considered here to be better quality than sockeye): and vet the domestic production outbids it. The prominent dealers here say that no more canned salmon will he impoited at anv nrice for the present, hecause of over-importation for armv and navy supply consequent upon the sudden closing of the war.

## Salted Salmon

The demand for salted salmon is al most unceasing in this country. and the trade is extending into Korea and Manchuria. The business last year in salt ed salmon alone of one firm reached the bulk of 8.000 tons, which. however. was to some extent on war sumply account. Twenty-five ner cent. of this was bonght of the enmmission merchants in Yoknhama. This would be from Canada and the States mostlv. Thirtv per rent. came from Hokkaido or Northern Jaran and the remainder was the production of Alaska and the Russian Coast.
The firms in this line of business are unanimous in assenting that dog-salmon (not doc-fish) as an article of food for the neonle of Janan has "pome to stav." Reinc ascentable from the standnoint of taste or nalatableness, it has the merit of comnarative cheapness: it is therefore assured to pontinue to have the most imnortant nlace in the imnorts of fish. The cohoe comes next, then the silver and next the pink-that is, of the sal mon family.

## Japanese Industries.

An estimate of manufacturing industries in this country mav be made from the chance that has taken place in the classes of goods for exnort during the last ten verrs. During 1904 the val:ap of manufactured goods exported,
amounted to $\$ 35,700,000$; that of commodities manufactured in part to $\$ 72$,350,000 ; and that of raw products to $\$ 19,750,000$. Compared with the conditions ten years ago, the value of raw products shows an increase of 92 per cent., while the increase in the value of manufactured goods is 216 per cent. and of articles partially manufactured 172 per cent.
The total number of factories in operation last year was 8,274 , of which 3,741 were using motor power. Compared with the preceding year, the number of factories using motor power showed an increase of 38 per cent. Factories using steam power numbered 2.205 ; those using water power, 1,004 ; those using both, 107 ; electric power, 86 ; those using gas, 123; those using oil engines, 165.

The total number of operatives employed in the factories thoughout the country was 483,839 at the end of 1904. Of this number, 182,404 were males and 302,435 females. Of the male operatives, 173,820 were above 14 years of age, and 8,584 under 14 years; and of the female operatives, 269,051 were above 14 years. The majoritv of the females are employed in spinning and weaving. which are among the mincinal Japanese industries.

## VLADIVOSTOK MARKED FOR CANNED GOODS.

The American commercial agent at Vladivostok, Roger S. Greene, writes that there is a very fair market there for canned fruits and vegetables and for dried fruits, as well as for canned meats, crackers, etc. The amount of coffee used is not large. A great deal of tea is consumed, but it is bought direct from China.
At present there is no duty on goods of any kind entering that port, except a charce per gross weight, amounting to one-half cent per 36 pounds, on canned goods, etc. There are excise taxes, but they are levied only on spirits, malt liquors, honey, yeast, tobacco, matches, sugar and kerosene. It is possible, persugar and kerosene. It is possible, per-
haps probable, that a customs tariff will haps probable, that a customs tariff will
be imposed at Vladivostok before long, be imposed at Vladivostok before long,
but it is impossible to say now when but it is impossible to say now when the question will be settled. The final decision will be made by the new Parliament of the Empire. The principal difficulty is to get into relations with a house at Vladivostok, as most of the prominent mérchants have their connections already established.

## MR. CATELLI HAS SAILED.

C. II. Catelli, the honorary representative of the Canadian Government to the Milan Exhibition, left Montreal Monday of this week, leaving for Italy via New York on the Italian Navigation Company's liner Cecilia.

THE IMPOF
Like almost ressing is not requently on pecial day an he excellent 1 fickle to a orts of plans he attention rising dealer y adopting de urchasers eve

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## Window and Interior Displays

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## S SAILED.

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Italy via New Italy via New vigation Com-

THE IMPORTANCE OF WINDOW DRESSING.
Like almost all other things, window ressing is not as difficult as it looks.
 requently one takes it up for some recial day and continues because of ex excellent results it brings. Trade ficke to a certain extent, and all orts of plans must be devised to secure rising dealer will bring buyers in plenty prising dealer will bring buyers in plenty purchasers everywhere the same.

## Catching an Idea.

Perhaps there is going to be some speial celebration in your town this Sumner, or in your vicinity. If there is, ever fail to make use of such an opporlunity. It will add to your prestige and vill assist materially in advertising our business. Make your window deorations suitable for these special occaions and you will establish a reputa-
ion for enterprise which cannot be lion for
hieaten.

## Making a Beginning.

(iet busy and there will be many lhings which will be used with a good deal of profit by every dealer who beuins the work in earnest. It is not so difficult as it looks, and the dealer who undertakes to do as well as he can will end with doing much better than he expected and his business will improve accordingly.
What the customers want is a good, clean store, fair prices, good service and cood quality. That is the kind of competition which is really hard to meet.

## DON'T BE AFRAID TO SPEND MONEY FOR FIXTURES.

There are a lot of prosperous grocers who owe their success to the fact that hey never allow themselves to get into ret. There are a lot of others who are satisfied same facilities that they enjoyed since hey went into business, and while they may continue to make money, they do not, as a rule, forge to the font and reap the big returns matling to ris ome to the one who is wing to risk ome of whan he hase trade thane is ut and handle more trade than he is ow doing.
If you are not doing as much business is you think you ought to, or as you know you would like to do, think it over ind see if you cannot get this increased trade by expending a little money on our store and especially on your store ixtures.

## AN EXTREME NOVELTY.

Dealers in search of some unusually Dealers in search of some unusually ro special window display might try the device here described, which was reently utilized with success by a dealer in a large American city.
A four-foot, $2 \times 8$, plank has been taken
and a triangular piece sawed from one nd, so that when the square end was propped inside the window and the plank nclined against the plate glass at an upward slope of 45 degrees, the sawed end rested plumb against the inside surface. The triangular piece that was saw ed off was then glued upon the outside of the glass in such a manner that it appeared as if the end of the plank had been shoved clear through the window.
The apparent break was then made more real by gluing numerous slender pointed strips of really broken glass, in the shape of an irregular, m n nv-"ointed star, on the inner surface of the pane the centre of this star being, of course, the apparent hole.
The result was realistic in the extreme. When a person caught sight of the window they began to wonder how the plank happened to have dropped against the glass. Then they switched to wondering if the plank had been left as it fell to save the shattered window from completely capsizing
Many persons crossed the street for a nearer inspection. Even after they eached the window it was half a minute Then when they daw that the whole hing was a seheme to draw their whole ion they a sche draw their attention they couldn't refrain from taking a oor at we goods in wind. It ertainly was a good idea for attracting attention.-Ex

## A STORE WITH AND WITHOUT FIXTURES.

Comparison is an excellent way to determine the merit of an article. Are store fixtures a paying investment ? To determine this, conceive, if you can, a store without fixtures.
As the store is approached it is observed that there are windows, but these windows are apparently for light only, as nothing is displayed in them and therefore no interest is excited for the store in the mind of the customer while he is upon the walk in front of the store. Entrance into the store becomes necessary before there is anv interest in the stock. And unless the customer enters the store the stock inside does not arouse any interest.
The store with show windows, well trimmed, has an immediate and distinct advantage over the store without them. A store to-day without show windows is similar to a roadman without samples A store without fixtures is difficult to conceive of.
Nearly every merchant makes some attempt to supply something in store fixtures. But think of one, if you can, absolutely without them. The windows are uninviting. Entering the store, shelving and counters are the only method of showing the stock. No showeases stock is shown unon the or floor. No there is show play are no fixtures upon which to display them. Piece goods are in the
shelves, notions in the boxes, everything out of sight. Such a store has a restful appearance, but it is the rest of the dead-dead stock. Everything must be asked for. The customer desires a paper of pins. She must ask for a clerk before the stock can be shown. So in regard to every notion article and indeed in regard to every article in the store. You do not observe the customer walking through the store looking into showeases and examining merchandise shown in display with show cards attached. Think of a 10 -cent store in which nothing was displayed ! It is impossible to do so.
Contrast the store without fixtures with the store with fixtures. The latter has its windows attractive with displays of interesting merchandise. The fixtures lend attractiveness to the merchandise. A nickel display arm showing an inch or two beyond a piece of goods increases the value of the goods. Within the store with fixtures has a lively appearance. In contrast to the store without fixtures are floor showeases, immediately in front of the customer as she enters. These are filled with fancy goods and notions, merchandise is displayed upon the counters, fixtures being liberally used. Also upon the ledges, on tables, and everywhere some article or piece of goods is displayed or draped in an attractive manner. The public enjoys trading in a store that is lively. Goods displayed contribute to this effect. For displays fixtures are necessary.

## WHO SHOULD BE BOSS?

Once upon a time a youth who had commenced to navigate the sea of matrimony, went to his father and said, "Father, who should be boss, I or my wife ?"
Then the old man smiled and said, 'Here are 100 chickens and a team of horses. Hitch up the horses, load the chickens into the wagon, and wherever you can find a man and his wife dwelling stop and make inquiry as to who is the boss. thing rever you himd a woman runhing things leave a chicken. If you come give pime where the man is give him one of the hors
After seventy-nine chickens had been disposed of he came to a house and made the usual inquiry.
"I'm boss of this ranch," said the man.
"Got to show me."
So the wife was called and she affirmed her husband's assertion.
"Take whichever horse you want," was the boy's reply
So the husband said: "I'll take the bay." But the wife didn't like the bay horse, and she called her husband aside and talked to him. He returned and said, "I believe I'll take the gray "Not much," said Missouri. "You'll take a chicken."-San Francisco Chrontake
icle.

## GOODADVERTISING

A department devoted to the improvement of Retail Advertising. The editor of this department will
be pleased to answer questions on advertising and review any advertisements submitted to him.

## A POTATO AD

It is seldom one gets the privilege of reading an advertisement on potatoes. But, as is the case with soap, cigars and tobacco, and confectionery, there is need for a stimulus in the average grocery store along this particular line.

The Maple Leaf Grocery is situated in Fort William and their ads in the TimesJournal, as a rule, make good reading.

This ad on potatoes ealls up a fact well worth noting here-the western grocer excels in specialty advertising.

Going over Winnipeg, Vancouver and Calgary papers, a grocer's ad is seen here and there on the subject of flour, tea, butter, etc.

In Ontario papers the single-theme small ad is on the increase, but in the Maritime Provinces there is almost a complete dearth.

Size up the lines in your store that really need advertising and be sure to advertise them-by themselves.

## "OFF SIDE."

It is a peculiarity of merchandizing that one side of a sireet is often more lucky than the other in getting its share of profitable pedestrianism.

A grocer in one of our middle-sized cities was convinced that his trade was sufiering from an attack of the "off side." He spoke to grocers farther up that the other side had the people.

Grocer No. 1 advised concerted action and as a result of discussion they evolved this scheme

All the grocers on the north side at a given time placed in their windows a large bulletin with the words, "This is the bargain side." Then on a certain day they all cut a cent or two.

This scheme proving very successful, they hired a man to parade the north side of the street and give away coupons entitling recipients to a rebate.

As long as the "north" grocers had an attraction they more than held their own. In time they equalized things Which side of the street are you on?

## THE POSTAL CARD.

Few grocers use the postal card as a business getter. Yet it affords an inexpensive and effiective mode of keeping in touch with the people.

Being first-class mail it is sorted with the letters and therefore goes on its journey without much delay

While the postal is small, there is sufficient room on it to give seasonable notes and hints.

About the price ; a thousand circulars in envelopes cannot be turned out much under $\$ 15$. One thousand post cards would cost about $\$ 12$.

In towns where there are no newspapers the post card especially recommends itself.

## If you want something nice in the Potato line, Drop into the Maple Leaf trom the size of an egg, trouble to show them. Next Merchants Bank

## CATCH LINES.

Have good catch lines on your ads. They play an important part in securing the reader's attention.

Catch lines should be thought out, though sometimes excellent ones are obtained through a flash of the mind.

Humorous catch lines, as a rule, have proven to be a failure. The same can be said about enigmatical lines.

A catch line to be a success should be strong and suggestive, complete in itself and yet be merely the forerunner to a talk. It should seldom be long and never hourgeois.

## WHAT ONE GROCER DID.

One of the cleverest ways of meeting retail catalogue competition and holding home trade is to advertise three or foul articles, delivered from your store or at your store, and side by side, using the "deadly parallel" with telling effect, the same articles priced from the retail catalogue, says the Commercial. Bul letin.
It is not a hard proposition to do. The retail cataloguer does not carry every thing advertised. Large as their stores are, they would be glutted to the roof with goods.
When orders for a certain line are received the city buyer starts out to buy the goods. The quality is nothing compared with the average purchase of your iobbing house and the price that is made is also higher than your jobber pays.
Now to this price must be added freight, some profit, for the retail cataloguer always makes a profit, and boxing charges. You have the goods in your store and you can beat the price and in all probability knock the spots off on quality.
Of course you are in business for the profit that you make, else you would better join the police force. But when the time comes that you can drive a nail square into the head of the retail catalogue merchant, you are missing catalogue merchant, you are missing
vour calling if you fail to take advantage of the opportunity. And you can tage of the opportunity. And you can
do this not once, but every few days, do this not once, but every few days,
until the people of your town and the until the people of your town and the
farmers round about will be talking farmers
about it.
Take down the catalogues, wrap them up and take them home with you tonight. After supper put on your slippers and sit down for a thorouch examination of the catalogues. You will be surprised to find that there are so many vulnerable points, so many places where you can get in a swipe at the catalogue man, to your advantage and the credit of the town.
Buy advertising space and tell about your discovery-side by side. Make prices to beat the catalogue - if you cannot, put it up to your jobber to help you out.
Here is a sample of a fighting firm, Wm. Bunting \& Sons, of Albee, S.D. - \& Co., Chicago, Ill.

$$
\text { Sold to Mr. } \longrightarrow, \text { Albee, S.D. }
$$ 25 lbs. choice Santos at 20 c . 25 lbs. rolled oats at 3 c .

10 lbs. tapioca at 5 c
5.00

15 lbs. Jap. rice at 6 c
15 lbs. fair prunes at 6 c
19 lbs. seeded raisins at 10 c 25 lbs. choice apricots at 11 c Freight charges

## Total

$\$ 12.46$
Bunting \& Sons say
"All we ask you to do is to bring us the order you intend to give to \& Co., or any other supply house, and
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$\begin{array}{r}.00 \\ .75 \\ .50 \\ .90 \\ .90 \\ 1.90 \\ 2.75 \\ .76 \\ \hline\end{array}$
do is to bring us to give to supply house, and
we will demonstrate to you that we can fill the order with exactly the same goods and for considerable less money, besides, you can see the real article you are buying, and not only a small sample, To illustrate. the above bill of gouds has been bought by a certain party belleving he was dorge the thing, and that he was getng ene profit

- Weale would or

We are here to make a little more than a living and do not sell for cost. At the same time we can fill the above inyoice to perfection for even $\$ 11$, and at that we shall give you good prunes at oci, whe prunes, We assure promise you 'Tair prunes.' We assure you that w. can save you 8 per cent. - ${ }^{\text {co }}$ want cash Co. want cash and no discount allowed. We are satisfied with your produce, your cash, or, if party is good, we are willmonths without any additional charge."
A. A. B.

## BUSINESS OHANGES.

J. W. Wight, sausages, etc., Ottawa, Ont., assets sold.
Robt. Hanson, grocer, Russell, Ont., assets seized for rent.
David Allan Millar, general merchant, t. Laurent, registered.

Johnston Bros., grocers, Barrie, Ont., sold to Thos. Lougheed.

1. L. Tasse \& Co., grocers, Montreal, Que, have compromised
Norman Millar, general merchant, St. Laurent, Que., registered.
Carson \& Heasman, grocers, Barrie, Ont., sold to E. J. Armson.
M. Grant, baker, Balgonie, Sask, business advertised for sale.
Hlughes \& Ford, grocers, Boissevain, Man., stock damaged by water.
II. Bate, general merchant, Lakefield, Out., business advertised for sale.
Hendry \& Davis, grocers, Brandon, Man., succeeded by Hendry \& Co.
Vaillant \& Lamarre, grocers, Montreal, Que., have dissolved partnership.
Dale Bros., grocers, Shawville Oue, have been succeeded by H. A. Hodgins. i.. P. Forest, groceries and liquors, Montreal, Que., sold to A. B. Maloney

Limoges \& Co., grocers, Montreal
Henry), have dissolved partnership.
John K. Goodfellow, general merchant Eimwood, Ont., has assigned to Richard Tew.
J. Hampton, confectioner, Dominini. City, Man., has sold out to T. H. Janes.
R. McLean, general merchant, Rainy in nald.

Walter Bros., general merchants, Atod, Ont., have sold out to L. J. clair.

Albert Long, grocer, Montreal, (2.e., has assigned to J. M. Marcotte, a sets sold.
W. Orkney, general merchant, 1.foydminster, Sask., advertising busimiess for sale.
Sager \& Campbell, bakers and confectionery, Brantiord, Ont., dissolved, Mr. Sager retiring.
Houle \& Pregent, grocers, Chateauguay, Que., dissolved, succeeded by J.
G. Thorsteinsson, general merchant, Gimli, Man., stock advertised for sale on the 3rd inst.
L. J. Treble \& Son, grocers and bakers, Crystal City, Man., sold out to Richard \& Pearce
Furtney \& Oliver, grain, coal, flour and salt, Burford, Ont., dissolved partnership, Mr. Oliver retiring.
A. M. McKay \& Co., general merchants, Halbrite, Sask., succeeded by Saskatchewan Distributing Co.

## CANNED GOODS FOR MEXICO

Consul Worman, of Three Rivers, advises that the Canadian agent in Mexico eports a fair opening there for canned goods, and comments on the canned corn ately sent to Mexico from Canada. This leads Mr. Worman to make the following suggestions
"As the United States is a notable producer of sweet corn, and among the wealthiest Canadians, American canned oods are preferred, it would seem as it the Mexican market should be carefully watched by American canners. Many mining and construction camps depend almost altogether on imported canned

## BUILDING IN CANADA.

Building operations in Canada last vear are treated of in the April number of the Labor Gazette, and the statistics collectable for twenty-nine eities and towns are submitted, showing on the whole considerably more building aetivity in 1905 than in 1904.

One very noticeable feature is the lack of uniformity in the municipal reports. If the municipalities throughout Canada would take concerted action to provide for uniformity in the preparation of reports their statistics would be of some value. As things are now figures submitted by municipalities are of very little use for the purposes of comparison. In many towns in Canada building permits are not issued, in others no record of values is kept. Then where the records are kept, in one place a single permit may represent 40 houses, and in another a permit may be required for every dwelling.
The following figures show as far as possible the extent of building opetations in 1904 and 1905:

| City. | Permits. | Value 1905. | Value 1904. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Wimnipeg, Man | 4,122 | 10,829,300 | 9,809,900 |
| Montreal, Que. | 1,694 | 5,590,698 | 3,651,164 |
| Toronto, Ont. | 3,753 | 10,347,915 | 5,896,120 |
| Ottawa, Ont. |  | 1,534,000 | 1,126.000 |
| Vancouver, B. C. | 940 | 2,703,000 | 2,004.131 |
| Glace Bay, N.S. |  | 40,000 |  |
| Hamilton, Ont. | 680 | 1,511,382 | 906,205 |
| Halifax, N.S. | 320 |  |  |
| St. John, N.B. | 107 | 38,105 |  |
| Hull, Que. | . ...... | 138,000 |  |
| Peterboro, Ont. |  | 409,000 | ......... |
| Niagara Falls, Ont. | .... | 497,920 |  |
| St. Catharines, Ont. |  | 400,000 | 292,000 |
| Brantford, Ont. .... | 259 | 196,398 | 179,100 |
| Guelph, Ont. . | . ..... | 355,000 |  |
| Berlin, Ont. |  | 346,700 | 221,700 |
| Stratford, Ont. | 326 | 373,412 |  |
| London, Ont. | . ..... | 439,650 |  |
| St. Thomas, Ont. | .... | 444,492 | Much lower. |
| Chatham, Ont. . |  | 336,161 |  |
| Windsor, Ont. |  | 275,000 | Almost same. |
| Brandon, Man. | 189 | 408,645 | 413,273 |
| Calgary, Alta. | . ..... | 838,829 | 880,193 |
| New Westminster, B.C. |  | 195,000 | 85,000 |
| Vietoria, B.C. |  | 554,250 | 400,000 |

goods, and with the vast growth of such enterprises in Mexico this next door neighbor's wants should be supplied ere the Canadians take the market from us with their growing canning industry and a new Canadian steamship line direct to Mexico.'

## LOSS OF WINE IN CALIFORNIA.

In a letter from California to White \& Co., Toronto, it is stated that little damage was done to the fruit crop, but the earthquake and fire caused the loss of large quantities of wine, which will be replenished from the present season's crop of grapes, also prunes, from which wine is largely made. Apricots are extremely short again. Peaches, plums and prunes are doing well, also pears and grapes promise a bountiful crop of superior quality.

## NEW SALMON PAOK PRICES

The Columbia River Packers' Association and other packers on the river have announced their opening prices on the 1906 pack of Columbia River chinook salmon, at an advance of 5 c . on talls and flats and 10 c . on half-pounds over last year's initial figures. The quotations f.o.b. coast are, on fancy, talls $\$ 1.50$, flats $\$ 1.60$; half-pounds $\$ 1$ and $\$ 2.20$ on ovals, with 5 cents a dozen added for key-opening cans. On standard $\$ 1.15$ is quoted for talls, $\$ 1.25$ for flats and 85 c . for hali-pounds. In view of the probability of a small pack on the Columbia River, and - considering the strong situation in salmon generally the trade seemed to look upon the new prices as being moderate, and many were agreeably surprised.

## Progressive Retailing

## WHERE TO GET THE PROFITS.

One of the secrets of success in the storekeeping business is in knowing where to put the profits.
Marking a level per cent. of profits in all kinds of goods will not work out right, as many merchants who have tried will testifv. The merchant who succeeds has his "leads" and "drives" which he sells possibly at cust and possibly at less. Staple lines. too, are usually sold on a close margin. It is on those goods which are not exact ty like his competitors, and on those the value of which it is most difficult to judge that the shrewd trader makes himoney.

## A Good Reputation.

The problem which is constantly before the merchant is how to get a reputation for selling cheap, at the least expense. It is not so very hard to get the reputation, but where some men makr money is in knowing how to get the reputation withoat making the cost too high. They do this by knowing how to adjust their profits. The cheapest way to get a reputation for selling cheap is by buying for leaders well known artiles not usually bought in large quantities. Such, for instance, are wide sheetings, table oil cloth, standard haking powders, carpet warp, rubbers, overalls, etc. Bargain prices on coffee, sugar: prints, etc., will bring the business all right, but they make rery expensive leaders. Thev make up such a large portion of the sales in most general stores that it chops out a big hole in the profits to break the prise of them.

## Small Notions.

Staple lines in small notions sold uniformly at very low prices is one of the best advertisements a store can have. Women, especially, are quick to notice a cut price in such thingo as pins, needles, pencils, thread, combs, toilet soap, pearl buttons and curling irons.

## Give Prominence to Leaders.

A merchant should buy goods especially for leaders, and these should he of a kind not easily duplicated from his commetitor's stocks. A drive in 10 cent goods is always effective. Most merchants find that the medium grades of merchandise will stand a better per cent. of profit than the highest or lowest qualities.

## LIVE AND LET LIVE.

It is not always good policy to pay too much attention to your competitor. but it is always wise to pay strict attention to your own business. You cannot give your business too much
of your personal attention, unless you have clerks who are better posted. more agreeable, and better salesmen than you.

## Looking Ahead.

Every merchant should build for tomorrow and the day after rather than for to-day alone.
Satisfy your trade. There is nothing like it, and when you have accomplished it you will have mate stridetoward success.

## Study to Oblige.

Give your eustomers what they ask for if you have it ; if not, tender something else, but not invariably with the assurance that "it is just as good." Better yet, if the demand is not immediate and urgent, and a few days later will do just as well, promise to send for the goods or article wanted. And then send for it post haste. You cannot strive to please too much.

## Cutting Dangerous.

When you have built up a trade on this basis you will be less liable to lose it to a newcomer, tand losing a trade that you have worked and slaved for is exasperating and discouraging. It is your trade and you should be able to hold it. Do not eut your own throat in trying to meet competition if the competitor is selling goods at a loss. The only gainer in this kind of a fight is the third party, the general public, that is, for the time being. but in the end the combetitors will sacrifice themselves on the altar of competition for the benefi: of a new comer who will grab the trade after the receiver has disposed of the warring metchants and their stocks.

## Think Well First.

The homelv old saw, "Live and let live." older than the hills, is yet worthy. now and then, of consideration. Think it over when you have about decided that it is time to rip things "wide open.'
Boomerangs are nasty things. "Push trade," said the prophet, but, he added, "do not push it at the exnense of your pocketbook, your bank account or your family."

## A PERCENTAGE SYSTEM OF DOING BUSINESS.

A percentage system of doing business offers advantages to a business man. whether manufacturer or retailer, for it gives him a track on which to run his business, and a time schedule with which he must keep up. It fixes the mark at which he is striving, a certain reward for his work, or profits at the
end of the year, and it guides him i buying and selling his goods during th year. Percentages in various enterprise differ, and for a general illustration theoretical case may be taken, and bus ness men may adapt it to their ow conditions.

## Figuring it Out.

In a retail store let the total volume of business be 100 per cent. Let it bu divided into profit at 10 per cent., co. of operating, or selling goods, at 20 , 1 cent., and 70 per cent., the cost of stoc. Profit is the vital point to the retaile He must earn enough money from business to secure for him a reasonalit living. If he wishes $\$ 2,000$ a year profits, and estimates his profits at 10 per cent. of his volume of business, must do a business of $\$ 20,000$ per year His 20 per cent. for operating, or sell ing his goods, will allew him $\$ 4,000$ a year for that purpose upon a basis of a business of $\$ 20,000$ a year, and then lowing 70 per cent. for stock, he will have $\$ 14,000$ with which to buy goods. This divides his annual business as fullows: $\$ 14,000$ cost of stock, $\$ 4,000$ cost of selling goods, $\$ 2,000$ profit.

## Basis for Reckoning.

The percentages may differ, according to the nature of the business, but the system will apply to any business. A vetailer or manufacturer must secure his own percentages and fix them according to his own judgment. He may secure a basis for reckoning by taking the total volume of his business for the previous year, and then figuring the percentages of profit, operating expenses and cost of stock. Naturally he looks upon his percentage of profits as the most important item,

## Keeping up to Standard.

Having made up this table of percent ages, he has a guide for buying and selling, and rumning his store. He has a mark at which he is striving, a certain profit at the end of the year, and he regulates his business accordingly. He does not worry and guess what profits his books will show at the end of the year. He has in mind a certain pro fit which his business must bring if managed rightly, and he devotes his energies to managing it rightly. He allows a certain percentage for new goods and a certain percentage for expenses, and he fixes them so that he will get a cer tain profit, of which he is ambitious.

## An Illustration.

An ingenious illustration of this pe centage system in minute detail ma he worked out on paper. Consider it article that retails at $\$ 2$-a hat, shoes. gloves, a razor or any other article. Let its cost be estimated at 70 per cent., $\$ 1.40$; the cost of selling it at 20 per cent., or 40 cents, and the profit on it at 10 per cent., or 20 cents. This brings the seling price to $\$ 2.00$. To get a profit of $\$ 2,000$ a year a retailer must sell 10,000 of these $\$ 2$ articles, or $\$ 20,000$ worth.-F. A. Gannon in Ad Sense.

The illus from photc Lexington, merchant handles a gasoline. faucet tanl good enous good seem t

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## THE CANADIAN GROCER

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## Reckoning.

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## BOWSER SAFETY PUMPS.

The illustrations on this page are all from photographs of the store of G. W. Spauldine a well-known grocer of Lexington, Mass. Mr. Spaulding is a merchant who, in the course of a year, handles a great deal of kerosene and gasoline. He kept these oils in metal faucet tanks and considered these tanks good enough for the purpose, and they did seem to answer very well until one

measuring type, are adjusted to meas ure at one stroke, gallons, half gallons or quarts, as desired by the operator.
S. F. Bowser \& Co. manufacture oil tanks of any capacity, in any style, for all kinds of oils. They present an economical, clean, safe arrangement for handline the oils; they pump and measure the oils at the one operation in the least amount of time and with the minimum labor. They automati cally compute the money value of the fractional parts of a gallon drawn, or enable the operator to determine at a glance the amount of oil to be drawn for a certain price.
The outfits, it is understood, are guaranteed proof against loss from evaporation, leakage or waste, are guaranteed safe under all conditions are highly endorsed by fire boards, and meet every requirement of the insur ance companies.

COMPANIES INCORPORATED.
Provincial charter has been granted to Telfer Bros., Limited, to carry on and prosecute the business of general whole-


The Bowser Fireproof Cabinets.
day, late last Fall, a fire visited his store. Just when the firemen had it well under control, there was an explosion, the fire broke out with renewed vigor and the ruin was complete. One of the oil tanks had become too hot and blown the end out, and the oil was scattered all over the burning building How complete the ruin really was is shown in the first picture.
When Mr. Spaulding rebuilt, he naturally paid considerable attention to the question of oil storage.
The second picture shows the Bowser pumps he then purchased and installed. at might well sidered a model arrangement for handling the several oils. Briefly stated, this equipment is as follows
The entire outfit was manufactured by S. F. Bowser \& Co., Fort Wayne, Ind. There are two five-barrel, heavy galvanized steel tanks, buried under ground, one for gasoline and the other for benzine. These are connected by means of $12-\mathrm{in}$. galvanized iron pipe to the Bowser self-measuring long distance pumps, which pumps are located just outside of the building. in Bowser fireproof cabinets.
In the cellar of the store will be found one fifteen-barrel tank for kerosene, and a two-barrel tank for astral oil. On the store floor, almost directly above the tanks, are the pumps for these two oils. The two cellar tanks are constructed of galvanized steel, double seamed and soldered, and are then encased in strongly built, handsomely grained wood cabinets. They are furnished with lead bottoms and are guaranteed to remain in perfect working order for fifteen years
All of the pumps are of the self-
utilize the same and dispose of any surplus power, with incidental and subsidiary powers. The share capital of the company to be forty thousand dollars divided into eight thousand shares of five dollars each, the head office of the company to be at the town of Trenton, and the provisional directors of the company to be Walter Havelock Dempsey, Albert Brooks Arnott, John Starley Dench, William Pech and George Amy Labey
Provincial charter has been granted the Cuban-Ontario Fruit Company to earry on the business of a land company with incidental powers and usual restrictions. The share capital of the company to be forty thousand dollars divided into four hundred shares of one hundred dollars each, the head office of the company to be at the city of London, and the provisional directors of the company to be Albert Samuel Hopper, William Gibson, William Charles Myers, Leslie Myers and George Karn Bradshaw.
Provincial charter has been granted to the People's Bakery of Peterborough, Limited, to carry on the business of wholesale and retail bakers, pastry cooks and confectioners. The share capital of the company to be fifty thousand dollars divided into two thousand shares of twenty-five dollars each, the head office of the company to be at the city of Peterborough and the provisional direc tors of the company to be James MurFisk, Frank Adams and Henry Mulhern.

A GOOD CHANCE FOR MANUFAC. TURERS.
The village of Rigaud, Que., is looking for manufacturing industries, and is willing to do everything possible to induce

intending manufacturers to locate in their village. The council has appointed the mayor, J. A. Chevrier, and A. Macdonald a committee to look after the securing of such establishments. The council has also offered a bonus of $\$ 12$,000 with free site and water power to attract manufacturers Mr. Macdonald, the proprietor of the Rigaud Flour Mills, is prepared to sell flour at cost to any biscuit manufacturer who will build and operate a factory in the village.

## NEWS FROM THE ANCIENT COLONY.

St. John's, Nild., April 26, 1906.
A cold storage plant will be erected here in the near future.
Royal Yeast Cakes still keep up the reputation of the E. W. Gillett Co., Limited, of Toronto.
A. Shedd, representing the Nonsuch Manufacturing Co., of Toronto, was a isitor the past week
M. A. Block, the representative of Royal Baking Powder, is on his semiannual visit to the colony.
C. F. Taylor, president Crown Manufacturng Co., is spending the Winter in New York City and Virginia.
J. Ryan, special ambassador of the Royal Stores, Limited, has just returned from a very successfil trip around the bay.
H. J. McLeod, inspector of agencies of the Mutual bife of New York, is visiting the colony. He will make a tour of the colony.
J. S. A. Pitts' new building will be rushed through now. Ayre \& Sons will occupy part of it for their grocery department.
A. McKinnon, representing Libby, McNeil \& Libby, has left for Boston. Mr. Mckinnon while here made a large number of friends, his order book being well filled.
Miss Annie Bell, formerly bookkeeper at the Crosbie Hotel, was a visitor to the city a few days ago. Her many friends were glad to see her looking so well.
Ellis \& C'o. have secured the agency for Peter's chocolates and Sunlight soap. This is a progressive firm, the manager, W. Ellis, being very popular with all classes.
Most of the buyers for the large firms who have beell in Canada, the United States and England are now home. Every steamer is bringing large quantities of Spring goods.
P. Templeman, the merchant prince of Bonavista, has bought the McKay residence in St. John's and in future will reside here, still continuing his large business interests in Bonavista, Catalina, King's Cove and other places.
A company has been formed to take over the business conducted by F. P. Woods and the Crown Manufacturing Co. Both these firms manufacture confectionery, syrups, etc. Mr. Woods also runs three restaurants.
The Robinson Export Co., of Boston, who have an office here, have just received two schooner loads of American goods from Boston. There is no more popular visitor to this colony than the president of this company, Col. H. Robpreside
J. H. Roberts, manager for Newfoundland of the Vim Tea Co., returned the first of the week from spending Sunday at Carboneau. Mr. Roberts is making a fine showing with the tea he represents ; being an expert tea man he is able to show his customers how little the other tea men know about tea.
The Royal Stores Choral Society will soon give a concert for some local charity. They have some fine talent and the general manager, S. MacPhearson, does everything to encourage it. He has furnished the society with a teacher, piano,
hall, etc. By such things as these Mr. MacPhearson has endeared himself to all his employes.

## SAN FRANCISCO EARTHQUAKE.

Edwin M. Levy, of Toronto, was in the Palace Hotel at the time of the earthquake and sent a few words by pencil, of the sad sights and calamity. The people had about two hours to remove all their effiects before the fire reached the Palace Hotel. Lawrence J. Levy, of United Factories, Limited, is a brother to the above. Further particulars will be sent later on with photos of the wreck.

## FISHERY AMALGAMATION

At Gloucester the consolidation has taken place of four large fishing concerns under one name. The firms are Slade Gorton \& Co., John Pew \& Son, David B. Smith \& Co., and Reed \& Gamage, and will in future be known to the business world as the Gorton Pew Fisheries Co. John Pew \& Son is the oldest in the fish business with a record oldest in the fish business with a record
of over a century in the fish producing and packing ; David B. Smith \& Co. are and packing; David B. Smith \& Co. are
the biggest wholesale producers of fish the biggest wholesale producers of fish on the coast and the owners of the largest fleet of vessels from any port on the Atlantic coast, and Slade Gorton \& Co. and Reed \& Gamage, as packers of fish, are equally well known.
The consolidation will enable the new concern to greatly increase its business, and the combined capitalization is estimated at $\$ 1,500,000$, if not more. Each firm will continue its business as heretofore at its own address, while the general manager will have an office in the centre of the city.
The new concern will have a fleet of 39 vessels, 24 now going from the firm of David B. Smith \& Co. and 15 from John Pew \& Son, making the largest fleet of fishing vessels operated by any concern on the Atlantic coast. Combined with this are the two large fish packing concerns on the coast, so it can be seen at once that the consolidation of four such concerns is an event of importance not only to themselves, but to the city of Gloucester and the fishing interests of the world in general.
The consolidation of this quartette of big concerns means much. What effect this will have upon the prosecution of the herring fishery in Bay of Islands remains to be seen. Three of the above named firms have prosecuted herring fishery with success, and it is more than likely that the new concern will go into the business on a larger scale than it was possible by the individual firms.

## A COMPREHENSIVE BOOKLET.

 Swift \& Company, packers, of Chicago, have issued a very comprehensive little booklet illustrated with excellent pictures of their plant and the different offices in the building from the ground up to the fifth floor. The reading matter is concise, such as will appeal to the busy merchant, and altogether the booklet is a credit to this enterprising company.
## LOBSTER PROSPECTS.

The lobster catch on ports of the eastern shore promises well this season. The Plant liner Aranmore, which sailed recently for Boston, took 316 crates of
live lobsters, which is nearly as large as any shipment last season. Last week she took only a small number of crates. Of the 316 crates shipped about 150 crates came in the steamer Dufferin from eastern shore ports.

## BUSINESS PERSONALS.

Aithur Jones, of Gunn, Langlois \& Co., Montreal, is back from his trip to Great Britain.
A. C. H. Froemeke, a well-known Montreal authority on cheese and butter, has cabled his arrival in London to friends.
James Patterson of Patterson Bros. East Toronto, united with the great army of benedicts on Wednesday, April 18.
H. George Price, one of H. P. Eckaldt \& Co's representatives in Western Ontario, is ill with typhoid fever and R. O. Robinson is filling the gap.
C. W: Griffin, of Griffin \& Skelley, California, fruit merchants, in company with A. H. Tippet, of Montreal, left for Toronto and the West on a business trip ast week.
A. Bodenweiser (Bode), of the Bode's Gum Co., Montreal, expects to leave shortly for his annual trip to the coast. He will visit Toronto, Winnipeg, Chicago and other centres.
Jas. Wilson, of Crookston, N.D., has been appointed manager in the sales department of Foley, Lock \& Larson's Winnipeg biscuit factory. Before leaving Crookston he was given a complimentary banquet by his business assocates and friends.
Chas. Sutherland, the Detroit manager of the "Salada", Tea Co., was in Toronto last week and reports business on the ground covered by his branch as being highly satisfactory. From the State of Michigan alone he states an increase of over $10,000 \mathrm{lbs}$. so far this, year is shown.

## HINTS TO BUYERS

The first consignment of Holbrook's mure malt vinerar in 25 -gallon barrels, which leaves England for Canada on May 5, is now all sold. The second consignment leaves England on May 19. The whole of this consignment is not yet placed. A few more orders can be booked up to May 12 at attractive prices.
White \& Co., Limited, are receiving cars of berries from North Carolina daily, which are being sold at auction.

## NEW AGENT APPOINTED.

Geo. E. Fisher, of the Burlington Canning Co., Limited, Burlington, Ont. was in Montreal last week and appointed J. H. Maiden, of that city, Montreal agent for his company.

## MR. MONTGOMERY ILL.

Mr. Montgomery, of Thos. Montgomery \& Sons, Montreal, is at present laid up at the hospital with an attack of appendicitis. He was taken ill in New York and compelled to return to Montreal. He went to the hospital immediately and underwent an operation. He is progressing favorably.


The Oanadian Grocer CLASSIFIED LIST OF ADVERTISEMENTS.


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Windsor, J. W.,." Montreal.
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Imperial Extrat Co. Toronto.
Fiv. Pads.


 Litte, Gieo, Manchester, Eng
 Rapp, Herman, $E^{\text {Kin }}$ Co, Liverpool Eng: Sowerbuts, A. E. $\$$. Co.. London, Ene

Fruits-Dried, Green, and Nuts.
Davidson $\dot{A}$ Hy, Toronto.
 Distributors Co., Turonto.



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 Grain, Flours and Cereals.

 Nollool Milli, Bolton, Ont Nicholson $\&$ Bain Winnipeg.


 Grocers-Whalesale Baltout $\&$ Co, Hamition




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 Berlin.
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Ledgers-Jose Leat
Manufacturers' A Aetata, Brokers and
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Carrier, P . W. Quehec. Carrier, N. W... Quehee.
Oheyne, John A. Winnipeg, Man.
Dawzon Commisaion Co, Tornnto. Dominion Brokerage Co, Calgara, Alta
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Haszard, Horace, Charlotetown, P.E.I. Hughes, A. J., Montreal
Kyle $\&$ Hoper, Toronto.
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Holbrook \& Ca., London, Eng.
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Hanson, J. H., Montreal.

## Salt

GCanadian Salt Co., Windsor, Ont. Gray, Young \& Sparring, Wingham, Ont.
Toronto Salt Works. Toronto. Soap. $\begin{gathered}\text { Albert Soaps, Montreal. } \\ \text { Din }\end{gathered}$
Alvert Soapss, Moatreal
Dut. Oroan Co, Montreal
Soap Cu., St. Stephen, N. B.
Soda-Baking
Church \& Dwight, Montreal.
Starch.
America
American Pure Fuod Co, Montreal.
Brantford Starch Works, Brantford
Brantford Starch Works, Brantford
Edwardsurg Starch Co., Cardial. Ont.
St. Lawrence StarchCo., Pord Credit.
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Dominion Molhases Co. Halita, N.S.
Edwardsburg Starch Co. Cardinal, Uu
 Mugar- Limited. Mootreal
Tippet, A. P., \& Co., Montreal.
Teas, Coffees, and Spices
 Chase $\&$ Sanborn, Montreal
Codville \& Cor Winnipeg and Brandon
Ewing, S. H. \& A. S., Montreal
 Greig, Robt. Co, Toronto.

Mintoriam, Bros, Toronto.
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Truro Condensed Milk Co. Truro, N.s.
Turaer, James, E . Co, Hamiltoo. Turaer, James, \& Co., Hamilto
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Twine, Exe.
Onada Paper. To., Toronta
Hamilton Cotton Co. Hamilton, Ont.
Peast.
Gillett, E. W., Co., Toronto

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John ba yne maclean
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## THE UNIVERSITY ACT.

In the provisions of the University let, which is now being considered by the Legislature of the Province of Ontario, it is gratifying to note an honest attempt to solve a question which has for too long a period been neglected or minimized. It has now been undertaken ggressively, and the present bill follows with fair exactness the recommendations made in the report of the University Commission recently issued.
The main features of the new legislation are the arrangements which have been made to guarantee the harmonious government of the university's business and academic interests, and to provide sufficient revenue for current expenses.
For the covernment of the institution it would, at first sight, seem that a multiplicity of bodies have been created, whose powers and privileges might in practice overlap. But in reality there is a distinct division of duties, the business management hẹing quite separate from the academic.

The most important body is the board, to be known as "The Governors of the University of Toronto." They are to be the successors of the present trustees, but with enlarged rights, powers and privileges, including the government, conduct, management and control of the university, and of its property, revenues, business and affairs. Among the powers of the board may be mentioned the appointment of the president of the university, the principal of University College, and the deans of the various faculties; the erection of necessary buildings, and the alteration (if it should be deemed expedient) of any other body except the senate. The board will consist of the chancellor and president of the university, and thirteen persons appointed by the Lieutenant-Governor in Council. These latter will hold office for six years
The senate will manage the academic affairs of the university, and among its members will be a generous representation of the graduates, with four representatives of the high school and collegiate institute teachers of the province. Both appointed and elected members will hold office for four years.
Convocation will be a body consisting of all graduates of the University of Toronto and federated universities. It may meet at the call of the chancellor 10 consider questions affecting the wellbeing of the university, and make representations to the board and senate.
The council of the faculty of arts is a body which, practically speaking, advises the senate upon the conduct of academic affairs within its own sphere Although really managing the examinations for the faculty of arts, it looks to the senate for final approval. There is a similar council for all the other faculties and also for University College
Perhaps the most radical change proposed is the new body to be known as the caput, which will consist of the president, principal of University College, heads of the federated colleges and universities, and deans of the faculties. The caput is to exercise powers as to discipline, and to deal with all such matters as may be assigned to it by the board or senate. It may also advise the president.
The ornamental head of the university is, as now, to be the chancellor, who will be elected by the graduates. He is to hold office for four years.
Finally, there is the president, who is to be, in fact as well as in name, the chief executive officer of the university. He will have general supervision over academic work, will be a member of all faculty councils, and chairman of the senate. It will, moreover, be his duty to confer degrees, in the absence of the chancellor, to suspend, if necessary, any
member of the teaching staff of the university or University College, to make recommendations to the board as to all appointments, promotions and removals, and to report annually upon progress and efficiency of academic work.
Another aspect of the new bill which will meet with commendation is the encouragement that is being given the newly federated Trinity College to take up quarters in Queen's Park. It is to be hoped that this will soon be accomplished.
All these provisions are of great interest to the students, graduates and intending students of the university. But the entire province will be concerned, and, it is hoped, gratified by the financial arrangements proposed, by which the university will be placed on a much more secure basis than before. A certain number of acres (as yet undetermined) of public lands will be set aside as a permanent endowment, and a certain proportion of the average yearly gross revenue from succession dues, to provide for the maintenance and support of the university and University College.
For their effort to meet squarely the problem of higher education, and to improve the status of the provincial university, academically and financially, the Ontario Government are to be congratulated.

## DUST AND BUSINESS

Toronto is struggling with the dust problem. On many of the side streets ruming to the main thoronghfares the old-fashioned macadam is still in vogue. With the disapnearance of Winter and the advent of Spring much mud abounded which in turn became dust. Much of this was natually blown into the main thoroughfares, many of which are business streets. The evil arising from this dust does not lie with the side istreets alone. The asphalt roads have been allowed to become badly out of repair and have in themselves become the sources of much dust and dirt.
The people generally, and business men in particular, for the latter are sufferers in a double sense, are naturaily up in arms against this state of affairs.
The condition of the streets is a dis'grace to a city of the importance and resources of Toronto; but it is only what might be expected, for in civic administration, as well as in business management, incompetence is bound to bring evil in its train. In other words vou get what you pay for. If you appoint incompetent managers there is bound to be bad management and if you elect to public offices chiefly men who
drawn from ardheelers, yo if governme if is to be b whe of Toror If the bus matter, w athe has rece ore aggressive is aggressive
al matters. If Toronto
who saw th
done and dic tal is now b Guld not have

PORK PAC
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To most deal - losely in toucl this must ha surprise. It ha time that rulin high for health of that, consid supply of hogs, mentioned was
At the comm ugitation in th vas pointed ou er that there on the foreign would be impos would appear a been reached. icalers, partic England, have toutly advocat rider to meet side, the favore of the public o ailer.
It has been ress that the is bacon at ling in 1904, as some five low present en merely sel nience of his d probably at The endeavo covement on ems to have aly other cou holesale value is conservati uld rather do in than give w thulous price. The arrival o itical juncture
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## INESS.

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## The Canadian Grocer

## EDITORIAL

nee drawn from the army of professional ardheelers, you cannot expect good ir government.

## if is to be hoped that the Board of

 I arle of Toronto will take this matterIf the business men do not move in matter, who will? The board of ant. has recently shown evidence of f.inre aggressiveness and it is to be hoped (his aggressiveness will spread to muniual matters.
If Toronto had a business like comu(i) who saw that certain things should . done and did them, the dust problem that is now bothering the Oueen City "would not have an existence.

## PORK PACKERS' PROBLEMS.

The recent receipt of cable advices from England of a drop of three shillings per ewt. on Canadian bacon is somewhat disconcerting at the present imeture.
To. most dealers, even those who are dusely in touch with foreign markets, this must have been something of a surprise. It has been realized for some time that ruling prices were high, too high for healthy markets, still, in face of that, considering the world's short supply of hogs, a drop such as the one mentioned was not expected.
At the commencement of the recent agitation in the packing industries, it was pointed out in The Canadian Grocer that there was a margin of values on the foreign markets beyond which it would be impossible to force things. It would appear as though that point has been reached. Some of the wholesale dealers, particularly at Manchester, Fingland, have for some time been stoutly advocating some movement in inder to meet the situation on that side, the favored plan being an advance t. the public on the part of the retailer.
It has been stated by the English press that the retail grocer is selling his bacon at the same price as that aling in 1904, when the wholesale price as some five to six shillings per ewt. ielow present prices, so that he has en merely selling bacon for the connience of his customer at no profit, nid probably at distinet loss.
The endeavor to make concerted novement on the part of retailers cems to have fallen through, hence the aly other course was to bring down holesale values. The British consumis conservative to a fine point. He wuld rather do with less breakfast baon than give what he would consider a abulous price.
The arrival on the market at such ritical juncture of inereased supplies of Danish bacon, which is in direct compe-
tition with Canadian, was probably the final factor in bringing down prices. Danish farmers are probably ahead of Canadian in seeding operations, and on that account in a position to give renewed attention to the marketing of hogs. It was not expected that any material change would have occurred for several months, not at least until the Canadian supply had nraterially increased.
There are already signs which indicate that packers are disposed to give more serious attention to the Domestic trade, and let the export trade severely alone whilst present unremunerative conditions prevail. Such a course would be of serious moment to the farmers of this country. A trade once let go is not so easy of recovery, and after all it is the export trade upon which the farmer must rely if hog raising is to become a paving venture.

## WHO PAYS THE SHOT?

Toronto's post office fire has raised the question of responsibility for losses incurred by the destruction of registered letters. Fortunately no registered mail fed this blaze, but there remains the omnipresent If. The Government has always disclaimed responsibility for lost, destroyed or stolen registered mail; the issue, therefore, is between the addressor and the addressee.
It is a postal regulation that as soon as a letter or any postal matter is mailed it becomes the property of the person to whom it is addressed. So if you vent a hasty spleen on paper and mail it, then think better of it, you cannot get it back, unless, perchance, you misdirect it and it comes to you in time through the medium of the postal graveyard.
Two prominent wholesalers, a grocer and a draper, gave the daily press interviews on the subject and both left the loss at the door of the wholesale house, presuming the destruction of a registered letter by which a customer had remitted money. J. W. Woods, of the Gordon, Mackay Co., said that in view of the postal regulation he thought the wholesaler would be responsible for letters mailed to him because once mailed they became his property. Hugh Blain, of the Eby, Blain Co., said: "In case the letter was registered we could hardly ask the customer to pay twice even had we the right to do so."
The wholesalers are not at all unanimous in that view and there are two very obvious reasons against it. It would open up a large field for fraud, and the sender has absolutely safe methods of transmitting money if he chooses to avail himself of them.

After the fire a postal official said : "The post office is not responsible for
the delivery of money sent by registered letter. If it were, a large field for fraud would be opened up." The same would be true if anyone other than the sender was to be held responsible, because only the sender knows how much or if any money at all is in a letter. When a letter is registered the post office gives a receipt for it, but it doesn't know or care how much money there is in it. If the adtdressee is to be held responsible, then the addressor should be required to bring the money to the post office and place it in the letter in the presence of the official, getting a receipt not only for the letter but for the amount.
But why send money by registered letter at all? There are three absolutely safe means of remitting, by check, by postal money order or postal note, and be express order. If a dealer has a bank account, why, of course, that is the easiest avenue of liquidation and has the pleasant advantage of leaving the wholesaler to pay the exchange, an eighth, a tenth or a sixteenth of one per cent.. according to the amount and the intimacy of one's relations with the bank. But the minimum is 15 cents, and for small amounts that is dearer than by money order or express order. The express and money order rates are the same. With these safe methods to choose from, where neither fire nor quake can destroy nor thieves break in and steal. why should anyone else be responisible if a man chooses to send his money by registered letter?
The moral of it all is, adopt modern methods of business ; keep up with the game ; and it applies quite as aptly to buying goods and to selling goods as to paying for them.

THE EMERGENCY AT SAN FRAN CISCO.
As our readers are well aware, for a few days following the great fire at San Franciseo currenev in that eity was marked bv almost its total absence, so much so in fact that firms there who had representatives in Canada telegraphed to send forward a supply of gold in order that they might carry on business.
Among the firms who did this was Griffin \& Skelley, of San Franciseo. Their representative here, Mr. W. G. A. Jambe, sent forward the necessary gold by express, but on Saturday last rereived a telegram from his principals which read, "Mint vaults open: coin plentiful: do not need currence now, contents of our vault saved."

## ADVANCE IN WESTERN SUGAR.

At the moment of going to press we are advised of an advance of 10 c . per 100 lbs. on all sugars at western points.

Quebec Markets.
FLUCTUATIONS-

Tomatoes-Advanced 10<br>Tomatoes-Advanced 10 c<br>Maple Syrup-Advanced<br>Maple Syrup-Advanced 2c.

Foreign Dried Fruits-Revised
Montreal, May 3, 1906.
During the week business generally
has improved considerably in most lines. The changes in quoted prices of such lines as sugar and molasses resulted in putting more life into the trade in these and other lines. Ocean navigation has now set in in earnest and the canals are nearly all opened un and the canals are nearly all opened un fre the season. These conditions have already shown their effect on the trade, which is very beneficial, resulting in in creased business transactions between the larger centres and small points in different parts of the country which are not conveniently reached before navigation opens. An advance of ten cents has taken place in sugar. Since the rise a jittle more business has been done according to reports received from wholesale houses. Molasses has also rone up two cents, and now commands 30 e . and up. At these figures, the same as prevailed two or three weeks ago there is a steady demand. Another line in which an advance is noticed is tomatoes. These are now up to $\$ 1.30$ per dozen, at which figure a fair con sumptive demand prevails Reports sumptive demand prevails. Reports urrent indicate hiph prices for new stock salmon this Fall, owing to the oor season experienced at the coast Tea is moving very well, and many orders booked for shipment May 1 have been sent out. Coffee and spices remain firm at unchanged prices. It is said that most of the leading dried fruit houses in California are very nearly cleaned out. Prospects for the new crops are good, however, with the ex ception of apricots. Manufacturers say of the maple syrup season just over that, although the syrup was scarce, the quality was really first-class. Colections are coming in better than they have been for some time past
CANNED GOODS-There is a good steady consumptive demand for all canned goods, with no call for any line in particular. Tomatoes have advanced ten cents and now command $\$ 1.30$ per dozen. Gallons have not changed. At this price there is a steady call for them. Higher figures are anticipated before the arrival of the new stock From present indications the price of B.C. salmon will be very much advanced over last year's figures. Although a ittle early to speak of probable prices, it may be stated that it is verv likely that grocers will have to nav from $\$ 1.70$ to $\$ 1.75$ per dozen for their new salmon. This is nlacing the price at a very reasonable figure This has been ery ff vear with the people on the been an year with the people on the coast vance the price fifty cents so far. What
the ultimate price will be is yet to be seen.



## 

## Pee



| Pumpkins |
| :---: |
| 3-1b. tins. |

## Rhubarb-

| Darb- |
| :---: |
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3s, preserved......
Gallons, standari
Spinach
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, table
2 s s, table.
$3 \mathrm{~s}, \mathrm{t}$ table.
Squah
$3-1 \mathrm{~b} .$.
Gall
Tomatoes-
Gailion tins, per don..

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Noup
Noup
No.


SYRUP AND MOLASSES - Quota tions on molasses have advanced again, and the figure now asked is 30 c , as it was a couple of weeks ago. At the present figures very good demand is re ported, and wholesale houses report that, considering the season, very good business is being transacted. Latest cables from the Barbadoes report a ver fur mastated in last week's report, the crop at the Islands is just about finished

## Barbadoes, in puncheons.



New Orleans.

TEA-Business generally is very fai this week. Orders coming in fron points in the country have been of fai: size, and what business has been tran sacted in large centres has been ver good. Japans are moving very freely good. Japans are moving very freely shipped. Cevlons and Indians are, per haps, going as well, if not a little bet ter, than other lines at present, and in dications point to even better busines: shortly. In nearly all teas order: which have been booked for Mav 1 ship ment were sent out during the week
and this activity a Ceylon-Indian-Peke
Ince

The Canadian Grocer
THE MARKETS-QUEBEC
and this fact was the cause of increased activity in tea houses.


COFFEE-The market remains firm at prices quoted. Latest advices from primary markets say that the tone is steady at present, and inclined towards firmness. Fair business is being done throurhout the province, although or ders are not so large as they might be.

## 

$0110{ }^{134}$
FOREIGN DRIED FRUITS-Reports received from California state that nearly all the leading houses there are about cleaned up in most lines of dried inuts of seeded raisins left. The latter lots of seeded raisins are very strong and prices are firm. The are very strong and outlook is good for the coming erops with the excention of apricots. Very with the excention of apricots. Very eood business is being done in currats. The market in Greece continues firm. $V$ alencia raisins are moving freely, and are getting cleaned up gradually

## 





| Aprioctes, per |
| :--- |
| $\substack{\text { Ppeahhes, } \\ \text { Peark, }}$ |

Pears,
Malaga Raisins-

Tondoon laseras.... | 0 | 04 |
| :--- | :--- |
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| 0 | 13 |
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"Connoiseers OUuiutemi:





Ourrants-




Four orow, fancy, 10ibi. boxes.....
 i2-oz boxesed figh


SPICES - The market continues to advance at primary points, although here the prices have not been material ly affected. Nutmegs are subject to
rather good inquiry. Peppers are firm rather good inquiry
as are also gingers.

## Peppers, black. <br>  <br> Cream of tan Alspice... Nutmexa.. <br> 

RICE AND TAPIOCA - Although tapioca is still going up at the primary market, the prices here remain $6 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$. It is only reasonable to expect, however, that shortly there will be an advance on this figure, since it will soon be impossible for importers to bring the ar ticle into the country under that price. Rice remains unchanged with a little better demand.

## B rice, in 10 bag lots.... B rice, less than 10 bags orice, in 10 bag lota <br> 

BEANS-The market remains changed almost, being a little firmer, i anything. Prices still range from $\$ 1.55$ to $\$ 1.65$, according to quality, although a few odd lots have been bought at lower figures.
Ohoice prime beans.
T.ower kraden........
$1{ }^{615} 1 \%$
HONEY-The market is still very quiet. Prices remain as they were last week.
White chover
Bhick wheal
er. extracted tine

MAPLE SYRUP-Prices in wood have advanced since last week's report, and it now sells from six to eight cents per poud the The season is just about over and the manufacturers sav although the crop was on the small side the quality was excellent. There is a possibility
higher prices owing to the scarcity.

## Maple syrup, in wood. per lb

## Pure Townshins arge ting, per ib

$\begin{array}{ccccc}0 & 06 & 0 & 08 \\ 0 & 06 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 07 \\ 0 & 07 & 0 & 08 \\ 0 & 081 & 08 \\ 0 & 08 & 09\end{array}$
EVAPORATED APPLES-There has been little change in the evaporated apple situation since last week. Owing to the high prices asked. there is practically no good business being put through. Dealers are still asking $12 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$ for the best.

FISH-The demand for all lines of fresh fish continues to improve as the new season approaches. The low prices of halibut and haddock are resulting in good business in these lines. The first lake trout and whitefish of the season have arrived, and are meeting with readv sale, although prices are a little high, as thev always are at the beginnino of the season. As shipments of these increase, however, the prices will decline to a more reasonable figure. There is very little doing in frozen fish, with the exception, perhans of salmon. This is sold because the fresh product is at present very high in price and many

## LAST MINUTE PROVIBION MARKETS.

## Montreal, Thursday, May a, 1906.

 BITTTER-Steaiv market. Frices atout the eame.Grod consumptive demand locally, OHEESE-Tittle change. Market easier it any-
thing. Pricen a shade lower in some cases. Erass-Martet firm. Receipts very good. Dealera ERARMMartent fry
still askink 16 c .

dealers prefer to take the frozen stock rather than the fresh at such a figur demand for haddies and kippers in smoked fish, and for salt and prepared fish there is a fair demand.


## Ontario Markets.

## FLUCTUATIONS-

Sugar-Advanced 10 c .
Canned corn-Firmer,
Barbadoes molasses-Higher
Halibut, haddock, whitefish, and salnon trout-Cheaper
Butter-Cheaper.
New cheese-A cent lower
Eggs-Continue firm.
Strawberries and pines-Lower
Potatoes-Dearer.
Imported vegetables-Easier.
Toronto, May 3, 1906
Business this weed be said for it What price changes there have been, have been upward, with the excention of fresh fish Sugar which declined 10 c . on April 24 went up that much on the on April 24 , changes always stimulate some buying Barbadoes molasses is advancing and on the primary market is costing 25 per cent. more than a month ago. Canned goods continue very firm with tomatoes still the feature but an advancing ten dency in corn also. Dried fruits are firm all along the line and evaporated apples are very scarce Spices are firm Tapioca is firmer again on the primary market. Fresh fish are easier, with in creasing supplies.
CANNED GOODS-The pressure on tomatoes is still upward, but the ordi aary quotation is still $\$ 1.30$. Some firms will sell a single case at $\$ 1.25$ to an old customer, but five-case lots would be $\$ 1.30$. Some goods are going out at $\$ 1.35$ and there is a feeling that before ong that will be the lowest. Corn, too is firmer. For fancy brands as high as $\$ 1.15$ is being asked. These goods began the season at 95 c . and most of the

The Canadian

TEA-Francis ice from Ceyl ight have beet ime past and ime past compri gger, compring teas." ing of April ings, which we ings, which we
ases cheaper.
ises cheaper.
ere decidedly ore medium arer. Pekoes nd 'tea for p1 ance."
COFFEE-Th farket turned : inning of the $y$ pecting highl question of cro]
From most rt $f$ coffee from tl ery light. As mation points tate of Rio hat some coffee :spirito S ent Rio crop ags, whereas give as their ju the balance ren is very easy to when they do $n$ from year to y ward. The outs and Santos cro hags below the and more neces: o be guided b fainable when rather than to timates. The coart from the of about 45,000 for San Francis the loss of actt and public store FOREIGN I week has been I decided firmnes which is hot a stocks of prunes up locally and he same. Eva carce and seve of them, and qu Prunes, Santa Clara-


Note- 25 lb . boxes Candied and Drained
Lemon........... 011
trange........ 011
Tigs-
$\begin{aligned} & \text { Tlemes, } \\ & \text { Tapnets, } \\ & \text { ia } \\ & \text { is }\end{aligned}$
Temes, per
Tapnets,
Apricota_
pricota-
lifornian ev
ifornian evaporated
Peaches-
Pears-
Virrants-
Nine Filiatras.... $0^{0} 95$
atras....... 0 of
leaned tc. more.
Raisins-
Oultana
E
alencias, selected. SUGAR-The raw sugar market as-
sumed a somewhat firmer tone at the sumed a somewhat firmer tone at the finers added 10 cents to the price of re-

The Canadian Grocer
THE MARKETS-ONTARIO
TEA-Francis F. Street, by mail adce from Ceylon under date April 2, ys: Ofierings during the past fortght have been larger than for some me past and are likely to get still gger, comprised principally of poor juoring teas." Of prices at the beginng of April he said: "The market as dearer with the exception of fanngs, which were irregular and in many ises cheaper. Brokens of all descrip ons were a trifle firmer and tippy teas ere decidedly dearer. Orange Pekoes om medium to finest were decidedly earer. Pekoes were a strong market ad 'tea for price' firm to a small adnce."
COFFEE-The New York speculative market turned slightly easier at the beinning of the week, but dealers here are expecting higher prices in keeping with the statistical situation. Back to the question of crops, Willett \& Gray say : From most reliable sources the infor mation is now given that the remainder of coffee from the present Santos crop is ery light. As regards Rio, the information points out that the crop in the State of Rio is almost exhausted, but that some coffee remains in the State of Espirito Santo. The total of the curfent Rio crop is just about $3,000,000$ bags, whereas the parties who had estimated it as high as $5,000,000$ bags, now five as their justification the idea that the balance remains in the interior. It is very easy to estimate crops high, and when they do not materialize, to claim rom year to year that the balance is held up country, and has not come forvard. The outcome of the present Rio and Santos crops being some $2,000,000$ bags below the generally accepted figures earlier in the season, renders it mor and more necessary for the confee worl 0 be guided by the actual figures ob ainable when the crop is coming in ather than to listen to sensational estimates. The world's visible for May 1 again shows a substantial decrease apart from the loss of a steamer cargo of about 45,000 bags that was destine for San Francisco, and not to speak of the loss of actual coffee held in private ind public stores in San Francisco.
FOREIGN DRIED FRUITS - The week has been without feature except the iecided firmness in California goods, which is hot a new development, stocks of prunes are pretty well cleaned ip locally and quotations remain about he same. Evaporated apples are ver scarce and several houses are quite out of them, and quotations are advanced.

|  |
| :---: |
| Note-25 ib. boxes ic. . higher. |
| Candied and Drained Peels |
|  |
| figs- |
|  |
| Apricota |
| Peaches- |
| Pears- |
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| cleaned to. more. |
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## Dates- Haliowee Raira

 $\begin{array}{ccc}0 \text { ue } & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 11 \\ 0 & 09 \\ 0 & 09 \\ 0 & 12\end{array}$ SPICES-The market is without special feature and prices are unchanged.
$\qquad$
finger
Oasesia.
Nutmeg
Nutmeg .........
Cloves whole.
Orean of tartar
Allspice.......

RICE AND TAPIOCA-Tapioca has again advanced on the primary markets, but no one here has received advices as to why. On spot prices have not changed.


671
FISH-Supplies are coming forward sufficiently large to lower prices somebusiness as low enough to make the Next week however, will bring an improvement, sow they say Perch and provement, so they say. P
herring are added to the list.

```
Ialdock, fresh caught, per ib
resh cod. per la.
Fresh cod, per lb.
Fresh lobsters, boiled, per ib
shrimps per kal.
Whitefish. per it
Salmenish. per trou, per ib
Pickerel
Pickerel. per ib
Finnan haddies
Mackerel, perib
```




DRIED AND CURED FISH - Somewhat closer prices are quoted for codfish bricks and flitched cod.

## Boneless flah, per lb. Cod fish, $1-1 \mathrm{lb}$, tricks Ouail-on-toast, per Ib <br> Quail-on-toast, per $1 \mathrm{lb}, \ldots . . . .$.

 quotable change in price
## handpicked, per buut

prima, por ib
$\begin{array}{llll}181 & 81 & 190 \\ 1 & 70 & 1 & 75 \\ 1 & 16 . & 70\end{array}$
HIDES-Buyers have advanced the prices paid for country hides, calf skins, rendered tallow and pulled wool. The supplies of hides continue light. It is said killing has not commenced in the country.


## N. B. Markets.

St. John, May 4, 1906.

In St. John, as everywhere, the first of May sees many changes. In the wholesale grocery business there have, however, been but few. We have one new firm. John M. Elmore, who has been doing business on Germain street, moves to the wharf and takes into partnership Mr. Mullen, who for a number of years has been bookkeeper for Thos. Gorman. They start in the same store in which Baird \& Peters started, not so many years ago. Their friends cannot do better than wish them equal success. A, S.

Bowman, one of our successful brokers moves to Water street, needing increased room, as he intends carrying a stock of Libby's goods, whose agency he has taken over during the past year. One change, which is a matter of regret on the part of the trade, is the removal of James S . Harding from his old stand on the north wharf. Mr. Harding has fo many years been a conspicuous figure among the wholesale grocery trade, for many years a partner in the firm o Harding \& Hatheway, and of late year as the representative of the Ogilvie Milling Co.
OIL-In burning oil there is just steady sale, and prices are low. Lubricating oils have much attention and a large business reported. Gasoline is high and sales much larger than ever before Paint oils have a good demand, ful prices asked. It is the off season in cod oil ; prices firm.
SALT-Business in Liverpool coarse salt is very active prices are rathe firmer. Fine salt moves more freely prices unchanged.

CANNED GOODS-There has been a large sale for corn this season. One firm report they are now working on their ourth car, which means large sales for St. John. Peas are still low. Tomatoes held firm at full prices, showing nice profit. In fruits there is improved interest. Gallon apples are higher and peaches and strawberries are both more firly held. Lobsters are a small as they have been for some years owing Oysters prices. Salmon, a fair stock quite low ; thev have improved interest There is still a small stock of domestic sardines held.
GREEN FRUIT-Bananas are large sellers. Some verv fine fruit is seen prices unchanged. Valencia, Messina and California oranges offered, little change in prices. Valencias rather firmer. Lemons have just a fair sale, prices quite ow. A few apples still offered. Some few cucumbers. Tomatoes and a
DRIED FRUIT-This is not a line particular interest at this season, though one or two features are of interest Prunes are scarce particularly smal sizes; prices are higher and the stock cannot be replaced; while prices were quite low in the Fall the trade bought ightly. Evaporated annles are also high ; the demand is not large. In rais and Seeded are firmer loose Muscatels and Valencias just a fair saie at even firmlv held, stock light Peels will be high. Onions are rather lower Erentian chiefly sold, some fow American offered Peanuts are having a lares sale prices keep quite low.
SUGAR-While during the past week there was a further decline of ten cents firm ind dealers hope for himher figures frm and dealers hope for higher figures. MOLASSES-The first cargo of Porto Rico has been received. The sale is for Barbadoes, and fancy or syrup has good demand at rather higher figures.
FISH-There is a fair supply of fresh fish, though Gaspereaux are a light supply this week. Dry codnsh are easier thouch still quite hich. Pollock but a limited sale. Smoked herring are easier, but still bring fair price, there is quite a sale for the prepared fish, that is skinned and boned. Pickled herring still very high. Haddies are quiet.

## N. S. Markets.

## Halifax, N.S., May 2, 1906

The Maritime grocery markets are in healthy condition. From all quarters the volume of business continues good in fact many of the jobbers say that trade is even better than it was at the same period last year, which means considerable. After the tie up on the railways and the bad condition of the roads last season, business came with a rush when the conditions improved This year the conditions have been al together different as regards transpor tation. Every point has been acces sible both by land and water for weeks and trade has been steady right along the orders coming in from outside points in some cases being very heavy arge distributing eentres, and the trad is not alone confined to Halifax
The opening up of the Halifax \& South Western Railway has very great ly added to business. As the railway traverses through the western part of the shore of the province, many of the places touched are thickly populated, the conditions are active, and naturally much business has developed from this quarter, as the merchants can have their orders filled and delivered prompty. Collections are most satisfactory, in fact they could hardly be expected to be better.
FRUITS - The receipts of bananas have improved greatly, as well as the quality. The stock now on the market is very good for so early in the season. They are selling from $\$ 1.75$ to $\$ 2.50$; some good stock can be had at twenty cents per dozen retail. Some Jamaica oranges received the latter part of the week are very green, and small. They are quoted at $\$ 7$ per barrel, repacked. The price is very high, but it is made so by the waste and general poor condition of the stock. Malaga grapes are about over, the stock held here being very poor. Good strawberries are sell ing at 35 c . per box. Apples are becoming very scarce, Nonpareils and some Ben Davis being about the only varreties now on the market. Pineapples are rom $\$ 2$ to $\$ 2.50$ per dozen.
VEGETABLES-Good potatoes are becoming very searce; the best potatoes now on the market come from New Brunswick. The receipts from that district are very limited and the demand is good. They fetch about $\$ 1.50$ per barrel. The quality of the Prince Edward Island notatoes reaching the market is only fair. Carrots, parsnips and turnips are of good quality, They have turnips are of good quality. They have merican worth $2 \frac{1}{1} c$. per pound. The new stock worth $2_{1}^{1} \mathrm{c}$. per pound. The new stock of Bermuda
MOLASSES - There is considerable activity in the molasses market, the firmness in prices being most notable. Jobbers here say that the demand from the Upper Provinces is very good. Quotations here are as follows: Fancy Trinidad, 40 c .; fancy porto Rico, 39 c . Porto Rico extra choice, 35 to 37 c . Trinidad, choice, 35 to 36 c .; Barbadoes, 33 to 35 c .
SUGAR-The markets are very dull. There is not much doing at this season, the demand beinr light. According to
reports received here there is lots of raw sugar in sight. Prices are: Granulated, XXX, \$4.20; Austrian granulated, $\$ 3.90$ : bright yellow, $\$ 4$; unbranded yellow, $\$ 3.55$; No. 1. yellow, $\$ 3.70$.
BUTTER AND EGGS - Butter is coming in fairly steady, but the receipts are not large enough to cause ceipts are not large enough to cause small delivery. Prints are quoted at

25 to 26 c , and solids at from 24 to 25c. Dairy tubs are selling from 22 to 24c., according to the quality. Eggs are in fairly good demand; the receipts are only fuir, being somewhat below the average. Prices remain fairly steady Some stock can be had for 16 c ., but the average is about 18c. These prices are higher than usual just at this season of the year.

## WESTERN ASSOCIATION NEWS

## "The Canadian Grocer" the Offlcial Organ.

Address all communications for this department to Thi CANADIAN Gzocer,
511 Union Bank Building, Winnipeg Man

## Officers of the Association

 monton. Alta.; secretary, W. A. Cculs ., treasurer, J. D.
Baine, Boissevain, Mav.; auditor, F. Wilkie, Margaret, ManOfficers Western Board (elected by general merchants and
hardwaremen in joint session): President, W. G. McLaren, hardwaremen in joint session): President, W. G. McLaren,
Souris. Man. vice-presidents G. K. Smith, Moose Jaw,
Sask.; H. C. Hamelin, Winnipeg, Man.: secretary, W. A. Surris.
Sask.;
Coulsin
pex nipeg.
Assoc
Partial list of sections organized :
Arcola Extension - S. Carruthers, ('reelman, president; A. Bishop, Tyvan, vice-president ; E. P. Hall, Creelman, secretary.

Arnaud-W. Ledoux, secretary.
Balgonie - J. K. Wilson, Balgonie, chairman; J. R. Bray. Balgonie, secretary.

Brandon-A. Grant, secretary
Boissevain-J. D. Baine, Boissevain chairman; D. Embree, Boissevain, sec retary
Birtle-H. A. Manwaring, secretary
Cartwright-R. F. Moore, secretarv.
Edmonton-Jos. Whitelaw, president; W. G. Harrison, secretary W. G. Harrison, secretary

Cstevan-Arthur Kelly, secretary
Hamiota-W
Indian Head-M. C. Hamilton, chair
man; J. Tuffinell, secretary
Kirkella-S. E. Riggs, Abernethey president; A. O. Brooks, Anermethey secretary. Executive-J. J. Sullivan,
Esterhazy; Jas. Horne, Lemberg; W. Esterhazy; Jas. Horne, Lemberg; W. Paynter, Tantallon; D. Irwin, Balcarres; F. Gibson, Lipton.
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Morden-Harry Meikle, secretary
Melita-W. Hamelin, secretary.
Napinka-J. Kaiser. secretary.
Portal-N. D. MeKinnon, Weyburn, chairman ; E. P. Krogh, Newdale, secchairman ; E. P. Krogh, Newdale, sec-
retary. Executive-S. Johnson, Rouretary. Executive-S. Johnson, Rou-
leau ; S. J. Taylor, Yellowgrass: J. Anderson, Milestone; J. E. Conant, Albright.
Red Deer-L. C. Fulmer, secretary
Regina-J. W. Smith, chairman: T.
B. Patton, secretarv.

Souris-W. G. McLaren, chairman; J. McCuish, secretarv
Stonewall-W. H. Morgan, secretary. Shoal Lake-C. E. McGrath, secre-

Virden-E. J. Seales, secretary.
During the last two months, in fact since the report of the annual meeting of the association last February. no additional lists of new members secured
have been published in The Canadian Grocer. Lest any readers should imagine that the absence of these lists indicates that the association has ceased to grow, it may be stated that since the February meeting 180 new member have been added to the membership roll. It was found that the published lists were being used by those who had no right to them, and after consulta tion between Secretary Coulson and his paper it was decided to discon tinue their publication. This explanaion is due the readers of The Canadian Grocer who might otherwise imagine that their association had ceased to grow.

The very interesting interview with Mr. Coulson, published in these columns last week, in reply to the absurd claims of the Retail Merchants' Association of Canada, as published in the Retail Merhants' Journal, requires very little in the way of comment. Mr. Coulson's statements were illuminating and incisive, and left no doubt as to meaning It is unfortunate that it should be necessary to discuss such a matter, but claims of the kind repudiated by Mr . Coulson could not be too ruickly or too forcibly denied. It would be unfortunate indeed if the impression should get broad among the trade that the West ern Retail Association merged in another body and had lost its identity and its autonomy

This whole subject of the relation of the Western Retail Association to the Western Retail Hardware Association, and of the indirect relationship of these two western associations throush the "Western Board", with the Retail Merchants' Association of Canada, whose headquarters are in Toronto, is really very simple, but it is astonishing to find so much misapprehension among the trade.

In the first place it should be clearly understood that the two western associations have not been merged into one body. There are still two associations in the west with interests that are common and interests that may somecommon and interests that may somequarrel and free to agree; as free as they were before the February meeting. they were before the February meeting.
Each has its own secretary and its own Each has its own secre
But in order to accomplish some objects which they have in common the two associations have affiliated for those certain definite objects. They elected in joint session a western board to safeguard common interests, but
here is a wol ffiliation for t omplete amal ociations pur heir way as oard watching is to agree roods on the restern board in the two a: meet expenses; meet expenses, But westerı hings in con ther parts of able that, so $f$ rs of the who times be able For this reasc affiliated for
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## A SCOTC]

A branch o importing hous will be establi short time. Edinburgh, ha the best suited Canadian brax lected a site o house will be and Winnipeg buting point Mr. MeLaren Edward Catch manager of th ments for tl Canadian bran for Mr. McLal
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western board interests, but
here is a world of difference between atfiliation for these specific purposes and omplete amalgamation. The two asociations pursue the even tenor of their way as before, but the western noard watches legislation for them and is endeavoring to persuade manufactur(is to agree to sell certạin lines of goods on the contract price plan. The -ivestern board is authorized to make a levy not to exceed 50 cents per member in the two associations in order to meet expenses; this levy to be paid out f the regular membership fees.
But western retailers have many things in common with retailers in ther parts of Canada, and it is desirable that, so far as possible, the retailers of the whole Dominion should sometimes be able to take united action. for this reason the western board has affiliated for certain purposes with the Retail Merchants' Association of Canada, with headquarters in Toronto. A iee of 10 cents per member is to be paid the Retail Merchants' Association of Canada for their co-operation. This is, perhaps, an unnecessary expense, as the Retail Merchants' Association of Canada to have the co-operation of the western merchants as for the western merchants to have the co-operation of their friends in the east. This ten-cent fee is hard to justifv. but Mr. Trowern asked for it last February, and as it was a small matter no objection was raised. It might not have gone through so readily had it been known that it would be made the pretext for the absurd claims which Mr. Coulson so effectively disposed of in his interview in the last issue of this paper.
Dealers in large numbers are taking advantage of the association plan for the collection of bad debts. This plan has been fully outlined before in these columns, and need not be elaborated columns, and need not be elaborated
upon on this oceasion. It is sufficient to say that the threat to list the deadbeat in the association offices is proving effective in most cases. Blank forms effective in most cases. Blank forms
will be furnished members on application to the secretary.

## A SCOTCH TEA HOUSE FOR <br> <br> WINNIPEG

 <br> <br> WINNIPEG}A branch of one of the largest teaimporting houses in Scotland, it is said, will be established in Winnipeg within a short time. Matheson \& McLaren, of Edinburgh, have selected Winnipeg as the best suited for the location of their Canadian branch, and have already selected a site on MeDermot avenue. The house will be a wholesale one entirely, and Winnipeg will be made the distributing point of the western territory. Mr. McLaren is in Winnipeg with Edward Catchpole, who will be the local manager of the house, and all arrangements for the establishment of the Canadian branch will be completed befor Mr. McLaren returns to Scotland.
Tea will be exported direct from Scotland to Winnipeg and distributed through the medium of agents throughout the west. The growth of Western Canada, commercially, attracted the attention of the Edinburgh importers, and an inspection of the Canadian business possibilities has confirmed
the glowing reports of the rapid development of Canada as a commercial centre.

## WINNIPEG BOARD OF TRADE.

At a well-attended meeting of the Winnipeg Board of Trade last week, delegates were appointed to represent that body at the sixth congress of the Chambers of Commerce of the Empire to be held in London, Eng., during the week commencing July 10. The representatives appointed were: A. L. Johnson, Winnipeg, manager of the Ames, Holden Co., and piesident last vear of the Winniipeg Board of Trade; Geo. D. Wooll, of Geo. D. Wood \& Co. ; F. W. Stobart, of Stobart, Sons \& Co., and C. N. Bell, secretary of the local board.
The following resolutions were passed at this meeting:
"Whereas, the Winnipeg Board of Trade has considered the resolution endorsing the principle of international arbitration adopted at the eleventh annual Lake Mohonk conference in 1905, and recognizing the supreme importance to the business communities of adopting the principles of arbitration as a methot of peaceful adjustments of international disputes, this board resolves:
"First. The endorsement of the wisdom of the establishment at The Hague of the permanent court for the pacific settlement of all international disputes that may be submitted to it.
"Second. The appointment of committees to secure the advocacy of the principles of international arbitration.
"Third. The education of general publie sentiment in favor of international arbitration.

## Irregular Schedules.

- Whereas there has been and still is, great irregularity in the maintenance of their freight and passenger schedules by railways in the west, this irregularity causing great inconvenience and loss to the public generally, and especially to the commercial community, and
"Whereas the regulations of the railway companies in certain matters, such as the conditions upon which they accept freight for points at which they maintain no agents, and which are commonly known as flag stations, as also the conditions which they impose upon shippers of perishable goods, are arbitrary and unjust, and
"Whereas the railway companies have assumed a position in regard to their responsibility for the protection and safeguarding of freight at point of debarkation, which position is not only prejudicial to the rights and interests of shippers, but seems to be incompatible with the obligations of the companies as common carriers having a monopoly of publie transportation,
"Be it resolved that this board appoint a committee of its members to collect all information bearing on these matters and take such steps as they deem necessary in the premises."


## Manitoba Markets

(Market quotations correeted by teleegraph up to 12 a.m.
Thursday, May

## FLUCTUATIONS-

Pineapples-Reduced.
Evaporated apples-Advanced.
Eggs-Reduced to $13 \frac{1}{2}$ c. per dozen.
As noted last week in our telegraphic market corrections, sugar has declined 10 cents more, the basis now being $\$ 4.75$ for Montreal granulated in barrels f.o.b. Winnipeg. The market seems to be weak and the future is uncertain. No definite information is yet to hand as to the extent of the damage to stocks of dried fruits in San Francisco, but the impression is gaining strength that the destruction was not so complete as at first supposed.
CANNED GOODS-New canned pineapples are in stock now and revised quotations will be noted below. Canned goods are in strong demand owing to the high price of dried fruits.
fruits.
Group Groups



SUGAR-A nother decline of 10 c . per cwt. noted last week in our telegraphic market corrections has brought the price down to a basis of $\$ 4.75$ f.o.b. Winnipeg for Montreal granulated in barrels.


## COFFEE-

Whole green kio, per lb.



Maracaibo


0101
per ib. 023
024
FOREIGN DRIED FRUITS-It is impossible yet to estimate with any approach to accuracy the extent of the destruction of dried fruits by the San Francisco disaster. It is believed that shipments from California will soon be resumed, that there were considerable stocks in packing houses outside San Francisco, and that the situation is not as bad as it was at first thought. Some local agents are offering only the large and small sizes of prunes, refusing to quote on the medium sizes. At all events stocks are low and crop reports indicate that the new fruit will be scarce and of poor quality



## Saso, per Ib. ...

POT AND PEARL BARLEY-

## 

$\begin{array}{cc}2 & 20 \\ . . . \\ 1 & 165 \\ 3 & 30\end{array}$EVAPORATED AND DRIED AP PLES-Owing to the firmness of California dried fruits in consequence of the San Francisco disaster, there has been a sharp demand for evaporated apples and the price has been advancing. The price is now 13 c . per lb . for evaporated apples in $50-\mathrm{lb}$. cases and $13 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$. per lb . in $25-$ lb. cases. Dried apples are active at $9 \frac{1}{4} \mathrm{c}$. to $9 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$. per lb .
BEANS-White beans are selling at $\$ 2.05$ per bushel

## HONEY-

Clorer honey 1 1-b glase, 2 doz in case, per doz

 New honey, 5 -ih. tins, 1 doz in case, per case.


## SAUCES

Worcestershire, Lea \& Perring' it pints, per doz

Essence of anchovies ( $\mathrm{O}_{\mathrm{o}}$ \& B. B.) per doz..........
Yorkzhire relish (Goodall \& Backhouse), per doz.

## Rolled oats, 8O-1b. sacks, per sac $k$

## Granulated Standard

GREEN FRUIT-Navels are advancing and present prices are firmly maintained. We quote


( 10 c . off $5-\mathrm{lb}$. lots.)
Strawberrios, pints, per doz
Pineap̣ples, per doz...
Bananas, per bunch...
VEGETABLES-
Valencia onions, (large cases)
Spanish onions, per case
Spanish onions, per cas
Native onions, per lb.
Washington reubarb. ...........
Kancy California celery, por doz
Fancy California celery, por doz
Florida tomatues, per basket.
Cucumbers, per do $2 .$.
New lettuce, per doz.
New radishes, per doz.
New onions, per doz..
New parsley, per doz...

THE COMING CHEESE SEASON.
The high price of fodder goods has been a great stimulus to manufacturers to get busy unusually early this season and nearly every cheese factory throughout Brockville section is in full operation Several have been running many weeks but the big proportion did not get under way until the first of the present month.
Conditions are exceedingly favorable for a large production of the early make The cows are in splendid condition, hav ing wintered well, and there is an abundance of fodder to help the milk supply along. Every pound of milk that can be had is being sent to the factory. The offerings on the Brockville market have been irregular and as the quantity in creases the situation is causing more activity among the exporters.

Factories have been greatly improved during the Winter season and ample provision has been made for better curing which has been a long-standing source o complaint. The Government cool curin experimental station has already con tracted the patronage of enough factories in the immediate vicinity to keep th officials in charge busy. This will proba bly be the last season of the existencof the stations and a strong effiort wil be made to demonstrate more clearl than ever before by results the inestima ble benefits to be derived from the pro cess of scientific cool curing.
The Brockville Cow Testing Associa tion, though of recent birth, is proving an admirable method of showing the up to-date farmer the paying and non-pay ing stock in his herd and the results al ready achieved by the two periodica ready achieved by the two periodica tests conducted by a Government ofice: is endeavoring to extend its scope o usefulness

Stuart Watson, of Winnipeg, has been appointed representative of the A. F MacLaren Imperial Cheese Co., and wil handle their complete line, including Bensdorp's Royal Dutch cocoa, Snider goods, and the products of Maconochic Bros., Limited, London, England.

Mr. Reid, of Bartley \& Reid, tea mer chants, Montreal, is in Ottawa at pre sent. JRNMEAL -
zels are advancing firmly maintained.
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## EESE SEASON.

ider goods has been manufacturers rly this season and actory throughout in full operation. ning many weeks 1 did not get under the present month. ceedingly favorable of the early make. did condition, hav$i$ there is an abunlp the milk supply if milk that can be the factory. The kville market have ; the quantity in1 is causing more porters. 1 greatly improved son and ample profor better curing -standing source ol rnment cool curing has already conof enough factorvicinity to keep the 7. This will probaof of the existence strong effiort wili rate more clearl sults the inestima ived from the procuring.
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Winnipeg, has been ive of the A. F heese Co., and will ste line, including tch cocoa, Snider's ats of Maconochic on, England.
\& Reid, tea me in Ottawa at pre-

## G. C. KOOPMAN

Commission Merchant, Agent and Broker
AMSTERDAM AND ROTTERDAM

Offers on demand
All Products of the
Dutch Colonies (East Indian)

COFFEE, TEA
SPICES of all kinds
GUMS for Yarnish Manufacturers
COCOA, COGOA BUTTER
Cassia Vera, Chinchona-
barks, Rattans, Drugs, otc.
Also COCOALINE (substitute for Cocoa Butter) VEcETALINE (Vegetable Butter)
Agents wanted everywhere in Canada.
WE GIVE advances of $75 \%$ against documents on consignments of all Canadian Produce fit for this market. Ask for reports about every article you wish to sell.

\section*{Sawyer's <br> | 50 Years |
| :---: |
| the People's |
| On | the Peopla's

Choice.}

## CRYSTAL



Sawyer Crystal Blue Co. 67 Broad Street,
BOSTON - - MASS.
M. F. EAGAR \& SON, Agrents halifax, Nova Scotia

Persons addressing advertisers will kindly mention having seen their advertisement in The Onnadian Grocer.

## THE CANADIAN GROCER

ADVERTISING ADVICE An advertising campaign is like a journey. There is a certain stated distance to be covered. You may not go the whole way without pausing. Perhaps you go a few miles to-day, and a few mowards the goal always adding a little towards the goal, always adding a little
to the sum total of your miles do not complete the distance the whole is incomplete and a failure, but the rounded out, perfect journey of regulated stages symbolizes well the well balanced advertising campaign.

## CONDENSED OR "WANT" ADVERTISEMENTS

Advertisemes ats under this heading, 2c. a word first
insertion: lc. a word each subsequent insertion. insertion: lc. a word each subsequent insertion.
Lontractions count as one word, but five figures (as Contractions count as one word, but five figures (as
$\$ 1,000$ ) are allowed as one word. $\$ 1,000$ are allowed as one word. Cash remittances to cover cost must accompany all
advertisements. In no case can this rule be overlooked advertisements. In no ease can this rule be overlooked acknowledged.
Where replies come to our care to be forwarded five cents must be added to cost to cover postages, etc.

## BUSINESS CHANCES.

CI ROCERY BROKER-Gentleman wishes either brokerage business of good standing. Apply, Box 113, Canadian Grocer, Toronto. [18]
GROCERY BUSINESS FOR SALE-That formerly carried on by J. D. Mears \& Co. at Niagara Falls, Ont.; stock and fixtures about
$\$ 2,200$, with annual sales of about $\$ 13,000$ to $\$ 15.000$; business is in first-class shape and stock in best of order; must be sold at once. Send offer to E. J. Leith, Drawer 199. Hamilton. [19]

## COMMISSION LINES WANTED,

$\mathrm{E}^{\text {DMONTON firm of commission brokers is }}$ open for a few good lines; highest references. Address, Scott Bros., Box 123, Edmonton.

## FOR SALE.

FOR SALE-Spot cash grocery business, Yonge street, Toronto; no book accounts; best of reasons for selling; large living aparments; long
lease. Box IT4. CanADIAN Grocer, Toronto.

TO THE TEA TRADE
2,000 LBS. TEA BLENDER-In first-class A working order; a 24 -inch roller, milling machine, adjustable for hand or power use; also the above to be sold at a bargain. Write for prices and particulars. Box 115, Canadian Grocer, Toronto.

## Expert Bookkeeping

Investigating and auditing of all classes of accounts undertaken. Trading, profit and loss and balance sheets prepared. Set of books opened and office system devised in an up-to-date manner. Collection of overdue accounts a specialty.

PERCY P. DAVENPORT

## Chartered Accountant

78 Bannatyne Avenue, WInn/peg

## AND HOW ABOUT YOUR <br> FLAVORING EXRACTS?

You may not sell many-butsee that those you do sell are the best procurable and your repeat orders will come easy

## GOLD STANDARD

 FLAVORING EXTRACTS"guaranteed the best," represent perfection in extract manufacture The best ingredients, the most im proved methods, producing the finest results.

WRITE US FOR QUOTATIONS The Codville-Georgeson Co, Limited

## Winnipeg, Man.

FOR OVER 20 YEARS
in the Commission Business in WINNIPEG
If you are not represented in Winnipeg or Calgary.
place your goods with a live and progressive Complace your goods with a live and progressive com-
mission House. We sell exclusively to the whole sale trade in the West. Storage for all kinds of

## NICHOLSON \& BAIN <br> WINNIPEG and CALGARY

Wholesale Commission Merchants and Brokers. $\qquad$
Persons addressing advertisers wil kindly mention having seen their adver tisement in The Canadian Grocer.

## Easter

Your Easter trade requires
THE REAL THING
In mild cured
HAMS AND

## BREAKFAST BACON

We cure it to perfection. Please order now to ensure prompt shipment.

THE PARK, BLACKWELL CO.
PORK AND BEEF PACKERS TORONTO
TELEPHONE M 3960


The merchant who knows his business talks

## QUALITY

to his customers.
Cheap canned meats means goods made from cheap meat.

Do you ask your butcher for cheap meat when you want a good dinner?

When your customer has once tried our goods he will stick to our brand and to your store.

## GROCERS

Ask your jobbers for our brand and compare with others.

All our goods are made in Canada from firstclass Western Stock.
Corned Beef, Roast Beef, Chicken, Turkey, Potted Meats, Lunch Tongue, \&c.
NICHOLSON \& BAIN, Winnipeg and Calgary Western Agents for
THE MANITOBA CANNING CO.,LIMITED GRANDE POINTE, MANITOBA

## Butter

Supplies are liberal and promise to keep up. We are both buyers and sellers. Consignments handled promptly and in cold storage if required.
Creamery in boxes or prints. Dairy, tubs, rolls or prints. Write us for prices.

## F. W. FEARMAN CO., hamILTON

## Produce and Provisions

## CHEESE AND BUTTER BULLETIN.

As indicated in our report of last week, the cheese market sagged materially and the tendency is towards a further recession in prices. Fodder cheese. the quality of whish has been extremey satisfactory, has had export attention and several lots have been forwarded to the United Kingdom. In the early part of the week colored brought around 11 1-2c. to 12 c ., and white 11 c . to 11 1-4e., iwhile to-day finest Ontario colored was sold at 11c. and white 10 3-4c. The demand during the week has been for white, while with light supplies, holders favor colored and are firm in spirit. Reports from the U.K. indicate good demand, with short stocks of colored and this undoubtedly has confirmed holders here in their attitude.
The butter market is on the downward grade and purchases have been made at lowest prices this season. Dealers generally look for a continued decline and are not overly keen to answer to present offerinos very freely Choic est creamery, for which 19 c . was asked. was overlooked, the trade considering was overlooked, the trade considering lower prices close at hand; in some quar-
ters 18c. is talked of, but the quality ters 18c. is talked of, but the quality
obtainable is not considered desirable. Finest creamery changed hands at 18 $3-4 c$. and this is considered high price and not likely to be maintained for long. The dealers generally think that very ittie business is likely to be transacted with Great Britain, as that market prefers grass to fodder. Locally, trade is atisfactory and supplies equal to requirements. When the new grass butter is available, which will be shortly as the country has had plenty of rain and favorable warm weather, the market mav be expected to assume a steadier tone.

## THE PROVISION SITUATION

There is little to report since our last review. Demand is well maintained; the domestic trade is much more interesting that at recent dates, and interesting that at recent dates, and there is every indication that packers the more expensive export one. The supply of hogs is notably insufficient supply of hogs is notably insumicient and the inducement of inflated prices has not moved things much in that re gard. Cables from England at the moment of writing report a fall in prices on Canadian bacon of some three shillngs per cwt., (about 62c. per 100 lbs .) This is without doubt a serious blow to Canadian export, as it will make trade ractically unremunerative. The reason given is the influx of Danish bacon, Which likely takes precedence to Canathe a further the probably being practically an off one on the Enclish practically an of one bulk of the more market, as a great bulk of the more
wealthy population transfer their residence to more distant watering places, and the bulk of population take on to a lighter diet during the Summer season. The Manchester Guardian (England) recently had an interesting article on the provision situation, in which it stated

The public has been buying its bacon, etc., for the last twelve months at a price which hardly leaves the seller any margin for profit; in fact, many retailers as the result of the year's hard work are no better off than when they started. if not actual losers. This state of affairs has been brought about bv the long-continued run of high prices. occasioned, so far as bacon is concerned, by the continued shortage all the world over. The retailer lived through 1905 believing that prices were so high that they must soon come lower. The contrary is the case, and he is to-dav paying 5 s . to 6 s . per ewt. more for his bacon than he was a vear ago, whilst the price to the public remains the same.
"The supplies, too, have been falling off very considerably. and at the present time the price is more than 2 d a pound above 1904, though the retailer has not increased his prices. Never in the history of the trade have retailers worked for so small a nrofit as thev are doing at the present time, was the opinion expressed bv the head of the firm of Willer \& Rilev. 'There is not the slightest doubt,' said Mr. Willer, 'that the retailers at the present moment are making no profit whatever on their provisions, and it is quite imperative thev should increase the retail nrice immediatelv all round, if they wish to keen going. There is no nrosnect whatever that the situation will he relieved for at least four or five months.
The remarks oive an idea of the conditions ruling in the British market. and make it evident that the verv develonment nointed out in The Canadian Grocer a short time ago as likelv to mature, has really come to pass. The noint has been reached-in prices where the British imnorter must seriously kick. When trade has ceased to be remunerative it has lost its attraction. and industries soon begin to feel the effects.

## OUR LONDON LETTER

Without anv doubt the parliamentary proceedings of the past few days have been full of interest to exporters of Canadian cattle. On 6th inst.. Mr. Cairns, who has been foremost in his efforts to have the embargo removed, moved the second reading of the Diseases of Animals Act (1896) amendment bill. He explained that the measure was intended to give to the Board of Agriculture anthority to exempt

Canadian store cattle from quarantine and from slaughter at the port of disembarkation. Of course, the Irish members strenuously opposed the amendment, as did some Liberal and two Lnionist members, and eventually the bill was talked out. The debate lasted five hours, and it seems unlikely that any more will be heard of it during the any more will be heard of it during the
present session. It was clear that the present session. It was clear that the
prime minister, who is said to be perprime minister, who is said to be per-
sonally favorable to the amendment, still hesitated to express himself officially as favorable. Hamar Greenwood, a Canadian who now represents York in Parliament, made a powerful speech on behalf of the removal of the embargo.
There will be general rejoicing throughout Ireland that the bill has not, at any rate, yet, been adopted. As one of the daily papers remarks, it is not to-day the pig that makes the rent, but the store cattle that are shipped to England and Scotland. They are the main stay of at least 95 per cent. of the farstay of at least 95 per cent. of the far-
mers of the west, and probably more mers of the west, and probably more
than half of the rest of the country. than half of the rest of the country. The fattening of Irish stores is almost all done in Great Britain, and the import of live Canadian stores would at once, it is claimed, cheapen the price for Irish shippers, and the English and Srish shippers, and the English and Scottish markets for Irish sto
automatically come to an end.
But if the Government is going to exclude live Canadian cattle in order to protect Irish farmers, it will be a very long time before Britain will see the free importation of live stores from the Dominion, for the term of redemption allowed to Irish farmers for their farms extends over no less a period than 68 $1-2$ years, and it is claimed by Irish far mers that, if Canadian cattle are allowed to compete with their own, they will lose their trade, upon which they depend for the monev wherewith to pay the instalments for the redemption of their farms.
The London market for colonial butter still remains without any notable feature. If anything, the position is somewhat in favor of buyers, owing, almost entirely, to the large supplies on hand. Supplies of "choicest" Australian alone are on a somewhat limited scale, and consequently prices are firmer. standing now at 92 s . to 94 s .9 d .
Commentino upon the fact that a certain provision man was recently fined $£ 20$ for adulteration of butter, a contemporary points out that Canadian butter, containing as it does so small a proportion of moisture, from 8 per cent. to 11 per cent., is more easily faked than most other makes, and that it offers great temptations to those who earry on adulteration of butter to any ex-
tent. This is quite true, and it is all the more reason why Canadians should do as much as they can to urge the British Government to adopt the proposed legislation, which, it is hoped, would prevent adulteration for the future.
The London cheese market remaius without any practical change. The demand continues fair, and supplies, which are not as large as might be desired, go rapidly into consumption. At the time of writing there are only some 52,041 boxes in store at the commercial docks.

It appears that there is an excellent market for Canadian cheese at Manchester just now. In spite of the fact
that at this season falling markets are generally expected, Manchester dealer: report that they do not foresee any reducton in quotations either for butter or cheese. A very healthy condition of affairs prevails. It is certainly a fact that the mild Winter has resulted in plentiful pastures and cattle have the advantage of fine grazing herbage, but still trade is everywhere on the upward tendency: employment is more plentifu! and money freer. It must be remembered all the time, however, that quality is going to count for a great deal. It is only when money is searce that the inferior qualities of dairy produce are fallen back upon.
ficult to-Commission men find it dif ficult to give satisfactory market quotations this week. Creamery butter is considerably weaker owing to increasing supplies and the fact that the consumptive demand does not absorb the stocks offering. Considerable supplies of good dairy are arriving and aided by a lower price appear to be going into consumption more readily than the dairy. Firstclass creamery sold in Montreal this week at 19 c . Locally the quotations on creamery prints ranged from 20 c . to 24 c . The fodder butter cannot be stored successfully and consequently the arrivals must go on the market.


EGGS-Stocks continue to arrive in good quantities, as the daily receipts registered show, but they are not disposed of as rapidy as they should be as they are allowed to accumulate and consequently the market is in bad condition owing to the scarcity entailed in this manner. Sixteen cents seems to be the average price asked, although occa-
sionally a shade higher is obtained. No lower prices are expected in the near future.

## TORONTO.

PROVISIONS-The market is firm at last week's quotations with the exception that the price paid for street lots of hogs has advanced 15 c . as an encouragement to the farmer to neglect seeding for a day and come to the market. The plan worked and supplies have been a little more liberal. The provision men do not anticipate a lower market for some time to come.
 ing, and as this overtakes the home conan export basis is reached. Still lower prices are expected and as they decline the local consumption should increase somewhat.
The English market is reported steady $\frac{\text { Choice new milk creamery }}{\text { Western dain }}$ Western dairy
Mraitoba dairy
Fresh rolls

0182019
CHEESE-The market has developed a much easier feeling since last week, prices being down a cent a pound owing to the action of English importers who refused to operate at last week's figures. Prices are now getting down to an export basis, but still lower figures must be looked for as the outpu' increases.
Finest new colored. On
焐 911

CHEESE-New cheese is in much the same predicament as butter. It cannot be stored to advantage now and the supply is increasing beyond the consumptive demand. There's not as much new cheese eaten," remarked a commission man yesterday. The price is off a cent.

Oheese, larg
New thee New cheese, large. $\qquad$
EGGS The situ LGGS-The situation to-day is causing the commission men who pickle or store eggs some uneasiness because of the continued high prices. Putting them away at the present level looks like giving a considerable surety to fortune. Some say they are not packing, others that they are all tumbling over each other to get their supply or next Fall and Winter. This is alleged as the reason for the stability of the market, but some declare that the eggs are not coming in and are being eaten more because of the high price of meat. Several dealers quoted as high as 17 c ., but they want to stimulate consignments. About $15 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$. to 16 c . seems to be a reasonable average.

## WINNIPEG

BUTTER-The price continues steady at former quotations, which were

Dairy-No. 1 dairy is commanding from 13 c . to 15 c . per 1 lb . delivered from from 13c. to 15c. per ib. delivered from 10 to 12 cents.
LARD-Price is steady at recent advance.


CURED MEATS-

dry salt meats.
et well supp ower. Mutto res. The few high prices. Mess pork, per bы ..
Clear pork. Plate beef, "
Pomestic beef, per i Domestic beef,
Western beef, Mutton,
Veal.
Veal

| Matton, |
| :--- |
| $\substack{\text { Veal. } \\ \text { Lamb, }}$ |

me
BUTTER-C ill prices rul

Creamery butter.
Besid dairy butter Best dairy butter
Good dairy, tubs...
Fair

EGGS-Mar rood steady Eggs, strictly fresh.

CHEESEwhile high ar heese, per lb

Armand Ch: Montreal, has

> Bacon, dry salt long elear

Shoulders"

## BARREL PORK

Heary mess pork, boneless, per bbl . 2200
1151
22
50
Standar


EGGS-Local produce houses are pay ing $13 \frac{1}{2} c$. per dozen for fresh eggs at country points.

## ST. JOHN, N.B.

PROVISIONS-In barrel pork and beef there is but a limited business Prices are held firm. Pure lard is a litle easier, but still very high; more Canadian is seen. Refined compound rather higher; there is a good sale. Smoked meats high. In fresh beef mar-
ket well supplied, quite full prices rule. Veal is hardly as firm, prices tending ower. Mutton scarce, bringing full fig high prices. Pork still high

## Mess pork, Clear pork, Plate beef. Domestic b <br> Clear pork, Plate beeff Domestic be Western beef,

Domestic
Western
Meton,

Lard, pure, tuts, :"
Refined lar 1 , 1 , tubs, tubs
It's not a question of Taste, only-
But quality, skill, and absolute cleanliness that makes

## Clark's Meats

The best to buy or sell.


```
THE VERY THING YOUR STORE NEEDS
Nicholson's Mince Meat
Why ? Because this Mince Meat has Pepsin in it, is condensed, made from absolutely pure goods, and sells a Did you say you had a stock of
W. B. JELLYPOWDER M. B. ICIMG POWDER M. B. PUDDIME M. B. VERIQUICK TAPIOCA
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## NICHOLSON \& BROCK

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9 Jarvis St.,
TORONTO, ONT.
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| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |

SAUSAGE
Royal Cambridge and Purity brands lead all others. A trial order will not only convince, but will increase your trade and put money in your pocket.

The WI. RYAN CO., Limited
70 and 72 Front St. E., Toronto,

## BUTTER... EGGS <br> —WE ARE-

 BUYERS and SELLERSCorrespondence solicited from 0NTABIO, MAIITOBA and LOWER PROVIKCEs.
Rilufforid, Marsiall \& Co.
Whalesale Produce Merchants, TORONTO.

ACENTS WANTED
We want the Caliskins Hides. Sheep Pelts, Tallow Car't you arrange to purchase th se goods for us this
sprink? We will furni-h he ca-h with which to buy spring ? We will furni-h he cash with which to buy; we
Will alro furnish tags. advice sheets. taking off direvilons, cloth postes to ei able you to adrertise the business, We pay hichest cash pricea and keep our cus omr rs
thoroughly posted on the condition of the market and pay To ny one writi $\&$ us and mentoning this paper, we will mail full particulark Atdresss, CaRrole S. PAGE, Byde Park, Vt.

White Spruce
BUTTER TUBS
$10-20-30-50 \mathrm{lb}$.
EGG CASES AND FILLERS
Order now for delivery later,
it will

> Pay You

## Whlite woos aco.

Hamilton and WInnioeg.
BUTTER, CHEESE, EGGS
 Tou wat to buy Eges, Butue or cheese, withe or wire tor prices.
B. H. POWER

218 ARGYLE STREET, HALIFAX, N.S.

## Flour and Cereal Foods

The general reeling certainy appear oo be one of confidence as regards the immediate outlook of grain and flour There has been no repetition of the flucThere has bent med in our last report tuations mentioned in our last report; prices have practically remained where they were at the close of last week Manitoba wheat has held itself in a re-
markable way against Chicago prices and markable way against Chicago prices and stands at the present time within ${ }_{4}^{1} \mathrm{c}$ of Chicago prices. The strength of thi can be better realized when it is remem bered that at no very distant date the difference has been known to be as much as 9 c .

Stocks held at upper lake ports are onsidered very low, being only some five millions, the current week having to account for some three million reduction

Export trade has not been so attrac ive since last review, although inquiries have been good and prices well maintained.
Under the impression that the United states will have a considerable quantity of wheat for export on the 1905 crop rom this out, Enclish huvers have beet oolding off as much as possible. Specuation, however, may defer its shipment or some time, although there is no doubt eventually it will have to go for ward, unless of course there is a probability of a short crop during the coming season, of which there is no appearance at present.
The late strength in the market on his continent was due unquestionably o speculative influences. In other words horts were showing anxiety to cover although there was apparently nothing in the news to stimulate buying. On the contrary, practically all the news, both domestic and foreign, was seemingly favorable to the bear side

Regarding the crop news, a New York eport at the close of last week said The prospect for the growing crop was onsidered more brilliant, because the temperature throughout Winter wheat erritory was high for the season, whil here was an abundance of sunshine where too much moisture had been comlained of. It was, consequently, fair t assume that the plant was making ex cellent progress. In Spring wheat terri tory, both in this Spring wheat the border, it was clear and much warmer. Farmers were able to make rapid progress with ploughing and seeding. Tele grams from that quarter indicated that ver 50 per cent. of the area had been seeded and that within ten days the seeding would be completed, barring a sudden return of bad weather. In view f the facts cited it was the general imression that farmers' deliveries at pression that sould speedily show marked enlargement it being assumed are willingness to Hat there work be mos wirk ell the roads in a more passa ble condition."

## WELL-KNOWN GRAIN MERCHANT DEAD.

One of Montreal's oldest grain merchants died last week in the person of Robert Peddie.
Mr. Peddie was a native of Catheart, Scotland, and came out to Canada in 1865 . He went into business here with the wholesale grain firm of D. Butters \& Co., at that time one of the largest grain houses in Montreal. He was later associated with John Magor \& was later associated with John Magor \& $\&$ Baird, where he stayed for a good \& Baird, w
He joined the Corn Exchange in the year 1879 and was on the committee of management of that association in 1892-3-6-7 and 8. He was president of the Corn Exchange for two years, 1894 and 1895 , and was a member of the board of review in 1899 and 1900
Mr. Peddie was a familiar figure at the Board of Trade, and will be greatly missed by his many business and social friends.

## PUT DUTY ON FLOUR

I. Kittson, Canada's commercial agent in South Africa. has reported to Ottawa that the colonv of Natal has imoosed a dutv of two shillings a hundred ounds on flour, which until now ha been free

Canada sold flour largely to the South African colonies during the last fiscal ear, the total beino 181,899 barrels alued at $\$ 903,030$, an increase over the previous year's shipments of nearly $\$ 300.000$. The shipments to Natal alone are not shown in the Trade and Commerce Department's reports.

## A NEW BREAKFAST FOOD

The Western Cereal Co., of Winniper, are putting on the market a new breakast food known as "Meat of Wheat," made from Manitoba No. 1 hard wheat Their mill is located in the Qu'Aopelle Vallev and their warehouse and office at 310 Ross avenue, Winnipeg

## MONTREAL MARKETS.

FLOUR-Market at present is very frm. Business is excellent and improving every day. Since the opening of navigation there has been a perceptible increase in the volume of business transacted each day, and this, it is to be hoped, will continue. There is an excellent demand from outside points and the flour companies are kent busy filling export orders. The local requirements re ords lare From the orders com are in in, hour merchants must believe that he consumption of four is increasing Prices remain the same as they-were ast week.
Winter wheat patents
Straight rollers............


Glenora apring wheat
strong bakers. Buck wheat flou

GRAIN-There
is a
 Very fair demand for oats this week. Corn is still very high, but no advance has occurred. The prices asked are too high to permit of very much business.

## No. 4 barley.

No. 2 white oat
No. 4 white oats.
No. 3 yellow corn
Reas. haria por cent. pointa.
ROLLED OATS-The situation remains just about what it was last week. There is a fair demand in some quarters while other dealers report nothing doing in any line. Taken on the whole however, business may be said to be rather quiet.
Fine oatmeal, bags ....
Standard oatmeal, bag
Standard oa
Granulated
Rolled oats,
8, $90-\mathrm{lb}$. bags.
80-1b. bags.


FEED-Bran and shorts continue in very short supply. It is hard to obtain these, either Ontario or Manitoba. There is not a great deal doing in any line.
Ontario bran..

## Ontario bran. Ontario shorts. <br> Manitoba shor bran

Mouillie, milled.............
Feed Flour

## eed Flour

 throush - There is a good demand stocks ane province for hay, but tocks are hardly large enough to meet the orders coming in. Arrivals by boat, however, are increasing and this, it is thought, will help the situation considerably.The market in the United Kingdom is very firm under a good demand. Latest cables quote 60 shillings, c.i.f., Liverpool.
No. 1 ...
Olover mized
Clover, pure.

## TORONTO MARKETS.

FLOUR-The domestic trade continues to flourish. Demand is good and prices are well maintained. some mills are partly or wholly closed down for repairs previous to the coming season, so that just at the present moment no great trade is being exploited. The very low values which have recently been ruling have rather encouraged the slowing down of actual milling.

GRAIN-Market has been steady 2 faitly good since our last report. Very little fluctuations have been in evidence, and Manitoba wheăt has maintained good front against Chicago values. lew changes in prices, but more on account of an evening up rather than revision.
 soccurred. The lo permit of situation was last week n some quarter: it nothing doing the whole, howid to be rather
rts continue i hard to obtain Manitoba. Ther in any line good demand e for hay, but enough on mee and this, it is situation consid-
ited Kingdom is demand. Latest s, c.i.f., Liver-
$\begin{array}{lll}900 & 9 & 50 \\ 800 & 850 \\ 600 & 550 \\ 500 & 550 \\ 500 & 50\end{array}$

RKETS
trade continues good and prices Some mills are lown for repairs season, so that ment no grea The very low tly been ruling
he slowing down

ARE YOU A GROCER? YES. OUR HONEST OFFER. FREE.

## WESTARN CANADA FLOUR MILLS CO., Limited

The Lake huron \& manitoba milling co., ltd. AND
A. KELLY MILLING CO., Ltd.

Mills AT WINNIPEG GODERICH BRANDON

OFFICES ST. JOHN, N.B. MONTREAL,Que.
 GODERICH WINNIPEG BRANDON

It Pays you to pay for quality

## BUY FIVE STARS FLOUR

## THE FAME OF CANADA FLAKES

has gone abroad. To the farthest corner of the earth we have been shipping Canada Flakes.

Twelve thousand miles is a long journey, yet our product has found a market at that distance. In England, Australia, South Africa, New Zealand, etc., Canada Flakes is meeting with a cordial reception. A good name on a good food is worthy of such.

Canada Flakes bears tribute to the motherland and sister colonies of the greatness of Canada. Every Canadian should be pleased to hear of such success.

Peterborough Cereal Co.
ROELOFSON \& ROELOFSON, Ontario Sales Agents 152 Bay street. TORONTO

## ECG CASE FILLERS



Extra Large Fillers
30 doz. XL Fillers (Egg spaces $13 / 4$-in. sqr. $\times 2^{3} \frac{3}{8}-\mathrm{in}$. deep 49 " XL

To Save Breakage in Eggs Use the XL Fillers Fillers larger eggs, too long for the regular size of 30 doz . and 49 doz , Fillers, are almost invariably lost by cracking and crushing of the shell
through being packed in Fillers that are not deep enough. Save this breakage and make more money in eggs by using
the deeper XI. Fillers.
The Miller Bros. Co., Limited
30-38 DOWD STREET MONTREAL
Board MIII and
Filler Factory at
GLEN MILLER, ONT
Phones : 203 Main

Peas,
Buckwheat
Rye. per hn
nahhel. "

BREAKFAST CEREALS-Little of interest has transpired since our last report. Demand has been only of moderate nature, and prices continue merely nominal.

ST. JOHN, N.B.
FLOUR, FEED AND MEAL-In flour, while there is no change, market is firm while there is no change, ma
Feed high and a good sale.
Oats are firmer
Oatmeal is tending higher, just a fair sale.
Beans are unchanged, Yellow Eyes keep low.
Barley is dull
Peas have but a limited sale.
Seeds move freely, sales being for best grades. Clovers hardly as firm.

## BUSINESS NOTES.

Mrs. H. McKenzie, grocer, Owen Sound, Ont., has been burnt out.

Chauncy W. Cole, general merchant, Keswich, Ont., has sustained loss by fire.
Geo. Vieth, of Vieth \& Borland, general merchants, Keithley Creek, B.C. deceased.
The Bank of Toronto has opened branches at Yorkton, Sask., and Cartwright, Man.
The J. M. Lowes Co., of Toronto, manufacturers of spices, have sustained luss by fire and water; insured.
E. C. Clark, Orangeville, Ont., successor to J. Lindsay, was a visitor at the Toronto Horse Show last week
B. B. Gunn, M.P., Seaforth, Ont.,

NAP. G. KIROUAC \& CO., QUEBEC
Receivers and Shippers
FLOUR, GRAIN, MILL FEED, SALT and FRESH FISH
Willing to act as Agents for Canned Goods Manu-

The McLEOD MILLING CO., Limited Stratford, . ntario.
olicit the patronage of the Flour, Feed and Grain Trade in general, and in return will guarantee an article which will mean an in crease of business to all concerned.

Sunday in Toronto and was a visitor on the street.
The Harry Webb Co. of Toronto, Limited, bakers, confectioners and restaurant, Toronto, have sustained loss by fire ; insured.
Harold Hill, of Hill Co., Orangeville, made a purchasing trip to Toronto the Horse show, to its well-dressed ness, all right, all right.
J. V. A. Coon, Havelock, Ont., general merchant, has so increased his trade that he has iound it necessary to enlarge his store. He is making extensive improvements and when they are completed he will have one of the nicest stores on the C.P.R. east of Peterboro.
F. Coon, who opened a grocery in the south section of Peterboro, Ont., about a year ago, is building for himself a fine new place of business beside the present tand. The new store will be handsome and thoroughiy up-to-date with a fine basement for storage purposes. Mr Coon is getting on:
A. F. Choate, oi Warsaw, Ont., general merchant, and one of the leading business men of that part of the province, has found that his trade has outgrown his store and is enlarging. He is putting on an addition that will serve as a storeroom and as well increase considerably the selling space of the store.

Jas. Maylor \& Son, Forest, Ont., general merchants, are at present carrying out extensive improvements to their large store. It was two stores originally and the first object of the present reconstruction is to make them more completely one. When the work is finished the store will be one of the finest in Western Ontario.
F. A. Scott \& Sons' Wellington street store, Ottawa, has a good window display of household brushes. This is a very attractive window and one of the best that has been seen in the locality this season. Messrs. Scott have three big stores-Bank street, Ridean street, and Wellington street.
Welland, Ont., merchants say business in that town has markedly increased in volume. They attribute it largely to the building of the Plymouth Cordage Co.'s plant, on which 400 men are engaged. When the works are in operation the population of the town will, it is said, be increased by 2,000 . Another considerable industry is about to locate there.

ALF. T. TANGUAY \& OO.
Flour, Grain and Provisions
Commission Reference, Hochelaga Bank.

## A Sample Order

> 5 Bags Rolled Oats; 1 Bag Pot Barley; 1 Bag Split Peas quality guaranteed.

> Woodstock Cereal Co., Ltd., WOODSTOOK, ONTARIO.

## MONTREAL GROCERS' PICNIC.

The Montreal Retail Grocers' Association held a meeting in their hall on Thursday evening, April 26. There were about seventy-five members present, and Mr. Chartrand, ex-president, occupied the chair in the absence of Mr. Daoust. The special committee appointed to look into the matter of selecting a suitable spot for the holding of the annual pienic reported and suggested lle St. Amour as the most suitable place. It was decided that island should be the spot. The picnic will be held on July 11. Committees were named to arrange for the refreshments, games and other details.
The pure food show to be held this month came in for a good deal of discussion. The association is pleased at the progress being made towards mining the affair a success. It was decided to bring to the fair for the phapose on sup plying music, the Kilties Band of Toronto. The grocers of the province will hold a convention during the first week of the fair. Good work is being done towards the carrying out of the contract plan.

MONTREAL CHAMBRE DE COMMERCE MEETING.
In their new quarters, 76 St . Gabriel street, Montreal, the council of the Chambre de Commerce held its meeting on April 25 . The meeting was more in the line of a house-warming than a business gathering, and the official opening of the new rooms will take place shortly. C. H. Catelli, the president, occupied the chair and gave a very interesting resume of the progress of the association since its organization in 1887 .
The question was brought up of the suit taken against the Wholesale Grocers' Association for alleged conspiracy to restrict trade. It was explained- by L. E. Geofirion that the association had decided to increase the price of sugar that they might obtain a profit of 4 per cent. Mr. Geofirion's suggestion that the matter should be taken up with the Government was referred to a special committee. After the meeting the members rode out to Bout de I'Isle, where a very enjoyable repast was served.

## THE AMERICAN TEA DUTY.

American tea merchants have taken up the matter of the ten per cent. duty levied upon American teas coming into Canada. They have made representations to the State Department at Washington asking them to take up the matter with the British Foreign Office. It is probable that the matter will be held is probable that the matter will be held British authorities with several other British authorites with several other matters demanding attention. It is not generally believed that anything will be done by the Canadian Government towards removing the duty. The local tea
trade has not been affected in the least trade has not been

## WOLFVILLE BOARD OF TRADE.

The Wolfville Board of Trade, after discussion, have resolved to ask the several boards of trade in the three counties of Kings, Annapolis and Hants to send delegates to Wolfville to confer with each other on the subject of the decrease of the population in these counties, its causes and remedies. The census shows that in twenty years the decrease has been ten per cent.

MORTH CAROLINA STRAWBERRIES
are now in full swing. Our prices will be right.
1 car Fancy Carolina CABBAGE

1 car Fancy Florida TOMATOES HARD RIPE

## McWILLIAM



EVERIST

## 1 car Fancy Florida CELERY

This will be the last car of Celery for this season. Place your orders early REMEMBER, we are Headquarters for Fancy, well ripened

PINEAPPLES
25-27 Church St., TORONTO

## DRIED APPLES

BRIGHT, DRY STOCK
WANTED.

## O. E. ROBINSON \& CO. INGERSOLL <br> Eatabliohed - . Isee

## BASKETS

We make them in all shapes and sizes. We have
Patent strawboard Berry Box Grain and Root Baskets, Clothes Baskets, Butcher Baskets,
In fact, all kinds; besides being very meat in appearance, they are strong and durable. Send your orders to

THE ...
Oakille Basket Co. Oakville, Ont.

## Green Fruits and Vegetables

The reports which are arriving from all points are most encouraging. Trade has been good for some time, and advices still denote advancing demand. The run has been steadily on Californian fruits, and the great calamity at that place appears to have made little or no difference in either demand or supply.

Pineapples, which have been in small supply, are now fairly upon the market supply, are now fairly upon the market and are of excellent quality. Reports
from all primal points speak of the crop from all primal points speak of the crop as promising to be excellent this season. The plants appear to be healthy and have advanced bloom. The fruit promises to be exceptionally fine as to the run of sizes, and a larger increase in the number of crates can be accounted for by the prospects for a larger-sized fruit. Indications are that the sizes will run heavy in $24 \mathrm{~s}, 30 \mathrm{~s}$ and 18 s .
One fruit company is perfecting arangements with several large growers of pines, for exporting 10,000 crates to the European markets, and detailed plans are now being worked out with every assurance of success.

Grape fruit has also held a prominent place on some markets, and has been coming forward in splendid condition. A New York account referring to the present season's fruit says: "No handsomer, silkier or heavier grape fruit, more perfect in conformation and color, more perfect in contormation and color, has been seen here this season than some,
lines offered by the Orange Growers' lines offered by the Orange Growers'
Cash Association on the California dock last Monday

The apple season is now slowing down and all concerned are feeling, pretty good at the result of the season's trade. It seems hardly credible, yet it is nevertheless true, that apples have maintained such splendid prices throughout the season. From present indications there is no reason to believe that there will be any material change, as holdings are light, and barely enough fruit can be offered to meet requirements. A sudden rise in temperature might affect market conditions in a small way, but there is every reason to believe that the balance of Winter fruit will go out at prevailing prices. We have had good, bad and indifferent years in the apple business, but in no one year have prices ruled so high, both here and across the water, and markets continued so active and steady as during the season that is now nearing the close. Generally there is a break in the apple market at some period during the Fall or Winter months, and ing the Fall or winter months, and while the trade looked for it on several
occasions there was no break of any conoccasions
sequence.

CALIFORNIA CROP CONDITIONS.

## To the Editor Canadian Grocer.

Dear Sir,-As we are having many letters of inquiry in regard to the recent earthquake, which was particularly heavy in San Francisco, thought best to send a few lines giving you conditions as they
exist here, and at the same time answer many ietters of general inquiry as whether there was any damage to crops, ete.
The earthquake occurred on the morning of Wednesday, April 18, at 5.15 a.m. It was particularly heavy in San Francisco. Oakland just across the bay suffered but little, while San Jose, 50 miles to the south; and some of the towns between that place and San Francisco, were badly shaken. Santa Rosa, fifty miles to the north, was badly shaken also, while some of the towns between that place and San Francisco were uninjured. Although the earthquake was felt in Sacramento, not one chimney or piece of plaster was disturbed.
The property loss in San Francisco, and some of the nearby towns as above indicated, would have been heavy on account of damage by the earthquake to the older buildings built many years ago being shaken down, even if it had not been for the fire, but in San Francisco immediately after the shock, some two scores of fires broke out, and at the same time it was discovered that the water mains leading into the city were broken and that there was not a drop of water Each fire spread rapidly and in a short time whole business blocks were a seething mass of flames. The fire continued until Thursday evening before it was even partially under control. In the meantime three-fourths of the city burned, including all the business section. As a consequence there are some two hundred thousand people there homeless and destitute. The transportation companies are taking them from the city without cost and distributing them around and thus greatly relieving the congestion there.
The immediate response of food, clothing and supplies from the nearby cities that were uninjured and of provisions and money from other places in the United States made it possible almost immediately to commence rendering succor and aid, and no one thus far has suffered or lacked for anything more than a few hours. The generous contributions still pouring in makes it positive that there will be no keen suffering in the future, particularly in view of the fact that Summer is just coming on and that all can be housed and cared for before Fall.
I am pleased to say that the modern constructed buildings in San Francisco were practically uninjured by the earthquake.
The crops of all kinds have been uninjured in any respect. This is true of everything else as well as of fruits. Rebuilding will be commenced at once
and for sl great demal there will b caring for t] of new rail construction
Everyone the blow, al happened to time of the like a horri helping han erous assist of the state der will soor the exceptic great cleari ahead in all
Legal hol San Franci where they courts theri order. We selves to thi time the er rected that along norma

MONT GREEN 1 all lines ch: market these comes milde. at present points, apples h: strawberries a basket.

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Orases. Florids,
 Natries. por ib



 Prape fruit. Florid
Nat strawberries,
VEGETAE rather good from now on The new ve! greater quan arrivals incr er, with col As yet new average groc will be a crate and figure.

## Potatoes, per bag Parsley, per doz. b

Parsley, per doz.
8age, per doz.....
Sarory, per doz...
Gavory, per doz...
Green peppers, pel
Home-grown, cabb
Cabbage, Florida,
Tomatoes, Florida
Tomatoes, , lorida
Egs plant, per doz
Red onions, brl.....
Red onions, brl.
Turnipe, bag...
Turnipe, bag.,...
New turnips, per
Wrater cress, perd
Grand Rapids, lett
Boston lettuce, pe
Now Bermuda po
Florida celery, per
Spinach, per bbi.
Oucumbers. per di
New potatoes, per
Mew potatoes,
Mushrooms, per it
It
Oarrots, per bag..
New carrots, per
Horse radish. per 1 1
Radishes, per doz
Radishes, per doz
and for skilled labor there will be a great demand, while for the unskilled there will be plenty of opportunities in caring for the crops and in the building of new railroads now in the course of construction in California.
Everyone here has been staggered by the blow, and to the writer hereof, who happened to be in San Francisco at the time of the earthquake, it almost seems like a horrible nightmare, but, with the helping hand, broad sympathy and generous assistance tendered to the people of the state from all over the Union, order will soon come out of chaos and with the exception of San Francisco. our great clearing house, business will go ahead in all lines as usual.
Legal holidays still continue to give San Francisco a chance to find out where they are at and to permit the courts there to again get in working order. We expect soon to adjust ourselves to the new conditions and by the time the crops begin to move it is exfected that evervthing will be running along normal lines.

California Fruit Distributors.

## MONTREAL MARKETS.

GREEN FRUITS-Good business in all lines characterizes the green fruit market these days. As the weather becomes milder sales increase. There is at present better buying from country points, as well as larger city orders. Pineapples have declined somewhat, and strawberries are now obtainable for 25 c . a basket.
Moseina blood oranges, hall bor.
Oraneses. Fioride, case
Oranges. Fiorid
Narois. poe ib:.
Bananons.i..................
Jamancoa grape truitit per box
Popplean , per boz...
Jamalos ormges, per bibi.......................... 5 " Ohoice
Spaniah onions, cases.
Arape fruit. Florida.

VEGETABLES-Business has rather good throughout the week, been rather good throughout the week, and from now on better sales are expected. The new vegetables are coming in in greater quantities every day and as the arrivals increase the prices become lower, with consequent increased business. As yet new stock is rather high for the average grocer, but in a few weeks there will be a perceptible change in most a crate and is selling fairly well at this figure.

Potatoes, per bag .........
Pariley, per doz
Sage, per doz.
Sasor, per doz
Garoent perperaz, per basiket.

Tomazoes, Thoridi
Egga Dlant, per doz
Tumipe, bag..
Net turnips, per doz
Water crez

Boton lettuce, per dozer
Now Bermuda potatoes, p

oucumbera, per doz.
New potatoes, per bol bli.
Muabroomene per 1
Oasrota, per bag
How oarrotas. per 1
Radiahes, per doz
New bets. per doz

## Texas Bermuda Onions

For the first time we have received a car of these delicious Crystal Wax Bermuda Onions, grown in Texas from Bermuda seed.

This is the first car of these onions ever imported into Canada. The price is moderate for the kind, packed in patent crates, 50 lbs net. Place a trial order.

## EGYPTIAN ONIONS

Hard bright stock in 112 lb . sacks-the best of their kind. Our prices are considerably lower this week.

## WHITE \& CO., LIMITED TORONTO and HAMILTON

## LOOK <br> AHEAD

8T. NICHOLAS NOVEMBER OUTS
are the lemons for summer use. The boat has arrived at Montreal -they'll be on the market in a few days--so look ahead. Buy


## PINEAPPLES OHEAP

CARLOTS TWICE EACH WEEK. Probable price for next week $\$ 3.25$ to $\$ 3.75$.
Full lines of Navels, Lemons, Bananas, Maple Sugar and Syrup, Cabbage, Tomatoes, Nuts, atc.
THEF.T. JAMES COMPANY, Limited
'76 Colborne st. TORONTO Wire, Phone,
33 Church St. or Mall your Orders


THE DISTRIBUTORS COMPANY,Ltd.

H. M. MULHOLLAND, Manager.<br>Headquarters: TORONTO<br>GET OUR PRIOES ON PEANUTS

EX. FANCY MEXICAN ORANGES, all sizes, at $\$ 3.00$.
PINEAPPLES - $18 \mathrm{~s}, 24 \mathrm{~s}, 30 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 4.00 ; 36 \mathrm{~s}, \$ 3.50$.

CABBAGE,
LETTUCE,
RHUBARB, Etc.

## Concerning Your Jams and Jellies



The E. D. S. Brand of Jams, Jellies and Sealed Fruits in glass are reliable (with a good solid emphasis on the word), and that is the only brand of Jams, Jellies, etc., you Grocers can afford to sell.

It is not "cheap" to get a few orders on inferior stuff and then to pay a $\$ 25.00$ fine.

Your trade must be secure and the only way you can be sure it is such is by selling guaranteed Jams, Jellies, and Sealed Fruits in Glass E. D. S. Brand.
W. G. Patrick \& CJ., 29 Melinda St.. are Toronto agents for my Jams, Jellies, etc.; Wm. H. Dunn, agent for
Montreal and Province of Quebec ; Mason \& Hickey, Princess St.. Winnipeg, agents for Winnipeg and th Northwest: W. A. Simonds. agent for St. John. N.B.:
A. $\& W$. Smith, agents tor Halifax, N.S.
E. D. Smith's Fruit Farms, Winona, Ont.

BANANAS<br>Extra Fancy Bananas,<br>Extra large bunches,<br>Cheap this week<br>Fresh Strawberries, Celery, Lettuce, Radishes,<br>Rhubarb and Onions, arriving daily<br>HUGH WALKER \& SON, manatiser Guelph, Ont.

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ALL GRADES, AND BEST OF EACH
GREY, RED-BROWN,' MANILLA, FIBRE, TEA, ETC.

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owen sound.

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Warehouseman, Shipper and Steamship Agent. Owen Sound, - Canada


An Auto? No!
Peanut and Popcorn Seller. Catalog show'em $\$ 8.50$ to $\$ 350.00$. On easy terms.
KINGERY MFG. CO. 106 E. Pearl St., Cincinnatl

Green apring beans, Der basket
Wax beans.

## ONTARIO MARKETS.

GREEN FRUITS-While the fruit trade has been good for months, it opened out this week and took on a Summer air. Pines are the feature with a considerable lowering of the price, but one firm heads its bill, "Strawberry season is in full swing." So it is in Carolina and Alabama, and the fruit is now arriving here in car lots. Consequently the price is easier Grape fruit is approach price is easier. Grape fruit is approaching he close of thow coming inon an the Jamaica is now price is somewhat higher

Mexican. 126 's to 250 s, per box
Valencia, orininary 420 ,

Apples, Spies XX X, per bbi




Red bananas per bunch ${ }^{\text {Strawterries }}$
per quart box
 Grape fruit. Florida. 288 s to 6 ets. per box.

VEGETABLES-Southern stufi tinues to increase in quantity" but not faster than consumption. Tomatoes laster than consumption. ing cabbages and celery are arriving by carloads and step ively is the order al through the fruit and vegetable trade. Local products, on the other hand, are not keeping up their end. It is, of course, the hardest season of the year for the vegetable jobber to obtain suppilies and keep his trade in hand. The supply of rhubarb has about run gut locally but the garden-grown is arriving and next week it will be coming in quantity. For most of the imported vegetables prices have reached a lower level during the week. Florida celery is about over. The last car is expected to arrive this week.
Potatoes are advancing. American buyers have practically cleaned up the New Brunswick market. Quebec "silver dollars" are coming in pretty freely, and being a white variety, though with very deep eyes and therefore very wasty. command 90 c .
Potatoes, kiln dried sweet, bushel hamper
Delakare, per bag. bä
Silver Dolliar per bag
Ontario per bag
New potatoes, Bermuda, per bush

.. Bernuad, sollt crates.

Wax and Frereen beans, per buah. ఫ̆amper
Wax and green beans, per bush
Beets, per bushel
new, per doz: bunches.
Carrots, per bag.............
Lettuce, per, por doz bunches bunches.
Radish. Ber doz head, per doz.
Radish per doz.............
Cncumbers. hothouse, per doz.
Mushrooms, 1bo boxes, per 1b.
Mustroom, 1 Ibe boxes, per 1 Cl
Celery. Florida, per case.
Asparagus, per bunch...
Beans, white, prime, bush ,....
". "" hand-picked, bush..
Tomatoes. Fimaridas. 6 basket crates
Rhubarb, 1 doz. bndls.
Leaks, per doz
Artichookes, per 1 ag
Parsnips, per bag
Waterress, per dozz bunches

Pappers, green, perd. per
Parle
Turnips, per bag.
Mint. per doz.....

## [ARKETS.

-While the fruit months, it opentook on a Summer ature with a conthe price, but one Strawberry season it is in Carolina e fruit is now arConsequently the fruit is approachFlorida season and coming in. The .
per box
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uthern stuff conquantity; but not tion. Tomatoes, re, arriving by car$"$ is the order all vegetable trade. ie other hand, are ir end. It is, of eason of the year jer to obtain supade in hand. The about run sut logrown is arriving will be coming in of the imported reached a lower car is expected to Quebec Silve pretly freely, and fore very wasty.


INGERSOLL, CANADA-FACTORY

## AN EASY ONE.

Added to our splendid assortment of GOLD MEDALS.

## ST. CHARLES <br> EVAPORATED CREAM

given Highest Award at World's Fair St. Louis, Mo., 1904. Proven the purest and best and for many purposes PREFERABLE TO FRESH MILK. Can be purchased through any wholesale house.

St. Charles Condensing Co.

## NEW PACK NEW PACK NEW PACK

OF THE FAMOUS

## Brunswick Brand SARDINES

Now is the time to send your order for-
$\frac{1}{4}$ Oils, Sanitary Can, 100 tins to case
$\frac{1}{4}$ Oils, Handmade Can, 100
$\frac{1}{4}$ Mustard, 100 tins to case
$\stackrel{1}{4}$ Tomato, 100
${ }^{3}$ Mustard, 50
то
Connors Bros., Limited
Black's Harbour, N. B.

## somon HORSE SHOE SALIMON

Now in store


SPRING SALMON-"Columbia" Brand. COHOES-"Tiger" Brand. PINKS-"Sunflower" Brand. "Jacques Cartier" Brand. packed by

## J. H.Todd \& Sons <br> Victoria, B.C. <br> Wholesale buyers can obtain quotatilions from

Gee. Stanway \& Co., Toronto, for Ontario. C. F. Thompson, Winnipeg, Manitobe. W. S. Goodhugh \& Co, Montraal, Quebec. J. Hunter White, St. John, Lower Provinces

Tobler's is
At The Top
To make good chocolate and make it continuously is an art. The maker must have the material and the methods and the men. Some makers have one of the requisites, some two, but

## Tobler's

have "all three." Tobler \& Co. have a process their own. Tobler \& Co. use a nickelplated machinery of their own. Tobler \& Co. get the Swiss Milk from their own cows.
Tobler \& Co. make their chocolate from Swiss Milk, Chocolate and Sugar-nothing else.

## ORDER NOW

Maclure (2) Langley
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Ne better
Country


MOTT's: No bettor No bottor

Your friends for profit Mott's
"Diamond"
"Elite"
brands of

## Chocolate

best Known, most roliable, most satisfactory-

John P. Mott © Co. HALIFAX, N.S.

## FOR

QUALITY, TASTE, FINISH AND STYLE
STEWART'S
Chocolates and Bon-Bons
Are Positively Unequalled.
THEY ARE IN A CLASS BY THEMSELVES.
MADE ESPECIALLY
for you and your trade.
Send us your requirements. Return Mail will bring you Samples and Prices.

THE<br>STEWART COMPANY TORONTO

## We beg to advise the Grocers of the Dominion that we are making the finest <br> MILK Chocolate

 produced in the world, and are using pure Canadian Milk.COWAN'S COCOA
(Maple Leaf Label)
Absolutely Pure.
THE COWAN CO., LIMITED товонто

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## Biscuits and Confectionery

SEASONABLE CONFECTIONERY. Now that Spring is here, and the
arm weather, it would be well to look varm weather, it would be well to look
0 the confectionery department, for it, co, in a small measure is affected by easons. In a very short time pienics will be the go, and with them the atiendant evil of preparing lunches. Often hen one has in view the preparation of picnic lunch, the pleasure is largely wist on account of the amount onwork citailed. For hat reason, if picnickers ould supplement their lunch with some it the lighter edibles that are convenient that it would appeal to them.
Of course every day is not a pienic iay, but there are many other reasons why the stock of confections should be in rightened up and gone over, so to pousehold cooking becomes here when household cooking becomes a hot and laborious task, and the good wife who has made it dirhes during the Winter cakes and hishes durg wher months be loa tor what can be had for the evening tea.
There are many things that would answer for this purpose if they were only suggested by a nice arrangement in the grocer's showcase. It is unnecessary to enumerate them here. We all know how, when the warm weather comes, our appetite for what was pleasing during the ine heavier hsod seems to turn awav- rom hie heavier food and turn to fruits and the lighter forms of breadstuffs and biscuits.
But while it is early for native fruits,
I would be a most opportune time to
iring to the front those nice, small mats of table figs, raisins, and grapes which are so enticing when nicely displayed in he window.
There are many other things that are quite as seasonable, and one has but to ask what are the things that most apjeal to his taste at this time of year, o find enough and to spare that will ceep this part of the stock fresh and casonable.

## MAPLE SUGAR.

The large amount of maple sugar that sold at this time of year would seem oduction is becoming more popular as years is by and the flow of sap years go by, and the flow of sap,
om reason of the depletion of our ple forests, becomes smaller
so much has been said, however, on adulteration of maple sugar, that ople are rather suspicious of what is own, as to its being the genuine arie. It has not been an infrequent in for what was represented to be ple sugar to be made wholly of cheap wn sugar, without even a particle of from the tree that we as Canadians to refer to in our national anthem. here is a satisfaction in knowing that we we pay for maple sugar, and want we are getting it, and unless a dealer
assured the
the other hand, the real maple sugar is
a temptation to us all and if the purity Is made known to the public by a neat display card, the truth of which the grocer can vouch for, people will more readily buy it.
At the Pure Food Show in Toronto a few weeks ago, maple sugar done up in 10 -cent packages sold more readily than the more expensive and richer confections, simply because the public was assured that it was pure.
The purity of all confections is, however, - a thing that should be impressed upon the customer always. Few other lines have been so adulterated and so tabooed by physicians and health reformers as have bon-bons and other sweetmeats. This has been largely the faut of manufacturers in trying to of injean their output by the introduction adulteration now happily seems to be passing away, and in buying only from passing away, and in buying only from sured that only the purest sugars and syrups are used.
A few display cards kept in the confection department with short sentences impressing the puitity upon the purchaser will soon give a store an enviable reputation, if, also, the stock is kept up to the claims put forth.
There is always a distinction about a store that keeps up the confectionery display. It has a tone and style that is lacking in the store that lets this part of the stock go back. It is better not to carry confections at all than to have the mixture of inferior, faded stuil that is sometimes seen in what is otherwise an up-to-date grocery. A few dollars expended in keeping the stock fresh and good, and a little judgment given to proper arrangement, is well expended and will not be by any means lost.

## SAGER \& CAMPBELL DISSOLVE

Sager \& Campbell, Brantiord, Ont., who have been in the confectionery business for some years, have dissolved partnership and the business in future will be conducted by Mr. Campbell alone. The retirement of Mr. Sager is due to ill health. He intends to remain in Brantford for some time, but has not fixed any definite plans for the future. The change will come into effect at once.

LARGEST LOAVES IN THE WORLD.
The largest loaves of bread baked in the world are those of France and Italy. The "pipe" bread of Italy is baked in loaves 2 feet or 3 feet long, while in France the loaves are made in the shape of very long rolls 4 feet or 5 feet in length, and in many cases even 6 feet. The bread of Paris is distributed almost exclusively by women, who go to the various bake-houses at $5.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$., and spend about an hour polishing up the loaves. After the loaves are thoroughly cleaned of dust and grit, the "bread porter" proceeds on the round of her customers. Those who live in apartments or flats find their loaves leaning against
the door. the door.

## WE

## STAND

BEHIND
THEM

No matter how you look at it you cannot get away from the fact that we stand behind


This is proof of Quality Permanency Doubt Not But
Sell and Succeed
That you will do if
PERFECTION CREAM SODAS adorn your shelves.

3-lb. Cards or Tins.
> ${ }^{\text {rne }}$ Mooney
> Biscuit \& Candy Company,

> LIMITED.

Stratford, - Canada.
DIAMOND
Brand


MARLE SYRUP
has that delicate flavor of New Sap Syrup direct from the bush. Try it. all Jobsers
Sugars Limited, Montreal


Lowney's Cocoa is purely the choicest, highest cost, cocoa beans, ground to flour fineness, and nothing else.

THE WALTER M. LOWNEY CO. of Canada, Limited 165 WIHiam St., MONTREAL, CAN.

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## Chocolates and Cocoa

every day more and more.
Have you sold the VERY BEST and finest of all Swiss Chocolates and Cocoa?
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These are the premier brands the world over :
Suchard's Soluble Cocoa
". Milk Chocolate (full cream)
". Velma ". (the velvet chocolate)
" Premium ". (unsweetened)
" Economique " (sweet)
Canadian Agents
Write for particulars
Frank L. Benedict \& Co. montreal

## Besides being "best," they're different

In addition to quality, our biscuits have the added charm of novelty. They've a freshness in this respect that puts them on a higher level than the ordinary and by adding them to your stock you raise the standard at once. Your good customers will certainly appreciate your action.

Pamphlet (illustrated in color) from our agents.
W. \& R. JACOB \& CO., Limited = Dublin, Ireland


## ERIN'S BEST JACOB'S BISCUITS

Is superior
seen on the

CANNING MACHINERY CO.
CHICACO, ILL., U.s.A.


REFRIGERATORS FOR BUTCHERS AND GROCERS. EUREKA REFRIGERATOR CO. TORONTO, CAN.

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THE MOST NUTRITIOUS

## COCOA <br> Cultivate your Biscuit trade by ordering McLAUCHLAN'S

 Cream Soda Biscuits MoLAUCHLAN \& SONS C0. Limited, Manufaoturers, OWEN SOUNB, Canada.
## So <br> ERADSTREET'S

## apital and 8urplus, 81,500,000.

 0ffioss throughont the Civilised World Exeentive Offlees : Nos. 346 and 848 Broadway, New York City, U.8.A.THE BRADSTREET COMPANY gathers information that reflects the financial condition and le controling circumstancess of every seefer of mercantile credit. Its business may be defined as of the iort is spared, and no reasonable expense considered too great, that the results may fustify its claim as an hority on all matters affecting commercial affairs and mercantile credit. Its offices and connections have en staadily extended, and it furnishes information concerning mercantile persons throughout the
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a manufacturing concerns, and by responsible and worthy financial, Aldyciary and business corporations. acifie terms may be obtained by addressing the Company at any of tith omcee. Corrospondence Invitod.
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inA


## WHEN ASKED FOR

Tran (antanim
"some gela-
tine," your "some gela-
tine,", your
safest course


COX'S
It is so untform in qual-
ity, so clear,
so pure, strong and nourishing that it will be
sure to give satisfaction in the kitchen, and ou the table. Over 60 years since Cox's came on the arkel. Been the standard all the time, too
D. Masson \& Co
A. P. Tippet $\&$ Co.
J. \&. G. COX,

EDINBURGH


## UPTON'S

 Jams, Jellies and Orange
## Marmalade

are standard goods. They are properly made and correctly labeled and have the confidence of the grocer and consumer.

## Have You Written Yet?

## return to

J. R. SMART

Family Grocer
CORNWALL

J. Bruce Payne, Limited

Granby, Que.

The
Cost
is
2 cents

If you could see all the letters addressed to "J.B.P.," and read what the letters proper said about sending a supply of

## Pebble and Pharaoh Cigars

you would be convinced that it pays to make a cigar test.
There is no need for any grocer passing by an opportunity that secures for him 1000 of the Pebble and Pharaoh cigars at a fair price, with the understanding that, at the end of three months, all the unsold stock can be shipped back to Granby at invoice price.

That is what the average man calls "easy."
Try Payne and see if his word is as good as his cigars J. BRUCE PAYNE, Limited, Mnfrs., Granby, Que.


## Tobaccos, Cigars and Accessories

## HISTORY OF TOBACCO.

Tobacco has had a very chequered history as far as its introduction into Europe is concerned. In America its use is lost in antiquity, although smoking dried tobacco leaves is spoken of as being in practice among the Indians of Hispaniola as early as 1526 . If 1559 ; was introduced into England in the vear 1565 by Sir J. Hawkins, and in 1573 it seems to have been pretty in 1573 it seems to have been pretty 1586 it was made famous by Sir Walter Raleigh and Sir James Drake. About Raleigh and Sir James Drake. About
this time its use was made the butt of this time its use was made the butt of the popular wits. The clergy strenuously denounced its popularity, and against its use.
Kings, popes and sultans are all found arrayed against it, and smokers of the soothing weed were condemned to cruel punishments. In the canton of Berne the nrohibition of the use of tobacco was put among the ten commandments.
In Turkey smoking was made a capital offence. In spite of this category of denunciation and prohibition tobacco smoking has become the most extensivelv used luxury in the world, from peasant to king.

## MONTREAL'S NEW FACTORY.

Plans for one of the largest tobacco factories in Canada are now being prepared for the American Tobacco Company, Montreal, and within a few weeks tenders will be called for a group of huildings occupying a lot of nearly 70,000 square feet of land.
This move was decided upon when the factory on Beaver Hall Hill was burned a few weeks ago, and the company expects to spend nearly $\$ 250,000$ on its new premises.
The new property will occupy the entire block facing on St. Antoine street ire block facing on St. Antoine street
lietween Bourget and Annie streets, lietween Bourget and Annie streets, iiack between the two streets about 370 feet.
The main building, $180 \times 124$ feet, with 60 -foot wing, will be five storeys high. a the ground floor will be the head of es of the company, with all accommotion for the general staff. The upper ioreys will be devoted to the factory irposes.
The shipping department will occupy two-storev building $106 \times 60$, and 25 feet ower house, a one-storey brick building. A leaf storage warehouse for the heavy stock continually ripening will be built, one storey britk, $85 \times 50$ feet, and the troup will be capped off with an up-todate stable and wagon house.

THE WISE WOMAN.
Once there was a wise woman who permitted her husband to smoke wherever he chose in the house, and who did not object if he struck matches on the woodwork or dropped ashes on the floor. Eventually the man began going down town nights and otherwise absenting himself from home. Did the woman weep ? Did she repine ? Not any. She did not even go and tell her thought for a moment and decided upon a course of action.
Next time her husband struck a match on the woodwork she told him he mustn't do that any more-that she wasn't going to have her house looking like a barn, and when he dropped ashes on the floor she advised him not to do that as it was too much bother cleaning up after him, and she intended that her house should be neat and well kept. Then. finally, she said he musn't smoke in the house, as it scented the curtains and didn't want her house to smell like a tobacco shop.
So ever since then the man has staid at home continuously, except while at work, just to show her that he has as much to say about what shall be done in that house as she has.

TOBACCO NOTES.
The tobacco crop takes from the soil about 103 pounds of actual potash per acre, which must be replaced or else the
yield will fall off in quantity and quality.
A good tobacco fertilizer should contain at least ten per cent. of pure pot ash. and the potash should be in the form of sulphate.


Clearetits
STANDARD WORED
Sold by all leading Wholesale Houses.

## CLAY PIPES

The Best Made Are MeDOUGALL'S

Insist upon this make
D. McDOUGALL \& CO., $\begin{gathered}\text { Glasgow, } \\ \text { scotand. }\end{gathered}$

## All First-Class Grocers

Handle
OLD CHUM
Cut Plug Smoking Tobacco

It's a Trade Bringer.

## IDEAS FOR THE INDUSTRIOUS

## SYSTEM GONE TO SEED

The old man" has just seized the telephone transmitter and called up his manager, this being the final step in a long "thinking spell" about the overloaded system in his business. He has come to the conclusion that he has no further use for a so-called 'system" that so envelops employes in red tape that it ties up all energy and initiation and turns men into machines. These are the "sparks from the old man's wire as caucht on the fly and recorded bv Frank B. Rae, Jr
Hello! That you, Lane? I want you to drop everything, take a good sharp ax and go over this office cutting out superfluous system right away now !. We're getting all snarled up in a lot of pesky red tape. I want it thrown out.
System essential ? I know that. didn't baild up this business be guess work. But we've just got a thin core of real system running through our business-and around that a lot of dea.lwood has cathered that you think is system. But it isn't. It's red tape -svstem gone to seed. Fact is, Lane the business has been growing so rapid y for the past three years that we've sort of lost track of first principles. We've been addino amendments and provisos to the old methods: we've adopt ed a lot of fads and temporary schemes and then made them nermanent, until now our routine is half red tape. And red tape is just a bad hahit-vou don't know that you've gat it till it's got know
Can't handle your peonle without it? There's just the greatest danger of red ape-it over-regulates emploves: ton much machinery in the office makes them machines. And-
Men have no initiative? Not after vou've cot throuch with them-carding and numbering them like so much merchandise. Take mv word for it, Lane, the force here is made un of human be ings, not "heln." I believe we can trace half our office troubles to the fact trace half our office troubles to the fact individuality ameng the clerks. I don't individuality among the clerks. I don't believe we get the best there is in the hovs when thev're handled like so many adding machines or billing machines or phonographs. I've noticed this especi ally since I'm away a good deal. Every body is at a standstill nobodv's get ting promoted; and nobody's doinc any thing to make himself get promoted. No-no-you're not right there, Lane. We need men in the business. You and I and one or two more can't provide all the brains and ideas and energy-and we won't always be here. The more grav matter that is convoluting for our interests. the bigger those interests will interests. the bigger those interests will
become. We want a svsten that will become we want a system that will need or desire to think away from need or de
Exactly. Now change things around
so as to infuse a little cayenne and self confidence into the boys. The automatic, double-checking. self-acting mis-take-preventing system may look very sweet and tempting on paper, but if it gets a strangle-hold on personal ambi tion and kills initiative, it's a mighty expensive economy
Take the case of Egan. He's a branch manager now, but he'd have been a clerk all his life if the tape hadn't broken down and given him a chance. He marked time for three years, going through routine. Then the chief clerk got sick and Egan had to take his desk. Had a few letters to write and a few orders to oive. That touch of responsibility made Egan. In a week he was hustling around on his own hook, helping to run the business-and he's been helping ever since.
Exception 9 Not a bit of it. Any way, if it was, I want you to find whether there are any more of those exceptions floating around in this office undiscovered. That's the sort of opportunity we ought to chuck under the nose of every clerk every day. I don't want a system that develops plodders -I want one that develops men.
Sure. You know these things as well as I do. The trouble is, the telegraph poles of routine are passing by you so fast that you can't see the significance of an isolated pole. You're looking at the force as so much "help" as it appears on paper in the auditor's report,
instead of taking a good square. look around the office and observing that each individual is a sovereign Canadian citizen with ambition and brains, as well as hands.
Will have to revise your system? You bet-revise it so that we get the use of those brains. Loosen up the red tape and give that ambition elbow room. Make your regulations positive instead of negative. For I tell you, Lane, we can make more money by utilizing hrains and ambition than we can possiblv save be restricting our clerks to an error-proof system. That's the idea. Good-by.

## WHY MEN FAIL.

Everyone knows men whose failure to rise in the world is plainly due to their inability to take the other man's point of view. I have in mind a salesman in a great mercantile establishment who is a genuine hustler, a persistent worker. He has a high forehead, a strong nose and chin; his general appearance is agreeable. What is the matter with him? Why can one so surely predict that he will never rise to the lucrative positions in his business he might legitimately aim at? Because he is always complaining of the exactions of his superiors, the long hours, insufficient pay, the use of the time clock, the nec-
essity of caring for his stock, and a hundred other things that prove how far he is from comprehending or trying to comprehend his employer's point of view. He never in all his 30 years has caught even a glimpse of himself from anybody's point of view but his own
How can you gain another man's point of view? First, by posting your self on his business; then by the ust of whatever reason and imagination you possess trying to think his thoughts after him. Every ambitious worker then, should post himself on his employ er's business. Let your curiosity and your observation eat it up bit by bit Ask questions of everyone whenever you (an do so without becoming offensive Let no process that comes to our notice as a subordinate escape your complete understanding. Never be satisfied with simply obeying orders; obey certainly but as quickly as possible learn the full significance of the order you have obeyed. If your employer insists on a certain rontine that you as a subordin ate find inconvenient, comply with it not only because that is your simple duty, but because as an ambitious man you should put yourself in his plase.

THE MAN WHO CHEATS HIS WORK An employer of thousands of men was asked what thing in all hi large operations gave him the mos concern. "The man who does a ittle less than is expected of him," is he reply. "He is the dangerous facto in all business. The absolute failure wi readily discover and discharge, but thin almost' escape detection for months and often for years, and they make ou losses as well as our fears," and with very serious smile he added. "The dri in business is worse than the leak."
Thousands of men fancy they are ful filling their duty to their employers and to their tasks by keeping hours and per forming just enough to hold on to thei positions. They have an idea that to d more would be to give larger servic han their compensation required. The object to what they believe would be ex ra values. "The old man shan't ge more than he's paying for" is the ver nacular.
Possibly it never strikes these trimmers that in cheating their work they are doing double damage ; they are in are doing double damage; they are in juring their employers much, they are
robbing themselves more : they are, in robbing themselves more; they are, in act, losing everything in life that i wortb while. They fare worse than if they did nothing at all, for time with all its precious values slips entirely from them and leaves no substance ol satisfaction. Half doing soon brings undoing. It is the nine-tenths doing or the ninety-nine and one-hundredths doing that bleeds business and saps character

MR. GROCER,-

## Adams Tutti Frutti Gum

Swells Your Bank Account Because You Make $80 \%$ Profit.

## Adams Tutti Frutti Gum

Pleases Your Customer Because it is The Best.
Give it a Prominent Place on Your Counter.

## AMERICAN CHICLE CO., <br> Logan Ave., - Toronto.

If you buy Milk, buy Milk, not Skim Milk!


## BORDEN'S BRANDS

"Eagle" Condensed Milk and "PPerless" Evaporated Cream
are prepared from the best milk procurable.
thoroughly sterilized, hygienically prepared and
Always Absolutely Pure


These facts guarantee your sales and profits.-All jobbers.
WILLIAM H. DUNN, MONTREAL and TORONTO
Scott, Bathgate \& Co.. Winnipeg, Man. Shalleross, Macaulav \& Co., Vancouver and Victoria, B.c.

## PERMANENT SUCCESSFUL CIGAR SALES

depend largely on the class of goods sold.
Full value HOGEN-MOGEN (5c.) and ROYAL SPORT (10c.) Cigars mean much to you. This is money-saving and money-making advice-

> THE SHERBROOKE CIGAR CO.

SHERBROOKE, P.Q.

## SURE TO PLEASE

If you want to please your customers and at the same time enjoy the feeling that comes from doing the right thing, just push

## QuakerRice〈Риffeal

The newest cereal and most unique food in the world. It caught the public fancy and has gained a larger sale in a shorter time than any other product in cereal history. Repeat orders testify to its goodness.

Q1
Quotation The follo responsible for Grocer, at our

Baking Oook's FriendSize 1, in 2 and 4 dos.
10, in $\frac{1}{2}$ dos. booxe



$\qquad$

Sises. Royal-Dime

Barrels-When packed cent. discount will b

## QUOTATIONS FOR PROPRIETARY ARTICLES

Quotations on staple articles, prepared by our own staff, will be found in the market reports in the centre of the paper
The following are prices of proprietary articles which are supplied by the manufacturers or their agents, who alone are responsiblefor their accuracy. For charges for inserting quotations in this department apply to Advertising Manager, The Canadian Grocer, at our nearest office.


## "Batger's" <br> Lime Juice Lemon Squash

The summer time is fast approaching, when there will be a heavy demand for summer drinks. The pure fruit juice of both, Limes and Lemons, have been and always will be the most popular and healthful snmmer drinks.
"Batger's" Lime Juice and Lemon Squash are absolutely pure and as good in flavor as modern ingenuity, the finest fully ripened fruits and over 150 years' experience can make them, They are put up in two sizes - pints and quarts -two dozen in a case-are retailed at popular prices, allowing you a handsome profit..

Rose \& Laflamme
Montreal - Toronto

## DON'T RUN

 CHANCESwith your customers. Get a line of Maple Syrup that is reliable
"IMPERIAL BRAND" MAPLE SYRUP has stood the terat or years of success. It is reliable. It sells well. It gives a good margin of profit.

ROSE \& LAFLAMME

AGENTS, montreal.

## GRANULATED SUGAR Extra Standard A Strictly CANADIAN PRODUCT



ONTARIO SUGAR CO., LImited, - BERLIN, Ont.

## WM. BRAID \& CO., Importers of TEAS, COFFEES and SPICES

## PROGRESSION

Is the Order of the Day

The time was, when the possible utility of steam and electricity was a dream.

Great strides have been made in the direction of improvement in every department, by which the wheels of commerce are kept moving

No greater improvement has been shown than in the perfection of manufactured Spices, and BRAID'S AROMATIC SPICES stand to day on the highest point above all other spices for a pure unadulterated product.
Lay aside your prejudice! Keep pace with the times! Try BRAID'S AROMATIC SPICES, and they will be money in your pocket. Braid's Best Teas and Coffees, just what the name implies. Nothing more, nothing less.

## A postal will bring samples and quotations.

## WM BRAID \& CO - Vancouver B. C waw WM. BRAID \& CO., - Vancouver, B.C.

montreal.

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## II Purposes

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\{Always give your Customers Satisfaction.


## The Agricultural Schoolmaster

is abroad, and the farmers are learning the important truth that the better the seed the better the crop.
The Grocer may take a lesson from this newest beneficent enterprise. Use none but pure, superior goods in your store, and you will raise a great crop of customers.
The selected Coffee beans that form WOOD'S COFFEES will make one important departınent produce a great harvest of trade.

CANADIAN FACTORY and SALESROOM :
No. 428 St. Paul Street
MONTREAL.

Oulinary Starah-

Starch-
Edwardsburg No. 1 white, $1-\mathrm{lb}$. car. 010
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american pure food company.


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Ontario and Quebeo.
Laundry Starches-
Canada Laundry, boxes of $40-\mathrm{lb}$. $\$ 005$
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1-lb. fancy boxes, casee $38 \mathrm{lb} . . .$. . \$0 07t
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Boxes of 40 fancy plkga., per case 250
Celluloid Starch-
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Orystal Macaise Corn
Itb. packrages, boxes 40 lb .
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100. pkges, cases 5 doz., per case.. 475
bT. LAWRENOE GTABOH OO., LIMITED.

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Oulinary Starches-


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## ofgan mills.


J. \& J. COLMAN's, LIMITED.

Rice Starch-
Packed in cases of 56 lbs . each (cases free) No. 1, London-
In papers of 4 to 5 lbs .........

In Pictorial Cardboard Boxes-
4 lbs. net weight.
1 lb gross weight
ily. gross weight
Buff Staro , Cardboard Boxes.
1 lb . grose weight
stove Polish.






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 How ro Tert wayex Suw fo Briel Th misem Price, patity
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## WARNING!

Crescent


## SODA-CRYSTALS (WASHING SODA)

Foreign Soda Crystals-and some of English manufacture-are being extensively cffered for sale in this country which are grossly adulterated with GlauberSalts (Sulphate of Soda), a cheap product which is not only entirely useless for washing purpases, but is even Hikely to injure the fabrics with which it comes in contact. The Adulterated Soda-Crystals, although nominally lower in price than BRUNNER MOND'S PURE SODA CRYSTALS, are in reality much dearer owing to the large quantity of useless and injurious matter which they contain.
BRUNNER, MOND \& CO., LIMITED WINN \& HOLLAND, Agents MONTREAL

## The Comfort



## Bed and Douche Pan

Made in Yellow-Ware and thoroughly Vitrified The most Comfortable and Sanitary Bed Pan ever made

Recommended by all Physicians and Trained Nurses

## MANUFACTURED BY

## R. Campbell's Sons

Hamilton Pottory hamilton, owt,

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tell about foa
How to Ther Thas.
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spas pret.
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THE PEOPLE OF JAMAICA
are now buying things in the United States which they ought to buy in Canada. They don't know what we can do. A small advertisement in the

## KINGSTON

 "GLEANER"might bring inquiries. Better write for rates to
I, G. STEWART, Hallfax.

## You are Interested In Something

Why not get the best items that
are मrinied on the sujfiectif
We read and clio thousands of 'newspapers every week - therefore we can equip you speedily and economically for a debate, speech, lecture, essay or anything else requiring up-to-date information and more of it, than your comp . Term are likely to ge

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> Is Honest Coods and just the Thing on Which to Make or Extend a Business.

The Best Crocers make a point of keeping is always in Stock.

## Last Chance

We have to stop making our "Rosedale" Flowerpots because they take up too much room in our decorating shops, which are now crowded with Opal and Glass orders. If you want a big, showy hand-painted Jardiniere, six inches high and eight inches across top, to retail for 25 c. each, order a barrel at once.

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| Barrel |  |  |
|  | $\$ 1.50$ doz. | $\$ 3.00$ <br> .25 |
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We haven't a hundred barrels left, so send a post card at once.

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## FOR A YEAR PAST

we have been quietly but firmly establishing ourselves in the manufacture of

CANNED FRUITS and VEGETABLES
having, as our superintendent one of the ablest processors in America.
LAUREL CANNED GOODS
are now an assured success.
(Both consumer and grocer agree there.)
We have still some choice fruits on hand.

> Write us.
J. H. WETHEY, Limited, St. Catharines
tianufacturer
Wethey's Mince Meats
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## Crosse \& Blackwell's Pickes

Mixed, Chow Chow, Walnuts, Cirkins, and Onions

Corked $1 / 2$ pts. and pts., and Octagon $1 / 2$ pts. and pt. bottles

## C. E. Colson \& Son, Montreal Agents

