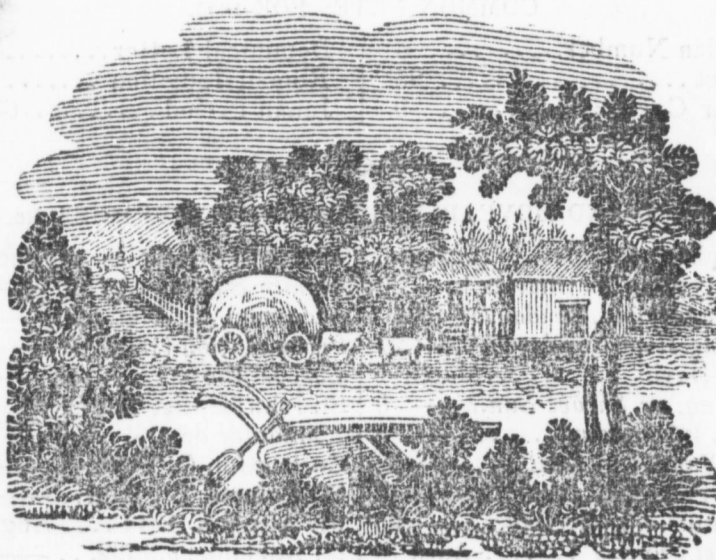


THE
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND
CALENDAR,
FOR THE YEAR OF OUR LORD
1848:

BEING BISSEXTILE OR LEAP YEAR, AND THE LATTER PART
OF THE ELEVENTH AND THE BEGINNING OF THE TWELFTH
YEAR OF THE REIGN OF HER MAJESTY
QUEEN VICTORIA.



“Agriculture is the most healthful, the most useful, and the most noble
employment of man.”

CHARLOTTE-TOWN,

BY JAMES D. HASZARD,

for to the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty.

Public Archives of Nova Scotia
HALIFAX, N. S.

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P93

EXPLANATION OF ASTRONOMICAL SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS.

☉ Sun	♋ Conjunction	SIGNS OF THE ZODIAC.
☾ Moon	♌ Opposition	
☿ Mercury	♍ Ascending node	
♀ Venus	♎ Descending node	
♁ The Earth	N. North. E. East	
♂ Mars	S. South. W. West	
♄ Ceres	° Degrees	
♃ Pallas	' Minutes of Arc.	
♁ Vesta	" Seconds of Arc.	
♃ Jupiter	h. Hours	
♁ Juno	m. Minutes of time	
♄ Saturn	s. Seconds of time	
♁ The Georgian	m. Morning	
☐ Quadrature	a. Afternoon.	
	♈ Aries governs the face	
	♉ Taurus - neck. [head]	
	♊ Gemini - - - arm	
	♋ Cancer - - - breast	
	♌ Leo - - - - - hear	
	♍ Virgo - - - bowel	
	♎ Libra - - - rein	
	♏ Scorpio - - - secret	
	♐ Sagittarius - - thigh	
	♑ Capricornus - - knee	
	♒ Aquarius - - leg	
	♓ Pisces - - - - - feet	

The Year 560
 Ramadan (Mo
 nences Augt.
 The Year 12
 848.
 M
 VENUS will b
 will be the Eve
 March
 June

COMMON NOTES FOR 1848.

Golden Number..... 6	Dominical Letter..... BA
Epact..... 25	Roman Indiction..... 6
Solar Cycle..... 9	Julian Period..... 656

There will b
 of the Moon.
 I. March 5
 er part of Bri
 Newfoundland

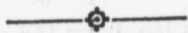
FIXED AND MOVEABLE FEASTS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c.

Epiphany Jan. 6	<i>Pentecost—Whit Sun.</i> June 11
Martyrdom K. Charles I. — 30	<i>Trinity Sunday</i> — 18
<i>Septuagesima Sunday</i> .. Feb. 20	Accession Q. Vict. '37 — 20
<i>Sexagesima Sunday</i> — 27	Proclamation (1837) .. — 21
St. David March 1	<i>Corpus Christi</i> — 22
<i>Quinq. or Shrove Sun.</i> — 5	St. John Baptist-Mid- } — 24
<i>Ash Wednesday</i> — 8	summer day... .. } — 24
<i>1st Sunday in Lent</i> — 12	Coronation Q. Victoria — 28
St. Patrick — 17	St. Peter & St. Paul. — 29
Annunc.—Lady Day .. — 25	Pr. Alfred b. 1844 Aug. 6
<i>Palm Sunday</i> April 16	Q. Adelaide, b. 1792, .. — 13
<i>Good Friday</i> — 21	Prince Albert b. 1819.. — 20
<i>Easter Sunday</i> — 23	St. Michael-Michael- } Sept 29
St. George — 23	mas day } — 29
Princess Alice, b. 1843 — 25	All Saint's Day Nov. 1
<i>Low Sunday</i> — 30	Gunpowder Plot — 5
Q. Victoria born, 1819, May 24	Prince of Wales, b. '41 — 9
Princess Helena, b. '46 — 25	Princess Royal, b. '40 — 20
<i>Rogation Sunday</i> — 28	St. Andrew..... — 30
Rest. K. Chas. II. — 29	<i>1st Sunday in Advent</i> Dec. 3
<i>Ascension Day,</i> } June 1	St. Thomas..... — 21
<i>Holy Thursday,</i> }	Christmas Day — 25

II. March 15
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 Newfoundland
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 First contac
 Middle of th
 Last contac
 Last contac
 III. April 3
 America.
 IV. Augt.
 America.
 V. Sept. 12
 all parts of N
 First contac
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 VI. Sept. 9
 America.

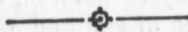
The Year 5609 of the Jewish Era commences Sept. 28, 1848.
 Ramadan (Month of Abstinence observed by the Turks) commences Aug. 1. 1848.

The Year 1265 of the Mohammedan Era commences Nov. 27, 1848.



MORNING AND EVENING PLANET.

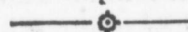
VENUS will be *Morning Star*, until July 16, after which she will be the *Evening Star* to the close of the year.



EMBER DAYS.

March 15, 17 & 18.	September 20, 22 & 23.
June 14, 16, & 17.	December 20, 22 & 23.

Rogation Days—May 29, 30 & 31.



ECLIPSES IN 1848.

There will be Six Eclipses this year, *four* of the SUN, and *two* of the MOON. There will also be a transit of the Planet MERCURY.

I. March 5, a partial eclipse of the Sun, invisible to the greater part of British North America—it will be seen at Labrador, Newfoundland and Greenland.

II. March 19, a total eclipse of the Moon, part of which will be visible in the British Provinces:—

	H.	M.	
First contact with the Penumbra	1	51	} Mean time,
First contact with the Shadow	- 3	1	
Middle of the Eclipse	- - - 4	57	
Last contact with the Shadow	- 6	54	
Last contact with the Penumbra	8	7	} Evening.

III. April 3, a partial eclipse of the Sun, invisible in North America.

IV. Aug. 28, a partial eclipse of the Sun, invisible in North America.

V. Sept. 12 and 13, a total eclipse of the Moon, visible to all parts of North America:—

	D.	H.	M.	
First contact with the Penumbra	12	11	20	} Mean time.
First contact with the Shadow	- 13	0	17	
Middle of the Eclipse	- - - 13	2	5	
Last contact with the Shadow	13	3	52	
Last contact with the Penumbra	13	4	49	

VI. Sept. 9, a partial eclipse of the Sun, invisible in North America.

VII. Nov. 9, a transit of Mercury. With reference to the centre of the Earth:—

	D.	H.	M.	
First contact of Limbs - -	9	6	47	a. m. } Mean time.
Least distance of Centres -	9	7	30	a. m. }
Last contact of Limbs - -	9	0	2	p. m. }

The *ingress* will be visible from the greater portion of Europe and Asia, the whole of Africa and South America—the *egress* from the western extremity of Europe, the greater part of Africa and North America and the whole of South America.

NOTE.—The planet may be seen on the Sun's disk, if it be a fair day, through a piece of smoked glass.



EXPLANATION OF THE CALENDAR PAGES.

LEFT HAND PAGE.

COLUMN 1st and 2d, contain the days of the month and of the week 3d and 4th. The rising and setting in mean time, of the highest point, or of the *upper limb* of the sun, corrected for refraction.

5th. Days length in hours and minutes.

6th. The Equation of Time (or quantity by which the Sun is slow or fast of the clock) at noon, *apparent* time (not mean) at Greenwich. The interval of time between the Sun being on the meridian or southing, on one day, and his being on the meridian or southing there next day, is not always the same; and, therefore, solar days are not equal in duration; about one-half are a little more, and about one-half are a little less than 24 hours. A clock regulated by the Sun, or the Sun-dial, would need frequent adjustment; to avoid this, an imaginary Sun is supposed to move, so that the interval of time between its consecutive passages over the meridian is always the same, viz. 24 hours; such a time represents a mean solar day, and it is the average of all the apparent solar days in a year. The difference of time between the imaginary Sun and the true Sun passing the meridian, is called the "Equation of Time," the amount of which at noon on every day is inserted in this column. There are only four days in the year when apparent and mean time are the same, or the Equation of Time is nothing. In this year these days are April 15, June 15, Sept. 1, and Dec. 24. Between April 15 and June 15, and between Sept. 1 and Dec. 24 the imaginary Sun follows the true Sun, and the Equation of Time is subtractive; the true time being earlier than that shown by the Sun. Between June 15 and Sept. 1 and between Dec. 24 and April 15, the imaginary Sun precedes the true Sun, and the "Equation of Time"

The top of the
the times of
two quadrants

The FARMER
each month.

1. Cont
2. Sund
3. Time
4.
5.
6.

of that tide which
four columns
Water on the d
at Halifax, 7h
10h. 15m.—and
calculations in
computation n
the old mode o
time, by subtra
calendar pages.

- 7th. T
- c
- 8th. T
- gi
- Fu
- 9th. T
- 10th. T
- 11th. T

additive. By the assistance of the numbers in this column, a clock can be set by a Sun-dial as follows: When *fast* is placed above the number opposite to the day, then the clock ought to be set fast on the time shown by the Sun-dial, and when *slow* is above the numbers, the clock ought to be set so much slower. Example:—when the sun shows noon on the Sun-dial on June 1, and July 1, what are the true times? On June 1, from the Almanack, the Equation of time is, subtract 2m. 28s., therefore the clock should be 2m. 28s. before noon; so the true time is 11h. 57m. 32s. A. M. On July 1, the Equation of time is, add, 3m. 30s., therefore the clock should be 3m. 30s. afternoon, or the time is 0h. 3m. 30s. P. M. The greatest difference between mean time (common clock time) and apparent time (time by the Sun-dial) occurs on the 3rd Nov., and it is 16m. 16s. subtractive. On the 12th Feby. the greatest additive difference occurs, viz. 14m. 33s.

- 7th. The Sun's declination, for the same as the Equation, 6th column.
- 8th. The rising or setting of the Moon. The setting being given from the New Moon to Full, and her rising from Full to New Moon.
- 9th. The place of the Moon in the Ecliptic.
- 10th. The time of the Moon's southing, or passing the meridian.
- 11th. Days increase or decrease in hours and minutes.

The top of the columns of each month shows the moon's phases, or the times of new and full moon, and of the first and last quarters, or two quadratures with the sun.

The FARMER'S CALENDAR is placed at the foot of the columns of each month.

RIGHT HAND PAGE.

- 1. Contains the days of the month.
- 2. Sundays, Phenomena, Anniversaries, &c.
- 3. Time of High Water at Halifax, Nova Scotia.
- 4. Annapolis, Nova Scotia.
- 5. Charlotte Town, P. E. Island.
- 6. Windsor, N. S. and St. John, N. B.

of that tide which immediately precedes the southing of the moon. These four columns being computed on the supposition, that the time of High Water on the days of New and Full Moon (L'etablissement du port) is at Halifax, 7h. 15m.—at Annapolis, 10h. 45m.—at Charlotte Town, 10h. 15m.—and at Windsor, and St. John, N. B. 11h. 45m. All the calculations in this Calendar are made to *mean* solar time, a mode of computation now in general use, and which will very soon supercede the old mode of reckoning. *Mean* time can be converted into *apparent* time, by subtracting the quantity in the sixth column of the left hand calendar pages, when the Sun is *slow* of clock, and adding it when *fast*.

1848.

JANUARY begins on SATURDAY.

- ☉ New Moon, 6th d. 7h. 53m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- ☽ First Quarter, 13th d. 7h. 32m. *morning*, bearing South.
- ☾ Full Moon, 20th d. 7h. 59m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 28th d. 7h. 44m. *morning*, below the horizon.

D	D	☉'s upper limb		days length	☉ slw of clock.	☉'s dec. S.	☾ rises.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	days
		rises.	sets.							
1	SA	7 38	4 30	8 52	3 36	23° 3'	1 34	m	8 39	0
2	SU	7 38	4 31	8 53	4 4	22 58	2 47	↑	9 27	0
3	M	7 37	4 32	8 55	4 32	22 53	3 17	↑	10 17	0
4	TU	7 37	4 33	8 56	5 0	22 47	4 15	↑	11 9	0
5	W	7 37	4 34	8 57	5 27	22 40	5 17	☾	A. 3	0
6	TH	7 37	4 35	8 58	5 54	22 34	sets	☾	0 57	0
7	F	7 37	4 36	8 59	6 21	22 26	5 37	☾	1 50	0
8	SA	7 37	4 38	9 1	6 47	22 19	6 38	☾	2 43	0
9	SU	7 37	4 39	9 2	7 12	22 11	7 40	☾	3 35	0
10	M	7 36	4 40	9 3	7 37	22 2	8 56	☾	4 27	0
11	TU	7 36	4 41	9 4	8 2	21 53	10 11	☾	5 18	0
12	W	7 36	4 42	9 5	8 25	21 44	11 2	☾	6 10	0
13	TH	7 35	4 43	9 6	8 48	21 34	morn.	☾	7 4	0
14	F	7 35	4 44	9 8	9 11	21 24	0 2	☾	7 58	0
15	SA	7 34	4 45	9 9	9 33	21 13	0 56	☾	8 54	0
16	SU	7 34	4 47	9 11	9 54	21 2	1 50	☾	9 50	0
17	M	7 33	4 48	9 13	10 14	20 51	3 0	☾	10 46	0
18	TU	7 33	4 49	9 15	10 34	20 39	4 52	☾	11 41	0
19	W	7 31	4 50	9 16	10 53	20 27	5 48	☾	8	0
20	TH	7 31	4 52	9 18	11 11	20 14	rises	☾	M. 33	0
21	F	7 30	4 53	9 21	11 29	20 1	6 22	☾	1 22	0
22	SA	7 30	4 54	9 23	11 45	19 48	7 20	☾	2 9	0
23	SU	7 29	4 55	9 24	12 1	19 34	8 17	☾	2 54	0
24	M	7 28	4 57	9 26	12 16	19 20	9 14	☾	3 38	0
25	TU	7 27	4 58	9 29	12 31	19 5	10 16	☾	4 20	0
26	W	7 26	5 0	9 31	12 44	18 50	11 11	☾	5 3	0
27	TH	7 25	5 1	9 34	12 57	18 35	11 59	m	5 47	0
28	F	7 24	5 2	9 36	13 9	18 20	morn.	m	6 31	0
29	SA	7 23	5 4	9 38	13 20	18 4	1 27	m	7 18	0
30	SU	7 22	5 5	9 41	13 31	17 48	2 6	↑	8 6	0
31	M	7 21	5 7	9 46	13 41	17 31	3 15	↑	9 50	0

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Sunday.
Annive
Circumcisi
2d Sun. aft
High Tide
Epiphany.
♀ gr. hel.
1st Sun. a
♁ in ☉.
♀ in aphe
☾ perigee
Low tides
2nd Sun.
♁ ☽ ☾.
Be
Middling
♀ stat.
3rd Sun. a
Conv. St.
☾ apogee
♀ in Sup
4th Sun. a
♀ gr. hel.
any of the ani
or exposure;
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enjoyment, an
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the manner a
an animal is l
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other busines
much in this

Next to man's duty of providing for himself and household, is that of relieving, to the extent of his power, the wants of his fellow men in general,—and next to that, is the duty, (to say nothing of interest,) of protecting and nourishing the animal placed under his care, and from which his own comforts are so largely derived. Winter is indeed a season of gloom and unhappiness to those who are in need of food, raiment and shelter and in truth, however well provided the farmer and his family may be in these respects; if he has the common sympathies of humanity, he will find himself a stranger to peace of mind, while

JANUARY 31 Days.

Winter.

horizon.
South.
horizon.
horizon.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax. N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charloite Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	Circumcision. ☿♂☉.	3 40	7 10	6 40	8 10
2	2d Sun. aft. Xmas. ♀♂♄.	4 34	8 4	7 34	9 4
3	<i>Very cold</i>	5 29	8 59	8 29	9 59
4	<i>and blustering.</i>	6 15	9 45	9 15	10 45
5	High Tides. ♀♂♄.	6 58	10 28	9 58	11 28
6	Epiphany. Old Christmas.	7 39	11 9	10 39	M. 9
7	♀ gr. hel. lat. N.	8 16	11 46	11 16	0 46
8	<i>A violent</i>	8 54	M. 24	11 54	1 24
9	1st Sun. aft. Epiphany.	9 33	1 3	M. 33	2 3
10	♁ in ☿. <i>snow</i>	10 15	1 45	1 15	2 45
11	♁ in aphelion. <i>storm.</i>	10 58	2 28	1 58	3 28
12	♄ perigee. ♁♂♄.	11 49	3 19	2 49	4 19
13	Low tides.	morn.	3 57	3 15	4 57
14	<i>High winds</i>	0 54	4 24	3 54	5 24
15	<i>with more</i>	2 12	5 42	5 12	6 42
16	2nd Sun. aft. Eph. ♀♂♁.	3 40	7 10	6 40	8 10
17	<i>snow.</i>	4 55	8 25	7 55	9 25
18	♃♂♄.	5 52	9 22	8 52	10 22
19	<i>Becomes more</i>	6 41	10 11	9 41	11 11
20	<i>settled</i>	7 22	10 52	10 22	11 52
21	Middling Tides.	8 1	11 3	11 1	A. 31
22	♀ stat. <i>and finer.</i>	8 35	12 5	11 35	1 5
23	3rd Sun. aft. Eph.	9 9	A. 39	A. 9	1 39
24	Conv. St. Paul.	9 41	1 11	0 41	2 11
25		10 18	1 48	1 18	2 48
26	♄ apogee. <i>Looks very</i>	10 53	2 23	1 53	3 23
27	<i>like rain,</i>	11 33	3 3	2 33	4 3
28	<i>there may be more</i>	A. 21	3 51	3 21	4 51
29	♀ in Sup. ♂☉. <i>snow.</i>	1 24	4 54	4 24	5 54
30	4th Sun. aft. Epiph.	2 32	6 2	5 32	7 2
31	♀ gr. hel. lat. S.	3 51	7 21	6 51	8 21

any of the animals dependent on him, are miserable from hunger or exposure; but let every individual of his flocks and herds receive the full care and attention requisite to their comfort and enjoyment, and a consciousness of this will enable the owner to rest quietly on his pillow, though the storm may howl and rage around. A test of good management is well exhibited in the manner a farmer carries his stock through the winter—when an animal is kept comfortable, it keeps fat; when it suffers, flesh wastes. If an animal shivers in the cold, shelter it in stables or sheds; if damp and dirt annoys it, curry it and give it clean litter. Besides the cutting and collecting wood and timber, and other business usually done in the winter, the farmer may do much in this season, towards forwarding the labors of spring.

1848.

FEBRUARY begins on TUESDAY.

- New Moon, 4th d. 9h. 28m. *evening*, bearing West.
- ☽ First Quarter, 11th d. 3h. 41m. *evening*, below the horizon
- Full Moon, 18th d. 11h. 43m. *evening*, bearing South.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 27th d. 4h. 7m. *morning*, bearing East.

D	D	☉'s upper limb	Days	☉slw. of clock.	☉'s dec. S.	☾ rises.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days incr.s.
M	W	rises. sets.	length	of clock.	dec. S.	rises.	pl.	ing.	incr.s.
1	TU	7 20 5 8	9 48	13 49	17° 15'	4 22	☾	9 50	1
2	W	7 19 5 9	9 50	13 57	16 58	5 2	☾	10 44	1
3	TH	7 18 5 11	9 53	14 5	16 40	5 54	☾	11 39	1
4	F	7 15 5 12	9 55	14 11	16 23	6 43	☾	A. 33	1
5	SA	7 15 5 14	9 59	14 17	16 5	sets.	☾	1 27	1
6	SU	7 14 5 15	10 1	14 21	15 46	6 47	☾	2 21	1
7	M	7 13 5 17	10 4	14 25	15 28	7 57	☾	3 14	1
8	TU	7 12 5 18	10 6	14 28	15 9	9 7	☾	4 7	1
9	W	7 10 5 19	10 9	14 31	14 50	10 17	☾	5 1	1
10	TH	7 9 5 21	10 12	14 32	14 31	11 27	☾	5 55	1
11	F	7 7 5 22	10 15	14 33	14 11	morn.	☾	6 50	1
12	SA	7 6 5 23	10 17	14 33	13 52	0 56	☾	7 45	1
13	SU	7 5 5 25	10 20	14 32	13 32	1 51	☾	8 40	1
14	M	7 3 5 27	10 24	14 30	13 11	2 43	☾	9 33	1
15	TU	7 2 5 28	10 26	14 28	12 51	3 33	☾	10 25	1
16	W	7 1 5 30	10 29	14 24	12 30	4 25	☾	11 15	1
17	TH	6 59 5 31	10 32	14 21	12 10	5 17	☾	8	1
18	F	6 58 5 32	10 34	14 16	11 49	rises.	☾	M. 3	1
19	SA	6 57 5 33	10 36	14 11	11 28	6 8	☾	0 48	1
20	SU	6 55 5 35	10 40	14 5	11 6	7 10	☾	1 32	1
21	M	6 53 5 36	10 43	13 58	10 45	8 14	☾	2 16	1
22	TU	6 51 5 38	10 47	13 51	10 23	9 10	☾	2 58	1
23	W	6 49 5 39	10 50	13 43	10 1	10 5	☾	3 42	2
24	TH	6 48 5 40	10 52	13 34	9 39	11 0	☾	4 25	2
25	F	6 46 5 42	10 56	13 25	9 17	morn.	☾	5 11	2
26	SA	6 44 5 43	10 59	13 15	8 55	1 5	☾	5 58	2
27	SU	6 43 5 44	11 1	13 5	8 32	2 1	☾	6 46	2
28	M	6 41 5 46	11 5	12 54	8 10	2 57	☾	7 37	2
29	TU	6 40 5 48	11 8	12 43	7 47	3 37	☾	8 29	2

D Sundays
M Annive
1
2 Purif. B.V.
3 Candlemas
4 High Tide
5 ☽ ☽ C. S
6 5th Sun. a
7 ☾ perigee.
8
9 ☽ ☽ C.
10 Q. Victori
11 ☽ ☽ C.
12 Low tides
13 6th Sun. a
14 Valentine's
15
16
17
18 ☽ ☽ h.
19 ☽ in ☽.
20 Septuages
21 High Tide
22
23 ☾ apogee.
24 St. Matthi
25 ☽ gr. elon
26
27
28 ☽ ☽ ☽.
29

Although the farmer is sometimes prevented from carrying out door operations by the severity of the weather, his time during this season may be as profitably employed as in any other part of the year. The leisure now enjoyed, permits his mind to be directed to subjects of interest, and importance which he has not the opportunity to examine thoroughly, when more busily engaged. He has now time for studying and laying plans for future operations—time for reading and for investigating the principles on which his art is based,—a knowledge of which enables him to direct his labors understandingly. By reading he acquires information as to the state and condition of agriculture everywhere. In relation to the different branches of husbandry

should apply things, and h originally giv as a motto in and save a qu on lost in ev pay for many and with me boot—chop c straw cutter them water

FEBRUARY 29 Days.

Winter.

D	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
1	<i>More moderate</i>	4 48	8 18	7 48	9 18
2	Purif. B.V.M. <i>for this</i>	5 52	9 22	8 52	10 22
3	Candlemas. <i>season.</i>	6 38	10 8	9 38	11 8
4	High Tides.	7 20	10 50	10 20	11 50
5	♄♂♄. <i>Strong symptoms</i>	8 0	11 30	11 0	M. 30
6	5th Sun. aft. Eph. ♃♂♄.	8 40	M. 10	11 40	1 10
7	♄ perigee. <i>of a heavy</i>	9 17	0 47	M. 17	1 47
8	<i>snow storm.</i>	9 58	1 28	0 58	2 28
9	♄♂♄.	10 41	2 11	1 41	3 11
10	Q. Victoria, m. 1840.	11 31	3 1	2 31	4 1
11	♄♂♄. <i>Becomes</i>	morn.	3 30	3 0	4 30
12	Low tides. <i>much colder.</i>	0 31	4 1	3 31	5 1
13	6th Sun. aft. Eph. ♄♁♄.	1 53	5 23	4 53	6 23
14	Valentine's Day. ♃♂♄.	3 15	6 45	6 15	7 45
15	<i>Very pleasant</i>	4 37	8 7	7 37	9 7
16	<i>for this season</i>	5 35	9 5	8 35	10 5
17	<i>of the year.</i>	6 22	9 52	9 22	10 52
18	♄♂♂.	7 3	10 33	10 3	11 33
19	♄ in ♄. <i>Moderates,</i>	7 45	11 15	10 45	A. 15
20	Septuagesima Sunday.	8 12	A. 12	11 12	1 12
21	High Tides. <i>with every</i>	8 42	0 12	11 42	1 32
22	<i>appearance</i>	9 12	1 12	A. 12	2 12
23	♄ apogee. <i>of rain.</i>	9 45	1 15	0 45	2 35
24	St. Matthias. ♄ in Per.	10 20	1 50	1 20	2 50
25	♄ gr. elong. <i>Cloudy and</i>	10 57	2 27	1 57	3 27
26	<i>dull.</i>	11 42	3 22	2 42	4 22
27	Sexagesima Sunday.	A. 35	3 35	2 35	5 5
28	♄♂♄. <i>Hot, rain,</i>	1 46	5 16	4 46	6 16
29	<i>snow or sleet.</i>	3 3	6 33	6 3	7 33

He notes well the practices of others, and carefully compares them with his own—resolving to improve his system by adopting whatever is applicable to his circumstances. While prosecuting inquiries, however, he should avoid a credulous assent to untried schemes and theories. Though he should examine freely, he should apply cautiously—he should endeavour to “*prove all things, and hold fast that which is good*”—counsel, which though originally given in reference to spiritual concerns, should be held as a motto in all temporal affairs. Have good feeding racks, and save a quarter of the hay otherwise trodden underfoot; one ton lost in every four, is five in every twenty, which would soon pay for many good racks. Mix cut or chopped hay with straw, and with meal and roots, and save much hay with fine cattle to boot—chop corn stalks fine, that cattle may eat all—get a good straw cutter and keep it going—Fodder cattle regularly, give them water at all times and plenty of salt.

husbandry

1848.

MARCH begins on WEDNESDAY.

- New Moon, 5th d. 9h. 3m. *morning*, bearing S. E.
- ☽ First Quarter, 12th d. 0h. 27m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- Full Moon, 19th d. 4h. 56m. *evening*, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 27th d. 9h. 4m. *evening*, bearing West.

D	M	☉'s upper limb.		Days length.	☉ slw. of clock.	☉'s dec. S.	☾ rises.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days
		rises.	sets.							
1	W	6 38	5 48	11 10	12 31	7° 24'	3 50	☾	9 23	22
2	Th	6 36	5 50	11 14	12 19	7 1	4 31	☾	10 17	22
3	F	6 34	5 51	11 17	12 6	6 38	5 10	☾	11 12	22
4	SA	6 32	5 52	11 20	11 53	6 15	5 56	☾	A 6	23
5	SU	6 30	5 54	11 24	11 39	5 52	sets	☾	1 1	23
6	M	6 29	5 55	11 26	11 25	5 29	* 6 53	☾	1 56	23
7	TU	6 27	5 56	11 29	11 10	5 6	8 3	☾	2 52	24
8	W	6 25	5 57	11 32	10 55	4 42	9 15	☾	3 48	24
9	Th	6 23	5 59	11 36	10 40	4 19	10 30	☾	4 44	24
10	F	6 21	6 0	11 39	10 24	3 55	11 40	☾	5 41	25
11	SA	6 20	6 1	11 41	10 8	3 32	morn.	☾	6 36	25
12	SU	6 18	6 3	11 45	9 52	3 8	0 50	☾	7 30	25
13	M	6 16	6 4	11 48	9 35	2 44	1 40	☾	8 22	3
14	TU	6 14	6 5	11 51	9 18	2 21	2 30	☾	9 12	3
15	W	6 12	6 6	11 54	9 1	1 57	3 11	☾	9 59	3
16	Th	6 10	6 8	11 58	8 44	1 33	3 50	☾	10 45	3
17	F	6 8	6 9	12 1	8 26	1 10	4 30	☾	11 29	3
18	SA	6 7	6 10	12 3	8 8	0 46	5 9	☾	☽	3
19	SU	6 5	6 12	12 7	7 50	0 22	rises	☾	M 12	3
20	M	6 3	6 13	12 10	7 32	N 0	6 55	☾	0 55	3
21	TU	6 1	6 15	12 14	7 14	0 24	7 52	☾	1 38	3
22	W	5 59	6 16	12 17	6 55	0 48	8 47	☾	2 22	3
23	Th	5 57	6 17	12 20	6 37	1 11	9 45	☾	3 6	3
24	F	5 56	6 18	12 22	6 18	1 35	10 44	☾	3 52	3
25	SA	5 54	6 19	12 25	6 0	1 58	11 30	☾	4 40	3
26	SU	5 52	6 20	12 28	5 41	2 22	morn.	☾	5 29	3
27	M	5 50	6 22	12 32	5 23	2 45	0 25	☾	6 19	3
28	TU	5 48	6 23	12 35	5 4	3 9	1 30	☾	7 10	3
29	W	5 46	6 24	12 38	4 26	3 32	2 3	☾	8 3	3
30	Th	5 44	6 25	12 41	4 27	3 55	2 55	☾	8 56	3
31	F	5 42	6 26	12 44	4 9	4 19	3 40	☾	9 49	3

Finish all winter jobs before the driving work of spring comes on—get tools, implements, and every thing else in readiness for the business of the approaching season—see that ploughs, carts, harrows, rakes, and other things, are in good order and fit for work—and clevises, chains, hoes, and spades, are all in their places, that men and teams may not stand idle by half hour searches. Let all firewood be drawn, cut up, and housed for use during the coming summer, so that good dry wood may be always at hand, with no interruption to other work, and a smoky kitchen

Sundays.
Annive
St. David.
♀ ♂ ☾.
♀ in ☽.
Shrove S.
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♀ gr. hel. L
Ash Wed.-
♂ ♂ ☾.
1st Sun. in
♀ in inf. ♂
Low Tides
St. Patrick
♂ ♂ ♀.
2nd Sun. in
☾ enters ☾
Middling T
☾ apogee.
Annunciati
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MARCH 31 Days.

Spring.

		Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
			Halifax, N. S.	Annapo- lis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor & St. John.
	1	St. David. <i>unsettled,</i>	4 32	8 2	7 32	9 2
	2	♀♂☾. <i>with very</i>	5 25	8 54	8 24	9 54
	3	<i>high winds.</i>	6 14	9 44	9 14	10 44
	4	♀ in ☿.	7 0	10 30	10 0	11 30
	5	Shrove S. ☿ gr. hel. lat. N.	7 40	11 10	10 40	M. 10
	6	☾ per.—Very High Tides.	8 20	11 50	11 20	0 50
	7	♀ gr. hel. Lat. N. <i>Some</i>	8 59	M. 29	11 59	1 29
	8	Ash Wed.—First <i>snow.</i>	9 40	1 10	M. 40	2 10
	9	[day of Lent.	10 23	1 53	1 53	2 53
	10	<i>Weather</i>	11 14	2 44	2 44	3 44
	11	♂♂☾. <i>becomes more</i>	morn.	3 3	3 12	4 3
	12	1st Sun. in Lent. <i>settled</i>	0 15	3 45	3 45	4 45
	13	♀ in inf. ♂☉.	1 29	4 59	4 29	5 59
	14	Low Tides. <i>and very</i>	2 55	6 25	5 55	7 25
	15	<i>much colder.</i>	3 48	7 18	6 48	8 18
	16		4 27	7 57	7 27	8 57
	17	St. Patrick. ☿♂♂. <i>High</i>	5 14	8 44	8 14	9 40
	18	♂♂♂. <i>Winds and</i>	6 7	9 37	9 7	10 37
	19	2nd Sun. in Lent. ☾ ecl. vis.	7 0	10 30	10 0	11 30
	20	☾ enters ☉.—Spring bgns.	7 45	11 15	10 45	A. 15
	21	Middling Tides.	8 16	11 46	11 16	0 46
	22	☾ apogee. <i>blustering,</i>	8 45	A. 15	11 45	1 15
	23		9 18	0 48	A. 18	1 48
	24	<i>with snow.</i>	9 51	1 21	0 51	2 21
	25	Annunciation.—Lady-day.	10 27	1 57	1 27	2 57
	26	3rd Sun. in Lent.	11 10	2 40	2 10	3 40
	27	<i>Becomes pleasanter,</i>	A. 1	3 31	3 1	4 31
	28	♀ in ☿.	1 8	4 38	4 8	5 38
	29	<i>and continues fine</i>	2 24	5 54	5 24	6 54
	30	<i>to the end</i>	3 48	7 18	6 48	8 18
	31	<i>of the month.</i>	4 57	8 27	7 57	9 27

ore eyes, delayed meals, and work behind hand, all from wet
 food, entirely prevented. Fences should be repaired as soon
 as the weather will permit, rails laid up, loose boards nailed to
 posts, and gates well hung, in freely swinging, self-shutting and
 self-latching order. Look after cows about to calve, give them
 a warm place well littered, and keep calves separate from the
 cows, except for a short time while sucking; many a splendid
 cow has been dried up and spoiled by running with the calf.
 Give sheep good protection and plenty of food, but not too much.
 Pick over decaying apples—procure fencing stuff—tread snow
 round the fruit trees—thrash the grain early and cheat the rats.
 When the sledding is good keep your teams going drawing
 good, manure, and if practicable, peat or swamp muck to spread
 over your barnyard to mix with manure.

1848.

APRIL begins on SATURDAY.

- New Moon, 3rd d. 6h. 47m. evening, bearing West.
- ☽ First Quarter, 10th d. 10h. 35m. morning, bearing West.
- Full Moon, 18th d. 10h. 17m. morning, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 26th d. 10h. 6m. morning, bearing West.

Sunday
Annive

D	M	D	☉'s upper limb		Days length.	☉slw. of clock.	☉'s dec. N.	☽ rises.	☽ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days	Fools' Day
			rises.	sets.								
1	SA	5 40	6 28	12 48	3 51	4° 22'	4 16	☾	10 4	4 4	4th Sun. in	
2	SU	5 39	6 29	12 50	3 33	5 5	4 56	☾	11 39	4 5	☾ per. ☉	
3	M	5 37	6 30	12 53	3 15	5 28	sets.	☾	A. 36	4 6	☽ ☽ h.	
4	TU	5 35	6 31	12 56	2 57	5 51	6 52	☾	1 33	4 7	☽ ☽ ☉	
5	W	5 33	6 33	13 0	2 40	6 14	8 0	☾	2 32	4 18	☽ ☽ ☾	
6	TH	5 31	6 34	13 3	2 22	6 36	9 8	☾	3 30	4 1A	5th Sun. in	
7	F	5 30	6 35	13 5	2 5	6 59	10 16	☾	4 28	4 10	Low Tides	
8	SA	5 28	6 36	13 8	1 48	7 21	11 24	☾	5 24	4 21	☽ in ☉.	
9	SU	5 26	6 38	13 12	1 31	7 43	morn.	☾	6 18	4 22		
10	M	5 24	6 39	13 15	1 15	8 6	0 40	☾	7 9	4 23		
11	TU	5 22	6 40	13 18	0 59	8 28	1 22	☾	7 57	4 34		
12	W	5 21	6 41	13 20	0 43	8 50	1 53	☾	8 43	4 35		
13	TH	5 19	6 43	13 24	0 27	9 11	2 24	☾	9 28	4 3A	Palm Sun	
14	F	5 17	6 44	13 27	0 12	9 33	2 54	☾	10 11	4 37		
15	SA	5 15	6 45	13 30	F. 2	9 54	3 30	☾	10 54	4 48	☾ apogee	
16	SU	5 14	6 47	13 33	0 17	10 16	4 9	☾	11 36	4 49	High Tide	
17	M	5 12	6 48	13 36	0 31	10 37	4 40	☾	☽	4 40	☽ ☽ ☽	
18	TU	5 10	6 49	13 39	0 45	10 58	rises.	☾	0 20	4 51	Good Frid	
19	W	5 9	6 50	13 41	0 59	11 18	7 41	☾	1 4	4 52	disappear	
20	TH	5 7	6 51	13 44	1 12	11 39	8 39	☾	1 49	4 5A	Easter Su	
21	F	5 5	6 52	13 47	2 25	11 59	9 37	☾	2 36	4 54	Easter M	
22	SA	5 4	6 54	13 50	1 37	12 20	10 34	☾	3 24	5 25	Princess	
23	SU	5 2	6 55	13 53	1 49	12 40	11 31	☾	4 14	5 26		
24	M	5 0	6 56	13 56	2 0	12 59	10 27	☾	5 4	5 27	a	
25	TU	4 59	6 58	13 59	2 11	13 19	morn.	☾	5 54	5 128	☽ gr. hel.	
26	W	4 57	6 59	14 2	2 21	13 38	0 31	☾	6 46	5 129	☽ gr. hel.	
27	TH	4 56	7 0	14 4	2 31	13 57	1 44	☾	7 37	5 1BA	1st S. af. l	
28	F	4 54	7 1	14 7	2 40	14 16	2 20	☾	8 29	5 1		
29	SA	4 53	7 2	14 9	2 49	14 35	2 56	☾	9 22	5 2	always hear fr	
30	SU	4 51	7 3	14 12	2 57	14 53	3 26	☾	10 17	5 2	the Wise Dis	

It is a matter of astonishment that at this day, after so great improvements have been made in agriculture, and so much light thrown upon the subject by scientific men of almost every country, any should be found, who will not give assent to the doctrine of rotation; or who will not admit that a judicious system of alternation of crops should be adopted by every one who would cultivate the earth with success. Yet there are thousands who still cling to the old way of cropping their fields continually with the same kind of grain or plant, until they hardly make a return of the seed they have received—to such men farming will prove to be a sinking business—these too, are the very men whom we

APRIL 30 Days.

Spring.

		Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
			Halifax, N S.	Anna-polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor & St. John.
☾	Days	Fools' Day. ♀♂☾.	5 50	9 20	8 50	10 20
☾	Days	4th Sun. in Lent. <i>much</i>	6 38	10 8	9 38	11 8
☾	Days	☾ per. ☼ ecl. inv. <i>finer.</i>	7 20	10 50	10 20	11 50
☾	Days	Very High Tides. ☿♂☾.	8 3	11 33	11 3	M 33
☾	Days	<i>now look</i>	8 43	M 13	11 43	1 13
☾	Days	<i>out for a</i>	9 26	0 56	M 26	1 56
☾	Days	♀♂♂.	10 11	1 41	1 11	2 41
☾	Days	☿♂☾.	11 0	2 30	2 0	3 30
☾	Days	♂♂☾.	11 56	3 26	2 56	4 26
☾	Days	5th Sun. in Lent. ♀gr. el.	morn.	3 55	3 45	4 55
☾	Days	Low Tides.	1 7	4 37	4 7	5 37
☾	Days	♀ in ☿.	2 23	5 53	5 23	6 53
☾	Days	<i>clears up fine,</i>	3 38	7 8	6 38	8 8
☾	Days	<i>with occasional</i>	4 42	8 12	7 42	9 12
☾	Days	<i>warm showers.</i>	5 30	9 0	8 30	10 0
☾	Days	Palm Sunday.	6 10	9 40	9 10	10 40
☾	Days	<i>becomes</i>	6 46	10 16	9 46	11 16
☾	Days	☾ apogee. ♀♂♀.	7 18	10 48	10 18	11 48
☾	Days	High Tides. <i>colder.</i>	8 6	11 36	11 6	A. 36
☾	Days	♀♂♀.	8 28	11 58	11 28	0 58
☾	Days	Good Friday.	8 54	A. 24	11 54	1 24
☾	Days	disappearance of ♀'s ring.	9 31	1 1	A 31	2 1
☾	Days	Easter Sun. St. George.	10 6	1 36	1 6	2 36
☾	Days	Easter Mon. <i>becomes fine</i>	10 47	2 17	1 47	3 17
☾	Days	Princess Alice, b. 1843.	11 34	3 4	2 34	4 4
☾	Days	[St. Mark.	A. 29	3 59	3 29	4 59
☾	Days	<i>and warm for the</i>	1 51	5 21	4 51	6 21
☾	Days	♀ gr. hel. lat. S. <i>season.</i>	3 2	6 32	6 2	7 32
☾	Days	♀ gr. hel. lat. S. Low T.	4 20	7 50	7 20	8 50
☾	Days	1st S. af. Easter. Low Sun.	5 33	9 3	8 33	10 3

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No man ought to expect a return for his labour, unless he give back to the soil, in some form, a part at least, of what he takes from it. It is to obviate in a great measure the evils consequent upon the practice of taking all, and returning nothing to the land, that is proposed to be effected by the rotation system. By heavy manuring and high cultivation, land may be made to produce one kind of grain, perhaps abundantly, for a number of years in succession—but the soil cannot without great expense of labour and manure, produce two or three crops of a kind without a perceptible falling off in the product. Spade round young fruit trees, and keep the ground clear and mellow round them.

1848.

MAY begins on MONDAY.

- New Moon, 3rd d. 3h. 0m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- ☽ First Quarter, 9th d. 10h. 42m. *evening*, bearing West.
- Full Moon, 18th d. 2h. 27m. *morning*, bearing East.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 25th d. 7h. 32m. *evening*, below the horizon.

Sundays
Annive

D	D	☼'s upper limb		Days length	☼ fast of clock.		☼'s dec. N.		☾	☾	☾	Days
M	W	rises.	sets.		of	clock.	dec.	N.	rises.	pl.	south-ing.	
1	M	4 50	7 5	14 15	3 5	15° 11'		3 57				
2	Tu	4 48	7 6	14 18	3 12	15 29		4 44				
3	W	4 47	7 7	14 20	3 18	15 47		sets				
4	Th	4 46	7 9	14 23	3 24	16 4		7 4				
5	F	4 44	7 10	14 26	3 30	16 22		8 15				
6	SA	4 43	7 11	14 28	3 34	16 38		9 26				
7	Su	4 41	7 12	14 31	3 39	16 55		10 35				
8	M	4 40	7 13	14 33	3 42	17 11		11 46				
9	Tu	4 39	7 14	14 35	3 46	17 27		morn.				
10	W	4 38	7 15	14 37	3 48	17 43		0 30				
11	Th	4 36	7 17	14 41	3 50	17 59		1 9				
12	F	4 35	7 18	14 43	3 52	18 14		1 44				
13	SA	4 34	7 19	14 45	3 53	18 29		2 11				
14	Su	4 33	7 20	14 47	3 53	18 43		2 39				
15	M	4 32	7 21	14 49	3 53	18 57		3 16				
16	Tu	4 31	7 22	14 51	3 52	19 11		3 35				
17	W	4 30	7 24	14 54	3 51	19 25		4 2				
18	Th	4 28	7 25	14 57	3 49	19 38		rises				
19	F	4 27	7 26	14 59	3 47	19 51		8 30				
20	SA	4 26	7 27	15 1	3 44	20 3		9 18				
21	Su	4 26	7 28	15 2	3 41	20 16		10 7				
22	M	4 25	7 29	15 4	3 36	20 27		10 55				
23	Tu	4 24	7 30	15 6	3 32	20 39		11 45				
24	W	4 23	7 31	15 8	3 27	20 50		morn.				
25	Th	4 22	7 32	15 10	3 21	21 1		0 25				
26	F	4 21	7 33	15 12	3 15	21 11		1 0				
27	SA	4 20	7 34	15 14	3 8	21 22		1 40				
28	Su	4 20	7 34	15 15	3 1	21 31		2 20				
29	M	4 19	7 35	15 16	2 54	21 41		2 50				
30	Tu	4 18	7 36	15 18	2 45	21 50		3 19				
31	W	4 18	7 37	15 19	2 37	21 58		3 57				

☽ ☼ ☾
☾ perigee.
Very High
fin

St. John Ev
2nd Sun. af
Low Tides.

3rd Sun. af
☾ apogee.—
☽ in ☽.
☽ ☼ ☽.

4th Sun. af
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☽ gr. hel.
Queen Vic
Prs. Helen
Low Tides
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Unless compelled by scarcity of winter food, we should generally turn stock to pasture till the grass has started so as to afford what farmers call "a good bite." If animals only get little grass, and that of a watery nature, as the first growth generally is, it takes away the appetite for other food without giving much nourishment in its place—besides, grass lands, while in soft or unsettled state, are injured by being trodden or poached by stock—this is perhaps the greatest objection to turning out early, or before the soil gets firm; though sheep from their comparative lightness, do much less injury than heavy stock. It

MAY 31 Days.

Spring.

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East.
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Days
11 14 5
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8 52 5
9 35 5
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M 34 6
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Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
	Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor & St. John.
☿♁. <i>very</i>	6 15	9 45	9 15	10 45
☾ perigee. <i>pleasant.</i>	7 2	10 32	10 2	11 32
Very High Tides. ♀stat.	7 45	11 15	10 45	M. 15
<i>fine growing</i>	8 28	11 58	11 28	0 58
<i>showers.</i>	9 12	M. 42	M. 12	1 42
St. John Evangelist.	9 56	1 26	0 56	2 26
2nd Sun. aft. Easter.	10 43	2 13	1 43	3 13
<i>becomes</i>	11 33	3 3	2 33	4 3
Low Tides.	morn.	3 30	3 0	4 30
<i>overcast</i>	0 28	3 58	3 28	4 58
<i>and dull.</i>	1 39	5 9	4 39	6 9
	2 44	6 14	5 44	7 14
<i>much</i>	3 57	7 27	6 57	8 27
3rd Sun. aft. Easter.	4 53	8 23	7 53	9 23
☾ apogee.—High T. <i>finer.</i>	5 37	9 7	8 37	10 7
	6 15	9 45	9 15	10 45
♁ in ♀.	6 59	10 22	9 52	11 22
♀♁. <i>A storm about</i>	7 25	10 55	10 25	11 55
	8 23	11 53	11 23	A. 53
<i>this time,</i>	8 35	A. 5	11 35	1 5
4th Sun. aft. Easter.	9 10	0 40	A. 10	1 40
♁ in perihelion. <i>with</i>	9 47	1 17	0 47	2 17
♁ gr. hel. Lat. N. <i>high</i>	10 26	1 56	1 26	2 56
Queen Victoria b. 1819.	11 11	2 41	2 11	3 41
Prs. Helena b. '46. <i>winds.</i>	A. 5	3 35	3 5	4 35
Low Tides.	1 11	4 41	4 11	5 41
♁♁. <i>Fine weather.</i>	2 26	5 56	5 26	6 56
Rogation Sunday.	3 49	7 19	6 49	8 19
♁♁. Rest. K. Chas. II.	5 0	8 30	8 0	9 30
☾ perigee. <i>showery, but</i>	5 57	9 27	8 57	10 27
♀♁. <i>pleasant.</i>	6 45	10 15	9 45	11 16

est not to turn working oxen to grass till they have done their
spring work."—they will perform labor much better when fed
a good, bright soft hay, with two or three quarts of meal from
adian Corn, barley, or oats and peas, with a few potatoes,
arrots, and other succulent vegetables than when fed on the
young grass. It takes some time for the animal system to accom-
modate itself to the change from dry to green food, or from hay
grass, and the first growth of grass, besides being deficient in
atriment, is likely to weaken animals. Sheep may be pastured
rye for a short time, if it is pretty forward, without injury to
the crop, and with very great advantage to the sheep, especially
nursing ewes. In case of a scarcity of other feed they may be
arned on dry meadows. Look out for weeds.

1848.

JUNE begins on THURSDAY.

- New Moon, 1st d. 10h. 25m. *morning*, bearing S. E.
- ☽ First Quarter, 8th d. 1h. 1m. *evening*, bearing West.
- Full Moon, 16th d. 4h. 44m. *morning*, bearing West.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 24th d. 2h. 13m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- New Moon, 30th d. 6h. 4m. *evening*, bearing West.

D	D	☼supper limb.		Days length.	☼fast of clock.	☼dec. N.	☾sets.	☾pl.	☾south-ing.	Days
M	W	rises.	sets.							
1	Th	4	17 7 38	15 21	2 28	22° 6'	sets.	Π	A. 54	6 3A
2	F	4	16 7 39	15 23	2 19	22 14	7 58	Π	1 53	6 5
3	SA	4	16 7 39	15 23	2 9	22 22	8 48	Π	2 50	6 6
4	SU	4	16 7 40	15 24	1 59	22 29	9 38	Π	3 44	6 7
5	M	4	15 7 41	15 26	1 48	22 35	10 32	Π	4 34	6 8
6	TU	4	15 7 42	15 27	1 38	22 42	10 58	Π	5 22	6 9
7	W	4	15 7 42	15 27	1 27	22 47	11 28	Π	6 7	6 10
8	Th	4	15 7 43	15 28	1 15	22 53	11 59	Π	6 50	6 3A
9	F	4	15 7 44	15 29	1 4	22 58	morn.	Π	7 33	6 42
10	SA	4	14 7 44	15 30	0 52	23 3	0 36	Π	8 16	6 43
11	SU	4	14 7 45	15 31	0 40	23 7	1 12	Π	8 59	6 44
12	M	4	14 7 45	15 31	0 28	23 11	1 48	Π	9 44	6 45
13	TU	4	14 7 46	15 32	0 16	23 14	2 18	Π	10 30	6 46
14	W	4	14 7 46	15 32	0 3	23 17	3 0	Π	11 18	6 47
15	Th	4	14 7 47	15 33	Sl. 8	23 20	3 32	Π	8	6 3A
16	F	4	14 7 47	15 33	0 21	23 22	rises.	Π	M 7	6 49
17	SA	4	14 7 48	15 34	0 34	23 24	8 13	Π	0 57	6 40
18	SU	4	14 7 48	15 34	0 46	23 25	8 53	Π	1 48	6 21
19	M	4	14 7 48	15 34	0 59	23 26	9 33	Π	2 39	6 22
20	TU	4	14 7 48	15 34	1 12	23 27	10 13	Π	3 29	6 23
21	W	4	14 7 49	15 35	1 25	23 27	10 54	Π	4 19	6 24
22	Th	4	15 7 49	15 34	1 38	23 27	11 24	Π	5 9	de 3A
23	F	4	15 7 49	15 34	1 51	23 26	11 56	Π	6 0	0 26
24	SA	4	15 7 49	15 34	2 4	23 25	morn.	Π	6 51	0 27
25	SU	4	15 7 49	15 34	2 17	23 23	0 42	Π	7 44	0 28
26	M	4	16 7 49	15 33	2 29	23 21	1 12	Π	8 40	0 29
27	TU	4	17 7 49	15 33	2 42	23 19	1 51	Π	9 37	0 30
28	W	4	17 7 49	15 32	2 54	23 16	2 30	Π	10 37	0
29	Th	4	17 7 49	15 32	3 6	23 13	3 10	Π	11 36	0
30	F	4	18 7 49	15 31	3 18	23 10	sets.	Π	A. 35	0

Sunday
Anniv

Ascen. Da
High Tide

Sunday af

beco

Low Tide

Whit Sun

Whit Mon

Whit Tue

Middling

Trinity S

Access. Q

Proclamat

Corpus Ch

High Tide

St. John I

1st Sun. a

♂ in aphe

☾ perigee

Q. Victori

St. Peter a

♀ ☿ ☾.

Among the various objects that engage the attention of the agriculturist, few have higher claims upon his care than the cultivation of fruit. If our farmers, with their present meagre and imperfect collections of fruit, have often found the produce of the Orchard among the most valuable of crops, may they not expect when the best and most profitable varieties come to be the objects of their culture? Of the best apples, and of those exquisite productions of the pear kind with which the science and skill of a few individuals have enriched the world within the last half century, we are yet to become partakers. When we consider the great and constantly increasing varieties of fruit, and the many of them of exquisite flavor, we are not surprised to find that the demand for fruit at all seasons is increasing, and that our wealth is being augmented by the produce of the Orchard. It is not surprising, therefore, that the science of fruit culture is becoming more and more a branch of the liberal sciences, and that the mysteries of the mind are being unlocked by the study of the art of raising fruit.

S. E.
West.
the horizon
est.

JUNE 30 Days.

Summer.

Days	Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax, N. S.	Annapo- lis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor & St. John.
1	Ascen. Day—Holy Thurs.	7 36	11 6	10 36	M. 6
2	High Tides. ☿ ☽ ☾.	8 15	11 45	11 15	0 45
3	<i>thunder</i>	8 57	M. 27	11 57	1 27
A. 54	Sunday aft. Ascension.	9 38	1 8	M. 38	2 8
1 53	<i>and lightning,</i>	10 20	1 50	1 20	2 50
2 50	<i>with rain.</i>	11 5	2 35	2 5	3 35
3 44		11 54	3 24	2 54	4 24
4 34	<i>becomes clear</i>	morn.	3 50	3 25	4 50
5 22	<i>and more</i>	0 49	4 19	3 49	5 19
6 7	Low Tides. <i>settled.</i>	1 53	5 23	4 53	6 23
6 50	Whit Sun.—Pentecost.	2 58	6 28	5 58	7 28
7 33	Whit Mon. ☿ ☽ ☾. [Capo.	4 6	7 36	7 6	8 36
8 16	Whit Tuesday.	5 0	8 30	8 0	9 30
8 59	<i>occasional</i>	5 46	9 16	8 46	10 16
9 44	<i>light</i>	6 26	9 56	9 26	10 56
10 30	Middling Tides. ☽ ☽ ☾.	7 4	10 34	10 4	11 34
11 18	<i>showers.</i>	7 49	11 19	10 49	A. 19
8	Trinity Sunday.—Battle	8 17	11 47	11 17	0 47
M 7	☽ ☽ ☾. [Waterloo '15.	8 54	A. 24	11 54	1 24
0 57	Access. Q. Victoria, '37.	9 30	1 0	A. 30	2 0
1 48	Proclamation. ☽ centers ☽.	10 9	1 39	1 9	2 39
2 39	Corpus Chris. [Sum. begins	10 51	2 21	1 51	3 21
3 29	High Tides. [☽ gr. elong.	11 46	3 16	2 46	4 16
4 19	St. John B't.—Mids. Day.	A. 39	4 9	3 39	5 9
5 9	1st Sun. aft. Trin. ☽ ☽ ☾.	1 54	5 24	4 54	6 24
6 0	☽ in aphelion.	3 14	6 44	6 14	7 44
6 51	☽ perigee. <i>pleasant</i>	4 37	8 7	7 37	9 7
7 44	Q. Victoria crowned '38.	5 39	9 9	8 39	10 9
8 40	St. Peter and St. Paul.	6 32	10 2	9 32	11 2
9 37	☽ ☽ ☾. <i>and warm.</i>	7 18	10 48	10 18	11 48

ing varieties of fruit that are capable of being cultivated in our climate; the elegance of form and beauty of colour displayed by many of them; and above all their delightful fragrance and exquisite flavour; it may well be asked, what objects more than them demand our constant and fostering care? Nor is the value of present verriut at all lessened when we view it as a means of increasing and founding our wealth. The culture of flowers has a very important bearing on national virtue and prosperity—every man who has a table of family should seriously examine the question whether his duty to the best of his children, should not prompt him to encourage a proper and liberal share of the culture of flowers—the time spent on their cultivation will be in no sense of the word wasted—they contribute to our pleasure and become; they add to our knowledge of nature; they unfold to us the mysteries of the beautiful; and tend to humanize and elevate the mind.

1848.

JULY begins on SATURDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter, 8th d. 5h. 16m. *morning*, bearing South.
- ☾ Full Moon, 16th d. 5h. 6m. *morning*, bearing West.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 23rd d. 7h. 13m. *morning*, below the horizon
- ☾ New Moon, 30th d. 3h. 11m. *morning*, bearing S. E.

D	D	☾'s upper limb.		Days length	☾ slw of clock.	☾ dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing.	Days
		rises.	sets.							
1	SA	4 18	7 49	15 31	3 30	23° 6'	7 43a	☾	0 35	0
2	SU	4 19	7 48	15 29	3 42	23 1	8 20	☾	1 31	0
3	M	4 20	7 48	15 28	3 53	22 56	8 54	☾	2 24	0
4	TU	4 20	7 48	15 28	4 4	22 51	9 34	☾	3 13	0
5	W	4 21	7 47	15 26	4 14	22 46	10 12	☾	4 0	0
6	TH	4 21	7 47	15 26	4 24	22 40	10 47	☾	4 45	0
7	F	4 22	7 47	15 25	4 34	22 33	11 17	☾	5 29	0 1
8	SA	4 23	7 46	15 23	4 44	22 27	11 52	☾	6 12	0 1
9	SU	4 23	7 46	15 23	4 53	22 20	morn.	☾	6 55	0 1
10	M	4 24	7 45	15 21	5 1	22 12	0 10	☾	7 39	0 1
11	TU	4 25	7 45	15 20	5 9	22 4	0 46	☾	8 24	0 1
12	W	4 26	7 44	15 18	5 17	21 56	1 12	☾	9 12	0 1
13	TH	4 27	7 44	15 17	5 24	21 47	1 43	☾	10 0	0 1
14	F	4 28	7 43	15 15	5 31	21 38	2 13	☾	10 51	0 2
15	SA	4 29	7 42	15 13	5 37	21 29	2 50	☾	11 42	0 2
16	SU	4 30	7 41	15 11	5 43	21 19	rises	☾	☽	0 2
17	M	4 31	7 41	15 10	5 48	21 9	8 23a	☾	M 34	0 2
18	TU	4 32	7 40	15 8	5 53	20 58	8 57	☾	1 25	0 2
19	W	4 32	7 39	15 7	5 57	20 48	9 31	☾	2 16	0 2
20	TH	4 33	7 38	15 5	6 0	20 36	10 2	☾	3 7	0 3
21	F	4 34	7 37	15 3	6 3	20 25	10 39	☾	3 58	0 3
22	SA	4 35	7 36	15 1	6 6	20 13	11 9	☾	4 49	0 3
23	SU	4 36	7 35	14 59	6 8	20 1	11 45	☾	5 41	0 3
24	M	4 37	7 34	14 57	6 9	19 48	morn.	☾	6 34	0 3
25	TU	4 38	7 33	14 55	6 10	19 35	0 29	☾	7 29	0 4
26	W	4 40	7 32	14 52	6 10	19 22	1 19	☾	8 26	0 4
27	TH	4 41	7 31	14 50	6 9	19 9	2 9	☾	9 24	0 4
28	F	4 42	7 30	14 48	6 9	18 55	2 59	☾	10 22	0 4
29	SA	4 43	7 29	14 46	6 8	18 41	3 50	☾	11 18	0 4
30	SU	4 44	7 29	14 45	6 6	18 26	sets	☾	A. 12	0 5
31	M	4 45	7 28	14 43	6 3	18 11	7 39a	☾	1 3	0 5

Sundays,
Annivers

☾ in apogee
2nd Sun. aft
☽ ☾ ☾. [V]
Low Tides.
☽ in aphelio

1/2 stat.
3rd S. aft. T

Low Tides.
☽ ☽ ☽.
St. Swithin

4th Sun. af
High Tides
☽ ☾ ☽.

Middling T
☽ ☾ ☾.
5th Sun. af

☽ ☽ ☽. ☾
St. James.
High Tides
1/2 stat.
☽ ☾ ☾.
6th Sun. af

Every farmer *may effectually* be his own banker if he chooses. He has the right, he has the power, he has the means at his own command, and by the exercise of this right, this power and these means, he can be benefitted far more than by any investment of his capital in Banks—the bank alluded to is the Farmer's Bank. Manure, the location in his own barn-yard—this is a bank that can never fail, can never be insolvent. He subjects himself to no protests, he lives in no fear of a suspension of discounts, he needs no bolts, bars, or locks to secure him from the robbery of there is no Cashier to tell him when he presents himself to the benefit, as will

JULY 31 Days.

Summer.

South.
est.
the horizon
E.

D
outh-
ing.

Days
0 35
1 31
2 24
3 13
4 0
4 45
5 29
6 12
6 55
7 39
8 24
9 12
0 0
0 51
1 42
2 34
1 25
2 16
3 7
3 58
4 49
5 41
6 34
7 29
8 26
9 24
0 22
1 18
A. 12
1 3

Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.		High Water, mean time, at			
		Halifax. N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
☉ in apogee. <i>becomes</i>		8 2	11 32	11 2	M. 32
2nd Sun. aft. Trinity.		8 41	M. 11	11 41	1 11
♂ ♀ ☾. [Visit. B.V. Mary		9 20	0 50	M. 20	1 50
Low Tides. <i>much warmer,</i>		9 57	1 27	0 57	2 27
♀ in aphelion. <i>with</i>		10 35	2 5	1 35	3 5
♃ stat. <i>occasional</i>		11 14	2 44	2 14	3 44
		morn.	3 0	3 0	4 0
		0 2	3 32	3 2	4 32
3rd S. aft. Trin. ☉ apogee.		0 56	4 26	3 56	5 26
		1 59	5 29	4 59	6 29
Low Tides. <i>with perhaps</i>		3 9	6 39	6 9	7 39
		4 14	7 44	7 14	8 44
		5 13	8 43	8 13	9 43
		6 1	9 31	9 1	10 31
♃ ♀ ♃.		6 43	10 13	9 43	11 13
St. Swithin. <i>clears up</i>		7 23	10 53	10 23	11 53
4th Sun. aft. Trin. <i>very</i>		8 23	11 53	10 53	A. 33
High Tides. <i>fine, and</i>		8 55	11 58	11 38	0 58
		9 13	A. 43	A. 13	1 43
♀ ♀ ♀.		9 52	1 22	0 52	2 22
		10 33	2 3	1 33	3 3
Middling Tides. ♃ ♀ ☾.		11 18	2 48	2 18	3 48
♃ ♀ ☾. <i>continues</i>		A. 15	3 45	3 15	4 45
5th Sun. aft. Trinity.		1 27	4 57	4 27	5 57
♀ ♀ ♃. ☾ perigee.		2 54	6 24	5 54	7 24
St. James. ♀ gr. hel. Lat. S.		4 18	7 48	7 18	8 48
		5 26	8 56	8 26	9 56
High Tides. <i>some rain</i>		6 29	9 59	9 29	10 59
♃ stat. <i>may be</i>		7 4	10 34	10 4	11 34
♀ ♀ ☾.		7 36	11 16	10 36	morn.
6th Sun. aft. Trin. ♀ ♀ ☾.		7 45	11 15	10 55	1 15
					<i>expected, with wind.</i>

bank for means to carry on his farming operations that a
discount is required to grant him a favor, or to tell him his endor-
ment is not good or sufficient. He is not confined to a limited
number of days, with a *little grace* beyond it; and when he
draws his check, he has no fear of being told that there is not any
at his ownds placed to his credit. Then let every farmer, if he has not
and these so already, securely arrange his barn-yard in such a man-
ner that none of the deposits can be squandered until he
removes them himself. If the farmer owns *stock* in this bank he
suffers no perplexity or anxiety of mind as to the forthcoming
dividends—Beware of all other Banks! do not be drawn into
their snare. There is a class of men and business which these
Banks may perhaps benefit; but the farmers, they can never
benefit, as will their own Bank, *The Farmer's Bank* of manure.

1848.

AUGUST begins on TUESDAY.

- ☾ First Quarter, 6th d. 10h. 42m. *evening*, below the horizon.
- ☉ Full Moon, 14th d. 4h. 2m. *evening*, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 21st d. 11h. 53m. *morning*, bearing East.
- New Moon, 28th d. 2h. 47m. *evening*, below the horizon.

D	M	☉'s upper limb		Days length.	☉slw. of clock.	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.	Days
		rises.	sets.							
1	Tu	4 46	7 27	14 41	6 0	17° 56'	8 12	☾	1 52	0
2	W	4 47	7 25	14 38	5 56	17 41	8 40	☾	2 38	0
3	Th	4 48	7 23	14 35	5 51	17 25	9 7	☾	3 23	1
4	F	4 50	7 22	14 32	5 46	17 9	9 34	☾	4 6	1
5	SA	4 51	7 20	14 29	5 41	16 53	10 0	☾	4 50	1
6	SU	4 52	7 19	14 27	5 34	16 37	10 36	☾	5 34	1
7	M	4 53	7 17	14 24	5 27	16 20	11 6	☾	6 18	1
8	Tu	4 54	7 16	14 22	5 20	16 3	11 43	☾	7 4	1
9	W	4 55	7 15	14 20	5 12	15 45	morn.	☾	7 52	1
10	Th	4 56	7 13	14 17	5 3	15 28	0 35	☾	8 41	1
11	F	4 58	7 11	14 13	4 54	15 10	1 7	☾	9 32	1
12	SA	4 59	7 10	14 11	4 44	14 52	1 34	☾	10 24	1
13	SU	5 0	7 8	14 8	4 33	14 34	2 5	☾	11 16	1
14	M	5 1	7 7	14 6	4 22	14 15	rises	☾	☉	1
15	Tu	5 2	7 5	14 3	4 11	13 57	7 33	☾	M. 9	1
16	W	5 4	7 4	14 0	3 58	13 38	8 7	☾	1 1	1
17	Th	5 5	7 2	13 57	3 46	13 19	8 41	☾	1 53	1
18	F	5 6	7 0	13 54	3 33	12 59	9 15	☾	2 45	1
19	SA	5 7	6 59	13 52	3 19	12 40	9 51	☾	3 37	1
20	SU	5 8	6 57	13 49	3 5	12 20	10 28	☾	4 31	1
21	M	5 9	6 55	13 46	2 51	12 0	11 13	☾	5 25	1
22	Tu	5 11	6 54	13 43	2 36	11 40	11 58	☾	6 21	1
23	W	5 12	6 52	13 40	2 21	11 19	morn.	☾	7 18	1
24	Th	5 13	6 50	13 37	2 5	10 59	0 50	☾	8 14	1
25	F	5 14	6 48	13 34	1 49	10 38	1 45	☾	9 10	2
26	SA	5 15	6 47	13 32	1 32	10 17	2 43	☾	10 4	2
27	SU	5 16	6 45	13 29	1 15	9 56	3 24	☾	10 55	2
28	M	5 18	6 43	13 25	0 58	9 35	sets.	☾	11 44	2
29	Tu	5 19	6 42	13 23	0 40	9 14	6 39	☾	A. 31	2
30	W	5 20	6 40	13 20	0 22	8 52	6 58	☾	1 17	2
31	Th	5 21	6 38	13 17	0 4	8 31	7 37	☾	2 1	2

Sunday
Anniv
Lammas F
7th S. af. T
[b. 18
♂ gr. elon
8th S. af. T
[laide,
Ass. B. V.
Very High
Duchess I
☾ per.—♀
♂ C.
9th Sun. a
Low Tide
St. Bartho
Pr. Albert
10th S. aft
St. August
H. Tides.

In many parts of the country the dairy is such an object, and it is so desirable to have a living machine that can convert abundance and perfection, the food it consumes, to so useful, profitable, and so essential an article, as milk, that the breed most distinguished for that property must always be in great demand—but whether a particular breed should be kept entire for that purpose, or whether it is preferable to have stock partly calculated for the butcher, and partly for the dairy, is a point well entitled to the most deliberate consideration. The excellence of a dairy cow is estimated by the quantity and quality of her milk; and the quality of the milk is a matter of great importance; for if a cow gives a large quantity of milk, but of a poor quality, it is of little value. The quantity of milk given by a cow is generally estimated by the number of quarts she will give in 24 hours. The quality of the milk is estimated by the amount of cream it will yield. The best milk is that which is thick and rich, and which will yield a large amount of cream. The quantity of milk given by a cow is generally estimated by the number of quarts she will give in 24 hours. The quality of the milk is estimated by the amount of cream it will yield. The best milk is that which is thick and rich, and which will yield a large amount of cream.

AUGUST 31 Days.

Summer.

Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
	Halifax, N. S.	Annapolis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
Lammas Day.	8 56	M. 26	11 56	1 26
<i>rathar</i>	9 32	1 2	M. 32	2 2
<i>unsettled,</i>	10 5	1 35	1 5	2 35
<i>but still</i>	10 40	2 10	1 40	3 10
<i>fine.</i>	11 19	2 49	2 19	3 49
7th S. af. Trin.--Pr. Alfred	morn.	3 0	2 50	4 0
[b. 1844.—☾ apogee.	0 7	3 37	3 7	4 37
☿ gr. elong.—Low Tides.	1 7	4 37	4 7	5 37
<i>sultry,</i>	2 13	5 43	5 13	6 43
<i>warm,</i>	3 32	7 2	6 32	8 2
<i>and very</i>	4 38	8 8	7 38	9 8
<i>dusty.</i>	5 34	9 4	8 34	10 4
8th S. af. Trin.—D. Q. Ade-	6 21	9 51	9 21	10 51
[laide, b. 1792. ☿ in ☽.	7 2	10 32	10 2	11 32
Ass. B. V. Mary. ☿ ☽ ♃.	7 49	11 19	10 49	A. 19
Very High Tides. <i>now</i>	8 20	11 50	11 20	0 50
Duchess Kent, b. 1786.	8 57	A. 27	11 57	1 27
☾ per.—☿ in perh. [♃ ☽ ☾	9 35	1 5	A. 35	2 5
♃ ☽ ☾. <i>look out</i>	10 17	1 47	1 17	2 47
9th Sun. aft. Trinity.	11 2	2 32	2 2	3 32
<i>for showers.</i>	11 57	3 27	2 57	4 27
Low Tides.	1 10 ^a	4 40	4 10	5 40
<i>becomes cooler,</i>	2 6	5 36	5 6	6 36
St. Bartholomew.	4 1	7 1	7 1	8 1
<i>but still</i>	5 11	8 41	8 11	9 41
Pr. Albert b. 1819. ♃ ☽ ☾.	6 4	9 34	9 4	10 34
10th S. aft. Trinity.	6 47	10 17	9 47	11 17
St. Augustine. ☿ gr. hel.	7 24	10 54	10 24	11 54
H. Tides. ♀ ☽ ☾. [lat. N.	7 36	11 6	10 36	M. 6
<i>very fine</i>	8 0	11 30	11 0	0 30
<i>weather.</i>	8 45	M. 15	11 45	1 15

and the quality of the milk is estimated by the quantity of butter that it will yield—much depends on the quality of the food, but more on the animal. If cows are ever allowed to fall away low during winter, in vain shall we hope to obtain an abundant supply of milk by bringing them into high condition in the summer; for if a cow be lean at the time of calving, no management afterwards, will ever bring her to yield for the season anything so useful, like the quantity of milk that she would have done, had she been the while in high condition. An ordinary cow fed on young clover should give for the first three months after calving, from 15 to 18 quarts of milk per day, which will produce, if of good quality, 1½ lbs. of butter—or nearly 9 lbs. per week. Continue to drive your haying and harvesting. Cut wheat a few days before it becomes dead ripe and it will make more and better flour.

1848.

SEPTEMBER begins on FRIDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter, 5th d. 4h. 29m. *evening*, bearing West.
- ☾ Full Moon, 13th d. 2h. 4m. *morning*, bearing S. E.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 19th d. 5h. 43m. *evening*, bearing South.
- New Moon, 27th d. 5h. 21m. *morning*, below the horizon.

D	D	☉'s upper limb.	Days length.	☉'s fast of clock.	☉'s dec. N.	☾ sets.	☾ south-ing.	Days
M	W	rises. sets.						
1	F	5 22 6 36	13 14	0 14	8° 9'	8 4a	☾	2 44
2	SA	5 24 6 34	13 10	0 32	7 47	8 35	☾	3 28
3	SU	5 25 6 33	13 8	0 52	7 25	9 1	☾	4 12
4	M	5 26 6 31	13 5	1 11	7 3	9 38	☾	4 58
5	TU	5 27 6 29	13 2	1 31	6 40	10 5	☾	5 44
6	W	5 28 6 27	12 59	1 51	6 18	10 56	☾	6 32
7	TH	5 29 6 25	12 56	2 11	5 56	11 45	☾	7 21
8	F	5 31 6 23	12 52	2 31	5 33	morn.	☾	8 12
9	SA	5 32 6 22	12 50	2 52	5 10	0 39	☾	9 4
10	SU	5 33 6 20	12 49	3 13	4 48	1 47	☾	9 56
11	M	5 34 6 18	12 44	3 33	4 25	2 44	☾	10 48
12	TU	5 35 6 16	12 41	3 54	4 2	3 49	☾	11 41
13	W	5 36 6 14	12 38	4 15	3 39	rises.	☾	
14	TH	5 38 6 12	12 34	4 37	3 16	7 2a	☾	M. 34
15	F	5 39 6 10	12 31	4 58	2 53	7 47	☾	1 28
16	SA	5 40 6 8	12 28	5 19	2 30	8 30	☾	2 23
17	SU	5 41 6 7	12 26	5 40	2 6	9 10	☾	3 19
18	M	5 43 6 5	12 22	6 1	1 43	9 51	☾	4 16
19	TU	5 44 6 3	12 19	6 22	1 20	10 42	☾	5 13
20	W	5 45 6 1	12 16	6 43	0 56	11 25	☾	6 10
21	TH	5 46 5 59	12 13	7 4	0 33	morn.	☾	7 6
22	F	5 47 5 57	12 10	7 25	N. 10	0 45	☾	7 59
23	SA	5 48 5 55	12 7	7 46	S. 13	1 38	☾	8 51
24	SU	5 50 5 53	12 3	8 7	0 36	2 40	☾	9 40
25	M	5 51 5 51	12 0	8 27	1 0	3 51	☾	10 27
26	TU	5 52 5 49	11 57	8 47	1 23	4 43	☾	11 12
27	W	5 53 5 48	11 55	9 7	1 46	sets.	☾	11 57
28	TH	5 54 5 46	11 52	9 27	2 10	6 4a	☾	A. 40
29	F	5 55 5 44	11 49	9 46	2 33	6 33	☾	1 24
30	SA	5 56 5 42	11 45	10 6	2 57	7 2	☾	2 8

Although the advantages of draining are almost universally conceded, yet, how rare it is, to see well drained or thoroughly reclaimed swamps, or wet, lowlands. Such lands, abounding in almost every district, when neglected, are not only unproductive and unprofitable, subtracting materially from the value of a farm but are unsightly, and more or less prejudicial to health. On the contrary, when reclaimed, such lands, of all others, are the most interesting and productive. They have been depositories for freshets and floods for ages, and have received more or less of the manure and surface soil gradually carried from time to time from the surrounding knolls and hill sides. When thoroughly

Sunday
Anniv
ve
♀ in Sup.
11th S. aft
[appears
Low Tide
♀ ☐ ☉.
♀ ♂ ♀.
Nat. B. V.
the
12th Sun.
☾ eclipsed
♂ ♀ ☉.
☾ per.—V
13th Sun.
a h
Low Tides
St. Matthe
☉ enters
Low Tides
14th S. af.
and
♂ ☉ ☉.
High Tide
St. Michael
St. Jerome
rained and st
ble substanc
decomposing a
g fertility.
they are usef
neral use thr
aisance and a
rails to a pan
et at the cor
e ploughed, n
uch a fence, o
ach, will occu
ill however, v
ing more neat
timely secur

1848.

OCTOBER begins on SUNDAY.

- ☾ First Quarter, 5th d. 9h. 46m. *morning*, bearing South.
- ☾ Full Moon, 12th d. 11h. 41m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 19th d. 2h. 13m. *morning*, below the horizon.
- New Moon, 26th d. 10h. 32m. *evening*, below the horizon.

D	D	☾'s upper limb		days length	☾'s fast of clock.	☾'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.
		rises.	sets.						
1	SU	5 58	5 40	11 42	10 25	3° 20'	7 36	☾	2 53
2	M	5 59	5 38	11 39	10 44	3 43	8 24	☾↑	3 38
3	TU	6 0	5 37	11 37	11 2	4 6	9 12	☾↑	4 25
4	W	6 2	5 35	11 33	11 20	4 30	10 0	☾	5 13
5	TH	6 3	5 33	11 30	11 38	4 53	10 48	☾	6 2
6	F	6 4	5 31	11 27	11 55	5 16	11 36	☾	6 52
7	SA	6 6	5 29	11 23	12 12	5 39	morn.	☾	7 42
8	SU	6 7	5 27	11 20	12 29	6 2	0 50	☾	8 34
9	M	6 8	5 26	11 18	12 45	6 25	1 37	☾	9 26
10	TU	6 9	5 24	11 15	13 1	6 47	2 40	☾	10 19
11	W	6 10	5 22	11 12	13 16	7 10	3 45	☾	11 13
12	TH	6 12	5 20	11 8	13 31	7 33	rises.	☾	☾
13	F	6 13	5 19	11 6	13 46	7 55	5 42	☾	M 8
14	SA	6 14	5 18	11 4	13 59	8 18	6 39	☾	1 5
15	SU	6 15	5 16	11 J	14 13	8 40	7 43	☾	2 4
16	M	6 17	5 14	10 57	14 25	9 2	8 42	☾	3 3
17	TU	6 18	5 12	10 54	14 37	9 24	9 45	☾	4 3
18	W	6 19	5 10	10 51	14 44	9 46	10 41	☾	5 0
19	TH	6 21	5 8	10 47	15 0	10 7	11 44	☾	5 56
20	F	6 22	5 7	10 45	15 10	10 29	morn.	☾	6 48
21	SA	6 23	5 5	10 42	15 19	10 50	0 41	☾	7 38
22	SU	6 25	5 3	10 38	15 28	11 12	1 30	☾	8 25
23	M	6 26	5 1	10 35	15 36	11 33	2 25	☾	9 10
24	TU	6 27	5 0	10 33	15 43	11 54	3 31	☾	9 55
25	W	6 29	4 59	10 30	15 50	12 14	4 27	☾	10 38
26	TH	6 30	4 57	10 27	15 56	12 35	sets.	☾	11 21
27	F	6 31	4 56	10 25	16 1	12 55	4 55	☾	A. 5
28	SA	6 33	4 54	10 21	16 6	13 16	5 37	☾	0 49
29	SU	6 34	4 53	10 19	16 9	13 36	6 18	☾↑	1 35
30	M	6 36	4 51	10 15	16 12	13 55	6 59	☾↑	2 21
31	TU	6 37	4 50	10 13	16 14	14 15	7 39	☾	3 9

Sundays
Anniver
15th Sun. a
♀ in perh.
Low Tides.
16th Sun. a
Very High
17th Sun. a
St. Luke.
Low tides.
18th Sun.
St. Crispin
High tides
St. Simon
19th Sun.

As a science, agriculture includes in all its branches a knowledge as extensive, and as difficult completely to master, as most of the learned professions. There are doubtless many who have far excelled in some of its ramifications, but very few who have attained that perfection which places them beyond the point of being taught. It is a pursuit which offers the liberal mind opportunities for research and experiments which are denied him in almost every other branch of science, but let him devote his enthusiastic toil to agriculture, and if he does not make some important discovery, he may go far towards arranging the thousand discordant facts which have been handed down from

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her words, w
e soil. In o
periments, a
he leading pr
nd vegetable r
hile heat, air

OCTOBER 31 Days. Autumn.

		Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
			Halifax, N. S.	Anna-polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor, & St. John.
		15th Sun. aft. Trinity.	9 41	i 11	M. 41	2 11
		<i>Becomes</i>	10 16	1 46	1 16	2 46
		♀ in perh. <i>colder with high</i>	10 57	2 27	1 57	3 27
			11 44	3 14	2 44	4 13
		Low Tides. <i>and blustering</i>	morn.	3 45	3 0	4 45
		♂♂♀.—Louis Philippe b.	0 41	4 11	3 41	5 11
		♂♂♀.—[1773. winds.	1 55	5 25	4 55	6 25
		16th Sun. aft. Trinity.	3 13	6 43	6 13	7 43
		♀♂♀. <i>Grows</i>	4 28	7 58	7 28	8 58
		♂♂♂. <i>colder,</i>	5 28	8 58	8 28	9 58
		<i>perhaps we</i>	6 18	9 48	9 18	10 48
		Very High Tides. ♀♂♂.	7 1	10 1	10 1	11 1
		♂♂♂. ♀ perigee. <i>may</i>	7 50	11 20	10 50	A. 20
		♀ in ♀. <i>have</i>	8 22	11 52	11 22	0 52
		17th Sun. aft. Trinity.	9 5	A. 35	A. 5	1 35
		♂♂♂. <i>a frost.</i>	9 48	1 18	0 48	2 18
			10 37	2 7	1 37	3 7
		St. Luke. ♀ gr. elong.	11 29	2 59	2 29	3 59
		Low tides. ♀♂♀.	A. 32	4 2	3 32	5 2
		<i>Cold nights.</i>	1 49	5 19	4 49	6 19
		♂♂♂.	3 3	6 33	6 3	7 33
		18th Sun. aft. Trinity.	4 15	7 45	7 15	8 45
		<i>Look out</i>	5 11	8 41	8 11	9 41
		<i>for snow.</i>	5 57	9 27	8 57	10 27
		St. Crispin.	6 34	10 4	9 34	11 4
		High tides. ♂♂♂.	7 6	10 36	10 6	11 36
		<i>Cold, but clear.</i>	7 40	11 10	10 40	M. 10
		St. Simon & St. Jude.	8 11	11 41	11 11	0 41
		19th Sun. aft. Trinity.	8 45	M. 15	11 45	1 15
		[♀ stat.	9 17	0 47	M. 17	1 47
		<i>Moderates.</i>	9 51	1 21	0 51	2 21

memorial. It is to be regretted that there is not among the majority of farmers, a more inquisitive spirit in regard to the nature of the objects with which they are so intimately connected, and from which they expect to derive, not only their subsistence but their hope of gain. The leading object of agriculture, is to increase the quantity, and improve the quality, of the productions of the soil, and to do it with the least expenditure, or in other words, with the greatest profit, without impoverishing the soil. In order to accomplish this, resort must be had to experiments, and here again opens a wide and extensive field. The leading principles of agriculture are ever the same; animal and vegetable matter, after decomposition, furnish food for plants, while heat, air, and moisture, aid in nutrition.

1848.

NOVEMBER begins on WEDNESDAY.

- ☾ First Quarter, 4th d. 1h. 48m. *morning*, below the horizon
- ☾ Full Moon, 10th d. 9h. 21m. *evening*, bearing East.
- ☾ Last Quarter, 17th d. 2h. 32m. *evening*, bearing S. E.
- ☾ New Moon, 25th d. 5h. 15m. *evening*, bearing West.

Sundays
Annivers

All Saints.
All Souls.

20th Sun. a
[powder

h₂ ♂ ☾.

♂ ♂ ♀.

Pr. of Wal

☾ perigee.

St. Martin o

21st Sun. a

☾ ☐ ☐.

Middling ti

☾ ☾ ☾.

♂ stat.

22nd Sun. a

♁ gr. hel.

Prs. Roya

h₂ stat.

♂ ♂ ☾. S

☾ apogee.

High Tides

23rd Sun. a

[elong

♀ ♂ ☾.

stro

St. Andrew

D	D	☾'s upper limb		days length	☾ fast of clock.	☾'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl.	☾ south-ing.
		rises.	sets.						
1	W	6 38	4 48	10 10	16 16	14° 34'	8 30	☾	3 57
2	Th	6 40	4 47	10 7	16 16	14 53	9 18	☾	4 46
3	F	6 41	4 46	10 5	16 16	15 12	10 15	☾	5 35
4	SA	6 42	4 45	10 3	16 15	15 30	11 10	☾	6 24
5	Sb	6 44	4 43	9 59	16 13	15 49	morn.	☾	7 14
6	M	6 45	4 42	9 57	16 11	16 7	0 45	☾	8 4
7	Tu	6 46	4 41	9 55	16 7	16 25	1 22	☾	8 56
8	W	6 48	4 39	9 51	16 3	16 42	3 9	☾	9 50
9	Th	6 49	4 38	9 49	15 58	16 59	rises	☾	10 46
10	F	6 51	4 37	9 46	15 52	17 16	4 40	☾	11 44
11	SA	6 52	4 36	9 44	15 45	17 33	5 39	☾	☾
12	Su	6 53	4 35	9 42	15 38	17 49	6 36	☾	M. 45
13	M	6 55	4 34	9 39	15 29	18 5	7 23	☾	1 46
14	Tu	6 56	4 33	9 37	15 20	18 21	8 18	☾	2 47
15	W	6 57	4 32	9 35	15 9	18 36	9 10	☾	3 46
16	Th	6 59	4 31	9 32	14 58	18 51	10 26	☾	4 42
17	F	7 0	4 30	9 30	14 46	19 6	11 13	☾	5 34
18	SA	7 1	4 29	9 28	14 34	19 20	morn.	☾	6 23
19	Su	7 3	4 28	9 25	14 20	19 34	0 30	☾	7 9
20	M	7 4	4 28	9 24	14 6	19 48	1 20	☾	7 54
21	Tu	7 5	4 27	9 22	13 50	20 1	2 29	☾	8 37
22	W	7 7	4 26	9 19	13 34	20 14	3 28	☾	9 20
23	Th	7 8	4 25	9 17	13 17	20 27	4 25	☾	10 3
24	F	7 9	4 25	9 16	13 0	20 39	5 23	☾	10 47
25	SA	7 10	4 24	9 14	12 41	20 50	sets.	☾	11 32
26	Su	7 11	4 24	9 13	12 22	21 2	4 51	☾	A. 19
27	M	7 13	4 23	9 10	12 2	21 13	5 34	☾	1 6
28	Tu	7 14	4 23	9 9	11 41	21 23	6 24	☾	1 54
29	W	7 15	4 22	9 7	11 20	21 34	7 14	☾	2 43
30	Th	7 15	4 22	9 6	10 58	21 43	8 5	☾	3 31

One of the most important subjects that can arrest the attags. All low
tion of our farmers, especially such as have yet to provide thanned. Good
farm buildings, is the position, plan, and construction of thapense should
houses &c. The *position* of the buildings on the farm, wad ample supp
reference to roads, convenience, or health, is a matter of mouse is of mu
moment—the fashion so prevalent of forcing all the buildingh these sho
into the road, or as near it as possible, without reference to tble in every f
condition, or wants of the farm, is a very great error, and shoug the huge t
a deplorable want of taste and judgement—the less a farmer ishionable as
his family have to do with the road, except for necessary purpormfortable co
ses, the better for all concerned. Another point should be waroughout the

1848.

DECEMBER begins on FRIDAY.

- ☽ First Quarter, 3rd d. 3h. 51m. *evening*, below the horizon
- ☾ Full Moon, 10th d. 7h. 29m. *morning*, below the horizon
- ☾ Last Quarter, 17th d. 6h. 59m. *morning*, bearing South.
- ☾ New Moon, 25th d. 0h. 7m. *evening*, bearing South.

D	D	☾'s upper limb.		days length	☾fast of clock.	☾'s dec. S.	☾ sets.	☾ pl	☾ south-ing.	
		rises.	sets.							
1	F	7 17	4 21	9 4	10 35	21 53	8 56	☾	4 20	1
2	SA	7 18	4 21	9 3	10 12	22 2	10 0	☾	5 8	2
3	SU	7 20	4 21	9 1	9 48	22 10	11 12	☾	5 57	3
4	M	7 21	4 21	9 0	9 24	22 18	morn.	☾	6 46	4
5	TU	7 22	4 21	8 59	8 59	22 26	0 30	☾	7 36	5
6	W	7 23	4 20	8 57	8 34	22 33	1 28	☾	8 29	6
7	TH	7 24	4 20	8 56	8 8	22 40	2 40	☾	9 25	7
8	F	7 25	4 20	8 55	7 41	22 46	3 50	☾	10 23	8
9	SA	7 26	4 20	8 54	7 14	22 52	5 9	☾	11 24	9
10	SU	7 27	4 20	8 53	6 47	22 58	rises.	☾	☾	10
11	M	7 27	4 20	8 53	6 19	23 3	5 52	☾	☾	11
12	TU	7 28	4 20	8 52	5 51	23 7	7 1	☾	M. 26	12
13	W	7 29	4 20	8 51	5 23	23 11	8 10	☾	1 28	13
14	TH	7 30	4 20	8 50	4 54	23 15	9 20	☾	2 27	14
15	F	7 31	4 20	8 49	4 25	23 18	10 18	☾	3 23	15
16	SA	7 31	4 21	8 49	3 56	23 21	11 15	☾	4 16	16
17	SU	7 32	4 21	8 49	3 26	23 23	morn.	☾	5 5	17
18	M	7 33	4 21	8 48	2 57	23 25	0 15	☾	5 51	18
19	TU	7 33	4 22	8 48	2 27	23 26	1 18	☾	6 35	19
20	W	7 34	4 22	8 48	1 57	23 27	2 15	☾	7 18	20
21	TH	7 34	4 23	8 48	1 27	23 27	3 12	☾	8 1	21
22	F	7 35	4 23	8 48	0 57	23 27	4 9	☾	8 45	22
23	SA	7 35	4 24	8 48	0 27	23 26	5 7	☾	9 30	23
24	SU	7 36	4 24	8 49	sl. 2	23 25	6 4	☾	10 15	24
25	M	7 36	4 25	8 49	0 32	23 23	sets.	☾	11 2	25
26	TU	7 37	4 26	8 49	1 2	23 21	4 32	☾	11 51	26
27	W	7 37	4 27	8 50	1 32	23 19	5 40	☾	A. 40	27
28	TH	7 37	4 27	8 50	2 2	23 16	6 48	☾	1 29	28
29	F	7 37	4 28	8 51	2 31	23 12	7 54	☾	2 18	29
30	SA	7 37	4 29	8 52	3 0	23 9	9 0	☾	3 6	30
31	SU	7 37	4 29	8 52	3 29	23 4	10 3	☾	3 55	31

Sunday
Anniv

Low tides.
Advent Su
h δ C.

☾ δ C.
☾ δ δ.
Concep. B

☾ perigee.
2nd Sun. i
Very high
♂ δ ♀.

☾ δ C.
M. 26
1 28
2 27

3rd Sun. in
Middling t

St. Thom
Shortest d
High Tide

4th Sun. in
CHRISTMA
St. Stephe
St. John E

Innocents.
☾ δ C.
1st. Sun. a

time—the
requiring this
they may be r
interchange of

The favorable opportunities for reading and study, afforded by the long evenings of this season of the year, it is hoped will be duly improved by farmers. It is important that the farmer should acquaint himself, as thoroughly as possible, with the natural laws which constitute the basis of the art by which he obtains his livelihood; and the more his practice is made to conform to these unerring laws, the greater will be his success. Beside, and in studying the principles of his art, the farmer should keep himself constantly advised of the improvements and discoveries in every department of rural economy, which are made from time to time.

DECEMBER 31 Days.

Winter.

		Sundays, Weather, Anniversaries, &c.	High Water, mean time, at			
			Halifax, N. S.	Anna- polis.	Charlotte Town, P. E. I.	Windsor & St. John.
		<i>Very cold.</i>	10 52	2 22	1 52	3 22
		Low tides.	11 38	3 8	2 38	4 8
		Advent Sunday.	morn.	3 30	3 0	4 30
		♁♂♁. <i>Clear and</i>	0 34	4 4	3 34	5 4
		<i>cold, with</i>	1 47	5 17	4 47	6 17
		♁♂♁.	2 3	6 33	6 3	7 33
		♁♂♂. <i>some</i>	4 23	7 53	7 23	8 53
		Concep. B. V. M. ♃ stat.	5 27	8 57	8 27	9 57
		♁ perigee. ♁♂♀. <i>snow.</i>	6 20	9 50	9 20	10 50
		2nd Sun. in Adv. ♁♂♀.	7 9	10 39	10 9	11 39
		Very high tides.	8 13	11 43	11 13	A. 43
		♂♂♀. <i>Continues</i>	8 40	A. 10	11 40	1 10
		<i>cold, but</i>	9 23	0 53	A. 23	1 53
		♃♂♁. <i>fine</i>	10 5	1 35	1 5	2 35
		<i>winter</i>	10 49	2 19	1 49	3 19
		<i>weather.</i>	11 36	3 6	2 36	4 6
		3rd Sun. in Adv. ♁♁♁.	A. 26	3 56	3 26	4 56
		Middling tides. <i>Look out</i>	1 28	4 58	4 28	5 58
		<i>for a</i>	2 36	6 6	5 36	7 6
		<i>snow storm.</i>	3 44	7 14	6 44	8 14
		St. Thomas. ♁ apogee.	4 44	8 14	7 44	9 14
		Shortest day. [♁ enters ♃]	5 32	9 2	8 32	10 2
		High Tides. ♂♂♁.	6 14	9 44	9 14	10 44
		4th Sun. in Adv. ♁♂♁.	6 52	10 22	9 52	11 22
		CHRISTMAS DAY. <i>Cold</i>	7 29	10 59	10 29	11 59
		St. Stephen. <i>and</i>	8 5	11 35	11 5	M 35
		St. John Evang. ♁ stat.	8 40	M. 10	11 40	1 10
		Innocents. <i>blustering,</i>	9 15	0 45	M. 15	1 45
		♀♂♁.	9 51	1 21	0 51	2 21
		<i>with more snow.</i>	10 30	2 0	1 30	3 0
		1st. Sun. aft. Christmas.	11 13	2 43	2 13	3 43

time—the readiest, and indeed almost the only medium of acquiring this information, is from AGRICULTURAL PAPERS—they may be regarded as furnishing an opportunity for a mutual interchange of ideas on the various subjects of practical husbandry. They present to every farmer a medium for conversing with the most intelligent and successful of those engaged in the same occupation—the views of all may be obtained, compared, examined, and modified, to suit the particular circumstances of each individual—an opportunity which is almost equivalent to making a personal visit to each correspondent. An upright, honest, and intelligent farmer gives to Society its best support, and is the firmest pillar that supports the edifice of government. Discoveries from tin



Royal Family of Great Britain.

(Alexandrina) **VICTORIA**, Queen of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, Sovereign of the Orders of the Garter, Thistle, Bath, St. Patrick, and Michael and St. George, born May 24, 1819. Succeeded Uncle William IV. June 20, 1837. Proclaimed June 21, 1837. Crowned June 28, 1838. Married, Feby, 10, 1840, her Cousin Prince Albert Francis Augustus, Charles, Emanuel of Saxe-Cobourg-Gotha, K. G. K. G. C. B. born August 26, 1819. Issue: Victoria Adelaide Mary Louisa, Princess Royal, born Nov. 21, 1840. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, and Earl of Chester, Duke of Saxony, Duke of Cornwall and Rothesay, Earl of Carrick, Baron of Renfrew, Lord of the Isles, Great Steward of Scotland, K. G. born Nov. 9, 1841. Alice Maud Mary, born April 25, 1843. Alfred Ernest Albert, born Augt. 6, 1844. Helena Augusta Victoria, born June 25, 1846.

THE QUEEN DOWAGER.

Adelaide, Amelia Louisa Teresa Caroline Sister of the Duke of Saxe Meinengen, born Augt. 13, 1792. Married July 1818, to his late Majesty King William IV. who died June 1837.

MOTHER OF THE QUEEN.

Victoria Maria Louisa, Aunt of the Duke of Saxe-Cobourg-Gotha, born Augt. 17, 1786. Married May 29, 1818, to late Edward Duke of Kent, and had Issue Alexandrina Victoria, her present Majesty. The Duke died January 23, 1820.

Ernest Augustus
viotlande, (Earl
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William, Prince
ne 29, 1841.
by 18, 1843
Ernest born Se
Adolphus Fre
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Chief of the
1774, Married
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George William
Caroline, born J
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Princess Ma
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Princess Sop
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Lancaster

UNCLES AND AUNTS TO THE QUEEN.

Ernest Augustus, King of Hanover, Duke of Cumberland, and
 viotdale, (Earl of Armagh, in Ireland,) a Field Marshall, and
 ancancellor of the University of Dublin, K. G.; K. P.; D. C. L.
 ne 5, 1771, married May 29, 1815, Frederica Sophia Carolina,
 ster of the Duke of Mecklenburgh Strelitz, and widow of Fred.
 illiam, Prince of Solms-Braunfels, born March 2, 1778; died
 ne 29, 1841. *Issue:* George Frederic, May 27, 1819, Married
 eb'y 18, 1843, Princess Mary, of Saxe Altenburg. *Issue:*
 rnest born Sept. 21, 1845.

Adolphus Frederick, Duke of Cambridge, Earl of Tipperary,
 d Baron of Culloden, Ranger of Richmond, St. James's and
 de Parks, and Warden of the New Forest, a Field Marshall,
 onel of the Coldstream Regt. of Foot Guards, and Colonel
 Chief of the 60th Foot, K. G.; K. B. E.; K. A; Feb'y 24,
 1774, Married May 7, 1818 to Augusta Wilhelmina Louisa,
 ace of the Landgrave of Hesse, born July 25, 1797. *Issue:*
 eorge William Frederick born March 26, 1819. Augusta
 el of Saxe-Cobour, born July 19, 1822, married June 21 1843 Fred. Here-
 1819. *Issue:* Grand Duke of Mecklenburgh Strelitz. Mary Adelaide,
 born Nov. 27, 1833.

Princess Mary, April 25, 1776, married July 22, 1816, to her
 ousin William Fred. Duke of Gloucester, who died Nov. 30,
 1834.
 Princess Sophia, Nov. 3, 1777.



THE QUEEN'S MINISTERS.

First Lord of the Treasury	Lord John Russell	
the Duke Chancellor of the Exchequer	Rt. Hon. Sir Charles Wood Bt.	
died July Lord Chancellor	- - Lord Cottenham	
died June President of the Council	- Marquis of Lansdowne	
ord Privy Seal	- - Earl of Minto	
ecretaries of	}	
Home Department		Rt. Hon. Sir Geo. Grey, Bt.
Foreign		Viscount Palmerston
re-Cobour State, Colonial	- - Earl Grey	
1818, to first Lord of the Admiralty	Earl of Auckland	
Alexandria resident of Board of Control	Rt. Hon. Sir J. C. Hobhouse, Bt.	
d Janua Chancellor of the Duchy of		
Lancaster	- - Lord Campbell	

First Commissioner of Woods
 and Forests - - - Viscount Morpeth
 President of the Board of
 Trade - - -
 Chief Secretary for Ireland Rt. Hon. Henry Labouchere
 Postmaster General - - Marquis of Clanricarde
 Paymaster General - - - Rt. Hon. T. B. Macaulay

***The above form the CABINET.*

Lord Great Chamberlain Lord Willoughby D'Eresby
 Lord Chamberlain - - - Earl Spencer
 Lord Steward - - - Earl Fortescue
 Earl Marshall and Master of
 the Horse - - - Duke of Norfolk
 Vice Prest. of the Board of
 Trade - - - Rt. Hon. T. Milner Gibson
 Commander in Chief - - Duke of Wellington
 Secretary at War - - - Rt. Hon. Fox Maule
 Master Gen. of the Ordnance Marquis of Anglesey
 Master of the Mint - - - Rt. Hon. R. L. Sheil
 Attorney General - - - Sir John Jervis
 Solicitor General - - - David Dundas Esq.
 Advocate General - - - Sir John Dobson, Kt.

IRELAND.

Lord Lieutenant - - - Earl of Clarendon
 Chief Secretary - - - Rt. Hon. H. Labouchere
 Lord Chancellor - - - Rt. Hon. Maziere Brady
 Commander of the Forces Lt. Gen. Rt. Hon. Sir E. Blake
 Attorney General - - - Rt. Hon. Rich. Moore
 Solicitor General - - - J. H. Monahan Esq.

PRIN

Sir D

Lieutenant G
Her Majest
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mbrose Lane,
omas Heath
bert Hodgson
orge Richard
in Small Mac

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Hon

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orge Dalrym
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lliam Walter

Chap
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PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND.

HIS EXCELLENCY

Sir DONALD CAMPBELL, Baronet,

Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief in and over
Her Majesty's Island Prince Edward, and its Depen-
dencies, Chancellor, Vice Admiral,
and Ordinary of the same,
&c. &c. &c.

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

Honorables—

Abrose Lane,	Charles Hensley,
Thomas Heath Haviland,	George Coles,
Bert Hodgson,	James Warburton,
George Richard Goodman,	John Myrie Holl.
William Small Macdonald,	

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Hon. Robert Hodgson, President;

Honorables—

Donald Macdonald,	Alexander Anderson,
George Dalrymple,	Stephen Rice,
James Horsfield Peters,	William Swabey,
John Myrie Holl,	Charles Hensley,
Charles Young,	George Birnie.
William Walter Irving,	

Chaplain, Rev. Dr. Jenkins

Assistant Clerk, Charles Desbrisay, Esq.

Printer, James D. Haszard, Esq.

Usher of the Black Rod }
and Sergeant at Arms, } Henry Palmer, Esq.

Messenger, John Rider

Doorkeeper, Patrick Furlong

*Member of Council, retaining his rank by permission of
Her Majesty.*

Hon. J. Spencer Smith.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Hon. Joseph Pope, Speaker

QUEEN'S COUNTY :

- Charlottetown—Edward Palmer and Francis Longworth
- First District—Duncan Maclean and
- Second District—John Longworth and Robert Mooney
- Third District—William Douse and Alexander M'Lean, Esq.

PRINCE COUNTY :

- Princetown—Donald Montgomery and William Clark
- First District—Nicholas Conroy and James Warburton
- Second District— Alexander Rae and Allan Fraser
- Third District—Joseph Pope and James H. Conroy, Esqrs

KING'S COUNTY :

- Georgetown—Hugh Macdonald and T. Heath Haviland
- First District—John Macintosh and Donald Macdonald
- Second District—John Jardine and Edward Whelan
- Third District—Edward Thoratou and John Le Lacheur, Esq.

OFFICERS:

- 1st Clerk
- John M'Neill, 2d Clerk
- H. W. Lobban, Sergeant at Arms
- Thomas Pleadwell, Messenger
- William Birch, Doorkeeper

PUBLIC OFFICERS :

- Hon. T. H. Haviland, Colonial Secretary and Registrar
Clerk of the Executive and Legislative Councils
- Hon. John Spencer Smith, Treasurer
- George Wright, Esq., Surveyor General
- Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Coroner, Queen's County
- David Kaye, Esq., do. King's County
- John Wright, Esq., do. Prince County
- Mr. George Thresher, sen., Deputy Registrar.

JUSTICES OF

- Hon.
- Hon. Ambrose
- Thomas
- John Ba
- Robert I
- John Sp
- George
- John Sn
- Charles
- George
- James V
- John M
- James H
- Daniel Hodgso
- Right Rev. Ber
- of Charlott

- benjamin De St
- Charlotteto
- William Hodge
- William Macne
- James Campbel
- Donald Macdon
- Thomas Fairba
- William Cunda
- Allan M'Douga
- David Higgins
- Cavendish M.
- Valley
- John Lawson, J
- George Dalrym
- Charles Bradd
- Peter Emery,
- John C. Sims,
- Ralph Brecken
- James Peake,
- John R. Bourk
- Bentick Harr
- Lot 65
- Edward Hayt
- Road
- William Swab
- Lawrence C.
- borough
- James D. Hasz
- Charles Hasz
- W. W. Irving
- Charles Stewa

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.

Hon. Edward James Jarvis, Chief Justice.

Hon. Ambrose Lane

Thomas H. Haviland, } Assistant Judges.
John Barrow, Esq., }

Robert Hodgson, Attorney General.

John Spencer Smith

George Richard Goodman

John Small Macdonald

Charles Hensley

George Coles

James Warburton

John Myrie Holl

James H. Peters, Solicitor General

Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Clerk of the Crown

Right Rev. Bernard Donald Macdonald, Roman Catholic Bishop
of Charlottetown.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

Benjamin De St. Croix, D. C. L., Francis Longworth, Charlotte-
Charlottetown town

William Hodges, Rustico

Stephen Rice, Upton

William Macneill, Cavendish

C. Birch Bagster, Mill Vale

James Campbell, New London

John Rayner Mayne, Rustico

Donald Macdonald, Glenaladale

Daniel Brennan, Charlottetown

Thomas Fairbairn, De Sable

Andrew Duncan, Charlottetown

William Cundall, Charlottetown

Charles I. Hensley, Newstead

Allan M'Dougall, Flat River

Thomas B. Tremain, Charlotte-
town

David Higgins, Covehead

Robert H. C. Tims, Mill Vale

Cavendish M. Willock, Cherry
Valley

Jeremiah Simpson, Cavendish

John Lawson, Rustico

William Swabey, jun., Hills
borough

George Dalrymple, Charlottetown

David Lawson, sen. Stanhope

Charles Braddock, Binstead

Alexander Laird, New Glasgow

Peter Emery, Wood Islands

William Haslam, Lot 67

John C. Sims, New London

George Mackay, New London

Ralph Brecken, Charlottetown

Donald Palmer, Crapaud

James Peake, Charlottetown

James B. Cooper, Meadow Bank

John R. Bourke, Lot 49

Charles Young, Charlottetown

Bentick Harry Cumberland,
Lot 65

Theo. Desbrisay, do.

Edward Haythorne, St. Peter's
Road

Thomas Tod, Crapaud

William Swabey, Charlottetown

William Craswell, Rustico

Lawrence C. Worthy, Hills-
borough

Wm. W. Lord, Charlottetown

James D. Haszard, Charlottetown

George Birnie, do.

Charles Haszard, Belle Vue

Joseph Holroyd, Lot 33

W. W. Irving, Bonshaw

John Morris, Charlottetown

Charles Stewart, Rosebank

Francis M'Quaid, St. Peter's
Road

Dennis Reddin, Ch. Town, Esqrs.

KING'S COUNTY.

- Elisha Coffin, Savage Harbour
- James Anderson, St. Peter's
- Thomas Owen, Cardigan
- John L. Lewellin, Three Rivers
- John Jardine, St. Peter's
- Hugh Macdonald, Panmure Island
- James Richards, Murray Harbour
- W. S. Macgowan, Souris
- William B. Aitkin, Georgetown
- Alexander Leslie, Souris
- Charles Worrell, Morell
- Edward Thornton, Three Rivers
- Peter M'Callum, St. Peter's
- William Mackay, Georgetown
- Joseph Wightman, Three Rivers
- Joseph Coffin, Bay Fortune
- John Goff, Three Rivers
- David Kaye, Georgetown
- William Underhay, Bay Fortune
- Joseph Dingwell, Bay Fortune
- Thomas Clow, Murray Harbour
- Martin Byrne, Georgetown
- Angus M'Intyre, Lot 44
- James M'Donald, Kingsborough Lot 47

PRINCE COUNTY.

- Philips Morris Callbeck, Tryon
- John Large, Lot 67
- Alexander Anderson, Bedeque
- Thos. C. Compton, St. Eleanor's
- Joseph Pope, Bedeque
- Charles Craswell, Cascumpec
- Allan Forsyth, Cascumpec
- Thomas Hunt, St. Eleanor's
- Charles Macnutt, Darnley
- Robert Hyndman, Princetown
- William Schurman, St. Eleanor's
- Lemuel Cambridge, Lot 16
- John Lord, Tryon
- John Wright, Bedeque Road
- John Craig, Bedeque
- Joseph Higgins, Egmont Bay
- Nicholas Conroy, Tignish
- Stephen Wright, Bedeque
- Alex. Anderson, jun., Bedeque
- James Kinley, West Cape
- Samuel Dawson, Tryon
- Horatio N. Hope, St. Eleanor's
- Thos. M'Nutt, Princetown Road
- Evan Thomas, Bedeque
- James Clark, Bedeque
- James Yeo, Port Hill
- Robert Macnutt, Darnley
- Alex. M'Kinnon, Barbara Weir
- Harry C. Green, St. Eleanor's
- Alexander Rae, Princetown Road
- Jonathan Weatherbe, St. Eleanor's
- Joseph Bell, St. Eleanor's
- John Thornton, Lot 16

Commissioners for Issuing Treasury Notes.

Honorable Ambrose Lane, Daniel Hodgson, and Theophilus Desbrisay, Esquires.

Commissioners for Establishing Boundary Lines of Counties and Townships.

George Wright, Esq., Surveyor General, Hon. W. W. Irving, George Birnie, Esq.

Indian Commissioners.

Honorable Ambrose Lane, and Henry Palmer Esq.

Justices appointed for directing Appropriation of Moneys for Roads and Bridges in Charlottetown and Royalty.

Honbles. A Lane, Wm. Swabey ; D. Hodgson, Wm. Cundall ; Douglas Haszard, Esquires ; Hon. S. Rice.

His Exce
Hon. T.
William
Hon. An
Counsellor
of the
Thomas
John Rid

INST

Hon. E.
Hon. Ro
Hon. J.
Hon. T.
Thomas
John Ric

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COURT OF CHANCERY.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, Chancellor
 Hon. T. H. Haviland, }
 William Forgan, Esq., } Masters and Examiners.
 Hon. Ambrose Lane, Registrar
 Counsellors and Solicitors—the Barristers and Attorneys
 of the Supreme Court
 Thomas Jaques, Sergeant at Arms
 John Rider, Crier and Tipstaff.

INSTANCE COURT OF VICE ADMIRALTY.

Hon. E. J. Jarvis, Judge or Commissary
 Hon. Robert Hodgson, Advocate General
 Hon. J. H. Peters, Solicitor General
 Hon. T. H. Haviland, Registrar
 Thomas Heath Haviland, jun., Esq., Marshal
 John Rider, Crier and Doorkeeper.

*Court of Vice Admiralty, for the trial of Offences
 committed on the High Seas.*

COMMISSIONERS.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor
 The President and Members of the Executive Council
 Chief Justice and other Judges
 Judge of the Instance Court of Vice Admiralty.
 The Public Secretary
 The Treasurer
 The Commander in Chief, Flag Officers, Captains and
 Commanders of such Ships of War as may be in any
 of the Ports or Roadsteads of this Island
 Hon. Robert Hodgson, Attorney General
 Hon. J. H. Peters, Solicitor General
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Registrar
 Thomas Heath Haviland, jun., Esq., Provost Marshal
 John Rider, Crier and Doorkeeper.

COURT OF MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE.

His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor, President.
 The Hon. Her Majesty's Executive Council Members. The
 Attorneys of the Supreme Court, Solicitors and Proctors.
 Held on the Second Monday in May, with power to adjourn
 from time to time.

*Court for Probate of Wills and Granting Letters of
 Administration.*

Hon. ROBERT HODGSON, Surrogate.

D*

SUPREME COURT.

Hon. EDWARD J. JARVIS, Chief Justice,
 Hon. Thomas H. Haviland, } Puisne Judges.
 John Barrow, Esq., }
 Hon. Robert Hodgson, Attorney General
 Hon. James H. Peters, Solicitor General
 Hon. Charles Young, Queen's Council
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Clerk of the Crown and Prothonotary
 Edward Thornton, Deputy do. for King's County
 William Coates, do. for Prince County
 Charles Stewart, Sheriff for Queen's County
 Stephen Wright, do. for Prince County
 Alexander Leslie, do. for King's County

Commissioners for taking Special Bail in Prince County.
 Joseph Pope, William Coates, Charles Pope, Esquires.

Commissioners for Taking Affidavit in Supreme Court.

QUEEN'S COUNTY—Daniel Hodgson
 KING'S COUNTY—Edward Thornton
 PRINCE COUNTY—Joseph Pope, Charles Pope, Allan Forsyth, William Coates, Thomas M'Nutt

TERMS OF THE SUPREME COURT.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.—Hilary Term commences on the first Tuesday in January, and continues 14 days. Easter Term commences on the first Tuesday in May, and continues 5 days. Trinity Term commences on the last Tuesday in June, and continues 14 days. Michaelmas Term commences on the last Tuesday in October, and continues 7 days.

KING'S COUNTY.—At Georgetown, on the Second Tuesday in March and Third Tuesday in July—continues 7 days.

PRINCE COUNTY.—At St. Eleanor's, on the First Tuesday in June, and First Tuesday in October—continues 7 days.

Barristers, Attorneys, and Solicitors of the Superior Courts of Law and Equity, residing in the Island.

Robert Hodgson, William Forgan, John Lawson, Robert Stewart, Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, John C. Binns, Charles Desbrisay, John Longworth, Edward Buxton, Charles Binns, jun. Charles Young, James H. Peters, Charles Stockdale, James Duff Macdonald, John Little, Charles Palmer, T. H. Haviland, jun., William H. Pope, Monson Jarvis, Esquires.

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

Robert Hodgson, John Lawson, William Forgan, Robert Stewart, Henry Palmer, Edward Palmer, James Moore, John Longworth, James H. Peters, James Duff Macdonell, Charles Young, Monson Jarvis, and William Pope.

COMMISSIONERS

William Cun
 John S. Macd
 Francis Longy

William Hodg
 James M'Call

James Campb
 James Pidgeo

Thomas Tod
 Donald Palm

Charles Stewa
 Charles Hasz

Roderick M'N
 Allan M'Dou

John Shaw
 William Aul

Edward Thor
 Hugh M'Dor

James Richa
 John Sulivan

Peter M'Call
 John Jardine

John Macgo
 Alexander L

Daniel M'D
 Andrew M'

COMMISSIONERS FOR THE TRIAL OF SMALL DEBTS.

QUEEN'S COUNTY.

Charlottetown.

William Cundall
John S. Macdonald
Francis Longworth

Thomas B. Tremain
Daniel Brenan
William W. Lord
Clerk, Theophilus Desbrisay

Brackley Point, Rustico, and Cavendish.

William Hodges
James M'Callum

William Craswell

New London.

James Campbell
James Pidgeon

Donald Montgomery
Clerk, Alexander Campbell

De Sable and Crapaud

Thomas Tod
Donald Palmer

J. B. Cooper
Clerk, Colin T. Holm

Lots 48, 49, and 50.

Charles Stewart
Charles Haszard

J. R. Bourke
Clerk, Alexander Smith

Belfast.

Roderick M'Neill
Allan M'Dougall

Donald Nicholson
Clerk, Samuel Nicholson

Stanhope.

John Shaw
William Auld

Ewen M'Millan
Clerk, James D. Lawson

KING'S COUNTY.

Georgetown :

Edward Thornton
Hugh M'Donald

John Goff
Clerk, William Sanderson

Murray Harbour :

James Richards
John Sullivan

Thomas Clow

St. Peter's ;

Peter M'Callum
John Jardine

John M'Donald, (Allisary)
Clerk, Thomas Noonan

St. Margaret's and Souris :

John Macgowan
Alexander Leslie

Donald M'Donald, (St. Mar-
garets')
Clerk, Duncan M'Callum

East Point :

Daniel M'Donald, (Lot 47)
Andrew M'Intosh, (Lot 45)

James M'Donald, jun., (King's-
borough)

Bay Fortune :

James Dingwell
John Cooper

Joseph Coffin, sen.
Clerk, Henry Williams

PRINCE COUNTY.

Princetown Royalty :

Charles M'Nutt
Robert Hyndman

William Beairsto
Clerk, Benj. Beairsto, jun.

St Eleanor's :

Horatio N. Hope
Archibald Campbell

Daniel Green, jun.
Clerk, James Campbell.

Cascumpec :

Charles Craswell
Allan Forsyth

Nicholas Conroy
Clerk, Herbert Bell

Lot 12 :

James Warburton
Joseph Higgins

Harry C. Green
Clerk, John Walker

Bedeque :

Joseph Pope
Stephen Wright

Alexander Anderson, jun.
Clerk, James C. Pope

Tryon River :

Samuel Dawson
John Clark, (Cape Traverse)

Robert Muirhead
Clerk, George Bynon

Tignish :

William Harper
John Conroy

Francis Buote

Lot 8 :

James Kinlay
Michael Dalton

Richard Ledstone
Clerk, A. Johnston

Commissioners to add Hard Labor to the Sentence of Imprisonment.

QUEEN'S COUNTY—Benjamin De St. Croix, John Lawson, Samuel Nelson, Daniel Brenan.

PRINCE COUNTY—William Schurman, Archibald Campbell.

KING'S COUNTY—Angus M'Donald, Edward Thornton, John L. Le wellin, Hugh Macdonald.

Commissioners for Establishing Prison Discipline.

QUEEN'S COUNTY—Hon John Myrie Holl, Ambrose Lane, William Swabey.

PRINCE COUNTY—William Schurman, Thomas C. Compton, John Morris, Horatio N. Hope, Esqrs.

KING'S COUNTY—William M'Kay, William B. Aitkin, William Sanderson, Martin Byrne, Esquires.

DISTRICTS :
No. 1, James
5, 6, and 11
No. 2, Joseph
No. 3, Harry
No. 4, Robert
No. 20 and
River, New
of Princeto
No. 5, Stephe
Wilmot Cre
of said Roa
No. 6, Jeremi
of the Sout
23, 24, and
No. 7, Thom
(West side
No. 8, Owen
York Rive
River.
No. 9, David
the Hillsb
No. 10, John
35, (South
No. 11, Allar
No. 12, Peter
No. 13, Willi
of Grand B
Townships
No. 14, John
No. 15, Edw
River,) 66
No. 16, Edw
Montague
Peter

Prince Co
St. Eleanor
Hyndman, P
Queen's
Desbrisay, C
dougall, Bel
King's Co
Souris; Hu
Harbour.

COMMISSIONERS OF ROADS.

DISTRICTS :

- Williams No. 1, James Warburton, comprising Townships No. 1, 2 3, 4, 5, 6, and 11.
- No. 2, Joseph Higgins, Townships Nos. 7, 8, 9, 10, and 12.
- No. 3, Harry C. Green, Townships Nos. 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17.
- irsto, jun. No. 4, Robert Macnutt, Townships, Nos. 18, 19, those parts of No. 20 and 21, situate to the Northward of the South West River, New London, Princetown and Royalty, and that part of Princetown Road through Township No. 25.
- mpbell. No. 5, Stephen Wright, Townships No. 25, 26, 27, and 28, and Wilmot Creek Bridge, Anderson's Road, and other Roads South of said Road on Township No. 67.
- Bell No. 6, Jeremiah Simpson, Townships Nos. 20 and 21 Southward of the South West River, New London, Townships Nos. 22, 23, 24, and Township 67, North of Anderson's Road.
- ker No. 7, Thomas Wright, Townships Nos. 29, 30, 31 and 32, (West side of York River,) and No. 65.
- , jun. No. 8, Owen Curtis, Townships Nos. 33 and 32, (East side of York River,) including the several Bridges on the York River.
- Pope No. 9, David Higgins, Townships Nos. 34, 35, (North side of the Hillsborough,) 36 and 37.
- ynon No. 10, John R Bourke, Townships Nos. 48, 49, and 50, and 35, (South side of Hillsborough.)
- No. 11, Allan M'Dougall, Townships Nos. 57, 58, 60, and 62.
- No. 12, Peter M'Callum, Townships Nos. 38, 39, 40 and 41.
- No. 13, William Underhay, Townships Nos. 42, 43, 56, 55 (North of Grand River,) and including the Division Line Road between Townships 43 and 44.
- No. 14, John Macgowan, Townships Nos. 44, 45, 46, and 47.
- ton No. 15, Edward Goff, Townships Nos 55, (South of Grand River,) 66, 54, 53, 52, 51, and Georgetown and Royalty.
- ence of No. 16, Edward Thornton, Townships Nos. 59, 61, 63, 64 and Montague Bridge.
- Peter Macgowan, Road Correspondent.

hn Lawson,

ld Campbell.

ornton, John

ipline.

brose Lane,

C. Compton,

B. Aitkin,

DEPUTY RECEIVERS OF LAND TAX.

Prince County—Joseph Pope, Bedeque; Thomas C. Compton, St. Eleanor's; James Yeo, Port Hill; John Cambridge; Robert Hyndman, Princetown; W. H. Woodman, Cascumpec.

Queen's County—James Pidgeon, New London; Theophilus Desbrisay, Charlottetown; Samuel Dawson, De Sable; Allan Macdougall, Belfast.

King's County—John Jardine, St. Peter's; William Macgowan, Souris; Hugh Macdonald, Three Rivers; James Richards, Murray Harbour.

CLERGY THROUGHOUT THE ISLAND.

ESTABLISHED CHURCH.

The Honorable and Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia exercising by Her Majesty's Letter Patent, Episcopal Jurisdiction over this Island.

Rev. L. C. Jenkins, D. C. L., Ecclesiastical Commissary and Rector, Charlottetown.

Rev. David W. Fitzgerald, A. B., Curate.

Rev. Abraham V. G. Wiggins, D. C. L., St. Eleanor's, and New London.

Rev. Charles Lloyd, A. B., Milton and Rustico.

Rev. J. Herbert Read, Westmorland Harbour, Tryon and D. Sable.

Rev. Meyrick Lalley, Georgetown and Cherry Valley.

Rev. W. H. Cooper, A. B., Port Hill.

ROMAN CATHOLIC CLERGY.

Right Rev B. D. M'Donald, Roman Catholic Bishop of Charlottetown, Rustico; Rev. — Boudrot, Curate, do.; Rev. Malachias Reynolds, Charlottetown, Covehead, Tryon, Bedeque Roads, &c.; Rev. J. Brady, Vernon River, Fort Augustus and Tracadie; Rev. F. J. Macdonald, Launching place, Georgetown and Rollo Bay; Rev. Pius M'Phee, East Point, St. Margaret's and Souris; Rev. J. Æneas M'Intyre, D. D., St. Andrew's, St. Peter's, and St. Cuthbert's; Rev. James Macdonald, Indian River, Grand River, Lennox Island and Seven Mile Bay; Rev. Sylvanus E. Perry, Belle Alliance, Egmont Bay and Fifteen Point; Rev. Peter M'Intyre, Tignish, Cascumpec, Lot 7, and the Brai.

ESTABLISHED CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.—Rev. Samuel Browne Charlottetown; Rev. John M'Lennan, Belfast.

Rev. Donald M'Donald, Minister of the Church of Scotland.

FREE CHURCH OF SCOTLAND.—Rev. Alexander M'Intyre.

PRESBYTERY.—Rev. John Keir, S. J. P., Princetown, Rev. Robert Patterson, Bedeque; Rev. John, S. Sinclair, Cascumpec and West Point; Rev. James Allen, Covehead and Western St. Peter's.

WESLEYAN MISSIONARIES.—Revs. Charles Dewolfe, William M'Carthy, Charlottetown; Rev. John B. Strong, Bedeque.

BAPTIST MINISTERS.—Rev. S. T. Rand, Charlottetown; Rev. Benjamin Scott, Lot 49; Rev. John Shaw, Three Rivers; Rev. Malcolm Ross, York River; Rev. Samuel M'Leod, Belfast.

BAPTIST BOARD OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC MISSIONS.

Rev. Benjamin Scott, President.

Wm. Bain, Neil Shaw, Vice Presidents.

Rev. Malcolm Ross, Secretary.

Thomas Desbrisay, Treasurer.

COMMITTEE.—Solomon Schurman, Richard Dawson, James Warren, Rev. S. T. Rand, James Burhoe, Samuel M'Leod, Rev. John Shaw, Hector Johnston, John Frost, Alexander Scott, Jacob Dockendorff, Robert Jones, Jeremiah Simpson, — Seamon.

BIBLE

Francis Metherall,
Richard Cotton, New
Union Road and W
and Murray Harbour
ray Harbour.

DIOC

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The Society for th
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President—Right
Vice Presidents—Th
The Hon. The Chie
Secretary—Rev.
Treasurer—Hon.

Standing Comm
Capt. Cumberland
bar, R. N. William
Esquires, Honbles
R. Hodgson—with
Auditor—V

CO

Presid

Rev.

Lieut

Hon.

Lieut

Treas

Secre

Catechists.—M
Harbour and W
Mr. Green, Su

PRINCE ED

President—

Vice Presid

Treasurer—

Correspond

Recording

Committee

J. Orlebar, R

B. Tremain.

BIBLE CHRISTIAN MISSIONARIES.

Francis Metherall, West Point, Cascumpec, and New Bideford,
Richard Cotton, New London and St. Eleanor's; Thomas Inch;
Union Road and Wheatly River; William Calloway, Georgetown
and Murray Harbour; John W. Butcher, Vernon River and Mur-
ray Harbour.

DIOCESAN CHURCH SOCIETY.

Patrons.

His Excellency the Lieut. Governor;
The Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts.
The Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge.
President—Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Nova Scotia.
Vice Presidents—The Rev. Dr. Jenkins, Rector of Charlottetown,
The Hon. The Chief Justice.
Secretary—Rev. C. Lloyd.
Treasurer—Hon. John Myrie Holl.

Standing Committee—All the Clergy of the Established Church.
Capt. Cumberland, 96th Regt., Hon. T. H. Haviland, Capt. Orle-
bar, R. N. William Cundall, Edward Haythorne, J. D. Haszard,
Esquires, Honbles. Capt. Swabey, C. Hensley, G. R. Goodman,
R. Hodgson—with power to add to the number.

Auditor—William Cundall, Esq.

COLONIAL CHURCH SOCIETY.

MEMBERS OF THE COMMITTEE.

President—Rev. Dr. Jenkins
Rev. D. Fitzgerald,
Lieut. Col. Stewart,
Hon. J. M. Holl,
Lieut. Hancock, R. N.,
Treasurer—Capt. Orlebar, R. N.,
Secretary—Mr. Cavie Richardson.

Catechists.—Mr. Parkin, 'New Devizes; Mr. Brooks, Murray
Harbour and White Sands; Mr. Fowle, Rustico.
Mr. Green, Sunday School Superintendent, Stanhope.

PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND AUXILIARY BIBLE
SOCIETY.

President—The Hon. J. M. Holl
Vice President—Hon. C. Young
Treasurer—D. Hodgson, Esq.
Corresponding Secretary—Rev. Dr. Jenkins
Recording Secretary—William Cundall, Esq.

Committee—Messrs. R. Brecken, J. Hancock, H: Haszard,
J. Orlebar, Robert Longworth, K. M'Kenzie, James Purdie, T.
B. Tremain.

P. E. ISLAND AUXILIARY RELIGIOUS BOOK AND TRACT SOCIETY—Established 4th February, 1842.

Committee.—Revs. Dr. Jenkins, Rand, De Wolf; William Cundall, Esq., Dr. De St. Croix, Dr. L. Tremain, Lieut. Hancock; Messrs. Isaac Smith, John M'Neill, John Williams and Daniel Brecken, Treasurer—John Orlebar, Secretary.
Depository—Mr. William Heard,

LADIES' BENEVOLENT SOCIETY:

Committee—Mrs. Bayfield, Dalrymple, Emslie, Miss Fanning Mrs. Fitzgerald, Jenkins, Mackieson, Orlebar, Forbes.
Miss Hodgson, Secretary and Treasurer.

BENEVOLENT IRISH SOCIETY.

E. Palmer, Esq., President—F. Longworth and E. Kickham, Vice Presidents; D. Reddin, Esq., Treasurer, James Kelly, Secretary.
Committee—James Carrol, James Quinn, P. Gilligan, Arthur O'Neill, James M'Kenna, John Blake, Michael Carrol

HIGHLAND SOCIETY.

Honorable John Small Macdonald, President; Mr. James Purdie, and Mr. Kenneth M'Kenzie, Vice Presidents; Mr. Robert M'Kinlay and Mr John Arbuckle, Secretaries; Mr. W. B. Watson, Treasurer.
DIRECTORS.—James D. Macdonell, Esq., Alexander M'Lean, Esq., Messrs. Alexander Macdonald, Daniel M'Isaac, J. W. Morrison and William M'Gill; Donald M'Fadyen, Piper.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

Honorables George Dalrymple and William Swabey; William Cundall, John Kenny, Esqrs., and the Rev. David Fitzgerald.
William Cundall, Esq. Secretary

CENTRAL ACADEMY.

Patron and Visitor, *His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor.*
TRUSTEES AND GOVERNORS.

EX OFFICIO—The Hon. E. J. Jarvis, Chief Justice; The Hon. Robert Hodgson, President of the Legislative Council; The Hon. Joseph Pope, Speaker of the House of Assembly; and Hons. Ambrose Lane, T. H. Haviland, J. S. Macdonald, W. Swabey; E. Palmer, E. Thornton, and F. Longworth, Esquires.

Head Master, William Cundall, Esquire.
Second Master, John Kenny, Esq.
Third Master, John Arbuckle, Esq., A. M.
Mr. William Nelis, Professor of French.

VISITORS OF SCHOOLS.

Prince County—Edward Blanchard.
Queen's County—John M'Neill.
King's County—John Ross.

Trustees—Richard Charlottetown, Hon. John Small and Daniel Brecken

Master—
TRUST—
The Hon. the William Swabey Longworth, Esq. Ke

Commissioners
T. H. Haviland

AU
William Cundall

Comm
KING'S CO
St. Peter's; J
QUEEN'S C
Pidgeon, New
PRINCE C
Eleanor's; R

DE
King's Cou
ewen, St. Pet
Georgetown.
Queen's Co
dougall, Flat
Prince Co
pee; Edmun

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SAINT ANDREW'S COLLEGE.

Trustees—Right Rev. Bernard Donald Macdonald, Bishop of Charlottetown; Revds. Sylvanus E. Perry, F. J. Macdonald; Hon. John Small Macdonald, Edward Thornton, John Gainsford, and Daniel Brenan, who is also Secretary and Treasurer.

NATIONAL SCHOOL.

Master—W. H. Nelis.

TRUSTEES OF THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.

The Hon. the Chief Justice; Hons. T. H. Haviland, R. Hodgson, William Swabey; and Edward Palmer, Thomas Pethick, and John Longworth, Esquires.
Keeper—Sergeant Mitchell.

COLONIAL BUILDING.

Commissioners for superintending the erection—Honourables A Lane, T. H. Haviland, J. Peake, J. M. Holl; E. Palmer, Esquire.

AUDITORS OF PUBLIC ACCOUNTS.

William Cundall, and Ralph Brecken, Esquires.

Commissioners for taking Acknowledgments to Decds.

KING'S COUNTY—Edward Thornton, Georgetown; John Jardine, St. Peter's; John Macgowan, Souris.

QUEEN'S COUNTY—Alexander Macdougall, Flat River; James Pidgeon, New London; John Lord, Tryon.

PRINCE COUNTY—Joseph Pope, Bedeque; Thomas Hunt, St. Eleanor's; Robert Hyndman, Princetown.

DEPUTIES FOR GRANTING REPLEVINS.

King's County—Donald Macdonald, St. Margaret's; David Macewen, St. Peters; James Richards, Murray Harbour; W. B. Aitkin, Georgetown.

Queen's County—Duncan M'Intyre, Campbellton; Allan Macdougall, Flat River.

Prince County—Robert Muirhead, Tryon; Allan Forsyth, Cascumpec; Edmund Compton, St. Eleanor's

BOARD OF HEALTH.

- Ward No. 1—D. Reddin and B. W. Cochran
- do. 2—Charles Dempsey and Coun Douly Rankin
- do. 3—W. W. Lord and James N. Harris
- do. 4—J. Trenaman and Peter G. Clark
- do. 5—Charles Young and Benjamin Chappell
- do. 6—Robert Wade, and William Crabb

ASSAYERS OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

- Peter G. Clark, Charlottetown
- William B. Aitkin, Georgetown
- William Beairsto, Princetown
- Norman M'Phee, Lot 36
- Allan Maggieson, Lot 4
- James Keough, St. Eleanor's

FISH INSPECTORS.

- For Charlottetown—Kenneth M'Kenzie, Cornelius Little, James Kelly, Samuel Pine, James M'Lean.
- Georgetown—John David.
- Crapaud and Tryon—Michael Clark.
- Tignish—Henry W. Hele.
- Orwell Bay—William Crane.
- Princetown—James Allan

Harbour Masters, Wharfingers, &c.

- Simon Dodd, Harbour Master and Wharfinger for Charlottetown Harbour.
- James Walsh, Wharfinger, Ferry Wharf
- Joseph Wightman, Harbour and Ballast Master, Georgetown.
- Robert Hyndman, Wharfinger, Princetown
- John Frost, Lot 65, Wharfinger for Grand River Wharf
- Joseph Green, Bedeque Wharf
- Alexander M'Donald, Harbour and Ballast Master, Three Rivers
- William Beairsto, do. for Richmond Bay

PILOTS.

- Port of Charlottetown—Robert Brehaut, John Young, James Taylor, jun., James Campbell
- Three Rivers—Alexander M'Donald
- New London—James Anderson
- Richmond Bay—James M'Kay
- Keeper of Point Prim Light House—Mr. John Ings, sen.

HOG REEVES.

(Appointed annually, the 1st week in May.)

- Jonathan Collins
- Henry Smith, (Isaac's son)
- George M'Kay

FIRE W

DISTRICT No
C. C. Davidson
and Isaac Sn
Young.—No.
Palmer and J.
Tremain.—No
H. W. Lob

James Wat
seph Weeks,
Stephen Boy
cher, sen., do

Captain, R
Thomas Do
Batt, 2d do ;
and Treasur

W. B. A
Hugh M'Ed

John B. I
John Thom

For Tryon
For Cape

ROYAL

Establishe
Charlottet

FIRE WARDENS FOR CHARLOTTETOWN.

DISTRICT No. 1, Thomas Pethick and George Beer.—No. 2, Rankin C. C. Davidson and George Coles.—No. 3, Martin Dogherty and Isaac Smith.—No. 4, Robert Longworth and Charles Young.—No. 5, W. W. Lord and W. M'Gill.—No. 6, Henry Appell Palmer and J. C. Binns.—No. 7, Andrew Duncan and T. B. Tremain.—No. 8, J. D. Haszard and Kenneth M'Kenzie.
H. W. Lobban, Capt. of the Firehook and Ladder Company.

FIRE ENGINE COMPANY No. 1.

James Watts, Captain; John Hobbs, 1st Lieutenant; Joseph Weeks, 2d do.; John Fielding, Clerk and Treasurer; Stephen Boyver, Pipeman; Edward Chandler, do.; Wm. Butcher, sen., do.

FIRE ENGINE COMPANY No. 2.

Captain, Robert Hutchinson; James Cairns, 1st Lieutenant; Thomas Dodd, 2d do.; Silas Barnard, 1st Pipeman; Samuel Batt, 2d do.; H. Macleod, 3d do. Isaac Smith, jr., Secretary and Treasurer.

GEORGETOWN ASSESSORS.

W. B. Aitken, W. Sanderson, Henry Griffin, John Smith, Hugh M'Eachern, Robert Cameron, James Cogswell.

FIRE WARDENS.

John B. Howlett, ——— Robertson, Alexander Robertson, John Thomson, John Renton.

COMMISSIONERS OF SEWERS.

For Tryon—John Leard, sen., John Lord and Samuel Dawson.
For Cape Traverse—John Muttart, John M'Rae, Isaac Clark.

ROYAL (Late Central) AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY.

Established A. D. 1827.

Officers elected 2d Wednesday in January.

Phenix Brass and Iron Foundry.

Established May, 1842, by George Birnie, Esq., Water Street, Charlottetown, in the premises erected by him in 1810.

POST OFFICES.

Thomas Owen, Dep. Post Master General, Charlottetown
 James Arthur, New Glasgow
 Daniel Macneill, Cavendish
 Duncan M'Intyre, New London
 William Cousins, Park Corner
 William Beairsto, Princetown
 John Townsend, Traveller's Rest
 James J Fraser, St Eleanor's
 James Lyle, Lot 16
 James Yeo, Port Hill
 Alexander Maggieson, Cascumpec
 Joseph Higgins, Egmont Bay
 Thomas Hooper, Bedeque
 Hector Campbell, Cape Traverse
 Thomas Hockin, Tryon
 Patrick Griffin, Mount Pleasant
 John Jardine, St. Peter's
 William Underhay, Bay Fortune
 Donald Macdonald, St. Margaret's
 Daniel Collins, jun., Souris
 William Collings, East Point
 Matthew Redmond, Vernon River
 Joseph Atkinson, Belfast
 Charles M'Laren Georgetown
 J. Dalziel, Murray Harbour
 William Bell, Whitesands
 Patrick Kavanagh, Fairfield

LAND SURVEYORS.

Joseph Ball, Dep. Surveyor General, Charlottetown
 William Curtis, Curtsidale
 Alexander Anderson, Bedeque
 James Clark, Bedeque
 Roderick Campbell, Georgetown Royalty
 Francis Kelly, Fort Augustus
 Alexander M'Fadyen, Carlton Cove
 Lawrence W. Gall, Charlottetown
 James Campbell, Lot 16
 Joseph Gaudet,

Dr. Mackieson, Health Officer, Charlottetown
 Dr. Thomas Bell, do. for the Harbour of Bedeque
 Henry Palmer, Esq., Consular Agent for the United States of America, for Prince Edward Island
 Daniel Hodgson, Esq., Lloyd's Agent
 George Lewis, Market Clerk Charlottetown
 John Kearney, do. Georgetown
 George Weldon, Collector of Pump and Well Assessment
 do. do, do. of Dog Tax.
 James Kelly, Napoleon Le Page, and James M'Lean, Coal Meters.

OFFICERS.

Hon. George Rich
 Hon. George Rich
 Frederick R. Good
 William Bremner,

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Frederick R. G

LANDWA

William B
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OFFICERS OF HER MAJESTY'S CUSTOMS.

Hon. George Richard Goodman, Collector.
Hon. George Richard Goodman, Surveyor of Shipping
Frederick R. Goodman, Clerk
William Bremner, Broker

SUB-COLLECTORS.

Hugh Macdonald, Three Rivers
William S. Macgowan, Colville Bay
Charles Macnutt, Darnley
Joseph Pope, Bedeque
Nicholas Conroy, Cascumpec

COLLECTORS OF IMPOST, &c.

James Duff Macdonell, Charlottetown
Charles Macnutt, Princetown
Hugh Macdonald, Three Rivers
William S. Macgowan, Colville Bay
John Jardine, St. Peter's
Allan Macdougall, Flat River
Joseph Pope, Bedeque
Thomas Fairbairn, De Sable
Allan Forsyth, Cascumpec
Samuel Dawson, Tryon
Cavendish M. Willock, Orwell Bay
George Anderson, New London
Frederick R. Goodman, Collector of Light Duties

LANDWAITERS AND PREVENTIVE OFFICERS.

William Bremner, Landwaiter, Preventive Officer and Guager,
Charlottetown

John Ings, Point Prim
Richard Gill, Belfast
Alexander Macmillan, Cove Head
Jerome Duronel, Rustico
John Cousins, New London and Pound
William Inman, De Sable
Robert Forrest, Crapaud
Michael Clark, Crapaud
Arthur Irving, Tryon
John M'Rae, Cape Traverse and Seven Mile Bay
Daniel Green, Bedeque Harbour
David Betts, Lot 17, Linkletter's Shore
Simon Fraser, Grand River, Lot 15
David Ramsay, Lot 13
John Forsyth, Cascumpec
Thomas Costin, Lot 3, Big Meminegash
John McNeill, Lot 19, Head of Richmond Bay
George Thomson, sen., Princetown and Darnley
Benjamin Coffin, (son of Andrew Coffin) Savage
Harbour
John Thomson, Georgetown

LICENSED TEACHERS, NOW ENGAGED.

FIRST CLASS—under 7th Vic., cap.

Sylvan Arseneaux, Egmont Bay	Edward M'Cormack,
Donald Bethune, Lot 49	Patrick M'Quade, Tracadie
Herbert Bell, Lot 12	Roderick M'Donald, Lot 16
Archibald Bickford, Lot 14	Alexander M'Neill, Lot 49
James Bulpit, Crapaud	Peter M'Donald, Orwell
Daniel C. Campbell, Montague	M. M'Neill, Wood Islands
Duncan Campbell, Lot 51	Donald M'Donald, Cardigan
William G. Carson, Lot 32	James B. M'Kenna
Colin Campbell, Charlottetown	Donald M'Quarrie, Lot 61
Royalty	John M'Neill, Lot 44
James Douglas, St. Peters	Paul M'Donald, East Point
Patrick Doyle,	Donald M'Kinnon, Brackley
Sebastian Davidson, Lot 4	Point
Charles Fowle, Rustico	Mlcm. M'Donald, Johnstone
J. H. Fitzgerald, Cross Rivers	Road
Donald Graham, Orwell	James M'Donald, Lot 57
Fidele Gaudet, Miscouche	Stanislaus Perry, Lot 1
James Gillender, Tryon	John Ronayne, Lot 6
John Keenan, Goose River	Mathew Redmond, Vernon
Patrick Kavanagh, East Point	River
Thomas Key, Lot 11	Wm. Reid, St. Eleanor's
Ewen Lamont,	W. H. Richardson, Wheatly
D. Livingstone, South Shore	River
Wm. Lamont, Little Sands	Wm. Ross, Cherry Valley
Angus Martin, Orwell	Duncan Robertson, East Point
Thos. Munroe, St. Andrew's	Alexander Rae, Lot 20
Alex. M'Lean, Malpeque	Donald Stewart, Bedeque
James M'Lean,	John Stewart, Little Sands
Michael M'Wade, Mill Cove	John Sinclair, Lot 67
Archd. M'Neill,	Dubois Smith, Lot 12
John M'Donald, S. W. River,	James Stewart,
New London	James Hall Sinclair, Lot 8
John M'Lauchlan, Barrett's	Donald Shaw, Lot 65
John M'Kinnon, Lot 16	Edmond Shea, East Point
John M'Lellan, Indian River	Allan Stewart, Crapaud
Rod'k. M'Kinnon, Canoe Cove	Patrick Sweeny, Grand River
Miles M'Innes, Murray Har-	Neil Stewart, Murray Har-
bour Road	bour
Alex. M'Donald, Tryon	Henry Wadman, Tryon
John M'Kay,	Samuel Warwick,

FIL
 Alex. M'Dona
 John Beaton, L
 John Butler, L
 Robert Barry, C
 Charles A. Cro
 Malcolm Darra
 William Emer
 Marsh
 Patrick Fitzger
 Road
 Sampson Farq
 ter's
 Strang Hart,
 Road
 John LePage,
 John Livingst
 John M'Kay,

John Brooks,
 E. S. Blanch

John Ross, G

John Be
 Francis
 John Cl

10th Vi
 7th Vi
 Primar
 Primar
 10th V
 Primar
 10th V
 10th.—
 7th Vi
 10th.—
 10th.—
 10th.—

Comm

James Kel
 Alexander

GED.

FIRST CLASS—under 10 Vic., cap. 9.

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Alex. M'Donald, Belle Creek | Hugh Martin, Johnston's River |
| John Beaton, Little York | Wm. M'Phail, Newton |
| John Butler, Lot 48 | Wm. M'Phail, jun., Newton |
| Robert Barry, Cove Head Road | John M'Innis, Lot 67 |
| Charles A. Crosby, Lot 30 | Malcolm M'Kenzie, Lot 23 |
| Malcolm Darrach, Cornwall | Michael M'Kenna, Fort Au- |
| William Emery, Fullerton's | gustus |
| Marsh | Angus M'Leod, Bedeque |
| Patrick Fitzgerald, Sparrow's | Peter Ross, Murray Harbour |
| Road | Edward Roche, St. Ann's, Lot |
| Sampson Farquharson, St. Pe- | 22 |
| ter's | Robert Robertson St. Peter's |
| Strang Hart, Brackley Point | Road |
| Road | Daniel Scott, Brackley Point |
| John LePage, Charlottetown | Road |
| John Livingston, Dog River | John Stewart, Hillsboro' |
| John M'Kay, Lot 22 | John D. Thomson, Tryon |

SECOND CLASS--7th Vic.

- | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| John Brooks, Murray Harbour | Allan Fraser, Princetown |
| E. S. Blanchard, Oyster Cove | Grammar School |

SECOND CLASS--10th Vic.

- John Ross, Georgetown Grammar School

ACADIAN TEACHERS.

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| John Bernard | Antoine Perry |
| Francis Buote | Hubert Perry |
| John Chiason | Lewis Serriat |

FEMALE TEACHERS.

- 10th Vic.—Mary Ellen Cameron, Charlottetown
 7th Vic.—Jane Douglas, St. Peter's
 Primary.—Sarah Holland, St. Peter's Bay
 Primary.—Frederica Holland, St. Peter's
 10th Vic.—Anne Jeffs
 Primary.—Elizabeth Kendrick, Lot 7
 10th Vic.—Ann M'Gregor
 10th.—Emily M'Cormack, Charlottetown
 7th Vic.—Marianne Ross, Murray Harbour
 10th.—Elizabeth Ross, North River
 10th.—Margaret Stewart, French River
 10th.—Emma Yates, Charlottetown.

Commissioners for settling Claims for Bounties on the Exportation of Codfish.

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| James Kelly, Charlottetown | Alexander M'Donald, Three Rivers |
| Alexander Leslie, Souris | Joshua Le Boutellier, Tignish |

GARRISON OF CHARLOTTETOWN.

Captain A. Lane, Town Major, Commanding the Troops.
 Capt. F. E. Evans, Com. Detachment of the 23d Royal Welsh
 Fusileers
 Lieut. W. Campbell, 23d R. W. Fusileers.
 Lewis Y. Nash, Esq., Ordnance Storekeeper, Acting Barrack
 Master
 J. Lane, Deputy Assistant Commissary General
 Dr. L. Tremain, in charge of the Medical Department
 Rev. Dr. Jenkins, Officiating Chaplain

STAFF OF MILITIA.

Commander in Chief—His Excellency Sir Donald Campbell,
 Lieutenant Governor, &c. &c.
Aide de Camp—Major J. Spencer Smith.
Adjutant General, and Inspector of Militia—Lieut. Col. the
 Hon. Ambrose Lane.
Staff Adjutant—Major Peter Macgowan.
Surgeon General—Benjamin De St. Croix, Esq., M. D.
Judge Advocate—John Lawson, Esq.

COMMANDERS OF TROOPS AND BATTALIONS.

Captain Benjamin Davies, 1st or Queen's County Troop of
 Cavalry
 Capt. George Coles, Charlottetown Volunteer Troop of Cavalry
 Capt. George Douglas, 2d or King's County Troop of Cavalry
 Capt. Donald Manson, Tryon or Fitz Roy Troop of Cavalry
ARTILLERY.—Major Thomas Robinson, Commanding.—
CAPTAINS—Paul Mabey, Stephen Boyyer, Charles C. Davison
 1st Queen's County Regt—Major Francis Longworth
 2d Queen's County Regt—Major John Neison
 3d (or Highland) Regt—Major C. D. Rankin
 4th Queen's County Regt—Major David Lawson
 5th Queen's County Regt—Major James Campbell
 1st King's County Regt—Lt. Col. Angus Macdonald
 2d King's County (or Castle Tioram) Regt—Lieut. Colonel
 Roderick C. Macdonald—Major James Anderson
 3d King's County Regt—Major Ronald Macdonald
 4th King's County Regt—Major William Macgowan
 1st Prince County Regt—Major Robert Hyndman
 2d Prince County Regt—Major Joseph Pope
 3d Prince County Regt—Major Alexander Cameron
 4th Prince County Regt—Major J. Warburton

*Officers employed in Surveying the Coasts of this Island and Nova
 Scotia, in Her Majesty's hired Vessel, Gulnare.*

Capt. H. W. Bayfield, R. N.; Capt. Orlebar, R. N.; Lieut. Han-
 cock, Mr. William Forbes, Master, R. N., and Thomas Des-
 brisay, Assistant Surveyors. Medical Officer, Dr. W. Kelly,
 M. D.

TIMES OF DEPARTURE.**NAME OF OFFICER.**

Bay Fortune,
 Bedeque,
 Belfast,
 Cape Traverse,
 Cascumpec,
 Cavendish,
 Egmont Bay,
 Fairfield,
 Georgetown,
 Lot 16,
 Lot 47,
 Mount Pleasant,
 Murray Harbour,
 New Glasgow,
 New London,
 Park Corner,
 Port Hill,
 Princetown,
 St. Eleanor's,
 St. Margaret's,
 St. Peter's,
 Souris,
 Tignish,
 Traveller's River,
 Tryon River,
 Vernon River,
 White Sands.

The Mails
 muda, leave
 Packet from I

TIMES OF DESPATCHING AND RECEIVING THE MAILS
AT CHARLOTTETOWN.

NAME OF OFFICE.	TIME OF DEPARTURE	TIME OF ARRIVAL.
<i>Bay Fortune,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>Bedeque,</i>	{ Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
	} Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>Belfast,</i>	Friday, 9, a. m.	Monday, 8, a. m.
<i>Cape Traverse,</i>	Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>Cascumpec,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>Cavendish,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>Egmont Bay,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>Fairfield,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>Georgetown,</i>	{ Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 5, p. m.
	} Friday, 9, a. m.	Saturday, 5, p. m.
	{ Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>Lot 16,</i>	} Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>Lot 47,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>Mount Pleasant,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>Murray Harbour,</i>	Friday, 9, a. m.	Saturday, 5, p. m.
<i>New Glasgow,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>New London,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>Park Corner,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
	{ Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>Port Hill,</i>	} Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>Princetown,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
	{ Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>St. Eleanor's,</i>	} Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>St. Margaret's,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>St. Peter's,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>Souris,</i>	Tuesday, 6, p. m.	Friday, 2, p. m.
<i>Tignish,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
<i>Traveller's Rest,</i>	Thursday, 9, a. m.	Friday, 6, p. m.
<i>Tryon River,</i>	Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 6, p. m.
	{ Monday, 9, a. m.	Tuesday, 5, p. m.
<i>Vernon River,</i>	} Friday, 9, a. m.	Saturday, 5, p. m.
<i>White Sands,</i>	Friday, 9, a. m.	Monday, 8, a. m.

The Mails for Bermuda, and for the West Indies, via Bermuda, leave Halifax two hours after the arrival of the Steam Packet from England.

Surveyors of Lumber in Charlottetown.

Theophilus Chappell, sen. ; C. C. Davidson, W. B. Davison,
Ralph Thompson, James Kelly, Benjamin Chappell, P. B. Doyle,
James F. Webber, Henry Kelly, Watson Duchemin, Thomas
Pleadwell.

JAILORS.

Nicholas Harvie, Charlottetown James Reid, St. Eleanor's
Hugh Logan, Georgetown

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His Excellency Sir Donald Campbell, Patron.

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Rev. Charles N. Boudreau, Curate, Rustico.
FOR MAGDALEN ISLANDS.—Rev. Alexius Belanger, Harbor
Aubert.
Rev. Cagetanus Meville, Harbor Aux Maisons.

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(Established December 12, 1838.)

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John Longworth, } *Vice Presidents.*

Artemas Davidson, *Secretary and Treasurer.*

Augustine M'Donald, *Liberarian.*

COMMITTEE—Daniel Brenan, Thomas Pethick, J. D. Haszard,
Charles Palmer, Robert M'Kinlay, John Kenny, John Gainsford,
John Arbuckle, George Beer, jun.

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THE GREATEST SALE

OF

ANY MEDICINES IN THE WORLD



HOLLOWAY'S PILLS.

A very wonderful Cure of a Disordered Liver and Stomach.

Extract of a Letter from Mr. Charles Wilson, 30, Prunce Street Glasgow, dated February 18th, 1847.

To PROFESSOR HOLLOWAY ;

SIR,—Having taken your Pills to remove a disease of the Stomach and Liver, under which I had long suffered, and having followed your printed instructions, I have regained that health which I had thought lost forever. I had previously had recourse to several medical men, who are celebrated for their skill, but instead of curing my Complaint, it increased to a most alarming degree. Humanly speaking, your Pills have saved my life ! Many tried to dissuade me from using them ; and I doubt not but that hundreds are deterred from taking your most excellent medicine, in consequence of the impositions practised by many worthless wretches ; but what a pity it is that the deception used by others, should be the means of preventing many unhappy persons, under disease, from regaining health, by the use of your Pills. When I commenced the use of your Pills, I was in a most wretched condition ; and to my great delight, in a few days afterwards there was a considerable change for the better ; and by continuing to use them for some weeks, I have been perfectly restored to health, to the surprise of all who have witnessed the state to which I had been reduced by the disordered state of the Liver and Stomach ; would to God that every poor sufferer would avail himself of the same astonishing remedy.

(Signed)

CHARLES WILSON.

The above gentleman has been a School-master, but is now in a highly respectable House, as Commercial Clerk.

The mighty powers of these extraordinary Pills will do wonders in any of the following complaints :

Ague	Dropsy	Inflammation	
Asthmas	Dysentery	Jaundice	Stone and Gravel
Bilious Com-plaints	Erysipelas	Liver complaints	Tic Douloureux
Blotches on the skin	Female irregu- larities	Lumbago	Tumors
Bowel com-plaints	Fevers of all kinds	Piles	Ulcers
Cholics	Fits	Rheumatism	Worms of all kinds
Constipation of Bowels	Gout	Retention of the urine	Weakness, from whatever cause
Debility	Head-ache	Sore Throats	&c. &c.
	Indigestion	Consumption	Veneral Affec- tions.
		Scrofula or King's Evil	

N. B.—Directions for the guidance of Patients are affixed to each Pot.

Sold, wholesale and reatil, by GEO. T. HASZARD, Agent for Prince Edward Island

REMOVAL.

James W. Cairns,
Engineer and Blacksmith,

RETURNS his sincere thanks to the inhabitants of Charlottetown and the Country in general, for their liberal support since he has commenced business, and trusts that by assiduity and good workmanship to merit a continuance of their favors. He begs leave to inform them that he has removed to his new Factory in KENT STREET, immediately adjoining the Premises of Mr. John Scott, Coach builder, and next door to Mr. John Hobbs, Cabinet Maker.

Always on Hand :—

Carriage Mountings, Springs, and Patent Axles;

Turning Lathes and Edged Tools ;

Broad and Narrow CAST STEEL AXES, Warranted of the very best Materials.

All kinds of SMITH'S WORK finished in the best style on reasonable terms at his Establishment, KENT STREET.

An APPRENTICE WANTED.

Kent Street, Nov. 15, 1847.