

The Standard

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

No 531 SAINT ANDREWS, N. B. SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 30, 1848. [Vol. 15]

European Intelligence.

IRELAND.

There is complete tranquillity in this country. Public attention is drawn to the approaching trials which are to be held at the Special Commission in Clonmel. Mr. John O'Connell, not willing to give up political agitation, has made an appeal to the people of Ireland for funds to re-open Conciliation Hall. The society for holding periodical sittings of the Imperial Parliament in Ireland are trying to rivet attention to their scheme. Lord John Russell's visit to Dublin has been a very tame affair throughout.

We are now enabled to state upon the best authority that a special commission has issued for the county of Tipperary.

The judges are to be the Lord Chief Justice (Blackburne), the Lord Chief Justice of the Common Pleas, and Judge Moore.

The commission opens on the 19th; on that day the grand jury will be sworn. There must however, be an adjournment as soon as the bills are found.

The course of trials for high treason is different from that of ordinary trials in the finding of the bills. The prisoners will be required to name their counsel. These counsel not exceeding two in number, will, at the request of each prisoner, be assigned to him by the court. Two counsel will be thus assigned to each prisoner on the finding of the bills; and only these two counsel for each can be permitted to act in his defence. Both counsel for each prisoner will be entitled to address the jury.

On the finding of the bills, a perfect copy of the indictment must be given to every prisoner, and five clear days must elapse before he can be called on to plead after the furnishing the copy. For this purpose the court will adjourn after the finding of the bills; so that it is in possible the trials can take place before the very close of the month.

It is not we believe, finally settled, what prisoners are to be put upon their trial at the special commission. Mr. O'Brien and Mr. Meagher will certainly be among the number. Nothing has yet been determined with regard to Mr. Duffy.

The *Limerick Examiner* contains further and most afflicting accounts of the clearance system in Clare. That journal says:—

"Three hundred houses more, besides the one thousand already torn down in the union of Kilrush, have been levelled since our correspondent's last excursion. Will any limit be put to these ravages?"

"Last week twenty-three families, comprising over one hundred human beings, were evicted from their homes, which were levelled with the ground, in Scariff. The sub-sheriff superintended the operations. In the name of the God of Mercy will any stop be put to these deeds."

"A correspondent, upon whom we can place the fullest reliance, has just sent us the following:—Over one hundred human beings have been cast out on the world's bleak common, from Lisconnor. The houses are tumbled: the unfortunate people are squatted by the road side in huts. They were under-tenants to a middle-man, named Sheahan, who was ejected for non-payment of rent."

We have on a previous occasion intimated that there had been formed in Dublin a Society for the promotion of the annual sittings of the Imperial Parliament in Ireland. The committee held a meeting at 124, Abbey-st. on Monday the 4th inst., Lord W. Fitzgerald in the chair, when the following new members were admitted:—Lord Massereene, Lord O'Neill, the Earl of Castlestuart, Lord Rossmore, J. Fetherstonhaugh, Esq., the Rev. Sir Harcourt Lees, Bart., James John Bagot, Esq., M. Burke, Esq., W. H. Burton, Esq., W. Johnson, Esq., Sir R. Morrison, Isaac Butt, Esq., Q.C., B. Chapman, Esq., Aubrey Beauclercq, Esq., and W. Atkin, Esq. The following Resolutions were unanimously adopted:—

"That in order to remove a misapprehension which appears to exist as to the objects contemplated by this society, we feel it necessary to declare that it is not our desire to seek a triennial meeting of the Imperial Parliament in Dublin for general purposes, but that the object of this society is to procure an arrangement, by which the Imperial Parliament, shall hold its sittings in Dublin during such convenient portion of each year as may be sufficient for the transaction of business more particularly relating to Irish affairs."

"That the committee meet at their rooms 124, Abbey-street, every Monday, at two o'clock, to receive subscriptions and admit members, and to transact the general business of the society."

It is reported that the Attorney-General will be brought forward for Galway, where a vacancy is shortly expected to take place.

A war steamer arrived in Kingsdown on Tuesday last, from Cork, with two hundred convicts, who are to be placed on board the convict ship now lying in that harbour.—Terence Beilley M'Manus, the insurgent leader, will arrive in this steamer. He will remain but a day or two in Dublin, and will probably be sent down to Clonmel for trial at the Special Commission.

TURKEY.

A letter received from Constantinople states that another destructive fire broke out in that city on the 27th ult. The writer thus describes it:—

"We have suffered another dreadful fire, which has destroyed the entire quarter of buildings on the Marina, from bridge to bridge. That quarter contained magazines of oil, wood, tallow, wax, tobacco, fruit, and other valuable articles, and about a thousand houses, in value altogether about £500,000. This loss, coming so closely upon the heels of the late conflagration, has been an awful one to the poor and industrious classes living and working on the Marina."

The cholera continues with the same intensity; eighty to a hundred cases per diem are acknowledged by the authorities.

RUSSIA.—A report is prevalent that Schamyl has quite retrieved his late losses, and has dreadfully cut up the Russians in several engagements. The losses of the Russians are said to be immense.

The Colonies of Great Britain made Integra. Parts of the Empire.—The *Glasgow Daily Mail* contains a communication from the pen of a correspondent, proposing that a free trade league be adopted between Great Britain and her Colonies, including all countries which do not charge more than 10 per cent. duty on British goods. The *European Times* attributes the article to Mr. Isaac Buchanan. The following are the principal features of the scheme:—

No duties between Great Britain and her colonies, including all countries which do not charge us more than 10 per cent. duty on any article.

By a British act of Parliament all countries to have the privilege, at any time, of joining this British League, with which it is intended to counter-march the German Zollverein and North American Union of States.

All foreign countries which do not join the British League to be charged 20s. on timber, being the difference of freight betwixt Quebec and Memel; 14s. on sugar; 10s. on spirits, in addition to excise duty on the native article.

Present corn law to be perpetuated, except that there will be no duty when the price rises to 54s.

All articles not in the tariff, excepting cotton, sheep's wool, hemp, and raw silk, to pay 10 per cent. on the value in this country.

The foreign price of gold to be done away—the prices hereafter to be that indicated by the foreign exchanges, so that bad times will hereafter raise the price of the commodity, gold, in which foreigners and annuitants are alone interested, instead of, as at present, the price of money.

[ADVERTISEMENT.]

In the "Charlotte Gazette," of the 6th instant, under the head of "Murder of Joseph Thomas at Grand Manan," the sagacious editor of that print, says:—"We have received a communication from an intelligent correspondent on the island, which, throws a little more light on the origin of the quarrel which led to this sad affair." The following is an extract from the communication:—"Perhaps a little information respecting the sad event that has recently occurred on this island will be acceptable. You may depend upon what I state to be as correct an account of the unfortunate affair as can be collected under present circumstances, as I had it from an eye witness. It appears that Joseph Thomas had been drinking for two or three days previous to his decease with Gilmore and Mr Drugan, (who is Gilmore's father-in-law, &c.) Without copying any farther, I will state, that that is a gross falsehood to commence with, as I can vouch for the fact, and unquestionably prove also, that the deceased was at home the day previous to his death, and perfectly sober during the day. It then goes on in a false manner to state, that Joseph Drugan and the deceased set upon Gilmore with sticks, &c.; whereas Joseph Drugan (as it appears from positive testimony) had no stick.—The extract from the intelligent correspondent still sets forth another gross falsehood, namely, "That the friends of the deceased were sent for immediately, (one of whom, Mr Joy, his son-in-law, is a medical man,) and arrived before he was dead: they did not bleed him or give him any thing, I believe," &c. So far from such being the case, it appears from the depositions taken at the inquest over the body of the deceased, that he must have died nearly an hour before my arrival at the spot. Mr Eldridge, in his testimony, who saw the blow struck which caused his death, sets forth, that he left the spot a few minutes afterwards, and went up the lane in which the deceased was killed, as far as the highway road, (some seventy rods,) and saw Mr Murphy and Joseph Drugan, junr., and related the circumstance of the quarrel, &c. to them. They immediately (agreeable to the testimony of Mr Murphy), went down the lane to where the deceased was lying, and saw Mrs. Gilmore, wife to the murderer, endeavouring to bring the deceased too; and further states, that he believed him to be dead, as he put his hand in his bosom, and could see no signs of life. Joseph Drugan, junr., was then sent to the friends of the deceased, near a mile distant, to inform them that Mr. Thomas was dead or dying.—When I arrived on the spot, he was dead, his hands and feet being cold, &c. The person who sent the above information to the Charlotte Gazette, must have been influenced by some bad and wilful design of injuring my character: The eyewitness he speaks of deriving his information from, must either have been related to the murderer or guilty of a gross and wilful falsehood, as there was no trouble in getting a correct account of the affair, spectators being admitted in the room with the jury when each evidence was examined at the inquest, &c.

I feel pleased to know that the Government has thus far acted promptly in the matter, by ordering an investigation of the circumstances connected with the escape of the prisoner, taking testimony relative to the death of the deceased, the manner of conducting the inquest &c., all which will contradict the false imputations cast upon my character. Had the Correspondent above alluded to, signed his name to his letter, I would have personally confronted him, and not repined through the medium of the press.

Grand Manan, Sep. 23, 1848. HOLLIS JOY.

The Royal mail steam ship Europa, which sailed from Liverpool on the 2nd instant, was searched by detective officers, for fugitive confederates, but without success.

The committee of the London Peace Society have addressed a memorial to the Government against the arming of the police force.

A joint-stock company is being organised for the erection of dwelling houses for the working classes in Edinburgh.

SUMMARY OF NEWS.

Thirty-two persons have been tried at Antwerp for having been concerned in the invasion of Belgium by the bands of France. Fifteen were acquitted, and seventeen condemned to death.

It is said Lieutenant Monro will very shortly be restored to the Rank which he formerly held in the army, but with the understanding that he forthwith disposes of his commission.

A reduction of £8000 is to be made in the wages of the shipwright department at Woolwich this year, and no less than £20,000 in wages, &c., for the factory establishment.

In four days 10,000 quarters of wheat and 100,000 bushels of corn have been imported into Leith.

More tourists are said to have visited Edinburgh during the present season than during any previous year.

Two very serious accidents have taken place during the past week on the London and North Western Railway—one, on the 21st inst. near Newton Bridge, and the other, on the 5th inst., near Leighton Buzzard. By the former accident, a Mr. Baird was so severely wounded, that he has since died, and a Mr. Shuard, also injured, is still confined at Birmingham. The accident on the 5th was not so alarming, regarding loss of life, although a large amount of property was destroyed.

It is said that the company of moneyers in the Mint is to be done away with, which will effect a saving of £100,000 a year.

All other articles now in the tariff to remain as at present.

Mr. Easam, of Sutton-upon-Trent, has discovered that mustard sown among wheat is an actual cure for the wire worm.

APPOINTMENTS TO OFFICE IN CANADA.—The Earl of Elgin, acting on the advice of the new Cabinet, has appointed William Hamilton Merritt, formerly Agent and Director of the Welland Canal Company, to be member of the Executive Council, and Chairman of its Committee; Robert Baldwin Sullivan, (formerly the leading adviser of Sir Francis Head and Sir George Arthur,) to be one of the Judges of the Court of Queen's Bench (an appointment for life); James Leslie, formerly of Montreal, Merchant, to be Secretary of the Province.

GALE ON THE BAHAMA BANKS.—A gale prevailed on the great Bahama banks from the 27th to the 30th ult., during which many vessels from Philadelphia for Havana, were dismasted. A ship, two brigs and a schooner, were totally lost near Hole in the Wall. In Long Island, the salt works and a large quantity of salt were blown down.

St. John's, Sep. 26

Melancholy Accident.—We deeply regret to record a melancholy accident in which occurred on the river on Sunday afternoon, attended with a serious loss of life. Four young men left this City last week in an open sail boat, for the purpose of taking a pleasure excursion up the St. John. They had proceeded as far as Gage Town, and were returning home on Sunday, when at about 3 o'clock in the afternoon the boat was struck by a squall, being then near the head of Long Reach, and instantly filled and sunk.—Of the four on board, only one was saved, viz. Mr. Albert Vening, of the "Allison House," who clung to the top of the mast, which remained above water, and was picked up by a boat from the shore. The names of those lost are, Mr. Richard Magee, a young man belonging to Dublin, and who had just arrived in this City; Mr. Wm. Fairbanks, clerk in the "London House;" and Mr. John A. Smith, clerk in Miss Magee's store. The bodies of the two former have been recovered.

As soon as the accident was discovered from the shore, aid was despatched to the spot, but too late to save only one whose fortunate rescue may be attributed to his presence of mind in retaining his hold of the mast.—[New Brunswicker]

THE HERRING FISHERY AT GRAND MANAN.—Phanton" has been stationed at Grand Manan fishery has been prosecuted with great success, and proved abundantly profitable. We learn on good authority that it is to this date

more than twenty thousand barrels of herrings, of excellent quality, have been taken by vessels from the mainland of this Province, in addition to those taken by residents of the Island. The season is not yet over, and the fish appear as abundant as ever. So large a catch of fish will be of great advantage to the coming winter, and the Cutter has really done good service in preserving order, and enables the really industrious to pursue their fishing profitably.—lb.

The Colonial Watchman of yesterday gives the following particulars of the death of Mr. Thomas Hayward, at Lancaster, on Saturday last:—

It appears that the young man had, for a week or so previously, betrayed symptoms of insanity, which had increased so much, that his friends thought it necessary, in order to his recovery, to remove him to the Lunatic Asylum; and that a short time before the coach, which was to have conveyed him thither, had arrived at the house, he had escaped—notwithstanding the vigilance of his friends—and, we grieve to say, met with a watery grave.—The body has not yet been found.

MILITIA GENERAL ORDERS

FREDERICTON, 15th September, 1848. His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor has been pleased to make the undermentioned Promotions, &c:— 2d Battalion Charlotte County Militia. TO BE CAPTAINS. Lieut. Isaac Justison, vice Philip, who retires from ill health, 15th September, 1848. John Buckstaff, of a new company, 19th do. Peter Clinch, of a Rifle Company, 10th do. Robert V. Hanson, of a new Company, 21st do.

TO BE LIEUTENANTS. Charles Carson, vice Buckstaff, promoted, 15th Sept. Hugh McLeod, vice M'Gee, deceased, 19th do. Hen. E. Seelye, Rifle Com., vice Clinch, promoted, 20th do. Wm. Mahood, vice Hugh M'Kay, retired from ill health, 21st do. John S. Craig, vice J. Turner, removed from the County, 22d do. Justus E. Knight, vice Justison, promoted, 23d do. Robert Hope, of a new Company, 24th do.

TO BE ENSIGNS. George Mathewson, Gent., 15th Sept. Robert Clinch, 19th do. Stewart Seelye, vice Young, removed from the County, 20th do. William Jackson, 21st do. Agbur H. Gilmore, 22d do. James Dick, 23d do. John Louden, vice Joshua Turner, removed from County, 24th do. Hugh Ludgate, 25th do. Oscar Hanson, of a new Company, 26th do. James Crangle, do. do, 27th do.

We regret to learn that another accident occurred on the River, about 11 o'clock on Monday night, near the head of Long Island, by the collision of two steam boats. The steamer "New-Brunswick," on her way down from Fredericton was, we understand, lying to while landing a passenger; at the same time the "Rowland Hill," was going at full speed on her upward trip, and the night being dark, the "New-Brunswick" was not seen until she was run into by the "Rowland Hill," the New-Brunswick received a great injury forward of the paddle box, which caused her to make so much water that she was run ashore, where she now lies, with about two feet and a half of water over the lower cabin floor. The Rowland Hill, a short time after the collision, proceeded on her trip to Fredericton. The steamer "Fredericton," Capt. Mowry, also on her upward trip, stopped alongside the New-Brunswick, and Capt. M. very kindly took off the passengers and bro't them to St. John, and then again proceeded on his trip to Fredericton. Competent persons have proceeded up in the steamer "St. John" with the necessary materials, and it is confidently expected that the New-Brunswick will soon be afloat again, and take her station on the river.—The Rowland Hill, was on her first trip since her repairs, after being injured by fire in June last. We learn that none of the passengers or crew of the New-Brunswick received any injury.—Obs.

The Wisconsin wheat crop was harvested in wet weather, and is not near so good in quality as it was last year. The potatoe rot is prevalent throughout the State.

Hon. P. S. White, of Philadelphia, delivered a temperance address in this town on Saturday evening, and another on Sunday evening, to large and intelligent audiences. He is an able and talented speaker, and has rendered effective service to the temperance cause during a great part of his life. As a prominent member of the Sons of Temperance, he has been instrumental in reclaiming many from the curse of the intoxicating bowl, and has accomplished much towards the increase and honor of that eminently useful Order. His addresses were highly gratifying to our citizens, and his sledge hammer hits at the monster intemperance, in its various phases, cannot but be productive of good. It is unnecessary to report to our towns folks, his address; those in towns adjoining, should hear him for themselves.—[Eastport Sentinel.]

THE STANDARD

ST. ANDREWS, SATURDAY, SEP. 30, 1848

THE STANDARD

ST. ANDREWS, SATURDAY, SEP. 30, 1848

VISIT OF HIS EXCELLENCY THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR, TO CHARLOTTE COUNTY.

On Thursday evening last our highly esteemed Lieutenant Governor arrived at Saint Stephen, accompanied by Col. Hayne. On Friday morning, he was waited upon by a number of the Inhabitants and presented with an Address, to which his Excellency was pleased to make a reply. During the morning the Lieut. Governor and Col. Hayne visited Miltown, Ledge, &c, and we learn expressed himself pleased with the appearance of these places which are rapidly growing in population and business.

On Friday afternoon, about five o'clock, His Excellency and Col. Hayne, A. D. C., arrived here, at Pheasant's Hotel. In the evening His Excellency entertained a large party of gentlemen at dinner. This morning His Excellency after having visited the Grammar School, with which he expressed himself much pleased, proceeded to the Court House where a large number of the Inhabitants were assembled to present him with an Address,—the address having been read by Col. Weyer and replied to, the Lieutenant Governor held a levee, in the Sessions Room, when a number of gentlemen were introduced to him. We understand that it is His Excellency's intention to visit the Railroad, Chamcook &c., this afternoon, and to proceed to St. John on Monday.

THE ADDRESS.

To His Excellency Sir Edmund Walker Head, Baronet, Lieutenant Governor and Commander in Chief of the Province of New Brunswick, &c. &c. We, the Magistrates, Clergy and other Inhabitants of the Town of St. Andrews, beg to tender your Excellency on this your first visit to this section of the Province, our congratulations on your appointment to its Government, and to assure your Excellency that those feelings of loyalty to our most gracious Sovereign and attachment to the British Constitution which have been expressed by the inhabitants of other parts of the Province, are in no less a degree entertained by us.

While we regret that the trade of our Town is in so depressed a state, yet, we trust that the embarrassment is only temporary, and that the measures now under consideration of the Home Government, for the promotion of Emigration, and the construction of Rail Roads, will afford us relief.

Your Excellency is aware, that this section of the Province has been the first to originate and actually to commence a Railroad connecting the Provinces, and we confidently rely on your Excellency's assistance here, and in

fluence in England this great and important

Allow us in concellency our sincere happiness of Lady, that your residence the promotion of y age to the happier people of New Bru

To which His Exc the following reply:—

Gentlemen,—I kn portance of the Cou Town of St Andrew: I thank you for yo deeply regret that on find the commercial i of such depression: I look to the establ most powerful inchi scattered elements Province abounds.

You will have en first to bring his po New Brunswick, results of the projec anticipations of the with so much spirit. I acknowledge on wishes you express and I trust I may be peating my visit to offers so much to in St. Andrews, Se

Arri teams!

The English I rica wa. received only space for th The grain trac prices last quoted 32s to 34s per bu 6d per brl.

Trade contin The weather l grain crops, had The potatoe cr so extensively a whole it is repo crops.

There had t in Ireland, but t some few perso The Contin armistice have been repudiate resigned. Par

LUNCHEON fr E. & J. Wilso fully modelled, stantially built entering her fu "SALACIA" T number of peti launch, of thi gracefully into of the spectato the best hamat fastened. Th length on dec 33 feet 9 inch This vessel h: tent judges to architecture, t built ships in laurel to the Townshend's those enterpi and Joseph V

The news there was ev vest through prices of gra as much as t districts in I ed respecting that the line would check

as harvested so good in a potatoe rot
phia, deliv- his town on on Sunday at audiences ker, and has temperance life. As a of Temper- in reclaim- intoxicating nuch towards iminently use- highly grati- edge hammer e, in its va- productive of report to our in towns ad- themselves.

TUESDAY MORNING

ARRIVAL.

SEP. 30, 1848
LIEUTENANT
OF THE COUNTY.
our highly es- arrived at Saint l. Hayne. On ted upon by a l presented with Excellency was ring the morn- Col. Hayne visi- d we learn ex- the appearance ily growing in

out five o'clock, leyne, A. D. C., otel. In the eve- ged a large party- is morning His- the Grammar- xpressed himself the Court House- Inhabitants were rith an Address- end by Col. Wye- nt Governor held Room, when a re- introduced to- it is His Excel- Railroad, Cham- nd to proceed to

Edmund Walker ant Governor and the Province of gy and other Inha- Andrews, leg to this your first visit nce, our congratu- ment to his Govern- excellency that those r most gracious to the British con- expressed by the of the Province, are ined by us.
the trade of our state, yet, we trust s only temporary, w under considera- ment, for the promo- the construction of s relief.
ara, that this section the first to originate a Railroad connect- re confidently rely istance here, and in-

fluence in England to aid us in accomplishing this great and important object.

Allow us in conclusion, to offer to your Excellency our sincere wishes for the health and happiness of Lady Head, and the other members of your family, and our earnest prayers that your residence amongst us, may tend to the promotion of your Excellency's comfort, and to the happiness and prosperity of the people of New Brunswick.

To which His Excellency was pleased to make the following reply:—

Gentlemen,—I know well the loyalty and the importance of the County of Charlotte and of the Town of St. Andrews.

I thank you for your congratulations, whilst I deeply regret that on my first visit here, I should find the commercial interests of the place in a state of such depression.

I look to the establishment of Railroads, as the most powerful machine to unite in one focus, the scattered elements of prosperity, in which this Province abounds.

You will have earned the credit of being the first to bring this power to bear on the resources of New Brunswick, and I earnestly hope that the results of the project, may come up to the warmest anticipations of those who have undertaken it, with so much spirit.

I acknowledge on behalf of Lady Head the good wishes you express for her health and happiness, and I trust I may have an early opportunity of repeating my visit to a portion of the Province, which offers so much to interest me in every way.
St. Andrews, Sep 30, 1848.

Arrival of the Steamship America.

The English Mail by the Steamship America was received here last night. We have only space for the following.

The grain trade has been steady and the prices last quoted supported. The best flour 32s to 34s per bbl.—Indian Meal 17s to 17s 6d per bbl.

Trade continues to improve.

The weather had been favourable—and the grain crops, had been housed in good order. The potatoe crop had been damaged but not so extensively as previously reported; on the whole it is reported there would be average crops.

There had been some slight disturbances in Ireland, but they were put down at once, some few persons were killed on both sides.

The Continental news is exciting, the armistice between Denmark and Prussia has been repudiated. The Prussian Ministers resigned. Paris is still unsettled.

LAUNCHED from the building yard of Messrs E. & J. Wilson, on Thursday last, a beautifully modelled, thoroughly finished, and substantially built ship of 844 tons, which on entering her future element was named the "SALACIA." The day being fine, a large number of persons assembled, to witness the launch of this noble vessel, which glided gracefully into the water, amidst the cheers of the spectators. She is principally built of the best hemlock and pitch pine, and copper-fastened. The following are her dimensions, length on deck 151 feet—breadth of beam 33 feet 9 inches—depth of hold 21 feet 8 in. This vessel has been pronounced by competent judges to be a perfect specimen of naval architecture, and one of the most faithfully built ships in the Province; adding another laurel to the well earned fame of the Messrs. Townshend's as builders. She is owned by those enterprising merchants, Messrs Edward and Joseph Wilson, of this Town.

The news by the ACADIA, is cheering—there was every prospect of an abundant harvest throughout the United Kingdom—the prices of grain and flour have declined nearly as much as the recent advance. In some few districts in Ireland, fears were still entertained respecting the potato crop, but it was hoped that the fine weather which had prevailed, would check the disease.

Canvas & Cordage.

The Undersigned have on hand, and are daily expecting a further assortment of Canvas, Cordage, Twine &c., which will be sold low for cash.
Sep. 27. DIMOCK & WILSON.

TENDERS.

Will be received by either of the Subscribers until nine o'clock in the morning of the Seventh day of October, for the Printing of the County Accounts, and all other public printing relative to the County for one year.

C. R. HATHWAY, J. P. & Committee.
J. W. STREET, J. P.
St. Andrews, Sep. 25, 1848.

Militia Notice.

THE FIRST BATTALION of the Charlotte County Militia, are hereby ordered to Assemble at the Western Boat House, on SATURDAY the 21st of OCTOBER next, at 10 o'clock, A. M., FOR DRILL AND INSPECTION.

Officers commanding Companies will be required to furnish the Adjutant, with duplicate Muster Rolls, as also a field state of the Companies.
By order of the Lieut. Col. Commanding, J. H. WHITLOCK, Capt. & Adjutant, 1st Batt. C. C. M.
St. Andrews, 23d September, 1848.

SAMUEL COCHRAN, Sailmaker,

AYMAR'S WHARF, ST. ANDREW'S
Respectfully informs the Merchants, Ship Owners and Ship masters, in this County, that he has taken the Sail Loft on Aymar's Wharf, where he is prepared to execute at short notice, all orders in his line of business that may be entrusted to him, with fidelity and on moderate terms. Having been brought up in Mr. Jarvis's establishment, he trusts that his work will give satisfaction.
St. Andrews, Sep. 23, 1848.

PEW FOR SALE.

For sale a Double Pew in All Saints Church.
Apply to JOSEPH WALTON.

ST. STEPHENS BANK, St. Stephen, Sep. 1, 1848.

A DIVIDEND OF FOUR PER CENT, will become payable at this Bank on the 30th instant.
D. UPTON, CASHIER

A CARD.

Merchants, Storekeepers, Mechanics, Farmers and Families, are respectfully informed that MR. CROWLEY'S AMERICAN AND PROTESTANT Intelligence Office, is removed from No 395 Washington Street, to No 75 Chambers Street, Boston.
Suitable Assistants of both sexes supplied to such as favor him with their patronage.
COPYING executed with despatch.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of James Spence, late of the Parish of St. James deceased, are requested to present the same duly attested within three months; and all persons indebted to said Estate are requested to make immediate payment to ROBERT SPENCE, JOHN SPENCE, Administrators
St. James, Sep 1, 1848.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of Daniel Malloch, late of the Parish of St. Andrews, deceased, are requested to present them duly attested within three months from this date; and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to W. H. MOWAT, Executors.
St. Andrews, July 2, 1848.

It is just the Time

To buy NEW GOODS at C. NOWELL'S, variety store, Robbinston.
He has just received a fresh stock of W. I. Goods, Groceries, Boots and Shoes of the best quality, and at low prices. TOWNSEND'S SERRAVALLE and other valuable Patent Medicines. SCHOOL BOOKS, and books suitable for Gifts and Keepsakes—Also the Lives of Generals Taylor and Scott, illustrated with numerous Engravings. It is literally a Variety Store, will you call and see. Robbinston, July 22, 1848.

For Sale.

A commodious TWO STORY HOUSE situated in Queen Street, at present in the occupation of Mr. Dennis Bradley.

ALSO TO LET.
And possession given on 1st September, the House at the top of Queen-street, owned by Mr. Thomas Crowley, at present occupied by J. Garby, Esq.
Aug 26 | Apply to J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

ALL Persons trespassing on lands belonging to Robert William Crookshank, Jun., in the Parish of St. Patrick, namely, 300 Acres deced by the late Colin Campbell and Wife, to R. W. Crookshank, Jun., 28th September, 1828, and also the North-Eastern part of Lot No. 3, in grant to Samuel Gardner, adjoining the above on the great road leading from St. Andrews to Fredericton, and containing 100 Acres, will be prosecuted to the utmost rigour of the law.
WM. KER, Agent for the above Proprietor.
August 26, 1848.

FARM BY AUCTION.

On SATURDAY, the 1st day of JULY next, will be offered at Public Auction, THE Farm together with the Dwelling House, Barns and out-houses, formerly occupied by the late Thomas Greenlaw, in the Parish of St. Andrews, containing 50 Acres more or less. The said Farm is very pleasantly situated on the old road leading from St. Andrews to St. Stephen, near and adjoining the residence of Capt. A. McCurdy, there is said to be indications of coal on this farm.

TERMS OF SALE.—One third cash down, one third in 3 months, and one third in 12 months—approved security.
ALSO—the right under Mortgage of a Lot of Land containing 20 acres, now in possession of Elias Greenlaw, on the western side of the said road, and adjoining the above farm.
The sale of the above Property is postponed until Friday the 1st of September, then to be sold in the Market Square, unless previously disposed of at private sale.
Apply to JOHN WILSON.
St. Andrews June 21, 1848.

FLOUR.

Ex "NELSON" from Boston.
20 Bbls. Genesee Sup. fine Flour, (fresh ground Aug. 26, 1848. J. W. STREET

Molasses & Sugar.

Ex "Favourite," from St. John:
12 Hhds. first quality muscovado Molasses,
5 Hhds. Porto Rico Sugar,
For Sale by J. W. STREET
Aug. 15th, 1848.

LOAF AND CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex "Charles Hamerton" from Liverpool.
REFINED Loaf SUGAR, in 6lb and 12lb loaves,
Refined crushed Sugar, suitable for preserving fruit,
Pearl and Pot Barley, Split Pease.

—ALSO—
In Store, and constantly on Hand.
S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Navy and Pilot Bread, Beans, Rice, Pork, Boston Hams, Molasses, Brown Sugar, Souchong and Hyson Tea, Coffee, Pollock and Cod Fish, Porpoise, Seal, and Fish Oil, Soap, Room Paper, Preserved Ginger.
A good assortment of Mens, Womens, Boys, Misses and Childrens Shoes, &c. &c.
July 12. W. WHITLOCK.
—Auctioneer and Commission business attended to as usual. W. W.

TEA, SOAP, CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton just arrived from Liverpool
22 C HESTS Congou Tea,
4 Tierces moist crushed Sugar,
70 Boxes Steel & sons Yellow Soap,
207 de Crown do 50lb. each,
5 Bags Black Pepper,
10 Cwt. best White Paint,
3 Casks Whiting, 1 do Glue,
3 Pipes best Cognac Brandy, "Martell" and Otards brands,
6 Hhds. best Pale Hollands, &c. &c.
July 5, 1848. J. W. STREET.

NOTICE.

ALL persons having any legal demands against the Estate of John Mowat, deceased (late of the Parish of St. George,) are hereby requested to present the same duly attested, within three months from this date, and all persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment to HARRIET MOWAT, Adm^x. W. H. MOWAT, Adm.

Original issues in Poor Condition Best copy available



SHERIFF'S SALES.

The following sale will take place at the COURT HOUSE in ST. ANDREWS.

| | |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Real Estate of John Marks | January 2 |
| Do J. S. & R. Jarvis | March 10 |
| Do Wm Wilson | do 21 |
| Do Maurice Norris | do 24 |
| Do John & James Curran | do 24 |

To be sold by Public Auction on Saturday the 20th day of January, 1849, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m., at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of John Marks of in and to of that certain tract or lot of land, containing 129 acres, more or less, situated in the parish of St. Stephens, and lying between lands owned by Mrs B Porter and the Widow Landis, being part of the Grant to Nevenish Marks, Esquire, deceased, and now in the possession of John Marks, with the Dwelling House occupied by him and J. G. Stevens, Esq, and with the other buildings also fronting on the main road, leading from St. Stephens to Milltown occupied by Messrs Ryder, Rogers, Todd and others.

ALSO All that certain Farm lot situated in the Parish of St. Stephen, and lying between lands owned by John Dinsmore and Abraham H. Marks, now in the possession of John Marks, with the Barn and other buildings thereon and containing 150 Acres more or less.

To satisfy executions issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of the President Directors and Company of the St. Stephens and Calais Banks, endorsed to levy respectively £722 15 with interest from the 16th day of June 1847, and £370 15 2, besides Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES, Sheriff of Charlotte. Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction, on Saturday the 10th day of MARCH 1849, between the hours of 12 & 5 o'clock, at the COURT HOUSE, in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of JOHN S. JARVIS and ROBERT JARVIS of in and to the following Lots of Land situated in the Town Plat of St. Andrews, viz:—

- Half of Town Lot No. 6, block letter T Morris's Division.
- Town Lot Nos. 7 and 8, block letter I Morris's Division.
- Town Lot No 5, block letter A, Morris's Division.

To satisfy Executions issued out of the Supreme Court, at the suits of the President Directors and Company, of the Charlotte County Bank, and John Townshend and Robert Townshend, endorsed to levy respectively £1050 and £293 16s &c. besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES, Sheriff of Charlotte. Sheriff's Office, Sept'r. 2, 1848.

To be Sold by Public Auction, on Saturday the 24th day of MARCH next, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m., at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim, property and demand whatsoever of WILLIAM WILSON, of in and to all that certain tract or parcel of land, with the buildings and improvements thereon, situate in the Parish of St. Patrick, and lying on the South Eastern side of the road leading from St. Andrews to Fredericton, in the Northern angle of a Grant to Peter Stubs, containing 150 Acres, more or less, being Lot No 5, and the same land which was decided by said William Wilson to his sons William Wilson jun., James D. Wilson and Thomas C. Wilson on the 5th day October 1846. The same having been seized and

taken to satisfy an execution at the suit of Edward Kelly endorsed to levy £32 0 0 Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES, Sheriff of Charlotte. Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, Sep. 13, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction on Saturday the 24th day of MARCH next, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m. at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim, property and demand whatsoever of MAURICE NORRIS to the hall of Lot No 5, Block C, in Bulkeley's Division of the Town Plat of St. Andrews, with the buildings and improvements thereon, being the same hall Lot conveyed by the said Maurice Norris to his brother-in-law Peter Stanton, by Deed bearing date 12th April, 1848.—The same having been seized and taken to satisfy an execution at the suit of Rbert Burns, endorsed to levy £42 2 9, Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES, Sheriff of Charlotte. Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, Sep. 13, 1848.

To be sold at Public Auction, on Saturday the 24th day of MARCH next, between the hours of 12 a m and 5 p m at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim property and demand whatsoever of JOHN CURRAN and JAMES CURRAN to that certain parcel or Lot of Land, situate in the Parish of St. Stephen, being the easterly half a lot in Milltown bounded in front by the Public Highway leading from James Christie's corner to the Mohannes settlement and Sprague's Falls.

The above Lot being the same which was mortgaged by John Curran to B. F. White and S. D Todd in April 1846 for £75 0 0. The same having been seized and taken to satisfy an execution at the suit of Samuel M. Gilmer, endorsed to levy £53 10 10 besides Sheriff's fees, &c.

THOS. JONES, Sheriff of Charlotte. Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews, Sep. 13, 1848.

MARINE AND FIRE INSURANCE.

Protection Insurance Company of N. J. CAPITAL, \$200,000

Camden Insurance Company of N. J. CAPITAL, \$100,000. WITH A CAPITAL OF OVER \$30,000

HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF CONNECTICUT. CAPITAL \$150,000.

THE Subscriber, having received the Agency for the above-named Insurance Companies for Calais and vicinity, will receive applications and issue Policies on Vessels, Cargoes, and Freights, and Vessels upon the Stocks, Buildings, Furniture, and Goods, at the current rates, to the amount of \$10,000 on Marine risks, and \$20,000 on Fire risks. All losses promptly adjusted and paid, or, in case of differences, the Courts of this state will be recognised.

E. D. GREEN, Agent. Calais, June 1, 1848. Refer to Wm. Ke, Esq, Agent, St. Andrews, N. B.

NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

THE Subscriber has received per Cambria from London, and Wanderer from Liverpool via St. John's—

A Splendid Assortment of FANCY AND DOMESTIC GOODS, IN WOLLENS, LINENS, SILK & COTTONS which are now open for inspection, of Purchasers, and will be sold extremely low for Cash, as they have been purchased in some of the best Houses in England, and at Second Price asked. Purchasers will find it worth their notice to call and examine the present Stock, as it will be found large for this market, and well assorted, and as above mentioned extremely low prices for Cash.

D. BRADLEY, Original Cheap Store, next door to Mr. Bradford's Temperance House. St. Andrews May 30, 1848.

NEW-BRUNSWICK BENEFIT BUILDING SOCIETY, AND SAVINGS FUND.

Established under Act of Assembly 10th Victoria, Chap. 24, at a public Meeting, held at the Hall of the Mechanics Institute, Saint John, September, 1847.

Shares, 2000 Monthly Subscriptions 12s. per Share Management Fee 7s per Share present Entrance Fee, 5s.

The monthly subscriptions are payable in Saint John on the first Monday in every month, and at the Branch Office, or Agencies, on the Third day previous. The first Subscription is due on the third day of January, 1848.

TRUSTEES (with a Seat at the Board)—Wm. Waggon, R. F. Hazen, and H. Chubb, Esqs.

DIRECTORS: Charles Dyer, George Wheeler, Charles E. Raymond, James Poyntz, William C. Dunham, John C. Littleale, John H. Gray, Samuel Hayblue, James Agnew.

BANKERS—Bank of New Brunswick. SECRETARY & TREASURER—Mr. C. L. Street.

George D. Street, Esq. Agent, St. Andrews. Alexander Campbell, Esq., Agent, St. Stephens.

THIS SOCIETY is established on a mutual and simplified system—the most approved in England, and founded on a basis so sound as to give the most efficient security to its members.

THE OBJECTS OF THIS SOCIETY IS—

- 1st—To enable persons to become their own Landlords, and purchase Freehold or Leasehold Property, by advances made by the Society (to be repaid by instalments of £30 a year for eleven and a half years, which sum pays both principal and interest—other sums in proportion)
- 2ndly—To provide a safe and profitable Fund for Savings or Investments for small or large sums of money. (This Society offers opportunities in this respect which no other Institution in this Province can do—Savings Bank's only pay 5 per cent, whereas this Society pays 6 per cent Compound Interest.)

THE OTHER IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES ARE—

- 1st—No money is lent but on security on Real Property.
- 2d—New Members are admitted up to the time the Society will end, with equal proportionate advantages.
- 3d—Any Member may withdraw the amount of his Shares at any time after the first year, with the compound interest thereon. Shares may be transferred at any time.
- 4th—Members may invest their Money in PAID UP SHARES, which will necessarily be doubled—£40 at the commencement being worth £120 at the conclusion.
- 5th—Mortgages can be repaid at any time with proper notice.
- 6th—The Accounts and Bank Book are open for the inspection of members at every monthly meeting.
- 7th—Securities given by all Officers of Trust.

The Board of Directors in St. John have the GENERAL MANAGEMENT of the Society—but for the purpose of accommodating persons resident in other parts of the Province, BRANCH OFFICES, or AGENCIES, are formed—where Shares can be obtained, and all the payments made in the various districts; and LOCAL BOARDS of Management will be established so soon as the number of Shares taken in any district render it advisable.

THE FEES are procured from the Monthly Subscription of the Members, and also from Money invested in Paid-up Shares, which will always ensure ample means for meeting the advances required.

THE PROFITS are certain, because the amount paid by the borrower, for an advance, must necessarily form the fund for paying the lender.

THE EXPENSES OF THE SOCIETY are small, as the Officers act gratuitously, with the exception of the Secretary and Treasurer.

THE FEES and FINES form a Contingent Fund out of which the expenses are paid, and the balance, which will be very considerable, will go into the general Fund, which will lessen the duration of the Society.

Every information, with copies of Prospectus, Rules, &c. can be obtained on application at the Office of the Society, or at the Offices of the Agents.

By order of the Board, CHARLES L. STREET, Secretary & Treasurer. Prince William street, St. John, N. B. December 25, 1847.

NOTICE.

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the Charlotte County Bank, will take place at their Banking House on Monday the 1st proximo at noon, to elect Directors and take into consideration such matters as may be laid before them. J. RODGER, Cashier. C. C. Bank, 3d. April, 1848.

E. E. YARD, M. D., Graduate of the University of Edinburgh, Intends practicing his Profession in St. Andrews and the vicinity. Dr. E. B. may be found at his rooms, in Mrs. COLWELL'S Boarding House, King-street.

A correspondent of the City Article of Wednesday... Let me confess that I tried to discover, how it is that Exchanges should prove so to the East Indian guarantees, but backed by As one forcible illustration draws and Quebec Railways half their capital in Fitzwilliam, Lord Ashburton's investment being an absolute 6 per cent, for 25 years, so of the province of New Brunswick, or Queen's Government, duly which there is a responsible revenue.)

The parenthesis which paragraph demands for it is upheld upon the responsibility of the Province, the surplus of Province, whole question of the antee depends. New Brunswick has been denied the dies, that we cannot own consent. The of which they still possess millions of acres, and the shape of Customs, the Home Government result of this freedom although the Colony's such advances, in population her immense capabilities expected to make a heavy system of collection to accomplish, savings—fallen within this moment the province another country one.

The revenue in 1846, 86,000; and we analyse the dispendent year, we shall find the sites of the Government large a rentroll, and is expended on public works for which in the considerable traffic less-productive outlay is being done out. As we have above stated from Customs, and of land; no other to province. This sum—Civil and judicial the salaries of the Solicitor General, 18,000; houses of 16,000; bridges, and public colleges, and churches to disabled soldiers, cellaous items, 17,000;—this balance of 3,000; is legitimate of legitimacy in those annual grants.

With these facts we receive a more satisfactory annual interest see holders in this Colony for 25 years on 8 per cent. Some timid investors that we have no States will not take annex New Brunswick, serve that, if they probably, leave away Company which fall, we know what New Brunswick's development, and it is that the United States British America, will, by and by,