

THE HERALD.

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1883.

Encouragement of Home Industry.

In speaking of the Charlottetown Pottery Works, a few weeks ago, our daily Free Trade contemporary gave expression to a sentiment which savored strongly of Protection. In last week's issue we quietly pointed this fact out to him, and he now attempts to wriggle out of the rather awkward position in which the unguarded utterance which we quoted placed him. But we doubt if he has succeeded, even to his own satisfaction, as we shall endeavor to show. "It is time," says he, "this mania for everything imported was frowned down. We are at one with him here, but how is this mania to be frowned down? By encouraging home manufactures, says our contemporary, while, with the same breath, he denounces the policy by the aid of which many of the manufacturing industries of the Dominion were brought into existence. And after patriotically, as he says, advising our people to discourage importation—to adopt as our motto, "Encouragement to Island Manufactures"—he coolly informs his readers that "it is only when the home-manufactured article is better and cheaper than the imported one that he advises our people to purchase the product of the home industry. The italics are not ours. Here we have an evident contradiction. To give the home-manufactured article the preference, it is not sufficient, in his eyes, that it should be equal in quality and price to the imported—it must be better and cheaper! How our people are to carry out the excellent motto laid down for their guidance by our contemporary, and at the same time take his advice as to when they should patronize home industries we are utterly at a loss to conceive. We shall leave him to reconcile these conflicting admonitions as best he can.

Our contemporary takes the ground that the manufacturing industries of Canada can only be built up by the National Policy at the expense of other and more important industries. "Every extra dollar," he says, "that the manufacturer receives by this Policy is a dollar taken from the farmer, the fisherman, or the lumberman, who has to buy the manufacturer's goods at the enhanced price of that dollar," and in his simplicity he asks, "If the high duty did not raise the price of the manufacturer's wares, how would it benefit him? Now, this is a ridiculous question to ask. Does he wish to be understood that he is so short-sighted as to be unable to see that there are other ways than this by which the manufacturer can be benefited by the trade policy of the present Government? Surely not. Is it not patent to our contemporary, as it must be to every intelligent reader, that if, by means of the National Policy, a wider field is thrown open to the manufacturer for the sale of his wares, he will be benefited, though he did not raise the price of his goods? If our friend had an enlarged constituency for his paper, that would give him a circulation of 20,000 copies weekly, instead of 2,000, should it necessarily follow that he would raise the price of his annual subscriptions? Not at all. But the expansion of his business would enable him to furnish his readers with a cheaper and a better paper. As it would be in this instance, so also should it be in the case of manufacturers, who have been enabled, by the operation of the existing tariff, to largely extend their business. If a Canadian manufacturer had been doing a business of, say, \$50,000 a year, prior to the inauguration of the National Policy, and by the aid of this policy he was enabled to double the volume of his business, does it not follow, as a natural consequence, that the profits of this increased production should be considerably larger? If this be the case, and it is only fair to assume that it is, then this argument overthrows his contention that the National Policy can only benefit the manufacturer at the expense of the farmer and the fisherman.

"But there are some industries," says our contemporary, "and we believe pottery-making is one of them, that can prosper in our midst without Protection." We are to infer from this that the number of industries which can flourish without the aid of a protective tariff is comparatively small. This is an important admission, coming from the source it does. As our contemporary is an inveterate opponent of the National Policy, he must also be opposed to home industries, inasmuch as he admits that the greater number of such enterprises cannot prosper without Protection.

Here is another characteristic quotation from the contradictory article before us: "We are not opponents of home manufactures in any sense of the term." (Notwithstanding this assertion, we have shown that he is.) "By all means let every branch of industry suited to our country prosper. Give them a fair field, but no favor, except what their intrinsic worth deserves. And above everything, let no person be carried away with the false notion that nothing can be good unless it is imported." This last sentence is full of sound advice, but it is in direct antagonism to the position formerly taken by him and his party in relation to Canadian manufactures. The

most airy and healthy position in the Dominion of Canada. We have been frequently told, by good judges, that the Dormitory is the finest and best ventilated in the Province.

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The other day we had the pleasure of being present at an examination conducted by Dr. Grant, the present Rector. We can safely say that the young men under his training are doing well. In fact, it seems to us that he has a peculiarly happy faculty of imparting knowledge to his students. He is keen and brilliant in intellect, sound in scholarship, and his heart and soul are in the work. To the farmers of the country, and to the business men of Charlottetown, we say, strain a point to give higher education to your sons; it is, perhaps, the only valuable inheritance you can leave them. Support the venerable institution which has already done so much in that respect. Educate your children, and you will make them useful citizens and ornaments in society.

The Archbishop of Halifax.

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On Sunday morning last, His Grace celebrated High Mass in St. Patrick's Church, after which he preached from the Gospel of the day. In the course of his sermon, he said that his first duty would be to build a Church worthy of the worship of God in that Parish. After Mass he visited the children assembled for instruction in catechism, numbering about 200, when he was presented by them with an address and a bouquet of flowers, to which he made a suitable reply.

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LOCAL AND OT.

Our Montreal hotel \$35,000 during Carnival. On the 20th ult., the Allison College, St. John's, was held. The loss was slight.

His Excellency Dr. McDonald returned to Quebec on Monday. The Government of the Dominion has been defeated. Its attitude on the General Government is a regular meeting.

Our Ontario Legislature. The Ontario Legislature met on Thursday last. The Hon. the Attorney General, Mr. D. C. Sproles, was called on by the Premier, Mr. D. C. Sproles, and he made a speech of some length.

Our means of winter. The means of winter in the mainland is attracting the attention of the press in this city. It is a subject of some interest, and one which is being discussed in various quarters.

It is probable that the speech by Mr. Charles Tupper on the 10th inst. will be a landmark in the history of the Dominion. It is a speech of some length, and one which is being discussed in various quarters.

Our Dominion. The Dominion of Canada is a vast and fertile country, and one which is being developed in various quarters. It is a country of some interest, and one which is being discussed in various quarters.

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NOT TO BE WON THAT WAY.

Do you know you have asked for the coldest thing ever made by the hand of man... A woman's heart and a woman's life...

THE OLD BARON.

THE CHAMPION OF VIRTUE.

The first thing that presented itself to their view, was a complete suit of armor, that seemed to have fallen down on a heap...

Continued text of 'The Old Baron' story, including dialogue between characters like Oswald, Margery, and the Baron.

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WE ARE OFFERING - AT THE - LONDON HOUSE, The following Goods, at Reduced Prices: A Lot of White Blankets, at \$1.50 and \$2.75...

Flour and Tea Store. OUR MOTTO—BEST QUALITY, LOW PRICES. TEA FROM 25 TO 36 CENTS, Choice Raisins and Currants, 1,000 BARRELS CHOICE FLOUR...

L. E. PROWSE. WILL, FOR THE NEXT TWO WEEKS, GIVE SPECIAL BARGAINS. Men's Overcoats, Reefers & Ulsters, Men's Fur Caps, Tweeds, Winceys, Wool Squares, Scarfs, Sacques, &c., &c.

CHEAP HARDWARE STORE, QUEEN STREET, Sign of the Padlock. R. B. HUESTIS, Dealer in General Hardware, Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Table and Pocket Cutlery, Lamps, Best American Kerosene Oil.

The North British & Mercantile FIRE & LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY, Of Edinburgh & London—Established in 1809. Subscribed Capital \$9,733,332 Paid up Capital 1,216,666

The Charlottetown HERALD IS PUBLISHED Every Wednesday. AT THE OFFICE, J. B. McDonald's Building, Nearly Opposite Stampers' Corner, West Side Queen Street.

CALENDAR FOR FEBRUARY 1883. New Moon 7th day, 1st Quarter 14th day, Full Moon 21st day, 28th day.

SULLIVAN & ATTORNEYS. Solicitors in NOTARIES IN OFFICES—O'Halloran, George Street, Charlottetown; W. W. Sullivan, Q. C. Jan 17.

DR. CRIE. Physician & SURGEON. Patients attended to. McLeod & BARRISTERS & ATTORNEYS. Solicitors, Notaries.

HICKEY & CHEWING TOBACCO. Having a splendid assortment of NEWSPAPER & JOB TYPES, a first-class "FAIRHAVEN" POWER PRESS, and experienced workmen, we are prepared to execute.

NEW SERIES. THE HERALD PUBLISHED EVERY ONE DOLLAR PER YEAR. OFFICE: Macdonald's Building, Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island. Advertisements inserted without charge, will be considered as general news unless otherwise stated. Address all letters and orders to the Editor, J. B. McDonald's Building, West Side Queen Street, Charlottetown, P. E. Island.