

The Acadian

Vol. XXXIX. No. 23.

WOLFVILLE, NOVA SCOTIA, FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 27, 1920.

\$1.50, payable in advance.

The Hospital Matter

To the Editor of THE ACADIAN:

Recently, the following question was directed to the writer, "why should we not give as generously to a Memorial Hospital as to the various interests represented in the Forward Movement?" Some might not consider the two causes comparable, yet to many of us there is no truer expression of Home Missions than a Hospital. In other words, the crux of the whole discussion about hospitals lies in the fact, that a true hospital is that place where the poorest and most unfortunate of our citizens may receive equal care with others more happily endowed.

We find in Kings County at the present time a strong and genuine interest in the matter of erection of hospitals. In the opinion of the writer there is a great deal of misapprehension regarding the relative merits of a chain of Cottage Hospitals and a larger institution. The chief objection to a cottage hospital lies in the fact, that, owing to its necessarily small accommodation of beds and equipment, it cannot minister adequately to the poor. The last issue of THE ACADIAN quotes Dr. Murdock Chisholm as saying that the cost of maintaining a patient in a twelve bed hospital was \$1.30 to \$1.60 per day. This may have been true some years ago, but the reports of Nova Scotia hospitals for 1918 quote the cost of maintaining a patient in a hospital of fifty or more beds as being from \$1.40 to \$2.25 per day, while small hospitals charge as high as about a dollar a day higher. We must remember that overhead charges are disproportionately more in the small hospital than in the larger institution. The latter has its nurses' training school and only pays salaries to the heads of departments, whereas the cottage hospital must procure its help at prevailing rates. A local or cottage hospital to justify its existence must adequately meet the demands of all classes of medical and surgical cases in the constituency.

With the passing of the untrained nurse and the difficulty in providing domestic help, maternity cases are more and more looking for accommodation in a hospital. Special provision needs to be made in any hospital for these cases. Then again we have to consider the contagious diseases, which are cared for with great difficulty in the home. The local hospital must make some provision for these. We should provide the best possible means for diagnosis, the most adequate equipment for treatment.

We concur with THE ACADIAN in the belief, that had our local campaign toward this end been pushed last spring, there would have been a very generous response in the community. This is an age of service—we give today to the Forward Movement, to-morrow we give to the Hospital.

One of Canada's best known writers is preparing a series of articles on the development of Canada in Canadian Home Journal. The writer after an absence of a quarter of a century from the Dominion will express his views on its development. She does not wish to divulge her name, believing that she can speak with more freedom if her name is unknown.

One Hundred Millions Within Reach

HOW BETTER HIGHWAYS WOULD ENABLE OUR FARMERS TO DOUBLE THE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION OF THE PROVINCE.

How better highways would enable our farmers to double the agricultural production of the Province.

Who produces the wealth of Nova Scotia?

The workers in the four great primary industries of the Province. These are the farmers, the miners, the lumbermen and the fishermen. In order of production they ranked thus during 1919:

The farmer \$51,034,000
The miner, \$26,254,000.
The lumberman, \$26,965,000.
The fisherman, \$14,350,000.

It will be seen that forty-seven per cent of the primary wealth of Nova Scotia was produced by the farmer.

That is a good showing, but it might be better. As a matter of fact it would be possible to double our agricultural production within ten years. In few if any of the other departments of industry is any such increase of output possible within that period.

That increase would mean \$100,000,000 from our farms. Wouldn't that make the wheels of prosperity spin in Nova Scotia?

Just two essentials are necessary for this happy result: Proper farming and better equipment.

By proper farming we mean simply the working of our farms in the manner and to the degree that the most progressive farmers of the Province do. That's up to the individual farmer.

By proper equipment we mean, for the most part, good roads. That's up to all the people of this Province.

Anyone can see that the man whose farm is separated from its market by several miles of difficult roadway wastes a large part of his time, his energy and his capital on unnecessary efforts in transportation. As an inevitable result he is driven into a less productive kind of farming and moreover loses part of the proper returns even from the unproductive type of farming he follows. While it is true that good roads will not of themselves increase agricultural production it is equally true that they will give the farmer a chance to do so. Indeed good roads are an indispensable preliminary to the process of getting more from the land.

We cannot hope to gain a position of industrial ascendancy.

REMOVAL.—Mr. J. F. Herbin, who has been devoting his time to eye examination for some time, has moved into his Optical Rooms upstairs in his building. His examination office is now fitted up with up-to-date instruments, where in future he will be able to give his expert services to his growing practice exclusively. He has a commodious waiting room, and all persons needing his skilled service may consult him. Mr. Herbin is secretary of the recently organized Optometrical Association of Nova Scotia, being on the Directorate, and is assistant publisher and editor of the Optical Journal of Canada, for Nova Scotia, and is a frequent contributor to its columns on optometrical subjects.

Social Service

A representative meeting of Wolfville citizens, at the Baptist church on Monday evening, decided in favor of the organization of a Social Service Council for Wolfville and vicinity.

In preparation for such an undertaking, Rev. H. R. Grant, the Secretary of the Provincial Council, visited Wolfville and on Sunday delivered powerful addresses—in the Baptist church at 11 o'clock and in the Presbyterian church at 7. Dr. Grant asserted that it was important that the poor should have the gospel preached to them and equally important that the sick should be cured, the hungry fed, the suffering ministered to. He set forth plainly the truth that to be a Christian was to be Christ-like, and urged that his hearers should exert their influence in the direction of better conditions for the young, the prisoners in our jails, and society generally.

On Monday morning Dr. Grant addressed the students at the Chapel Service in College Hall and in the afternoon at 4 o'clock spoke to a large gathering of women in the Baptist church.

At the meeting on Monday evening, Rev. G. W. Miller was elected chairman and Prof. Sutherland secretary. After prayer by Rev. Dr. MacDonald the chairman briefly stated the object of the meeting and called upon Rev. Dr. Grant, who gave a most informing address on the work of Social Service, and hoped that the people of Wolfville would step up for effective work in their community and throughout the province.

Short addresses were made by other gentlemen and it was moved by Rev. Dr. MacDonald, seconded by Rev. R. F. Dixon, and unanimously carried, that the meeting approves of the formation of a Social Service Council in Wolfville.

Mr. L. E. Shaw was appointed provisional president, and Prof. Sutherland provisional secretary. All the various organizations in Wolfville and vicinity will be invited to send representatives to a subsequent meeting at which, it is hoped, a strong and enthusiastic Council may be formed.

There are undoubtedly many lines of activity open to such an organization and we confidently believe that our people will avail themselves of the opportunity to do telling work in the interest of righteousness and good citizenship.

Plantfood Mixtures That Should Not Be Made

Fertilizers should never be mixed with manure, because such a mixture tends to let loose some of the nitrogen in the form of ammonia of both the manure and the fertilizers. Acid phosphate can be applied to manure at the rate of 50 lbs. to the ton of manure with great profit to the farmer. Best results can be obtained by applying manure and fertilizers separately. Never mix fertilizers with lime or ashes, or lime itself. A mixture with lime or ashes, tends to change the soluble phosphoric acid of the fertilizer back to the slowly available or unavailable form.

A box of nice stationery makes an acceptable Bridge prize. See what we have at the ACADIAN store.

Wolfville's Hospital Plan

MEETS WITH POPULAR FAVOR.

To the Editor of THE ACADIAN:

Dear Sir,—I have been reading with real interest your articles in support of a Cottage Hospital in Wolfville. I believe it would be a most fitting memorial to our fallen heroes, illustrating, as it would, the principle of service—for which they gave their lives. The idea of one County Hospital, which I was at one time inclined to favour, I now regard as much inferior to the proposition of two hospitals, one in the west and the other in the east end of the county. Wolfville is an ideal location for such an institution, and I feel sure that the surrounding section would gladly assist in the undertaking if arrangements could be made by which they might enjoy the privileges of having an efficient hospital so near at hand. While I have no authority for saying so I believe Port Williams would gladly assist in the matter.

ONE INTERESTED.
Port Williams, Feb., 24th, 1920.

G. W. V. A.

Do you know that the Great War Veterans Association had 167 local branches in February 1919. Today, one year later, it has 761 branches, an increase of 594.

The services of the Association, either local, provincial or Dominion, are free to all returned men and dependants.

Several million dollars have been recovered by the Association in pay, pension, and other claims.

His Royal Highness, the Prince of Wales, Marshal Foch, General Sir Arthur Curry, Admiral Jellicoe, and many other distinguished Veterans are members of the Great War Veterans Association of Canada.

Hundreds of thousands of dollars are invested in G. W. V. A. premises throughout Canada.

Ladies Auxiliaries to the Great War Veterans Association have an estimated strength of over one hundred thousand members. The G. W. V. A. has an approximate membership of a quarter of a million.

There is being operated in the United States at the present time 230,000 miles of railroad. The mileage which they cover if stretched about the earth would belt the globe 9 times. The total mileage for the whole world is about 700,000. All of Europe has 215,140 miles. The United States and Canada together have almost half the total mileage of the world, and as much as all of Europe and Asia combined.

When preparing for your next Bridge Party get your Tally Cards at the ACADIAN store.

Wolfville Board of Trade

MAY AGAIN BE ACTIVE FACTOR FOR TOWN'S PROGRESS

There is some talk of an effort being put forth to reorganize the Wolfville Board of Trade. This organization in the past has been a most useful instrument in the development of public affairs and might again be made of real value for the town's advancement. It will require, however, that our business men give their time and energy and sometimes be willing to sacrifice their personal interests and pleasures.

The effort required will, doubtless, be found well worth while. Just now, in these reconstruction days, the need of a live organization in which our citizens might get-together and consider means of advancing local conditions is most imperative. If the agitation for an Old Home Summer is to be a success and Wolfville is to be ready to take full advantage of it, much work on the part of such an organization as the Board of Trade will be necessary.

In numerous ways a live Board of Trade will be useful in promoting community interests many of which must be apparent to the observing citizens. More unity of purpose among our business men and citizens generally and a greater interest in public affairs might mean much for our town at this time.

The Musical Opportunity of the Year

Much interest is being evinced in the Recital to be given by Miss Dilling, pianist, College Hall, Tuesday evening, March 2. The very flattering notices of her work which have appeared in the leading American papers, the fact that she has appeared with such famous artists as Guilbert, Alda, Hempel, Gluck, the extremely interesting programme which she will present indicate a concert of a high order. Miss Dilling will be assisted by Miss Stephens, Soprano, Miss Nelson, Violinist and Miss Key, Reader. The seats which may be obtained at Rand's are popularly priced. Do not miss this great Musical Treat.

Hockey Notes.

The Mt. A.—Acadia game at the rink here on Thursday evening last was not witnessed by a large number of spectators owing to the very disagreeable state of the weather. The score resulted in a win for the latter team by a score of 11-5. The ice was in bad condition which made the play rather slow. The visitors were outclassed and would have been more badly beaten had it not been for the excellent work of the goalkeeper. Beardsly starred for the home team and scored 5 of the 11 goals scored.



MORSE'S TEA
on the FARM

A refreshing and stimulating cup of MORSE'S delicious TEA is enjoyed any hour of the day, on the farm.

It gives new life and lullies the day's wear.

Director of financial education of the National Bank of Canada.

Notes and Comments

Youths sowing their wild oats nowadays can't mix in somuch rye.

Movies at cut rates are being shown by the First Christian Church at Yakima, Wash.

A firm in London makes and sells many hair brushes which sell to the consumer at \$50 each.

New Zealand plans to spend about \$2,500,000 on the development of its water power resources.

Music is now an official part of the curriculum of the British Columbia department of education.

The poor residents of Bahia, Brazil, are to have their teeth treated absolutely without charge.

One of the stunts of the Japanese whaler is to ride through the water on the back of the quarry.

The Canadian Manufacturer's Association will at once start a campaign in favor of daylight saving.

It is said that the five Toronto daily papers have together purchased a mill to supply their newsprint.

I'm invited to a tea. I know what R. S. V. P. means, but this card has in its corner two letters, B.S. What do they mean? "Bring sugar."

The Council at Hollidaysburg, Pennsylvania, has exempted from paying taxes for two years, ninety-eight soldiers of the town who served in France in 1919.

In the lumber industry of Canada the investment is more than \$180,000,000. There are more than 3,000 operating plants employing 60,000 men, and the annual wages and salaries approximate \$50,000,000.

South Africa is the largest individual shipper of gold bullion to London and also the strongest buyer of gold in London for shipment back again. Could this be described as an economic case of playing both ends against the middle?

When feeding sheep, use foods that make the best growth of wool as well as of flesh. Wool requires large quantities of nitrogen, sulphur potash and oil. Many foods supply one or more of these, but clover and roots are the mainstays for sheep.

Japanese children are responsible for a great deal of the cheap toys which are sent from that country to this. The children are rounded up in groups of a dozen or more, and they devote nearly all their time to the work for which they receive a few cents a day.

A famous firm of Sheffield cutlery show visitors a knife with 1,900 blades. Ten new blades are added to it every tenth year. A second curiosity of which the firm is proud consists of three pairs of scissors so minute that all three can be covered with an ordinary thimble.

Authorities estimate that about 75 per cent. of the transpacific passengers are travelling on business, with about 20 per cent. missionaries, and 5 per cent. tourists. Before the war the missionary travel was about the same as at present, but business men furnished only about 5 per cent of the travellers, and tourists 75 per cent.

Rheumatic Pains

Are relieved in a few days by taking 30 drops of Mother Seigel's Syrup after meals and on retiring. It dissolves the lime and acid accumulation in the muscles and joints so these deposits can be expelled, thus relieving pain and soreness. Seigel's Syrup, also known as "Extract of Roots," contains no opium or other strong drugs to kill or mask the pain of rheumatism or lumbago, it removes the cause. 50c. a bottle at druggists.

The Best Tonic For Nervous People

INCREASE YOUR NERVOUS ENERGY BY BUILDING UP THE BLOOD WITH DR. WILLIAMS' PINK PILLS

Nervous people who have not yet developed a disease that can be recognized and treated by the medical profession have the greatest trouble in finding relief. Irritation, headache, sleeplessness, nervous indigestion, all these discomforts make life miserable but are endured rather than run a doctor's bill without hope of recovery.

Every such sufferer should know the danger of such a condition to the nervous system. Nervous debility and even paralysis may result if the tone of the nerves is not restored by building up the blood. As a tonic for the blood and nerves Dr. Williams' Pink Pills have been used with the greatest success. They have a direct action on the blood and therefore enable it to carry to the nerves the elements they need to fully restore their normal function—and at the same time improve the general health. The benefits that follow the use of this medicine is shown by the statement of Mrs. Jenny Marr, R. R. No. 3, Port Rowan, a well known school teacher, who says:—

"Some years ago I became greatly run down, and was in this condition for nearly a year. A doctor whom I called in said I was suffering from complete nervous prostration. It would hardly be possible to tell all the symptoms of my case, but anyone who has passed through a nervous breakdown will know what I suffered. As I did not seem to improve under the doctor's treatment, I decided to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and the decision was a fortunate one for me, as I soon found some relief through the use of the pills, and after taking eight boxes I was fully restored to health.

To-day I am strong and hearty, without an ache or pain, and for my present physical condition I feel I am indebted to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills, and can heartily recommend them to anyone suffering from nervous troubles."

You can procure Dr. Williams' Pink Pills through any dealer in medicine or they will be sent you by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 by writing direct to The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ontario.

Leap Year Poetry

Tell us not in idle jingle "marriage is an empty dream," for the girl is dead that's single, and things are not what they seem. Life is real, life is earnest, single blessedness a fib; "man thou art to man returneth," has been spoken of the rib. Not enjoyment and not sorrow is our destined end or way, but to act that each tomorrow finds us nearer marriage day. Life is long and youth is fleeting, and our hearts, though light and gay, still like pleasant drums are beating wedding marches all the day. In the world's broad fields of battle, in the bivouac of life, be not like dumb driven cattle—be a heroine, a wife! Trust no future, however pleasant; let the dead past bury its dead: act—act in the living present, heart within and hope ahead. Lives of married folks remind us we can live our lives as well, and, departing leave behind us such examples as shall "tell"—such examples that another, wasting time in idle sport, a forlorn unmarried brother seeing, shall take heart and court. Let us then be up and doing, with a heart on triumph set; still contriving, still pursuing, and each one a husband get.

Canada to Have Representative at Washington

Legislation will be introduced at the coming session of Parliament, it is understood, to define the status of the proposed Canadian representative at Washington.

Since the early days of the war there has been a Canadian Mission at Washington, but its functions have been confined to matters of trade. The functions of the Canadian representative will be of a wider character, and it is stated semi-diplomatic. The main aim will be to cut out the present circuitous route, via the Colonial Office. On matters particularly affecting Canada and United States, the Canadian Government would deal directly through its own representative at Washington. On matters of imperial concern the Canadian representative would work in cooperation with the British Ambassador.

Canada's War Claims

More than \$35,000,000 has been claimed by Canadians for losses and damages done to themselves and their property, "in consequence of the war, imposed upon them by the aggression of Germany and her allies," to quote the Treaty of Peace. The claims were filed with the Under Secretary of State in accordance with an order-in-council passed some months ago. They are for the value of ships that were torpedoed, for their cargoes, for lives lost, for disabilities caused to people through exposure and lands and properties belonging to Canadians which were seized by Germany and her allies during the war. There will likely be some regulation as to the value of a human life lost. Widely varying claims are now being made, one going as high as \$75,000.

Maple Sugar

Sugar, 16 cents per pound. Neither United States nor Canadian refineries can control the situation.—Board of Commerce report.

The maple groves of Canada offer a potential crop of homegrown sugar, which may be made available to relieve the shortage of imported supplies. The days of warm sunshine and the cold nights will soon bring the sap up into the trees. It is well to be prepared for an early sugar season, by having all the equipment ready.

The high price of sugar will undoubtedly create a largely increased demand for maple products.

Heretofore, the latter have been considered more of a luxury by the generally public, but in the portions of Canada where maple sugar is produced, it is general found upon the table, in grated form, taking the place of imported sugar.

Maple products are being used more and more in the confectionery trade and a considerable export trade is developing.

Canada protects the manufacture of maple products. Under the pure food law the name "maple" cannot be used for any substance unless it is the product of the maple tree. This is a protection to the producer as well as to the buyer of maple sugar and maple syrup.

The sugaring season comes at a time when very few other farm duties are pressing. This time should be employed, and with excellent advantage, in the maple grove, thus adding to the farm income.



Minard's Liniment Cures Colds, etc.

The Complete Ingredients for a Wholesome Meal are found in Every Grain of Wheat



Western Canada Flour Mills Company, Limited TORONTO—Head Office Branches at Winnipeg, Brandon, Calgary, Edmonton, Montreal, Ottawa, St. John, Goderich

Boston and Yarmouth Steamship Co., Limited

Winter Service. Steamship "North Land"

FROM YARMOUTH Leave Weds. & Sats. 6.00 p. m. FROM BOSTON Leave Tuesdays & Fridays at 1.00 p. m. For Staterooms and other information apply to J. E. KINNEY, Yarmouth, N. S.

Wolfville Garage

J. R. BLACK, Manager

Skates Properly Sharpened

Genuine Ford Parts, Full Line Accessories, Non-freeze Solution for Radiators

Now is the time to have your car properly overhauled, don't wait for the Spring rush.

GASOLINE, OIL & GREASES

Storage Batteries charged, repaired and stored by an expert.

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Is the Place to Go for YOUR

Plumbing, Heating, Sheet Metal work, Pumps of all kinds, Power Sprayers, Hand Sprayers, Potato Sprayers, Hose, Spray Guns, and all kinds of fittings and repairs. Satisfaction guaranteed.

Phone 100-11.

HELP THE CHILD TO HELP HIMSELF

It is difficult for a child to realize the value of money. Make him a present of a Savings pass book. The Savings Account will mean far more than the amount deposited. It will mark the commencement of THE HABIT OF THRIFT

OPEN AN ACCOUNT FOR EACH CHILD IN THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

WOLFVILLE BRANCH R. CREIGHTON, Mgr.

PORT WILLIAMS BRANCH R. S. HOCKEN, Mgr.

W. C. T. U. Notes.

Woman's Christian Temperance Union first organized in 1874.
 AIM.—The protection of the home, the abolition of the liquor traffic and the triumph of Christ's Golden Rule in custom and in law.
 Motto—For God and home and Native Land.
 Badge—A knot of White Ribbon.
 Watchword—Agitate, educate, organize.
 Let us not therefore judge one another any more, but judge this rather, that no man put a stumbling block or an occasion to fall in his brother's way. RM. 14-21.
 Business meeting of the W. C. T. U. the last Monday of every month.
OFFICERS OF WOLFVILLE UNION.
 President—Mrs. B. O. Davidson.
 1st Vice President—Mrs. G. W. Miller
 2nd Vice President—Mrs. J. G. Elderkin
 Recording Sec'y—Mrs. Ernest Redden
 Cor. Secretary—Mrs. W. O. Taylor
 Treasurer—Mrs. H. Pineo.
SUPERINTENDENTS.
 Evangelistic—Mrs. J. G. Elderkin
 Parlor Meetings—Mrs. D. G. Widden
 Labrador Work—Mrs. S. W. Vaughan
 Fishermen and Lumbermen—Mrs. W. E. Fielding
 Loyal Temperance Legion—Mrs. W. O. Taylor
 Flower, Fruit and Delicacies—Mrs. A. W. Bleakney
 Press and Willard Hall—Mrs. M. P. Freeman.
 White Ribbon Bulletin—Mrs. Hutchinson.
 Temperance in Sabbath-schools—Mr. C. A. Patriquin.

The Power of a Hymn

Not long ago two Englishmen, one a very young man, were drinking and playing cards in one of the Chinese ports. While the older one was shuffling the cards, the younger began absently to hum a tune, and finally sang in a low tone, yet quite unthinkingly, the words:—

"One sweetly solemn thought
 Comes to me o'er and o'er,
 And I am nearer Home to-day
 Than I've ever been before."

The older man stopped playing, hesitated, and then threw down the cards upon the floor with excited gesture and exclaimed, "Where in the world did you get hold of that hymn?"

"What hymn?"

"Why, the one you've been singing."

"Didn't know that I'd been singing."

The lines came oddly to this gambler's lips as he repeated them line after line.

"Oh, I learnt that in my younger days—ever so long ago," he laughed unasily.

"Here's what I've won from you; as for me, as God sees me, I have played my last game, and drunk my last bottle. I have misled you."

"So did I," said the other slowly, "and what's more, I've done with this and I'm sorry for it. Give us your hand and say for old England's sake you'll quit this infernal business."

The incident was witnessed by a good man who was on a visit to China. Not long afterwards he received a letter from the older of the two, which concluded with these words, "You wouldn't guess it, but it was a hymn saved from ruin at least two of us who never entered a church here from year's end to year's end."

Such is one instance out of countless numbers which testify to the "teaching and admonishing" power of a hymn.—Selected.

EXCESSIVE ACIDITY
 is at the bottom of most digestive ills.
KI-MOIDS
 for indigestion afford pleasing and prompt relief from the distress of acid-dyspepsia.
 MADE BY SCOTT & BOWNE
 MAKERS OF SCOTT'S EMULSION

Minard's Liniment Cures Diphtheria.

A Series of Talks on Music



C. C. LAUGHER, MUS. BAC., BOWMANVILLE, Ont.
 No. VIII.

MUSIC IN THE EARLY CHRISTIAN CHURCH

The scantiness of the early musical examples, the crude notation and gaps in the records make the study of the early phases of mediaeval music one of much difficulty. Even the best of modern writers do not always follow the same facts. In the early church all the music was vocal or choral; and devoid of any rhythm, quality or expression. After the adoption of music in the Christian Church, it began to assert itself as the basis of certain principals of design; but the first steps were slow and laboriously achieved under the influence of the ancient church. The singing was done by men; the simple fact that the men's voices were of different calibres, some being deep basses, some high tenors, others between the two. It was therefore difficult to sing their plain song at the same pitch. Some could sing it high and some could sing it low, in extreme cases low basses and high tenors could sing it an octave apart. To make it easier to sing together it was arranged that some sing a 5th below, this combination producing the least form of discordance after the octave, and after that the fourth below was arranged. It was many years before they were comfortable to this form of singing. Then for a few centuries they experimented with the 3rd and 6th that are now so common with us; but they were a long time before they felt free with it. All these years when men sang anything but pure melody in one line at a time, they doubled the melody at a 5th above or a 4th below. This result at the present time would seem hideous to our ears.

When men began to move to real effects of harmony, which means in place of the voices going in strict parallel at some definite interval apart, they began to mix up different intervals together. The first attempts were made by interchanging fifths, fourths, octaves and unisons, sometimes hanging on one note as a stationary note. It will take too much space to follow out the progress of these early centuries in detail; but composers developed their skill in adapting voice parts to one another, in course of time they even managed to write in four parts with some facility, which was considered a wonderful feat of almost super-human concentration. Yet in these forms almost every elementary rule of art which a modern musician holds is broken incessantly.

There are very few pieces by the most learned and intelligent musicians up to the 14th century that would not produce bewilderment and often irresistible laughter of the modern musician. All this development naturally proceeded under the wing of the church. The early period from the 9th to the 15th century was, as it were, the babyhood of music.

In the 11th, 12th and 13th centuries, ornamental notes were found and used, they also learned to like the sound of the interval of the 3rd. The church was like a careful mother watching over and regulating all that was done. From the 15th to the 17th century was the youth of modern music—a period most pure, serene and innocent. The first singing schools were founded during the 15th century. It was also necessary to transfer the office of song from the laity to the clericals on account of the sanctity of the service. The music of the Christian Church, passed through three great typical divisions, each complete in itself. First the Plain Song (unharmonized) up to the 11th century. Second, the Contrapuntal unaccompanied chorus from the 12th to the 16th centuries. Third the mixed solo and chorus music with free instrumental accompaniment (Modern Method.)

Polyphonic singing consists of 2 or more voice parts enabling 2 choirs each to sing different themes yet producing a harmonious effect. Antiphonal singing is a system of singing the psalms by 2 alternating choirs, the one choir men the other—women or boys.

Just a few words regarding some of the eminent theorists of this early epoch to the 14th century.

HUCBALDUS
 Hucbaldus was a Benedictine Monk, Author and Musician. Born in the year 840. To Hucbaldus is given the credit of having first used parallel lines to indicate the rise and fall of tunes. Hucbaldus studied with his uncle, who, because of his nephew's musical progress, became very jealous. Hucbaldus left him at the age of 20, and established a music school. There is more known of his works than his life. He wrote an important work on harmony giving several examples, yet his harmony was chiefly an added part to a given melody of consecutive 4ths and 5ths which would be simply horrible to our ears.

GUIDO OF AREZZO
 Guido was born in 990 and is supposed to be the inventor of the four-lined staff. He is regarded as the reformer of musical notations. He greatly simplified music, inventing the F and C clef. Before Guido the notes for singing were represented by the letters of the alphabet on a single line. Guido also invented a system not unlike the Sol-fa, consisting of 6 syllables in a fixed order that could be applied to any key.

FRANCO OF COLOGNE
 Franco was born in the 11th century. To Franco is credited the system of measures, notes and rests of various shape to denote the length. His writings are the earliest known in which the subject of notation is treated. Franco was a Monk, and was next after Guido to improve this rough kind of harmony.

WALTER ODINGTON
 Odington was a Monk of Evesham Abby, England, born during the reign of Henry III, about 1216. Odington wrote a treatise on music. He was also a great scholar in astronomy and science. His treatise deals with the study of music and harmony, monochords and intervals, the science of stretched strings, organ pipes and bells, also dealing with special musical notation and plain songs introducing definitions and rules for writing certain forms.

ADAM DE LA HALE
 Adam de la Hale is the best known of the French Troubadours or Wandering Minstrels. Born

in 1240. He was afterward known as the Hunchback of Arras. His works are the greatest value of his time and many are preserved and published as late as 1872. He is the author of the earliest known Comic Opera. He was a gifted poet and composer.

GUILLAUME DUFAY
 Dufay was the great leader of the first Flemish school. He was born in the year 1380 and was a chorister in the cathedral of Cambrai. Dufay made many more changes in notation and invented the white or open notes. One writer states that in the various famous libraries in Rome may be found 150 compositions of Dufay's including Masses, Motettes, Magnificat chansons, and other church music. With Dufay the Ecclesiastical music first took definite shape. Up to this period music had been developing and had now acquired the modern form of music notation. Thus we see the various stages of development from the crudest method of singing and signs of notation to the modern method having a sign for every requirement.

PILES
 Do not suffer another day with itching, bleeding, or protruding Piles. No surgical operation required.
 Dr. Chase's Ointment will relieve you at once and as certainly cure you. 50c a box; all dealers, or Edmanston, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample box free if you mention this paper and enclose 2c. stamp to pay postage.

Buy Red Clover Seed Early

Prime red clover seed was quoted at \$35.55 per bushel on the Toledo market of the 6th instant. Toronto prices then ranged about \$3.00 per bushel in advance of Toledo prices. Clover seed that would grade "Prime" on the Toledo market could be bought in Toronto at \$38.50 and, because of exchange conditions, delivered to United States, points at approximately \$33.00 per bushel, or about \$2.50 less than the Toledo price. The money situation, short supplies and an earlier demand in the United States will explain the heavy exports of clover seed. The price of red clover seed has advanced almost \$14.00 per bushel on the Toledo market since May last. The world supply will not be sufficient to meet normal requirements. In these circumstances, Canadian farmers who delay the purchase of their red clover seed requirements until seeding time may be unable to obtain supplies at any price.
 GEO. H. CLARK,
 Seed Commissioner.
 Ottawa, Feb. 10th, 1920.

TO ALL WOMEN WHO ARE ILL
 This Woman Recommends Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound—Her Personal Experience.



McLean, Neb.—"I want to recommend Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound to all women who suffer from any functional disturbance, as it has done me more good than all the doctor's medicine. Since taking it I have a fine healthy baby girl and have gained in health and strength. My husband and I both praise your medicine to all suffering women."—Mrs. JOHN KOPPELMANN, R. No. 1, McLean, Nebraska.
 This famous root and herb remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, has been restoring women of America to health for more than forty years and it will well pay any woman who suffers from displacements, inflammation, ulceration, irregularities, backache, headaches, nervousness or "the blues" to give this successful remedy a trial.
 For special suggestions in regard to your ailment write Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. The result of its long experience is at your service.

Minard's Liniment Cures Garget in Cows

Baby's Own Tablets Always In The Home

Once a mother has used Baby's Own Tablets for her little ones she always keeps a supply on hand, for the first trial convinces her there is nothing to equal them in keeping children well. The Tablets are a mild but thorough laxative which regulate the bowels and sweeten the stomach, thus driving out constipation and indigestion, colds and simple fevers and making teething easier. Concerning them, Mrs. Saluste Pelletier, St. Dumas, Que., writes:—"I have used Baby's Own Tablets for the past ten years and am never without them in the house. They have always given the greatest satisfaction and I can gladly recommend them to all mothers of little ones." The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or direct by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Edison on Eating

One of Mr. Edison's useful acts on his seventy-third birthday was to warn against overeating. He doesn't eat more than a pound and a half of food in a day. One ounce for each hour keeps him going—and he goes some!

Too many men eat a heavy breakfast because it is to them a sort of prehistoric ceremonial. They eat a generous luncheon for business reasons. They go in heartily for dinner because that is a social function.

If what Edison says is true, that America could reduce its food consumption two-thirds, what a drop there would be in the cost of living if all Americans decided to get along on just enough to keep the physical fires burning brightly!

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA
 Pure Breed Poultry Stock Pays

The pure bred fowl possesses many advantages over cross-bred and mongrels. There is more reliability in their breeding. Experience has shown that pure bred birds will convert every particle of food and energy toward production. The meat is of improved quality and the flock is superior in every way for table poultry. The uniformity of the grade is more even and gives better market returns. The eggs are more even in size and color. The fowls present a much more attractive appearance, being uniform in size and color. The eggs and stock for breeding purposes are worth much more than for market alone. The revenue from this source in a good flock is not a small item. The preferred breed may also be selected for the particular purpose to which the farmer or poultry-men wishes to specialize upon.—Nova Scotia Dept. of Agriculture.

To haul logs through the deep snow in the great pine forests of Northern Arizona one big lumber concern has just put to work two whippet tanks, bought from the War Department, each tank displacing 30 horses and 14 men.

To reduce the cost of legal actions involving less than \$20, Spokane is to have a court in which lawyers will not be permitted to appear. The total court fees will be \$1.50, and both parties to the action must appear in person and may summon witnesses. The justice may enter judgment as he sees fit, and if the losing party refuses to settle, the claim may be settled through ordinary court procedure.

The Acadian

Published by DAVIDSON BROS., WOLFVILLE, N. S.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES: \$1.50 per year, in advance. \$2.00 to the United States.

Advertising Rates:

TRANSIENT ADVERTISEMENTS.—50c. per inch for first insertion, and 25c. per inch each subsequent insertion.

LOCAL NOTICES or Readers.—10c. per count line first insertion, 5c. per count line each subsequent insertion.

Rates for Contract Advertisements furnished on application.

Copy for change of contract advertising must be in the hands of the printer not later than Tuesday noon to insure publication in the next issue.

Editorial Jottings

THE ACADIAN extends sincere congratulations to our townsmen, Messrs. Wright and Jodrey, on the success of their venture in harnessing the water-power of the Gaspereau. Wolfville enjoyed the lights for the first on Wednesday evening, and the undertaking which was regarded by many as highly problematical, is now an assured success.

Do you know that an editor or reporter for a newspaper can in his rounds stop and ask a hundred persons "What is the news?" And ninety out of the hundred will reply "Nothing Special." And yet fifty out of that hundred know something that if not found in the next paper will astonish them greatly and disappoint them more, and perhaps make them madder than hornets. Don't be afraid to let the newspaper man know about it.

THE ACADIAN is constantly receiving inquiries for houses in Wolfville for sale, or rent, and invariably is compelled to reply that such are unobtainable. This indicates that our town is becoming more and more a favorite place of residence, and if we are to profit by this steps must be taken to solve the housing problem. Surely our business men ought to be interested in this matter sufficiently to get together and see if something cannot be done. In other towns the government's housing scheme has been adopted and as a result houses will be erected during the summer. Wolfville will have its building boom as well, but from present indications the demand for residences in Wolfville will not be fully met unless some concerted action is taken by our people.

Guests at The Villa

Among those registered at Acadia Villa Hotel the past week were:—Mrs. Fraser, Miss Warman, Halifax; C. W. Brown, St. John; T. E. Barteaux, Truro; Alex. Campbell and wife, Summerside, P. E. I.; T. A. Wickett, Halifax; C. W. Smith, Halifax; Mrs. Barnes and daughter, Halifax; W. N. Macintosh, Halifax; W. W. Clarke, Bear River; Norman Burchell, Sackville; Chas. Lewis, Sackville; Chas. and Geo. Fisher, Sackville; P. Corning, Yarmouth; W. E. Mille and party of three, Bear River; P. E. McDonald and wife, Montreal; R. Hurst, Halifax; Mr. and Miss Wry, Sackville; R. Ellis, Rowley, Alta.; T. MacNeill, Sydney; R. H. McNeill, Sydney; B. MacNeill, Halifax; N. W. Procter, Halifax; H. R. Grant, New Glasgow; M. F. Macklin and wife, Windsor; R. A. Macklin, Halifax.

Seventeen of the Staff Sanatorium, Kentville, drove to Wolfville last Monday evening, where they had a special dinner at the Acadia Hotel.

Madame Hobbs, of the Seminary, entertained at dinner Thursday evening, covers being laid for fifteen.

Others entertaining during the week were: Mr. Laird, Mr. McNeill, Mrs. Clarke, and Mr. Mille.

Meteorological Observation For January, 1920

Max. Barometer	30.81
Min. " "	29.11
Max. Temp.	39° 4 on 2nd
Min. " "	14° 3 on 31st
Mean " "	13° 3
Temp. Depart.	-8.9
Clear Days	2
Fair " "	12
Cloudy " "	17
Days of Rain	0
" " Snow	14
Total Rain	0.00
" Sn.(unmtd)	32.2
Mx. dly. snowfall	8.8 in. on 21st
Total Precip.	3.22
Departure	-0.70
Hours Sunshine	74.5
In January, 1919, the mean temperature was 25° 9.	
W. A. COIT, Observer.	

Notice to Motorists

All persons having Motor Vehicles in this locality without the prescribed number-plates from the Provincial Government for the year 1920 are liable to arrest and fine

By order,
H. Y. Bishop,
Town Clerk.

TENDERS

Tenders will be received up to noon on Monday, March 8th, for the purchase of the Temperance Hall building and lot in Wolfville. The building is situated in the business centre of the town, the lot being 50 x 100 ft. Further description and particulars on application. The highest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

C. A. PATRIQUIN,
Wolfville, N. S., Feb. 17, 1920.

Notice!

I hereby wish to notify my customers that because of advances in the price of feeds I will be compelled to raise milk to 14c. per quart, beginning March 1st.

J. W. Meisner.

Wanted: a House!

Any person who desires to SELL or LEASE a house in Wolfville, for occupation May 1st, kindly reply to J. D. S., P. O. Box 58, Wolfville, stating price and when convenient to view.

PIANOS WANTED!

Want to buy two Second-hand Pianos. Will pay cash for same. Phone 72, Wolfville, or write Box 419, Wolfville.

COAL!

SOFT---Springhill, Inverness.
HARD---Broken, Pea, Egg.
Petroleum Coke. Kindlings.

Do not let your coal bin run too low.
Coal is very hard to get, so give us a reasonable time to fill your order.

R. E. HARRIS & SONS

Phones 115-11 and 16.

EAST END GROCERY

California Navel Oranges

Florida Grape Fruit

Beans, Yellow Eye, 25c. qt.
Beans, White, 25c. qt.
Beans, Speckled Wax, 25c. qt.
Split Peas, 13c. lb.

Lyles Golden Syrup, 2 lb. tins, 40c.
Corn Syrup, 2 lb. tins, 35c.
Pure Maple Syrup, 40c. bottles.

California Juicy Lemons.

FLOUR—Royal Household, Regal and Provincial in 24lb. Bags at \$1.00 per bag.

Prunes at 18, 25, 40c. per lb.
Bulk Dates 40c. per lb.
Cranberries 20c. per lb.

W. O. PULSIFER

PHONE 42

NEW SPRING WAISTS NOW IN STOCK.

White Voile ranging in price from \$1.50 to \$6.00 each.

SOME VERY EXCEPTIONAL VALUES.

Ladies' and Child's Middies, in plain White and Colored.

White and Colored Silks, Crepe de Chene and Georgette Blouses from \$3.50 to \$10.00.

C. H. PORTER

Dry Goods, Men's Furnishings and Millinery.

The Acadia Pharmacy SATISFIES THEM ALL.

THE PHYSICIAN---is satisfied to have his Prescriptions filled at the Acadia Pharmacy.

THE CUSTOMER---is satisfied with the finished product.

WE---are satisfied because we know the Physician and Customer are.

Quality is responsible for this. Quality Counts.

Acadia Pharmacy
Hugh E. Calkin

PHONE 41 WOLFVILLE, N. S.

The Cash Grocery AND MEAT STORE.

FISH 4 LENT

Pickled Mackerel, Boneless Cod, Pickled Herring, Finan Haddies, Boneless Herring, Cod Fillettes, Smoked Digby Herring.

Fresh Fish Daily. Digby Clams in Shell. Saur Krout.

Canned Finnan Haddies, Lobsters, Salmon, Shrimps, Sardines, Clams, Chum Chowders, Oysters.

Specials This Week

Marshmallow Creme, Olive Butter, "Hip-O-Lite" Creme, Elk Cream Cheese in tins, Pancake Flour, Fancy Biscuits.

Beef Lamb Veal Pork Ham Bacon Chickens Fowls

PHONE 53

FRANK W. BARTEAUX.

Advertise in "THE ACADIAN."

Items of Local Interest

Mr. Phinney will meet the Junior Scout band to-night at eight o'clock, the Senior at eight-thirty.

Cereals of all kinds at the Cash and Carry Grocery. Prices very low.

Mr. E. J. Delaney is having his building recently damaged by fire repaired and put in condition for occupancy.

Some one pound tins of Peanut Butter for 35c. at the Cash and Carry Grocery.

Mrs. Bearbsley entertained the Bridge Club on Tuesday evening, when the ladies enjoyed a very pleasant evening.

WANTED—Small house with three or four unfurnished rooms, in good locality. Apply to box 60, care of THE ACADIAN.

A musical treat is in store for the people of Wolfville in April. Miss Ruth Blaisdell MacDonald will give a recital in College Hall.

Quench your thirst with Tea, Coffee, Cocoa, and Postum by buying some at the Cash and Carry Grocery. We have a full line in stock.

Mr. Harry Brown, who had a serious operation performed some weeks ago at Westwood Hospital, has made a good recovery and was able to go to his home last Saturday.

Mrs. Daniel entertained at "auction" on Monday evening at the home of her sister, Mrs. W. C. B. Harris. There were a goodly number of ladies present and a very enjoyable time was had.

WANTED TO RENT.—May 1st, a seven or eight roomed house. Apply to Box 298, Wolfville.

Wolfville Division will meet again on Tuesday evening next week. Plans are being considered that will tend to the interest in this grand old Society which has in the past done so much for Wolfville, and it is hoped the members will be present to assist.

The ACADIAN store has some dandy Playing Cards suitable for Bridge prizes.

The Tuxis Boys Hockey Team left for Halifax this morning. They will play the hockey team of the Robie Street Methodist Church this evening, and returning play the Windsor boys, a group under Rev. Mr. Armitage, on Saturday afternoon.

WANTED—A Maid who can do general house work and plain cooking. Family small in numbers, house every convenience. Good wages paid to a suitable person.

Mrs. J. Edward Hales,

The Presbyterian church at Upper Canard has been without a pastor since Rev. J. U. Bell resigned to go to Trinidad. The church has extended a unanimous call to Rev. Mr. Irving, of Brooklyn, Hants county, who has preached a few Sunday at Canard.

Get your Playing Cards at the ACADIAN store. We have a splendid assortment to choose from.

Something special, see the window at the Cash and Carry Grocery on Saturday and see the many articles you can buy for 20c. each.

The storm of Thursday last was the worst of the winter. Rain fell in torrents, producing floods in many localities. At night a seventy-mile-an-hour wind did considerable damage unroofing and otherwise damaging buildings, blowing down skylights and chimneys and creating havoc generally.

FARM BARGAINS.—Send for special leaflet of old listings for sale at bargain prices. Listing that few weeks before present options expire. Also get new catalogue of over 300 places, mailed in March.

Personal Paragraphs.

Mrs. (Rev.) G. W. Miller spent a few days recently with friends in Halifax.

Miss Evelyn Reid, of Amherst, is in town, visiting her brother, Mr. W. A. Reid, Acadia street.

Mr. and Mrs. C. S. Barss expect to leave early in March to spend some weeks in the West Indies.

Mr. Horace McKenna, who is engaged in Railway Survey work in New Brunswick, was home over Sunday.

Mr. W. H. Chase left last week to spend the remainder of the winter and early spring in the West Indies.

Mrs. G. S. Bauld and little daughter went to Halifax on Tuesday afternoon, to spend a week with relatives and friends.

Mr. J. W. Williams attended the meeting of the G. W. V. A. Provincial Congress at Truro, representing the Wolfville branch.

Misses Isabella Belcher and Vivian Cox, of Upper Dyke Village, spent Sunday in town, guests of Mrs. B. O. Davidson, Summer street.

Dr. Judson S. MacGregor, Acadia '08, has accepted an appointment as instructor in the operative department of Harvard Dental School, Boston.

Miss Margaret Chase, of Dalhousie Medical College, recently spent a few days at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Oscar Chase of Church Street. She was accompanied by her friend Miss Creighton of Halifax.

THE ACADIAN had a pleasant call on Monday from Mr. G. A. Parker, of Yarmouth, who has been spending a few days in town. Mr. Parker was formerly well known to newspaperdom as the hustling advertising manager of the D. A. R.

Horns for sleighing parties at the ACADIAN store.

OPERA HOUSE WOLFVILLE

Friday and Saturday, Feb. 27—28

CHARLES RAY

"THE BUSHY"

He has everything Christy Mathewson had in his palmist days. Now you diamond fans see this one!

ALSO COMEDY

Shows at 7.30 and 9 P.M. Prices 17 and 28c.

Monday & Tuesday, March 1—2

WALLACE REID

"The Valley of Giants"

From the famous Red Book story by Peter Bryne, "See It".

ALSO TRAVELOGUE

Shows at 7.30 and 9. Prices: 17c. and 28c.

Wed. and Thurs., March 3—4

BILL HART

"SQUARE DEAL SANDERSON"

ALSO

"The Red Glove"

SERIAL

No. 3—"Vultures of Vengeance"

Shows at 7.30 and 9. Prices 17c. and 28c.

Coming: Keith Vaudeville.

Parisian Imports Ltd

ARE

Beauty Experts

and offer many advantages to the woman who buys her perfumes and toilet articles direct from the manufacturers.

Samples will be cheerfully submitted to inspection in your own home.

RESIDENT MANAGER:

W. G. STACKHOUSE, Phone 101

Halifax, Feb. 14th, to Capt. R. C. and Mrs. MacDonald, a daughter, Barbara Valentine.

Wolfville, Feb. 19th, to Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Mahaney, a daughter.

Silks for Evening Wear and Afternoon Dresses

We have a very large stock of Silks and all the Newest Shades, at reasonable prices.

Duchesse Satins, 36 inches wide, all shades and black, \$2.85 to \$3.50.

Taffeta Silks, 36 inches wide, all colors, \$2.50 and \$2.65 a yard

Shantung Silks, 32 and 34 inches wide, in Natural and a number of shades, \$1.00, \$1.25, \$1.50 and \$2.00

Poplins, 36 inches wide, all shades, \$1.50

Crepe de Chene and Georgette, all the newest shades to match our Silks, \$1.65, \$2.75, and \$3.00 a yard

J. E. Hales & Co., Ltd., WOLFVILLE, N. S.

Dry Goods. Men's Furnishings. Carpets, Etc.

Evangeline Rink

SKATING AS USUAL THIS WINTER

SEASON TICKETS:

Gentlemen \$5.00. Ladies \$4.00.

Gives Eight Skates Per Week.

Band To-night, Thursday, February 26.

THE
Yarmouth Beauty Cigar
Is Used by all Refined Smokers
There's a Reason. Quality Counts.

Furniture

Beds, prings, Mattresses

A complete and moderately priced stock at

WOODMAN & Co.

Phone 46-11

Wm. C. L. Bauld
High Class Groceries & Fruits
Davis & Fraser's Sausages, Ham and Bacon
Turnips Cabbage Potatoes
Two deliveries a day 11.30 A. M. and 5.30 P. M.
It will pay you to watch for next week's advertisement.

SAFETY FIRST
Walking Canes
Ice Sticks
Ice Spikes
One of our Walking Canes or Ice Sticks will save you many slips and perhaps a serious fall. Play safe. Buy one today, \$1.25 to \$3.50.
Ice Spikes to put on your own cane at 60 cents.

WILLIAMS & Co.
WOLFVILLE, N. S.

PAROID
A Fire Resisting Roof
and obtain lasting satisfaction, durability and economy.
Paroid Roofing is laid in an ideal roof, either on new buildings or over old shingles. It can be put on quickly without litter or fuss. Costs half the price of shingles and pays for itself by wearing for years.

L. W. SLEEP, Wolfville.

Fresh, rich, full-flavored tea
—the same every time

RED ROSE

TEA is good tea

Sold only in sealed packages

125

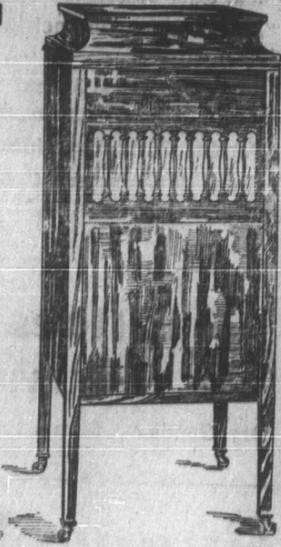
Gerhard Heintzman

The Musical Masterpiece

Plays all kinds of disc Records PERFECTLY.

Come in and hear it!

AGENCY AT
Rand's Drug Store



A Woman to Honor

An Ottawa Journal paragraph tells that a lady from Nova Scotia, the wife of one of the delegates of that province in attendance at an educational convention in Ottawa, brightened up a great gathering of Rotarians, relieved a tense situation and put the men at their ease by "puffing away at a cigarette." The Journal tells that H. S. Binks, the secretary, had quietly passed around requesting the members not to smoke, and that the president, Dan Johnson, was about to launch the programme when he was interrupted by a gasp of astonishment, quickly followed by a sigh of relief, but it fails to disclose the name of the "lady" whose action so "tickled" the Rotarians that there is "talk of the constitution being changed to allow the club to make her a member." Why the secrecy? Nova Scotia and the whole Dominion should be given the name of the cultured and accomplished woman whose puffing of a cigarette at an Ottawa luncheon inspired and enthused an audience of men and restored to them their ease and happiness. It was a great feat, worthy the best traditions of Canadian womanhood. Why should not her name be enshrined in memory along with the names of Lady La-Tour, Laura Secord and those other noble, brave and womanly women whose heroic deeds it is a

pleasure to recall as notable and glorious events in our national history.

Life is a great spirit and a busy heart.

The coward and the small in soul scarce do live,

One generous feeling, one great thought, one deed

Of good, ere night, would make life longer seem,

Than if each year might number a thousand days,

Spent as is this by nations of mankind.

It looks as though the subscriber, as well as the advertiser, will have to "come across" if the weekly newspaper is to remain in business.

There is no immediate prospect for relief in the sugar situation. The February output of the Canadian refineries is much below normal and some of them are closed altogether.

A rush to tap the sugartrees of British Columbia may be expected following the announcement of the American Forestry Association that sugar worth \$66 a pound has been found growing on the Douglas fir tree. The find is of the greatest importance to the scientific world, the Association says. An exhaustive investigation was made by Professor John Davidson, botanist in charge of the University of British Columbia at Vancouver.

HAPPY CHILDHOOD

Childhood days are happy days to the robust child; they are intended to be days of growth.

SCOTT'S EMULSION

brings to a child that is not thriving, power that sustains strength—substance that determines growth. *Scott's Emulsion* is concentrated tonic-nourishment which is readily assimilated and transmuted into strength.



Give Scott's Emulsion to growing children often.

Scott & Lawrence, Toronto, Ont.

Canada Hand Picks Her Immigrants

(SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD)

While the United States is busy deporting the revolutionists who have shown their hostility to our Government and seek to overthrow it, Canada is going about the business of avoiding deportation by hand picking her immigrants and then bringing to bear upon them influences which will turn them into loyal Canadians in the shortest possible period of time.

Though the Dominion needs and welcomes immigrants she has read our history and is not throwing her doors wide open, as for many years we did. Her authorities recognize that if you want good grain you must sow good seed; if you seek good fruit you must go to a good nursery; and that these processes are much cheaper than pulling up tares carelessly sown or trying to graft good fruit on poor trees. The Dominion is now excluding European immigrants except from Belgium, France and the Scandinavian countries, and of course from England, Wales, Scotland and Ireland. She has commissioners in England, France and elsewhere who designate the immigrants she will permit to enter. This is certainly more humane than rejecting them at Canadian ports and turning them back whence they came: yet immigrants even from the countries named must submit to medical examination and be approved by a board representative of Canadian farmers.

Despite these restrictions Canada is expecting a greater number of immigrants this year than in 1919, when the newcomers reached 58,000 in number.

The United States no longer takes special pride in the number of immigrants she receives, thousands of whom she has deported or is getting ready to deport as unsuitable human material from which to make good Americans. We are moving toward the Canadian plan of setting up a higher standard of qualifications for those we permit to come through our gates. So far no efficient means has been taken to hand pick our immigrants after the Canadian fashion. With the warning as to immigrants now written so large that none may fail to see it, it might be well for the United States, like Canada, to do some hand-picking among those who seek to come to our shores.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

A man who loses his temper always manages to find it again.

An average man is one who thinks he is away above the average.

The wings of riches enable some men to fly from their poor relatives.

Some men, like mules, do little head work and are always kicking.

Women are naturally tender-hearted. No woman ever deliberately stepped on a mouse.

If you want a man to praise your judgment all you need do is agree with him.

Your temperature is 98 degrees normal. If 99 degrees you are a bit out of sorts, but no grave matter. If 100 degrees, on no account go to business. If 101 degrees, you must never shoulder the responsibility; send for a doctor at once. Learn how to take your temperature and avoid an early grave.

Children Cry for Fletcher's

CASTORIA

Fletcher's Castoria is strictly a remedy for Infants and Children. Foods are specially prepared for babies. A baby's medicine is even more essential for Baby. Remedies primarily prepared for grown-ups are not interchangeable. It was the need of a remedy for the common ailments of Infants and Children that brought Castoria before the public after years of research, and no claim has been made for it that its use for over 30 years has not proven.

What is CASTORIA?

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. For more than thirty years it has been in constant use for the relief of Constipation, Flatulency, Wind Colic and Diarrhoea; allaying Feverishness arising therefrom, and by regulating the Stomach and Bowels, aids the assimilation of Food; giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Comfort—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS

Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

In Use For Over 30 Years

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, NEW YORK CITY

\$100.00 A MONTH

As Long as You Live



Think what it will mean to you to be certain of an income right up to the end of life when you consider that 97% of people in their later years are partially or wholly dependent upon others for support.

Our PENSION POLICY guarantees that upon reaching a certain age in life you will receive a monthly cheque for \$100 or more, as you may now decide, which will continue as long as you live.

Ask for particulars about this plan.

Canada Life

FILL UP — CUT OFF — MAIL TODAY

H. E. WOODMAN, Dist. Mgr., Wolfville, N. S.

Dear Sir—Without obligation on my part, please send me particulars of your Pension Policy.

Name _____ Age _____

Address _____

JACKSON'S LIVERY & SALE STABLE

We will buy your horses, we will sell you horses. Every horse sold, guaranteed to be as represented.

A complete line of Dr. Bell's Veterinary Wonder Medicine always in stock. Farmers wanting anything in medicines should look up this line as it is one of the best. Also a competent Blacksmith always ready to do any line of work for the public.

TERMS CASH

S. R. JACKSON - - Wolfville, N. S.

Successor to T. E. HUTCHINSON

Advertise in "THE ACADIAN."

CONSTIPATION AND HEADACHES

Completely Relieved by this Grand Fruit Medicine, "FRUIT-A-TIVES"



MR. ALFRED DUBOISSEAU
482 St. Catherine St. E., Montreal.

"For three years, I was a terrible sufferer from indigestion, constant headaches and constipation. I took various medicines for the trouble but nothing seemed to do me any good.

Then, a friend advised me to try 'Fruit-a-tives'. Now I am free of indigestion and headaches, the constipation is cured, and I have gained considerable weight; and my general health is fine.

'Fruit-a-tives' is a grand medicine and I cannot say enough in its favor."

ALFRED DUBOISSEAU.

'Fruit-a-tives' are made from fruit juices and valuable tonics—and are pleasant to take, their action being gentle and mild, yet always most effective.

50c. a box, 6 for \$2.50, trial size 25c. At all dealers or sent postpaid by Fruit-a-tives Limited, Ottawa, Ont.

How to Apply Plantfood

Fertilizers should be applied to vines and cane fruits about a foot from the vines and canes. The best time to apply the fertilizer is early in spring when growth and cultivation start. At this time the added plantfood is most helpful to the crop. The fertilizer should be thoroughly worked into the soil.

"Brown doesn't strike me as literary, yet he declares that he never feels so comfortable as when he is snugly settled in his library."

"Oh, that is not surprising. His bookcase is a folding bed."

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA

"Bessie, why don't you try to be a good little girl."
"I do try awfully hard."
"But you don't succeed very well."
"Why, mother, just think how bad I'd be if I didn't try."

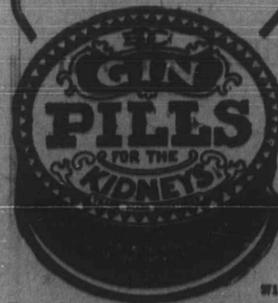
Rheumatic Pains

Yield quickly to the healing power of Gin Pills. Frequently, before you finish one box of these wonderful diuretic Pills, all pain will disappear, stiff joints will limber up, swollen ankles become normal, and joyous, buoyant spirits return to you. They work directly on the congested kidneys, restoring normal action.

Gin Pills FOR THE KIDNEYS

Don't suffer any longer. Get a box from your druggist or dealer to-day, 50c., with money-back guarantee—our send to us for free sample.

Address: The National Drug & Chemical Co. of Canada, Ltd., Toronto
U.S. Address: No-Don Co., Inc., 288 Main St., Buffalo, N.Y.



Milner's Liment Cures Distemper.

Mr. Wilson Again Running True to Form

(SUN AND NEW YORK HERALD)

First President Wilson, exercising his undoubted prerogative to oust Secretary Lansing, launches a national thunderbolt with his dictum that his Administration, and therefore the United States Government, cannot function without him, though his own official person may not be able to function.

Then President Wilson, reading the riot act to Great Britain, France and Italy, launches an international thunderbolt with his imperious notice to the principal Allies that they cannot among themselves arrange their own affairs in Europe in general and on the Adriatic Sea in particular without him.

More than that: With Mr. Wilson present in their councils or absent from their councils they cannot decide anything for themselves or about themselves, though they all be unanimous for it, if it is not exactly what he wants.

By the same token it must follow when Mr. Wilson commands that a thing shall be done by them, though no other member of the Allies should want it, though no other Power of Europe should want it, though no other nation on the face of the earth should want it, that his will shall be done.

Nowhere else under the sun is there such assumption of autocratic and universal power. Nowhere else under the sun does any public servant pretend that he embodies such omnipotence. Nowhere in the world is there today, and nowhere in the world has there been in the last hundred years, anything like the despotism Mr. Wilson makes of democracy under him in America.

Mr. Wilson, back from the sick room to the long unoccupied Executive office of the American Government, is running true to form.

Mansenville, June 27, '13.
Minard's Liment Co., Limited.
Yarmouth, N. S.

Gentlemen,—If affords me great pleasure and must be gratifying to you to know that after using 36 bottles of your Liment on a case of paralysis which my father was afflicted with, I was able to restore him to normal condition. Hoping other sufferers may be benefited by the use of your Liment, I am,

Sincerely yours,
GEO. H. HOLMES.

The Old Home Town Paper

When I read the city papers with their headlines flaring out I'm so proud of modern doings I could dance and shout; they are clever, wise and witty, and they give me all the news and a little dash of science and the rambling of the muse; but the thing that sets me smiling and that will not let me frown is to get the weekly paper from the old home town. There's the Central Grove items and the damage wrought by tides, and the news that Hiram Higgins is in bed with the hives; that Jim Smith is stepping high these days because he is a dad, that Miss Jenkins gave a party and a pleasant time was had—oh, I feel that life means something more than money and renown when I get the weekly paper from the old home town. It's a long and lonesome distance that my weary steps have strayed, but the old town has its memories that never, never fade. I can see the wooden buildings and the quaint uncrowded street and the shady loafing corners where the neighbors used to meet, and it seems to me that life puts on its brightest glory crown when I get the weekly paper from the Old Home Town. (Ex.)



Youth and Age

THERE is no time in woman's life that she cannot benefit by the use of Dr. Chase's Nerve Food in order to keep up the supply of pure, rich blood and to ensure a healthful condition of the nervous system.

Headaches, neuralgia, sleeplessness, nervous spells, irritability, tired, worn-out feelings, soon disappear when the vigor and energy of the nerves are restored by the use of this great food-cure.

50 cents a box, 6 for \$2.75, all dealers, or Edmanson, Bates & Co., Ltd., Toronto.



A good many things make it pleasant to shop here; they're all included in our general principle of real service.

Its part of our service to only sell shoes of the finest quality—that's why we feature Hartt Footwear for Ladies and Gentlemen.

It's part of our service also to think more of pleasing you than of "selling" you; to see that you are properly and carefully fitted and get intelligent attention.

We always consider that any money you pay us for shoes is still your money until you've satisfied yourself that you like the shoes you've bought.

G. D. Jefferson
Wolfville, N. S.

COUNTER CHECK BOOKS....

When in need of a further supply leave your order with us.

We have the agency for the two BEST MANUFACTURERS, and can furnish any style you may require.

"The Acadian" WOLFVILLE

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children In Use For Over 30 Years Always bears the Signature of *Charles H. Fletcher*

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Iron Beds from \$7.50; Springs from \$5.00; Mattresses from \$8.50. Everything needed to furnish a home. LOWEST PRICES. PROMPT SHIPMENT. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

Write for our Big Catalogue. WE PAY FREIGHT on orders amounting to \$10.

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35 Cents per Box.

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Phone 10

M. R. ELLIOTT

A. B., M. D. (Harvard)
Office at residence of late Dr. Bowles. Telephone No. 23.
Hours—8-10 a.m., 1-3, 7-9 p.m.

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St. John, N. B. Sydney, N.S. Montreal

Notice!

To whom it may concern: Coasting on public streets (drive-way or sidewalk) is forbidden by law. All offenders are liable to confiscation of sleds and fine. Per order.
H. Y. Bishop,
Town Clerk.

Better Than Pills For Liver Ills.

NR Tablets tone and strengthen organs of digestion and elimination, improve appetite, stop sick headaches, relieve biliousness, correct constipation. They act promptly, pleasantly, mildly, yet thoroughly.

NR Tonight, Tomorrow Alright



Sold by A. V. Rand.

North Grand Pre Items

Harry Palmetter is in Ottawa as a delegate from the Fruit Growers Association.

Mr. Biggs is moving down to the Mitchell house to work for Vernon Gould, to whom the house belongs.

Beverley Palmetter, who has been ill for six weeks, is slowly improving.

North Grand Pre was again practically an island last Friday and Saturday when the water covered the main bridge and made communication with Grand Pre proper very difficult.

Canning Notes

The Greenwich Dramatic Club presented "Blundering Billy" to a large audience in the Armories on Wednesday, Feb. 18th. A pleasing feature of the evening was the dancing between acts of little Willie Robinson, who delighted the audience with his clever and difficult steps.

The many friends of Mrs. H. T. Begg will be glad to know that she is recovering from her recent illness. Mr. Begg returned from Stellarton on Wednesday of last week.

Owing to the recent storms our train service during last week were very irregular, the mail service on Friday and Saturday being completely tied up.

Mrs. C. F. Reynolds is spending a few days in Canard, the guest of her brother, Mr. Arthur Dickie.

The death occurred at Kingsport on Tuesday of last week, after a brief illness, of Mrs. Justus Bigelow. The sympathy of the community is extended to the bereaved family.

Miss Gladys Kennedy, who is teaching in Amherst, is home for a few weeks, the schools being closed on account of "flu."

The many friends of Mrs. Stephen Eaton will regret to hear of her serious illness at her home in Canning.

Dr. and Mrs. Stanley Spicer have rented the flat until recently occupied by the Supply Co., Ltd.

Miss Vera Cox, accompanied by her friend, Miss Isabel Meek, has been spending a few weeks in Halifax, the guest of her sister, Mrs. Arthur Green.

The "Priscilla Club" held its weekly meeting at the home of Mrs. Arthur Harris, a delightful evening being spent.

Colonel Blois has sold his farm at Pereaux to Mr. Donald Forsythe of Sheffield Mills.

Leap Year Trials

To the Editor of THE ACADIAN: Dear Sir—I would like through the columns of your paper to express my appreciation of our young townsmen.

On several occasions they have been asked to join the girls on a sleigh ride or social evening, but have always appeared after much coaxing and canvassing in very scant numbers, or more frequently not at all.

I'm sure the girls all admire the bravery and pluck shown by our boys while overseas but wish that they would show a little of this same pluck when it comes to a social gathering.

The boys have been heard to remark that the Wolfville girls are poor sports, but it is really hard for them to do it all, and I think if the boys would do their part, they would find the girls ready to go theirs.

Wolfville has the name of being a slow place for young people. Whose fault is this? Isn't it up to the young people to make it lively for themselves? Wake up boys!

THE GIRL.

QUALITY, STYLE AND SERVICE



20th Century Brand

Tailored Clothes for Men

Made to your measure in 14 days.

We have just received a new lot of Spring Samples, which give a good assortment of Blues, Blacks and Fancy Dress Suitings. Also light-weight Overcoats for Spring.

Our prices are right. Now is the time to buy. Do not leave it till the last minute.

F. K. Bishop Co., LIMITED

WOLFVILLE, N. S.

Clothing and Men's Furnishings. The Family Shoe Store.

MUSKRAT ARE HIGHER WE BUY

NOVA SCOTIA FURS

EXCLUSIVELY

Muskrat,	\$ 4.00	\$ 3.25	\$ 2.50	\$ 1.50
Red Fox,	28.00	20.00	10.00	10.00
Raccoon,	12.00	8.00	4.00	2.00
Skunk,	6.00	4.00	2.00	1.00
Mink,	20.00	15.00	10.00	5.00
Wild Cat,	14.00	10.00	6.00	3.00
Weasel,	2.00	1.50	1.00	.50
Black Bear,	20.00	15.00	10.00	5.00

Why send your Furs to Ontario and wait two weeks for your money?

We buy Hides, Calf Skins, Moose Hides, Sheep Pelts, Wool, Tallow, etc.

COLONIAL HIDE COMPANY, WINDSOR, NOVA SCOTIA.

Be sure your name is marked on packages.

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Optometrist and Optician

Optical Parlors - - - Upstairs in Herbin Block

Hours: 9 to 12 and 1.30 to 5 o'clock Evenings by appointment

Shadow Test and all departments of Eye Examination and Fitting.

WOLFVILLE, N. S. Phone 83-13

Pictou Advocate: A progressive farmer of Rogers Hill Center averaged \$175 each from 5 cows last year for the cream sold to Scotsburn Creamery. Ten years ago the best herd contributing to Scotsburn averaged only \$30 a cow.

The increase has been due partly to the increase in the value of butter fat and also to the improvements in the herds.

Dalhousie University is going to launch a campaign for a million dollars in June.

Owing to Mr. Grant's Lecture on Monday, the W. C. T. U. was not able to have their meeting, therefore the regular business meeting will be held at the home of the President, on Saturday of this week at 3.30 o'clock.

The 1920 automobile plates have made their appearance. They are very attractive, the body being a dark blue, with white figures. The design is similar to the 1919 plates.

Minard's Liniment Cures Colds, etc.

A FEW SPECIALS FOR FEBRUARY

Surprise Soap \$9.25 per box, or 10 bars for 95c.

Fancy Seeded Raisins 23c. per package.

Choice American Onions \$6.00 a cwt. or 10 lbs. for 65c.

DRY GOODS

Ladies' black knit bloomers \$1.18 per pair.

White flannelette 28 in. wide 24c. per yard.

Grey flannelette, mill ends 25c. per yard.

Heavy old stock Sateens in plain colors, just the thing for morning dresses at 26c. per yard.

Plaid worsted dress goods \$1.25 per yard.

Boy's and Girl's fleece lined stockings 55c. per pair.

GEO. A. CHASE

PORT WILLIAMS

ANYONE—having a house or rooms, in or near Wolfville, to let for the summer, please turn in full particulars as soon as possible.—We have quite a number of enquiries and can be of service to you.

The Valley Real Estate Agency

WOLFVILLE

Something You Should Have The History of Kings County

By Arthur Wentworth Hamilton Eaton, M.A., D.C.L.

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