

# The Charlottetown Herald.

NEW SERIES

CHARLOTTETOWN, PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND, WEDNESDAY, JULY 31, 1907

Vol. XXXVI, No. 30

## Haszard's Improved.

The Best Swede in Cultivation. None genuine unless every package bears our name. For sale by our agents and at our Seed Store.

CARTER & CO., Ltd.

Seedsmen to the People of P. E. Island.

## READY-MADE CLOTHING

## Gents' Furnishing HATS and CAPS

Don't forget to give me a call first day you are in town.

When you buy your SPRING SUIT I will save you a dollar.

When you want a HAT or CAP or anything in the Furnishing line I can show you by far the largest assortment of up-to-date goods in the city.

If you have any wool for exchange bring it along with you.

## H. H. BROWN,

The Young Men's Man.

Queen Street, just around Hughes' Corner.

C. Maclellan. Sixtus Maclellan.

## Maclellan Bros.,

SUCCESSORS TO GORDON & MACLELLAN,

Make their bow to the public, and in doing so wish to say that they are now prepared to turn out everything in the line of

## High-Class Tailoring

With two expert cutters and a staff of first-class workmen they feel confident of pleasing the most fastidious.

## Your Careful Examination

Before and after the suit is made will assure you that you get the best that can be furnished.

## Your Next Suit!

May we make it and prove our assertions.

## Maclellan Bros.,

Successors to Gordon & Maclellan.

QUEEN STREET.

October 2, 1906.

## Now It Is Spring

Your Spring Overcoat will be the part of your dress by which the world will estimate what kind of a man you are. No man ever knows real comfort and satisfaction until he has a Spring Overcoat

## Made to Measure.

Many who have their suits made to order have an idea that they can get what they want in a Ready-made Overcoat. But they are quite as objectionable as ready-made suits and show at a glance the lack of style and fit. We incorporate the very latest style ideas in our tailoring, and by only the best materials, which is a guarantee in itself. Before you buy a new Spring Overcoat give us a chance to show our new overcoatings and talk things over with you.

## JOHN McLEOD & CO.

THE NOBBY TAILORS.

## OAK BRAND TEA.

In order to introduce our Oak Brand Tea we will ship and prepay freight to any station or shipping point on P. E. Island an 18 lb. caddie, and if you are not satisfied in every way return at our expense, and we will refund your money. Cut this out and enclose \$4.00 and mail to us.

## McKenna's Grocery,

Box 576, Ch'town, P. E. I.

Enclosed find \$4.00 for which you will send us a caddie of tea as advertised in this paper.

(Sign full name) .....

(And Address) .....

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

Charlottetown Sash and Door Factory,

Manufacturers of Doors & Frames, Sashes & Frames, Interior and Exterior finish etc. etc

## Our Specialties

Gothic windows, stairs, stair rails, Balusters Newel Posts, Cypress Gutter and Conductors. Kiln dried Spruce and Hardwood Flooring, Kiln dried clear spruce, sheathing and clapboards, Encourage home Industry.

## ROBERT PALMER & CO.,

PEAKE'S No. 3 WHARF.

CHARLOTTETOWN.

## Spring & Summer Weather

Spring and Summer weather calls for prompt attention to the

Repairing, Cleaning and Making of Clothing.

We are still at the old stand, PRINCE STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN Giving all orders strict attention.

Our work is reliable, and our prices please our customers.

H. McMILLAN.

## The Catholic Church and the Jews.

There are certain misstatements concerning the Middle Ages which seem very nearly immortal. Refuse them as often as you may, and the waves of misconception close over your reputation almost as soon as you have accomplished it. Yet the Hydra's heads must be cut off, no matter how often, for their life is not absolutely indestructible. There is not, as in the labor of Hercules, a single one that can not at the last be slain.

We see already the seemingly impossible revolution beginning to be accomplished by Protestant research in the estimate of Mary Tudor's character, which, without embellishing her Spanish persecutions for heresy, shows that, those apart, she was not only a very much better woman than her sister—ineffable, says Froese himself, of doing anything that she knew to be wrong—but a very much kinder and more merciful woman. We see also that, without the excess of Spanish influence or ancestry, her Puritan brother was quite as relentlessly set on his course as she was, and that, this the more numerous side, and that he, encouraged by his precious Primate, would have swum into the glory of a far wider infamy of persecution, but for the happy fortune of an early death.

Here again is a Mr. Wright, whom the Tablet describes as having written a perfectly charming essay on St. Paul's early life, but, who, towards the end, in some way lapses from St. Paul to St. Dominic, and gives this extraordinary bit of information, that Dominican preachers instructed the faithful, that if they would only each one kill a Jew, their term of purgatorial suffering (of course supposing them to have died in the state of grace) would be reduced to a hundred days. As if Dominicans, of all men, the pillars of the theology, could be ignorant of the Catholic axiom, that an unbaptized man is not within the control of the Church, and that Catholics can no be authorized to call him to account for anything except a civil crime.

Indeed, the more this singular statement is examined, the more is it utter incongruity appears, both with theological and with historical possibility.

First, the Order of Preachers was founded in the glow and glory of St. Bernard's early memory, when his words were still ringing through Christendom, and among them his magnificent advocacy of the rights of the Jews, which moved a Rabb to say of him, as if he were Jewish himself: The Abbot of Clairvaux hath spoken good concerning Israel.

Next, the Order was founded at the very time when the Canon Law received into itself the edict declaring excommunicate any Catholic who should maltreat a Jew for his religion, leaving ordinary quarrels of copies, to the ordinary laws. According to Mr. Wright then, this great column of support to the Holy See was set up on purpose to contradict and oppose the Holy See, and to show its zeal for orthodoxy by falling into heresy and becoming straightway excommunicate. As no such catastrophe ever befell, there was no such Dominican preachers, or if there were a few such lunatics, they were quietly set aside.

Thirdly, Gregory IX., the founder of the Inquisition, which was almost at once made over to the Dominicans, was not more zealous against heresy, than he was zealous in protecting the Jews. He sets forth the inviolability of God's covenant with His ancient people, and the certainty that He will yet restore them to Himself, to the infinite benediction of the nations, with a benignant eloquence which, though it might seem impossible, surpasses even that of St. Bernard, and which the Jewish-born Neander, in reporting it, drinks in with deep delight.

The Inquisition, therefore, with the Order which administered it, began its career under the double impulse of blotting out heresy and of protecting the Jew, and it remained faithful to both aims. The resolution of the Holy See, through the Holy Office and other agencies, to work against the freedom of the multitudes, which appears in Luther's ferocious language, (although he stops short of proposing murder) was duly acknowledged by the Grand Sanhedrin of Paris, in 1801.

A mitigated form of intolerance towards the Jews then appeared, and was at last espoused by Dan Scotus, namely, that although it is unlawful to force baptism upon a Jew, it is lawful to take away his minor children, to bring them up Christians. Here, however, the Dominican voice promptly protested, through Saint Thomas Aquinas, who reprobrates such a policy as contrary to natural justice and parental right.

## The Church, says the Jesuit

Isabella, although she was silent towards Scotus, has always, when free, guided herself by the doctrine of Aquinas. Indeed, I have not found that, otherwise than casually, the Scotist theory was ever applied anywhere except in Hispaniola, and Ferdinand, who, after Isabella's death, if we may believe the words of Las Casas and his fellow-Dominicans.

At last, when a certain theological school, favored by some Franciscans, but in so wise by the Franciscan missionaries, began to pelt with the religious freedom of the unbaptized nations, and with their right to receive the Gospel as they would, answerable only to God, the Holy Office lost patience, and laid hands on such treatises, encouraged by Las Casas and his brethren, and by the Government of the Emperor Charles, whose policy towards the unconquered nations was the direct opposite of his grandfather's.

Even when Ferdinand and Isabella banished from Spain the Jews who refused to be baptized (according to Prescott about 160,000), I do not understand that they aggravated the cruelty of the edict by following the reprehensible Scotist opinion. For life or death, they seem to have left Jewish parents and children together. As to having authorized the slaying of Jews, no such imputation rests even on the memory of the cold-hearted King. His sovereign authority rendered him largely independent of the Church, but he would not have dared to put himself under the ban by flying right in the face of the Canon Law. Indeed, he seems to have been quite content to thrust out the unbaptized Jews, largely stripped of their goods, to fare as they might in the somewhat less hospitable Mohammedan world.

Mr. Wright seems wholly unaware that no Church held itself competent to sentence a Jew for his belief, if he refrained from outrages against Christianity, and yet he seems to imagine that a private Catholic gained merit by doing that which a prior or a bishop, say, which the dreaded Grand Inquisitor himself, was not competent to do.

Yet why arraign this Mr. Wright for his ignorance, when only a few years ago the Spectator itself deliberately presented Judaism as having been until lately a capital offense in Europe, Catholic Europe, apparently. Now what can be done when such an authority can say such a thing?—Charles C. Starbuck, in Sacred Heart Review.

## Literary Note

For the next two weeks there will be exhibited at Tiffany's one of the handsomest volumes ever made in the United States.

It is Volume "One of The Catholic Encyclopedia," Vatican Edition, the copy which is to be presented to His Holiness Pius X., and is a splendid example of American book-making and binding.

It is one of the limited edition of Twenty-six sets, lettered according to the alphabet. The text is printed throughout upon Imperial Japan paper, manufactured especially for this work; the illustrations consist of 30 photographs in color of paintings and manuscript; 100 photographs in tint of India paper, and 45 color typographies all printed by Goupil and Company of Paris, together with 2000 full page and text illustrations.

Each copy of this edition bears the autograph of the Pope on the titlepage. In the set to be presented to His Holiness will appear the names of all of the subscribers to the Vatican Edition.

The binding is a work of art in itself, being elaborated in full vellum, with a special design stamped in gold and inlaid with morocco in various colors. The design possesses individuality and the effect is extremely pleasing. A photograph is inlaid on the double of the front cover. A different picture will consequently appear on the double of each of the 15 volumes. The fly-leaf is of watered silk, while the Pappal coat of arms is hand painted on the half-title.

The half title and full title in each volume is hand illuminated in color. The work is to be completed in fifteen volumes, and it is stated that no publisher has ever issued a work of reference in a garb so distinctive. The publishers are Robert Appleton Company, New York.

## You're Losing Money

If you do not buy your Piano, Organ or Sewing Machine from Miller Bros. Having no big commission to pay they save you that amount. Write for particulars.

## The King's Court.

If we are going to make a formal call on some one, and especially if that some one is a person high in authority, we are eager to appear at our best, to act and to speak according to the usual rules in such cases, and not to seem in any way awkward or ignorant. We know that there is a special etiquette to be observed in approaching the Holy Father in the Vatican, or the president in the White House. The Catholic Church is the solemn court of the King of Kings, from whom all power proceeds and before whom the angels veil their faces with their wings. Surely, then, we have certain ceremonies to observe in the church, that are His palace-homes, certain rules to follow, a certain holy etiquette to maintain.

First, we ought to enter and leave God's holy house silently and reverently. We should not rush in, at the last moment, just as Mass begins, or hurry out as soon as Mass is done, without having the decency to wait until the priest has left the altar. We should not bow to an acquaintance here and chat with a friend there, as though we were actually anxious to spend as brief a time as possible with our best Friend Jesus Christ.

Secondly, we must center our whole mind upon our act of worship and of prayer. We should carefully avoid the reprehensible habit of whispering and looking about us. Why should there be need to caution any Catholic against this serious breach of good manners and good morals in God's house? Shame and pride if no higher motives, ought to keep a well-bred Catholic silent there. If we have remarks to make, they should be reserved until we are outside the sacred place.

Thirdly, at the Consecration and Holy Communion our reverence and devotion should be increased and carefully shown. When we go to Holy Communion, we should be neither too swift nor too slow in approaching the altar-rail. There is time enough. Why, if the railing is full, do people kneel down at the very head of the aisle? Why not pass straight on to form a row of waiting communicants to take a place the places of the first, instead of blocking up the aisle as though we had not souls? It is because we do not think enough of the true reverence that makes all other things yield to the Presence of the King. Let us approach Him with our ungloried hands humbly folded on our breasts, not swiveling at our sides, not pointed downward, but resting on the heart into which He is about to come. If there are only a few communicants, let us take pains to kneel as close to the altar-gates as we can, and not oblige the priest to carry our Sacramental Lord from one end of the sanctuary to another because we will not take a few humble reverent steps to meet our God. Let us not delay too long at the altar but return quietly to our places, and then let us remain as long as we can in prayer and thanksgiving with Jesus Christ. Can we receive Him into our hearts and then rush heedlessly into the street to talk and chatter, while He still abides within us, longing to have us talk all alone with Him.

How mortified we are if we commit by mistake, some fault against the world's ways and rules, in so-called society; if we make some error in grammar or pronunciation; if we are not dressed in the style of the day, or if we have not learned some passing fad like a new handshake or the latest bow. And meanwhile, how must these follies look to the clear-eyed angels in our great King's court, when they contrast them with our strange carelessness, our boorishness, our insolence, in His Presence. Who knows all things and can do all things, and Who has made us, poor finite beings that we are, out of a very little dust.—Sacred Heart Review.

Captain Yamamoto, who is now representing Japan at the Jamestown Exposition, fasted until two o'clock in the afternoon for three days, waiting for a chance to go to Holy Communion before the battle of Tsushima, in which he distinguished himself. St. Francis Xavier said that if the Japanese were once converted they would become Christians of the finest type. We have strong faith in the foresight of the saints, and we have never a word to say against the Japanese except in so far as they remain fully blind to the light which shines upon them.—Casket.

## You Can Save \$20

By buying your new organ from Miller Bros. Why? Because they have no big commissions to pay. Write them for particulars. The P. E. I. Music House.

## A BAD STOMACH!

THAT IS THE SECRET OF DYSPESIA.

This disease assumes so many forms that there is scarcely a complaint it may not resemble in one way or another. Among the most prominent symptoms are constipation, sour stomach, variable appetite, distress after eating, etc.

## BURDOCK BLOOD BITTERS

is a positive cure for dyspepsia and all stomach troubles. It stimulates secretion of the saliva and gastric juices to facilitate digestion, purifies the blood and tones up the entire system.

Mrs. M. A. McNeil, Brock Village, N.S., writes: "I suffered from dyspepsia, loss of appetite and bad blood. I tried everything I could get, but to no purpose; then finally started to use Burdock Blood Bitters. From the first day I felt the good effects of the medicine. I can eat anything now without any ill after effects and am strong and well again."

## MINERAL LANE.

There is nothing so powerful as truth and often nothing so strange.

The wise man should be prepared for everything that does not lie within his control.

Minard's Liniment cures Dandruff.

Bravery isn't much credit to a bull dog. He hasn't sense enough to be afraid.

It isn't hard to find trouble if a man goes on the hunt for it.

Milburn's Sterling Headache Powder gives women prompt relief from monthly pains and leave no bad after effects whatever. Be sure you get Milburn's. Price 20 and 25 cents, all dealers.

## Sprained Arm.

Mary Ovington, Jasper, Ont. writes: "My mother had a badly sprained arm. Nothing we used did her any good. Then father got Hayward's Yellow Oil and it cured mother's arm in a few days." Price 25c.

We are all happier for a lot of things we don't see. The worry of today is usually the carelessness of yesterday.

Mrs. Fred Laine, St. George Ont. writes: "My little girl would cough, so at night that neither she nor I could get any rest. I gave her Dr. Wood's Norway Pine Syrup and am thankful to say it cured her cough quickly."

The bee lives longer in its sunny hours than the slow, poor tortoise in all his toilsome years.

We deny the evil reports about our friends in the proportion that we love them.

Some who fling roses at the marriage feast are the first to lead the mob at the hanging.

## Muscular Rheumatism.

Mr. H. Wilkinson, Stratford, Ont. says: "It affords me much pleasure to say that I experienced great relief from Muscular Rheumatism by using two boxes of Milburn's Rheumatic Pills." Price 50c a box.

The measure of your capacity is the measure of your responsibility.

This old world is sad enough without having to hear the story of your woes.

"Shepherds enjoy remarkable health. The peculiar odour noticeable about sheep seems to drive away disease.

"The men and women who work among lavender, gathering it or distilling it, seldom have neuralgia or nervous headache. Lavender, moreover, is good for giving tone to the system."

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

## WATCH The Kidneys.

They are the most important secretory organs, into and through the kidneys flow the waste fluids of the body, containing poisonous matter taken out of the system. If the kidneys do not see properly this matter is retained, the whole system becomes disordered, the following symptoms will follow: Pain in the small of the back and loins, frightful dreams, specks floating before the eyes, puffiness under the eyes, swelling of the feet and ankles or any urinary trouble.

When any of these symptoms manifest themselves you can quickly rid yourself of them by the use of the best of all medicines for the kidneys, DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS. Mr. John L. Doyle, Sutton West, Ont., writes: "I was troubled with a pain in my back for some time, but after using two boxes of DOAN'S KIDNEY PILLS I was entirely cured and can speak highly in their favor." Price 50 cents per box, or \$3 for \$1.25, at all dealers. The Doan Kidney Pill Co., Toronto, Ont.



THE HERALD

WEDNESDAY, JULY 31, 1907.

SUBSCRIPTION—\$1.00 A YEAR, PUBLISHED EVERY WEDNESDAY JAMES MOISAAC Editor & Proprietor.

Please send in your subscriptions.

Mr R. L. Borden, Leader of the Opposition, has arranged for a tour of the Dominion. He will address public meetings in the different parts of Canada from Cape Breton to British Columbia.

Nothing new has developed since our last issue, in connection with the bill for the amendment of the British North America Act, now passing through the Imperial Parliament.

Glancing at the report of the proceedings of the second Provincial Conference, relative to the increase of subsidies to the Provinces from the Federal Treasury, held at the city of Quebec, in December, 1902, our eyes fell upon paragraphs of much interest.

representatives at the Conference of 1902, as at the Conference of 1906, did nothing to convince those assembled that we were entitled to special treatment and increased subsidies.

The Graft Root.

Graft is the most pernicious weed in the fair fields of Canadian life, blighting, cursing, choking out, morally pauperizing.

The root of graft is greed. It is based on the soil of selfishness. It exists because of the desire of men to enrich themselves at the expense of others.

Public graft springs from private greed. Wherever a citizen may be found who is willing to take advantage of an opportunity to add to his wealth without making adequate return for it, may be found a fibre of the root.

This graft root may be traced to its blossom in public position to the daily affairs of private life.

the other day. You worked at it four hours. You charged for five. Graft! Yesterday you took a walk. You admired the beauty of the city, the luxuriant and brilliant flower-boxes on the verandas, the neat lawns, the spreading shade trees.

So runs the root, in its finer fibres—very fine, perhaps, but a part of the root, nevertheless. So stirs the spirit of graft among the people.

Pulp and Pulpwood.

(Ottawa Citizen)

The New York Sun, which for years has maintained a deep and intelligent interest in Canadian affairs and particularly in those questions which affect the commercial relations of the two countries, has already taken note of the movement in this country looking to the conservation of Canada's spruce forests.

The point of special importance is not so much the possibility that Canada may impose an export duty on pulpwood as the certainty that unless proper steps are soon taken there must occur an exhaustion of spruce supply in Canada as well as in this country.

The danger, grave and impending, can be averted only by State or by unaided action, and only by the conservation of the existing forests and an extensive planting with a view to the remote future.

Hail Laurier.

(Montreal Gazette)

Sir Wilfrid Laurier has returned to Canada under anything but happy circumstances. He went abroad to attend a conference of representatives of the divisions of the Empire.

If there was little in what he did in England to create in Canada enthusiasm for Sir Wilfrid Laurier's return, there is, moreover, little in the situation in Canada to cheer his heart for the work he has to continue.

doubtful if in the history of Canada any three months produced such a volume of changed and changing opinion as those which elapsed between the time of his departure and his return to his country.

It is not in the federal field alone, either, that the situation is bad for Sir Wilfrid Laurier and what he represents. He need refer to the Ross Government in Ontario as his right arm.

Halifax advices of Saturday say: Another ship came to grief on the Cape Sable coast yesterday, when Pickford & Black's liner Orion crashed on the rocks off Seal Island.

Steamer Ashore.

Halifax advices of Saturday say: Another ship came to grief on the Cape Sable coast yesterday, when Pickford & Black's liner Orion crashed on the rocks off Seal Island.

Ottawa House, Cushing's Island.

The popular and delightful spot known as the Ottawa House at Cushing's Island in Portland Harbor, Me., was refurbished and reconstructed in all departments last year.

The community was considerably shocked yesterday afternoon of last week, when it learned that Mr. E. O. Brown, a rising Barrister of this city had been arrested on a charge of forgery.

FIRE INSURANCE.

Royal Insurance Company of Liverpool, G. B. Sun Fire offices of London. Phoenix Insurance Company of Brooklyn.

Combined Assets \$100,000,000 Lowest rates and prompt settlement of Losses.

JOHN MACBRACHERN, AGENT. Mar. 22nd, 1906

C. Maclellan. Sixtus Maclellan.

Maclellan Bros., SUCCESSORS TO GORDON & MACLELLAN,

Make their bow to the public, and in doing so wish to say that they are now prepared to turn out everything in the line of High-Class Tailoring

Your Careful Examination

Before and after the suit is made will assure you that you get the best that can be furnished.

Your Next Suit!

Maclellan Bros.,

Successors to Gordon & Maclellan. QUEEN STREET. October 2, 1906.

ROBERT PALMER & CO., Charlottetown Sash and Door Factory,

Manufacturers of Doors & Frames, Sashes & Frames, Interior and Exterior finish etc., etc

Our Specialties

Gothic windows, stairs, stair rails, Balusters Newel Posts, Cypress Gutter and Conductors, Kiln dried Spruce and Hardwood Flooring, Kiln dried clear spruce, sheathing and clapboards, Encourage home Industry.

ROBERT PALMER & CO., PEAKE'S No. 3 WHARF. CHARLOTTETOWN.

DIED

At South on the 19th inst., Matilda, beloved wife of Marshall Paquet, aged 66 years, leaving a disconsolate husband, four sons and four daughters to mourn.

EPPS'S COCOA

A delicious drink and a sustaining food. Fragrant, nutritious and economical. This excellent Cocoa maintains the system in robust health, and enables it to resist winter's extreme cold.

Montague Dental Parlors

We guarantee all our plate to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. Teeth pulled and extracted absolutely painless.

A. J. FRASER, D. D. S. A. A. McLean, K. C. Donald McKinnon, McLean & McKinnon, Barristers, Attorneys-at-Law.



Finest Floor Coverings Carpets, Oilcloths, Linoleums and Mattings, Of Every Desirable Kind.

THIS STORE has long been admittedly pre-eminent in matters pertaining to House-furnishings and Floor Coverings. This position we have not only maintained—we have made still further advances.

Our Carpet Department is now located on the main floor of the old J. B. McDonald building. Entrance on Queen Street and Victoria Row—plenty of room—lots of light—splendid facilities for showing the goods.

We are direct importers from manufacturers in many lines of House Furnishings. Purchasing in immense quantities secures for us the very lowest prices.

FINE ENGLISH CARPET

An almost bewildering array of colorings! Our showing embraces every weave and texture from Hemp to Wilton's. Every quality right in price.

Squares and Rugs

Any and every size, complete assortment. An almost unlimited variety of colorings and designs. In Tapestry, Brussels, Smyrna, Velvet and Axminster. Star weaves. \$5 to \$65

OILCLOTHS and LINOLEUMS

English Oilcloths that are noted for excellence and their durability. We have every width from 1 to 4 yards, and our stock affords a splendid range of newest designs to choose from. Per yd. 25c to \$2.00

INSIDE DOORMATS

Fine inside Doormats of every sort, of Smyrna, Velvet, Wilton and Axminster 50c to \$5.25

OUTSIDE DOORMATS

Outside Doormats of Cork, Linoleum, Oilcloth, Wire, Cocoa and Rubber 15c to \$5.25

PROWSE BROS., Ltd

Charlottetown's Big Departmental Store.



Meet Me at the Always Busy Store.

# Stanley Bros. Dress Goods

This is one of the most comprehensive stocks ever displayed here.

Every good and fashionable fabric is shown.

Every weight from the thin Holiennes to the heaviest Tweeds, and every quality, the best that money can buy at the price.

Light, Medium and Dark Overchecks, 25c. per yard.

Plain Venetians in all the shades, 55c. and 75c. per yard.

Fine, All Wool Homespuns, 45 in. Wide Checks, Plaids and Stripes, 58c. and 75c. per yard.

Fine Wool Panama Cloth, 44 in., 85c. and \$1.10 per yard.

Lustres in Grey, Blue and Black. All qualities, 28c. to \$1.35 per yard.

If you cannot come yourself send for samples.

# Stanley Bros.

# Tea Party Supplies.

We have bought out the Aerated Water Business formerly conducted by Ferris & Frederickson, and we are now in a position to supply the trade with a full line of

## SODA DRINKS,



Such as Ginger Ale, Raspberry Soda, Lemon Soda, Iron Brew and a variety of other flavors. We will also be in a better position than ever to contract for the supplying of Picnics and Tea Parties. A full line of all requirements for above purposes on hand.

Merry-making attractions to hire. Personal supervision given free on large orders. Call or write us for prices.

## EUREKA TEA.

If you have never tried our Eureka Tea it will pay you to do so. It is blended especially for our trade, and our sales on it show a continued increase. Price 25 cents per lb.

Preserves.—We manufacture all our own Preserves, and can guarantee them strictly pure Sold wholesale and retail.

**R. F. Maddigan & Co.**  
Eureka Grocery,  
QUEEN STREET, CHARLOTTETOWN.

### LOCAL & OTHER ITEMS

The parishioners of St. Andrew's intend holding a grand picnic on the golf links grounds adjoining the church on Thursday August 15th.

Mr. John C. McDonald and Mrs. McDonald of Boston, who have been enjoying a vacation with friends on the Island left for home yesterday morning.

David Russell, Montreal confirms the report that the Conservative party of New Brunswick, though John McKane has purchased the St. John Telegraph and Times, for \$200,000.

The bodies of twenty-three victims were found in the ruins of a six-story tenement structure, destroyed by fire in New York on Saturday night. The majority of the victims were women and children.

John Cook one of a chain gang of prisoners working at Fernhill cemetery, St. John N. B. was shot and wounded by one of the guards. The prisoner attempted to escape and fought desperately when re-arrested.

There was a good attendance at the market yesterday and prices were well up. The prices of staples will be found in the regular market list. (Market list continues on another page)

Hon. Edward Blake, former leader of the Liberal party in Canada, but for several years past a member of the Imperial Parliament representing London, Ireland, has retired from public life. Growing age and impaired health compel him to this step. He was recently stricken with paralysis, and this was not the first attack.

George G. Reed arrived in Boston Monday, having completed a 3,800 mile journey from Greenwater, Calif. through Death Valley and across the deserts of Nevada, Utah and Colorado since June last in the "Desert Rat," an automobile which Mr. Reed patched up for the journey, being of no particular make. Mr. Reed was accompanied by George K. Ehrler and Harry Brown.

It is stated that construction of motor cars for our Island railway will soon be commenced at the railway shops here. Mr. Peck mechanical Superintendent went to Montreal Monday morning to examine the motor car just completed there for the L. C. R. It is intended to build three cars here now but they will not be ready this year.

A courier who arrived at Tangier reports that after a recent fight at Shehnan, between the Khas tribesmen and the forces of the Sultan, in which their villages were burned by the government troops who were trying to affect the release of Sir Harry McLean, now held a prisoner by the Sultan's soldiers and sent them to Tetuan. The Sultan's forces are pressing towards Khas stronghold while Caid Khalil from El Chayr is moving southward to the mountains where Rainit and prisoners are located.

Elijah Hays, a philanthropist, aged 90 years, whose death was announced last Sunday from a pulp at Warsaw, Indiana, is still alive. At his home Sunday he walked to a window, fell out and a severe gash in his head, but that night was said to be pretty much all right. In spite of the ordinary printed on Monday morning morning an undertaker went to embalm the body and found that Mr. Hays was alive, but in a comatose condition. The nonagenarian revived somewhat, and today was able to leave his bed unassisted.

A despatch of the 29th. from Auburn, N. Y. says—A boiler and public box, protruding from the waters of Dillon's Lake were the grim reminders today of Saturday's disaster on Cayuga Lake when the steamer Frontenac was burned to the waters edge with the cost of eight lives and the serious injury of other passengers. No more bodies have been secured and it is believed that all are accounted for. The bow of Frontenac wreck lies in only 40 feet of water but the wind at the time the steamer was burned lifted the waves high. Most of those who were injured were hurt by being dashed against the burning boat by the waves. The fire was discovered by a small boy who was one of the passengers.

The C. P. R. bridge over the Rideout River, not far from Fort William Ont. was found to be on fire when approached by a train load of passengers on Monday. The engineer applied the emergency brake and he and the train jumped. The train ran right into the middle of the blazing bridge and the coaches took fire. The engineer then climbed aboard and ran forward to the engine right in the centre of the flames and ran the train across the bridge. Another train was now near and the engineer and brakeman swam across the river and ran down the track to flag the approaching train. Three cars of the first train were taken away in safety the others were totally consumed but the occupants all escaped.

Mr. W. B. Howard, District Passenger Agent of the C. P. R. at St. John, N. B., and W. C. Casey, Travelling Passenger Agent, arrived here Saturday night. They are here on business in connection with the road, and before leaving will arrange for the excursions to the west, which will take place next month. They will visit the principal points in the Province before returning to St. John. Mr. Howard judges from the reports that Saskatchewan, Alberta and the northern part of Manitoba will yield fully the average crops. The increased acreage will quite counter-balance any shortage that there might be in yield. Exceptionally favorable weather during the past several weeks have fully made up for unfavorable conditions in the early part of the season. The increased acreage under cultivation means that a larger number of farm laborers than ever will be required in Western Canada this year. The excursion rates and conditions will be similar to those of last year. The increase in western travel has necessitated the putting on of a third transcontinental train—the Trans-Canada limited, crossing the continent in about three days and a half—the fastest passenger train in America. This has only first class sleepers and diners, and carries first-class sleeping car passengers only. The entire equipment and appointments are the latest and most elegant of the C. P. R. shops. The C. P. R. expects shortly to have its Atlantic and Pacific fleets brought to such a degree of perfection that passengers can be landed from Liverpool to Hong Kong in 25 to 26 days.

### LOCAL AND OTHER ITEMS

They had a \$30,000 dollar fine in St. John N. B. on Friday last.

Five blocks were burned in Victoria, B. C. on Wednesday last week. The loss is placed at a million and a half of dollars.

His Honour Lieutenant Governor McKinnon and Mrs. McKinnon will be "At Home," at Government House, this evening from 8.30 to 1.30.

A very severe electrical storm passed over this Province at an early hour Saturday morning. No damage has, so far, been reported.

Rev. Father Devitt S. J. who is conducting the clerical retreat, preached in the Cathedral at high Mass on Sunday last. His discourse was on prayer.

The retreat of the priests of this diocese is going on this week, at St. Dunstan's College. The retreat is conducted by Rev. Father Devitt, S. J. of Georgetown, D. C.

Senator Ferguson left here for Montreal on the 24th. for hospital treatment. It will be learned with regret that he is suffering from a serious disease.

A case of leprosy discovered at one of the Boston hospitals, was reported to the city board of health on the 24th. The victim is a young woman who formerly was employed as a domestic in Brookline.

The cod fisheries at Miramichi and Grand Banks are reported to be very much better than during four years past. One schooner had 2400 quintals at the end of last week, and expected to have six thousand before her departure for France.

The contract for building the new freight shed at Charlottetown has been awarded to E. A. Walberg, who has just completed the new station and who is engaged in the construction of the machine and carshops. The new freight shed will occupy the site of the old station. The building will be about 150 feet long and 35 feet in width.

In a terrific electrical storm on Friday last, at Lyndfield Mass, Arthur W. Smith aged 35 years was instantly killed. He was driving a grocery wagon when struck by the lightning. The same storm was very severe at Lowell, Mass. and much damage was done. Six places were struck. A woman was knocked unconscious, and a man becoming deranged by fright, drank carbolic acid. The street car and phone service was paralyzed during the storm.

Senor Don Emplique Grand, Mexican Ambassador at Washington, is in Montreal on route for the Pacific Coast. He says that \$50,000,000 of Canadian money has been invested in Mexico, and that the government will protect and encourage Canadian enterprise in that country. The Ambassador, who is also the governor of the State Chihuahua, declares that Mexico is at peace with the world, and will remain so for many years to come.

At a large and enthusiastic conservative convention, held at Eton on Monday last, Mr. D. D. McLeod of Orwell Cove, and Dr. James L. McMillan, V. S. Charlottetown, were unanimously chosen as the conservative candidates for the Belfast district at the next Provincial election. These are good men and true and will, no doubt, be elected when the note of battle is sounded.

While helping to carry bunches of bananas from a wagon into an Italian fruit market at Catherine's, Oct., on Saturday, a Syrian lad was bitten in the head by a tarantula concealed in the fruit. Immediately the boy became unconscious and in that state at present. Several doctors are working over him, but are not able to do much. The boy will probably be taken to Buffalo to be treated.

A telegram of the 26th. from St. John's Nfld says—Attorney General Morrissey tendered the resignation of his portfolio owing to a difference with Premier Bond over a question involving the rate of pay for laborers on public works. On account of the situation, which is regarded as amounting to a cabinet crisis. Sir. Wm. Massey, Governor of Newfoundland, who has been on the west coast and was about to start on a fishing trip with Earl Grey, Governor General of Canada, has been hurriedly recalled. Governor McCreger is travelling by express and is expected to reach here tomorrow.

Mr. Joseph A. Gallant, Blacksmith of the city has recently installed in his shop a boiler in place of the old-fashioned bellows. It is known as the Royal Western boiler and was a prize winner at the world's fair. It is not a large machine, but is very powerful. It takes up much less room than the bellows and is very simply operated. It consists of two circular pieces of metal, not much more than a foot in diameter. Between these are enclosed fans that can be made to revolve with great rapidity. A tube projects from the circular metal pieces, along the back of the fire-place with which it connects, and may be extended to an indefinite number of places. The boiler is set on a stand at the present height and by means of a crank the fans are set in motion and the air is forced into the tube connecting with the fire. The fans are capable of a speed of from 1,500 to 1,800 revolutions a minute, so that the air is sent through the tube with great force. It certainly is an ingenious mechanical contrivance and a vast improvement on the old-fashioned bellows. Its great power, its simplicity and the ease with which it is operated render it of the greatest value to blacksmiths. It is well worth inspection.

### The Prices.

Butter, (fresh).....	0.22 to 0.23
Butter (tbl).....	0.00 to 0.00
Calf skins.....	0.10 to 0.00
Ducks per pair.....	0.80 to 1.00
Eggs, per doz.....	0.16 to 0.17
Poultry (per pair).....	0.90 to 1.25
Chickens (per pair).....	0.30 to 0.40
Floor (per cw).....	2.20 to 2.40
Hides.....	0.05 to 0.00
Hay, per 100 lbs.....	0.75 to 0.85
Mutton, per lb (carcase).....	0.06 to 0.07
Oatmeal (per cw).....	2.50 to 3.00
Potatoes.....	0.60 to 0.70
Pork.....	0.08 to 0.09
Shoe (per pair).....	0.90 to 1.00
Turkeys.....	0.90 to 0.00
Turkeys (per lb).....	0.00 to 0.00
Geese.....	0.00 to 0.00
Hk out.....	0.54 to 0.55
Pressed hay.....	17.00 to 00.00
Straw.....	0.25 to 0.30

Minard's Liniment Cures Distemper.

You can save from 20 to 30 dollars on an organ if you buy it from us. No middlemen's profits to pay. Write to-day.—Miller Bros., the P. E. I. Music House.

Trunks and Valises.—When you want to go travelling I can fit you out with a trunk, suit case, grip, telescope or anything else you need. Don't forget my prices are the lowest.

H. H. BROWN  
The Young Men's Man.

Overalls and working shirts.—At this season of the year every man wants a fitting outfit in this line. There is no place in town where you can get better value for your money than at

H. H. BROWN'S  
The young Men's Man.

If you want anything at any time, and cannot come yourself; just drop us a postal, and we shall be pleased to send you samples and give you any information of any line of goods offered in a first class store like ours, Stanley Bros.

Our store has gained a reputation for reliable Groceries. Our trade during 1906 has been very satisfactory. We shall put forth every effort during the present year to give our customers the best possible service.—R. F. Maddigan.

### Snappy Styles

—OF—  
Solid Footwear

Ladies! Here is your chance, one week only. Box Calf Boots, neat, up-to-date. Cheap any time at \$2.25, now \$1.50, all sizes. These Boots arrived a few days ago a little late of course, but they are yours at the above price. See them anyway.

A. E. McEACHEN,  
THE SHOE MAN  
QUEEN STREET

### Mortgage Sale.

To be sold by public Auction at the Law Courts Building in Charlottetown, on Friday, the second day of August, A. D. 1907, at twelve o'clock noon, all that tract, piece or parcel of land situated lying and being on Lot or Township Number Twenty-two, in Queen's County, in Prince Edward Island, bounded and described as follows, that is to say:—On the north by land now or formerly in possession of Alexander Cummings, on the east by the division line between Lots or Townships Number Twenty-two and Twenty-three, and on the south by land now or formerly in possession of Alexander Cummings, and now owned by William McInnis, and on the west by the Hopedale Road, and containing by estimation fifty acres of land, a little more or less.

The above sale is made under and by virtue of and pursuant to a power of sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage dated the Tenth day of March, A. D. 1887, and made between John Cummings, of Hopedale, in the County of Queens, County, farmer, and Mary Cummings, his wife, of the one part, and the undersigned, of the other part, because of default having been made in payment of the principal sum and interest money secured thereby.

For further particulars apply to Donald McKinnon, Solicitor, Brown's Block, Charlottetown.

Dated this 2nd day of July, A. D. 1907.  
MURDOCK McLEAN,  
JOHN McLEAN,  
Mortgagees.

### Mortgage Sale.

To be sold by public Auction at the Law Courts Building in Charlottetown, on Friday, the second day of August, A. D. 1907, at twelve o'clock noon, all that tract, piece or parcel of land situated lying and being on parcel of land situated lying and being on Lot or Township Number Twenty-two, in Queen's County, bounded and described as follows, that is to say:—By a line commencing at a stake fixed on the east side of East Settlement, or Hopedale Road, in the southern boundary line of John C. McLeod's, fifty acres; thence running east along the said boundary fifty-two chains and fifty links, or to the division line between Lots twenty-two and twenty-three; thence south along said line nine chains and fifty links, or to land conveyed to John Cummings; thence west along the north boundary of said land to the road aforesaid; and thence along the same north boundary of said fifty links to the place of commencement, containing fifty acres of land, a little more or less, being the northern moiety of one hundred acres of land, bounded on the second day of September, A. D. 1849, by Laurence Sullivan to Murdoch Cummings.

The above sale is made under and by virtue of and pursuant to a power of sale contained in a certain Indenture of Mortgage dated the Tenth day of April, A. D. 1860, and made between Alexander Cummings, of Hopedale, Lot 22, in Queen's County, farmer, James A. Cummings, of the same place, his son, and Isabella Cummings, wife of the said Alexander Cummings, of the one part, and the undersigned, of the other part, because of default having been made in payment of the principal sum and interest money secured thereby.

For further particulars apply to Donald McKinnon, Solicitor, Brown's Block, Charlottetown.

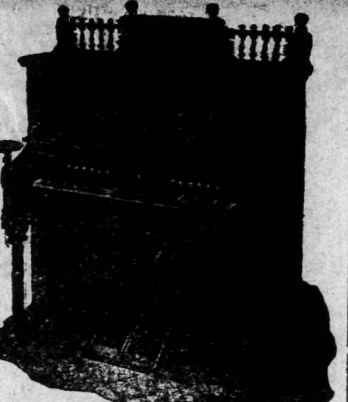
Dated this second day of July, A. D. 1907.  
MURDOCK McLEAN,  
JOHN McLEAN,  
Mortgagees.

Purchase some of your Jewelry needs from

# E. W. TAYLOR,

South Side Queen Square, Charlottetown.

Fine Timekeeping Regina Watches, \$8.00 and upwards.	Souvenir Spoons, and Jewelry, in silver and gold enamelled.	Ladies' Chains and Necklets.
High grade and real stone set Rings.	Solid Gold Scarf Pins; also Collar, Dress and Baby Pins	Locketts, in solid gold; also in plate that will stand engraving.
Links, Buttons, Studs, 50 cents up.	Eyeglasses, tested for and fitted to suit both eye and feature.	Knives, Forks, Spoons—best of plate.



## She Saved

\$20

A lady came into our store recently and purchased a new organ. She paid \$60 for it. She paid the freight charges. After settling for the instrument she told us she thought of buying one from an agent who had called on her. He wanted \$85 for no better organ, if as good.

She made a clear saving of \$20

We have No Middlemen's Profit to pay—that's why we sell so cheap. Easy terms too. Call or write for circulars, terms, etc.

MILLER BROS.

The P. E. I. Music House, Sunnyside.

### JOHN T. MELLISH, M. A., LL. B.

BARRISTER AND ATTORNEY-AT-LAW  
NOTARY PUBLIC, ETC.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. ISLAND.

OFFICE—London House Building.

Collecting, conveying, and all kinds of legal business promptly attended to. Investments made on best security. Money to loan.

### KING EDWARD HOTEL,

Mrs. Larter, Proprietress.

Will now be conducted on KENT STREET

Near Corner of Queen.

Look out for the old sign, King Edward Hotel, known everywhere for first class accommodation at reasonable prices.

June 12, 1907.

John Mathieson.—Kearns A McDonald, K. C.

Mathieson & MacDonald  
Barristers, Solicitors  
Notaries Public, Etc.

Charlottetown, P. E. Island.

A Branch Office, Georgetown, P. E. May 10, 1906—77.

### Morson & Duffy

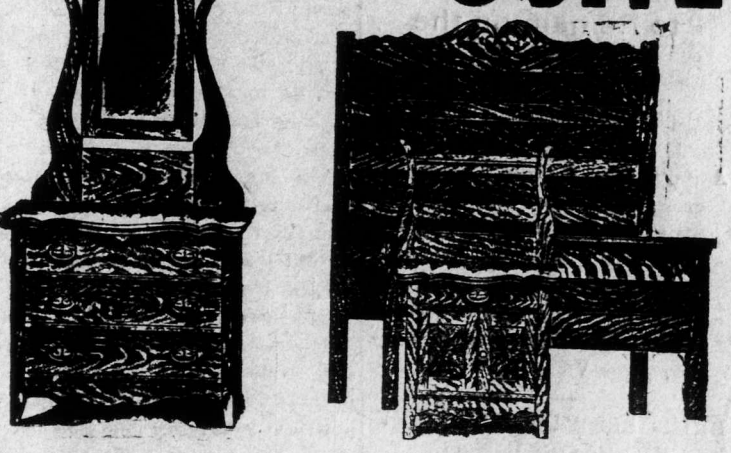
Barristers & Attorneys  
Brown's Block, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

MONEY TO LOAN.

Solicitors for Royal Bank of Canada

## This Bedroom

## SUITE



3 pieces as shown. \$12.50, at any station on the P. E. Island Railway.

We are headquarters for everything in

## Furniture and Carpets!

And we guarantee you

Better Goods for Less Money

Than you'll find anywhere else.

## MARK WRIGHT Fur. Co.

### For New Buildings

We carry the finest line of

## Hardware

to be found in any store.

Architects, Builders and Contractors, will find our line

of goods the newest in design, the most adaptable and im-

proved, and of the highest standard of merit in quality and

durability.

Also a full line of pumps and piping.

## Stanley, Shaw & Peardon.

June 12, 1907.

## HARDWARE!

Largest Assortment,

Lowest Prices.

## WHOLESALE and RETAIL

## Fennel and Chandler



Calendar for July, 1907.

Moon's Phases.
Lust Quarter 24. 10h. 34m. a. m.
New Moon 103. 11h. 17m. a. m.

Table with columns: Day of Week, Sun, Moon, High Water, Low Water. Rows for days of the month.

How Can the Farmers Children Be Induced to Remain on the Farm.

(Boston Globe, July 7th.)

Answered by J. Lewis Ellsworth, Secretary of the Massachusetts State Board of Agriculture; Charles B. Hoyt, of the New Hampshire Board of Agriculture; William P. Atherton, Orchardist of Hallowell, Maine; N. L. Sheldon, of the Vermont Association.

DRUDGES MUST BE RELIEVED.

E. D.—Charles B. Hoyt. The chief reason why children born on the farm desire to leave it rather than to remain and make it a business is that farm work has too commonly made the sons mere drudges and dependents.

Instead of being recognized early as having a partnership in the common work of the home husbandry, the sons have been fairly driven from home, which to them has become a place of depressing servitude rather than one of strenuousness and deep interest, as it should have been made.

More encouragement should be given the children in the farm home. Interest them by giving them something that is to be their own. A few hens, a lamb, a calf or a pig, might be conveyed to the child, to be cared for, used or sold to the ultimate benefit of the young owner, so far as profits are concerned.

There should be a closer relationship between parent and child on the farm, as this would mean less fault-finding with the way the work is sometimes done, and home in general would mean more.

Farmers' organizations, such as the grange, are to be encouraged. This not only brings an increase of intelligence for labor, but results in a culture of the better feelings and sensibilities, which is of vastly more importance than the best and most profitable culture of the soil.

Farmers' sons and daughters should be included in these organizations and made to feel that they are the essential part of them.

With the right kind of influence brought to bear, I believe it would be easier to keep the farmers' boy home today than it was ten years ago. Free rural mail, postal savings banks, parcels post, farm telephone lines, better roads and other kindred sources of enjoyment all conspire to make the farm an attractive place with no sense of being shut out from the rest of the world as formerly.

A little more respect for the farmer and his calling is due from the professions, and a better recognition of his ability by appointing him to positions of trust and honor. This would encourage the farmers' boy as he looked into the future.

CHAS. B. HOYT.

THE FARMS ARE NOT IN DANGER.

People who become farmers usually are those who like farming, just as in every other calling in life. All the sons of a farmer cannot be expected to become farmers, any more than all the sons of a lawyer or of a mechanic of any kind shall become lawyers or mechanics.

Personal choice has a good deal to do with occupation, although it is true that environment plays an important part. It happens frequently that good lawyers or clergymen or doctors or mechanics are lost in poor farmers, and good farmers are lost in poor lawyers or doctors or clergymen or mechanics.

Farming is a calling in which natural aptitude counts for a good deal, and a man who engages in agriculture without this essential asset is a very unfortunate being. It is true, of course, that many young men who might have been excellent farmers have been swallow-

Pains in the Back

Are symptoms of a weak, torpid or degenerate condition of the kidneys or liver, and are a warning that it is extremely hazardous to neglect so important a healthy action of these organs.

They are commonly attended by loss of energy, lack of courage, and sometimes by gloomy foreboding and despondency.

It was taken ill with kidney trouble, and became so weak I could scarcely get around. I took medicine without benefit, and finally decided to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. After the first bottle I felt so much better that I continued the use, and six bottles made me a new woman. When my little girl was a baby she could not keep anything on her stomach, and we gave her Hood's Sarsaparilla, which cured her. Mrs. Thomas Linn, Wallingburg, Ont.

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Cures kidney and liver troubles, relieves the back, and builds up the whole system.

It was taken ill with kidney trouble, and became so weak I could scarcely get around. I took medicine without benefit, and finally decided to try Hood's Sarsaparilla. After the first bottle I felt so much better that I continued the use, and six bottles made me a new woman.

Improved methods of farming have abolished a great deal of the drudgery that formerly was the inevitable lot of the tiller of the soil, and the up-to-date agriculturist is a business man in every sense of the word.

The grange has helped a great deal to bring all ends and corners of the rural population into close central touch, and to multiply and deepen the social interests of the farmer's family.

So close have the country and the city come to each other that no member of the farmer's family has any right to have any delusions about the prizes of great value that may be picked up by any stranger in the city streets. In the city as well as in the country, it is generally understood now that hard work alone will win the rewards of life.

The well-to-do farmer must know that he enjoys many advantages over the man of equal station in the city, even if none but the physical advantages of life in the country be considered. His children are certain of fresh air and pure food and the health and strength that nearness to nature brings.

The exodus from the farms has pretty well ceased, and there is to be noted a disposition on the part of city people to return to the country. Agriculture promises to be more remunerative than ever, the garden products especially will continue to increase in value to render the farmer's efforts more profitable than they have been.

I believe that in the natural order of things the farms will be populated to the desirable degree, and the complaint of the abandonment of the farms by the rising generation will cease to have any force.

J. LEWIS ELLSWORTH.

PROBLEM IS HARDER IN MAINE.

My old school teacher at the academy used to say that if he got his scholars interested he did not have much more to do. That applies to the farm. If the boy is interested he will want to stay. The whole thing is in getting him interested.

My father gave his boys much of the care of the farm as much as possible, and left it wholly to us long before he died. I have given my son, who is with me, a right to feel that he was being given a chance to do something for himself.

Many farmers make the mistake of giving their boys no encouragement—of letting them think they are working for somebody else and getting nothing for it. The young man likes to feel that he is getting ahead on his own account.

The problem is becoming harder in Maine. The changing condition is tending to do away with the small farmer. The capitalist, farming on a large scale, is coming to the front, and the farm-boy problem is becoming more acute every year.

The small farmer must operate in order to get the best results. Last fall four of us in Hallowell and Manchester clubbed together and sent our apples to England. We got about a dollar a barrel more than we would have got from the buyers who handled apples on speculation.

The man who wants to keep his boys on the farm must let them see what there is ahead, and show them the opportunities in the future.

W. P. ATHERTON.

Scott's Emulsion

strengthens enfeebled nursing mothers by increasing their flesh and nerve force. It provides baby with the necessary fat and mineral food for healthy growth.

ALL DRUGGISTS: 50c. AND \$1.00.

THE RETURN TO THE FARM.

N. L. Sheldon. Life on a New England farm today is very different from what it was a few decades ago. Then the lot of the farmer's boy was one of real drudgery, made necessary by the conditions. He had to rise with the sun and he worked hard until after dark.

This dreary routine was followed day after day, every day in the week, and the only diversion or relaxation was such as appeared with little force to the imagination and produced only slight mental stimulation.

The boy with an active mind, and conscious of his physical limitations, could be excused for picturing to himself more attractive fields of effort. Even the young farmer who meant to follow his chosen occupation was tempted away from New England to the then distant west, where the soil was more productive and conditions generally were less exacting.

There was, it is true, a great migration from New England, and the reasons were not difficult to discover. Conditions, however, have changed greatly. The introduction of labor-saving machinery, the adoption of more sensible and scientific agriculture, the development of those means of transportation which have lessened so tremendously the distances between rural and urban centers, have made farming something very different from what it was fifty years ago, when Vermont was as far from Boston as Chicago is now.

The boys on the farm are learning not to lightly hazard their fortunate position in life by venturing into the unexplored field of city competition. Even the young professional men of the country have been warned, notably by Interstate Commerce Commissioner Prouty, that the practice of law, for example, is relatively more remunerative for the average lawyer in the small towns than in the large cities.

I was reared on a farm and worked there until I was 21. I was glad to get away, but in common with many of my acquaintances I can see advantages in a return to the farm. There is a growing disposition among men of the city who have retained some personal relation to the country, to continue that relation and to look forward to a more equal distribution of their time and effort between their city and their country interests.

For agriculture is becoming more remunerative, and the farming business is getting to be more of a business in the city man's sense of the word.

For many reasons this will continue to be so, and the inequality between city and country population will be gradually redressed.

N. L. SHELDON.

Dr. Kuyper on French Crisis.

Ernest L. Aron's Paris Correspondence in the Evening Mail, New York. Paris, June 11.—In accordance with the instructions of the "Evening Mail," I endeavored to obtain a general view of the political, economic and religious conditions in France before putting myself in communication with any parties.

I looked for information first from Americans resident here; then from extreme Socialists; next from Parisians of the disinterested and pleasantly cynical type; finally from native Christians—and let it be remembered that Christianity, and for that matter, any form of religious belief, is synonymous with Catholicism in France.

It is difficult to convince the people of America that the interests of Episcopalians, Baptists, Methodists, Presbyterians, agnostics, honest free thinkers and of all men who believe in the right to worship the God and the creed of their choice in the way that they choose are identical with the cause of the Catholics of France. Yet it is the simple truth.

A task of similar difficulty is to tell and try to convince a Frenchman that a non-Catholic American newspaper has sent over a non-Catholic correspondent for no purpose except to tell the truth. This is one country where tolerance and absence of bias are not understood.

It is also one country where, despite all that contribution seekers may tell generous evangelistic congregations in America, Protestantism is a negligible factor. But to obtain all views of value possible, I lost no time in communicating with European Protestants of eminence. One of the first was Dr. Kuyper, former president of the Council of Ministers of Holland, at present professor of theology of the Free University of Amsterdam—statesman, publicist and one

of the foremost Protestant theologians of the world. My answer from him was that his health and time did not permit him to write a special article nor to arrange an interview. He placed at my disposal, however, certain public and private correspondence to use in any form best adapted to set forth a Protestant view of the question of Church and State in France.

"The principle of the separation of Church and State in France," writes Dr. Kuyper, "I have always applauded. The shameful bond of marriage of any Christian church to an atheistic State could result only in wrong. For the spiritual uplifting of the nation, the independence of the Church of the State was to be, as necessary as the independence of the State of the Church."

But the law offered to no church anything but the power to use certain conditional rights; and every church, by the strictest construction, was absolutely free to accept or refuse a privilege put at its disposition. And the fact of having not made use of such a right should never have even the semblance of a revolt."

It would fill a page of the "Evening Mail" to make clear the elaborate argument of Dr. Kuyper, showing how the basic rights of French Protestantism, outlined by the national assembly of La Rochelle in 1567, and signed by Henry of Navarre, Conde, Nassau and Coligny, have been infringed upon and nullified by the present Government as they never were by the Guises or Louis XIV.

Professor Davidson says: "The Old Testament religion was through the priest. But Jesus taught that man should come directly to God. The old barrier was broken down, and a new spiritual religion ushered in every man being his own priest." It would be interesting to know in view of this statement, what interpretation the Toronto professor gives to the words: "He that heareth you heareth me, and he that despiseth you despiseth me." If every man is his own priest, these words are utterly meaningless.

Our mail order department gives immediate and careful attention to all orders received by mail or telephone. There is no reason why you should not enjoy all the advantages of a large and carefully selected stock. We can do as well for you as any house in Canada. Absolute satisfaction guaranteed or your money back. We prepay the freight on all parcels over \$5.00 in value. STANLEY BROS.

UNRIPE FRUIT, CHANGE OF WATER, COLDS, IMPROPER DIET CAUSE

DIARRHOEA, DYSENTERY, COLIC, CRAMPS, PAIN IN THE STOMACH, SUMMER COMPLAINT, ETC.

These annoying bowel complaints may be quickly and effectually cured by the use of

DR. FOWLER'S EXTRACT OF WILD STRAWBERRY

This wonderful remedy has been on the market for over sixty years and in using it you are running any risk.

Be sure when asking for Wild Strawberry you get Dr. Fowler's, and don't let the unscrupulous dealer palm off a cheap substitute on you.

Mrs. Gordon Helmer, Newington, Ont., writes: "I have used Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry for Diarrhoea and never found any other medicine to equal it. There are many imitations, but none so good as Dr. Fowler's."

Mrs. C. W. Brown, Grand Harbor, N.B., writes: "I consider Dr. Fowler's Extract of Wild Strawberry to be the best remedy for Summer Complaint, as it cured me of a very bad case. I can recommend it highly to anyone."

MISCELLANEOUS.

Children are about the only product of civilization that come too fresh.

There is nothing harsh about Laxa Liver Pills. They cure Constipation, Dyspepsia, Sick Headache, and Bilious Spells without griping, purging or sickening. Price 25c.

A man's conscience doesn't begin to bite holes in his feelings until there is some danger that he will be found out.

Minard's Liniment cures Burns, etc. Business interests can do more to change the viewpoint than a university education can.

When duty calls, it usually gets the busy signal if a man has anything else on hand.

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