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years ago as they appeared on my skin," writes Mrs. Jeffrey of Methuen, Mass. "In spite of all the remedies I used, it spread to my knee, and developed into an open sore. I had medical treatment for twenty-five years, but only got temporary relief. The pain I suffered was terrible, and for years I was unable to leave the house.

"One day I saw in a newspaper an account of a had ulcer having been cured by Zam-Buk. Although I was skeptical, now, of anything curing me—having tried so many remedies in vain—I decided to give Zam-Buk a trial. I applied the balm freely every day and to my delight the sore soon showed some improvement. Gradually the inflammation was drawn out, the pain was ended, and, after thirty years of suffering, I realized I was on the road to recovery. With perseverance, the awful sore was finally completely healed, and, although that was three years ago, there has not been the slightest trace of the ulcer returning."

Zam-Buk is the best remedy, also, for eczema, boils, pimples, blood-poisoning, piles, burns, scalds and cuts. All dealers, or Zam-Buk Co., Toronto, 50c. box, \$ for \$1.25.

Zam-Buk

NERVOUS MOTHERS

Cumbered with endless rounds of duty, the tired, nervous mother generally finds in

Scott's Emulsion

tonic-help of rarest value. A little of Scott's after meals for a few days would do a world of good. Try it!

Scott & Brown, Toronto, Ont. 20-07

1869—400 Branches—1919

The Royal Bank of Canada

The Road from the Farm to the Bank should be well worn.

Go to the Manager of the nearest Royal Bank branch with your financial difficulties while they are small and he can usually help you.

Your affairs will be treated with strict confidence. The Bank's employees are pledged to secrecy about the business of every customer.

CAPITAL AND RESERVES \$24,000,000
TOTAL RESOURCES \$47,000,000

Fifteen Years Ago

The Enterprise Range...
ENTERPRISE MONARCH STEEL RANGE

The Enterprise Range Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

The C.N.R. Will Pay The New Wage Increase

It is announced that the Canadian National Railway has agreed to grant to the clerks, freight handlers, express and station employees of their staff the increased wages granted to this class of employees by the United States Labor Board award, allowing back time from May 1. This increase has already been agreed to by the Grand Trunk and the C. P. R., so that all the Canadian railways are now on an equal footing in this respect.

The acting grand president of the Brotherhood of Railway Clerks had an interview with the Minister of Labor in Ottawa last week, and it is understood that details of the award will be completed in time to allow of employees receiving the increase on their cheque for September 30.

Recent Game Law Amendments

There have recently been enacted some important amendments to the new Federal game laws which should be of vital interest to all sportsmen.

Aside from bag limits being fixed, "sink-boxes" or sunken boats being declared illegal and the bore of shot-guns to be not heavier than ten gauge probably the most important new regulations is that which prohibits the killing or attempting to kill any kind of a gamebird after sunset or before sunrise. By gamebird is meant all kinds of game, ducks, brant, snipe, woodcock, plover and all other shore birds.

It will be well also to bear in mind that of the snipe or "shorebird" called, the only kinds which may be taken legally in season are the following: Greater and lesser yellow-leg black-breasted and golden plover, woodcock and Wilson's snipe. This leaves many species of the "shore birds" prohibited throughout the year.

In New Brunswick no person shall sell, buy, trade or traffic in any migratory gamebird killed or taken during the open seasons as stated in the act.

Walked The Floor Fighting for Air

Roy Steeves Suffered After Every Meal—Like Old Salt Since Taking Taniae

"I can swing a hammer as good as ever, for I feel like I have been made over into a new man since I commenced taking Taniae," was the statement made the other day by Roy Steeves, a well-known blacksmith living at Dover, West County, New Brunswick.

"For four years I suffered from stomach trouble," he explained, "and during the past year I was so bad off I could hardly hold up under the strain. I could not eat a meal without feeling nauseated afterwards, and I bloated up with gas and felt so stuffy and tight across my chest I thought I would suffocate. Often I had to get up in the middle of the night and walk the floor fighting for air. My sleep was restless, and as my work requires a lot of stooping I got so weak and run-down I could hardly get about the shop. I spent loads of money on many different medicines, but none of them did me any good."

"One day I went to the drug store at Hillsborough and asked the druggist if he could recommend anything for stomach trouble, and he said try Taniae. So I took his advice, got a bottle and commenced to feel better in just a day or so after starting on it, and now all signs of indigestion have left me and I am in better health than I have been in years. My appetite is fine and I am in better health than I have been in years. My appetite is fine and I am in better health than I have been in years. My appetite is fine and I am in better health than I have been in years."

Taniae is sold in Newcastle by E. J. Morris, in Redbank by Wm. M. Sullivan and in Doaktown by O. Hildebrand.

Douglstown High School Entrance

The following are the names of the pupils of Douglstown Superior School who wrote the High School entrance examinations in June 1927. Arranged in order of merit out of a possible 1048:

Emmer Hagarty 813; May Steffen 804; Anna Lloyd 751; Leitha Spurr; 727; Laura A'Hearn 719; Muriel Russell 694; Bert Wood 638; Marlon Sleeth 618; Edith DeWolfe 527; Everett Spurr 438.

When Baby Is Cross

Mother, when your baby is cross—when he cries a great deal and no amount of attention or petting cheers him—something is the matter. It is not the nature of little ones to be cross and wroth—the well child is a happy child. Give him a dose of Baby's Own Tablets and he will soon be well again. The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels and stomach; banish constipation and indigestion; break up colds and simple fevers and relieve the other minor ills of little ones. Concerning these Mrs. Oscar Bedard Ste. Sophie, Que. writes:—"Baby's Own Tablets are an excellent remedy for constipation. They relieved my little one when nothing else would and I can strongly recommend them to all mothers." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

SUNNY CORNER

Sunny Corner, Sept. 8—Mrs. Percy Grenier, Newcastle, spent the weekend with her mother Mrs. Fannie Mullin.

The Misses Gertrude and Francis Sheagreen left for Montreal to resume their studies on the 5th. Miss Mary B. Nowlan who has been in Nelson for the summer was home on Sunday for the day. Mrs. Henry Lesch and daughter are visiting relatives in Cassella.

Misses Mary Hogan, Kathleen Mullin and Mrs. Cyril Hogan have gone to Chatham to attend the Academy and College.

Miss T. Hyland who has been in Simons for the past nine months is home for a holiday.

The British coasters are so well supplied with lighthouses and light-ships, that a vessel, sailing round the islands by night, need only be out of sight of a lighthouse at times.

From 25 letters of silver each (last year), Mr. George Calvert of Summerside, one of the leading fish farmers of Prince Edward Island, secured 100 trout eggs. The breeding season has been very satisfactory on the island.

Chief Inspector W.D. Wilson Intends to Resign

St. John, N. G. Sept. 7—At a meeting of the Temperance Alliance held in Fredericton today, a resolution was passed urging the government of New Brunswick to provide higher salaries for sub-inspectors under the Prohibitory Act, that the job may be made inviting for more desirable men. The alliance failed to settle upon a successor to Chief Inspector Wilson, who will retain the office until such a time as the Temperance Alliance may find a suitable man. The present chief inspector will then become general secretary of the Temperance Alliance in New Brunswick.

Diphtheria From A Sore Finger

Here is a recent happening which the state department of health has found of much scientific and popular interest. Not long ago an epidemic of diphtheria was reported from Williamsburg and the epidemiologist of the department, Dr. Jonathan E. Henry, was sent to investigate. He examined twenty-one cases of diphtheria and found that twenty of them were of persons who took milk from the same milk route. They had all done with the milk, expecting to find demonstration of the source of the infection, but the throat of every person who had anything to do with the milk failed to show any trace of the disease.

Dr. Henry then took a culture of a sore finger of a man who handled the milk. There he discovered the germ of diphtheria. Two guinea pigs were inoculated with diphtheria from the culture taken from the sore finger. One of the pigs was treated with the anti-diphtheria serum, the other was not. The latter died of diphtheria.

The demonstration is accepted as complete that the twenty persons with diphtheria in their throats got it from milk infected by the finger of the man who handled the milk.

To Fix Date For Thanksgiving Day

OTTAWA, ONT., Sept. 4—The Government within the next few days, it is expected will fix the date for Thanksgiving which was celebrated last year on Monday, October 13. As it has become the established custom to have Thanksgiving fall upon a Monday, in order that a long week-end may be provided for the convenience of commercial men and others who desire to spend the holiday with their families, it is certain that this practice will not be departed from this year and the Government's choice will lie between Monday, October 11 and Monday, October 13.

MANY CARS IN N. B.

Hon. J. P. Veniot has announced that there are now 11,792 cars owned in the province, and receipts so far from fees amount to \$22,000.

HOTEL BRUNSWICK LOSS ADJUSTMENT

The loss in the recent fire in the Brunswick Hotel, Moncton, has been adjusted, \$75,000 was allowed on the building and \$38,000 on the contents.

The UNDERWEAR for the Open Air

MEN who like to be out in the brisk out-of-doors even in the severest cold will appreciate ATLANTIC UNDERWEAR. It is so designed that it will not hamper the movements in the slightest degree. The warm, soft, wool yarn from which it is knitted gives an absolute and complete protection from the chilliest weather.

In these respects it is quite unique, and it possesses one unusual quality—it is moderate in price.

ATLANTIC UNDERWEAR is wonderfully durable. Its wearing qualities are such that it has become known as "The Underwear that Overwears".

Sold in five different weights and qualities. Each line is guaranteed to be the best value in its class.

Look for Trademark—It is your guarantee

ATLANTIC UNDERWEAR Limited

Moncton, N.B.

UNSHRINKABLE The UNDERWEAR that Overwears

The Complete Ingredients for a Wholesome Meal are found in Every Grain of Wheat

Eat More Bread Baked From PURITY FLOUR

More Bread and Better Bread and Better Pastry

Western Canada Flour Mills Company, Limited
Vancouver, B.C. Toronto, Ont. Winnipeg, Man. Montreal, Que. St. John's, Nfld.

HOTEL BRUNSWICK LOSS ADJUSTMENT

The loss in the recent fire in the Brunswick Hotel, Moncton, has been adjusted, \$75,000 was allowed on the building and \$38,000 on the contents.

An Established Reputation

The quality of KING COLE ORANGE PEKOE TEA needs no explanation. Its four years of service to the public has earned for it a reputation of which we are justly proud. From the first we claimed it to be "the extra in choice tea."

Users repeatedly tell us it is all that and more. We shall see to it that it is never any less.

KING COLE ORANGE PEKOE TEA

TO WOMEN OF MIDDLE AGE

This Woman's Letter Tells You How To Pass The Crisis Safely.

Lacelles, P.Q.—"During the Change of Life I felt so weak and run down I could hardly do my work. The perspiration would pour over my face so that I couldn't see what I was doing. We live on a farm, so there is lots to do, but many who felt as I did would have been in bed. I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it did me a world of good. I tried other remedies but I put Vegetable Compound ahead of them all, and I tell every one I know how much good it has done me."—Mrs. DUNCAN BROWN, Lacelles, Prov. Quebec.

Such warning symptoms as sense of suffocation, hot flashes, headaches, backaches, dizziness, and impending fainting, sounds in the ear, palpitation of the heart, sparks before the eyes, irregularities, constipation, variable appetite, weakness and dizziness should be heeded by middle-aged women, and let Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound carry them safely through this crisis as it did Mrs. Brown.

You are invited to write for free advice. No other medicine has been so successful in relieving woman's suffering as has Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. Women may receive free and helpful advice by writing the Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass.

Gulf Laxatives; Purges; Try NR

NR Tonight—Tomorrow Feel Right

It is a mistake to continually dose yourself with so-called laxative pills, calomel, oil, purges and cathartics and force bowel action. It weakens the bowels and liver and makes subsequent dosing necessary. Why don't you begin right today to purging your constipation and get your system in such shape that daily purging will be unnecessary? You can do so if you get a box of Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) and take one each night for a week or so. NR Tablets do much more than merely cause pleasant easy bowel action. This medicine acts upon the digestive as well as eliminative organs, promotes good digestion, causes the body to get the nourishment from all the food you eat. Gives you a good hearty appetite, strengthens the liver, overcomes indigestion, regulates kidneys and bowel action and gives the whole body a thorough cleansing out. This accomplished you will not have to take any more pills. The box of Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) and prove this. It is the best laxative medicine that you can use and costs only 25c per box, containing enough to last twenty-five days. Nature's Remedy (NR Tablets) is sold everywhere and recommended by your druggist.

Nature's Remedy
Better than Pills
For Liver Ills
GET A 25c Box

Some Points in the Rearing of Dairy Heifers

To make the most profit from live stock, the aim should be to utilize the home grown food materials to the fullest possible extent consistent with rational feeding. In the maritime provinces where but a small portion of the country's grain and food requirements is grown and where hay and roots are easily produced it will usually be found most economical to limit grain feeding as far as possible.

This general rule may however be violated with profit in starting the calf, for there is no time in the animal's life when a pound of grain will give as much gain in growth as when the animal is under a year old, and it will pay every time to give the dairy heifer a good start. At the Experimental Station, Fredericton, the following is the system followed to bring heifers to a live weight of from 550 to 300 lbs at 12 months.

The calf is taken from its mother at birth and for the first 30 days of its life it gets whole milk beginning with 5 lbs. per day and ending with 12 lbs. averaging about 8 1/2 lbs per day, or 250 lbs at \$1.25 per 100 lbs. which costs \$3.12. A small handful of oat meal may be thrown on the bottom of the pail from the time the calf is 3 weeks old, for it to lick at after drinking its milk. During the fourth week the calf gets an increasing proportion of warm sweet skim milk mixed with the whole milk. For the next five months the heifer will get an average of 15 lbs. of skim milk per day with bottled oil cake added at the rate of a quarter of a pound per day, or \$1.50 and the skim milk at 25c per 100 lbs. costs \$5.62. A grain mixture composed of corn meal 3 parts, ground oats 2 parts, wheat bran 1 part, and ground oil cake 1 part, is preferred costing approximately 4c per lb., but lately fine ground wheat screenings containing a considerable proportion of wild buckwheat has been used in place of corn, with almost equally good results. An average of one pound per day of this mixture is fed which will cost from 3c to 4c per lb. according to circumstances, or a total of \$5.00 for the period. Some hay and roots or green feed according to the time of year would be given. Three lbs. of hay would be fed on the average which at \$7.00 per ton green feed and roots, say 500 lbs. would be worth \$1.57; while the green feed and roots, say 500 lbs would cost about 75c, a total cost of feed for the first six months of \$17.81.

For the second six months of the heifer's career she gets an average of 2 1/2 lbs. grain mixture per day composed of 3 parts wheat bran, 2 parts ground oats and one part oil cake, costing at last winter's prices \$13.47; 3 lbs. of hay per day cost-



ing \$5.15; 10 lbs turnips per day costing \$2.96 and 10 lbs ensilage or green feed per day costing \$2.77. The food cost for the second six months totalling \$24.35, a food cost for the first year of \$42.69.

For the second six months the grain ration could be reduced considerably with probably no loss in the future utility of the heifer as a dairy cow. In fact with plenty of well cured clover hay or abundance of oats, peas and vetch green feed or silage, the grain could be omitted altogether, which would take off at least \$10.00 from the food cost with merely the probable results of the cow attaining less size at maturity.

During the second year the heifer had a feed bill at the Experimental Station of \$45.68. Pasture cost \$5.00 and grain \$18.15. This latter charge might be practically wiped out if a reduction in size of cow is not too great an objection. The heifer should be bred to come in at from 2 years to 2 1/2 years old and after she is three to four months pregnant it will pay, no matter what the cost, to feed liberally. At the Experimental Station up to 7 lbs. of grain per day was given; and this is a period in the heifer's life when she as well as the calf, should be developed with ample nourishment. Three lbs. wheat bran, 2 lbs. crushed oats and 2 lbs. oil cake was the mixture. This, with 12 lbs. hay, 25 made up a ration that brought them in with splendid padder development and ready to give a good account of themselves at the pail.

SHILOH
30 STROKES COUGHS

Favorable Health Prospect for 1920

The first half of 1920 shows the best health record for this part of the year in the history of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. The death rate, 11.8 per 1,000 industrial policyholders, maintains the remarkably low experience of the last half of 1919. The country has enjoyed a condition of unexampled good health for the period of a year, except for the months of the influenza outbreak in February and March. Barring unforeseen disturbances in the fall and winter, 1920 should prove to be the best year in the sanitary history of the United States. The accumulated efforts for better public health are bearing results.

The improvement is noted very generally throughout the country. It is equally evident among white and colored people. This desirable condition has been attained through a decline in the death rate for tuberculosis, influenza and pneumonia, and the accidents. The most significant fact in the record of this year is the drop in the tuberculosis death rate, which among insured wage earners is now approaching that found in the general population. This is a remarkable achievement in view of the uniformly higher rates for tuberculosis which have prevailed among those engaged in industry.

There are, however, a few, but important, conditions which present unfavorable features as compared with the record of last year. This, the infectious diseases of children, including measles, scarlet fever, whooping cough, and diphtheria, show higher rates in each instance than during the first half of 1919. The mortality was almost three times as high for measles and over twice as high for whooping cough. The conditions incidental to child-bearing increased almost 12 per cent over the rate for the first half of 1919. Puerperal septicemia appears to be largely responsible for this. The slightly higher birth rate of 1920 may play a part in the increase; but, there are undoubtedly other and more important factors. The movement for the better care of women in childbirth should be advanced in every possible way to control this loss of valuable lives.

The automobile accident situation, as an element in mortality, becomes more pronounced from month to month, and offsets the gains that are being accomplished from the control of other conditions. In April, the automobile accident death rate was 8.1 deaths for every 100,000; in May, the rate reached 9.0; in June, the figure was 12.4 per 100,000. In July, as is shown in the table on page 7, the rate rose to 13.5 per 100,000. This rate is higher than that for ten years' important causes shown in the table for July.

Low as are the figures for the first half of this year, reflections will show that there is still much room for improvement. Many lives can be saved from the infectious diseases of childhood, from maternal mortality, and from the accidents. The limits of life conservation are still far from having been reached.

Freight and Passenger Rates Increased

By virtue of a judgment which will be issued from the offices of the board of railway commissioners railway companies in Canada are granted an increase of fifty per cent in Eastern Canadian freight rates, effective on Monday next, September 13, and to continue in force until December 31.

After December 31, the increase in the freight rates in eastern Canada is reduced from forty to thirty-five per cent in western Canada from thirty-five to thirty per cent.

Simultaneously with the increase in freight rates, passenger rates all over the country are advanced twenty per cent so long as they do not exceed four cents a mile. This increase is effective only to December 31st.

After that date and for the period from Jan. 1, 1921, to July 1, 1921, a ten per cent increase is authorized. Following July 1, passenger rates return to those in force at the present time.

The judgment will authorize increases of fifty per cent in sleeping and parlor car rates and an increase of twenty per cent in the rate on excess baggage.

No increase authorized in the rates on milk.

Authorization is given for an increase in freight on coal from ten to twenty a ton.

A summary of the judgment, which has been handed down by the railway commission in the application of all Canadian railways for increased rates was given out by the chief commissioner, Hon. F. B. Carroll.

Children Cry for Fletcher's



Fletcher's Castoria is strictly a remedy for Infants and Children. Foods are specially prepared for babies. A baby's medicine is even more essential for Baby. Remedies primarily prepared for grown-ups are not interchangeable. It was the need of a remedy for the common ailments of Infants and Children that brought Castoria before the public after years of research, and no claim has been made for it that its use for over 30 years has not proven.

What is CASTORIA?

Castoria is a harmless, pleasant, Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrup. It contains neither Opium, Morphine, or other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Comfort—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of
Chas. H. Fletcher
In Use For Over 30 Years
THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, N.B.

VITAL STATISTICS

Burial Permits

RURAL DISTRICTS

As there is at times, some difficulty experienced in rural districts in obtaining permits for burial, the following proviso from the Public Health Act, 1918, may be of interest to those concerned:

Section 35 . . . "Provided, however, that in country districts, a burial may take place without such authority being given by the sub-district Board of Health, so long as the cause of death and notice of burial shall be given within thirty days, by mail, to the Sub-district Board of Health by any of the parties mentioned in sub sections (a), (b), (c), and (d) of this section."

The Department of Health, however, requests that, whenever at all possible, permits for burial be obtained by the undertaker, and that only in extreme cases this proviso be exercised.

Fredericton, N. B.

CONDITIONS IN FLOUR MARKET

The flour market has been influenced downwards by the bumper wheat crop in the west, and the quotations of the wholesalers' guild show a decrease in price of 25 cents per barrel and 50 cents per bag. A further decline of 50 cents is anticipated when the flour from new wheat comes on the market, probably early in October.

This year's wheat will be milled according to the pre-war, high grade pattern. A feature of the flour report is that the difference in price of cereals is now \$1.15 in favor of oats over or compared with barrels to that of the old differential of 75 cents.

the eastern milling centres, but the mills east of the lakes are expected soon to commence work. The western mills are already turning out flour on pre-war standards.

CATARH CANNOT BE CURED WITH LOCAL APPLICATIONS, AS THEY CANNOT REACH THE SEAT OF THE DISEASE. CATARRH IS A LOCAL DISEASE, SPECIALLY INFLUENCED BY CONSTITUTIONAL CONDITIONS, AND IN ORDER TO CURE IT YOU MUST TAKE AN INTERNAL REMEDY. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE IS TAKEN INTERNALLY AND ACTS THROUGH THE BLOOD ON THE MUCOUS SURFACES OF THE SYSTEM. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE WAS PRESCRIBED BY ONE OF THE BEST PHYSICIANS IN THIS COUNTRY FOR YEARS. IT IS COMPOSED OF SOME OF THE BEST TONICS KNOWN, COMBINED WITH SOME OF THE BEST BLOOD PURIFIERS. THE PERFECT COMBINATION OF THE INGREDIENTS IN HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE IS WHAT PRODUCES SUCH WONDERFUL RESULTS IN CHRONIC CONDITIONS. SEND FOR TESTIMONIALS, FREE.

F. J. CHERRY & CO., Proprietors, Toronto, O. All Druggists Sell Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

BEAVER FLOUR

IMPROVES all bakings and makes bread, pies, cakes and pastries which are delicious, real food treats. Try it! Sold by your grocer.

THE T. H. TAYLOR CO.
CHATHAM, ONT.

Every 10¢ Packet of
WILSON'S FLY PADS
WILL KILL MORE FLIES THAN
\$8 WORTH OF ANY
STICKY FLY CATCHER

Clean to handle. Sold by all
Druggists, Grocers and
General Stores

THE UNION ADVOCATE
A WEEKLY NEWSPAPER
Established 1867

Published every Tuesday afternoon,
at Newcastle, New Brunswick, by the
Miramichi Publishing Co., Limited.
Subscription price in Canada and
Great Britain \$2.00 a year, in the
United States and other foreign coun-
tries, \$2.00. All subscriptions are
payable in advance.

ADVERTISING RATES
The Rates for Transient Advertising
in The Union Advocate, Effective
June 1st 1920 are as follows:

Per inch, first insertion 75c.
Per inch, second insertion 40c.
Per inch, third insertion 35c.
Per inch, each subsequent insertion, 35c.
Per inch, Card of Thanks 60c.
Per inch, Engagement Announcement 60c.
Per line, Reading Notices 10c.
with minimum charge of 50c.

Persons having no account with this
paper will oblige by a remittance with the
copy of advertisements.
Contract Display Rates on application.
All prices above are for Cash.
All kinds of Job Printing.
Address all communications to
MIRAMICHI PUBLISHING CO. LTD.
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

TUESDAY, SEPT. 14TH, 1920

RECKLESS MOTORING

A number of automobile accidents
are reported during the week-end,
and as far as can be learned they
are all due to reckless driving. In
one case two cars were badly smash-
ed and the occupants more or less
injured, while in another the car
was a canoe, badly broken and one of
the occupants severely hurt. A
number of our citizens are beginning
to wonder if we have a Traffic
Law, because if there is, there pos-
sibly is no notice taken of it,
either by a larger number of car
drivers or by the authorities who
are supposed to see that the law
is properly carried out.

It is the duty of our Police Com-
mittee to see that this reckless and
fast driving is immediately prohib-
ited, as we have arrived at the
point when it is absolutely unsafe
for our citizens to either walk or
drive on our streets.

A DANGEROUS PRACTICE

Our attention has been drawn to
the practice, of a number of the pat-
rons of the Newcastle Opera House,
in lighting matches during the per-
formance. This practice is one
which should be immediately stop-
ped by the authorities, and the
guilty ones severely rebuked. This
habit is not only one of annoyance
to the audience but also one of
great danger.

It appears that if a hat, cap,
glove or any other part of wearing
apparatus falls on the floor, the
method of securing same is aided by
the ignition of a match which is
held close to the floor, thus provid-
ing light. Should this ignited match
come in contact with pocket bags,
or a ladies dress, the result is easily
imagined. Thoughtlessness on the
part of those who do these actions
should not be commended, when
the grave possibilities are so appar-
ent. Any of our citizens who have

had the unfortunate experience of
being in a public place on a theatre,
when a fire occurred will readily
understand the danger which the
patrons of our local amusement
houses are subject to. Many instan-
ces of large conflagrations in public
houses, resulting from an ignited
match are well known, and usually
in cases of this kind the lives of the
audience are in great peril, and very
often the loss of life is enormous.
Newcastle, so far has been fortunate
in not having any such spectacle,
but there is the possibility of one
occurring if this present habit is con-
tinued. Women and children are the
frequenters of our local Opera
House in a much larger proportion
than our male population, and it is
well known that in the event of a
fire taking place, they are very
liable to become hysterical and un-
manageable. Those who are respon-
sible for lighting matches should
take into consideration that pos-
sibly their mother, sister or child
may be in some other part of the
building, and should not place them
in the precarious position which we
have already described. We trust
that this habit will be immediately
stopped before some more unfortu-
nate accident occurs.

WHAT IS BEING DONE?

We had a call yesterday from a gen-
tleman, who is one of the largest em-
ployers of labor in the upper districts
of the Miramichi, and while con-
versing he asked us the question: "What
is being done, regarding the develop-
ment of Water Power at the White
Rapids?" It was impossible for us
to give him any information concern-
ing his question, and we thought that
possibly if we were to ask the ques-
tion in the public press, someone
who was conversant with the enter-
prise might give us the desired in-
formation. This matter affects to a
large degree, not only our own town
but the whole Miramichi district, and
is one that should not be lightly
overlooked. If anything along the
lines of development is being done
the public should be acquainted of
it, and if on the other hand, nothing
is being done, then the public should
look into the matter and ascertain
what the trouble is. If those, who
have the project in hand, do not pur-
pose completing their proposed dam,
then they should forfeit their fran-
chise and allow some one else to
take the matter up. If they intend
to continue the work to completion
then the public should be advised of
that fact and they will then feel as-
sured that the project is not being
held up.

The idea should be to waste no
further time in promoting this water
power development, because if one
party fails to perform the work,
there is no necessity for the commu-
nity to waste two or three years, be-
fore they relinquish their franchise
and thereby give an opportunity for
some other party to take the pro-
ject up. Procrastination is one of
our great troubles, and we should
endeavor to get free from this com-
munity disease. We hope some one,
who knows, will answer our ques-
tion, so we may be able to pass it
along to the anxious public.

ACTING GOVERNOR GENERAL

Charlottetown Guardian: Sir Louis
Davies has received a letter from His
Excellency the Governor General
stating that he left Ot-
tawa Tuesday, on an eight
weeks' trip to the Northwest
and asking Sir Louis to assume his
duties during his absence. This
will necessitate the return of Sir
Louis to Ottawa at an early date.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children
In Use For Over 30 Years
Always bears
Signature of *Cash & Hutton*

OBITUARY

MRS. JAMES HARRIGAN

The death occurred at Chelmsford
on the 2nd inst. of Mrs. Jas. Harri-
gan after an illness of some months.
The deceased was in her 61st
year and was formerly Miss Casey
of Burnaby River and is survived
by three brothers and two sisters
of that place, also her husband and
the following sons and daughters,
P. Farrigan, Dauphin, Man. J. Jolie,
Oak Point; Leonard at home and
M. B. of B. C. Mrs. John Hackett,
Miss Susie, Chelmsford; and St.
Mary Ger 11, St. Vincents Convent,
St. John.

The funeral took place on Sunday
afternoon at St. Edward's cemetery
services being conducted by Rev.
Fr. Cyr.

PRESBYTERY MEETING

The Presbytery of Miramichi meets
today in St. James' Sunday School
Hall.

OCTOBER RACES ON CHATHAM TRACK

(St. John Standard)
One of the directors of the Chatham
Speedway, which holds many
Canadian records, was in the city
yesterday. He said there was a
possibility of a race meeting being
held in the North Shore town in
early October, probably after the
Charlottetown exhibition races. It
had been the original intention to
hold a meeting during Labor Day, but
this had to be cancelled. The weather
is always glorious in Chatham
during the month of October, and
the racing, if it materializes should
meet with favor from horsemen.

NEW PROFESSOR FOR THE U. N. B.

Fredericton, N. B., Sept. 11—The ap-
pointment of Prof. P. Colomb
of France, to succeed Prof. J. A. Spauld-
ing, who retired at the close of the
last academic year as professor of
modern languages at the University
of New Brunswick, was announced
this morning.

With this appointment the facul-
ty is complete. Prof. A. K. Baird
having recently been appointed to
succeed Prof. C. S. McGinnis, who
has gone to Temple College, Philadel-
phia.

Rev. Mr. Robinson Denies Rumor of Appointment

The name of Rev. W. R. Robinson
has appeared recently in connection
with the position as chief liquor in-
spector for the province, but that
there is no foundation for this re-
port was a statement made by Rev.
Mr. Robinson on Saturday. He said
he had never intimated this and ad-
ded that he would not accept the po-
sition under any circumstances, but
in this case it had never been offer-
ed to him.

"BUY AT HOME"

COULDN'T BE HAPPY.
"Your wife says she is entirely
happy," said the spiritualistic me-
dium.
"I don't see how that can be," re-
plied the man.
"She is in heaven," replied the me-
dium. "There she would naturally be
happy."
"I don't think so," replied the man
stubbornly. "I don't see how she could
ever be entirely happy without me
being around to find fault with."

Before Starting Work.

"Well, come down to the shop to-
morrow morning and I will put you to
work."
"To-morrow? I couldn't possibly
come until the day after."
"Why?"
"Why, tomorrow I must take part
in the great demonstration of protest
of the unemployed."—Life.

The Formalities.

"Obsecrity has some slight advan-
tages."
"For instance?"
"So long as a man remains incon-
spicuous he doesn't have to bother
about composing a letter of resigna-
tion. He can simply quit and look
for another job."



IN DANGER

"Do you believe that woman, Frank
is interested?"
"I don't know, but I believe she's
interested in you."

Men's Fall Caps

They are here in the most select styles and patterns—the
pick of the "Eastern" and "Peck" factories. Prices are
moderate and range from **\$1.75 to 3.25**

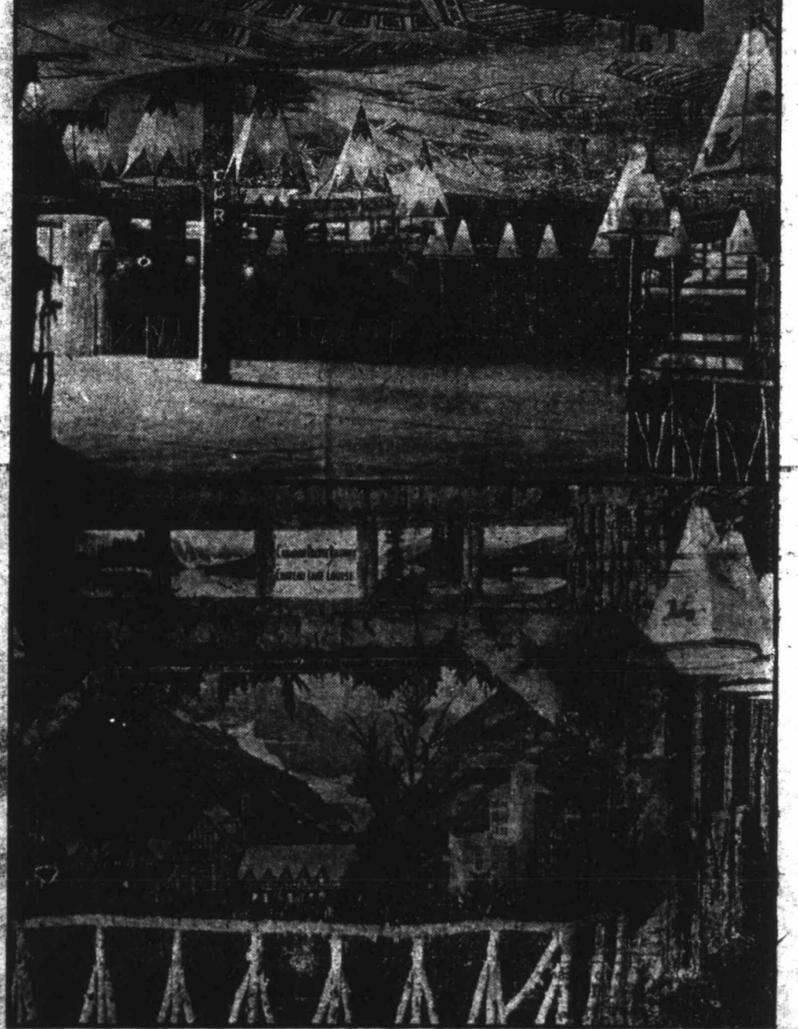
*Its Time to lay Aside your Straw Hat and buy a Nice Felt
for Fall Wear.*

We have "Stetsons", "Borsalinos", "Walthousen", "Kings", "Raymond of
Paris" and other domestic and American makes. All colors—all new styles and
qualities that are known everywhere to give perfect satisfaction.

Prices range at \$4.00, \$5.00, \$6.50, \$7.00 to \$10.00

J.D. Branghwa Co. LIMITED

Sun Dance Lodge at Toronto



Toronto can always count on the
C.P.R. to provide a unique and at-
tractive exhibit for the Toronto
Fair, and this year if anything the
C.P.R. exhibit has surpassed all
previous records for originality and
artistic execution. In order to
visualize the romance as well as the
majestic scenery of the Canadian
Pacific, a Sun Dance Lodge
based upon a Stony Indian model has
been reconstructed and decorated
with Indian relics and sporting
trophies—fine heads and priceless
skins. The exhibit is under the di-
rection of Mr. Norman Luxton,
editor of the "Crag and Canyon" of
Banff, who has spent most of his
life on the trails and passes of the
Rockies, camping, fishing and hunt-
ing, and who is also an authority on
Indian art. He is assisted by his
wife, daughter of the late Rev.
John McDougall, one of the earliest
missionaries in Western Canada, and
nearly the first white woman born
in Alberta.

The first thing noticed on enter-
ing the C.P.R. exhibit is the huge
structure which shows its rays
around the Sun Dance Lodge in which
are housed the 2000 items port-
raying in miniature form some of
the gorgeous settings which make
the Canadian Pacific Rockies
one of the most beautiful and
picturesque spots in the world.
The exhibit is a masterpiece of
artistic execution and is a fitting
tribute to the great Canadian Pacific
Railway.

The Sun Dance Lodge is a
reproduction of a real Indian
Lodge, and is a masterpiece of
artistic execution. The interior
is a perfect reproduction of a
real Indian lodge, and is a
masterpiece of artistic execution.
The exterior is a perfect replica
of a real Indian lodge, and is a
masterpiece of artistic execution.
The interior is a perfect replica
of a real Indian lodge, and is a
masterpiece of artistic execution.
The exterior is a perfect replica
of a real Indian lodge, and is a
masterpiece of artistic execution.

**Ladies New Colored
GAITERS**

AT
MacMillan's Cash Shoe Store.

Ladies Tan Rubbers
In Low and High Heel

Infants' White Rubbers

Our lines of Fall Rubbers are in stock. We have al-
most all the styles you might need.

MacMillan's Cash Shoe Store.

PERSONALS

Mrs. C. C. Hamilton has returned from a visit to friends in Quebec. Mrs. H. B. Cassidy attended the Exhibition in St. John last week. Mrs. William J. Keating was in St. John last week attending the Exhibition. Miss Lydia Copp is visiting her aunt Mrs. Thos. Petrie, of South Brewer, Maine. Miss Agnes Russell, who spent the summer at Yonahk returned home last Thursday.

Mrs. Edward Menzies and daughter Mrs. Lester Jeffrey left last Friday for Lawrence, Mass. Mrs. A. G. Putnam and family have returned from a pleasant visit to relatives in P. E. Island. Mr. R. H. Armstrong was confined to his home last week suffering from rheumatism. Miss Muriel Bate has returned to Montreal, to resume her duties in the Royal Victoria Hospital. Mrs. O. N. Brown and little son George have returned to their home in New Glasgow. Miss Nan Nicholson has gone to New York where she will enter St. Luke's Hospital as a student nurse. Mrs. Perley Brown and Miss Bertha London were in St. John last week attending the Exhibition. Mrs. Aiken was in Montreal last week, the guest of her son Lord Heavenhook at the Ritz-Carleton. Mrs. D. W. Stoghart returned on Saturday from a pleasant visit with relatives and friends in Moncton. Mr. Samuel Russell of Bangor, Maine, who has been visiting relatives here returned to his home on Friday. Miss Loll Keenan, has returned to Boston, after spending her vacation with her sister Mrs. Vincent MacEachron, Nelson. Mr. and Mrs. F. J. McEvoy were delightedly surprised by a number of friends on Friday evening, the occasion being the twenty-fifth anniversary of their wedding. Police Magistrate J. R. and Mrs. Lawlor and the Misses Dorothy and Corinne Lawlor attended the Lawlor-Henry wedding in Campbellton last week. Mr. and Mrs. Allan J. Ferguson and family returned from Bay du Vin on Thursday after spending the summer months there. Mr. R. L. Melross returned last Wednesday from St. John, where he visited relatives and attended the St. John Exhibition. Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Delano and son Dorward returned Saturday from a months visit spent with relatives in Annapolis, N. S. Miss Hazel Sweeney, has returned from a month's vacation spent with relatives and friends in Athol and Boston, Mass. Mrs. Annie Cool and daughter Roberta of Moncton, N. B. motored to Newcastle on Saturday and spent Sunday with friends, returning to their home on Monday. Mr. W. J. Doyle, of Boston is visiting Mayor and Mrs. D. D. Dozie. He intends to have a crack at his game as soon as the season opens. Mrs. A. White, who has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Sarah Fowler, left for her home in Lewiston, Maine on Saturday. She was accompanied

MR Tonight - Tomorrow Feel Right Get a 25 Box. Millinery Exposition FRIDAY SEPT. 17 MISS BLAINE will have on display for your approval, her personal selection of the latest Parisian and New York creations PERSONAL ATTENTION GIVEN EACH PATRON

Just arrived—a full and complete line of Ladies Fall & Winter Coats Over 100 to choose from, no two alike A nice line of FURS Ranging in Price from \$20.00 to \$150.00 Per Set. Also a full line of Men's Ulster Coats and Mackinaws Give us a call before purchasing elsewhere. Our prices are right A. J. BELL & COMPANY

far as Fredericton by her sister Mrs. A. MacKenzie. Mrs. Henry Teany-Batt and children who have been visiting the former's father Mr. T. W. Crocker during the summer returned to their home in Sackville, P. Q. on Sunday's Ocean Limited. Mrs. Clarence Wright of Fort Fairfield, Maine, who attended the funeral of the late Hon. D. Morrison returned by motor to his home last week. He was accompanied by Mr. George Stables. Mrs. Clarence Wright of Fort Fairfield, Maine, who was called home, owing to the illness and death of her father Hon. D. Morrison returned home yesterday on the Ocean Limited. Professor Joseph Adams, who has been a patient in the Miramichi Hospital for the past ten days, left last Saturday for St. John, where he will remain with his daughter until he regains his health. Mr. Harry Culligan, who for the past year has been Acting Special Detective Agent of the C. N. Railway with headquarters at Newcastle, has been promoted to Special Detective Agent of the C. N. R. with headquarters at Campbellton, and left yesterday afternoon to resume his new duties.

SOUTH NELSON Labor day was an ideal picnic day. The Presbyterian Sunday School held their picnic in the grove adjoining the church about seventy-five children and grown ups sat down to a sumptuous repast. Mr. and Mrs. Milton Flett and son Vincent of Amherst visited Mrs. Flett's mother, Mrs. Allan Flett last week. Miss Theresa McLeod spent Wednesday afternoon with her sister Mrs. Lester MacKenzie. Mr. Andrew Flott has returned from a business trip down the bay. Mr. Robert Anlo of Douglasfield is the guest of his aunt Mrs. Frank McLaughlin. Miss Kathryn Brown has accepted a position as stenographer for Mr. F. Williston, Newcastle. The many friends of Mrs. Everett Bateman will regret to learn she has been taken to the hospital for treatment. A surprise party was given Mrs. Harry Brown on Monday evening in honor of her relatives who were visiting her from Amherst and Portland. Master Vincent Flett of Amherst, a promising violinist gave several selections during the evening. Mrs. Geo. Flett returned home Friday night from Fredericton, where she spent the week with her daughter Miss Irene Sherard of St. John is visiting her parents Mr. and Mrs. S. Sherard. Miss Annie Flett is spending the week at the Exhibition, St. John. Mrs. C. E. Brown and daughter Ethel left Thursday for the Nash-week to visit Mrs. J. A. McLagan. Mrs. Will MacKenzie gave a tea on Thursday evening in honor of Mrs. D. C. Fraser of Portland. Among the guests were Mrs. Fraser, Mrs. Allan Flett, Miss Susie Flett, Mrs. Harry Brown and Mrs. Allan MacKenzie.

WEDDINGS CREGHAN-MACKENZIE The marriage of Miss Annie Marie MacKenzie, daughter of Mrs. Ernest A. Ross of Loggieville, and Gerald Francis Creggan, son of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Creggan, Newcastle, was solemnized at Kenogami, Quebec, on August 30th, Rev. Father La Point, officiating. GIFFORD-McMURRAY On Monday evening, September 6th, at 4:30 o'clock, at the home of the bride's mother, Rev. L. H. MacLean united in marriage Miss Ida M. McMurray, youngest daughter of Mrs. Janie McMurray, and William J. Gifford, formerly of Buxton. The bride, who was given away by her brother, James McMurray wore her travelling suit of Jaeger velvet, with hat of silk beaver to match, an Alaska sable fur, and corsage bouquet of sweet peas. The happy couple left by auto for a visit with friends in Moncton and St. John. The presents received included

LAWLOR-HENRY A very pretty wedding was solemnized in the Church of Our Lady of the Snows, Campbellton, N. B. Wednesday morning at 8 o'clock when the Rev. Father Melanson united in holy bonds of matrimony Miss Marion Marguerite Inez Henry, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Henry of Campbellton, to Mr. John Landy Lawlor, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Lawlor of Newcastle. The bride, who looked charming in a suit of navy blue with black picture hat and mole skin stole, carried a shower bouquet of roses and maiden hair fern. After the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride, to which the immediate relatives and friends of contracting parties were invited. The happy couple left for a wedding tour to Detroit, Buffalo and Niagara. On their return they will reside in Newcastle. RITCHIE-FRASER A wedding of local interest took place last Wednesday afternoon, Sept. 6th, at 4 o'clock, at the home of the bride's mother, in New Glasgow, N. S., when Mr. David Ritchie of Newcastle, N. B. was united in marriage to Miss Marjorie Isabel Fraser, daughter of Mrs. Simon Fraser of 206 Washington Avenue, New Glasgow, N. S. Mr. Harold Ritchie of Newcastle, N. B., brother of the groom acted as groomsmen, and Misses Helen and Jean Fraser, sisters of the bride were the bridesmaids. The happy couple left for Upper Canadian cities to spend

HAPPY HOUR WEDNESDAY Mary Pickford -IX- "The Heart of the Hills" Mary Pickford can shoot and she shoots to kill in this story, when it comes to avenging the death of her 'Pap' who is slain by a feudist bullet. Matinee at 4 o'clock PRICES Matinee 10 and 25 cts. Night 25 and 35 cts.

THURSDAY Thos. Ince Presents Charles Ray -IX- "Alarm Clock Andy" This youthful star, as Andy Gray has a tough time making a hit in the business world, with his stuttering and excessive shyness.

FRI. & SAT. Tom Moore -IX- "Dubs" 5th. Episode of "The Invisible Hand" Mutt & Jeff Comedy Matinee Sat. at 4 o'clock

SCHOOL SUPPLIES We are again making all possible preparations for the re-opening of schools, and have now in stock books for all grades. Scribblers, Note Books, Slates, (all sizes), besides all the little Sundries far too numerous to enumerate. Come early the rush during the first week is inevitable. Slightly Cash. COLLANSE & Co.

NOTICE After Sept. 9th, Str. Alexandra will not return to Newcastle on Thursday evenings. Commencing Oct. 1st Alexandra will call at Hardwick on Wednesdays and Fridays and one call a day at Bay-du-Vin on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Miramichi River Service Ltd. 37-2

WANTED Laborers, Quarrymen, Derrick hoist runners, Locomotive crane runner, Engineer for stationary steam plant, Millwright, Machinist, Blacksmith, Carpenters, Chore Boy, Man and wife as farm hand and housekeeper. The Miramichi Quarry Co. Ltd. 37-2

Notice All persons are hereby notified that I will not be responsible for any debts contracted in my name by my wife Mrs. A. J. Maloney, or any other person. Signed A. J. MALONEY

Lost Will the person, who took the wheel-barrow from off my premises last week without my authority, kindly return same at once, and save expenses, as the party who took same is known. Mrs. William Russell Prince William St. Newcastle, N. B.

GILL-POWER St. Patrick's church, Nelson (N. B.) was the scene of a pretty wedding on September 5, when Richard Gill, of Barnaby River, was married to Stella Power, daughter of Mrs. Mary Power, of Nelson. The ceremony was performed with auspicious omen, by Rev. Father Power. They were attended by Miss Marie Power, sister of the bride, and George McDade, of Chatham. The bride was given away by her brother, Harry Power, and looked charming in white satin and georgette dress gown with veil and orange blossoms. The bridesmaid wore pale blue silk and georgette crepe with hat of turquoise blue velvet and ostrich plumes. There were many beautiful gifts. The groom's gift to the bride was a substantial check. Mr. and Mrs. Gill left on the Ocean Limited for Montreal, Toronto, Niagara Falls and others cities.

LOGIE-HUBBARD The marriage of Harry R. Logie, son of Mrs. M. R. Logie, of Chatham and Miss Mary A. Hubbard, daughter of Mrs. Charlotte Hubbard, of Cassville, took place on Wednesday morning at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Wilbur Hubbard, of Cassville. The bride, who was given in marriage by her brother, Perley, looked charming in a bit of dress of champagne georgette with bridal veil and carried a bouquet of roses. The ceremony was performed by Rev. Wm. Girdwood and the young couple were accompanied by Misses Bertha and Corinne Lawlor. The happy couple left by auto on a trip through the province and to the Atlantic seaboard. They will return to Mr. and Mrs. Logie's home in Chatham.

Lantic Sugar. THERE is yet time to preserve the autumn fruit for winter enjoyment. LANTIC "Fine" retains all the bouquet of sun-ripened Pears and Peaches. How your folks will enjoy the clear, white, delicately-flavoured peaches, the rich peaches whole and luscious LANTIC goodness is more melting, it dissolves at once in the hot syrup without over-cooking. ATLANTIC SUGAR REFINERIES, LIMITED, MONTREAL. you will like it fine!

Save the Leather THE BIG VALUE BOX SHOE POLISHES For black, white, tan, or blood and dark brown shoes.

WILSON'S FLY PADS

Kill them all, and the germs too. 10c a packet at Druggists, Grocers and General Stores.

OTHER TABLETS NOT ASPIRIN AT ALL

Only Tablets with "Bayer Cross" are Genuine Aspirin



If you don't see the "Bayer Cross" on the tablets, you are not getting Aspirin—only an acid imitation.

The "Bayer Cross" is your only way of knowing that you are getting genuine Aspirin, prescribed by physicians for over nineteen years and proved safe by millions for Headache, Neuralgia, Cold, Rheumatism, Lumbago, Neuritis, and for Pain generally. Made in Canada.

Handy tin boxes of 12 tablets—also larger sized "Bayer" packages can be had at drug stores.

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada), of Bayer Manufacture of Monocaceticacidester of Salicylicacid.

While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company, Ltd., will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."

Political Strike Threatens Britain

(New York Times)

The British miners are voting in favor of a strike to enforce nationalization of the British coal mines. In this and some other countries the same issue is pending. The world congress of coal miners at Geneva unanimously resolved in favor of nationalization, and the British delegates assured the congress that the miners of England were ready to call a general strike in support of it. In that respect the British delegates exceeded their mandate, for the triple alliance of British labor is divided in opinion and reluctant to take the step. In this country there have been proofs that some considerable portion of labor is getting out of control of its best leaders and threatening this country with something like England's experience. President Wilson was obliged by the coal strike in July to take formal notice of the bad faith shown in rejection of awards and violation of contracts, and rebuked them in a letter refusing to intervene in the strikers' interests until they resumed work.

The coal industry is even more vital to England than the United States. The miners can reduce England to desperate straits. Such a result would echo throughout the world. American opinion cannot influence British events, but British events should force in forming American opinion. The British miners are demanding 3 shillings more per shift of work and a reduction of 14 shillings per ton in the price of domestic coal. The inconsistency is no more marked than the demand of our coal miners that their wages should be increased for a six-hour day in a five day week. The miners of both countries must think that there is somewhere a vast fund which can be drawn upon. It is a pity that workers cannot be made to see that profits and wages must both come from production, and that whatever reduces production is contrary to the interest of both capital and labor. When industries and wages cease because capital will no more work without reward than labor, the workers are silenced, but not convinced, and think they surrender to force. The British miners think that their wages can be increased out of the \$66,000,000 profit on exported coal. That is a hypothetical figure, depending on the world price for coal, which certainly will fall as transportation and production increases. The Government's position is that the profit should go to the reduction of taxation. The Government thinks that the miners' wage has been increased proportionately to the increased cost of living, and points to the Industrial Court's refusal to increase the wages of engineers because it is as necessary to take into consideration the state of the industry as the cost of living. The British miners are now working shorter hours than other trades, and are producing less coal.

There is no gratification here over the prospect that depression in the British coal trade would enlarge our own. England has been the world's

OPERATION WAS NOT NECESSARY

"Fruit-a-tives" Restored Her To Perfect Health

188 Parrissav Ave., Montreal.
"For three years, I suffered great pain in the lower part of my body, with swelling or bloating. I saw a specialist who said I must undergo an operation. I refused."

I heard about "Fruit-a-tives" so decided to try it.
The first box gave great relief, and I continued the treatment. Now my health is excellent—I am free of pain—and I give "Fruit-a-tives" my warmest thanks."

Mrs. F. GAREAU.
50c. a box, \$ for \$2.50, trial size 50c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa.

greatest coal exporter. Eighty per cent. by volume of British exports has been coal, and the freights on the coal have gone toward cheapening the return freights on the materials which England must have to feed. In the year before the war England exported 77,000,000 tons of coal; this year it is expected to export no more than 29,000,000. Recent British production has been at the rate of 47,000,000 fewer tons, by 90,000 more men. Our exports have increased 7,000,000 tons. With unlimited demand and hundreds of little ships, there is hardly any limit to the growth of our exports. In honorable competition it would be welcome, but it would be dearly gained at the cost of a matter of policy. When the policy was declared in the debate on the reply to the speech from the throne Lloyd George replied that, if any attempt should be made to convince the country by violence, it would be a challenge to the whole fabric of free government. It could be a strike for higher wages or better conditions of work, but for the establishment of a Soviet, and on that issue "we will fight him to the death."

The issue is now nearer, and it confronts the world. Here as well as in England there has been a policy pressed by labor extremists: for years Old leaders have been ignored or overpowered, if not dismissed, and there has been sympathy outside of labor which has been well meant but misinformed. When these mischief-makers have been challenged in the manner of Kansas or Massachusetts, there has been a response as unmistakable as the support of the British Premier. It is a pity that labor resorts to force, for that makes necessary a reply in force. It is in every way preferable that labor should be brought by reason to see that society would fall apart if all its branches imitated labor. Our system of production is based on co-operation in production and distribution through the exchange of goods and services, and goodwill is necessary for best results. The best way for labor to unite all others against it is to adopt a course surely harmful to the general interest.

Apple Sucker Quarantine in Nova Scotia

The apple sucker, a new and foreign pest was discovered in Nova Scotia in the summer of 1919. This pest is a native of the old world and is a serious apple pest, particularly in England. The insect passes the winter in the egg stage on the host plant, and in order to prevent its distribution into new territory on nursery stock, an Order-in-council was passed on November 25th, 1919, forbidding the shipment of apple stock from the infested area. As a result of scouring work carried on during the past summer, this pest has been found in certain portions of Kings, Hants, Colchester and Cumberland counties in Nova Scotia. As a result of this it has been necessary to replace the Order-in-council passed last year by a Ministerial Order which went into effect on August 31, 1920. This order quarantines the counties of Kings, Hants, Colchester and Cumberland, and provides for the movement of nursery stock under certain conditions. No nursery stock may be moved from points outside the quarantined district unless accompanied by a certificate of inspection, and no nursery stock may be moved within the quarantined area unless accompanied by a permit. No certificate or permit will be issued for shipments of apple, pear, plum or nectar stock from points within the area actually infested by this pest to points outside that area. It is permissible, however, to make such shipments within the infested area provided they are accompanied by a permit. An inspector will be stationed at Wolfville, during the shipping season, to inspect all shipments going out and to issue the necessary certificates or permits. Nurserymen or others intending to ship out stock from the quarantined countries should apply well in advance of the intended date of shipment for the services of an inspector. Applications should be addressed either to the inspector in charge, Apple Sucker Quarantine, Wolfville, N. S., or the Dominion Entomologist, Ottawa. Further details regarding this quarantine may be had by applying to either of the above officials or to the Provincial Entomologist, Truro, N. S.



It's A Pleasant Outlook

to know that a damaged tire doesn't mean the expense of a new one. Just keep our address in mind. And when you have a tire accident bring the injured one to this tire hospital and we'll cure all its troubles. Our vulcanizing will give you back the tire as good as ever. The cost? A mere fraction of the expense of a new one.

LAWLOR & BARRY, Newcastle, N. B.

ONE out of every FOUR!

Children has defective vision 70 p.c. of those are backward pupils.



Bring your children to me for an examination.

Special Attention Given to Repair Work of All Kinds
A. B. WILLISTON,
Optometrist, with H. Williston & Co., Newcastle, N. B.

Stiffness

It is astonishing how quickly Minard's Liniment relieves stiffness and lameness.

Gives Great Relief

Mrs. A. B. Colton, 24 Park Ave., Grand Central Station, New York City, writes: "My husband has been suffering from stiffness and lameness for several years. I have used many remedies, but nothing has done him any good. I saw an advertisement for Minard's Liniment and decided to try it. I gave him a bottle and in a few days he was able to walk without any pain. I am so glad that I have found a remedy for his trouble. I will give great credit to Minard's Liniment."

Mrs. Fred Johnson, Box 718, Toronto, Ont., writes: "I suffered very much with stiffness in my legs for many years. I was advised to try Minard's Liniment, and was relieved immediately after first application. I purchased a bottle and it has done me good. I can go out without tying up my legs and give the credit to Minard's Liniment. I have told several people about Minard's, and others are using it."

MINARD'S LINIMENT
King of Pain
Yarmouth, Nova Scotia.

NEW ARRIVALS

Just in 3 crates of Crockeryware, Chinaware and Glassware including:

- 96 piece Dinner Sets, 44 piece Tea Sets, assorted patterns
- 5 gross Cups and Saucers, assorted and Plates to match
- Water Sets in Ruby and Gold.
- Berry Sets in Ruby and Gold.—Berry Sets "etched"
- Golden Butter Sets, these are a nice assortment for Birthday or Wedding Presents.
- Printed Pitchers (assorted)
- Bean Pots and Vegetable Dishes.
- 6 piece Toilet Sets in assorted patterns.
- Enamelled Tea Kettles, Tea Pots, Potato Pots, Stew Pots
- A large assortment of Fancy Lamps.

In Tinware we have:

- Oval Boilers, Long Handled Dippers,
- 16 and 20 quart Kneading Pans,
- Covered Pails in 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 quarts,
- Steamer Pails, Dust Pans, Chamber Pails, Granite Wash Bowls, Granite Pots, Victor Sifters, Pie Plates, Galvanized Wash Tubs, Dinner Pails, Loaf Sheet Iron Bread Pans (assorted) A full variety of Ferry's Garden Seeds.

THOMAS RUSSELL
PHONE 79 THE PARK STORE

EASTERN STEAMSHIP LINES, INC.

Representatives of Atlantic and Pacific Steamship Lines
27 JOHN AND BROADWAY

The Western and Canadian Lines
28 & 30, Thompson Street, The Saturday Evening Post Building, New York City

Old Time Superstitions

A reader furnishes us with a list of old superstitions which were part of our folk lore in this part of the country before we had to have folk lore societies to preserve this sort of thing.

- A rooster crowing at the front door meant a visitor coming.
- A twig catching a young lady's dress meant a beau.
- An itching ear meant that someone was talking about you.
- To turn back after starting meant bad luck.
- Opening an umbrella in the house meant bad luck to the house.
- A measuring worm on a woman's frock meant a new dress.
- An itching left hand meant that you would marry soon.
- An itching right hand meant that you would shake hands with a stranger.
- Seeing the new moon over the left shoulder meant one would soon get money.
- Probably most of us are superstitious about the number 13 just as people were a long time ago. Our own superstitions will amuse a subsequent generation, as those recalled by our reader amuse us. Only a subsequent generation can safely laugh at superstitions.
- Socrates was not to death by laughing at some of the superstitions of the Greeks. Lucius Sen. laugh at them and take the superstitions of our own time as serious if as you please.—Exchange.
- Reverend John Owen once wrote letters warning to keep in the faith.

USE "DIAMOND DYES"

Do you? Don't risk your material. Each package of "Diamond Dyes" contains directions so simple that any woman can dye a new, rich color into old garments, draperies, coverings, everything, whether wool, silk, linen, cotton or mixed goods. Buy "Diamond Dyes"—no other kind—then perfect results are guaranteed even if you have never dyed before. Druggist has "Diamond Dyes Color Card"—16 rich colors.

OVER-EATING

is the root of nearly all digestive and general ailments. It weakens the system, makes out of humor, makes out of humor and makes out of humor.

KI-MOIDS

the new aid to better digestion. Pleasant to take—effective. Let KI-MOIDS help straighten out your digestive troubles.

MADE BY SCOTT & BOWNE, MAKERS OF SCOTT'S EMULSION

Can't Eat—Can't Sleep

Such was the condition of Mrs. J. E. who writes to us:

"After an attack of La Grippe I could not eat and I could not sleep. I was very nervous and I could not get any rest. I had tried many things but nothing had done me any good. I saw an advertisement for Hawker's Nerve and Brain Tonic and decided to try it. I gave it a trial and in a few days I was able to eat and sleep. I am so glad that I have found a remedy for my trouble. I will give great credit to Hawker's Nerve and Brain Tonic."

HAWKER'S NERVE AND BRAIN TONIC

Flour! Flour!

I keep in stock and offer for sale the most reliable brands of Canadian Flour—A few of the brands in stock

- Five Roses
- Beaver
- C of the West
- Purity
- Snow Drift
- Star

A Full Stock of
FEEDS for Horses, Cows, Hogs and Poultry.
Molasses in Puncheons and Barrels
Sold Wholesale and Retail at bottom prices

P. HENNESSY

Refrigerators

A Good Sized Galvanized Lined, One Shelf Refrigerator
\$16.00 each

Just one place to buy
Flour Sifters

We have the kind that don't fall to pieces or get loose in the crank. TRY ONE of ours and be convinced.

A large assortment of
PUMPS

Just arrived so we can fit you up with anything in that line.

B.F. MALTBY, Newcastle, N. B.

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 Office Phone 188

Teachers' Agreements and
 School, Road, Poor and
 County Tax Books
 For Sale at the Advocate

**The First Week
 In September**

Is the beginning of our busy season.
 No need of waiting till then. Students
 may enter at any time, and the inflowing
 tide has already set in.

Send For Rate Card.
S. KERR
 Principal

FALL TERM
 FREDERICTON BUSINESS
 COLLEGE
 OPENS
 Wednesday Sept. 1st

Write for full particulars at once,
 and ask to have a place reserved for
 you.

Address:
W. J. OSBORNE, Principal
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**W. J. DUNN
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Back to and from all trains and
 boats. Parties driven anywhere in
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 will be attended to.

NEWCASTLE, N. B.
 Phone 199-1

Chas. Sargeant
 First Class Livery
 Horses for Sale at all times

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NURSING

Private Nurses earn \$15 to \$30
 a week. Learn without leaving
 home. Descriptive booklet sent
 free.

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Lime, Cement, Fire-Clay,
 Land Plaster, Hard Wall
 Plaster, Fertilizer, Slag,
 Sewer Pipe, Hay, Straw and
 Coal.

Orders taken at once and
 promptly delivered.
**STOUGHTON MERCANTILE CO.,
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Notice

I have a mind out of Oak
 Flour, Best Quality, and
 Flour for quick delivery.

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GEO. M. McDADE, LL.B.
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 OFFICE
 Above Bank of Nova Scotia
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For Sale
 One Five Passenger Overland
 Car in first class order, new tires
 spare tires, and spare tubes, run
 about 6000 miles. Sale at a bar-
 gain.
 Apply to
FERRY ROAD
 34-4pd Post Office, N.B.

**CLEARANCE
 SALE**

Am selling out all my
 stock in trade. Great
 bargains to be had.

Don't miss this excep-
 tional opportunity.

W. G. THURBUR
 MILLERTON
 31-9

FOR SALE

Farm and Stock, also Farming
 Utensils at Maple Glen. Apply to
Daniel J. Street
 36-2pd Maple Glen



Eye Glasses

Our Forbears didn't live in this
 20th century and couldn't get the
 elegant feather weight, rimless
 Glasses their posterity can wear.
 They were glad to have frames
 made of wood, iron or horn.

Come in and see for your self
 how neat and of what light weight
 are the latest styles we carry,
 fitted with the proper glasses.

C. M. DICKISON
 OPTICIAN
 Newcastle, N. B.



**And His Family
 Medicines**

MOST people first knew Dr.
 Chase through his Re-
 ceipt Book. Its reliability and
 usefulness made him friends
 everywhere.

When he put his Nerve Food,
 Kidney-Liver Pills and other
 medicines on the market they
 received a hearty welcome, and
 their exceptional merit has
 kept them high in the public
 esteem.

That Dr. Chase's Kidney-Liver
 Pills are famous. There is no treat-
 ment to be compared to them as a
 means of restoring the liver, kid-
 ney and bladder and other organs.
 Millions of bottles of these
 pills have been sold.

One pill a day, 30 a box, at all
 druggists, or direct to the
 Dr. Chase's, 100 St. John St., Montreal.

HORSE AILMENTS
 of many kinds
 quickly remedied with
DOUGLAS' EGYPTIAN LINIMENT
 The best all-round liniment for the
 horse to sell or for household
 use. Cures thrush, sprain, lameness,
 STOPS BLEEDING INSTANTLY
 AND PREVENTS SCALD FROM
 BURNING. Keep it handy.
 Price 35c.
 At all Dealers and Druggists.
 Manufactured only by
DOUGLAS & CO., NAPANEE, CAN.

**The Value of Lime
 Stone On Eastern Soils**

Few crops thrive well on acid
 soils. Especially is this true of
 clover, which is one of the most
 important crops considered, both
 from the standpoint of food value
 and as an improver of soil fertility.
 Hence, if we expect to increase the
 yield and at the same time improve
 fertility, we must first study our
 soils and be reasonably sure that
 they have been treated in such a
 manner as will facilitate a maxi-
 mum growth. Experiments show
 that the soil of many comparatively
 large areas in Eastern Canada is
 acid.

To determine the most economi-
 cal and effective method for the cor-
 rection of this soil acidity an ex-
 periment was started at the Ex-
 perimental Farm, Napanee, N. B.,
 using ground limestone at different
 rates per acre. This soil has been
 tested and found to be distinctly
 acid.

The field used for this test was
 cleared during the fall of 1915 and
 spring of 1916. The land was ploughed
 and given an even dressing of
 barnyard manure at the rate of
 twelve tons per acre. In the spring
 of 1917 the thirteen-acre field was
 divided into acre lots.

The first five plots received an
 application of ground limestone
 ranging from one to five tons per
 acre, respectively. Plot six was
 left as a check, while plots seven
 to eleven inclusive were duplicates
 of one and five, and plots twelve and
 thirteen were checks.

All plots were sown to grain the
 spring of 1917 and seeded down
 with the ten pounds of red clover,
 ten pounds of timothy and two
 pounds of alsike. In 1918 it was
 covered and in 1919 timothy.

Calculating the returns from the
 average of two plots, over a period
 of three years, charging the ground
 limestone at \$4.00 per ton, grain,
 straw and hay at .75c per bushel,
 \$6.00 and \$12.00 per ton respective-
 ly, the following results were ob-
 tained.

Where one ton was used the loss
 over the cost of limestone was .38c
 per acre. Two tons gave a profit of
 \$3.56 per acre. Three tons gave a
 profit of \$2.71 per acre, four a loss
 of \$2.24 per acre and five gave a
 profit of \$1.69 per acre.

The returns from the first three
 acre plots are about as one would
 expect to see, but numbers four and
 five are just the reverse. This can
 be accounted for by plots eleven
 and twelve being more fertile than
 any other plots in the field, conse-
 quently, the yields were heavier.

The first six acre plots were very
 uniform in fertility throughout, and
 in comparing results obtained from
 these plots each year for three con-
 secutive years, the benefit of the
 ground limestone was most marked,
 especially between the limed and
 unlimed plots.

Very little difference in yield was
 noted between the plots where three
 four and five tons of lime had been
 applied. One of the most out-stand-
 ing differences between the limed
 and unlimed plots was the amount
 of straw in evidence. On the former
 the first year it was two-thirds
 clover and the balance good timothy
 while on the latter there was not
 much more than one-half of it good
 timothy. The balance being top-
 and no clover. The average yield
 for two years on the limed area was
 4807 pounds of hay and on the un-
 limed area, 1156 pounds per acre, a
 difference of 3651 pounds per acre
 in favour of the limed area.

Similar results were obtained from
 the straw and hay, for example, on
 the limed area the average yield for
 the five plots was 15.1 bushels grain,
 1277 pounds of straw, on the un-
 limed area it was 13 bushels of grain
 and 1156 pounds of straw, a differ-
 ence of 2.1 bushels of grain and
 1221 pounds of straw in favour of
 the limed area.

There is satisfactory evidence
 from these results that from two to
 five tons of limestone per acre
 will give a profitable return on
 the investment. The cost of lime-
 stone is the only expense incurred
 in the experiment, and the differ-
 ence in yield between the limed
 and unlimed plots is the net profit.

It is therefore evident that the
 application of limestone to acid
 soils is a profitable investment.
 The cost of limestone is the only
 expense incurred in the experi-
 ment, and the difference in yield
 between the limed and unlimed
 plots is the net profit.

Fall Wheat as a Grain Crop in N. B.

At various times individual farmers in the Maritime Provinces have experimented with the sowing of Fall Wheat, and with very varying results. So far as any definite records go, there is nothing available upon the results obtained. Perhaps it is sufficient to state that the sowing of Fall Wheat has never become general, and those who did experiment have not followed up the practice. However, neither has the growing of Spring Wheat been by any means an universal practice.

With a view of getting some definite data there was sown at the Dominion Experimental Station, Fredericton, on August 30th, 1918, two bushels of Dawson's Golden Chaff on an acre of land that had been well manured the year previously for roots and grew a softing crop of peas and oats in 1918. This wheat made a stand of from 8 to 10 inches in the Autumn, and wintered exceedingly well, coming on rapidly in the Spring making a growth of from 40 to 45 inches in the Summer of 1919, and ripening up sufficiently to cut on 31st July. This crop threshed out 34 bushels to the acre of a splendid sample of grain. There was a very favourable Winter for this crop. Though not much covering during December, from Christmas on there was a very even covering of snow and no ice nor hard crusts.

On August 28th this wheat was sown at the rate of 2 bushels per acre on land from which a crop of clover had been cut and manured at the rate of 17 tons per acre. The Autumn growth on this land did not exceed six inches, and although there was a fairly good snow covering the April frosty nights and sunny days seemed to have a rather bad effect, and there was not much more than a fifty per cent stand. Part of the field was so poor that it was ploughed up in June and potatoes planted. However, the balance of the field, about two-thirds of the area amounting to approximately an acre, has come on well and on the 21st July the grains are milky, and the crop should ripen off before the 5th August.

One of the advantages of Fall Wheat growing where wintering is successful is that it ripens up before the fungus diseases, which attack Spring wheat, seem to develop, and it has therefore suffered no damage from Glume spot nor rust, and so far as the experience at Fredericton goes, it is a better crop than Spring wheat, which in most varieties has been annually very injuriously affected by the Glume spot (so called) which cuts off the supply of sap to the grains and gives a large proportion of shrunken grain.

WOOLLENS TO DECLINE

Mr. E. S. Bates of E. S. Bates & Co. of Montreal in a recent discussion of the woollen business stated that prices had now reached their highest point and from now on a gradual decline may be looked for in the finished goods for the future.

"Right Here"
 We want to repeat once again that
 for downright irresistible quality and
 value in Tea—

"SALADA"
 Has no Equal, Hence its great Sale
 Watch for the Name on every Genuine Packet

In the Big Woods
 With Borden's

WHEREVER men work—and work
 hard—wherever nourishing food is
 needed—there

Borden's
 ST. CHARLES BRAND
 EVAPORATED MILK
 with the cream left in

is a real necessity.

But of equal importance you will find
 Borden's Evaporated Milk right in your
 home. If you keep a liberal supply on hand
 —buying it by the dozen or by the case—
 your problem of a constant supply of fresh,
 pure, rich, country milk is solved.

Borden's gives you plenty of milk when
 you want it.

Don't ask for milk—
 say "BORDEN'S"

THE BORDEN COMPANY, LIMITED
 MONTREAL, P. Q.

Canada's National Milk

Save the surface and
 you save all

Your House
 Need Never Grow Old

B-H PAINT

For Sale by
D. W. Stohart

BRANDER-HENDERSON

Local and General News.

AND DANCE
The Fall and Dance held at the Rink last evening under the auspices of the Ladies' Catholic Club was well patronized.

BAND CONCERT
The Newcastle Band gave another of their Band Concerts in the Band Stand last Thursday evening. Many enjoyed the music.

A NEW ROOF
Workmen have put a new roof on the old Mechanic Institute Building which is now being used as a Band Room for the Newcastle Band.

BILL SHARON WINS
Bill Sharon was an easy winner in the 250 Yards and Pace, held at Prospect on Friday evening first place in the three heats.

APPOINTMENT
Michael O'Brien, of Rogersville, is the appointed Vendor of Game Licenses for the Parish of Rogersville.

ENGAGEMENT ANNOUNCED
Mr. and Mrs. John Hubbard Nelson announce the engagement of their daughter Miss Catherine Flora to Mr. John Grogan of Chatham the wedding to take place in October.

FORESTRY CAR
The Canadian Forestry Car was in Newcastle last Wednesday and despite the wet weather which prevailed many citizens visited it and viewed with interest the forestry exhibits which it contained.

GOLD MOVEMENT
A large gold movement from Canada to New York is being shorted. The amount of the movement is unknown, but financial agencies do not deny that the movement is to be made.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH
The Rev. H. B. Williston of Bay St. Paul has been for the past twelve years a Missionary in China supplied the pulpit in St. Andrew's Church last Sunday at both services, and preached in St. Marks, Nelson during the afternoon.

FREIGHT DERAILED
NEAR TAYMOUTH
A southbound freight on the Fredericton-Newcastle division of the C. N. R. was derailed near Taymouth on Friday afternoon. Five cars left the rails, and it took some time to clear the line and restore service. No person was injured.

RUMMAGE SALE
The Miramichi Hospital Aid is to hold a Rummage Sale on Saturday October 16th, and everyone is requested between now and that date to bring up any contributions which they intend giving. Further particulars regarding the sale will be duly advertised, as this item is simply for the purpose of reminding one and all that the sale is to be held, and that contributions for same will be solicited.

TO SUBSCRIBERS
We are mailing to our subscribers an account showing the standing of their subscription, and we respectfully request each subscriber to kindly remit us at once the amount due, as shown by the account received by them. The rendering of these accounts means a large amount of labor and expense, and we hope to receive good results.

While some of the accounts are small, still their amount to considerable money in the aggregate. The necessary material for conducting a newspaper has advanced to a marked degree, and we trust our subscribers will remit the amount due by them immediately.

PRESENTATION AT BLACKVILLE
On Monday evening August 30th in Blackville the members of the congregation of Holy Trinity Church gave Mrs. Justus Underhill, a pleasant surprise, when a number of these gathered at her home and presented her with an address and a silver tea set. Mrs. Underhill has been one of Holy Trinity Church's best workers, and the members of the congregation wished to show their appreciation of her work, and look this means of doing so.

Mrs. Underhill is moving to Fredericton, where her son is attending the U. N. B. and her daughter the High School. In reply Mrs. Underhill expressed her regret in leaving Blackville, where she had so many friends.

During the evening Miss Zella Underhill, one of the Sunday School Teachers, who is leaving to attend the Normal School, was presented with an ivory hand mirror.

SPECIAL AT OPERA HOUSE
"The Life of Lord Nelson," special picture will be shown at the Opera House tonight.

ONE CAR FOR EVERY 33
There is a motor vehicle for every thirty-three persons in New Brunswick, according to the latest returns of collections of motor vehicle taxes.

GAME SEASON OPENS
The 1920 game season opens on Wednesday 15th inst. and a large number of non-resident sportsmen have booked their dates for this season's shooting.

CARD OF THANKS
The System Sale which Mess. A. D. Farrah & Co. are conducting has been most successful, and many remarks have been heard in regard to the real bargains which their customers have received. Mess. A. D. Farrah & Co., respectfully thank their many customers for their liberal patronage and it will always be their aim to serve the public to the best of their ability. A Special Exhibition of Ladies' Fall and Winter Suits and Coats will be on display for Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week.

The Value of Grading up the Average Dairy Cow

The breed is only one of the many features to be considered in carrying on profitable milk production. Sometimes breed is over estimated, but more often the reverse is true. Our present dairy breeds represent the efforts of many breeders along certain definite lines covering a period of several generations. This work is of inestimable value to the pure bred breeder, but equally valuable to the dairyman of the present day, for, a close study of their breeding work reveals the fact that they placed a great deal of stress on the selection of the herd bull, just as do the good breeders of today. Why? Because from years of practical experience they found that the herd bull was approximately half the herd, and that in order to increase the average production in as short a period as possible at a minimum cost it was necessary to select, not only the best cows in the herd but also select sires from high producing dams. Now the example set by these successful breeders has done much towards raising the standard of the average dairy cow, nevertheless, it must be admitted that our present standard is at least 3000 pounds per cow lower than it should be, due largely to the practice of using the scrub bull on the average dairy herd.

In order to show the value of using pure bred sires selected from high producing dams on the average dairy cow a grading up experiment was started at the Experimental Farm, Napan, N. B., in 1911. In this we have two crosses from one foundation lot of cows, namely an Ayrshire cross and a Holstein cross, each are being bred along pure bred lines, that is to say all Ayrshire crosses are being bred to pure bred Ayrshire bulls, selected from high producing dams. Holsteins along similar lines. As space will not permit of detail only a few of the standing facts can be given and they are indicative of the possibilities in grading up to a much higher standard the average dairy cow by using pure bred sires, selected from high producing dams.

When comparing the progeny of the Ayrshire crosses with their dams and the Holstein crosses with their dams over a period of three consecutive years the following results were recorded. One of the most outstanding features to be noted was the propensity of the sires in stamping into their progeny the breed and dairy type characteristics. This is true of not less than 75 per cent of the progeny of both the Ayrshire and Holstein crosses, in the latter the breed markings and coloring is more pronounced than in the former, but so far as dairy type is concerned, little difference can be noted. In the second or third crosses these characteristics are intensified to a still greater degree than demonstrated in the first crosses.

In comparing the production of the progeny with that of their dams at the same age, it is found in the case of the Ayrshire crosses as two year olds 10 per cent were superior to their dams, in three year olds 30 per cent and as four year olds 50 per cent were superior to their dams. In the Holsteins as two year olds 10 per cent were superior to their dams, as three year olds 15 per cent and as four year olds 25 per cent were superior to their dams. During this period no selection was made, that is to say, all cows were treated alike, and no special attention was given to the selection of sires for experimental purposes, and would naturally tend to keep down the average production per cow, yet

Teachers' Agreements and School, Road, Poor and County Tax Books For Sale at the Advocate

40% INCREASE ASKED
The Dominion Express Co. has asked in their application for authority to increase their rates by 40 per cent.

WILL BE OPPOSED
Hon. R. W. Wignmore will be opposed in the St. John Albert Election to be held on September 20th by Dr. A. J. Emery.

The Treasure Of Good Health

Easily Maintained Through the Use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills.

There is not a nook or corner in Canada, in the cities, the towns, the villages, on the farms and in the mines and lumber camps, where Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have not been used, and from one end of the country to the other they have brought back to health-winners, their wives and families the splendid treasure of new health and strength.

You have only to ask your neighbors, and they can tell you of some rheumatic or neuro-shattered man, some suffering woman, ailing youth or ailing girl who owes present health and strength to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. More than a quarter of a century these pills have been known not only in Canada, but throughout all the world, as a reliable tonic, blood-making medicine.

The wonderful success of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills is due to the fact that they go right to the root of the disease in the blood, and by making the vital fluid rich and red strengthen every organ and every nerve, thus driving out disease and pain, and making weak dependent people bright, active and strong. Mr. W. T. Johnson, one of the best known and most highly esteemed men in Lunenburg county, N. B., says: "I am a Provincial Land Surveyor, and am exposed for the greater part of the year to very hard work, traveling through the forests by day and camping out by night, and I find the only thing that will keep me up to the mark is Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. When I leave home for a trip in the woods I am as interested in having my supply of pills as provisions, and on such occasions, I take them regularly. The result is I am always fit. I never take cold, and can digest all kinds of food such as we have to eat up with us in the woods. Having proved the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, as a health and health builder, I am never without them, and I lose no opportunity in recommending them to weak people whom I meet."

Dr. Williams' Pink Pills should be in every home, and their occasional use will keep the blood pure and ward off illness. You can get these pills through any medicine dealer, or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

withstanding this fact the average production was increased 500 pounds per cow per lactation period for the entire herd of 24 cows, of these 14 were progeny of the original 10 foundation cows.

Now under average dairy conditions a rigid method of selection would have been required.

Fifteen out of the 24 cows would have been retained, of these sixty per cent were progeny of the original 10 foundation cows, namely first cross Ayrshire and first cross Holstein. Out of the 10 olds, of the seven first cross Ayrshires 5.7 went over the 1000 pounds of the six first cross Holsteins 5.6 per cent went over the 1000 pounds. Out of the 14 that remained as two year olds, only 7 qualified as three year olds, that is, produced 1000 gallons or more per lactation period, of these 7 per cent were first cross Ayrshires and 30 per cent of the six first cross Holsteins. The three year olds were from cows who did not qualify as two year olds, that is they produced less than 1000 pounds per cow lactation period.

The average production per cow for nine years was 10,000 pounds, as compared with the average production of the foundation cows as two year olds was 10,000 pounds, as three year olds was 10,000 pounds, as four year olds was 10,000 pounds, as five year olds was 10,000 pounds, as six year olds was 10,000 pounds, as seven year olds was 10,000 pounds, as eight year olds was 10,000 pounds, as nine year olds was 10,000 pounds.

Automobile Accessories

We carry a good line of Automobile Accessories including:

Goodyear Tires and Tubes, Patches, Cement, Repair Outfits, Tire Putty, Tire Plasters, Spark Plugs, Tire Pressure Gauges, Tire Pumps, Jacks, Wrenches, Hood Clips, Spoke Brushes, Chains, Engine Oil, Cup Grease, Transmission Grease, Grease Pumps, etc.

D. W. STOTHART

Shoe Packs and Sporting Shoes

Our Fall Stock of the above lines has arrived and we have priced them to meet the keenest competition.

AS USUAL **31c**

We are at your service in helping you choose an article of Footwear THAT WILL GIVE YOU SATISFACTION both for yourself and family.

G. M. LAKE
THE HARNESS AND SHOE PACK MAN
NEWCASTLE, N. B.

Borsalino Hats

at

RUSSELL & MORRISON

Allenbury's Food

The King of Baby Foods. Nos. 1, 2 and 3.

Price \$1.75

Newcastle **E. J. MORRIS** Druggist

STABLE'S GROCERY

PICKLING AND PRESERVING

This week will about clean up the Ontario Preserving Plums. We have large shipments arriving and would advise placing your order early.

Lombard's Green Cages, Large Blue and Red Plums in a quart basket at \$1.25 Peaches, Pears and Ripe Tomatoes.

FOR THE PICKLING we have Green Tomatoes, Green and Red Pepper, Celery, Cauliflower, Cabbage, Cucumbers, Onions, Pickling Spices, Turmeric, Mustard Seed, Celery Seed, Stick Cinnamon, Whole Ginger and Whole Cloves, Proof White Wine and Cider Vinegar.

Some very fine Pumpkins and Squash.
Good firm Delicious Apples.
First Canadian Grapes this week.
A few more 1-2 gallon Preserving Bottles 11 cents each.

Gravenstein Apples, Orange, Lemon, Strawberry, Grape Fruit, Pear and Peaches. Maroon's White Life Cakes, always fresh.

JAMES STABLES