

## RUSSIANS MAKE GREAT GAINS AGAINST AUSTRIA

### Have Pushed Enemy Back From Stripa and Styr Rivers to Zlota Lipa River—Have Reached Potok on Road to Lemberg, and Have Taken 64,714 Prisoners.

London, June 10.—In the development of their big and startling offensive on the entire front between the Priepet marshes and the Rumanian frontier in Bukovina, Galicia and Volynia, the Russians have made further and important progress in which they have pushed back the enemy from the Stripa and Styr Rivers for an average of 15 miles and have reached the Zlota Lipa River at Potok, on the road to Lemberg. The occupation of Lutsck enables them to get a three days' start on a circling movement on Lemberg from the north along a good metalled road.

Despite a stubborn opposition which is being put up in some places by the enemy, the Russians, general headquarters officially claim, are proceeding with the offensive on the whole front. It is officially announced by the same source that the total number of prisoners taken up to yesterday is now 1143 officers and 64,714 men, an addition of 185 officers and 13,714 men over the day before.

**TOOK STYR BRIDGEHEAD.**  
The Austrians were driven out of Opolichnie and back on the Styr by one of the Russian divisions of young troops and these followed up their

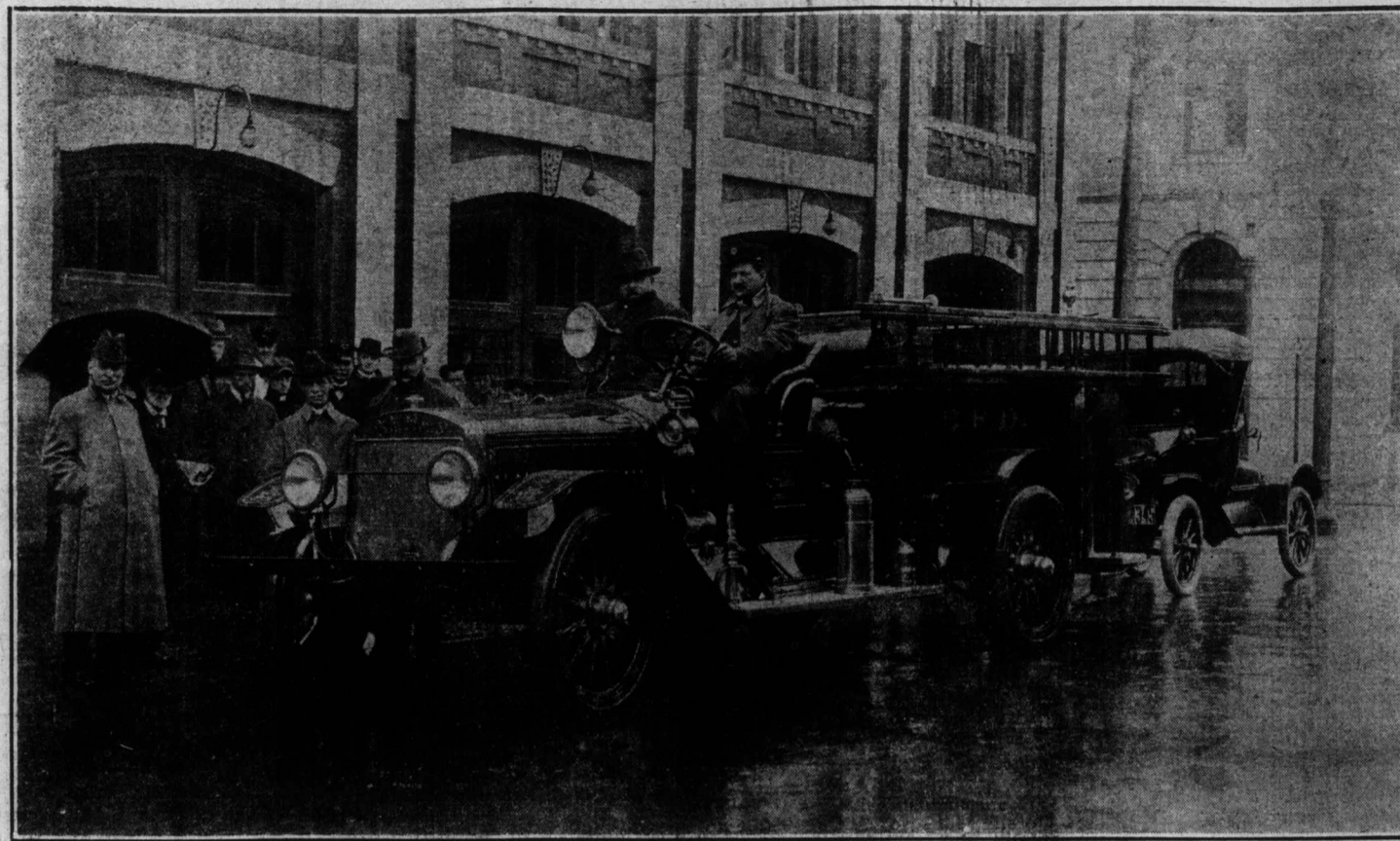
successes by an impetuous charge, which captured the bridge head near the Town of Rozischy. This division also took 2,500 German and Austrian prisoners, together with guns and rich booty.

The Russian headquarters pays a tribute to the Cossacks for their great services in leading the attack in many sectors. In some places they worked around behind the fortifications of the enemy and captured guns, asphyxiating gas cylinders and other booty.

**ENEMY LINES CRUMPLED.**  
A Petrograd despatch says: Five days of furious offensive by the forces of Gen. Brusiloff has crumpled the enemy's lines from the Kovel-Sarny railway line to Bukowina, driving them back an average of 15 miles.

In the Lutsk sector the Russians appear to have completely broken thru, turning the left flank of the Austrian armies and the right flank of the German forces and capturing Lutsk, the centre of a number of radiating roads and railways. At several points the attacking Russians have crossed the Ikwa and Styr Rivers, and further south they are approaching the Stripa River.

## NEW FIRE TRUCK JUST BEFORE ITS FIRST RUN



The above is a picture of the new motor truck for the fire department, taken just before it set out on a successful trial run Wednesday morning. Chief Lewis is sitting behind the wheel, and beside him is Ald. S. P. Piche, chairman of the fire and light committee, to whose efforts the purchase of the new truck is largely due.

In the picture can also be seen Lieut. Colonel Leonard, city clerk; Ald. Fred Harp and ex-Mayor Spence. The new truck was constructed in this city by the Waterloo Engine Works, and is a piece of work which does them immense credit. It is a combination hose and chemical truck, with a four cylinder, 70 horse power engine; is equipped with a chemical

tank, just to the rear of the driving seat, which is capable of holding 50 gallons. This truck is divided into two compartments of 35 and 15 gallons respectively, and is equipped in such a manner that one of these may be filled while the other is being used. The tank is so piped that if both compartments are empty, the city pressure may be sent through the hose

until the tank is filled once more. The truck carries some 1,400 feet of hose, and is calculated to weigh, with all equipment, between 7,000 and 8,000 pounds. It is fitted in front with a high power swivel switch light, which may be used at night, in order to distinguish the numbers on houses or to pick out the hydrants on the street corners.

## POMMERN SUNK, BATTLE CRUISER, NOT BATTLESHIP

### Battleship of That Name Submerged Last Summer.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
London, June 10.—The German warship Pommern, which was sunk in the battle off Jutland, was not the battleship of that name, but a recently completed battle cruiser, according to a Copenhagen despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company, quoting a sea captain who is a frequent visitor to German ports. The battleship which was completed in 1905, was torpedoed in the Baltic in July, 1915, according to the captain.

Admiralty officials here have expressed their belief to a representative of the Associated Press that the Pommern, which was sunk in the great naval battle was a new capital ship. They point out that the commander of a British submarine reported that he had torpedoed the old battleship Pommern in July, 1915, and this report, they claim, was confirmed by survivors of the battleship who were landed wearing her cap band.

The sinking of a German battleship in the Baltic by a British submarine was officially reported in the House of Commons on July 21, 1915. It was stated at the time that the ship was believed to have been the Pommern, but this was promptly denied by the German Government. Following the Jutland battle, the German admiralty issued a statement denying that the Pommern sunk was a new ship.

## ENTERING UPON FOURTH DAY OF CONVENTION IN CHICAGO; NO CONCILIATION AS YET

### Hughes, Root and Roosevelt Still Strong Names—All Sorts of Conferences Being Held, and All Sorts of Rumors Flying Around—If Hughes is Nominated, Roosevelt May Back Him.

Chicago, June 10.—A report that Republican delegates instructed for various of the favorite son candidates, will break to Justice Hughes when balloting begins to-day, was generally credited. The combination conferences continued practically all night without reaching any agreement. It was said the Illinois delegation instructed for Sherman would go over in a body.

Chicago, June 10.—Delegates to the Republican and Progressive national conventions, weary and apprehensive this morning entered upon the fourth day of their deliberations with uncertainty of impending events written large over the doorways of the Coliseum and the Auditorium where the big gatherings are being held. The Progressives met at 10:30 o'clock and the Republicans half an hour later.

No one could say whether tonight would witness the nomination of dual presidential candidates or developments would result in consummating the campaign being made for harmony between the two conventions.

**HUGHES, ROOT AND TEDDY.**  
Hughes, Root and Roosevelt were the names most often spoken as the delegates gathered for the ordeal confronting them. The tenseness of the situation which has been gathering force for days, was acute and showed on every face. Party leaders and many delegates who had retired for two or three hours sleep after a hard day and long night, were out early this morning eager for any scrap of news that seemed to indicate the slightest shifting of the political winds. Many had not slept at all. From midnight until after dawn automobiles continued to speed rapidly from hotel to club and back to hotel as various conferences broke up and others were begun. Rumors of every conceivable kind were heard.

**WHAT WILL HAPPEN?**  
In these last hours veterans of many national conventions found themselves powerless in their efforts to swing the speedy situation one way or another. Men who in days past have been powerful in party councils seemed to count for little in the progress of immediate events.

"What will happen to-day?" was the question heard everywhere.

"Hughes will be nominated by the Republican convention on the first ballot to-day and Roosevelt will be nominated by the Progressives," said one.

**ALL SORTS OF ANSWERS.**  
"Root will be nominated by the Republican convention with the approval of Roosevelt," said a second.

"Roosevelt will be nominated by both conventions," said a third.

## Still a Mystery as to How Hampshire Sank

### Torpedo Theory is Not Considered Tenable, But Opinion Differs as to Whether Cruiser Hit a Reef or Was Destroyed by an Internal Explosion.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
New York, June 10.—A special cable to The World from Aberdeen, Scotland, says:

With the survivors here now of the lost Cruiser Hampshire, on which Lord Kitchener and all his staff went down, expert opinion is as much in the dark as ever as to the cause of the warship's sinking. Opinions differ as to whether the Hampshire struck a reef, or was destroyed by an internal explosion, whether of her boilers or magazines.

The torpedo theory is now entirely discredited, according to the general view in navy circles, although officers are reticent in discussing the matter. Investigation to establish the possibility of a reef being responsible may soon begin, if it is not already under way. The survivors offer little hope of further rescues.

## Earl Kitchener Looked For Early Close of War

### A Few Days Before He Left England He Gave It as His Opinion That His Original Estimate of Three Years Was Excessive.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
New York, June 10.—A special cable to the World from London says:

Lord Kitchener looked for an early close of the war, according to A. G. Gardiner. In an article published by the Daily News, he says:

"I am told on good authority that a few days before the end which came upon him so swiftly and silently, Lord Kitchener said he had revised his estimate of the duration of the war. He had calculated that it would last three years. He now thought that estimate excessive, and looked for an earlier close."

"The enormous impetus of events during the past few days gives force to the prediction. There is on all sides a feeling of the imminence of final things."

## GREECE CANNOT STAND BLOCKADE

### Food For Only Ten Days Throughout the Country.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
London, June 10.—(New York San cable)—Following the announcement of the blockade of Greek ports by the allies, the Greek consul-general here stated that there is food for only ten days in Greece. He said he is unable to understand the blockade, as precautions have prevented goods from reaching the enemy through Greece for some time.

Twelve Greek ships have been held up in Great Britain and seventeen in France.

The decree signed by King Constantine disbanding the twelve senior military classes, about 150,000 men will be submitted to parliament, it is said, before taking effect. Throughout Greece the decision to disband part of the army, which has been mobilized since last October, is joyously received. It is thought in Athens that the demobilization of the army will mean the downfall of the Skoufoudos Government.

## Transport Torpedoed

### Italian Boat Filled With Soldiers is Lost, With Many Lives.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
Rome, June 9.—Via Paris, June 10.—The Italian transport Principe Umberto has been torpedoed and sunk in the lower Adriatic with a loss of a large number of soldiers, according to an official statement issued by the admiralty.

The steamer accompanied by two other transports conveying troops, war materials and escorted by destroyers, was attacked by two Austrian submarines. The Principe Umberto sank a few moments after being struck and although prompt help was rendered by the other ships, it is believed half the troops on board have perished. The exact loss has not yet been established.

## Sunk by Mine

### Norwegian Steamer Victim, But Crew of Thirty-two Was Saved.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
London, June 10.—10:38 a.m.—A Reuter despatch from Amsterdam says that a traveler has brought to port thirty-two sailors, the crew of the Norwegian steamer Erkendal, which was sunk by a mine.

A despatch to the Exchange Telegraph Company from Copenhagen says the Sedish Bark Heidi has been sunk by a mine. The crew was saved. Neither the Erkendal nor the Heidi appear in available maritime registers.

## Indians of Six Nations Regret Kitchener's Death

### In Council Assembled Send His Majesty the King an Expression of Their Profound Sorrow by the Report of the Loss of Britain's Great War Chief.

Six Nations Council Chamber.  
To His Most Excellent Majesty, George V., King and Emperor:  
May it please Your Imperial Majesty: We the Chiefs of the Six Nations in Council assembled, having heard with the most profound regret and sorrow of the very dark cloud of calamity that has been overcast through Your Majesty's Dominions by the shocking report that Your Majesty's Great and Trusted War Chief, Earl Kitchener, had become one of the many victims of this most cruel war the world has ever known.

The Chiefs, however, are comforted by the knowledge that "The Great Spirit moves in a mysterious way His unlooked-for wonders to perform," that He makes no mistakes, and that He will yet over-rule this lamentable event for the ultimate success of Your Majesty's righteous cause; somehow it may be that He has just the man for the hour; they know not, but He know.

The Chiefs of the Six Nations condole with their Great War Chief Onondyio in this dark hour of the Empire's bereavement and beg to remain,

Your Majesty's Loyal Allies,  
CHIEF ABRAM LEWIS, Mohawk.  
CHIEF PETER ISAAC, Seneca.  
DAVID JOHN, Onondaga.  
DAVID JAMIESON, Cayuga.  
PETER CLAUSE, Oneida.  
RICHARD HILL, Tuscarora.



LIEUT. R. E. WATTS  
Only son of Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Watts, 84 William St., an officer in the 8th Battalion, who died yesterday in the military hospital in Toronto from scarlet fever.

## Mail Closings by New Time

follows. The time named is city time.

9.15 a.m., west and north, etc.  
10 a.m., Toronto, Hamilton, East, etc.

10.30 a.m., B. & C. east and west.  
11 a.m., Brantford and Tillsonburg.  
11 a.m., Rural Routes.

2.15 p.m., Toronto, Hamilton, etc.  
4.15 p.m., North, Paris and Harrisburg.

4.45 p.m., East, Toronto, Hamilton, Niagara Falls, etc.

4.45 p.m., Watford, etc.  
5.30 p.m., Tillsonburg, etc.  
5.30 p.m., B. & C. East, Hamilton, North-west Lower Province.

5.30 p.m., Ottawa, Jerseyville, etc.  
7 p.m., B. & C. West and G.T.R. West; Toronto, Hamilton and Montreal.

3.00 a.m., West, London, etc.  
5.30 a.m., Niagara Falls, Hamilton, Toronto, Ottawa, Montreal, etc.

Letter collections from street letter boxes.

## COURIER'S DAILY CARTOON



Opened by the censor

**MIDDY WAIST SPECIAL**  
The ever popular White Middy Waist in all white and white with striped collar, cuffs and pockets. SPECIAL SATURDAY 98c

**Week**

**FINAL**

**Summer Dress Special**  
Summer Voile and Dresses, white and including the new and dresden effect. choice of 40 Dresses. SATURDAY 6.98

**Section of New Moderately Priced**

**York Gowns**  
this superb showing of the assembly which will include—China, Georgette Crepe, Satins, along with summery fabrics.

**WEEK WE PLAN**

ICES

.....\$13.75  
.....\$15.00  
.....\$17.50  
.....\$19.75

**Week Special**  
Gowns, in Taffeta, Poplin, waist and sleeve of silk less than \$10.00 ONLY

**EWY'S LIMITED**  
READY-TO-WEAR STORE

**try Carpets**

**ard Ends**

ese, which we are going they are

**Damaged**

is hard to detect a flaw, ts to \$1.50 a yard, we are ard up.

ot of carpet ends, 1 1/2 yds. to 10 yds. in length, to chat at from ese make lovely mats.

**LONG**

**Company Ltd.**

orne Street

# SOCIETY

Miss Marion Veigh has returned from Springfield, Mass.

Mr. W. L. Hughes is a visitor in Galt this week.

Miss Jean Paterson is a visitor in Toronto.

Miss Nellies is the guest of her sister, Mrs. H. McK. Wilson.

Mrs. Spencer Large entertained informally at the tea hour on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Wilkes spent a few days in Niagara Falls this week.

Mrs. A. T. Duncan is spending a week in Hamilton the guest of Mrs. Knox.

Mrs. Henry of Toronto, is the guest of Mrs. Charles Ramsay, Chestnut Avenue.

The Misses Raymond, Peel street, are visitors in Hamilton to-day.

Mrs. C. W. Waterous and Miss Helen Waterous are spending the week end in Buffalo.

Mrs. Coleman of London, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. N. D. Neill, Brant Avenue.

Capt. Barrett, of the 84th Battalion was a visitor in the city this week.

Miss D. Digby spent a few days in Hamilton this week, the guest of Mrs. Wm. Leggat.

Miss Ellison Newman was a week end visitor in Guelph, the guest of her uncle, Dr. W. F. Savage.

Mrs. W. Phinn of Hamilton, was a visitor in the city this week with Mrs. Charles Watt, Lorne Crescent.

Next week there will be a number of teas, showers and luncheons given in honor of the June brides.

Mr. Robert Neill of Peterboro, spent a few days in the city the guest of his mother, Mrs. Neill, Park Ave.

Mrs. R. G. Billing, of New York, and little daughter, are visiting in Guelph, the guests of Dr. and Mrs. W. F. Savage.

Miss Chepp of Ancaster, is visiting her sister, Mrs. Charles Craddock, St. George Road.

Mr. Lloyd Harris and Mr. Arthur Dunstan who are at present in England expect to sail for Canada about the 20th of June.

Mr. R. G. O. Thompson, of Toronto, is expected in the city for the week end and will be the guest of Mrs. Jos. Stratford.

Mr. and Mrs. R. Tyrwhitt of Toronto, spent yesterday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. A. Dunan.

Miss Coralie Jones, of Galt, is the guest of Miss Hilda Hurley, for the month of June.

Miss Gretchen Dunstan spent a few days in Hamilton this week, attending the Wood-Montzambert wedding on Tuesday.

Mrs. Champion and her sister, Miss Zimmerman have returned from a trip to the South, bringing Miss White with them for a visit.

Rev. W. H. McAlister, of Exeter, is spending the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Hughes, Lorne Crescent.

Miss Minnie Jaffray of Galt, was the week end guest of Mrs. W. Norman Andrews, Nelson street.

Miss Quarry is spending the week end with friends in London.

Many friends will regret to hear that Mrs. J. V. Brown, Nelson St. is confined to the house, owing to a slight accident incurred while motoring a few days ago.

Mrs. C. W. Aird, Lorne Crescent, entertained at the tea hour on Monday, for Mrs. Locke Richardson, who is a very popular visitor in the city.

Mrs. A. K. Bunnell was the hostess at a charming little tea on Tuesday afternoon, the guest of honor being Mrs. Locke Richardson of New York.

Mrs. Douglas Bennett of Haileybury arrives in the city to-day and will be the guest of Miss Muriel Bennett, Brant Avenue.

Mrs. A. K. Bunnell and Miss Emily Bunnell left yesterday for Toronto, where they will spend the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Bunnell.

Many Brantford friends of Captain Walter Creighton were delighted to hear that he is making favorable progress after his recent wounds on the field of battle.

Mrs. Mounce and little daughter, Dorothy, spent the week in Toronto with Sergt. Mounce before going overseas. They were the guests of his brother, Playter Crescent.

Mrs. John Stratford of Toronto, who has been the guest of Mrs. Cummings Nelles for the past few weeks, left for home on Monday.

Miss Helen Heasley, Church St., has been accepted as a nurse in training at Harper's Hospital, Detroit, and will leave early in the fall to assume her new duties.

Miss Katie Burns, Palmerston Ave. was the hostess at a charming little "shower" tea last Saturday afternoon, given in honor of Miss Laura Taggart, who will be one of the season's brides.

Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Towers, Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Waterous, Mr. and Mrs. Chester Harris and Mr. and Mrs. Glen Ellis, left on Friday for a motor trip to Buffalo, N.Y., for the week end.

Mrs. Evans (nee Miss Helen Burnett) and little son of London, Ont., spent the week end in the city, the guests of Mrs. Burnett, Northumberland street.

Mrs. Wm. Leggat of Hamilton, was a visitor in Brantford the first of the week.

Lieut. Douglas Hammond, of the 77th Battalion, spent a few days leave in the city with Mrs. Hammond, the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Hammond, 14th and Main streets.

Mrs. Joseph Stratford, Mrs. Roy Secord, Mrs. R. S. Scheil, Mrs. Gordon Smith and Miss Shannon.

The presence of a large number of children added to the enjoyment of a charming and unique function. By the sale of ice cream and home-made cooking a neat sum was realized.

The Misses Meitta, Sarah and Dollie Raymond are spending a week or two in London and Hamilton.

Under the auspices of the Equal Franchise Club, a lawn tea was held yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. S. W. Secord, Brant avenue. A feature of the event was the presence of Miss Morgan Dean of Toronto, who spoke twice on suffrage questions and who showed herself to be a most charming orator of compelling power.

The tea tables in the spacious parlors which were profusely decorated with flowers were presided over by Mrs. Heyd and Mrs. Allan M. Jones. Among those present were Mrs. W. S. Brewster, Mrs. H. Preston, Mrs. Howard Jackson, Mrs. S. G. Read, Mrs. Bain, Mrs. E. A. Hughes, Mrs. A. Shultz, Mrs. M. F. Muir, Miss Gibson, Miss Meall and many others.

Mrs. Lloyd Harris entertained on Wednesday afternoon for her cousin, Mrs. Coombs of London, England, who received with Mrs. Harris in the drawing room. In the dining room Mrs. W. T. Henderson and Mrs. C. E. Fisher poured tea on coffee assisted by Mrs. T. H. Whitehead, Mrs. Morton Paterson, Miss Lillian Wisner and Miss Mildred Cook. The tea table was centred with blue and pink tableware, with gray and pink tulips were in profusion everywhere. The sun room was a veritable bower of potted plants and cut flowers, and despite the inclement weather without, all was sunshine within.

A very pleasant time was spent last Thursday evening at the home of Quartermaster Sergt. C. Taylor and Mrs. Taylor, Abigail Avenue, to wish farewell and God speed to their nephews Sergt. Wm. Lyburn and Pte. R. and H. Taylor of the 125th. The time was spent in eulogie, music and songs. One of the features of the evening was the presenting to Sergt. Lyburn by his friends of a wrist watch, also pair pillows, money belt and writing cases by Onondaga friends to Ptes. R. and H. Taylor. Speeches were made by Mr. Harry Tawes, Quartermaster Sergt. C. Taylor and Sergt. Major A. Taylor, and thanks returned by Sergt. Lyburn and Pte. R. Taylor. After singing God Save the King they broke up in the early hours of the morning.

Preparations for what has been described as America's supreme effort in relief culminated to-day in the opening of the "Allies Million Dollar Bazaar" at the Grand Central Palace, New York. The bazaar is being conducted under the joint auspices of the National Allied Relief committee, the War Relief Clearing House, and the Commission for Relief in Belgium. The proceeds will be devoted to the relief of war sufferers in the allied countries. Although the goal the organizers have set themselves is the raising of a million dollars it is confidently expected that this colossal sum will be far exceeded.

One of the most interesting features of the bazaar is the display of Paris gowns from all the great French couturers, these including models from Worth, Paquin, Dereol, Premet and many others, and have all been specially designed for this occasion. Another very interesting booth is that devoted to Belgian laces and many exquisite specimens are shown.

Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Cornwall has contributed a large quantity of socks knitted by herself and Princess Patricia has sent two of her own sketches.

A wedding of more than usual interest took place at the Central Presbyterian church, Hamilton, when the marriage was celebrated of Evelyn Beryl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wood, to Mr. Charles Bell Montzambert of Toronto, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Edward Montzambert of Quebec. The church was very beautiful with palms and roses, sprays and hydrangeas, baskets of the same lovely flowers arranged in bunches of sweet peas, which each guest received as a favor at the conclusion of luncheon, the large centre bouquet being drawn by the guest of honor. After luncheon the assembled guests held a mock marriage, which caused much merriment.

Under the auspices of the Equal Franchise Club, a lawn tea was held yesterday afternoon at the home of Mrs. S. W. Secord, Brant avenue. A feature of the event was the presence of Miss Morgan Dean of Toronto, who spoke twice on suffrage questions and who showed herself to be a most charming orator of compelling power.

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The tea tables in the spacious parlors which were profusely decorated with flowers were presided over by Mrs. Heyd and Mrs. Allan M. Jones. Among those present were Mrs. W. S. Brewster, Mrs. H. Preston, Mrs. Howard Jackson, Mrs. S. G. Read, Mrs. Bain, Mrs. E. A. Hughes, Mrs. A. Shultz, Mrs. M. F. Muir, Miss Gibson, Miss Meall and many others.

Mrs. Lloyd Harris entertained on Wednesday afternoon for her cousin, Mrs. Coombs of London, England, who received with Mrs. Harris in the drawing room. In the dining room Mrs. W. T. Henderson and Mrs. C. E. Fisher poured tea on coffee assisted by Mrs. T. H. Whitehead, Mrs. Morton Paterson, Miss Lillian Wisner and Miss Mildred Cook. The tea table was centred with blue and pink tableware, with gray and pink tulips were in profusion everywhere. The sun room was a veritable bower of potted plants and cut flowers, and despite the inclement weather without, all was sunshine within.

A very pleasant time was spent last Thursday evening at the home of Quartermaster Sergt. C. Taylor and Mrs. Taylor, Abigail Avenue, to wish farewell and God speed to their nephews Sergt. Wm. Lyburn and Pte. R. and H. Taylor of the 125th. The time was spent in eulogie, music and songs. One of the features of the evening was the presenting to Sergt. Lyburn by his friends of a wrist watch, also pair pillows, money belt and writing cases by Onondaga friends to Ptes. R. and H. Taylor. Speeches were made by Mr. Harry Tawes, Quartermaster Sergt. C. Taylor and Sergt. Major A. Taylor, and thanks returned by Sergt. Lyburn and Pte. R. Taylor. After singing God Save the King they broke up in the early hours of the morning.

Preparations for what has been described as America's supreme effort in relief culminated to-day in the opening of the "Allies Million Dollar Bazaar" at the Grand Central Palace, New York. The bazaar is being conducted under the joint auspices of the National Allied Relief committee, the War Relief Clearing House, and the Commission for Relief in Belgium. The proceeds will be devoted to the relief of war sufferers in the allied countries. Although the goal the organizers have set themselves is the raising of a million dollars it is confidently expected that this colossal sum will be far exceeded.

One of the most interesting features of the bazaar is the display of Paris gowns from all the great French couturers, these including models from Worth, Paquin, Dereol, Premet and many others, and have all been specially designed for this occasion. Another very interesting booth is that devoted to Belgian laces and many exquisite specimens are shown.

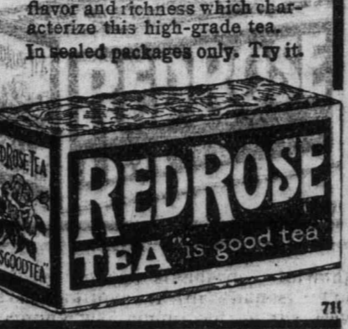
Her Royal Highness the Duchess of Cornwall has contributed a large quantity of socks knitted by herself and Princess Patricia has sent two of her own sketches.

A wedding of more than usual interest took place at the Central Presbyterian church, Hamilton, when the marriage was celebrated of Evelyn Beryl, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Wood, to Mr. Charles Bell Montzambert of Toronto, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. Edward Montzambert of Quebec. The church was very beautiful with palms and roses, sprays and hydrangeas, baskets of the same lovely flowers arranged in



**This Bush Yields only 2 1/2 ozs. yearly.**

A very small yield considering the size of the bush. It takes about 60 bushes to yield a pound of ordinary tea—and about 10 bushes to yield a pound of Red Rose Tea, as only the tender shoots and buds are used to produce the distinctive flavor and richness which characterize this high-grade tea. In sealed packages only. Try it!



Effectively on tall standards, forming the decorations of the chancel. The ceremony was conducted by the Rev. Samuel Lyle, D.D., assisted by the Rev. W. H. Sedgwick. Mr. F. Arthur Oliver played the wedding music.

The bride, who was given away by her father, looked very fair and girlish in a gown of ivory charmeuse, with embroidery of silver and pearls. Silver-encrusted net formed the bodice and the square court train was outlined and threaded with silver. Her veil of tulle fell in soft folds from a circlet of orange blossoms and she carried a shower bouquet of sweethearts and lilies of the valley.

Miss Helen Bankier and Miss Marie Morris, as bridesmaids, were gowned alike and looked very charming in bouffant frocks of mauve net and silver, the full skirts puffed at the sides, being edged with ribbon, and large mauve hats of net and chiffon, wreathed with roses. Their bouquets were particularly lovely combinations of all the spring flowers, roses, marguerites, sweet peas, mignonette and lilacs. Miss Esther Noyes and Miss Helen Ingles, as flower girls, were very pretty in frocks of pale pink mull, with quaint little Dutch bonnets of pink satin, trimmed with rosebuds, and they carried baskets of sweethearts.

Mrs. Montzambert, who is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. R. and H. Taylor of the 125th. The time was spent in eulogie, music and songs. One of the features of the evening was the presenting to Sergt. Lyburn by his friends of a wrist watch, also pair pillows, money belt and writing cases by Onondaga friends to Ptes. R. and H. Taylor. Speeches were made by Mr. Harry Tawes, Quartermaster Sergt. C. Taylor and Sergt. Major A. Taylor, and thanks returned by Sergt. Lyburn and Pte. R. Taylor. After singing God Save the King they broke up in the early hours of the morning.

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**JUNE SAVING SALE J. M. Y.**

## June Saving Sale of Silks

**Chiffon Taffeta Silk**  
36 inches wide  
Taffeta Silks in Black, Navy, Brown, Nigger, Myrtle, Reseda, Old Rose, Grey, 36 in. wide and worth to-day \$2.25. June Sale Price..... **\$1.50**

**Raw Silks**  
34 in. wide Natural Color Shantung Silks for middly skirts, dresses and children's wear. Regular 65c. June Sale **39c**

**Cheney Foulards**  
Foulard Silks, 44 to 46 in. wide, in choice patterns, dainty colorings, guaranteed showerproof. Sale **\$2.50**

**Young's Royal Paillette**  
Black Paillette, 36 in. wide, best of French dye, recommended for wear and worth to-day \$1.50. June Price **\$1.19**

**Satin Paillette de Chêne**  
Satin Paillette-de-Chêne, 36 in. wide in Navy, Alice, Saxe, Copenhagen, Tan, Nigger, Brown, Violet, Plum, Purple, Pink, Sky, Cream. Worth to-day \$1.50. Sale Price **\$1.19**

**Awning Stripe Suiting**  
Awning Stripe Shantung Silk, 32 in. wide, with Black, Green, Navy, Brown and Purple stripe, for middies and separate skirts. June Sale Price..... **\$1.25**

**Awning Stripe Tussors**  
36 in. wide Stripe Tussor Silks in Grey and Blue, for middies, etc. Sale **90c**

## J. M. YOUNG & CO.

**Pussy Willow Taffeta**  
Pussy Willow Taffeta, 40 in. wide, Greens, Grey, Navy, Champagne. **\$2.50**  
Worth \$3.00. Sale price.....

**Printed Pongee**  
Printed Pongee Silks, in Navy, Alice and Brown, rosebud patterns. Sale **59c**

**June Saving Sale of WASH GOODS**  
**Fancy Voiles 29c**  
15 pieces Fancy Voiles, choice patterns, in stripes, etc., 40 in. wide. Regular **29c**  
35c. Sale price.....

**Fancy Kimona Crepes 25c**  
5 pieces Fancy Kimona Crepes, choice patterns, fast colors. Sale **25c**

**Awning Stripes 65c**  
Awning Stripes, 40 in. wide, in Rose and White, Blue and White, and Green and White. Sale price..... **65c**

**40 inch Voile 19c**  
Fine White Voile, 40 in. wide. **19c**  
Regular 25c. Sale Price.....  
White Repp, 36 in. wide, for middies and separate skirts. **21c**

**Special!**  
5 pieces Sheetting, plain, 2 yards wide, free from dressing. Worth to-day 37 1/2%. **28c**

**New Neckwear Just Received**  
Many styles in large cape effects, made of net, crepe, etc. **Special**  
at..... \$1.50, \$1.25, \$1.00 and 75c to **25c**

### SIMCOE NURSE HOME FROM MALTA

Given Fine Reception and Recipient of Presentations.

Simcoe, June 9—Miss Annie Bowley, daughter of Frank Bowley, clerk of Woodhouse, arrived home this evening after spending a year in hospital work under the Red Cross in Malta. The young nurse was greeted at the depot by the council, now in session, and a company as detailed with the regimental band, representatives of the I.O.D.E. and staff officers of the 133rd Batt. Mrs. Rupert Simpson gave the young lady a basket of flowers from the I.O.D.E. and the Warden presented a club bag from the County Council.

### MAY BE NEXT PRESIDENT.

Justice Charles E. Hughes, who is being boomed as Republican nominee for president, is undoubtedly one of the outstanding justices in the United States. From this distance it looks as if the choice would be between Hughes and Roosevelt, two men diametrically opposite in their attitudes towards public questions. In many respects Hughes is far in advance of Roosevelt. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

### Catarrh Cannot be Cured

with LOCAL APPLICATIONS, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a poison or constitutional disease, and can only be cured by the internal remedy. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly upon the blood and mucous surface. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quick medicine. It was prescribed by King of the best physicians in the country for years and is the best tonic known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surface. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials, free.

### HOW TO KEEP WELL

BY JOHN W. S. MULLOUGH, M.D., D.P.H., CHIEF OFFICER OF THE PROVINCIAL BOARD OF HEALTH.

CAREFULLY PROTECTED water supply is one of the first essentials in the home, whether in the country or in the town. In the country and small villages supplies are taken almost altogether from wells. Fortunate indeed is the farmer who has a spring on his farm which will yield enough water to operate a small ram and thus supply him with water as conveniently and as plentifully as if he were in the city.

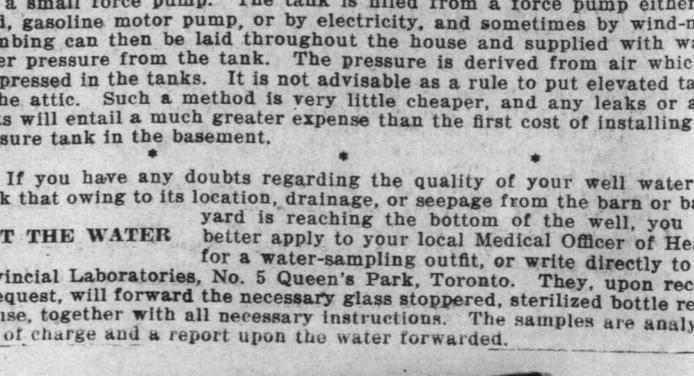
As a rule no great expense is involved in protecting a well. If the well is properly located the only danger to be anticipated is from matter dropping in from the surface. This danger cannot be too much exaggerated. Properly protected by fencing from the stock. Especially where the farm buildings are grouped and the well is not well protected by fencing from the stock. Especially where the farm buildings are grouped and the well is not well protected by fencing from the stock.

Persons going to more unprotected summer resorts are advised to discover for themselves both the source of the water supply and the method of disposing of sewage, and, where either is found to be defective, should insist that it be corrected at once, under threat of their departure in event of its not being done.

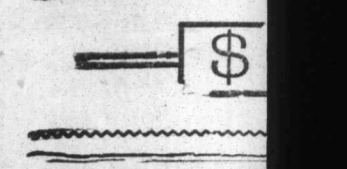
When the pump is located at the well, the top of the well should be solidly cased in and covered over with concrete, the surface being graded so as to allow the water to run off and not accumulate at the pump. It is cheaper with some of the old wells to line them with 24 inch terra cotta pipe rather than attempt to concrete the stone work. The space between the tile pipe and the old wall of the well should be filled in with sand and gravel taken from a place remote from a barnyard or where the cattle have been pasturing.

Many of the more prosperous farmers carry pipes from their wells to the basement of the house where they install a large galvanized iron tank and a small force pump. The tank is filled from a force pump either by hand, gasoline motor pump, or by electricity, and sometimes by wind-mill. Plumbing can then be laid throughout the house and supplied with water under pressure from the tank. The pressure is derived from air which is compressed in the tanks. It is not advisable as a rule to put elevated tanks in the attic. Such a method is very little cheaper, and any leaks or accidents will entail a much greater expense than the first cost of installing the pressure tank in the basement.

If you have any doubts regarding the quality of your well water, or think that owing to its location, drainage, or seepage from the barn or barnyard reaching the bottom of the well, you had better apply to your local Medical Officer of Health for a water-sampling outfit, or write directly to the Provincial Laboratories, No. 5 Queen's Park, Toronto. They, upon receipt of request, will forward the necessary glass stoppered, sterilized bottle ready for use, together with all necessary instructions. The samples are analyzed free of charge and a report upon the water forwarded.



The Germans are using weeping...



### T. H. & B.

THE BEST to Buffalo, Rochester, Albany, New York, Philadelphia, Washington, Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

Through sleeper to New York, Cleveland and New York, Cleveland and Pittsburgh.

G. C. MARTIN, H. G.P.A., Hamilton, L.

Call Phone 560 - Auto The Gentlemen's CLEANING, PRE-DYEING AND RE-LADIES' WASH SPECIALTY Goods called for and on the shortest notice G. H. W. BECK, 132

### An Idea

A Fresh THE C Via No

Sarnia, Sault Ste. M. The Ideal route to W. Coast Points and Ala. Largest and m.

A Cruise to All information, descript of the Grand Trunk R

### CANAD

NEW TRAI TORONTO-SP

"THE MICHIGAN SP L.V. Toronto.....11.30 p.m. Lv. Galt.....2.16 a.m.

Financial, Commercial and Real Estate

JUNE SAVING SALE
of Silks
Willow Taffetas
Printed Pongee
Saving Sale of CASH GOODS
Kimona Crepes 25c
Evening Stripes 65c
Special!
Socks Just Received
@ CO.

KEEP WELL
Water supply is one of the first essentials in the country or in the town. In the city supplies are taken almost altogether from the farmer who has a spring on his land enough water to operate a small ram pump conveniently and as plentifully as if he were involved in protecting a well. If the well is to be anticipated is from matter droppings cannot be too much exaggerated. Buildings are grouped and the well is not by fencing from the stock. Especially in dry contents are periodically thrown into the well, it is then possible for the farmer to convey this material to the top of the well. From the spout can carry these organisms well below. The protecting organisms as they are called a considerable long as two feet, and near the water during very readily con- tain diarrhoea and contracted whois sorts is due to some manner boarding house in the vicinity of water supply; be- have died, by washings of the tural surface from surface drainage. To some of the are advised to discover for themselves and the method of disposing of sewage, feative, should insist that it be corrected ture in event of its not being done. Most the well, the top of the well should be with concrete, the surface being graded so not accumulate at the pump. It is to line them with 2 1/2 inch terra cotta pipe the stone work. The space between the well should be filled in with sand and from a barnyard or where the cattle have farmers carry pipes from their wells to they install a large galvanized iron tank ank is filled from a force pump either by electricity, and sometimes by wind-mill. About the house and supplied with water the pressure is derived from air which is advisable as a rule to put elevated tanks very little cheaper, and any leaks or ac- cidents than the first cost of installing the purging the quality of your well water, or drainage, or seepage from the barn or barn- icking the bottom of the well, you had ly to your local Medical Officer of Health r-sampling outfit, or write directly to the en's Park, Toronto. They, upon receipt ary glass stoppered, sterilized bottle ready y instructions. The samples are analysed be water forwarded.

T. H. & B. R. Y. THE BEST ROUTE to Buffalo, Rochester, Syracuse, Albany, New York, Philadelphia, Boston, Washington, Cleveland, Pittsburgh. Through sleepers, Hamilton to New York, Boston, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, and New York, Boston, Cleveland and Pittsburgh to Hamilton. G. C. MARTIN, H. C. THOMAS, G.P.A., Hamilton. Local Agent.

DR. DeVAN'S FEMALE PILLS Restable medicine for all Female Complaints. PHOSPHONOL FOR MEN Restores Vim for Nerve and Brain; increases 'grey matter'.

An Ideal Summer Trip A Fresh Water Sea Voyage through THE GREAT LAKES Via Northern Navigation Company (Grand Trunk Route). Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Port Arthur, Fort William and Duluth.

CANADIAN PACIFIC NEW TRAIN SERVICE—NOW IN EFFECT. TORONTO-LONDON-DETROIT-CHICAGO. 'THE MICHIGAN SPECIAL' 'THE QUEEN CITY' LONDON PASSENGER

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA HEAD OFFICE - TORONTO SOLDIERS, ATTENTION! Our Savings Bank provides a suitable and convenient place for your surplus Funds.

IMPERIAL BANK OF CANADA HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO CAPITAL PAID UP, \$7,000,000 RESERVE FUND, \$7,000,000 PELEG HOWLAND PRESIDENT E. HAY GENERAL MANAGER

MARKETS BRANTFORD MARKETS. Apples, bag 1.00 to 1.00 Apples, basket 1.00 to 1.00 Watercress, 3 bunches 0.10 to 0.10

MEATS Ducks, each 1.00 to 1.10 Turkeys, lb. 0.10 to 0.10 Beef, round, lb. 0.10 to 0.10

EAT MORE CANADIAN FRUIT. Owing to certain trade restrictions the export trade of Canada in 1916 is expected to be limited.

Children Cry FOR FLETCHER'S CASTORIA Look! We have the following fine garden properties for sale at low prices: 3 1/2 acres at Echo Place, small orchard, large 2 story white brick house.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed 'Tender for Supplying Coal for the Dominion Buildings,' will be received at this office until 4:00 P.M. on Wednesday, June 28, 1916.

FOR SALE Houses with all modern conveniences, for quick sale, in choice residential district of Brantford, with frontage on Dufferin Avenue, and rear entrance on Egerton street.

THE DEATH TOOK PLACE at Daingeron, Comrie, recently, of Mrs. M. Martin in the hundredth year of her age.

THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA Statement of Liabilities and Assets at 29th April, 1916. LIABILITIES 1. To the Shareholders. 2. To the Public. ASSETS Current Coin held. Deposit in the Central Gold Reserves. Dominion Notes held. Notes of other Banks.

Fine Farm for Sale in State of New York 195 1/2 acres, located within two miles of beautiful little city of 10,000 population, having fine schools and churches, 2 railroads running direct to New York—beautiful roads, attractive drives leading direct to this farm, which fronts on lake.

FOR SALE Houses with all modern conveniences, for quick sale, in choice residential district of Brantford, with frontage on Dufferin Avenue, and rear entrance on Egerton street.

PORCUPINES-COBALTS-INDUSTRIALS-Orders executed for cash or moderate margin. Our fifteen hundred mile private wire system affords unexcelled opportunity for prompt and accurate service in all markets.

FOR SALE Good house in Echo Place with furnace, bath, verandah, everything complete. 2 story white brick house in the North Ward, 4 bedrooms, parlor, dining-room, kitchen, complete bath, furnace, gas, electric lights, nicely decorated, mahogany gas mantle, slate floor, verandah. Must be sold, owner leaving city. Would exchange for suitable Toronto property.

LOOK! Only \$1900 for 12 Ann St., beautiful cottage and grounds. Only \$1900 for fine brick cottage, all conveniences, near G.T.R. station.

L. Braund Real Estate Fire Insurance 7 South Market St. Phone 1533; Open Evenings

OUR BIG Motor Truck is for long distance moving and the rapid handling of Pianos, Furniture, etc. We do all kinds of teaming and carting.

THE GIBSON COAL Co. D. L. & W. Scranton Coal OFFICES: 154 Clarence St. 150 Dalhousie St. 52 Erie Ave.

Old Country Shipments See us if you are sending large or small shipments to any part of Europe. Our system effects a saving for you in most cases.

Cook's Cotton Root Compound A safe, reliable regulating medicine, sold in three degrees of strength—No. 1, \$1.00; No. 2, 50c; No. 3, 25c per box. Sold by all druggists, or sent prepaid on receipt of price. Free pamphlet. Address: THE COOK MEDICINE CO. TORONTO, ONT. (Formerly Weston.)

THE COURIER

Published by The Brantford Courier Limited, every afternoon, at Dalhousie Street, Brantford, Canada.

TELEPHONE AUTOMATIC AND BELL

Saturday, June 10, 1916.

The Situation.

The tremendous Russian advance against the Austro-Hungarian forces continues to be of a most sensational nature.

Right Hon. George Foster. Sir George Foster, who is now in England, has been made a member of the Privy Council.

These are honors which Canada's Minister of Trade and Commerce has most justly earned.

There is no need to dwell upon the vital need and service of an up to date hospital, such as the local concern has now become.

Those who know him casually consider Sir George both cold and aloof. He is neither.

With the years much of the sarcasm which he undoubtedly used to exercise has become toned down.

NO GARDEN PARTY. Owing to the rain, the garden party which was to have been given in Paris last evening by the sergeants of the 125th battalion, was postponed.

Atlanta garbage crematory is to be municipally operated.

The Hospital By-law.

Elsewhere in this issue there is presented on behalf of the Board of Hospital Governors a complete statement of the circumstances under which the ratemakers will be asked on Monday, June 26th to vote the sum of \$58,000 toward this institution.

The money would have been asked for sooner, but the financial markets, after the inception of the war, became so unsettled that such an appeal was deemed undesirable.

Under the capable superintendence, Miss Forde, the onerous duties which attach to that post, are most capably discharged.

There is no need to dwell upon the vital need and service of an up to date hospital, such as the local concern has now become.

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Ocean City, N. J., is to have a golf course to cost \$300,000.

PRINCIPALS' REPORTS FOR MONTH OF MAY

Very Good Average Attendance at Paris Public Schools.

ANXIETY OVER YPRES FIGHT. Many Paris Men In It, and Losses Are Feared.

(From our own Correspondent.) Paris, June 9.—A pleasant event took place at the regular meeting of the Women's Missionary Society in the Methodist Church on Wednesday afternoon when the President, Mrs. W. J. Brandon, was made the recipient of a beautiful case and mesh bag, as a sign of appreciation for the faithful services which Mrs. Brandon has always so willingly given.

NURSE COMING HOME. Miss Florence Nichol, who has been one of the nursing sisters at the front since 1914, is coming home on a six weeks' furlough.

BOARD OF EDUCATION. Those present at the monthly meeting of the board of education were Messrs. O. R. White, chairman; R. E. Haire, Dr. Dunton, S. C. Mun, C. B. Barker, H. C. O'Neil and J. W. Hilborn.

ANXIOUS ABOUT CASUALTIES. Owing to the recent fighting around Ypres, and the heavy casualties among Canadians, considerable anxiety is felt for a number of Paris men.

NOTES AND COMMENTS. They ought to call them the Rushians.

It is the beginning of the end for the Huns.

County Clerk Watts, who has just suffered such a severe bereavement, has not only, together with Mrs. Watts, given an only son for the Empire cause, but he has also lent his active services in the work of recruiting on behalf of the same great object.

Obituary. INFANT DENSMORE. Mr. and Mrs. Densmore, 261 Nelson street, mourn the loss of their infant daughter. Interment took place in Greenwood cemetery yesterday.

Children Cry for Fletcher's Castoria.

SUNDAY IN THE LOCAL CHURCHES. Guide to Places of Public Worship—Bright Helpful Services—Special Musical Numbers.

Anglican. Whitsunday, June 11. 8 a.m., Holy Communion. 11 a.m., Matins; Holy Communion and sermon.

Baptist. CALVARY BAPTIST. Dalhousie St., Opp. Alexandra Park. Rev. W. E. Bowyer, pastor.

Presbyterian. ALEXANDRA PRESBYTERIAN. Colborne St., opp. Alexandra Park. Rev. D. T. McClintock, Pastor.

Congregational. CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH. Corner George and Wellington Streets. Rev. G. C. White, organist and choirmaster.

Non-Denominational. CHRISTADELPHIAN. C. O. F. Hall. Sunday School and Bible class 2.45 p.m.

BETHEL HALL. Sunday 7 p.m. Dr. T. H. Bier will (D.V.) continue the addresses on the "Restoration of All Things."

ST. JUDE'S CHURCH. Whitsunday, June 11th, 1916. Holy Communion at 8.30 a.m. Sunday School at 3 p.m.

NEWS NOTES. Many of the stories told by Lord Clarinard are probably inventions, but one which is said to be based on solid fact, comes from Ireland and may be retold.

Really Sir, you are vastly interested in Sunlight Soap. You pay for the garments it cleanses so well and so carefully. You like your wife to have leisure and to be free from the drudgery of wash-day work.

C KLOEPFER, Limited. Auto Supplies, Paints, Varnishes, Top Dressing, Auto Spokes and Rims, Handles, Locks, Hinges, Coverings, Carpets, Lock Washers, Celluloid.

PAINT. will improve your house better for the money expended than anything you can do. Our stock of Oils, Colors, Brushes, Ready Mixed Paint, Murexol excel in staying power.

The Royal Loan & Savings Co. Dividend No. 100. Notice is hereby given that a DIVIDEND of Two Per Cent. on the paid-up Capital Stock of this Company (being at the rate of Eight per cent. per annum) has been declared for the three months ending June 30th, 1916.

EVEN though we believe "Zimmerknit" to be the best Summer Underwear obtainable in Canada, we do not say so, because you would put it down to advertising exaggeration. Advertising is no good unless it is believed, so let us get down to brass tacks and simply say that "Zimmerknit" is all right and let it go at that.

LOCAL

A FREAK. Mr. Henry Dymont of has a freak colt with a cow hair like wool.

NO COURT. A clean sheet greeted Livingston in the police morning, in consequence of court was held.

NEW TIME. Mr. J. H. Spence, collector from Ottawa, to the new time into effect.

LT.-COL WILLIAMS. The appointment of Mr. Williams, senior chaplain, recruiting officer of Militia No. 2, to the rank of Lieutenant has been announced.

SERIOUS. The continued rains are very serious for the farm effect on many classes of not fail to greatly lessen centage yield.

DOMINION DAY. There is some discussion whether July 1st, which falls on a Saturday, should be observed that date or on the Monday. The matter will be before the City Council while the Aldermen would know how the citizens feel.

GOLFER FOR C.M.R. Forest Lyman Travis of a cousin of Walter Travis, champion, and himself a small ability, enlisted with the C.M.R. at Hamilton, which contains a large number of Brantford men and officers.

Eye Ta. NO 35. Ten Thousand people successfully fitted by me. glasses bear eloquent testimony to my scientific, sensible satisfactory method.

I Fit Eyes. I do not drug. Glasses fitted by me give satisfaction from the start, for the optically correct. It will pay you to investigate.

Chas. A. Ja. OPTOMETRIST. Manufacturing Optician. 52 MARKET STREET. Just North of Dalhousie. Both phones for appointments. Open Tuesday and Saturday Evenings. Closed Wednesday, Thursdays, June, July and August.

NEILL SOME SAT. Youths' Lace Saturday. Small Boys' 10 to 12. Men's Canvas size 6 to 11. Boys' Canvas Saturday. Neill.

LOCAL NEWS ITEMS

A BREAK. M. Henry Dymont of Jerseyville, has a freak colt with a cow's hoof and hair like wool.

NO COURT. A clean sheet greeted Magistrate Livingston in the police court this morning, in consequence of which no court was held.

NEW TIME. Mr. J. H. Spence, collector, received word from Ottawa to-day putting the new time into effect in the local Customs department commencing with Monday next.

LT.-COL. WILLIAMS. The appointment of Major S. H. Williams, senior chaplain and chief recruiting officer of Military District No. 2, to the rank of Lieut.-Colonel, has been announced. Major Williams visited Brantford recently, upon the occasion of the presentation of colors to the 125th battalion.

SERIOUS. The continued rains are proving very serious for the farmers and the effect on many classes of crops cannot fail to greatly lessen the percentage yield.

DOMINION DAY. There is some discussion as to whether July 1st, which this year falls on a Saturday, should be observed that date or on the following Monday. The matter will likely come before the City Council and meanwhile the Aldermen would like to know how the citizens feel about it.

GOLFER FOR C.M.R. Forest Lyman Travis of Chicago, a cousin of Walter Travis, the golf champion, and himself a golfer of no small ability, enlisted yesterday in the C.M.R. at Hamilton, a regiment which contains a large number of Brantford men and officers. Lt. Col. Brooks announced yesterday that his unit was obtaining about 200 recruits per month.

BAND INSTRUMENTS. Two more instruments for the 215th battalion band were received yesterday in the quartermaster's department.

MEMORIAL SERVICE. The 215th battalion have received an invitation to attend the memorial service to be held to-morrow evening in Grace Church.

OPEN AIR SERVICE. Weather permitting, the usual open air service will be conducted for the 125th Battalion to-morrow morning at the grounds of the School for the Blind.

215TH CHURCH PARADE. Church parade will be held to-morrow morning by the 215th battalion at 9:30, following which service will be conducted at headquarters by Rev. Capt. McKegney.

NO CONCERT. The usual Saturday evening concert at the headquarters of the 215th battalion will not be held this evening, it having been postponed.

RALLY AT KELVIN. Lieut.-Col. Cockshutt, Capt. Ferguson and Capt. Andrews will journey to Kelvin on Monday evening, to address a recruiting rally there. The battalion brass band will accompany them.

THE MARKET. Despite the threatening weather, a fairly large market congregated this morning. Prices remained normal, and very few new wares appeared for sale. Spinach was on sale at 20c per peck.

215TH PARADE. The 215th battalion, accompanied by the band, paraded through the principal streets of the city this morning, both the appearance of the men and the playing of the band eliciting much favorable comment.

RECRUITING RALLY. Weather permitting, the 216th will hold a recruiting rally on the market square at 7 o'clock to-night. Mr. Hicks will play the piano, one of the officers singing the Bantam song. Lt. Walsh, from Hamilton, will address the gathering.

FOR CIVIC RECEPTION. A meeting of the Finance Committee was held last night when a special committee consisting of the mayor and the finance committee was appointed to look after according Lt. Col. Colquhoun a civic reception when he arrives in the city next week.

ENLISTING. Leave of absence was granted to P. C. Dowling, acting desk sergeant, that he may enlist for active service. This will leave two vacancies upon the police force, and Chief Slemm will be very glad to receive applications from returned soldiers or from men rejected from active service, who are able to undertake police work.

SPECIAL MEMORIAL SERVICE. A special memorial service in honor of those who have recently fallen on sea and battlefield, will be held to-morrow evening at the First Baptist church. "Lessons from the Passing of Earl Kitchener" will be the sermon subject. The choir will sing "Gently Lord, O Gently Lead Us," and "Crossing the Bar." Mr. Harold will sing "Abide With Me," and Mrs. Secord will sing "O Dry Those Tears." The public is invited.

84TH TRAINING. In the march training parade held yesterday in Toronto, two companies of the 84th battalion, under Major Harvey, performed outpost duty for the benefit of the other battalions, which viewed their operations from the Vaughan road. In the illness of Lt. Col. Hagar of the 201st, Lt. Col. Stewart of the 84th officiated as brigadier of the 3rd brigade, comprising the 201st, 208th and 218th battalions.

COMING EVENTS

CHRISTADELPHIAN LECTURES. —See Church Notices.

RESERVE JULY 1ST — Colborne St. League Excursion, Niagara Falls, via T. H. and B.

CLOSING RECITALS of Academy of Music, Victoria Hall, Saturday, June 10th, 2:30 p. m., Monday June 12th and Tuesday, June 13th at 8 p. m. Good programme of readings, vocal, violin and piano numbers. Tickets for all recitals 25 cents. Single admission 10 cents.

CARD OF THANKS.

Mr. William Martin and family wish to thank their many friends for kindness and flowers sent during their recent bereavement.

Merchants Bank Had Satisfactory Annual Report

Rapid Growth of Assets During Year Brings in Over 96 Millions.

RESERVES ARE VERY STRONG

All Classes of Deposits Show a Big Rise.

The Merchants' Bank of Canada, that well known Canadian institution whose balance sheet is now fast approaching the hundred-million-dollar dimensions, has made its report for the year ended April 29, and exhibits a notable increase in all classes of business. As indicating the considerable measure of public confidence enjoyed by the bank, and the increasing wealth of the community, it may be pointed out that its interest-bearing deposits increased about five million during the year, its non-interest-bearing deposits about 4 1/2 millions and its note circulation over ten millions larger than in 1915, and thirteen million larger than before the war and totals just under \$2 million dollars.

The holdings of cash and liquid assets are of great strength, amounting to more than 20 millions of actual cash and equivalent cash which with gilt-edged investments and call loans combine to produce a total of \$40,960,486 of liquid resources, being 50 per cent. of the public liabilities. A total of \$48,835,865, against \$47,401,853 in 1915 and \$53,608,673 in 1914.

It will be seen that the liquid reserves have not only increased in volume, but are very much higher in proportion to liabilities. The item of Current Loans and Discounts in Canada, which was sharply increased during the year of the beginning of the war, is now on the up-grade again but comparatively slowly, as the demand for such accommodation, by good borrowers, is still very active.

Profits in the year just ended were naturally not upon the pre-war scale, but were amply sufficient to allow payment of the regular dividend after full provision for contingencies and payment of the heavy war-tax of the Dominion Government, and make a small addition to the profit-and-loss surplus. Owing to the large amount invested in income-bearing securities and municipal government bonds, etc., towards the end of the fiscal year, and the improvement in commercial business, the outlook is for an improvement in earning power during the present year, especially as no further provision for depreciation or contingencies is anticipated. In the meanwhile both shareholders and clients of the bank have occasion for satisfaction with the management and the directors for their wise and consistent policy during the past three years of unique conditions.

TUMBLING INTO FAME

Benny Leonard Fell Through Skylight and Then—

Benny Leonard, star in the lightweight division, fell into the boxing game through a skylight. Leonard was wild about prize fighting during his early kid days. He used to linger around the gymnasium whenever he got a chance. On fight nights in his particular district of the Bronx, he and some of the other boys would crawl onto the roof of one of the clubs and gaze down upon the battlers through the skylights.

"One night the glass broke," said Leonard. "I tumbled into the ring. Billy Gibson, who was running the show, grabbed me and asked what in blazes I was doing in there. I told him I was on the roof and had wanted to see the fight. Gibson thought I said I wanted to fight. So Billy chased me into a dressing room, gave me a pair of excruciating trunks and put me on. I'd never fought before. I was scared stiff. I knew nothing about the game except what I picked up in battles with the neighborhood boys. But I sailed right into the other fellow and knocked him out. Billy gave me \$5 and I nearly died of joy." Leonard has fought in eighty bouts since then.

Wear Chinese Hair

War or no war, American women must have their hair. And they are getting it, too, according to figures made public by the Department of Commerce, which show that during 1915 American women imported almost eighty tons of "tresses" from Hongkong, China, alone. The Department announced that 1,187 cases of 133 pounds each, were imported, or 157,871 pounds all told. Figuring a half-pound to the head, 315,742 women bought Chinese hair in 1915. The Department fortified itself with the following statement: "Tresses from imports are confined almost entirely to hair for the use of women."

JAIL-BIRDS IN OPEN ARE GOOD PATIENTS

Farm Life and Congenial Work as Factors in Reform—Experiment Based on Normal Life.

Life on a farm with work in a factory is the cure for law-breakers which Ontario is trying at its provincial prison. Instead of the narrow park-like enclosures, towering walls and close confinement which herded all prisoners in the old Ontario Prison at Toronto there are the rail fences and rolling expanses of an eight hundred acre farm at the new Ontario Reformatory at Guelph. Instead of the few well-known and stigmatized "prison industries" there are all the occupations of a large farm and a variety of industrial occupations, designed to suit the present abilities and future needs of the seven hundred men who are thrown from all walks of life into the temporary custody and guardianship of the state. In such an experiment, the outcome of public dissatisfaction with old methods, there is great public interest and the officials of the Provincial Secretary's department in initiating the new reformatory method are closely and sympathetically watched by the province and by reformers elsewhere.

Tasks to Suit All

An enumeration of a few of the many industries carried on at the Guelph farm will indicate the variety and usefulness of the trades in which the prisoners may elect to engage. There is much limestone in the land purchased designedly by the province and the production of various kinds of lumber is under way on a large scale in a modern plant. This furnishes work for many of the uneducated foreigners who get into trouble with the authorities. Others of these find work at brickmaking and tilemaking and most of the public buildings erected in Ontario in recent years are the work of material from the Guelph institution. The public institutions of the province, the jails, asylums and homes for the deaf and dumb get their meat supply from the abattoir installed at Guelph and operated economically by the prisoners or "inmates" as the officials prefer to call them. Then there is every sort of wood and iron working in large stone factories. Here highly skilled workers find their chance and young fellows who have previously loafed in the city find work in the nefarious trades they learned in cells have a chance to become skilled men beside their fellow inmates. There are the usual prison trades carried on under far more healthful surroundings than in the older city prisons and in addition a woolen mill which has a finished product as attractive in its way as the public goods of the market. Above all there is the work on the farm which gives all in their turn a chance to get acquainted with the outdoors and the growing things and the wonders of nature.

Free as Possible

The officials claim that the influence of this open-air work is one of the biggest factors in reform. Farmers and factory workers alike have hard work, but the hours are regular, the food clean and abundant and the sleeping and recreation quarters attractive. It is now the spirit of freedom within the eight hundred acres and only the guard towers at commanding points to prevent "departures before cure." The work of reformation of character at Guelph is thus designed to have a strong foundation of physical comfort and satisfaction in toil and mental repose and interest. To make the man good they first try to make him healthy and contented and interested in his work and surroundings.

WARNING AGAINST DRUGS

Easy Sleep-producers Are Always Wrong, Says a Physician

Discussing how to sleep, Dr. Robert Watson writes: Persons worried with insomnia may find the cause concerned in their own particular cases, and work out their cure from these hints; but if we fail, they and I, there must be no forlorn descent upon the drug-gods for sleeping draughts or powders or tablets or pills. That way lies danger, maybe death; for drugs with the power to steal away your senses are never safe and good. Benefit may result from a judicious use of the right drug at the opportune moment; but an agent which numbs the most important portion of your body in spite of itself, and reduces you being to hours of unconsciousness, may leave indelible damage behind; and a persistent use of it may end in an unexpected halt in a vital section of the human machine.

Such accidents occur daily, and often the drug employed has been one upon which some scientist has pronounced the magic word "safe." There is no safety in tampering with the essential machinery of being. Crises occur when such tampering has to be attempted, but the best physician is he who only measures out his pet hypnotic in fear and trembling when he can think of no alternative. It is not always the doctor who can produce a bottle to banish your pain at once who cures you soonest. Often the morphine or other sedative is added to the mixture to save thought or conceal ignorance as much as to allay your suffering. Pain means something in a medical sense, and a man has got to realize exactly what that something signifies before he wipes it out; otherwise he may blunder past the cause of his trouble, and will cost a human life. It is the same with insomnia.

Character

Character is not measured by words and deeds alone. It would be comparatively easy to gain a strong and clean character if it were only a question of the control we had over our own will and our own actions. It is not always the man who has got to know that his attainments in character are measured by what he is when he alone with his thoughts. —Charles Trumbull.

Mr. John Redmond is habitually attracted to the front foot in clothes of Irish manufacture.

Little Rock, Ark., is to build a public auditorium this year.

Really Sir, you are vastly interested in... Soap... 5c

ER, Limited... Dressing, Auto Spokes and Coverings, Carpets, Lock Washers, Bar Iron, Steel Hoops and LOEPFER'S service is the best very from stock.

PAINT will improve your house better for the money expended than anything you can do. Our stock of Oils, Colors, Brushes, Ready Mixed Paint, Muresco excel in staying power. & FEELY

& Savings Co. No. 100... DIVIDEND of Capital Stock of this rate of Eight per cent. per year for the three months and that the same will be the Company on and after...

into contact with a telegraph pole. The vehicle capized, crushing its two occupants underneath. Mr. Fagan, Sr., was killed instantly. His son escaped with his life, but when he was extricated he was in a serious condition. He had sustained severe concussion and other injuries.

put it down... so let us get... T CANADA

E. B. Crompton & Co. MAIL ORDERS FILLED E. B. Crompton & Co. LIMITED The Store is Clean, Cool and Full of Fine New Goods, Its Restaurants, Rest Room and Other Conveniences are all for Pleasure Attractive Summer Suits OF Palm Beach Cloth "Wearever" Aluminum Ware More and more housekeepers are adopting aluminum ware for their kitchen, because it is light, strong, non-rustable, won't crack or corrode. Then for those who do not want all their kitchen utensils of aluminum we have the best grades of enamel ware in Grey, Blue and White and all White. No seconds are offered here. Large Sized Lipped Saucepan, "Wear-Ever" SPECIAL 69c Small Sized Saucepan, "Wear-Ever" SPECIAL 29c Large Size Double Boilers, "Wear-Ever" SPECIAL \$2.50 Straight Side Deep Saucepan with cover, "Wear-Ever" SPECIAL \$1.20 Large Size Tea Kettle, "Wear-Ever" SPECIAL \$4.25 Large Size Enamel Lipped Saucepan, SPECIAL 17c Enamel Jelly Cake Dishes, SPECIAL 9c Enamel Loaf Tins, deep oblong, SPECIAL 15c Down Stairs Store

E. B. CROMPTON & CO., Limited "THE HOUSE OF QUALITY AND GOOD VALUE"

THE PROBS Toronto, June 10.—The depression which has been hovering over Michigan has now practically dispersed, but other depressions have moved into the western provinces and the southern states. Showers have been general in Alberta and Saskatchewan attended by local thunderstorms, also from the eastern half of Lake Superior to Quebec and the Bay of Fundy district.

FORECASTS. Moderate variable winds, a few scattered showers, but mostly fair to-day and on Sunday, with a little higher temperature.

Too Late for Classification WANTED AT ONCE—Light touring car; give particulars and lowest price. Box 13, Courier. mw23

FOR SALE—Gramophone (large) for sale, 20 records, \$25; bargain. Box 14, Courier. a21

FOR SALE—Brantford computing scales, 10 lbs., cheap if sold at once. Box 15, Courier. a33

FOR SALE—24 laying pullets, also in good order for killing. 105 Darling St. a21

WANTED—Experienced stenographer. Apply E. B. Crompton & Co., Limited.

FOR SALE—Two building lots, 33 x 130, in East Ward. Apply Box 16, Courier. r43

"LOST HIS PET"—On returning from Toronto yesterday, Sergt.-Major Eccles brought with him his dog "Peter." Now the dog is missing in a strange town. The dog is everything but human, and the Sergt.-Major would rather lose anything than his dog. If any one has found him, will they please return him to 215th headquarters, or phone there and he will be fetched. Have a heart over this pet. The name is on the collar, "Sergt.-Major Eccles, Toronto." 119

NEW AUTO PATROL Brantford is shortly to become possessed of a motor police patrol. Such was the decision reached at a meeting of the Police Commissioners yesterday afternoon, those present being His Honor Judge Hardy, His Worship Magistrate Livingston and Mayor Bowby. After discussion, it was decided to purchase Mrs. Poppelwell's automobile, to be used for the purpose of a motor patrol. The present outfit, together with the horse, will accordingly be disposed of as advantageously as possible.

Auto Tires Accessories Guaranteed ARTHUR F. DELL Machine 500 45-47 Dalhousie Our Tires are only the best of guaranteed make, backed by a double guarantee. Be sure and consult us before purchasing. There are positively no better prices on any kind you wish.

Our Showing of Beds and Bedding an eye for the beautiful combined with good quality and low prices. We invite an inspection of this furniture. Its attractiveness in every respect should induce you to provide for future needs if you have no immediate ones. A. G. HACKETT, 139 Market Street USE COURIER WANT ADS.

NEILL SHOE COMPANY SOME BARGAINS FOR SATURDAY Youths' Lace Boots, size 11 to 13. \$1.23 Saturday Small Boys' Dongola Lace Boots, size 8 to 10. Saturday. 98c Men's Canvas Lace Boots, leather sole, size 6 to 11. 95c Boys' Canvas Lace Boots, size 1 to 5. Saturday. 85c Neill Shoe Co.

### HAMILTON JOCKEY CLUB'S OPENING

### Races Will Start Daily at 3.30, Brantford Time.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE.		Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Providence	23	12	11	.657
Newark	20	17	3	.541
Baltimore	19	18	1	.514
Montreal	18	18	0	.500
Richmond	18	19	1	.486
Buffalo	16	18	2	.471
Rochester	14	20	4	.412
Toronto	12	18	6	.400

**Yesterday's Results.**  
 Buffalo 0, Toronto 0. Called in the fifth on account of rain.  
 Providence at Baltimore, rain.  
 Rochester at Montreal, rain.  
 Newark 5, Richmond 1.

**Games Today.**  
 Buffalo at Toronto, 2 and 4 p.m.  
 Newark at Richmond, 2 and 4 p.m.  
 Providence at Baltimore, 2 and 4 p.m.  
 Rochester at Montreal.

**Sunday Games.**  
 Providence at Newark.  
 Rochester at Montreal.

AMERICAN LEAGUE.		Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Cleveland	27	19	8	.587
Washington	25	19	5	.568
New York	24	19	5	.558
Boston	23	22	1	.511
Detroit	23	23	0	.500
Chicago	19	23	4	.452
St. Louis	20	25	4	.444
Philadelphia	15	26	11	.366

**Yesterday's Results.**  
 Philadelphia at Chicago, rain.  
 Detroit 6, Boston 5.  
 Washington 7, Cleveland 4.  
 St. Louis 3, Boston 2.

**Games To-day.**  
 New York at Detroit.  
 Washington at Chicago.  
 Philadelphia at Cleveland.  
 Boston at St. Louis.

**Sunday Games.**  
 Washington at Chicago.  
 Philadelphia at Cleveland.  
 Boston at St. Louis.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.		Won.	Lost.	P.C.
Brooklyn	24	15	9	.615
New York	22	18	4	.550
Philadelphia	23	19	4	.548
Chicago	22	24	2	.478
Doston	20	22	2	.476
Cincinnati	22	25	3	.468
Pittsburg	20	23	3	.465
St. Louis	20	27	7	.426

**Yesterday's Results.**  
 All games postponed, rain.  
**Games To-day.**  
 Chicago at New York.  
 St. Louis at Brooklyn.  
 Pittsburg at Philadelphia.  
 No Sunday games scheduled.

### THREE BROTHERS GONE TO WAR



The above is the picture of three brothers. Reading from left to right they are Edward Whitaker, Raymond Whitaker and Ewart Whitaker. They are the sons of the late George A. Whitaker of the Massey-Harris Co. of Toronto, who died eight years ago. These boys have made their home with their uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Whitaker, Chatham St., since then.

All three boys were educated at St. Andrew's College, Toronto. Raymond, who is 20 years of age, was a clerk at Massey-Harris Co. for three years. He is now a clerk in the Mechanical Transport Corps at Shorncliffe, Eng. Ewart, after he left St. Andrew's College, was attending Purdue University, Purdue, Indiana. Edward was at St. Andrew's College, when with his brother he joined the 5th Battery at Guelph and went to England with a draft taken from that battery.

### ENGLAND'S GREAT SOLDIER KILLED IN SEA DISASTER



LORD KITCHENER AS A KNIGHT OF THE GARTER  
 DRAWN FOR THE LONDON SPECTATOR  
 (G. W. G. & N. Y. HERALD)

### CITY WINS CASE

L. E. & N. Railway Must Secure Property to Widen Approach to Water St.

Mayor Bowlby handed the Courier a lengthy document this morning giving the judgment in full of Sir Henry Drayton, chairman of the Railway Commission at Ottawa with reference to the application of the Lake Erie and Northern Railway in connection with the location of their new station under Lorne Bridge.

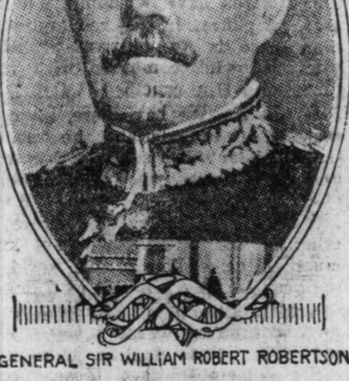
"You will see," remarked the Mayor "that my contentions have been vindicated on every point. They had better investigate me some more."

The judgment is summed up in the following clause:  
 "I would give effect to the city's contention, and am of the view that an order-in-council should be made, approving of the station location, subject to the condition that the Railway Company obtains Block 'C' shown on the city's plan, and deeds it to the city for highway purposes, the city to widen the approach to Water St. Blocks A and B are already occupied by the company's line under the bridge."

Student soldiers at Plattsburg are now under regular army routine. Oregon fishermen have solemnly resolved against swearing, but may still prevaricate station location, subject to the condition that the Railway Company obtains Block 'C' shown on the city's plan, and deeds it to the city for highway purposes, the city to widen the approach to Water St. Blocks A and B are already occupied by the company's line under the bridge.

### FIELD DAY FOR THE 125TH

Manoeuvres in the Morning, Then Afternoon of Sports.



GENERAL SIR WILLIAM ROBERT ROBERTSON MENTIONED IN DESPATCHES

A thorough success in every way was scored by the field day held yesterday by the 125th Battalion. The event took the form of military manoeuvring and a sham battle, in which the entire battalion acquitted itself with great credit.

With four companies of infantry, two machine guns and 8 batteries of artillery (sic), Major McLean occupied the defensive position, while A and C companies of the 125th led the initial attack. Keeping close to the ground in order to avoid the artillery fire, they advanced in extended formation in platoon and sectional lines and executed their movements excellently. B and D companies, as reserves, followed out the same method of attack, the entire battalion finally engaging in a charge.

### NEWS NOTES

Democratic campaign slogan is to be "Peace, Plenty and Preparedness."  
 A linnets has its tenth annual nest over a clock in Monterey, Cal., school.  
 Lightning drove a rib of an umbrella through a man's heart at New Bloomfield, Mo.  
 A one-eyed catfish with two mouths and weighing thirty-five pounds was caught at Alton, Ill.

### GERMANY DECLARES BRITAIN TOOK UNREASONABLE STAND ON QUESTION OF GIVING RELIEF TO THE POLES

Germany Was Not Willing to Concede All Relief Britain Wished Her to Give—Huns Say they Could Not Enter Into Any Obligation for Their Allies.

By Special Wire to the Courier.  
 Berlin, June 9 (By wireless to Sayville) — The German reply to the British proposals regarding the distribution of relief among the civilian population of Poland is, according to an Overseas News Agency summary given out to-day, largely an argument to show what is considered the unreasonableness of the stand taken by the British Government in the matter.

Great Britain insisted in her proposals that not only territory occupied by the Germans, but that held by the Austrians should be included in the relief plan and that the populations of Serbia, Albania and Montenegro should be properly cared for as well. Regarding this the summary, after declaring that the new German proposals embrace the utmost concessions Germany is able to make, continues: "The British objections to the last German proposals are such as to make necessary protracted negotiations between Germany and Austria-Hungary and Bulgaria, but as the relief plan only covered the period ending October 1 the delay thus occasioned would virtually make the proposed relief useless as its distribution could only begin when the period had nearly expired."

**DELAY IN REPLY.**  
 "The British intentions were also manifest in the fact that the British Government did not reply until May 10, to the German proposals which were submitted at London on Feb. 21."

"The original German proposal expressed the view that the relief to be given Poland should be along the lines of that given by the American commission to the occupied districts of France. The only exceptions suggested by Germany were that the German troops of occupation be fed on local food supplies, because of the difficulty of provisioning them scattered as they were about the country,

on food brought from Germany, the bad condition of the roads, making transportation impossible for the most part; and that the export of potatoes from Polish districts be permitted when the local supply exceeded 400 grams per day per head of the population. Suitable guarantees against confiscation of imported food and for the retention in Poland of all food grown there, this to be used by Polish civilians only, were offered. The number of German troops affected by the first stipulation was only equal to that of the inhabitants of a small town.

**COUNTER PROPOSALS.**  
 "The British counter-proposal embraced the provisioning of Serbia, Albania and Montenegro occupied by Austria-Hungary and Bulgaria. Germany, of course, was unable to enter into an obligation for her allies and was only able to offer her good offices for negotiations with them. Great Britain also objected to the provisioning of the German army of occupation with Polish food, although the number of persons affected was comparatively irrelevant, the question of transportation being the one of paramount importance.

"Great Britain also asked that the German authorities shall have no control of any kind and shall in no wise interfere with the complete discretion of the American commission or its representatives' which means no less than that the German authorities should resign all control of the occupied territory, although the German government has expressly conceded that the distribution of American food be carried out by the Polish local commissions in conjunction with representatives of the American commission.  
 "The German government, therefore declares that the eventual failure of the negotiations will not be caused by Germany but by Great Britain for the reasons already stated."



PATCHED UP!  
 The Prime Minister: "MR. SPEAKER, YOU SEE BEFORE YOU ONCE AGAIN AN ABSOLUTELY UNITED CABINET!"  
 Passing Show.

### That Son-in-Law of Pa's



NOW THERE'S NO USE O' YOU TALKIN' MA, I AINT GOIN' TO GIVE UP 'LA BELLE CHIGUITA', AN' THAT'S ALL THERE IS TO IT?

VERY WELL, I SHALL APPLY FOR A DIVORCE AT ONCE?

A DIVORCE? FER TH' LOVE O' MUD, WHAT GROUNDS HAVE YOU GOT FOR A DIVORCE?

WELL, IF YOUR AFFAIR WITH THIS 'LA BELLE CHIGUITA' ISN'T ENOUGH GROUNDS FOR DIVORCE, I'D LIKE TO KNOW WHAT IS?

ALL RIGHT, IF YOU THINK IT IS, GO TO IT? BUT BLAMED IF YOU AINT KICKIN' UP AN AWFUL ROW OVER A MOTOR-BOAT?

A MOTOR-BOAT? YOU MEAN—IS 'LA BELLE CHIGUITA' A MOTOR-BOAT?

A MOTOR-BOAT? AND TO THINK THAT I THOUGHT—OH, PA, CAN YOU EVER FORGIVE ME?

WELL—I'LL TRY, MA.

A BUDGE  
 IN  
 GLEANED

The fourteenth annual of the Labor Educational of Ontario, which recent in Berlin, was undoubtedly representative gathering. Labor delegates ever concur, with 115 accredited attendance, among them of the best known workers of the International Trades Union MAYOR HETT TEND  
 COME TO DELEG  
 Mayor Hett, who occupies the platform, addressed on behalf of the municipality, spoke in part as follows: "This city I extend to you a hearty welcome. I can delegation the 'Lights hood' which are burning estis of labor, and the st good. I congratulate yo labored zealously to put men and the working wo ter plant to earn their B regret that your visit fr This city has been know where a large proportion ers own their own hou dence from high wages rec many own their own ho ed to do their full share cess of the entente allies umph of the cause of libe A Square Deal for the So ing for the Trium Democracy.

They wanted to see t who had volunteered for of Canada and the Empli were now fighting over h fields of France and F properly provided for pensions upon their retu mented that your visit fr livelihood. He expected industrial conditions evol ult of the war, and that would enjoy a larger me erty, remuneration and ed to do their full share cess of the entente allies umph of the cause of libe ing for the Trium Democracy.  
 Upon the conclusion dress, which was heartily a hearty vote of thanks v the speaker.  
 Carpenters Present the With a Union Label  
 At this juncture Pres John Reid of the Berlin Labor Council, assisted b Tom Moore of the Unit hood of Carpenters and e sented a specially manuf which bore the carpenter upon it, for the use of th at this and all future co the organization. Pres expressed his thanks for hoped that his successo it at future successful co President of Berlin Ca Gives Ringing Ad  
 President John Reid th the visitors in the name of Labor as follows:  
 "In behalf of the Twin and Labor Council, let m you the feeling of pleasur ized workers of this vic perencing, occasioned by to our busy and industri day.  
 "You, as representati and callings from every industrial province of here assembled to voice against the machinations lous employers and gra

BY ROYAL  
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 44-46 D

# BRITAIN TOOK AND ON QUESTION RELIEF TO THE POLES

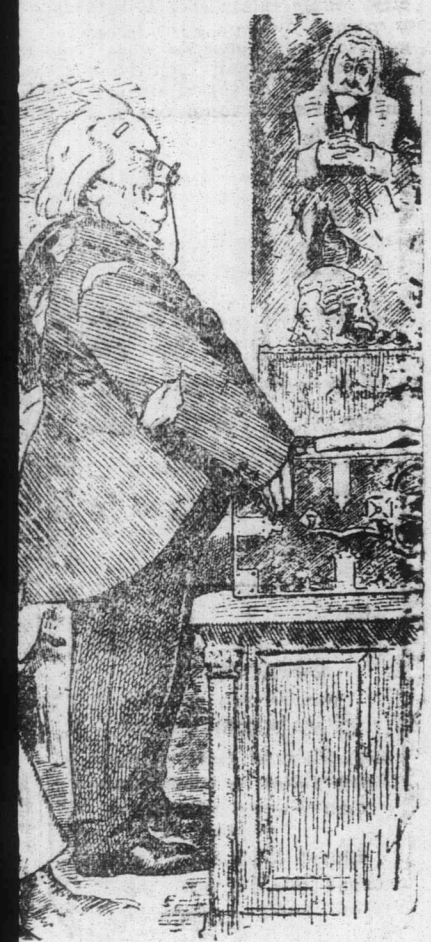
to Concede All Relief Brit-  
Huns Say they Could Not  
tion for Their Allies.

on food brought from Germany, the had condition of the roads, making transportation impossible for the most part; and that the export of potatoes from Polish districts be permitted when the local supply exceeded 400 grammes per day per head of the population. Suitable guarantees against confiscation of imported food and for the retention in Poland of all food grown there, this to be used by Polish civilians only, were offered. The number of German troops affected by the first stipulation was only equal to that of the inhabitants of a small town.

**COUNTER PROPOSALS.**  
The British counter-proposal embraced the provisioning of Serbia, Albania and Montenegro occupied by Austria-Hungary and Bulgaria. Germany, of course, was unable to enter into an obligation for her allies and was only able to offer her good offices for negotiations with them. Great Britain also objected to the provisioning of the German army of occupation with Polish food, although the number of persons affected was comparatively irrelevant, the question of transportation being the one of paramount importance.

"Great Britain also asked that the German authorities shall have no control of any kind and shall in no wise interfere with the complete discretion of the American commission or its representatives" which means no less than that the German authorities should resign all control of the occupied territory, although the German government has expressly conceded that the distribution of American food be carried out by the Polish local commissions in conjunction with representatives of the American commission.

The German government, therefore declares that the eventual failure of the negotiations will not be caused by Germany but by Great Britain for the reasons already stated.



CHED UP!  
AKER, YOU SEE BEFORE YOU ONCE  
ELY UNITED CABINET!"

BOAT? AND TO THINK THAT  
IT—OH, PA, CAN YOU  
FORGIVE ME?



## A BUDGET OF NEWS FOR THOSE INTERESTED IN LABOR IN THE WORLD OF LABOR GLEANED FROM THE EXCHANGES AND OTHER SOURCES

The fourteenth annual convention of the Labor Educational Association of Ontario, which recently convened in Berlin, was undoubtedly the most representative gathering of provincial labor delegates ever convened in Ontario, with 115 accredited delegates in attendance, among them being some of the best known workers in the International Trades Union movement.

### MAYOR HETT TENDERS WELCOME TO DELEGATES

Mayor Hett, who occupied a seat on the platform, addressed the gathering on behalf of the municipality, and spoke in part as follows:—"On behalf of our city I extend to you a most hearty welcome. I can see in this delegation the 'Lights of Brotherhood' which are burning in the interests of labor, and the sight does me good. I congratulate you who have labored zealously to put the workingmen and the working woman on a better plane to earn their livelihood. I regret that your visit is so short. This city has been known as a place where a large proportion of the workers own their own homes. It is not due from high wages received that so many own their own homes, but on account of the thrift and industry which are the very instincts of the working people here. Now that the delegates were here, he extended to state most emphatically that Berlin was as loyal to Empire as any other city in Canada, and did not disloyal as some people had unfairly stated, and this the visitors would be able to see for themselves, and they were prepared to do their full share for the triumph of the entente allies and the triumph of the cause of liberty.

A Square Deal for the Soldiers Fighting for the Triumph of Democracy.

They wanted to see that soldiers who had volunteered for the defence of Canada and the Empire, and who were now fighting our battles on the fields of France and Flanders, are properly provided for and paid ample pensions upon their return, many of them incapacitated from earning a livelihood. He expected to see better industrial conditions evolve as a result of the war, and that the workers would enjoy a larger measure of liberty, remuneration and independence than they had ever done before. Organized Labor must wake up, face the situation that will confront them, and thus be in a position to enforce improved social conditions as a result of the war.

Upon the conclusion of this address, which was heartily applauded, a hearty vote of thanks was accorded the speaker.

### Carpenters Present the Association With a Union Label Gavel.

At this juncture President (Ald.) John Reid of the Berlin Trades and Labor Council, assisted by Organizer Tom Moore of the United Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners, presented a specially manufactured gavel which bore the carpenters' union label upon it, for the use of the association at this and all future conventions of the organization. President Reid expressed his thanks for the gift, and hoped that his successors would wield it at future successful conventions.

### President of Berlin Central Body Gives Ringing Address.

President John Reid then welcomed the visitors in the name of Organized Labor as follows:

"In behalf of the Twin City Trades and Labor Council, let me express to you the feeling of pleasure the organized workers of this vicinity are experiencing, occasioned by your visit to our busy and industrious centre to-day.

"You, as representatives of crafts and callings from every quarter of the industrial province of Ontario, are here assembled to voice your protests against the machinations of unscrupulous employers and grafting, selfish

governments, and also to draw up necessary measures and pass upon resolutions which will come before this body for your earnest deliberation and support, and in which will be pointed out the desires and reforms necessary to elevate the members of the many organizations we to-day represent to a higher plane, and to a state of independence, which is the goal of all intelligent wage-earners.

London's Labor Mayor Is Accorded a Splendid Reception.

Mayor Stevenson of London, who had just entered the hall, was called to the platform, and was given an extremely cordial reception by the delegates.

The chair then asked if the Credentials committee was ready to report and upon being informed in the affirmative, called upon it. This committee, which had been appointed prior to the opening, was composed of Wm. Baxter and T. Bromley, Kingston, and A. E. Stiefelmeyer, Berlin, and reported 106 delegates entitled to be seated, and with noon arrivals, this number was later increased to 115.

Mayor Stevenson of London, was then introduced with the announcement that because of his stand on behalf of the workers of the Forest City he had had to face the biggest hostile combination that ever opposed a public official in that city, but that all efforts to defeat him had been unavailing, and that he was still carrying on his good work.

Workers Must Stand Together to Secure Recognition.

Mayor Stevenson must have felt flattered by the cordiality of his reception and made an address that was frequently applauded in which he gave credit to the workers of London for his election. He showed how it was done by Organized Labor in that city, and demonstrated how municipal ownership was proving a decided success. The London and Fort Stanley Railway, which has been recently electrified, had not only made good under municipal control, but its revenues were rapidly increasing; it was now hauling twice as much freight for the Michigan Central as that road had formerly hauled for itself; it was the finest equipped electric line in Canada. He showed how large sums of money were formerly borrowed by the City of London from the local banks at high interest rates. Under a labor regime they had changed a system, and had received their money at 3 1/2 per cent, cheaper than money could be secured by any other city in the Dominion.

Municipality Can Legally Demand the Union Label.

He showed that in forcing a fight to place the Union Label on the firemen's uniform the city solicitor had handed down a decision that owing to the fact that the Municipal Act any municipality that so desired could legally demand the Union Label on clothing, printing or any other supplies. He advised the workers to unite and stand together, as it was the only method by which they could secure recognition or redress. He was then asked to predict that if the workers were true to their own interests they would enjoy still larger privileges and be in a position to enforce conditions that were equitable and just after the present war was ended.

Delegate Rolfe of Hamilton and other representatives made enquiries in regard to the Union Label on civic supplies, and were informed that there was no doubt whatever as to the municipalities not only having the power to stipulate in their contracts that supplies should bear the Union Label but that they also had the power to enforce them and thus secure a living wage and shorter hours for the workers.

### ADVOCATES FORMATION OF A POLITICAL LABOR PARTY

Delegate T. A. Stevenson moved, seconded by Delegate Walter Brown, that the Labor Educational Association be changed into a labor political

party, to be known as the Independent Labor Party, and that all its efforts be put forth in electing Labor representatives to the Ontario Legislature, that a referendum vote of the local unions in the province be taken upon the question, the result of the same to be reported at the next annual meeting of the association.

T. A. Stevenson thought the time was ripe for political action. Such an organization as was proposed by the amendment could centre its efforts on the attainment of results, with the probability that at least several Labor representatives could be returned to the Ontario Legislature.

### AMERICAN FEDERATION OF LABOR CITED AS AN EXAMPLE

Delegate Tom Moore wanted to know if union men were losing faith in industrial organization: one might be inclined to believe so by listening to some of the delegates. He referred to the action of the American Federation of Labor, which advocated the support of a national trade unionists' party that represented so long as they were willing to fight for union principles on the floor of the S. Congress and the State Legislatures, and instanced the passage of the Clay on Bill as one of the greatest measures in the inter-st of Organized Labor that had been secured from any non-party body.

Delegate Glocking was opposed to any change in the name of the association. He was in favor of anything that would tend to secure better conditions and results for Labor, and during the past year the association had shown the possibility of doing most creditable work.

Delegate Simpson did not believe that it would be in the interests of the association to turn it into a political party at this time when there was such a diversity of opinion, especially as the mover and seconder of the amendment had proposed that the Trades and Labor Congress should shoulder the cost of taking a referendum vote. The business of sending deputations to interview the government without the individuals who composed it having a chance to study out the data upon the questions they were to speak upon, was worse than a farce.

Hamilton Has Set a Good Example.

Delegate Joseph Gibbons was in favor of retaining the association as it was. Hamilton had shown by its example that it was possible to take effective political action; it was a precedent that should be followed, and all but elected a second member, and what Labor had accomplished in the Ambitious City it could accomplish in other places if it went to the front in the same spirit. To make the organization a political party would have just about as satisfactory results as the convention called in Toronto some years ago to form an Independent Labor Party.

Secretary Joseph Marks had come to the convention to support the proposition to change the name of the association to that of the Ontario Labor Party if there was evidence of the fact that it would make for the greater effectiveness of the organization, but he was satisfied from the diversity of opinion that had been expressed, that it might be best to retain the present name of the association, at least at this time.

### It is the Work that an Organization Accomplished that Counts.

Whether the name remained the same or was changed to a federation would in itself matter very little; it was, after all, the work that an organization accomplished that really counted. The delegates had come together to-day to take steps to build up a live movement. They were not in favor of paying a large per capita tax, and it was not necessary in Ontario, where they had within a comparatively compact circuit as many effective work organizations as all the rest of the Dominion combined. All that the organizations represented at the meeting were required to do, was to have local affiliates, and it would cost the majority of them not more than one dollar per year, and even the largest organizations not more than \$5.00, and the Labor Educational Association would be in a position to do effective work.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL. ROUSING FAREWELL TO CANON HEDLEY

Lesson XI.—Second Quarter, For June 11, 1916.

### THE INTERNATIONAL SERIES.

Text of the Lesson, Gal. vi. and 1 Cor. ii.—Memory Verses, 1 Cor. ii. 9, 10. Golden Text, 1 Cor. ii. 10.—Commentary Prepared by Rev. D. M. Stearns.

As there is a promise and all important line of truth running through both the lessons for today, we will consider both, and the heart of both seems to me to be the Spirit controlled life for those who are truly redeemed. We were recently studying a lesson concerning a long journey and a great council, all because of circumcision, and now we read that "in Christ Jesus neither circumcision availeth anything nor uncircumcision, but a new creature" (Gal. vi. 15). The one essential thing is to be "in Christ Jesus," the Son of God, who loved me and gave Himself for me; who hath redeemed me from the curse of the law, being made a curse for me; who hath delivered me from the present evil world (Gal. iii. 20; iii. 13; i. 4). Then the words of Gal. vi. 14, should be ours and the daily life be a manifest standing fast in the liberty wherewith Christ hath made us free, the "not I but Christ" life, the world crucified to us and we to the world (v. i. 1; 20).

Because of the flesh, or old sinful nature, that remains in every believer there is a constant conflict, but the Holy Spirit, who dwelleth in the believer will keep him from doing the things which the flesh would prompt him to do (v. 17). As believers we must earnestly desire to walk in the Spirit, be led of the Spirit, live in the Spirit, and in this manner the fruit of the Spirit, to the glory of God (v. 16, 18, 22, 25). There is a sowing and a reaping in every life, and it is either the old life or the new, the flesh or the Spirit, resulting in loss or gain (v. 8), and the harvest may be large for good or evil (Hosea viii. 7; x. 12, 13; Prov. xxii. 8). May our aim always be to get our fruit into life eternal and never faint or grow weary, but go on in patient continuance, for the reaping time will surely come (Gal. vi. 9; John iv. 36-38; Rom. ii. 7; I Cor. xv. 58).

### TESTIMONIALS FOR RECTOR

In this splendid valedictory A. R. Merrix, the lay assistant of St. John's Port Arthur, last evening paid his tribute to the good qualities of the rector, Rev. Canon Hedley, who is going overseas with the 9th battalion as chaplain. On behalf of the congregation, W. A. Burrows, people's warden, presented the rector with a check for \$115 with which to purchase a memorial pocket communion for use at the front.

Many present expressed regret at losing the valued work and services of Canon Hedley, even for a temporary period.

### "CARRY ON!"

"Carry on, St. John's Port Arthur!"

## Fort William People Pay Tribute to Popular Clergyman.

The following from the Daily "Times Journal" of Fort William refers to a former Assistant Minister of Grace Church and son-in-law of Archbishop Mackenzie:

"In parting from Canon Hedley, I am parting from one whom in five years I have grown to know and love. I lose, from sight and hearing, an honored priest and valued spiritual adviser; a wise counsellor and treasured friend.

"Privileged to be chosen as one of the rector's assistants, I cannot pay worthy enough tribute to one so kind and sympathetic for all, so charitable and considerate and forbearing in others' weaknesses, so ready to offer himself and his best in others' needs. I wish only to join others here who will not forget but strive to emulate that victorious faith, and Christ-like example, nor fail to appreciate—perhaps more in the future than in the past—the life and service of one who, in utter unselfishness, ever seeks first the Kingdom of God and His righteousness.

"And so we know that, in very truth all things shall be added unto him in the new sphere of work to which he has been called."

Other speakers were the chairman of the evening, J. W. Crooks, rector's warden, who presided in his usual happy manner; H. B. Hardy, church warden 1914 and 1915; A. R. Merrix, lay assistant, whose remarks are quoted verbatim above, and Rev. F. W. Collaton, who gave an address of appreciation at the reception Mrs.

### WELCOME TO MR. COLLATON.

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The above is from the latest portrait of Lieut. Harvey Cocksbutt, only son of Mrs. J. G. Cocksbutt, reported from the front as "missing."

## News From Terrace Hill

Mrs. Craddock of St. George road, kindly entertained the Ladies' Guild of St. James church, to afternoon tea on Thursday last, June 8th, when most enjoyable time was spent. The new time has gone into effect and many people are getting up an hour earlier without any appreciable effort.

St. James' church and Shenstone memorial church adopt the new system of time on Sunday next for the first time, when divine service and Sunday School will be held according to the new city time. Sydney St. Methodist church observed the new time last Sunday and will continue to do so.

The Synod of Huron meets in London next Tuesday, Rev. E. Sotley and Lieut. Col. Muir are among the delegates from this city.

A number of young ladies are forming a tennis club and it is understood their courts will be on the Grandview school grounds.

Collaton and he himself had already been given by all with whom he had come in contact. He realized that he had a difficult task ahead of him, and asked for sympathy and co-operation.

Canon Hedley, in a final word said, he refused to say "Good-bye" he preferred the western farewell greeting "So long." In his speech, Mr. Collaton said that a glance at the original meaning of the expression "Good-bye" would reveal the hidden beauty of its real significance—"God be with you."

During the evening a splendid musical program was given including songs by Miss Langworthy, Mrs. Nicol, Miss Jeffrey and Private J. A. Merrix of the 94th, a member of the choir. At the conclusion of the program the women's guild served light refreshments. At 5:30 in the afternoon a well attended supper was served in the parish hall, the Sunday school room and choir vestry adjoining being thrown open to accommodate the large crowd. The women's guild of the church had charge of all the arrangements. About 100 members of the 94th battalion were guests of the guild at this supper.

## Why You Are Asked to Vote For The Hospital By-Law!

### LADIES AND GENTLEMEN:

In view of the fact that voting will take place on Monday, June 26th, in connection with a by-law authorizing the sum of \$58,000 for hospital purposes, the Board of Directors take this opportunity to place the facts before the public.

The need for providing increased accommodation became an imperative duty, and under a money by-law, authorized by the electors, the work was proceeded with, and the outlay, to make a complete job, exceeded the moneys available. Your Governors felt, however, that the public would not desire the needed work to be either skimped, or halted, and therefore completed the necessary improvements, secure in the knowledge of public approval.

Disbursements made up to May 31st last, and liabilities due at that date in connection with new hospital buildings and furnishings, new operating rooms and furnishings, the Nurses' Home, the acquiring of additional land, elevators, etc., etc., represented an outlay of

the sum of .....	\$182,448
Towards this sum the receipts have been as follows:	
City .....	\$85,000
County .....	15,000
County .....	1,290
W. H. A. for Nurses' Home (exclusive of payments for other things) .....	20,715
Sundries and bequests .....	6,076
Balance due .....	\$ 54,867
Required to complete buildings and equipment, etc. ....	10,633
Total required .....	\$ 65,000

Of this amount the County has generously agreed to contribute the sum of ..... \$ 7,000  
Contingent upon the City passing a By-law for ..... 58,000  
\$65,000

Citizens are cordially invited to visit the Hospital and to see for themselves that there has been no extravagance.

The buildings, although of an attractive appearance, are plain in design and finish, and there has not been one dollar of outlay except for value received, and in accordance with the Hospital needs of the City and County.

The cost of sinking fund and interest during each of the 20 years of the debentures will be 17.9 cents per head of population.

Trusting that this By-law will meet with the cordial support of all classes of Ratepayers.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Governors.

C. H. WATEROUS, President.

BY ROYAL WARRANT

## "RADNOR"

Empress of Table Waters

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NOT MADE IN GERMANY

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J. S. Hamilton & Co.  
Brantford Agents  
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Every 10c Packet of  
**WILSON'S FLY PADS**  
WILL KILL MORE FLIES THAN \$3 WORTH OF ANY STICKY FLY CATCHER

Clean to handle. Sold by all Drug-gists, Grocers and General Stores.



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And the merchants on this page who are asking for your trade are very much alive to this truth. They challenge your incredibility. They ask you to make use of the service which they have builded for your accommodation. Use the telephone for your request for what they offer, and put their service to the practical test.

## BRANT Theatre

Reserve Your Seats in Advance—No orders held after 8 p. m.

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## Telephone 290

For prompt service and perfect satisfaction in groceries. Fresh goods and prices always right.

- 20 lb. sack Redpath's Granulated Sugar \$1.80
- 6 lbs. Rolled Oats for..... 25c
- 6 lbs. Rolled Wheat for..... 25c
- 7 lbs. Corn Meal for..... 25c
- 6 lbs. Wheatlets for..... 25c
- 3 pkgs. Kriakle Corn Flakes for..... 25c
- 6 cakes Castile Soap for..... 25c
- 3 tins Pink Salmon for..... 25c
- 6 tins Sardines for..... 25c

Goods not satisfactory, your money cheerfully refunded.

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Three flavors, three colors, with a layer of Vanilla, Orange Ice and Maple Walnut. Looks good, tastes good and is good. It is just the brick for afternoon tea and society gatherings.

At the Store 25c Delivered 5c Extra

THE BRICK IS ON SALE NOW—GET IT

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That Correctly Describes Our ICE CREAM

Made on the premises in all flavors and correctly packed so that we send it to you in good condition.

Phone Bell 517 for a Brick for Dinner

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## Spare Yourself

Telephone Bell or Auto

274

AND LET THE

## Brantford Laundry

Send for your Parcels. Try us during the hot weather.

We Certainly Do Know How

## KEEP COOL AT THE Artemis Sweets

Let the Telephone Run the Messages

And you eat our delicious ICE CREAM Made fresh daily, from the purest ingredients, on our own premises.

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Regular dinners a la carte daily from 7.30 a.m. until 2 a.m.

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148 COLBORNE ST. Bell Phone 1491

## SEEDS

We carry the most complete stock of Flower and Vegetable Seeds in the city.

FERTILIZERS, INSECTICIDES and SPRAYERS

MR. FARMER: Before buying get our prices on Seed Corn, Buckwheat, Millets, Beans, Mangel and Turnip Seed. One quality only—the best. Phone orders will receive our careful and prompt attention.

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usually needs immediate attention. We are vividly alive to the urgency of these needs, and keep a staff of expert workmen to wait on you.

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## Anguish & Whitfield

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BUT

31 Colborne Street

will be our new street address after June 5th.

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Painters and Decorators

R. H. BALLANTYNE Plumbers and Steamfitters

## T. Mintern

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No matter what your plumbing need is, just call us up.

R.S. Hope

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One of the advantages in bringing your prescription to our dependable store is that you will get exactly what the prescription calls for without unnecessary delay, and our prices are always reasonable, considering the superior drug service rendered.

Telephone 493.

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212 Colborne St. The Quality Druggist

## THIRD SECTION

ESTABLISHED

## DID GEN. JOE MARNE BEATEN BY STRATEGY

Mr. Hilaire B. Military Critic Beaten in Grand Rush to Paris Edited the "French

The following article appeared in the "French" and was understood by the simple expedient of a watch, face upwards, the table, with 12 o'clock

posed to be towards the north. The grand strategy of the war has occasioned a considerable amount of written comment. Well known military critics, who give their opinions of the moves made by both sides in the struggle. Naturally enough, attention has been focussed upon the phase of warfare, preceding the trench life, when manoeuvres of large bodies of troops was carried on a gigantic scale.

THE FIRST GERMAN DRIVE has been the first great drive which culminated in the battle of the Marne. Possibly the first written criticism of that campaign which came to the attention of Canadians, was printed in a well known British monthly by Maude, who asserted that Joffre defeated the Germans by playing the "strategic square" game, which that famous leader first used with success against the Prussians in 1806 at the battle of Jena, and which he tried out in the only partial success in the campaign of the year before.

military critics since have ridiculed Major Maude's summation of the situation, but it remains the most famous of all. Mr. Hilaire B. Bell, in his "First Phase of the War," Vol. 1, to cover the whole of his usual comprehensive material on the "Grand Strategy" of the war.

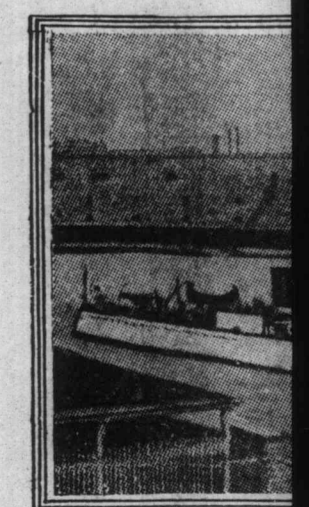
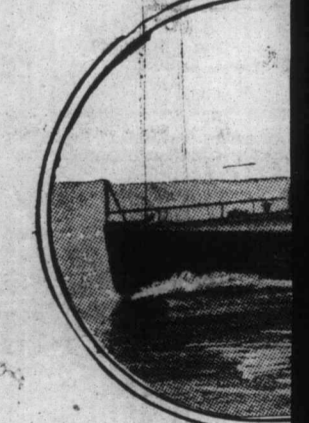
In Grand Strategy, as Mr. Bell, in treating of the campaign of the West which ended at the battle of the Marne, he pointed out that a German general theory was to a French general theory, the French theory won out. He enters upon a most interesting analysis of strategy on its largest scale, and concludes that the first postulate in the science is, that other things being equal, in any particular field of operations, the side that can make the greater number will have the field in which one side's superior numbers can only be of minor importance.

But if it is the decisive part of the side that can mass the most in the decisive time and place, win there, and not only there everywhere.

DIFFERENT MENTAL ATTITUDES

In addition to postulating that Bell takes into consideration different mental attitudes of the

## HOW GREAT



"We went out to include toward the great there is uncertainty of tions cannot be decide



ESTABLISHED 1834

BRANTFORD, CANADA, SATURDAY, JUNE 10, 1916

SECOND PART

DID GEN. JOFFRE WIN AT THE MARNE BY FOLLOWING THE STRATEGY OF NAPOLEON FIRST?

Mr. Hilaire Belloc, Most Famous of Military Critics, Says Germans Were Beaten in Grand Strategy on Their Rush to Paris, Because Joffre Employed the "French Strategic Square"

The following article can be perused and understood with ease by the simple expedient of placing a watch, face upwards, upon the table, with 12 o'clock supposed to be towards the north.

The grand strategy of the present war has occasioned a considerable amount of written comment from well known military critics, who have given their opinions of the different moves made by both sides of the struggle. Naturally enough, their attention has been focussed upon the phase of warfare, preceding the time of trench life, when manoeuvring of large bodies of troops was carried on on a gigantic scale.

THE FIRST GERMAN DRIVE The most fruitful source of speculation has been the first great German drive which culminated in failure at the battle of the Marne. Possibly the first written criticism of that campaign which came to the attention of Canadians, was printed in a very high class British monthly by Major Maude, who asserted that General Joffre defeated the Germans by employing the "strategic square" of Napoleon, which that famous military leader first used with success against the Prussians in 1806 at the battle of Jena, and which he tried out, but with only partial success in the Austrian campaign of the year before. Other military critics since have rather derided Major Maude's summing up of the situation, but it remains for the most famous of all, Mr. Hilaire Belloc, in his "First Phase of the War," Vol. 1, to cover the whole campaign in his usual comprehensive manner.

GRAND STRATEGY In Grand Strategy, asserts Mr. Belloc, in treating of the campaign in the West which ended at the Marne, a German general theory, was opposed to a French general theory, and the French theory won out. He then enters upon the most interesting analysis of strategy on its largest scale, his observations and conclusions being somewhat as follows.

The first postulate in military science is, that other things being equal, in any particular field of operations, the side that can mass the greater number will have the victory. The field in which one side has the superior numbers can only be a portion of the whole area of operations. But if it is the decisive portion, then the side that can mass the most men in the decisive time and place, will win there, and not only there, but everywhere.

DIFFERENT MENTAL ATTITUDES. In addition to postulating this, Mr. Belloc takes into consideration the different mental attitude of the Ger-

man and the French soldier. The German theory of warfare is based upon a presumption of superiority, moral, material and numerical. The French theory is the opposite; they operate always on the assumption of moral, material and numerical inferiority. The German says, "I shall win if I act and feel as though I was bound to win." The Frenchman says: "I have a better chance of winning if I am always chiefly considering how I should act if I found myself inferior in numbers, in material, and even in morale at any phase of the struggle, especially at its origins, but even also towards its close." Mr. Belloc then proceeds to describe the strategy of Joffre, which strategy, inherited from Napoleon, as already pointed out, was designed to achieve the success of a smaller against a larger number, and which he defines as the "Open strategic square" and its leading principle as "the method of detached reserves."

BLACK VS. WHITE. He illustrates the whole conception and execution of the strategy by supposing a general commanding twelve units (white) is in danger of being attacked by an enemy commanding 16 similar, that is, approximately the same sized units (black). How then can white beat black? It sounds like a problem in chess. If it does, it was the greatest chess game the world ever saw, with Joffre and von Moltke the opposing players.

WHITE'S DISPOSITION OF HIS MEN. If white strings his units out in a long line, he would be outflanked and beaten; or black might mass men against white's centre and pierce it, against white's flank and pierce it. White therefore adopts a special disposition of his troops to avoid immediate defeat. One of these dispositions is the French Open Strategic Square, which Napoleon first gave to the world.

White arranges his twelve units into four quarters of three units each, and places them say, in relation to the figures on a watch, at 12, at 3, at 6, and at 9 o'clock. The campaign, it is assumed, is just beginning, and white does not know from which exact direction the main blow is coming, but he knows the general direction, say from the north, though whether from directly north, north-west or northeast, he has not yet precisely ascertained. Therefore all the units of white's square will face north.

KEEPS IT SMALL AS POSSIBLE. The size of this square he makes as a general rule, as small as possible subject to two conditions. First, that the troops of each quarter of three units shall have plenty of room to spread out for fighting. Second, that there shall be room between any two quarters, 12 o'clock and 9 o'clock for instance, for a third quarter, say 6 o'clock, to move in between them and spread out for fighting in their support. Thus, white awaits the onslaught. The size of the square may be many hundreds of miles however, because modern transport systems annihilate distance.

BLACK'S NECESSITY. Now Black must advance in lengthy line. The reason is this. Black must make the whole of his superior numbers tell, and to do this he must march them along parallel roads sufficiently apart from each other for the various advancing columns to have plenty of room to spread out into a fighting line, when contact is established with the enemy. It is assumed that Black establishes contact with White by striking first upon that quarter of the square stationed at 12 o'clock. Upon this exposed quarter of the square falls a very dangerous attack indeed. The odds will be at least 5 to 3. Numbering the Black units from left to right (that is from the direction on a watch face, 9 o'clock across to 3 o'clock) assume 4, 5, 6 will attack the quarter of White's square from the front, 2 and 7 will work round on the flank within a day or two, and maybe two as well.

THE OPERATIVE CORNER. The quarter of the square stationed

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HEAD OF CHINA



LI YUAN-HUNG With the death of Yuan Shih-kai, President of the Chinese Republic, Li Yuan-hung, the Vice President, becomes President of China. He has been advised of his succession by the Premier, Tuan Chi-jui.

at 12 o'clock has now become the "operative corner" of the square. It retreats, and holds the enemy while 3 o'clock, 6 o'clock and 9 o'clock called the "mass of manoeuvre" swing up. But as Mr. Belloc vividly points out: "Under that simple phrase 'operative corner,' is hidden all the awful business of a fighting retreat; it means leaving your wounded behind you, marching night and day, with your men under the impression of defeat; leaving your disabled guns behind you, keeping up liaison between all your hurrying, retreating units, with a vast force pressing forward to your destruction."

THE SWING. Meanwhile the units at 12 o'clock retreat under such conditions as those above towards the centre of the watch. The units at 3 o'clock, 6 o'clock and 9 o'clock get the order to swing. Which way? To the left or to the right? That is what Black wants to know also.

Now Black cannot tell whether the swing will be to the left, or to the right. Until he does know he cannot change his line, because, of course, if he did, White would swing the other way and disconcert him.

TO THE LEFT. Supposing White swings to the left. That is to say, he selects Black's right wing as the one to attack. Now, it must be remembered that White's square is comparatively small. So in a short time the units at 9

(Continued on page 10)

ITEMS OF INTEREST TO ALL LOVERS OF SCOTLAND

Lights and Shades, Joys and Sorrows, of People of Land o'Heather.

Good progress has been made by the Scottish Veterans' Garden City Association since its formation now nearly a year ago. In different parts of the country committees have been formed, and a sum of \$50,000 has been collected. Of this total, the Perth Committee alone have contributed \$15,000, and it is understood a generous offer has been made to that Committee, upon certain conditions of a subscription equal to the aggregate raised by them. The officers of the Black Watch have undertaken to raise funds for housing disabled men of their regiment; and for the Lothians section of the scheme influential Committees have been formed for Peebleshire. A booklet will shortly be issued, with an appeal for support by the president of the Association, the Right Hon. the Earl of Wemyss, in which the proposals for the erection of cottage homes and workshops for housing and training men disabled in the war is lucidly described and illustrated. Accommodation will be provided for nearly 300 persons, and the capital cost will amount to \$60,000. This represents the cost of houses, shops, and workshops, including lease, roads, water, and drainage. This will be but the beginning of a larger scheme, which is estimated to cost \$225,000.

Zeppelin Raids are responsible for another legal conundrum. In some leases it is provided that the tenant shall be liable to repair all windows, whether broken from the inside or outside. That was the position of the tenant of a hotel, who appeared to receive the marked attention of the Government on the occasion of the recent air raid in Scotland. A very nice question arises as to whether the tenant is primarily liable to replace the damage to windows, and whether the proprietor, who had taken out an air-craft policy, must first exhaust his claim under the lease against the tenant before he can claim against the Government. The view of those acting for the Government apparently is that the tenant in such a case is primarily liable. Evidently it is not always an advantage to try to "make a deal." As things turned out, how much simpler and cheaper it would have been had there not been that awkward clause in the lease!

As a memorial to her husband, Mrs. Caroline Anne Oswald or Saltmarsh, afterwards Gashby, who resided for some time at Ashbury, Gourcock, erected a building in Gourcock containing a lecture hall, library, billiard room, etc., known as "The Gashby Institute." Since 1888 the Institute has been carried on by trustees, in accordance with directions, for the benefit of the inhabitants of Gourcock. The Institute has failed to pay its way, and the trustees, believing that the public interest does not require that all the restrictions imposed by the trust deed should be continued, have determined to break the deed, and have entered into an agreement with the Corporation of Gourcock for the transfer to them of the Institute and the endowment thereof.

GERMANS MAKING GREAT EFFORT TO CONCILIATE POLISH PEOPLE WHO HATE THE NEW MASTERS

In Warsaw Bands Play all Day Long - German Tourists Come in and Spend Government Money - But Under the Surface is Hunger of Thousands of Natives.

A very remarkable letter written in Warsaw, has managed to elude the German censor and find its way to London, England. It is written by a well-known Polish patriot, whose carefulness as a writer has been established for many years, and many on that account be accepted as conveying an impartial description of the situation as it is to-day in the old and much-war-worn and distracted city. After making the trite observation that, since they came under the heel of the German, the Poles have made the discovery that their old masters had more to commend in their rule than have their new he says "in order to woo us to their domination, they could not be nicer to us for the moment. All we ask for we get, and what we do not get, we're promised."

It seems that the Germans mingle with the people, attend their national sports and places of amusements, applaud everything national, officers marry Polish girls, and have revived the dramas and ballets that were so long banned by Russia.

"It is this very astonishing change of attitude in the Prussian attitude toward us which is most to be feared and fought against," says the writer. "No thinking Pole believes it to be sincere or lasting. The Germans have got themselves so hated everywhere that they now see the necessity for making new friends. God forbid that my people should fall into such a trap, though, alas, a great many have already done so—that new-born bourgeoisie or commercial class, which owed its birth mainly to German gold and is now dancing to the tune called, 'A WORSE THAN FREDERICK ON THE THRONE.'"

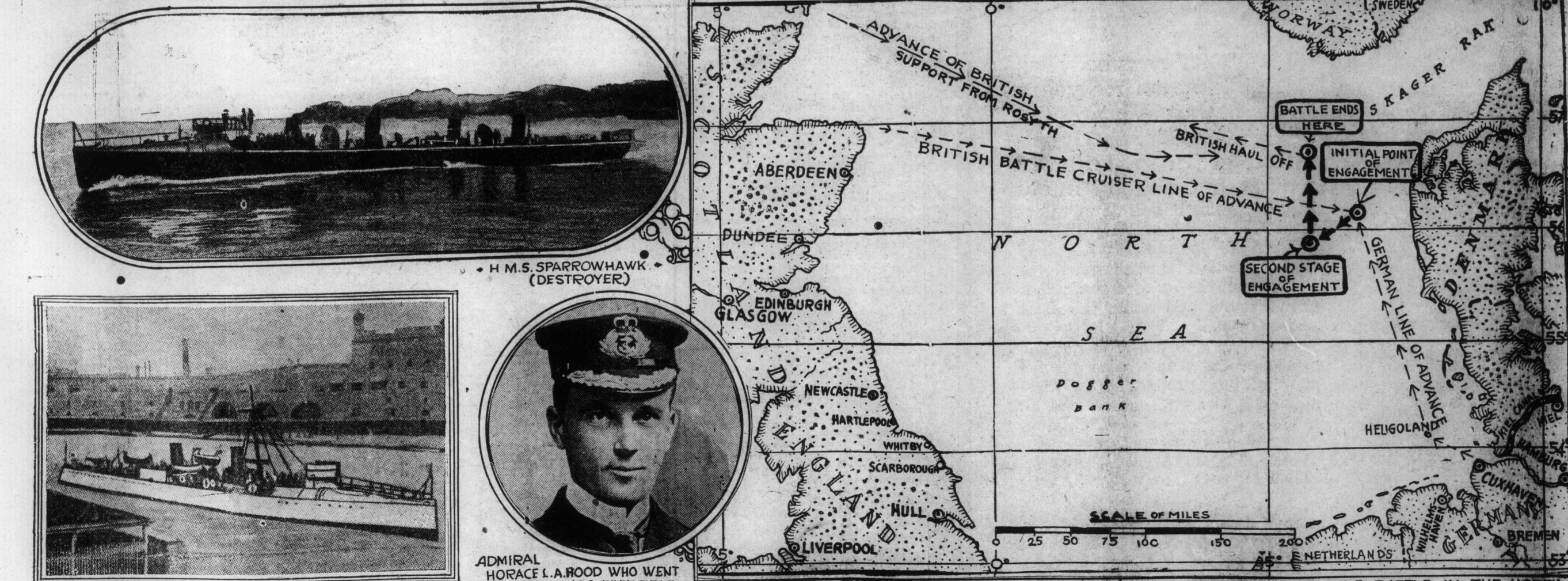
"Each day the subsidized press bring the wondrous benefits of German rule: 'The children will be Polish.' 'The country is being rebuilt.' 'The Emperor has promised to send an army to Siberia if necessary to bring back the Polish exiles.' And

"KULTUR SCOUTED BY A LADY" "Do what you can for us. I once told you that the women would save Poland, and I still think they will do so."

As representing the state of chaos in the land—and nine-tenths of Poland live by the land—the evidence of the Austrian Governor of Lublin (south of Warsaw) is illuminating. He says: "In the eastern part conditions are especially bad, chiefly because the Germans have taken away during the war all that they possibly could."

(Continued on page 10)

HOW GREAT NAVAL BATTLE WAS FOUGHT IN NORTH SEA, BRAVE ADMIRAL WHO WAS LOST AND TWO OF THE ILL-FATED SHIPS



"We went out looking for a fight. We met and engaged the entire German battle fleet, defeated their plan of action and compelled them to return to port." This expression from the British Admiralty summarizes the British attitude toward the great engagement off the Danish coast. Good ships and valuable ships were lost and more than five thousand men died to uphold the traditions of the British navy and maintain Britain's supremacy on the sea. Even now there is uncertainty on two or three points. The German losses are not definitely known. The announced British losses cannot be said to cover the casualties to ships and men because a few of the smaller craft still are missing. These questions cannot be decided until the logs of the ships of the battle cruiser squadron are compared and Vice Admiral Beatty, who led the dash into the German zone of fire, compiles his report.



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# "STIEBER", THE ORIGINATOR AND ORGANIZER OF THE GREAT SPY SYSTEM OF MODERN GERMANY

## Got His Start in Silesia by Obtaining Information of a Socialist Organization For a Factory--Brought to Berlin, and Put by Bismarck at the Head of the Secret Service.

The success of the underhanded espionage which has so startled the Allies is due to the plans of what the Germans call the "Meister Spy."

A native of the Prussian town of Marchburg, "Stieber," as his nearest neighbors called him, originated and carried out the greatest spy system for securing information of the enemy's strength, in the history of warfare.

Employed as a legal adviser for a factory company in Silesia, one of the famous battlefields of the present war, Stieber was on the lookout for some way of advancing himself. To this end he persuaded one of the Schaeffer brothers, who owned the factory, to join the Socialist organization, of which he was a member, with the idea of penetrating its secrets and methods for the information of the Berlin police.

Incited by Stieber, Herr Schaeffer became so violent in his utterances that he was arrested and imprisoned for urging Silesia to revolt. Having thus shown the authorities that he was a suitable instrument for their purpose, Stieber was rewarded by being called to Berlin and attached to the secret police, with the express commission of breaking up the Socialist organization in the capital.

He was therefore launched on his career as a spy. His emissaries espionaged the court itself, the Government offices, banking and commercial houses throughout the kingdom, as well as all persons who were in any way connected with foreign countries. By 1860 his system of observation had been extended beyond the borders of Prussia to Austria, Bohemia, France, Luxembourg and Saxony.

Bismarck was the only one of the Teutons who realized the great success of Stieber's methods, and it was Stieber who was put at the head of the German Secret Service. He did not cease his activities for the coup of 1870-71. He remained Bismarck's closest intimate, and by 1880 had worked out a scheme for the military organization of the Empire.

AN ARMY OF 40,000 SPIES. He was given 600 non-commission-

ed officers, who were guaranteed employment of a commercial kind by the fixed spies; young and pretty girls to act as waitresses in canteens of the garrisons of the east of France, with the purpose of extracting information from the French soldiers when drinking; domestic servants to be placed in the houses of lawyers, doctors and officials for hearing what they talked about and reporting it to the Germans.

At one time Stieber placed between twelve and thirteen thousand spies within a threatened district, and during the next two years added at least 20,000 more, as he himself, after the surrender of Paris, asserted that his "army" as he called it, was nearly 40,000 strong.

When the invading army of 700,000 Germans entered Brussels last year, and proceeded at once to distribute themselves in and around the city without confusion or delay, this was due to the Stieber system of espionage, through Steinbacher, the present "Meister Spy," who succeeded Stieber at his death, and whose emissaries were plotting in Belgium years before Germany attacked the Allies.

3,000 SPIES IN THE STATES. What this menace means to the United States has been finally exposed. The United States has been thoroughly aroused to its danger by the warning given by Dr. Joseph Goricad. Although he is a native of Austria, and was at one time Austrian-Hungarian Consul at Washington, he is not afraid to speak out, and he says:

"I assert that every act of violence or fraud, whether it be a fire in a munitions factory, the explosion of a bomb on board a ship, or the establishment of a fraudulent passport office, is planned in advance. Men who can be trusted to go through with such criminal performances are selected in advance, and the whole scheme is worked out through a system. Individuals are simply carrying out orders that they get from the man above them."

"My fifteen years' experience in the foreign service of Austria-Hungary has given me exact knowledge of the spy system, which was directed through Captain Boy-Ed and Captain

# MUST DEPOSIT SECURITIES WITH GOVERNMENT

## Americans in England Who Pay Income Tax Subject To New Law.

London, June 10.—Americans domiciled here who are subject to the income tax must now go to deposit with the British Government their securities under penalty of an extra two shillings tax. This information is given out by an official of the American dollar securities committee. The ruling holds whether the securities are held here or in America.

The tax of two shillings added to the income tax, will apply to Americans who have resided here long enough to become subject to the regular income tax, the incidence of which will be followed, except that no abatement will be granted on American securities which appear on the government's lists. If these securities are deposited with the government only the usual income tax, with the ordinary abatements, will be charged, but the government prefers to purchase the securities outright.

In the event that Americans resident here deposit their securities held in the United States the government will collect the interest and pay it to the owners in sterling. American residents holding such securities may either deposit them with or sell them to the government through the agency of J. P. Morgan and Company in New York.

A member of the dollar securities will be compelled to pay five shillings per cent on the securities, which will be liable for one penal addition unless they dispose of their American holdings. Residents who are now liable to a tax on unearned income will be compelled to pay five shillings in the pound, while those to whom the super tax applies will pay still more unless they meet the government's demand.

von Papen, acting directly with a Consul General. These three men have had full and complete knowledge of every move made by every German and Austrian spy in the United States. "Every Central Empire spy operation in this country is officially listed in the offices of these men, and the records are kept in card-index form. There are, I should judge from my personal knowledge, about 2,000 of these men in the United States today, and every one of them will do exactly what he is ordered to do, and he really is under the direct instruction of his military superiors."

"No one of these men would care to act on his own responsibility in a foreign country before he had secured the approval of the representative of his government in that

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country. These men have to keep in touch with the military and naval attaches of either the German or Austrian Embassy, or else with the consuls, and from them they secure all maps and charts, sailing lists of steamers and the precise location of factories where ammunition is being manufactured.

Germans Making (Continued from page 9.) "There is a complete lack of horses and oxen. The same applies to food. The country is stagnant and starving. The Germans took away everything and gave in return requisition sheets decorated with absence of maps and charts, sailing lists of steamers and the precise location of factories where ammunition is being manufactured."

HIGH-BROWED PROFESSOR'S TASK. There is a curious lack of imagination in the new regime, as the writer points out. To win the Pole the German Professor has been imported. "The Poles are having the virtues of true kultur rammed down their throats during the day and night. What do you think of kultur? Just this—and I quote the former Chancellor of Lemberg University: 'We Poles have nothing whatever in common either in race or customs with the Germans. His friends are our enemies, and vice versa.' As you know, we Poles like to call ourselves 'Iris' of the East. Well, is there much in common between an Irishman and a German? All our learning and sympathies are with the Southern, Latin people of Italy, France and in another word, England, are our best friends, and have always been so. Russia and Germany have been our enemies. A cruel fate, indeed that places Italy, France and in another word, the other. If we could only rely on you allies being able to exert an influence for the good over Russia. Logically our liberation should come from brother 'Slavs'."

The writer explains the political aspects of the policy pursued by the Teutonic and Austrian invaders, which in a word may be defined as "fawning opportunism," doomed to failure. The Poles smile, pass the salutes of the hour to the sword-rattling "friends" and retain their own opinion of the entire hypocrisy.

THE MAGNA CHARTA FOR POLAND. On the other hand they are as loyal as ever to their former aspirations as a people, and the writer concludes his review by submitting a Magna Charta for Poland, giving it as his opinion that the majority of Russians are for giving— (a) Complete liberty of language and religion. (b) Release from conscription provided no Polish army is permitted. (c) The same advantageous tariff as before. (d) Parliament on the principle of Irish home rule (i.e. subject to the veto of the Supreme Council of Empire). (e) A Prince chosen by the Poles to own allegiance to the Czar. (f) The Poles to settle with the Jews without Russian interference, provided the Jews are not sent over the Russian frontier. (g) A national university. (h) A minimum of Russian military, with a Polish police service. (i) Complete liberty of action in developing the country. (j) Polish representatives at the Foreign Office (no Polish Ambassadors).

Louis D. Brandels, of Boston, recently took his seat as an associate justice of the Supreme Court, the sixty-second citizen to rise to that high distinction.

# DID GEN. JOFFRE WIN?

(Continued from page 9.) o'clock and Black would range themselves on the left of the retreating units from 12 o'clock, and the units from 6 o'clock would rush in and range themselves upon the right of the units retreating from 12 o'clock. Therefore since White pointedly selected the right wing of the advancing army, Blacks units say from 1 to 9 are suddenly opposed to White's whole 12 units, and Black could not make any changes in his line until he knew upon which half of his (Black's) line, White would retaliate, and he could not know until he was attacked. Therefore Black's units to 16 are out of the fight altogether.

STRATEGY, NOT TACTICS. But, of course, one will say, all Black has to do is to hurry up his units to 16 and crush White. But this is problem strategy, not in tactics. It involves large numbers and vast distances. Each unit represents not even army corps (40,000 men) but armies. Black's left wing cannot possibly get up in time, asserts Mr. Belloc. Before he does so, White's 12 will have broken or driven back Black's 9.

CANNOT GET UP IN TIME. Mr. Belloc elaborates upon the reasons why Black's left wing cannot get up in time. To "Change Direction Right" of a dozen men is easy, but try it with eight army corps. Have 300,000 men marching due south on, say, 16 parallel roads, and swing them westward. The three units marching on road No. 10 to make the turn, it would be an endless business, and unless Black's reinforcements come up altogether they would be useless. If they arrived unit by unit, why White would simply dispose of each in turn.

DIFFICULT TO CHANGE DIRECTION. Then again, points out Mr. Belloc, nothing is more difficult than to change the direction of large bodies of men. The staff work is demoralized. Roads of communication suddenly become roads of bifurcation. White was under no such disadvantage, for though he had to swing, his men kept facing in the same general direction. Again it must be remembered the problem is strategical, not tactical. If 6,000 men were advancing northward on parallel roads between Market street and Murray street, one might in very short time, have them all wheeled so as to face westward. But if a vast army of hundreds of thousands were advancing northward, occupying all the distance between Brantford and London, to wheel them to face westward, in other words to change their direction, would be a prodigious task, and would take time. And time is just what Black cannot afford to take.

BLACKS MUST RETREAT. What then can Black do? Only one thing. Order units 1 to 9 to fall back and retreat and units 10 to 16 to retreat also to keep in line, and thus you have, to quote Mr. Belloc, "the singular spectacle of twelve units compelling the retreat of, and pursuing 16."

STRATEGY OF THE MARNE. What application has all this to the Battle of the Marne? Let Mr. Belloc explain in his own words. "That is exactly what happened in the first three weeks of active operations in the West. The operative corner was the Franco-British force upon the Sambre. The retirement of that operative corner and its holding of the enemy was what is called in this country, 'The Retreat from Mons.' The 'Masses of Manoeuvres' were explained, on either side and to the rear. 'The swinging up of these masses involving the retirement of the whole, was the Battle of the Marne.'

GERMAN HYPOTHESIS INCORRECT. The whole plan depends on the operative corner. If it fails before the "swinging" units would be hopelessly isolated and destroyed. Now Germany knew that France pinned her faith to this strategy, but Germany did not think the "operative corner" was the Sambre. A modern conscript army, most of its men just taken from civil life, and all of short service, would never endure what Napoleon's veterans might live through, they thought, the French believed the operative corner would stand the shock, and would remain in being. They staked their whole campaign on that thesis, and they turned out to be right. The success of their strategical theory changed the whole course of the war.

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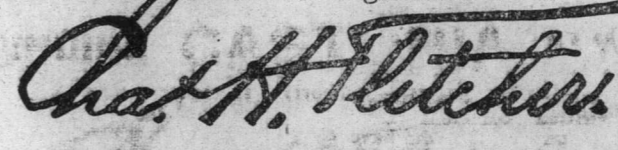
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## SONS OF ITALY THRIVE WELL IN GERMAN PRISON

Come in Useful for at the War Industries. THEIR ENGINEER ON ZEPPELIN. But Watched So Closely Are Practically in Prison.

Despite the popular indignation against Italy existing in Germany, the former's position from the Triple Alliance among the Allies in the war is not so gloomy as it appears. The German industry willing enough to have 100,000 Italian engineers and mechanics remain in Germany, of the work formerly performed by the Germans now at the front, is being done by the Italian engineers and mechanics returned to their home city. In the Zeppelin works, for example, 100,000 Italians working in the iron mines in the Westphalia district, and that there were of thousands of his fellow countrymen, mostly poor folk, who were sent to the front, according to the order that the men replace German soldiers in the mines, able to do good work there, the natives of the front, according to Signor Cattaneo, reports current in Germany, a number of Italian engineers employed in the Zeppelin works, especially mechanics, their position little different from that of the German engineers. Signor Cattaneo declared that some Italians sent to Switzerland to work in the iron mines, the Germans, but that they were generally unsuccessful. Referring to the treatment of Italians in Germany, Signor Cattaneo says: "Immediately after Italy's declaration of war on Austria, I was in the front lines, I was subjected to ferocious threats. To-day the Germans limit their ties to respectation of the song, 'Traitors, if we are we shall make you pay treachery.' At first they were within a few weeks the army moved from the front and march on Milan. They our army as a mass of untrained soldiers armed with brooms, always put to flight by the appearance of an Austrian soldier, but now they are rather the progress of the war, great bravery of our Alps they call 'very devils.' In authorities have allowed two Italian restaurants to remain there, our compatriots, path able to give vent to the sentiments."

## DODD'S KIDNEY PILLS

CURES RHEUMATISM, BRIGGS' DISEASE, DIABETES, THE PR...

23 THE PR...

## SPRING The Right C

LAWN HOSE  
10c ft. upwards

RAKES  
25c up

SPADES

75c

COAL OIL STOVE

W.

# Krumbles

The New Whole Wheat Food with the Delicious Flavor originated by the Kellogg Toasted Corn Flake Co.

BATTLE CREEK, MICH. and TORONTO, CANADA

MOST everybody has known for years that Wheat is the most perfectly balanced grain food in the world—but nobody knew how to make it delicious to eat until the discovery of KRUMBLIES. Krumbles is the first wheat food that gives you all the delicious flavor of the wheat—a sweetness that grows richer and richer the more you chew it. Krumbles is all-wheat—the whole of the wheat, with all the starch, all the protein, all the mineral salts and phosphates, and all the bran that people need so much. Made in Toronto, Canada. In the WAXTITE package—10c. Look for this signature.




Children like Krumbles and it builds them up.

W. K. KELLOGG CEREAL CO., Toronto.

for Fletcher's  
**TORIA**

Bought, and which has been...  
has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy...  
to one to deceive you in this...  
"Just-as-good" are but...  
endanger the health of...  
experience against Experiment.

**CASTORIA**  
Substitute for Castor Oil, Pare...  
Syrups. It is pleasant. It...  
Morphine nor other Narcotic...  
constitutes. It destroys Worms...  
For more than thirty years it...  
for the relief of Constipation...  
all Feeding Troubles and...  
the Stomach and Bowels...  
the healthy and natural sleep...  
The Mother's Friend.

**TORIA ALWAYS**  
Signature of

*Fletcher's*  
**Over 30 Years**  
Have Always Bought

**AS USUAL AT RIGHT PRICES**

USE  
**Mann's COAL**

**MADE GOODS!**

and Talk for Articles...  
Factories by Brant...  
Your Neighbors and...  
Who Are Helping to...  
Keep Yourself Fa...  
llowing:

Your Dealer Can Supply You  
**BLUE LAKE BRAND PORTLAND CEMENT**  
Manufactured by  
**ONTARIO PORTLAND CEMENT COMPANY, Ltd.**  
Head Office - Brantford

Equipment  
Management  
Job Dept.

Class Printing Promptly

**DBENT'S**

Richness, Beauty  
Tenderness of fabric in Suit

Appreciate stylish garments  
Tailoring that will  
ensure—with prompt ser...  
ould have their clothes

**DBENT**

Haberdasher  
Market Street  
Underwear, etc., Agent for Aertex  
Hotel) Neck...  
of most things in Neckwear.

**SONS OF ITALY  
THRIVE WELL  
IN GERMANY**

Come in Useful for Working  
at the War Industries.

**THEIR ENGINEERS  
ON ZEPPELINS.**

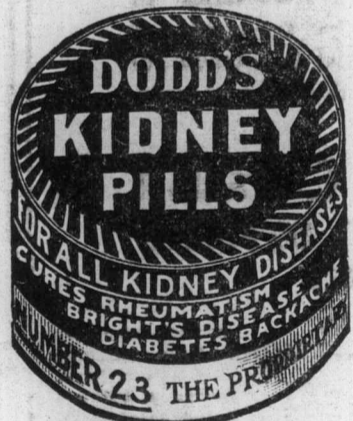
But Watched So Closely they  
Are Practically in  
Prison.

Despite the popular indignation against Italy existing in Germany because of the former's withdrawal from the Triple Alliance and her joining the Allies in the war upon Austria the German industrialists are willing enough to have Italian subjects remain in Germany and do part of the work formerly performed by the Germans now at the front, according to an interview with Ettore Cattaneo, a native of Milan, recently returned to his home city after having lived seventeen years in Berlin, printed in the Secolo. Signor Cattaneo said that there were some 20,000 Italians working in the coal and iron mines in the Westphalian district, and that there were a couple of thousand of his fellow-citizens in Berlin, mostly poor folk not calculated to make trouble for the police or the Grand Staff of the army. In order that the men replacing the German soldiers in the mines may be able to do good work they are better fed than the natives of that region, according to Signor Cattaneo.

Reports current in Germany tell of a number of Italian engineers being employed in the Zeppelin shops at Friedrichshafen at fabulous wages, but so closely watched as to make their position little different from imprisonment. Signor Cattaneo also declared that some Italians had been sent to Switzerland to hire Italian workers, especially mechanics, for the Germans, but that their trips had been generally unsuccessful.

Referring to the treatment accorded to Italians in Germany, the Secolo quotes Signor Cattaneo as follows:

"Immediately after Italy's declaration of war on Austria we were subjected to ferocious threats and insults. To-day the Germans limit their activities to a repetition of their old song, 'Traitors, if we are successful, we shall make you pay for your treachery.' At first they believed that within a few weeks the Austrian army would rout the Italian forces and march on Milan. They described our army as a mass of undisciplined soldiers armed with broomsticks, and always put to flight by the mere appearance of an Austrian Kaiserlich. But now they are rather surprised at the progress of the war and at the great bravery of our Alpini, whom they call 'very devils.' In Berlin the authorities have allowed two little Italian restaurants to remain open, and there our compatriots gather and are able to give vent to their patriotic sentiments."



**SPRING TIME HARDWARE**  
The Right Goods at the Right Prices

Advertisement for hardware items including Lawn Hose, Lawn Mowers, Watering Cans, Rakes, Screens, Grass Shears, Spades, Doors, Garden Hoes, and Windows. Includes prices and descriptions for each item.

**W. S. STERNE**  
120 Market Street

**ENGLAND MOURNS LOSS OF LORD KITCHENER AND 700 SOULS IN GREAT SEA DISASTER**



A RECENT MEETING BETWEEN LORD KITCHENER AND GENERAL JOFFRE.

All of Great Britain is in mourning over the awful sea disaster in which the great soldier Lord Kitchener and his personal staff, together with seven hundred souls, were drowned off the Orkney Islands when the cruiser Hampshire was sunk by a mine or a torpedo. Two members of his staff who lost their lives with their brave leader were Hugh James O'Beirne, one time Chancellor of British Embassy at Petrograd, and Sir H. F. Donaldson.

Advertisement for the H.M.S. Hampshire steamship line. Includes a map of the North Atlantic Ocean showing routes to Archangel, Sanda Sound, and other ports. Also includes portraits of Hugh James O'Beirne and Sir H.F. Donaldson.

Grand Trunk Railway MAIN LINE EAST DEPARTURES. Table listing departure times for routes to Dundas, Hamilton, Montreal, Toronto, and other stations.

Grand Trunk Railway MAIN LINE WEST DEPARTURES. Table listing departure times for routes to Detroit, Port Huron, Chicago, and other stations.

Table listing various railway routes and schedules, including Brantford Municipal Railway, Brantford & Hamilton Electric Railway, and Lake Erie & Northern Ry.

**NOTICE!**  
The Brantford Coal Teamsters' Union. The Brantford Coal Teamsters' Union have adopted the following rules:

- 1.—All coal carried or wheeled be charged one cent per cwt.
- 2.—All coal carried up or down steps, two cents per cwt.
- 3.—All coal carried up two flights of steps, three cents per cwt.
- 4.—All coal, 500 lbs. or under, carried, five cents.
- 5.—All high sidewalks or curbs to be bridged, gates open, and snow shoveled in winter, or to be charged as carried.
- 6.—All cellar windows that cannot be hooked up, breakage at owner's risk.
- 7.—These charges to be paid on delivery, or person not being at home, to leave money at Coal Office to be given to teamsters with order. Effective June 1st, 1916.

Guelpb, Palmerston and all points north. Leave Brantford 8:55 a.m.—For Galt, Guelpb and Palmerston. Leave Brantford 9:25 p.m.—For Galt, Guelpb, Palmerston and all points north. Leave Brantford 9:42 p.m.—For Galt and Guelpb.

**STEAMSHIP LINE BETWEEN SWEDEN AND CHILEAN PORTS**

Sweden now Sells to Chile What Germany and England Once Sold.

New York, June 10.—A direct line of steamships with a sailing every six weeks has been established by the Johnson Line between Gothenburg, Sweden, and Chilean ports, according to B. H. Holgren, a Chilean importer, who arrived here to-day on the Steamship Stockholm from Gothenburg.

"This service," Mr. Holgren said, "has enabled Chile to purchase in Sweden many of the imports that prior to the war came from Germany and England. My trip to Sweden was for the purpose of closing contracts for large quantities of harbor lighting devices for the Chilean government, and for stocks of cutlery and so on. We have arranged in Chile to provide the outgoing ships with ample return cargoes."

**CURIOUS LEGEND CURRENT IN FRANCE**

Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria Dead, and Imposter on Throne.

The Petit Provincial, of Marseilles, publishes the following strange story which is generally believed in Southern France: "A former Austro-Hungarian diplomat who left the service of the Dual Monarchy many years ago and now lives in France states that the present Austrian ruler is an impostor. The real Emperor Francis Joseph died in 1884 after a short illness. He was poisoned, but for political reasons the government and the court kept his death secret. To explain his absence from Gothenburg started on a hunting trip in the mountains. Several weeks after the burial of the ruler a Hungarian by the name of Hyanjos, who looked exactly like Emperor Francis Joseph, was found and played his part to perfection, but he lived only five years. When he died in 1889 another substitute had to be found."

"Since that time a dozen old men who look like the original Francis Joseph have been kept in a convent in Bohemia and three of them ready to be called upon as rulers of the Dual Monarchy. The present occupant of the throne of Austria and Hungary is a Bohemian peasant who cannot even read or write." The Petit Provincial promises affidavits to prove the story.

**PAYS DIVIDEND ON COMMON STOCK**

For First Time International Traction Co. Benefits Common Holders.

Buffalo, June 9.—The International Traction Company, of which the International Railway Company is the operating company will have 42 per cent accumulated dividend on the outstanding four per cent preferred stock on June 30, it was announced here to-day. For the first time since the organization of the company in 1899, it also was announced, the directors have declared a 1-3-4 dividend on the common stock. The total dividend distributions on June 30 will be about \$600,000.

The International railway system embraces all the electric lines in Buffalo and along the Niagara frontier, including Niagara Falls.

**HEIR APPARENT OF TURKEY DIED BY OWN HAND**

Suffering from an Incurable Disease, He Committed Suicide.

CUT HIS OWN ARTERIES.

Got Alone in Room By Pretext and Then Barred the Door.

Constantinople, June 10.—(Correspondence of this Associated Press) Etiquette and the aversion of the Ottoman and the aversion of the Ottoman and the female members thereof, has so far prevented the details of the suicide of the late Turkish heir apparent, Yussuf Izzedin Effendi, from becoming known generally. The Associated Press correspondent has just learned from a dignitary of the prince's establishment.

Prince Yussuf Izzedin had for several years been suffering from an incurable nervous affliction, a malady which caused him to visit annually the baths of Europe, including those of Baden, a suburb of Vienna, where the mineral waters are said to have remedial effects in such cases. As the prince grew older the affliction advanced and when the European war broke out he was generally considered a very sick man. Despite this he evinced the keenest interest in military affairs and undertook several tours of inspection to the Gallipoli terrain at the request of the Sultan, his uncle. On one of these trips The Associated Press correspondent met him at the headquarters of Liman von Sanders Pacha. It was plain that the prince was under some strain. His conversation was disjointed, although his remarks were in themselves entirely rational.

On the evening on which he died, Prince Yussuf Izzedin had retired at his usual hour, going to the apartment of one of his wives. Here he lay down on a divan. A few minutes later the woman heard him utter a slight groan, and, looking at the man, saw he was bleeding. Upon inquiry, the prince replied that the bleeding was due to a slight accident, and the blood returned to the door, but the attendant confined his efforts to asking the prince whether he could enter the room. No answer came, however.

The woman and the attendant later called upon the marshal of the household, who promptly decided to force the door. This proved difficult as the door was stout and had been well barred from within. In the end it had to be broken down piecemeal. Meanwhile the palace physician had been aroused and his examination disclosed that the arteries in the elbow pit had been severed with a small sharp knife. This weapon was found between the upholstery of the divan and the wall.

Advertisement for Dr. Cassell's Tablets. Includes a portrait of a woman and text: "I have a Backache and feel so weary." Your kidneys are overworked. They need the strength and tone that Dr. Cassell's Tablets can give. Restoratives—not Drugs. Backache is evidence that your kidneys are weak, that there is not sufficient vital force to keep them properly active. Dr. Cassell's Tablets are an eminently safe and effective remedy for nerve and bodily weakness, for anæmia, malnutrition, the various forms of stomach and kidney troubles.

Advertisement for O'Keefe's Pilsener Lager. Includes text: "Whether you drink beer for its food and tonic properties—or because you like it—the best beer for you is O'Keefe's Pilsener Lager." The Light Beer in the Light Bottle. MAY BE ORDERED AT COLBORNE ST., BRANTFORD.

# New Coast to Coast Record Made; West to New York in One Week

Mr. E. G. Baker, accompanied by an Indianapolis newspaperman travelled by motor car from Los Angeles to New York in 7 Days, 11 hours and 52 Minutes.

New York City and Los Angeles were brought three days nineteen hours and twenty-three minutes nearer by automobile when E. G. Baker, accompanied by W. F. Sturm, an Indianapolis newspaperman, completed the cross-continent run in front of the "Times" Building, Times Square, in seven days eleven hours and fifty-two minutes. The distance covered was 3,471 miles. Baker, who has made six trips across the continent, four times in automobiles and twice on motor cycles, broke his own record made last year in eleven days seven hours and fifteen minutes in a Stutz. The car used this year was a fully equipped standard eight-cylinder Cadillac roadster.

A special ferryboat transferred the car from Weehawken to West Forty-second Street in close to three minutes. Three traffic policemen on motor cycles clearly in the way along Forty-second Street. The dust covered car with its two travel-stained passengers riveted the eyes of pedestrians, and a crowd cheered the wind-up at the "Times" Building.

Baker, with eyes red from loss of sleep and the dust of the road, said of the trip:

"Our best day's run was 567 miles. We would have averaged over 500 miles a day if it hadn't been for the bad roads we struck in Missouri, from Kansas City to St. Louis. It took us eighteen hours to drive that distance, about 300 miles, and it was rain and mud all the way. It took two hours to do ten miles, and at one place I pulled out into the field around five autos stuck in the road."

A postal card was handed to Baker. "We beat it here," he exclaimed. "That postal was mailed just after we passed through Emporia, Kan. We beat it by nearly an hour. This is the second time on the trip that we got in ahead of the United States mail. Six hours before we left Los Angeles a letter was mailed to me at Dodge City, Kansas. We arrived in Dodge City Wednesday two hours in advance of the letter, having covered about 1,900 miles. We left Los Angeles at 12.00 last Monday morning, and arrived in Kansas City, Mo., at 7.30 Thursday evening. We covered the distance from Kansas City to New York in 3 days 17 hours and 25 minutes. For several days our run was better than 550 miles. Our fastest time was between Los Angeles



But isn't it time to take it by the horns, Mr. President—Baltimore American.

## 'CHAUFFEUR'S KNEE' AILMENT NEW TO SCIENCE

### Pains Noticed There and Sufferer Walks With a Limp.

There is a new luxury in the way of an ailment to which only those who drive automobiles are eligible. It is known as the "chauffeur's knee." The outward sign of the complaint is a slight limp, internally it is brought to notice by pains in the knee, caused by operation of the pedals of the automobile. The first indication of a latent soreness in the knee most commonly comes when the automobilist is walking upstairs.

"The chauffeur's knee has already advanced to the dignity of authoritative description in a medical journal. Dr. Gustav F. Boehme, neurologist of New York, writes about this new complaint in the New York Medical Journal. "The ailment," he states, "consists of cessation from driving, rest for a short time, with local application of aluminum, subacetate of lead and opium solution. Pasture movements with massage and baking should be begun early in order to prevent stiffness of the knee."

A number of physicians have been consulted recently for a pain in the knee. This gave rise to classification of the complaint and its designation as "chauffeur's knee."

## DETROIT IS A MOTOR CENTRE

120 Establishments in the Business at the End of 1914.

40 PER CENT. OF ITS INDUSTRIES Late Winter and Spring is Busiest Production Season

The relative standing of the automobile industry, as compared with all the other manufacturing industries in Detroit, the motor car capital of the United States, is provided in a special report recently furnished by the Bureau of Census to the National Automobile Chamber of Commerce.

This report shows that there were 120 establishments manufacturing automobiles and motor trucks, bodies and parts in Detroit at the end of 1914. These represented an investment of \$82,500,000 capital, out of a total investment of \$295,171,000. They employed 37,641 persons, out of 120,977 engaged in all manufacturing, and paid \$33,717,000 in salaries and wages out of a total of \$96,158,000, or a little more than one-third.

Automobile and parts to a value of \$168,588,000 were produced in the year, equal to 40 per cent of the \$402,864,000 value of all manufacturing. The industry paid for materials \$101,259,000, out of \$223,527,000 paid by all manufacturing trades. This represents a value of \$122,268,000, or 30 per cent of the value of the manufacturing products.

Each of the thirty-one establishments produced automobiles, trucks or parts to the value of \$1,000,000 and over, thirty to the value of \$100,000 to \$1,000,000 and thirty-two to the value of \$20,000 to \$100,000. The primary power used to operate the factories amounted to 38,964, or 21 1/2 per cent of all the power required for all manufacturing establishments.

The busiest production season was in the late winter and spring, when the largest numbers of wage earners were employed, as follows: February 35,088; March, 36,183; and April, 36,088. Eighty per cent of the money paid to employes in the automobile industry went for wages, against 20 per cent for salaries, while in all other manufacturing trades only 98 per cent of the total was paid to mechanics and other laborers. The value of the year's automobile products was very nearly double the capital invested, while in all other manufacturing trades it amounted to only 12 1/2 per cent, more than the investment.

## RECIPROcity IN MOTOR LICENSES NOW IN FORCE

Ontario Numbers Considered Legal in New York State.

Reciprocity in automobile licenses between New York State and Ontario came into effect at noon on May 15th. As the clocks were tolling the hour two automobiles, one an American car and the other a Canadian, met in the middle of the upper arch bridge and the occupants exchanged greetings. In the Canadian car were the Hon. Finlay C. Macdormid, Minister of Public Works and Highways for Ontario, and President E. Howland of the Ontario Motor League. The American car was occupied by Gustave C. Miller, Deputy Secretary of New York State, and Maurice M. Wall, President of the New York State Motor Federation.

Mr. Macdormid handed to Mr. Miller a permit to tour in Ontario for twenty-one days, and received in return an official-looking document which gave him the same privilege on the American side of the border. They also exchanged flags. Then the cars passed, Mr. Macdormid proceeding to the American side, while the car occupied by the New York officials came to Canada.

This was the signal for the opening of the big demonstration by New York and Ontario motorists. The occupants of the two automobiles, the first to cross the border at Niagara Falls without obtaining licenses, were greeted with cheers. The Canadian motorists to the number of 500 or 600 were lined up at the Canadian end of the bridge to greet the New York officials. The Ontario officials were greeted by an even larger body of American motorists. American and Canadian flags were waved, siren auto horns shrieked, and mighty cheers went up from the throngs of motorists on each side of the border. They gave full vent to their happiness over the outcome of the negotiations, which have covered a period of nearly five years, and which resulted on May 15th in an exchange of licenses between the Province and the State.

Following the exchange of greetings the procession of motor cars moved across the bridge, paraded through Niagara Falls, N. Y., and

## TIRE CHAINS SHOULD NOT BE TOO TIGHT

If Slightly Loose They Cause Less Injury to the Tread.

### HOW TO CLEAN UPHOLSTERY

Rub it With Cloth or Sponge Dipped in White of Egg.

When installing tire chains it is not advisable to have them too tight. If the chains are held in a fixed position the tread of the tire is apt to be loosened at these points. If the chains are slightly loose it will work around to different positions and cause less injury to the tread.

The universal joints in the propeller shaft and clutch shaft are probably the most neglected parts of any car. These parts have considerable work to do and should be well lubricated. They should be inspected and lubricated approximately every 500 miles. Care should also be taken to keep these protected from dust and dirt.

When washing a car with a hose, care should be taken to pass the gasoline or other washing fluid through the wire gauze in the direction opposite to the normal flow of oil through the device. The reason for this is that if gasoline is passed through in the same direction as the oil it will probably carry particles of fluff or other substances that might have been caught, sticking just where they were, while washing in the opposite direction would dislodge them.

Quite often one of the valve push rods will stick in the guide and cause the motor to miss fire. A slightly warped valve stem will produce the same result. A push rod may be freed by rubbing down with emery, but it is best to replace a warped valve.

One of the most old-fashioned and according to many who have used it, one of the best methods of cleaning and brightening leather upholstery, is to rub it with a cloth or sponge dipped in white of egg that has been beaten up a little to prevent its being stringy, and then to give it a final rubbing with a soft cloth, removing all traces of the egg.

## HEADLIGHTS ARE TOO GLARING

Not Necessarily too Bright; Strength and Glare Are Different

Realizing the extreme importance of the glaring, headlight problem, which has caused much anxiety, adverse legislation and ill feeling, the Society of Automobile Engineers has officially recognized it as a demanding immediate attention. A series of tests have been worked out which may be used as a standard definition of what constitutes a dangerous "glare" and the results of such tests will be submitted to manufacturers of headlights with a view to diminishing the "glare"—which is something quite different from the strength of the light itself, headlights of comparatively low candle-power and short distance efficiency, appearing abnormally glaring to the eye of the observer stationed somewhere in front of the automobile. Future headlights are to be constructed according to scientific formulae, eliminating the glare but thoroughly retaining the far-reaching effects of a searchlight upon the road itself.

## SUTHERLAND'S GREAT BARGAINS in WALL PAPERS

25c ROLL AT ..... 15c  
20c ROLL AT ..... 10c  
15c ROLL AT ..... 8c  
10c ROLL AT ..... 6c

NEW GOODS, NICE PATTERNS, ANY QUANTITY

### Jas. L. Sutherland

IMPORTER OF PAPER HANGINGS

## Even the wheels on a Ford car cost you 60 per cent less than on the average car priced around \$100 and under

FIGURE IT OUT FOR YOURSELF

\$12.87—cost of new wheel on average car priced around \$1,000 or less.

\$ 5.00—cost of new wheel on a Ford car.

\$ 7.87—the 60 per cent saving secured by the Ford owner.

And this merely indicates the general saving in every item of upkeep in which the Ford possesses a big advantage over any other make of car.

An assembly of Ford spare parts—enough to build the touring car complete—costs only \$40 more than the standard list price of the car, while on the average car priced around \$1,000 and less, a complete set of spare parts costs \$941 more than the car—over twenty times the Ford excess cost.

And yet tests conducted by one of the most authoritative Government laboratories in the world have shown that the quality of Ford constructive material is actually superior to that in most of the best cars made.

## C. J. MITCHELL

55 DARLING STREET

Phone 632

Ford Runabout \$480  
Ford Touring - 520  
Ford Coupelet - 520  
Ford Sedan - 800  
Ford Town Car - 780  
C.O.B. Ford, Ontario

All cars completely equipped with electric headlights, electric horn, and equipment does not include speedometer.

## OWN A Gray-Dort

For Business For Pleasure

BECAUSE:

- It has Wonderful Power.
- The Motor will not heat up.
- The Motor will not vibrate.
- The car "gets away" quickly.
- There is no back pressure from exhaust.
- The Carburetor is fool proof.
- Each working part is accessible.
- The car steers so easily.
- The car is the acme of comfort.
- The car is built to wear.
- And the price is right.

Fully equipped with Electric Starter, Demountable Rims, and Non-Skid Tread Tires.

The most extraordinary value ever offered by a manufacturer of Motor Cars, and made in Canada.

### A TOURING CAR Par Excellence, and Only \$850

F. O. B. CHATHAM, ONTARIO

See This "QUALITY CAR" at 150 DALHOUSIE ST.

and ask for a Demonstration.

ARCHIE TWEEDLE, Local Dealer

Telephone 1589.

## DUNLOP TIRES

SEAL OF QUALITY

"SPECIAL" "TRACTION TREAD"

No matter what other tire makers may do for the betterment of their product, a close examination generally reveals the fact that we have been offering similar, or greater, virtues in our product for a long time previous.

This is simply because we are the pioneers of the industry in Canada. If anybody should know tire-making from A to Z, we should.

We have been manufacturing tires in Canada for nearly a quarter of a century. No other tire company has been making tires in Canada for half that length of time.

"Traction" and "Special" are in the forefront to-day, because Dunlop has always led the way in tire betterments.

### Dunlop Tire & Rubber Goods Co., Limited

Head Office and Factories: Toronto. Branches in Leading Cities.

## WHEN MRS. ASQUITH FIRST MET HER FUTURE HUSBAND

Delightful Diary Kept Her When She Was Margaret Tennant WAS AWAY BACK IN AMUSING INCIDENT CON of an Enterprising Undertaker.

Mrs. Asquith describes, Strand Magazine, what, one was her first meeting with band, the Prime Minister. The consists of extracts from a diary in the year 1892, when she was Margaret Tennant.

It was election time in and Mrs. Asquith's brother, now Lord Glenconner, was for Parliament for Partick, Scotland.

"Mr. Asquith arrived at and I had an interesting talk him in the drawing-room a apartment, as liver-colored as terior of a Scotch church."

"On thinking over our talk shocked to find it seemed to about myself. I had to disco central current out of a zigzag when I was talking to Mr. than when I am talking to else."

"Then came 'Teddy's meeti which Mr. Asquith was greeti and enthusiastic cheering of the audience standing up an ing their handkerchiefs. I ha heard him speak in my life, s tined with the greatest curiosi head and face make up for w figure lacks in impressiveness a very good voice and the rar ties that makes a great spee agination, restraint, brevity Forelle just. He does not at attention by discursive para and is neither too previous, t antic, nor too prepared to be l to with confidence and pleasu."

"He made a speech ab sentiment attached to Mr. Glad age and personality, and when down we were deflected by a ous roar of cheering."

At that time Gladstone paid to Scotland, and Mrs. Asquith little talk with him after a G meeting.

"He invited me to sit down him on the sofa, and there he, before we had said a wor I thought of Mrs. Calve (the singer). It took me a second last my brain made up for had just gone through, but I ly remembered the last time seen him was in Lady Brassey at the opera."

"Quite Gladstone is a story dinner party where the G.O.M. of the characteristics of son "How like him," said one of the whereupon—

"Mr. Gladstone, a trifle st by continuous agreement, tur the unlucky man, and said: claim for yourself a melancho village, sir, if you knew that m must be at least as old as I."

Amusing is the anecdote at man who helped Mrs. Asquith vass for her brother in Glasg "staked the streets by my sid his head looking up at the t down above the shops. This g my nerves, so, after almost f restraint on my part I said, "V you look up all the time?"

answered, "I'm an undertaker, look to see if the window bli drawn down."

By way of postscript there n quoted in reference to "Mrs. very clever. Conservative v with the serene indifference husband's opinions. She told father considered Solomoni's characteristics of his famous ho From my Diary" are very int even if they are as old as 1892.

## FAMOUS HORSES NO MORE IN WAR CHARGERS OF GREAT CRALS GIVE PLACE TO MOTOR CAR.

One probable result of the duction of mechanical vehicl warfare will be the abolition old custom of cherishing the cry of famous war horses, charlie institutions." The generals conducted, campai horsecback, before the advent field motor car, their favori gers used to receive many York in the name of Lord Kitcher erected at Calcutta, the famo er arranged that the sculptor picture him mounted on a st production of his famous hor moctar, which carried him many important campaigns.

Wellington's famous charge penhagen, when he died was with full military honors. Th Duke's horse was a magnificent nut, and he carried his maste hundreds of miles in Spain, the battle of Toulouse. "If h said the Duke, "it was on corn as I sat in the saddle." mains of Napoleon's white s Marengo, are preserved at the United Service Institution, wi other of Bonaparte's steeds, w purchased at St. Helena and b name of King George, figures i famous paintings. The horse Lord Ronald rode in the B

LAND'S  
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8c  
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equipped, including  
electric headlights.  
Equipment does not  
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in Leading Cities.

WHEN MRS. ASQUITH  
FIRST MET HER  
FUTURE HUSBAND

Delightful Diary Kept By  
Her When She Was Miss  
Margaret Tennant.

WAS AWAY  
BACK IN 1892

Amusing Incident Contained  
of an Enterprising  
Undertaker.

Mrs. Asquith describes, in the Strand Magazine, what, one supposes, was her first meeting with her husband, the Prime Minister. The article consists of extracts from a diary kept in the year 1892, when she was Miss Margaret Tennant.

It was election time in Glasgow, and Mrs. Asquith's brother, "Eddy," now Lord Glenconner, was running for Parliament for Partick. Says Mrs. Asquith:

"Mr. Asquith arrived at tea-time, and I had an interesting talk with him in the drawing-room a deserted apartment, as liver-colored as the interior of a Scotch church!

"On thinking over our talk, I was shocked to find it had been chiefly about myself. I seem to discover the central current out of a zigzag more when I was talking to Mr. Asquith than when I am talking to anyone else.

"Then came 'Teddy's meeting,' at which Mr. Asquith was greeted with hot and enthusiastic cheering, most of the audience standing up and waving their handkerchiefs. I had never heard him speak in my life, so I listened with the greatest curiosity. His head and face make up for what his figure lacks in impressiveness. He has a very good voice and the rare qualities that makes a great speaker—imagination, restraint, brevity, and Poreille juste. He does not strain the attention by discursive parenthesis, and is neither too previous, too pedantic, nor too prepared to be listened to with confidence and pleasure.

"He made a fine opening about the sentiment attached to Mr. Gladstone's age and personality, and when he sat down we were destined by a continuous roar of cheering."

At that time Gladstone paid a visit to Scotland, and Mrs. Asquith had a little talk with him after a Glasgow meeting.

"He invited me to sit down next to him on the sofa, and there he asked me, before we had said a word, what I thought of Mme. Calve (the opera singer). It took me a second to adjust my brains from the exercise they had just gone through, but I suddenly remembered the last time I had seen him was in Lady Brassey's box at the opera."

Quite Gladstonian is a story of a dinner party where the G.O.M. spoke of the characteristics of somebody. "How like him," said one of the circle whereupon—

"Mr. Gladstone, a trifle surfeited by continuous agreement, turned on the unlucky man, and said: 'You claim for yourself a melancholy privilege, sir, if you knew that man, you must be at least as old as I am.'"

Amusing is the anecdote about a man who helped Mrs. Asquith to canvass for her brother in Glasgow and "stalled the streets by my side with his head looking up at the top windows above the shops. This got on my nerves, so, after almost feverish restraint on my part I said, 'Why do you look up all the time?' He answered, 'I'm an undertaker, and I look to see if the window blinds are drawn down.'"

By way of postscript there must be quoted a reference to "Mrs. C." a "very clever Conservative woman, with the serene indifference to her husband's opinions. She told me her father considered Solomon's harem a charitable institution!" The "Notes From my Diary" are very interesting, even if they are as old as 1892.

FAMOUS HORSES  
NO MORE IN WAR

War Chargers of Great Generals Give Place to the Motor Car.

One probable result of the introduction of mechanical vehicles into warfare will be the abolition of the old custom of cherishing the memory of famous war horses. When generals conducted campaigns on horseback, before the advent of the field motor car, their favorite chargers used to receive many honors. When a statue of Lord Kitchener was erected at Calcutta, the famous soldier arranged that the sculptor should picture him mounted on a stone reproduction of his favorite horse, a Democrat, which carried him through many important campaigns.

Wellington's famous charger, Copenhagen, when he died was buried with full military honors. The Iron Duke's horse was a magnificent chestnut, and he carried his master many hundreds of miles in Spain, and at the battle of Toulouse. "If he fell," said the Duke, "it was on standing corn as I sat in the saddle." The remains of Napoleon's white stallion, Marcano, are preserved at the Royal United Service Institution, while another of Bonaparte's steeds, which he purchased at St. Helena and bore the name of King George, figures in many famous paintings. The horse which Lord Ronald rode in the Balacava

charge was cherished by his family until its death, when a tombstone was erected over its grave.

**FOURTH TIME WOUNDED**  
Either the Germans have a spite at Lt.-Col. Victor W. Odium or else, like the proverbial cat, he has nine lives. Col. Odium, who is in command of the 7th Vancouver Battalion, has again been wounded. This is the fourth time that he has been wounded since the war started, but it is impossible to keep a good man down. "Vic" Odium went overseas as second in command of the 7th Battalion, and succeeded to the command when his commanding officer, Colonel Harg McHarg, was killed. Later he won the D. S. O.

for gallantry in action, and has frequently been mentioned in despatches. As a boy of 17, Odium took part in the South African war, and did most effective work, especially at the battle of Paardeburg. On his return from South Africa he entered journalism, and when hostilities broke out nearly two years ago, he was managing editor of the Vancouver Daily World. Odium is one of the youngest commanding officers at the front, being but 34 years of age. He was born at Woodstock, Ont., and educated in that city and at Victoria College, Toronto. He is one of the many newspaper men who have been doing effective work at the front.



Overland

Six \$1600

45 horsepower  
125-in. wheelbase

f. o. b. Toronto

7 passenger  
35" x 4 1/2" tires

Production and  
Price

Do the great variety of Sixes and the fluctuating prices seem confusing and perplexing?

Let's reason it out.

What controls price? Production.

As a manufacturer's production increases, his production cost, per car, decreases.

Therefore the plant with the largest production is in a position to give more of everything and charge less for it.

We are the world's largest producers of Six and Four Cylinder Automobiles.

Consequently you get in the Overland Six a larger and more powerful motor—a longer wheelbase—the convenience of electric control buttons on the steering column and an almost endless list of other comforts and refinements.

—yet what is the price?

Not \$1700 or \$1850 but \$1600.

And when it comes to a Six Cylinder performance, remember the Overland Six is the star of them all.

One ride will convince you.

JAS. A. LOW, Dealer

BOTH PHONES.  
Automatic 201 Bell 1207

15 Dalhousie St., Brantford

Willys-Overland, Limited

Head Office and Works, West Toronto, Canada

BIG INCREASE

Both Exports and Imports of U. S. for May, 1916, Higher than May, 1915.

By Special Wire to the Courier.

Washington, June 9.—Exports of the United States in April were \$399,000,000 and imports \$217,000,000 as compared with exports in April 1915 of \$294,000,000 and imports of \$180,000,000, the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce announced today. Manufactured articles exported ready for consumption amounted to

\$197,000,000 in April, compared with \$80,000,000 in the same month last year. Crude foodstuffs and meats exported were \$38,000,000 a reduction from \$59,000,000 last year.

OLD COUNTRY NOTES

Miss Mary O'Gorman, the Kerry farm servant, who gave evidence at the Casement trial, was in danger of losing her head in London. Her brogue charmed the public in court, many of whom were Irish boys from the grand old country. Asked about what she thought of the case, she replied: "I haven't got my expenses

yet, but am having a mighty good time—oh, thin streets o' London—I haven't drawn a proper breath since I seen them. The people don't talk English at all, at all. It's a brogue that hurts my ears. But, och, the dresses o' the ladies in the big park puts me in moin' o' th' pictures in books. But I haven't heard one laugh at all. London is too big—give me Kerry all the toime."

Trapped in a cave a number of military and police had a narrow

Children Cry  
FOR FLETCHER'S  
CASTORIA

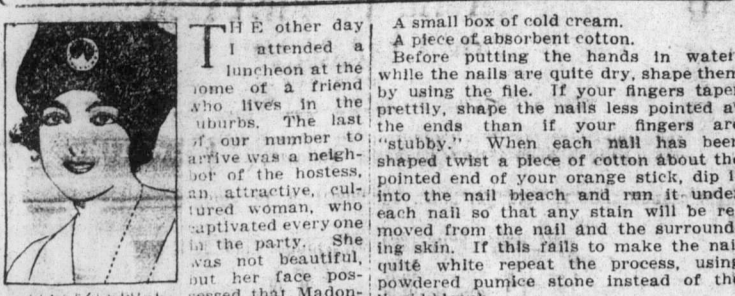
escape from death while searching for Sinn Fein Volunteers and arms on the Galway coast. When the men were going over some caves on an island some miles from the Galway coast their boats were taken away unobserved, and on the rising of the tide the caves were flooded. Signals of distress which were made were seen by those on board a fishing smack, and a boat was sent on shore just in time to rescue the party from drowning. All the arms which had been seized were lost, but a large quantity of ammunition was destroyed.



# DAILY MAGAZINE PAGE FOR EVERYBODY

## How Even the Housewife May Have Well-Kept Hands

By LUCREZIA BORI  
Prima Donna of the Metropolitan Opera Company, New York.



**The Other Day**  
I attended a luncheon at the home of a friend who lives in the suburbs. The last of our number to arrive was a neighbor of the hostess, an attractive, cultured woman, who captivated everyone at the party. She was not beautiful, but her face possessed that Madonna-like sweetness of expression which bespeaks a sympathetic nature. I noticed that her hands were perfectly white, and her nails perfectly groomed. She left earlier than the rest of us, and after her departure my hostess informed me that she was a "wonderful woman," who did her own housework and plain sewing, besides taking care of her two small children. All the while my friend told me about the many tasks the woman performed daily. I thought, "If I could only have hands like hers, it is possible for the woman who does housework to have soft, white hands and well-manicured nails."

**The Finishing Touches.**  
Now fill a bowl three-quarters full of warm, soapy water, and in it soak your fingers until the cuticle about the nails becomes soft and pliable. Then dip the ends of your fingers into a bowl of cold water, and under each nail so that any stain will be removed from the nail and the surrounding skin. If this fails to make the nail quite white repeat the process, using powdered pumice stone instead of the brush.

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## Dainty Ways to Serve Sandwiches

HOUSEHOLD HELPS By ISOBEL BRANDS

**The Sandwich Comes Into Its Own**  
again during the warm season when everything tempts us to dine outdoors. One of the new devices that has been devised for serving sandwiches is the sandwich fork—incidentally a very useful gift for the summer bride.

This fork is about the same size as the large fork that comes with carving sets, but the handle is of a different material, instead of heavy bone. At the base of the two prongs there is a cross-strip of plastic material which expands in the sandwich fork—incidentally a very useful gift for the summer bride.

## Today's Fashion



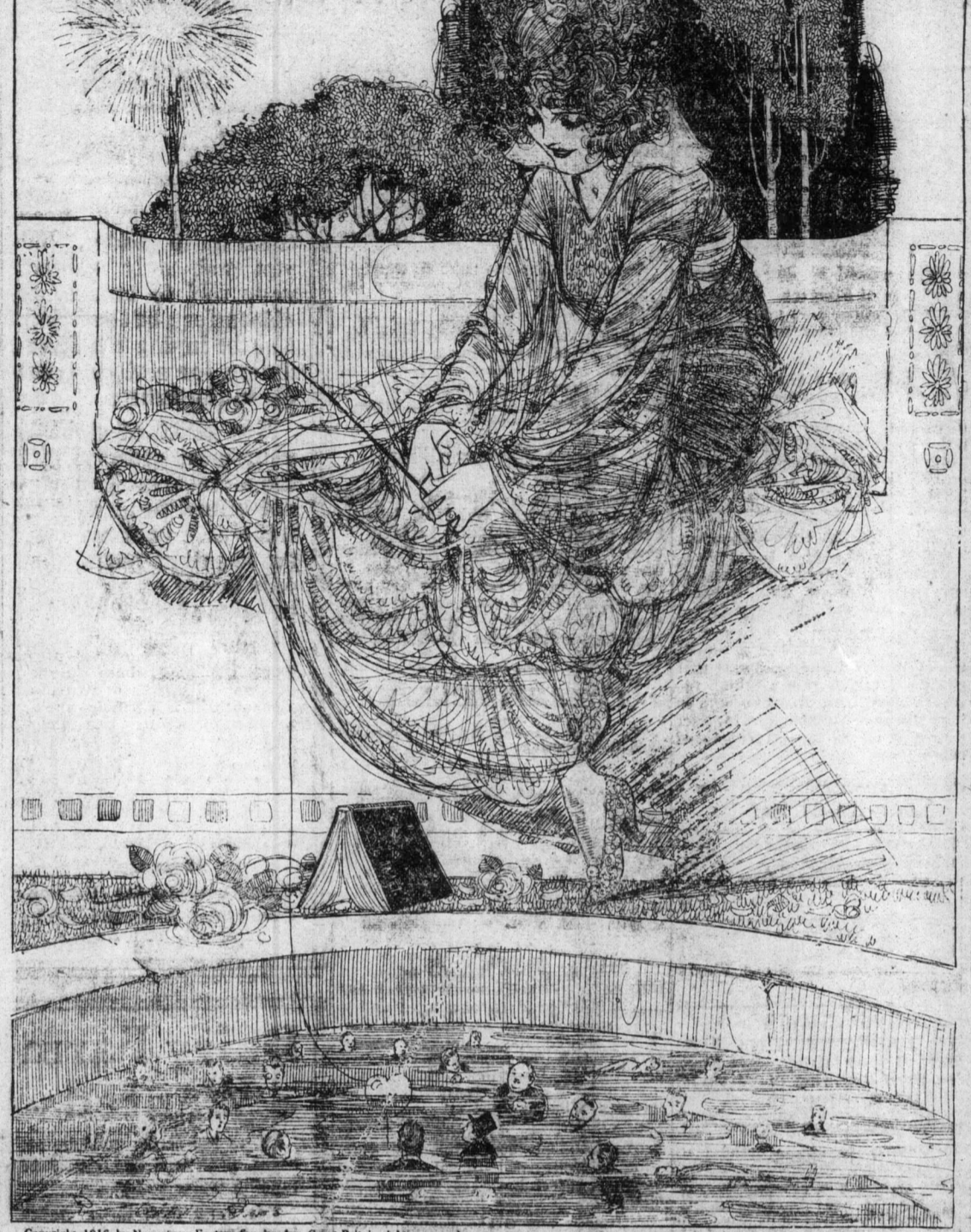
**A Smart Sports Suit.**  
MUCH attention is being given to sports suits at present. Some of the newest models have skirts of awning-stripped material with coats of a plain color.

The skirt of this suit is of pongee striped in dark blue, gray-blue and white. The stripes run in horizontal lines, and the fulness is gathered in at the waist line under a broad belt of plain gray-blue.

The coat is extremely smart, and is of gray-blue pongee, repeating the tone which appears in the skirt. A collar of white linen turns back over the cape, and the sleeves of the same fabric trim the sleeves.

## SUMMER SPORTS

By Will Nies



**W**HEN the warm sunbeams make one nod there comes a moment 'twixt waking and sleeping when dreams nestle so closely to reality that they REALLY seem real. Then it is that you play the heroine and rescue the man of your heart from a watery grave, or ascend your waiting throne, or—perhaps with vacation plans buzzing in your head—imagine your favorite sport already in season. With your personality for rod and line, and your HEART for bait, what sport you may have among the summer sports! But what if the game should be REVERSED—suppose, instead of catching you, you are caught? Ah, well, that's part of the joy, the HAZARD with life's happiness as the stake.

## REVELATIONS OF A WIFE

By ADELE GARRISON

**"If I Promise Not to Say Anything Irritating Today, Will You Promise Not to Either?"**

It was two days after our quarrel over Grace Draper and her selection of a summer home for us before Dicky again broached the subject of leaving the city for the summer. "That house in the living room," he said, "is a real beauty. I think he was thoroughly ashamed of his conduct the night of our disagreement when he had flung out of the house in a rage, and had then come back repentant, but more than half-intoxicated. Dicky had talked incessantly in a rather maudlin way at the dinner table, and I had seen his mother look at him from time to time, her proud old face crowning white as each glance.

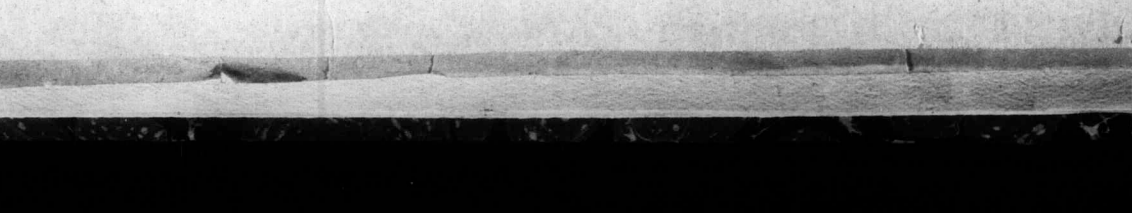
## ADVICE TO GIRLS

**DEAR ANNIE LAURIE:**  
I am a young man of 23. Two years ago I met a nice young lady two years younger than myself. From the beginning of our friendship we were good friends, and were together almost every Sunday during the summer. She is at present in school.

A few months ago I got a letter from her, and she told me never to write her or visit her again, but she did not tell me why. I did not do anything, but let it go, as I did not care to bother myself about her, but she wrote me one time that she loved me, and wished to keep my friendship. She objected to me going with other girls. I told her I thought I had the right to have a good many girl friends. At one time I proposed to her and she declined. I have since been going with other girls.

A few weeks ago I got a letter from her and she told me that she was very sorry for treating me so badly, and wished to renew our friendship. Annie Laurie, do you think I should pay any more attention to her? I really do love her with all my heart. There is no other girl that I like as well. Do you really think that she will be glad to accept my proposal if you know. Success and a happy life to both of you.

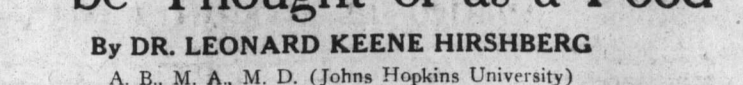
## KOKO THE CARTOONIST



## Secrets of Health and Happiness

### Why Olive Oil Should be Thought of as a Food

By DR. LEONARD KEENE HIRSHBERG  
A. B., M. A., M. D. (Johns Hopkins University)



**W**HEN the hostess serves a delicious salad, its medium is generally olive oil. When she looks at herself in the mirror and beholds a few new wrinkles, she massages with olive oil. When she bounces like a feather on the scales and finds that she is getting thinner, she drinks a wineglassful a half-hour before meals. When she wishes to fill out the hollows in her neck—she must wear low-neck gowns—she applies olive oil as a massage. For constipation she takes a wineglassful a half-hour after meals.

Although olive oil is classed as medicine, it is excellent as a food.

When you stop to think of it, it is really not fair to penalize one of the richest and most beneficial of foods by calling it a medicine. Originally, olive oil was sold in this country from bottles in drug stores. Of course, it is still prescribed by physicians for the relief of many conditions of malnutrition and indigestion. It is best to call olive oil a medicine if it will impress you more strongly the fact that it is one of the best medicines are really not drugs at all. On the contrary, they are body builders that tend to relieve disease by building up healthy tissue and promoting normal functions of the human body.

**Answers to Health Questions**

**L. W. Q.**—My hair is falling out very rapidly. Quite a lot comes out with each combing. What will help it?

**A.**—If you will use clean (Wash with disinfectant) hair brushes and combs, massage the scalp three times a day until it is red from friction with cold water—nothing else—and rub in some good liquid sulphur at night, then wash off with Castile soap in the morning, it will save your hair.

**G. A. Q.**—My little boy, 7 years old, has cold feet almost all the time. What causes this, and what can I do for it?

**A.**—Cold feet come from loss of health, loss of sleep, wrong food, overdrinking, and keeping them too warm, and also from low blood pressure. The feet are kept warm better by wearing thin socks and low shoes, cold baths and vigorous massage, active exercise outdoors, especially walking, than by inactive indoor heat.

**REVELATIONS OF A WIFE**

**"Put it down to my credit then against some time when I say something stinging to you." I laughed back.**

**"See, that's a great idea!" chuckled Dicky. "I'll just start a ledger of debts and credits on ugly speeches you make to me."**

**"I could not help remarking that if the ledger had been faithfully kept since our marriage, Dicky's list of debts would completely overshadow mine, but of course, I did not put the thought into words."**

**ODD FACTS**

A bird that cannot fly is the black wood hen of New Zealand.

Many spiders have poison fangs, but few are dangerous to human beings.

All members of the Austrian police force must be able to swim and know how to manage a rowboat.

The "low tree," which grows in Venezuela, is said to form a natural dairy. Its sap is similar to milk, and is used as such by the natives.

The Mammelle-Carvane rifts carried by the Italian soldier, is six inches longer than the British rifle and four ounces heavier.

The Japanese has three forms of salutation—one for saluting an inferior, another for saluting an equal, and a third for saluting a superior.

Rabbit fur is said to be supplanting wool in felt hat making in Australia. The fur is considered much superior to the finest merino for this purpose, and millions of rabbit skins are used annually.

The proper meaning of "posset," a word frequently used in Lancashire, Eng., is a drink taken before going to bed; it was milk curdled with wine and comes from the Latin "posset" meaning a drink made with vinegar and water.

## House Association NOTICE

Members in Brantford will conform to and on and after the 10th of June, be the following:

9 a.m. to 3 p.m.  
9 a.m. to 12 noon

Keeping open on EVENINGS

If the Public will assist them doing their Banking early in the

## SUIT VALUES

and Boys

Norfolk Suits at \$5.00 and up

\$10.00 UP

Special values in Undershirts

25c, 37 1/2c, 50c AND UP

## Lock & Co.

TEMPLE BUILDING  
POST OFFICE.

## Advertising

Letters are wasted by circular surer method of reaching the through the CLASSIFIED E COURIER. There is no ASSIFIED ADVERTISING. Large number of possible buyers of sending circulars, and the to write your copy.

Letters are wasted by circular surer method of reaching the through the CLASSIFIED E COURIER. There is no ASSIFIED ADVERTISING. Large number of possible buyers of sending circulars, and the to write your copy.

## is Safety This Roof



job of decorating spoiled by a leaking are in a position to appreciate the value proof. Some of the troubles common to they are apt to split, warp or blow off as put on. Years ago they were good, but depreciated as the available supply of

## Brantford Roofing

of the faults of wooden shingles. They are rain to be driven under them as do the right supporting as do the common tile and Brantford Slates afford the utmost

They are made on a long-fibred felt saturated under pressure with asphaltum or bit slate particles are then deeply embedded, making it water-tight and "proof."

## Brantford Roofing

ing Company, Limited  
Brantford, Canada

Hardwares and Builders

Classified Advertising

RATES - Wants, For Sale, To Let, Lost and Found, Business Chances, etc., 10 words or less: 1 insertion, 15c; 2 insertions, 20c; 3 insertions, 25c. Over 10 words, 1 cent per word; 1/2 cent per word each subsequent insertion.

Roomers or Boarders are always scanning these columns. Here's a real get-together help.

ADDITIONAL LINERS ON PAGE 5

Male Help Wanted

WANTED—Messenger boy. Apply Hurley Printing Co. m171f

WANTED—Porter for hotel; wages \$30 a month and board. Apply Arlington Hotel, Paris, Ont.

WANTED—Two boys 17 to 18 years of age to learn the shoe trade. Apply The Brandon Shoe Co., Limited.

LABORERS WANTED—10 men wanted; wages 30c an hour. Apply George Thompson, Barton Bridge, stop 23, B. and H. Ry. m21

WANTED—At once, experienced fireman for night duty. Apply Superintendent, Cocksbutt Plover Co. m21

WANTED—Three or four men for mill work. Elderly men preferred. Good wages. The Watson Mfg. Co., Limited. m19

Female Help Wanted

WANTED—Maid for family of two. Apply 73 Brant Ave. f19f

WANTED—Two bright young girls. Apply to J. M. Young and Co. f19f

WANTED—First-class lady stenographer; must have had some business experience. Apply the Waterous Engine Works Co., Ltd. f25

WANTED—By June 20th, a good plain cook. Apply Mrs. Harry Cocksbutt, 152 Dufferin Avenue. f48f

WANTED—Reliable maid, three in family. No children. Mrs. Tranmer, 63 Queen St. f19

WANTED—Good plain cook for House of Refuge. Phone 220. f48f

WANTED—Experienced winders and girls to learn winding; steady work; good wages. Apply Slingsby Mfg. Co., Holmedale. f17f

WANTED—Girls over 16, experienced or unexperienced in the manufacture of silk gloves. Apply in person, at Niagara Silk Co.

WANTED—Girls in various departments of knitting mill. Previous experience not necessary. Light work, good wages. The Watson Manufacturing Company, Limited, Holmedale. f54

WANTED—Ladies wanted to do plain light sewing at home; whole or spare time; good pay; work sent any distance; charges prepaid. Send stamp for particulars. National Manufacturing Co., Montreal.

To Let

TO LET—Red brick cottage, East Ward; electric light and gas, \$8.00. Apply 156 Colborne. f10f

Elocution and Oratory

M. E. SQUIRE, M.O.—Honor graduate of Neff College and of the National School of Elocution and Oratory, Philadelphia. Pupils taken in Elocution, Literature, Psychology and Dramatic Art. Special attention paid to defective speech. Persons wishing to graduate from Neff College may take the first year's work with Miss Squire. Studio 12 Peel St.

Dental

DR. WILL—Temporary office, 45 1/2 Market St.

DR. RUSSELL, Dentist—Latest American methods of painless dentistry. 201 Colborne St., opposite George St., over Cameron's Drug Store. Phone 406.

DR. HART has gone back to his old stand over the Bank of Hamilton; entrance on Colborne St. 4-mar26-15

Restaurants

FOUND AT LAST—Ye Olde English Fried Fish and Potato Restaurant. Come and have a good fish dinner, by an expert cook. Hours: 11 a.m. to 12 p.m. 145 1/2 Dalhousie St. Machine Phone 420. f11a16

Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat

DR. C. B. ECKEL—Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat Specialist. Office, 65 Brant Ave. Bell telephone 1012. M-F 10-1

Flour and Feed

WE have Clover and Timothy Seed, Lawn Seed and Garden Seeds of all kinds. A. A. PARKER, 103 Dalhousie St.

Painting

A. J. OSBORNE, Successor to the late Joseph Tilley, is carrying a full and up-to-date range of Wall Papers. 168 Market St.

D. D. TAYLOR—Graining, paper-hanging and kalsomining signs, raised letters, business and office signs; glass ornamental plate and sheet; automobile painting. 20 Colborne St., phone 392. Automobile paint shop in rear 156 Dalhousie St.

Lost

LOST OR STRAYED—From the premises of Ed. Roberts on the Burford road, 4 pigs, about one hundred pounds each. Any one found detaining them after this notice will be prosecuted. f119

Articles For Sale

FOR SALE—Save money on Furniture and Rugs. 44 Colborne St.

FOR SALE—300 quart milk route. Apply Box 12, Courier. a21

FOR SALE—Eight volumes World's Best Music, cost \$32; will sell cheap. Apply 53 Victoria.

FOR SALE—Sample parlor suite at very low price. 45 Colborne St. a28mar

SEED BUCKWHEAT, Millets and Seed Beans. A complete stock of Seed Corn, Mangy and Turnip Seed. Douglas and Roy, 7 George St., Phone 882.

FOR SALE—Twenty pure bred Berkshire brood sows, Bellhurst Stock Farm. H. M. Vanderlip, proprietor. Bell phone 847, ring 2-1, Langford Station, H. and H. Ry.

FOR SALE—Solid oak bed, springs and mattress. Also walnut centre table. Apply 187 Marlboro Street.

PARIS GREEN, Arsenate of Lead, Land Plaster, Blue Stone and Bordeaux Mixture. Do not let bugs and lice destroy your plants. We carry a stock of Sprayers and Insecticides. Douglas and Roy, 7 George St. Phone 882.

Situations Wanted

WANTED—Position by experienced accountant. Would accept any position of trust. Well educated. Apply, Box 10, Courier. mw21

Music

ACADEMY OF MUSIC, 74 Queen St.—Both phones 721. Piano, Organ, Theory—Mr. David Wright and associate teachers. Voice Culture and Singing—Miss M. E. Nolan. Violin—Mr. A. Ostler, Miss M. Jones, Mrs. V. Ellis. Elocution—Mr. George Morley. Local centre for the Toronto Conservatory of Music. Pupils prepared for the Toronto University examinations.

Osteopathic Physicians

DR. CHRISTINE IRWIN—Graduate of American School of Osteopathy, is now at 38 Nelson St. Office hours: 9 to 12 a.m. and 2 to 5 p.m. Bell telephone 1380.

DR. C. H. SAUDER—Graduate American School of Osteopathy, Kirksville, Missouri. Office, Suite 6, Temple Building, 76 Dalhousie Street. Residence, corner Bedford and William Sts. Office phone 1544, house phone 2125. Office hours: 9 to 12 a.m., 2 to 5 p.m., evenings by appointment at house or office.

Chiropractic

DR. D. A. HARRISON, DR. ELLEN E. HARRISON—Doctors of Chiropractic, a method of ascertaining and adjusting the cause of disease. If you have ailments that do not to health, call and investigate Chiropractic. We have had years of experience with such cases. Office, 105 Darling St. Hours: 10 a.m. to 7:30 p.m. Sundays and other hours by appointment. Satisfaction guaranteed.

MRS. M. HESS, D. C., AND FRANK CROSS, D. C.—Graduates of the Universal Chiropractic College, Davenport, Ia. Office in Balfour Building, 195 Colborne St. Office hours, 9:30-11:30 a.m., 1:30-5 and 7:30 to 8:30 p.m. Evenings by appointment. Phone Bell 2025.

Legal

TONES & HEWITT—Barristers and Solicitors. Solicitors for the Bank of Nova Scotia. Money to loan. Offices: Bank of Hamilton Chambers, Colborne and Market Sts. Bell phone 604. S. Alfred Jones, K.C., H. S. Hewitt.

REWSTER & HEYD—Barristers, etc., Solicitors for the Royal Loan & Savings Co., the Bank of Hamilton, etc. Money to loan at lowest rates. W. S. Brewster, K.C., Geo. D. Heyd.

ERNEST R. READ—Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, etc. Money to loan on improved real estate at current rates and on easy terms. Office 177 1/2 Colborne St. Phone 487.

ANDREW L. BAIRD, K.C.—Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, etc., Temple Bldg., 78 Dalhousie St. Both phones. No. 8. Money to loan on real estate, farms preferred.

Business Cards

C. STOVER

Bell Phone 1753 We have moved to 367 Colborne with a full line of Fixtures. Come and see for an estimate on your wiring, and have it done now while house-cleaning.

Bell Phone 1753 Open evenings till nine o'clock

FOR General Carting and Baggage transfer phone Bell 2113, Auto. 657. Office, 48 1/2 Dalhousie St. Residence, 233 Darling St. J. A. MATH- EWSON, Prop. a-apr-15

R. FEELY, 181 Colborne—Cheapest house in the city for Paints, Oils, Varnishes, Colors, Alabaster, Garden Tools, Mowers, etc. Galvanized Iron Work our specialty.

R. FEELY, 181 Colborne St.—We are showing Gurney-Oxford coal and gas combination range, which requires no adjustments whatever and is therefore always ready for instant use. The Best Hardware—Hardware—Hardware.

Shoe Repairing

SHEPPARD'S, 73 Colborne St.—Electric Shoe Repairing. Work guaranteed. Phones Bell 1207, Automatic 207.

BRING your Repairs to Johnson's Electric Shoe Repair Store, Eagle Place. Satisfaction guaranteed. Phone 497, Machine.

BOYS' SHOES HAND MADE, MACHINE FINISHED, all solid leather, sizes 11 to 5. Also Shoe Repairing of all kinds. W. S. PETTIT

Auctioneers

FRANK M. JOHNSTON—Sales of Farm Stock and Dairy Cattle a specialty. For dates, write, phone or call. 34 Murray St., City. Phone Bell 1781. c-29apr

Hairdressing

MRS. MABEL ANGUISH—Electrolysis, Shampooing, Hair Dressing, Facial and Scalp Massage, Manicuring, manufacturing of Hair Goods, 28 West street, Phone 2048.

Cleaning and Pressing

Bell Phone 560 - Automatic 560

The Gentlemen's Valet

CLEANING, PRESSING, DYEING AND REPAIRING LADIES' WORK A SPECIALTY Goods called for and delivered on the shortest notice. G. H. W. BECK, 132 Market St.

CAHILL'S CLEANING PRESSING

QUICK SERVICE - GOOD WORK - PRICES RIGHT - BOTH PHONES - 29 1/2 KING STREET

H. B. Beckett FUNERAL DIRECTOR AND EMBALMER

158 DALHOUSIE ST. First-Class Equipment and Prompt Service at Moderate Prices. Both Phones; Bell 21, Auto. 89

W. M. DICK

HOME PORTRAIT AND STUDIO PHOTOGRAPHER. Everything in Photography. 103-1 COLBORNE ST. (Opposite Crompton's). Tel. 741; Residence 749

Tailoring

DICK KATCHADOORIAN—Practical Tailor—Cleaning, Pressing, Tailoring and Repairing. Ladies' work a specialty. All work first-class and at reasonable prices. Goods called for and delivered. 154 Market St., Brantford, Ont. Bell phone 1028. Auto phone 496.

Monuments

THE JOHN HILL GRANITE & MARBLE CO.—Importers of all foreign granites and marbles; lettering a specialty; building work, etc. Alex. Markie, representative, 59 Colborne

SOME DEFINITIONS

Baseball—A game in which the young man who bravely strikes out for himself receives no praise.

Bone—One Dollar—The original price of a wife. Note, Adam, who had to give up one bone before he got Eve.

Unlucky—An idling individual frequently troubled by scabs and liable to strike without warning.

Virtue—A quality frequently associated with intelligence but rarely with beauty.

Family—Originally a wife and several children, a matter of pride to the possessor. Now obsolete among the careful, or confined to the wife, a bull pup and a canary bird.

Engagement—in war, a battle. In love, the salubrious calm that precedes the real hostilities.

Love—A man's insane desire to become a woman's meal ticket.

Lent—A church fast that is slow to get, or something loaned which is slow to come back.

Obesity—A surplus gone to waste. Postscript—The only thing readable in a woman's letter.

Onion—The all-round strength champion of the vegetable kingdom, garlic and cabbage being close rivals.

Optimism—A cheerful frame of mind, that enables a teakettle to sing though in hot water up to its nose.

Favor Conscription

By Special Wire to the Courier. Ottawa, June 9.—The Sons of England of the Ottawa and Hull districts have passed a resolution in favor of conscription in Canada and calling upon the Supreme Grand Lodge of the order which meets in Halifax next August to make a move in that direction. A copy of the resolution has been forwarded to Sir Sam Hughes.

COURIER AGENTS

The Daily Courier can be purchased from the following:

CENTRAL: SEEDMAN'S BOOK STORE, 100 Colborne Street. GEORGE, 25 Dalhousie Street. JOLLYN, D. J., Dalhousie Street. PICKLES' NEWS STORE, 72 Market St. STEWART'S BOOK STORE, 72 Market St. SIMON, W. 311 Market St. WICKHAM, N. G., cor. Dalhousie and Queen Streets. HARTMAN & CO., 280 Colborne St. MOORADIAN, N. G., 184 Dalhousie St.

EAST WARD: SHEPARD, A., 433 Colborne St. CUFFEY, E., 220 Colborne St. BICKELL, GEORGE, corner Arthur and Murphy Sts. A., 100 Eliza St. HIGGINBOTHAM & CAMERON, 278 Colborne St. LUNDY, J. B., 270 Darling St. MILBURN, J. W., 44 Mary St.

NORTH WARD: HARRIS, MAX, 22 1/2 St. KLANKHAMMER, LEO J., 138 Albion St. LISTER, A. A., 73 William St. MCGREGOR, J., corner Pearl and Richmond Sts. PAGE, J., corner Pearl and West St. TOWNSEND, J., 230 William St. MORPHEUS, F. E., 23 Oxford St. WAINWRIGHT, E., 321 Oxford St.

TERRACE HILL: MCCANN BROTHERS, 120 Terrace Hill. MALLENDIN, C., corner Grand and St. PICKARD, H., 120 Terrace Hill.

EAGLE PLACE: MARX, MRS., 80 Eagle Ave. WILKES, M., 155 St. KEW, M. J., 15 Mohawk St. SCRIVNER, W., corner Spring and Chestnut Aves. A. SPOFFORD, 15 Oak St., West Brantford. Day Phone Nights and Holidays 1033

AUTO FOR HIRE

When you hire for business or pleasure, hire the best. I have a 7 and a 5-passenger Studebaker, also a 5-passenger Ford for four services, by hour, day or week. Trains met on order. Baggage and addresses transferred to any part of city. PRICES RIGHT.

A. SPOFFORD, 15 Oak St., West Brantford. Day Phone Nights and Holidays 1033

Sale of Residential Property

The undersigned Auctioneer will sell by public auction on the premises on Wednesday, THE TWENTY-FIRST DAY OF JUNE, A.D. 1916, at seven o'clock in the evening the following residential property:

The North-westerly thirty feet of Lot Number Thirty on the West side of Emile street in the Cocksbutt Survey according to Plan Number 293 in the City of Brantford. On the property is situate HOUSE NUMBER 105 EMILE STREET. The property will be sold subject to a reserve bid.

Dated at Brantford this Seventeenth day of June, A.D. 1916. For terms and conditions apply to W. J. BRAGE, Auctioneer, or to Martin W. McEwen, Barrister, 45 Market St., Brantford, Ont.

AUCTION SALE

S. P. Pitcher, auctioneer, will sell by public auction, at 134 Market St., Tuesday, June 13, at 1 o'clock sharp, the following goods: PARLOR—Mahogany parlor suit, 3-piece, rug 4 by 8 1/2, parlor table, rocker, couch, jardiner stand, BACK PARLOR—Davenport, rug 2x3, sewing machine, (drop head) pair arch curtains, rockers, chairs, brass kettle, pots, pans, dishes, quantity fruit, copper boiler, washer, wringer, refrigerator, ladder, tubs, paints. HALL—Hall rack, 30 yards linoleum, chair, stair carpet, curtains. BEDROOM NO. 1—Mahogany dresser, commode, bed, springs, mattress, rug, 12 yds oil-cloth. BEDROOM NO. 2—Dresser, bed, springs, mattress, carpet, table. BEDROOM NO. 3—Dresser, commode, bed, springs, mattress. BEDROOM NO. 4—Single bed, dresser, commode, springs, mattress. Terms, cash. Goods on view day previous to sale from 3 to 5. S. P. Pitcher, Auctioneer.



You Can Get Along Without Glasses

even though you need them quite badly, but you not only subject your self to immediate discomfort, but you may also be laying the foundation for serious trouble in the future. The sense of sight is your most precious gift from Nature. You cannot afford to neglect or trifle with your eyes. To do so might mean not only loss of employment, but also of sight itself. Take care of your eyes in time.

Dr. S. J. HARVEY MFG. OPTICIAN 8 Market Street, South Phone 1476. Open Tues. and Sat. Evenings Closed Wed. Afternoons during June, July and August.

Dairy Farm Wanted 150 to 200 acres; good house, barns, pasturage and plenty of running water necessary. Not more than three miles from city. APPLY P. O. BOX 58

The Pekin Cafe 44 MARKET ST. Special Dinner Every Week Day 25 and 35 Cents Comfortable Dining Room for Ladies and Gentlemen Open From 6:30 a.m. to 2 a.m. EVERYTHING NEAT, CLEAN AND SWEET. Bell Phone 1236

Battalion Brooches Military Rings Numerals—Crests We have a most complete stock of all Military Souvenirs.

CARTWRIGHT Jeweller 38 1/2 Dalhousie St.

SYNOPSIS OF CANADIAN NORTH-WEST LAND REGULATIONS. THE sole heir of a family, or any male over 18 years of age, may homestead a quarter-section of available Dominion land in Manitoba, Saskatchewan or Alberta. Application may be made to the Dominion Lands Agency or Sub-Agency for the District. Entry by proxy may be made at any Dominion Lands Agency (but not Sub-Agency), on certain conditions. Duties—Six months residence upon cultivation of the land in each of three years. A homesteader may live within nine miles of his homestead on a farm of at least 80 acres, on certain conditions. A habitable house is required except where residence is performed in the vicinity. In certain districts a homesteader is considered to have established a quarter-section alongside his homestead. Price \$3.00 per acre. Duties—Six months residence in each of three years after earning homestead patent; also 50 acres extra cultivation. Pre-emption patent may be obtained as soon as homestead patent, on certain conditions. Pre-emption—Must reside six months in each of three years, cultivate 50 acres and erect a house worth \$300. The area of cultivation is subject to reduction in case of rough, scrubby or stony land. Live stock may be substituted for cultivation under certain conditions. W. W. COBB, C.M.G., Deputy of the Minister of the Interior, N.B.—Unauthorized publication of this advertisement will not be paid for.—64882.

BRANT THEATRE THE HOME OF FEATURES THE FIVE IMMIGRANTS From the Old World to the New—A Classy Singing Melange FOUR JUPITERS A Marvellous European Gymnastic Novelty The Popular Emotional Star PAULINE FREDERICK In the Celebrated Photo Play Audrey THIS SHOW STARTS ON THE NEW TIME

Apollo Theatre UNDER NEW MANAGEMENT MONDAY AND TUESDAY A Fascinating Story "LONDON'S LEGACY" WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY "Something in her Eye" (Comic); "Almost a Widow," "Patriot and Spy," 4 acts; "Mabel's Willful Way." FRIDAY AND SATURDAY "Mr. Meson's Will"; "The Valley of Hate"; "Father and Mabel Viewing the World" (Comic); "Love and Artillery."

UMBRELLAS Recovered and Repaired Always make sure to get the right Morrison, 51 Jarvis St. Bell phone #4. Work called for class deliveries.

Fire, Life and Accident INSURANCE IN THE LEADING BRITISH and CANADIAN COMPANIES. J. E. HESS Phone 968, 11 George St. Brantford, Ont.

PICTURE SAL A fine assortment of Pictures from 25c up. Try our new line of Ganong's Chocolate, boxed or loose, 50c lb. All the latest Magazines, English Periodicals, etc., always on hand. Developing, Printing and Enlarging for amateurs. Try us. H. E. AYLIFFE 420 Colborne St. Phone 1561

The Cook Quit And we were "up in the air" about it because the wife knew nothing about cooking. She tried her best and meant well, I guess, but her first attempt at a meal convinced me. So we had just about decided to eat in restaurants when suddenly my wife struck a bright idea. "Why don't you call 139 and insert a help wanted ad for a cook in The Courier?" she said. And I did—

-and the next morning there were many to choose from

FORTY-FIFTH RUS CANUCKS OF HERO OFF

Single Figures to Obey the Over the Br ed Forward By Special Wire to the LONDON, June respondent of the Daif field, describing the a salient on June 2, giv under the terrific ger "Although the or figures here and there and go forward to mee fighting. FOU "The officer in co brought several men o turned again, facing th rolled and then flung "Near the place square between the tre ing a battalion of Can men and made a last s round through a gap i fought it out there, ea to him—a bomb, bayon were fierce shouts, low last groans of the men some time, but flung t FIERCELY C "Very few remain fighting among the bo blood-splashed men, s the enemy and death, among them. "There were man dian lads. I heard of Saskatchewan. He ha sandbags with one of who was his best frien young soldier from K rade was most badly and there was a chan move him. The young ed men who were just by his comrade's side a his friend."

COLONIAL THEATRE PRINCESS PLAYERS Thurs., Fri. and Sat. "The Thief's Daughter" Feature Photo Plays

Watch Our Bargains in JEWELRY! Solid Gold Pearl Necklets. Special price, \$5 to \$20. Genuine Diamond Rings, \$9 and upwards. Ladies' Gold Wrist Watches, from \$5.00 upwards. Soldiers' Wrist Watches, Special at \$5. A. Sheard Bell Phone 1258 3 George St.

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IN GERM IN AMER



RUSSIANS MENACE CZERNOWITZ

CZERNOWITZ, CAPITAL OF BUKOWINA, MENACED BY RUSSIAN ADVANCE

Bridgehead at Zaleszczyki on the River Dneister, 30 Miles Northwest, Attacked—Austrians Reported Routed by Czar's Troops.

PETROGRAD, June 12.—(via London, 4.27 p.m.)—Russian troops yesterday approached the outskirts of Czernowitz, the capital of Bukowina, the war office announced to-day.

Czernowitz, the objective of the Russian drive on this part of the front, was in possession of the Russians for some time early in the war, but they were compelled to evacuate the city during the progress of the Austro-German offensive.

SMALL REVERSE, SAYS BERLIN BERLIN, June 12.—(via London)—Russian troops attempted to advance northeast of Buczac, Galicia, and were repulsed, the war office announced to-day.

Eastern front: German and Austro-Hungarian troops belonging to the army of General Von Bothmer repulsed Russian detachments which were advancing northeast of Buczac, on the Stripa. More than 1,300 Russians remained in our hands.

AUSTRIANS ROUTED NEW YORK, June 12.—A news agency despatch from London to-day says: The complete rout of the Austrian armies near Czernowitz was announced here to-day by the Russian embassy.

FEELING FINE SAY COL. "MAC"

Lt.-Col. Colquhoun Talks to the Courier—Received D.S.O. From King. A Courier man had a chat to-day with Lieut.-Col. Colquhoun over the long distance phone.

TRIED TO SLIP LOOSE COMMERCE RAIDERS IN THE GREAT SEA FIGHT

Proably Intention of the Germans in Venturing Out to Sea to Let Commerce Destroyers Slip Past British Grand Fleet During the Action. The very interesting fact has just come to light as to the German admiral's intentions in connection with the naval battle on May 31.

CANUCKS PLAYED PART OF HEROES IN STANDING OFF GERMAN DRIVE

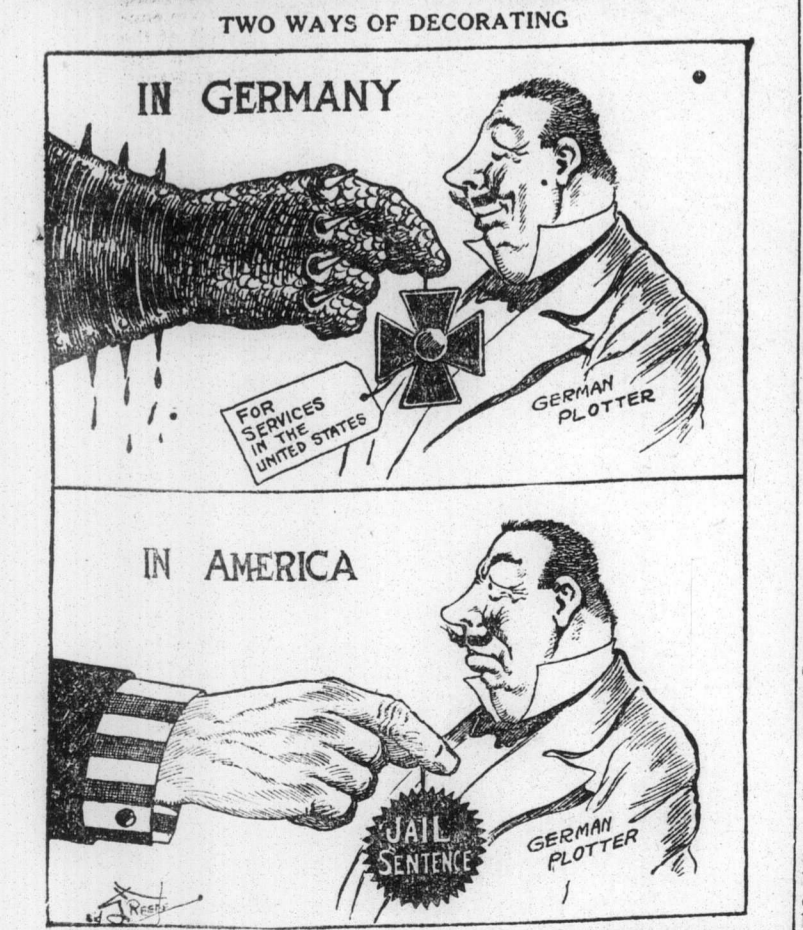
Single Figures Here and There Refused to Obey the Order to Retire, but Got Over the Broken Parapets and Rushed Forward to Meet the Enemy.

LONDON, June 12.—(New York Times cable)—The correspondent of the Daily Chronicle with the British armies in the field, describing the attack on the Canadian front of the Ypres salient on June 2, gives many instances of Canadian heroism under the terrific German onslaught.

FOUGHT TO THE END "The officer in command of one of the support companies brought several men out of a trench, but did not follow on. He turned again, facing the enemy, and was last seen as he fired a revolver and then flung it into a German's face.

FIERCELY CONTEMPTUOUS OF ENEMY "Very few remained alive, and when only eight were still fighting among the bodies of their comrades, these tattered and blood-splashed men, standing there fiercely contemptuous of the enemy and death, were ordered to retire by the last officer among them.

COURIER'S DAILY CARTOON



AUSTRIANS TAKING TROOPS FROM ITALIAN FRONT

Various Despatches Show 45,000 Men Transferred to East

BULGARIANS TO THE WEST LONDON, June 12 (New York Times cable)—A Geneva despatch to The Daily Express says: "I learn from an Austrian source the number of troops the Austrians have withdrawn from the Italian front.

DESTROYED BY MINE SWEDISH STEAMER EMY, 496 TONS, LOST FIVE OF THE CREW BY ACCIDENT.

Ymuiden, Netherlands, June 12.—via London, 11.10 long, however, he wants to get information and guidance from close friends in New York.

THE "BUR" SUNK

Ymuiden, Netherlands, June 12.—via London, 11.10 long, however, he wants to get information and guidance from close friends in New York.

PTE CLAWSEY IS WOUNDED

Pte. Wright Also in List—Lieut. Lattimer a Prisoner. Mrs. Clawsey, 23 Drummond street, received the following telegram this morning:

NO CAPTAIN JEAKINS

In the Canadian casualty list, which came through on Sunday, there was the name: "John Whitehead Jenkins, St. Judes Church, Brantford, Ont." Many who read the bulletin boards thought that this referred to Rev. Mr. Jeakins of St. Jude's church, who left as chaplain for the front, but such was not the case.

LAST WEEK'S CASUALTIES

LONDON, June 12.—(New York cable)—Yesterday's official casualty list, covering the casualties suffered on all fronts during the past week, gives the number of officers at 733, of whom 181 were killed, and that of men at 8,794 of whom 1,985 were killed.

HUGHES JUMPS INTO THE FIGHT

Republican Candidate for President Eager for the Fray

Washington, June 12.—Charles E. Hughes after six years spent in seclusion from politics, to-day jumped into his presidential campaign.

LT. COL. M. A. COLQUHOUN ARRIVES IN THE CITY TO-NIGHT

Officer Commanding the Fourth Battalion Will be Given a Notable Civic and Popular Reception When the G. T. R. Train Comes in at 8-30 This Evening.

STEAMSHIP ARRIVALS

Liverpool, June 12—Arrived: Steamer Grampian, Montreal. London, June 12—Arrived: Steamer Navajo, Halifax.

G. T. R. EARNINGS

Montreal, June 12.—Grand Trunk earnings for the first week of June were \$1,107,991, an increase of \$148,114 over the corresponding week of last year.

THEATRE FEATURES IMMIGRANTS A Classy Singing Melange PETERS Gymnastic Novelty

Theatre TUESDAY LONDON'S LEGACY ND THURSDAY "Almost a Widow," "Patriotic Way."

COLONIAL THEATRE PRINCESS PLAYERS "The Thief's Daughter"

Watch Our Bargains in JEWELRY! Solid Gold Pearl Necklets. Special prices, 49 to \$20.

Book Quit Illustration of a person sitting at a desk.

morning there to choose from Illustration of people walking.

Illustration of people walking.