

The Gleaner.

JAS. CROCKET, Proprietor.

FREDERICTON, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1884.

VOL. I, NO. 61.

Professional Cards.
GREGORY & BLAIR,
 Barristers and Attorneys-at-Law,
 NOTARIES PUBLIC,
 FREDERICTON.
 GEO. F. GREGORY, ANDREW G. BLAIR,
 Fredericton, March 28th, 1883.
J. H. BARRY,
 BARRISTER-AT-LAW,
 CONVEYANCER; &c.
 OFFICE: FISHER'S BUILDING, (up stairs),
 FREDERICTON.
 December 12, 1883.
J. M. O'BRIEN
 ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
 Conveyancer, Notary Public, Fee
 AND—
 LIFE INSURANCE AGENT.
 CLAIMS PROMPTLY COLLECTED.
 OFFICE: NEAR CUSTOM HOUSE, WATER STREET.
BATHURST, N. B.
 Bathurst, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

Business Cards.
F. St. John Bliss
 LAND SURVEYOR
 Fredericton, N. B.
 Residence, corner of St. John and Brunswick
 Streets.
 Fredericton, July 8th—3 m

QUEEN HOTEL,
 Fredericton, N. B.
J. A. Edwards,
 PROPRIETOR.
 FINE SAMPLE ROOM IN CONNECTION.
 ALSO—
 A FIRST-CLASS LIVERY STABLE.
 Coaches and trains and boats.
 Aug. 25, 1882.
JAMES C FAIREY,
 Auctioneer & Commission Agent,
 Newcastle, Miramichi.

Michael Donohue,
BLACKSMITH,
 HARVEY STATION, York Co.
 Wagon Work, Sled Shoeing, Horse Shoeing, Etc.
 promptly done at moderate rates.
 Feb. 2, 1883.
R. SUTHERLAND, Jr.
 MANUFACTURER OF
 SCHOOL DESKS,
 SCHOOL FURNITURE,
 CHURCH FURNITURE,
 OFFICE FURNITURE.
 Merit Books and Cards used in Public Schools,
 and authorized by the Board of Education,
 Price \$4.00.
 All orders will receive prompt attention,
 general repairing and jobbing promptly attended
 to.
QUEEN STREET,
 Fredericton - - N. B.

MONUMENTAL WORKS,
 Queen Street,
 JUST ABOVE REFORM CLUBROOMS.
 THE Subscriber begs to inform the Public that
 he is prepared to execute all sorts of
 Plain and Ornamental
MONUMENTS, TABLETS,
 Fence Stones and Posts.
 First Class Material and Workmanship
 guaranteed.
JOHN MOORE,
 Fredericton, Sept. 1.

PICTURES COPIED
 AND
ENLARGED
 IN
 India Ink, Crayon or Oil and
 Water Colors, at
G. W. SCHLEYER'S
 Photograph Establishment,
 OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL,
 FREDERICTON.
 Orders Promptly Attended to

D. BREEZE,
 WHOLESALE AND RETAIL
GROCER,
 Wine and Spirit
 Merchant,
 No. 1 KING SQUARE,
 SAINT JOHN, - - N. B.
 Saint John, N. B., Aug. 25, 1882.

"NONPAREIL"
Billiard Hall
 SHARKEY'S BUILDING,
 OPP. OFFICERS' BARRACKS, QUEEN ST.,
 FREDERICTON, N. B.
T. E. FOSTER, Proprietor

THIS HALL has been newly fitted up and
 handsomely furnished, and for room, light,
 ventilation and neatness, compares most favorably
 with any Billiard Hall in the Dominion. The Billiard
 and Pool Tables are pronounced by players to be
 superior to any now in use in this Province.
 They are the BRILLIANT NOVELTY, size, 4 x 9
 feet.
 The main object in the construction of the Billiard
 Novelty, and the one most noticeable, is that it
 embodies all the more salient or most important
 features that have rendered popular all the other
 styles of tables of this kind. The "Novelty" is
 finished and handsomely inlaid in many different
 colors, made up from California Laurel, Best Ash,
 French Walnut, Bird's Eye Maple, Mahogany,
 Rose Wood, Tulip Wood and Ebony. It is sup-
 plied with the finest of Vermont Slate bed, Sionist
 Cloth, and a first-class outfit of everything necessary.
 A call is respectfully solicited from lovers
 of the game. No boys under sixteen not allowed in
 the Hall.
 Temperance drinks of all kinds, Cigars, etc.
T. E. FOSTER,
 Proprietor.

Lime. Lime!
 JUST RECEIVED,
EXTRA No. 1
Green Head
LIME,
 ALSO:
Calcined Plaster,
 ALSO IN STOCK,
Buckwheat Kenell,
Shorts, Bran
and Oats.
LIME & SEED SPECIALTIES,
 AT—
W. E. MILLER & Co.'s
 "FEED AND SEED HOUSE,"
 QUEEN STREET, OPPOSITE PEOPLE'S BANK

See Our Prices.
FURNITURE IS FALLING.
 100 Lounges, 15 Easy Chairs,
 37 CHAMBER SUITES,
 22 CENTRE TABLES.
 Please, Call and, you can be suited.
 J. G. McNALLY.

PARLOR SUITES
 Bu It to Order.
 And finished in any kind of covering desired.
 Satisfaction guaranteed.
 J. G. McNALLY.

NEW GOODS AT REDUCED
PRICES.
 JUST RECEIVED:—
 110 D^oz. Milk Paint, 95 doz. Rockingham
 Paints, 25 doz. Ocean Crooks, 2
 doz. Preserv. Jars, 100 doz. Flower Pots, 5 doz
 Oak Pickers, 5 doz. Bean Pots.
 Wholesale and Retail, Lower than St. John
 prices.
 J. G. McNALLY.
Meakin's White Granite.
 9 CRATES, just received direct from the Pot-
 tery.
J. G. McNALLY.
 Fredericton, May 28th, 1884.

CHATHAM LIVERY STABLE.
ANGUS ULLOCK,
 Duke Street, Chatham,
 MIRAMICHI.
 First-Class turnout; stock fresh. Particular at-
 tention given to family carriages.
 Chatham, Nov. 21st, 1883.—1 yr.

HAYING TOOLS.
 A LARGE and well assorted stock of Haying
 Tools, for sale low, Wholesale and Retail by
 JAMES S. NEILL.
Steel and Iron Cut Nails
 AT FACTORY PRICES,
 AT
 JAMES S. NEILL'S.
 July 9.

HARVEY'S STUDIO,
 Next Door Below People's Bank & Opp. Randolph's.
 WILL OPEN ON THURSDAY
 A First-Class Photograph Gallery
 I have purchased a complete set of instruments,
THE LATEST SCENERY
 I have also one of the finest North Lights in the
 Province. Having worked in one of the leading
 firms in New York, I am now in a position to do
 the finest and best work ever done in the Photo-
 graph business in this city.
 CALL AND SEE FOR YOURSELVES.
 Leave your Orders Early.
JOHN HARVEY.
 Fredericton, May 30th, 1884.

BUY WHERE
 YOU CAN GET
THE BEST VALUE
 FOR YOUR MONEY.
THOS. W. SMITH
 Is now offering greater inducements to
CASH PURCHASERS.
 You can buy Ready-Made Clothing, Men's
 and Boys' Boots and Shoes, cheaper at THOS.
 W. SMITH'S
Clothing & Gents' Furnishing Store,
 Than at any other place in the city.
Call and see for Yourself.
 Hats, Caps, Trunks and Valises,
 At prices the lowest in the market.
 Call, See and Examine, so as you will be con-
 vinced before purchasing elsewhere.

CUSTOM TAILORING
 Done in all its branches and every satisfac-
 tion guaranteed.
 Always on hand, one of the largest
 and best stocks of CLOTHS of all descrip-
 tions in the market to select from. LATEST
 FASHIONS EVERY MONTH.
 Call and examine and you will be
 convinced.
THOS. W. SMITH.
 Fredericton, July 30, 1884.

CHOICE CLARET,
 ETC., ETC.
Just Landing:
50 Cases
CHOICE CLARET
100 Barrels
Bass Ale,
 QUARTS and PINTS.
100 Barrels
Guinness' Porter,
 QUARTS and PINTS.

100 Cases Burke's Irish Whisky,
 Quarts, Pints and Half Pints.
 FOR SALE LOW BY
LEE & LOGAN,
 SAINT JOHN, N. B.

Great Offers. '84 Spring '84
HALL'S
BOOK STORE,
 FREDERICTON.
SUNDAY SCHOOL
LIBRARIES,
 Selected by men of great experience,
 from the most reliable Publishing
 Houses in London, New
 York and Boston.

THESE BOOKS WILL BE FOUND
 especially adapted to the wants of
SABBATH SCHOOL SCHOLARS
 AND
TEACHERS,
 And will be sold at the LOWEST RATES
 FOR CASH.
 Remember, these chances do
 not often occur, but when they do,
 let not the chance pass. You must
 keep your children interested; to do
 that you must have Good Books.
REMEMBER THE PLACE:

M. S. HALL,
 FISHER'S BUILDING.
SCHOOL BOOKS
 OF ALL KINDS,
 Used in the Grammar, High and
 Common Schools; also,
 A full Supply of College Books.
 In fact this is known as the Seat of Learning
 for Fredericton.
Greater Bargains Than Ever
 can be obtained by coming direct to
HALL'S BOOK STORE.

DO YOU WANT
 TO OBTAIN A
Mason & Hamlin
ORGAN?
 You can do so very easily by going to
M. S. HALL,
 Who will give you full particulars
THESE ORGANs
 Are Warranted for Fifteen Years.
 Not one has ever been returned by
 giving out.
 They stand the change of climate,
 heat or cold.
 Don't let yourself be imposed
 upon by any of the instruments now
 hawked about the country.
 A GOOD STOCK OF
VIOLINS,
ACCORDEONS,
CONCERTINAS,
FIFES, FLAGEOLETS,
And MOUTH ORGANs.
VIOLIN STRINGS.

HOUSE PAPER!
 For the remainder of the season, I
 will sell the balance of my stock of
 HOUSE PAPER
 At Greatly Reduced Prices!
 Now is a favorable time to secure the Best
 Paper at the Lowest Prices. The like may
 never occur again.
M. S. HALL.

Sheet Music. Music Books.
 Piano Instructors, Organ Instructors,
 Violin Instructors, Guitar Instructors,
 Accordion Instructors.
HALL'S BOOK STORE
 FREDERICTON.
 Aug. 2, 1884.

Itching Piles—Symptoms and Cure.
 The symptoms are moisture like perspiration,
 intense itching, increased by scratching,
 very distressing, particularly at night;
 seems as if pin-worms were crawling in and
 about the rectum; the private parts are some-
 times affected. If allowed to continue very
 serious results may follow. "SWAYNE'S
 OINTMENT" is a pleasant, sure cure. Also,
 for Tetter, Itch, Salt-Rheum, Scald-Head,
 Erysipelas, Barber's Itch, Blisters, all scaly,
 crusty Skin diseases. Box, by mail, 50 Cts.
 3 for \$1.25. Address, DR. SWAYNE & SON
 Phila., Pa. Sold by Druggists.

Owen Sharkey's,
 IN LADIES' DRESS GOODS, and other Fabrics
 suitable for Spring Wear.
SILKS, SATINS, VELVETEENS,
 SILK AND VELVET RIBBONS,
 Corsets, Satohels, Hose, Gloves
 Scarfs, Parasols, Laces, Fringes,
 Crimps and Triflings.
 full stock of STAPLE AND FANCY
 DRY GOODS.
 MENS' YOUTHS' AND BOYS'
 READY-MADE CLOTHING!! Large Stock,
 Superior Quality, equal to Custom Made, and
 much lower in price, comprising:—
 COATS, PANTS, VESTS,
 DRESS SHIRTS, COLLARS, TIES,
 A large assortment of UNDERCLOTHING and
 FURNISHING GOODS of all kinds, and
 at Lowest Cash Prices.
 together with
 HATS, CAPS, TRUNKS,
 VALISES, TRAVELLING BAGS,
 I. R. COATS & UMBRELLAS.

TO ARRIVE AND DAILY EXPECTED
 Worst Coatings, Canadian Tweeds. A
 splendid lot, superior quality and choice pat-
 terns, at moderate prices.

REMNANTS! REMNANTS
 in Prints, Cottons, Ducks, Tickings and
 Swansdowns, Hollands, Towellings,
 Tweeds and Shirtings.
OWEN SHARKEY,
 SHARKEY'S BLOCK
 March 12.
GENERAL INSURANCE
TICKET AGENCY.
 Insurance effected on all kinds of
 buildings.
 ISOLATED RISKS AT SPECIAL THREE
 YEAR RATES.
 Tickets issued direct to all Points
 North, South, East and West.
 Hard and Soft Coal always on hand.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON,
 City Agency New Brunswick E'y.
 July 28, 1882.

MOUSE TRAPS.
 GROSS Cyclone Mouse Traps, probably the
 best mouse trap ever invented, immedi-
 ately catches the mouse, and the animal
 is crushed and another mouse is made, another victim
 of misdeeds committed added to the silent mar-
 jority.
 10 lbs. patent English Cement
 1 Case American Files, assorted
 1 Case American Cutlery
 1 Fire Cloth, assorted numbers
 1 Galvanized Iron Wire Clothes Lines.
 Just to hand and for sale by
R. CHESTNUT & SONS.
 Sept. 3, 1884.

R. COLWELL,
 FREDERICTON.
Carriages, Wagons,
SLEIGHS and PUNGS
Built to Order
 IN THE LATEST AND MOST
 DURABLE STYLES.
 Material and Workmanship
 of the best.
 PARTICULAR ATTENTION GIVEN TO
Painting, Trimming and Repairing
CARRIAGES, &c.
 Terms, &c., to give satisfaction.
FACTORY:
King Street, - Fredericton.
 Fredericton, September 3, 1884.

CATTLE FEEDING.
 Results of the Experiments Made at the
 Model Farm, Guelph.
 In November last, Prof. Brown, of the
 Experimental Farm, Guelph, commenced
 a series of experiments in feeding cattle
 and sheep, and he has just published an
 advance notes of the result of the work,
 which are of surpassing importance in
 livestock matters. Brown's experiments
 were as thorough as it were possible to
 make them, and their results are given
 in a clear and concise manner. For some
 of the experiments 21 half-bred shorthorn
 steers, averaging exactly 24 months at
 the finish, were used all of them being
 treated alike. Every article of food was
 weighed before each meal as was also the
 water, and then the unconsumed food
 was weighed at the conclusion of each
 meal. All grain was ground into rough
 meal, and hay was given whole, except
 in cooking and roots when sliced. The
 animals were fed five times daily, at 7.30
 and 11.30 a. m., and 2, 5, and 8 p. m.,
 rock salt always being in their mangers,
 and were exercised half an hour each
 day.
 The experiment in giving mixed food,
 consisting of hay, roots, grain and bran,
 showed that a steer averaging 1,171 lbs.
 consumed daily 91-10 lbs. hay, 20 lbs.
 turnips, 4 1/2 lbs. bran, 37 lbs. water,
 with 9 1/2 lbs. of corn, peas, oats, white
 barley in equal parts by weight—in all
 43 1/2 lbs. of fodder and grain daily. This
 rate of consumption was equal to four
 per ct. daily of the animal's weight. The
 highest daily rate of increase was 3 1/2 lbs.
 fully, and the mean for the whole period
 was 2 1/2 lbs. nearly. The daily consump-
 tion of 37 lbs. of water was nearly equal,
 weight for weight, with regular food—the
 highest daily weight of water being 46
 lbs., the lowest 26 lbs. The demand for
 water was distinctly less during the cold,
 and most during warmer weather—turn-
 ips being equal. The reduction of tur-
 nips to nearly one-third the usual amount
 caused the animals to consume twelve
 per ct. more hay, and twelve per ct.
 more grain. The consumption of turnips
 more or less, did not seem to effect that
 of water to any marked extent. When
 9 lbs. turnips were given per day in a
 mean temperature of 55 deg. the addi-
 tional nineteen per ct. of water drank
 was, by all other comparisons, owing more
 to temperature than to wants of turnips.
 With the temperature averaging 50 deg.
 and a ration of 15 lbs. turnips a day, the
 animals drank about an average quantity
 of water. The cost of adding one pound
 to the weight by this method of feeding
 amounts to 8 1/2 cents charging grain at one
 cent; hay one half cent; roots one sixth
 cent; and bran one half cent per lb.

A mixture of oil cake with grain, etc.,
 showed that the average steer, among
 twenty-one head weighing 1,172 lbs., con-
 sumed daily 77-10 lbs. of hay; 20-12 lbs. turnips;
 4 1/2 lbs. bran, and 1 1/2 lbs. each of corn, peas,
 oats and black and white barley, in ad-
 dition to 3 lbs. of oil cake. Every day, on
 an average, each animal drank as much
 as 40 lbs. water—most in the highest
 mean temperature, with two-thirds
 rations of turnips, and least during low-
 est temperature, with full ration of roots.
 The daily increase per head, was almost
 exactly 2 lbs. Twenty-one animals,
 throughout a period of one hundred and
 ninety six days, indicated very clearly
 that they required five per cent. less hay,
 and fully five per cent. less grain, when
 3 lbs. of oil cake per day were added to
 their ration. The greater quantities of
 grain and hay were consumed when more
 water and fewer roots were used—tem-
 perature being considered. The cost of
 production, by giving oil cake with a
 mixture of grain, amounted to 11 1/2 cents
 per pound of the added live weight.
 Tests were made with corn fodder, cover-
 ing a period of 196 days. The average
 steer of 1,170 lbs., in a batch of twenty-
 one, consumed daily fully 9 lbs. hay, 20
 lbs. turnips, 4 1/2 lbs. bran, and 9 1/2 lbs.
 corn; at the same time drinking, on an
 average, 33 1/2 lbs. of water. The daily rate
 of increase was 2 1/2 lbs. During a mean
 temperature of 43 deg. in a stable, tied
 up cattle drank more water, weight for
 weight, than the hay they consumed.
 One third ration of turnips, with fifteen
 per cent. more hay and twenty per cent.
 more corn, in a mean temperature of 55
 deg., gave the second highest rate of in-
 crease under this head. It cost fully
 eight cents for every pound added to the
 live weight of the average cattle beast by
 this method of feeding.
 The experiments made with peas
 showed that the average steer, weighing
 1,163 lbs., consumed daily 8-10 lbs. hay,
 19 1/2 lbs. turnips, nearly 4 1/2 lbs. bran,
 and exactly 9 lbs. of peas. Twenty-one ani-
 mals during 196 days have recorded a
 daily increase per head by such feeding
 of 1 1/2-10 lbs. During the whole period
 with peas the animals were more thirsty
 and drank water more regularly than
 any others over the series of experiments,
 and irrespective of temperature more
 than others. The food cost of adding
 one pound to the live weight by this pro-
 cess was exactly eleven and a half cents.
 In testing the usefulness of oats in
 cattle feeding experiments demonstrated
 that the consumption of food per head
 per day with an average animal of 1,186
 lbs., consisted of 8-10 lbs. hay, 20 lbs.
 turnips, almost 4 1/2 lbs. bran, and 9 lbs.
 oats. The rate of increase throughout
 amounted to 1 1/2 lbs. Equal oats and hay

by weight in the feeding of store cattle
 have made a record of fully 1 1/2 lbs. per
 head per day, and the amount of turnips
 in the diet does not appear to materially
 affect the results. Twenty per cent.
 more oats and ten per cent. more hay,
 with one third rations (25 lbs.) of roots
 in a mean temperature of 55 deg. gave
 one-seventh more daily increase than the
 average of all the period. It cost ten
 and a half cents to add one pound to the
 live weight of the cattle under this trial.
 A mixture of white barley with other
 fodder showed as follows:—A store steer
 that averaged 1,166 lbs. during the ex-
 periment, consumed daily 9 lbs. hay, 20
 lbs. turnips, 4 1/2 lbs. bran, and 9 1/2 lbs.
 common barley, along with 35 1/2 lbs. of
 water, in a mean temperature of 43 deg.
 from November to May. Under these
 conditions it gained in weight at the rate
 of 1.88 lbs. daily, ranging from 3 1/2 lbs.
 per day to exactly 1 lb. as the lowest. It took
 9 lbs. hay (timothy two parts and one part
 red clover) 23 1/2 lbs. swede turnips, 4 1/2
 lbs. wheat bran, and 9 lbs. ground oats to add
 one pound to the live weight of a steer
 averaging 1,166 lbs. during a trial of 196
 days in a mean temperature of 43 deg.,
 when also 35 1/2 lbs. of water were drunk
 daily. It cost ten and one-tenth cents
 per pound of the added live weight by
 this experiment.

A mixture of black barley gave the fol-
 lowing results:—The average steer, in
 this case, weighed 1,172 lbs., and eat daily
 almost 9 lbs. hay, 19 1/2 lbs. turnips, 4-10
 lbs. of bran, and 8 1/2 lbs. black barley. The
 water used in this test averaged 34 1/2
 lbs. per head per day, and varied conside-
 rably, as affected by temperature and
 amount of food consumed. The cost of
 producing the 1 lb. to the live weight
 amounts to eleven and three-quarter
 cents.
 The tests made with cooked food showed
 that the average steer of 1,028 lbs.,
 consumed daily the following food un-
 cooked 9 1/2 lbs. hay, 32 lbs. turnips, 5-9-10
 lbs. bran, and 8 1/2 lbs. mixed meal.
 Upon these it made an average daily in-
 crease of 2 1/2 lbs. The cost of produc-
 tion was exactly 9 1/2 cents per pound of
 animal increase.

By feeding cooked food it was shown
 that the average steer entered at 964 lbs.,
 and came out at 1,108 lbs. in fifty-six
 days, thus adding 256 lbs. per day, upon
 9 1/2 lbs. of hay that was cooked by steam-
 ing, 46 lbs. turnips, also steamed, with
 5-9-10 lbs. of bran steamed, in addition
 to 9 lbs. of a mixture of grain that was not
 cooked. Hay gained 100 per cent. by
 steaming, bran fully more so, and turnips
 lost seven per cent. It cost nine cents
 per pound for every pound added to the
 live weight, no allowance being made for
 the expense of cooking.

The experiment of feeding on hay,
 turnips and bran demonstrated that the
 average steer weighing 866 lbs. consumed
 daily 12 lbs. hay, almost 35 lbs. turnips,
 and 8 1/2 lbs. bran, with 25 lbs. water, in-
 creasing 1-8-10 pounds per day. The cost
 to produce the additional one pound live
 weight was fully 9 cents. During the
 whole period of one hundred and ninety-
 six days the mixture of grain with oil
 cake used most water, practically 40 lbs.
 per head per day; Thorley's condiment
 is second, peas third, the mixture itself
 fourth, and nearest the average of the
 whole (37 lbs.); white barley fifth; black
 barley sixth; oats, seventh, and corn the
 least of any, about 33 1/2 pounds. It seems
 somewhat contradictory that the animals
 on cooked food took more water than
 those receiving uncooked, and that when
 hay, roots, and bran alone, formed a ration
 they did not consume more than 22 lbs.
 of water per head per day. In the case
 of grain feeding the extremes of water
 used were 61 lbs. per head per day in No-
 vember, with black barley, and the same
 ration in January has the minimum of
 22 1/2 lbs.

The following table will show, almost
 at a glance the comparative results of
 the different tests mentioned:—

Food.	Average weight of animal at start.	Average weight of animal at end.	Gain in weight.	Cost of adding one pound to live weight.
Mixture of Grain.....	1171	1328	157	11 1/2
Mixture with Cake.....	1172	1328	156	11 1/2
Mixture with Thorley.....	1170	1328	158	11 1/2
Corn.....	1170	1328	158	11 1/2
Peas.....	1189	1347	158	11 1/2
Oats.....	1172	1328	156	11 1/2
B. Barley.....	1163	1328	165	11 1/2
Hay, Root and Bran.....	1163	1328	165	11 1/2
Uncooked.....	1166	1328	162	11 1/2
Cooked.....	1166	1328	162	11 1/2
			112	2 1/2

For rapid production, irrespective of cost
 in the winter feeding of cattle, we have
 then (1) uncooked food, (2) mixture of
 grain with Thorley, (3) corn, (4) the
 mixture itself followed by (5) hay, roots
 and bran, (6) mixture of grain with cake,
 (7) white barley, (8) cooked food (9) oats
 and peas and black-barley equal.
 For rapid and cheap production com-
 bined, corn is decidedly ahead; then the
 mixture of grain followed by uncooked
 food, and hay roots bran; all the others
 are above the average, both in cost of
 production and slow rate of production.
 The grand average of daily rate of
 increase and cost of introduction is 2 lbs. at
 ten cents per pound.
 Experiments were also made in the ma-
 turing of crosses in cattle, feeding sheep,
 etc., which will be referred to in a future
 issue. A paper, by Prof. McMurrich, on
 "The Influence of Food on Wool" is of
 interest to stock raisers, and a digest of
 it will be given at no distant day.

THE GLEANER.
Terms of Subscription.
Tri-Weekly Edition, one year, \$3.00
Semi-Weekly Edition, one year, \$2.50
Weekly Edition, one year, \$2.00
Specimen copies sent free.

DESIRABLE SETTLERS.
There are in England quite a large number of persons of small capital who find it a constant struggle to make both ends meet from year to year.

Some of the foremen complain that THE GLEANER'S criticisms on Saturday were unnecessarily severe upon them. In this they entirely misconceive what THE GLEANER said, because there was not, nor was there intended to be, in either of the references to the fire, any complaint whatever as to the conduct of the firemen.

YORK DRIVING PARK
Races To-Morrow.
Gates Open at 1 O'Clock.
1st Race Called at 1:30, sharp
TICKETS, 25 Cts.

Sausages, Sausages, Sausages,
QUINSLER'S FAVORITE SAUSAGES
RECEIVED DAILY AT
Whelpley's
Fredericton, Sept. 23rd
RETURN OF AN OLD FAVORITE.
CITY HALL, FREDERICTON.
FOUR NIGHTS COMMENCING
TUESDAY, SEPT. 23.

EUROPEAN POLITICS.
The press despatches from Europe continue to picture England as in unprecedented political straits. They tell us that the object of the three emperors in meeting, was to devise some means of checking England in Egypt and elsewhere.

THE EDUCATIONAL QUESTION.
The second and third points made by the complaining teachers in their communication to the Maritime Farmer have reference to the Grammar and Superior Schools, the former of which they assert have been paralyzed if not wholly destroyed, and for establishing the latter they say no sufficient inducements are held out.

John Murray and company of sixteen are quartered at the Queen Hotel.
FAGIN THE JEW!
In "NANCY SYKES," or "LONDON BY NIGHT,"
From Dickens' "Oliver Twist."

Notes and Comments.
An explanation has been offered in respect to the invitations to the supper to Mr. Duff, which we accept as satisfactory. Possibly the reference made in THE GLEANER to the subject will not be unproductive of good.

Greater than Vanderbilt.
New York Sun.
"Was your real reason for selling Mand S.?" he was asked.
"Certainty not!"

Thought he must be Cooked.
Merchant Traveler.
"Ain't you almost boiled?" inquired a kid of a gentleman calling on her father and mother.

Why so, Daisy?
"O! because I heard mamma say your wife kept you in hot water all the time."

Whelpley's
RETURN OF AN OLD FAVORITE.
CITY HALL, FREDERICTON.
FOUR NIGHTS COMMENCING
TUESDAY, SEPT. 23.

JOHN MURRAY
Supported by a
POWERFUL DRAMATIC COMPANY
Under the management of Mr. CHAS. E. COOK.
FOUR NIGHTS OF FUN!
Comedy Repertoire:
Tuesday Eve'g,
The Great Romantic Comedy-Drama
CONSTABLE HOOK!

Wednesday Evening
Thursaday Eve'g,
Grand Double Laughing Bill
"SOLOM SHINGLE"
AND
"The Chimney Corner."
Friday Evening,
A NIGHT WITH DICKENS.
Mr. Murray in his Mastery Impersonation of
FAGIN THE JEW!

Prices 25 and 50 cents; reserved seats now ready at McMurray & Co.'s Book Store. Secure them early.

BUY WHERE YOU CAN GET THE BEST VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.
THOS. W. SMITH
Is now offering greater inducements to CASH PURCHASERS.

THOS. W. SMITH.
Fredericton, July 30, 1884.
Clothing & Gents' Furnishing Store,
Than at any other place in the city.
Call and see for yourselves.

THOS. W. SMITH.
Fredericton, July 30, 1884.
CHOICE CLARET,
ETC., ETC.
Just Landing:
50 Cases
CHOICE CLARET
100 Barrels
Bass Ale,
QUARTS AND PINTS.
100 Barrels
Guinness' Porter,
QUARTS AND PINTS.

100 Cases Burke's Irish Whisky,
Quarts, Pints and Half Pints.
FOR SALE LOW BY
LEE & LOGAN,
SAINT JOHN, N. B.
Haying Tools.

HARVEY'S STUDIO,
West Door Below People's Bank & opp. Randolph's.
WILL OPEN ON THURSDAY
A First-Class Photograph Gallery
I have purchased a complete set of instruments, together with
THE LATEST SCENERY

SHOVELS. SHOVELS.
BY RAIL FROM BOSTON.
6 DOZEN RAILROAD SHOVELS just to hand, and 12 dozen more to arrive.
Pik Axes, Mattocks, Railroad Spiking Mauls, and Pick Pointed Mattocks, daily expected.

M. A. FINN,
IMPORTER OF
Wines, Liquors
CIGARS.
Cor. Prince William and Princess Streets,
Saint John, N. B.
April 18, 1883.

BUY WHERE YOU CAN GET THE BEST VALUE FOR YOUR MONEY.
THOS. W. SMITH
Is now offering greater inducements to CASH PURCHASERS.

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M. A. FINN,
IMPORTER OF
Wines, Liquors
CIGARS.
Cor. Prince William and Princess Streets,
Saint John, N. B.
April 18, 1883.

DEVER BROS.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED
50 Dozen
American CORSETS.

50 Dozen
Canadian CORSETS.
ALL OF THE LATEST STYLES.

50 Dozen
Also 100 Dozen
KID GLOVES,
2, 3 and 4 Button,
ROUILLON'S FIRST CHOICE,
Black & Colored.

GLASS, &c.,
Just Received:
24 BOXES Glass, 20 Banded Round Iron;
20 Sets Side Springs, 25 Sets Light Wagon Axles;
2 Kegs of galvanized 10 Close Aluminium;
10 Set Wagon Wheels; 4 Doz. Manure Forks;
4 Doz. Garden Spades; 50 Kegs. Oil; Nails;
1 Doz. Sets Measures; 1 Doz. Half Bushels;
2 Barrels Ray Linseed Oil;
4 Bbls. Pale Boiled Oil; 20 Rolls Roofing Felt;
3 Doz. Sheep Shears; 5 Coils Tanned Net Line.
R. CHESTNUT & SONS,
Fredericton, April 16th, 1884.

FREDERICTON
Marble & Stone Works
JOHN MOORE, Proprietor.
I MOST RESPECTFULLY BEH LEAVE TO call your attention to my large stock of
Marble Headstones and Monuments
Being largely in the best markets, I can place them at prices much less than others are doing.

The Travelling Public
IS INFORMED THAT THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE PLACED A
FIRST-CLASS COACH
ON THE ROAD BETWEEN
Marysville and Fredericton
For their Accommodation.
Leaving Marysville at 7 and 10 a.m., and 1, 4 and 7 p.m.
Leaving Phoenix Square, Fredericton at 8:30 and 11 a.m.; 2:30, 5 and 9 p.m.

George W. Foster,
Horse and Shoe,
Fare, round trip, - 25 cents.
July 25, 1884.

A. LIMBRICK & Co.
GAS FITTERS,
Plumbers, Tin Plate and Sheet Iron Workers,
Dealers in Stoves &c.
Gas Fitting, Plumbing and Well-Boring will receive special attention.
Hot-Air Furnaces Fitted up.
YORK ST., FREDERICTON, N. B.
July 9th, 1884.

DR. SCOTT'S
PREPARED SPICE
For Horses, Cattle, Sheep & Swine.
It has no equal in curing Horses of the several ailments to which they are subject. For COUGHS, COLDS, ROUGHNESS OF THE HAIR, BOTTS SCURVY, &c., it is invaluable, and administered in smaller doses, acts as a Tonic, resulting in a healthy condition and fine appearance of the animal. It is also equally beneficial to CATTLE, SHEEP and SWINE. For Sale everywhere.

J. C. KEMP & CO.
MONTREAL, P. Q.
JUST RECEIVED.
ANOTHER CARLOAD EACH
Granulated & Yellow Sugar
...ALSO...
25 BOXES 'PLUCKY' SOAP,
Equal in quality to 'Welcome,' but cheaper.
A. F. RANDOLPH & SON,
Fredericton, Sept. 13.

GEO. W. SCHLEYER,
Photographer,
IS prepared to attend to the wants of everybody requiring a Good Picture. Call and be satisfied.
Opposite Normal School.
CARD OF THANKS
THE Subscriber has this day sold his Stock-in-Trade to Mr. J. B. McALPINE, and he has been most respectfully solicited for him a continuance of the liberal patronage bestowed on the subscriber during the last twenty-five years.
Thanking the public for the same.
Yours respectfully,
DANIEL LUCY,
April 21st, 1884.

J. B. McALPINE,
(Successor to D. Lucy.)
OPP. STONE BARRACKS,
QUEEN ST., FREDERICTON.
Fredericton, April 30th, 1884.
Churns and Butter Tubs.
WE HAVE ON HAND A LARGE STOCK of Churns and Butter Tubs, Wash Tubs, Pails, etc. Cheap at LEMONT.
GLASS. GLASS.
IN STOCK AND JUST RECEIVED via Halifax, N. S., and I. C. R. Road.
400 BOXES WINDOW GLASS, ranging from 7 1/2 to 32x42.
1 case Ground Glass, lower than ever.
R. CHESTNUT & SONS,
Fredericton, Sept. 13.

COAL. COAL.
To arrive daily expected:
1 CARLOAD O. M. Sydney Coal;
1 Cargo Jozeville;
1 Cargo Sea and Stone.
-IN STORE-
150 Ton Best Stone and Chestnut Coals;
150 Ton Double Screened Grand Lake;
Full weight and measure guaranteed.
This is the best season of the year to leave your orders.
JOHN RICHARDS & SON,
Fredericton, Sept. 13.

MRS. LOUNDES
THE RECTORY, PRINCE WILLIAM,
Will be glad to receive orders for work to be done by her
SEWING CIRCLES.
Children and Ladies' Underwear, Aprons, fancy and plain, Plain Sewing and Knitting.
All work done promptly and on the most reasonable terms.
Please send us a Small Order.
July 12.

Door Locks, Knobs & Hinges.
JUST received from New Britain, Conn.
3 cases Door Locks;
3 " Knobs;
3 " Patent Locks;
Aren't you?
For sale low, wholesale and retail, by
JAMES S. NEILL,
Fredericton, Sept. 10.
CLAPBOARDS.
THE Subscriber has on hand and intends to keep at his residence 1500, 157 Prince Georges, boards of different qualities for sale.
JAMES S. NEILL,
Sept. 16.

Sale of Stock.
THE Annual Sale of Surplus Stock on the Government Farm will take place on the 14th October next.
Among the animals to be sold are a number of Short Horn, Ayrshire, Polled Angus or Aberdeen and Polled Norfolk Red Bulls and Heifers, Leicester Cotswold and Shropshire Down Lambs.
A Catalogue giving name, pedigree and other particulars will be issued immediately. Copies will be sent to the Offices of Agricultural Societies; others wishing copies may obtain them on application to the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture. Bidding at the sale will be open to all.
A Bond will be required from the purchaser to keep the animals in the Province for three years. Agricultural Societies may purchase as usual. Arrangements have been made by which those who pay the ordinary fare going to the Sale will obtain a Certificate from the Secretary of the Board which will entitle them back FREE to the station they paid from.
JULIUS L. INCHES, D. McLELLAN,
Secretary, President.

NOTICE.
I BEG leave to inform the public that I am now prepared to furnish
OYSTERS IN ALL STYLES,
And to accommodate
TRANSIENT BOARDERS,
At my old stand,
Opposite Post Office.
There is also a FISH STORE in connection with the building where I keep constantly on hand all kinds of fresh fish in their season.
Providence River, Prince Edward Island, and Buctonchee Oysters in or out of the shell; Labrador Split Bay, Kansas and Gilbey Bay Herling; Dried and Boned Codfish, Pickled Mackerel, Finnan Haddies, Smoked Fish Bladders, Extra, Medium and Digest.
Call and Examine Stock and Prices.
All orders will receive prompt attention.
J. A. LYNCH,
Fredericton, Sept. 13-3m.

SILVER PLATED WARE.
3 CASES of Elegant Plated Ware in the newest designs.
Just opened at
S. F. SHUTES,
Queen Street.
Stoves and Ranges.
Just Received from Hamilton and Nova Scotia
1 CAR LOAD COOK STOVES, RANGES, Parlor Stoves, and Franklins.
For sale very low by
Aug. 6, 1884.
JAMES S. NEILL

JUST RECEIVED.
1 Gross Warren's Safe Cure;
1 " " Pills;
1 " Mrs. Lydia Pinkham's Compound;
1 Gross Burdock Bitters.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.
DAVIS, STAPLES & Co

Special Discount
FOR CASH,
FOR 30 DAYS,
ON
Watches, Jewellry,
SOLID SILVER WARE,
RICH ELECTRO PLATED
WARE AND CLOCKS.
ELEGANT FANCY GOODS
In great variety,
Selling at Cost,
To make room for New Goods.
My stock is very complete in every department and anyone requiring goods in my line will find it to their advantage to give me a call before buying.
S. F. SHUTE,
Sharkey's Block,
QUEEN ST.
Fredericton, March 26th, 1884.

THE TRACK.

A Full Programme of Tomorrow's Races.

The Horses which will Compete and something About Them.

There is a prospect of an excellent afternoon's sport at the Park to-morrow. The entries closed last night and number 19 horses in all. The Prince Edward Island horses, Island Chief and Dean Swift, arrived here on Sunday morning in charge of P. S. Brown. They are both handsome looking horses. Island Chief is a coal black stallion and weighs 1225 lbs. Dean Swift is a brown stallion, is the sire of Chief, and is entered in the 2.40 class. The Sussex mare Helene in charge of W. Bohn, and Tom Morris in possession of C. W. Ward, St. John, also came up in the evening boat. Most of the Woodstock horses came down by train to Gibson yesterday. Sandy Morris and Andy Bashaw from Truro, in care of A. L. Slipp, came up by steamer last night.

The Free For All. The four horses are all known to be good ones and have records below 40. Island Chief has a record of 2:38; Sandy Morris one of 2:34; Pomp beat Sandy when Sandy got this record, but was ruled out. He is said to be able to show a 20 gait for a half mile. Helene has a record of 2:37 and it is said that she trotted a half mile this morning in 1:14. Horsesmen expect this to be a most exciting trot, one of the best, if not the best ever seen in Fredericton. The track is in good shape and there will be some breaking of records done.

The Class Trots will be square as it is well known that every horse is entered in his proper class. The management are bound to have things square and their efforts in this direction ought to meet with the strongest mark of public approval, good generous attendance. In the 3 minute class it will be observed that Little Nell, William Segee's beautiful mare, and Frank Brown's well known Kitty take part. Donald, John M. Wiley's Morris Stallion, will also compete for honors. He has done some promising work both in this Province and in Nova Scotia. The other entries in this class are not yet known to fame. In the 2.40 Class, we have Lady Bashaw, with a record close to 40, General, who was matched against Sarah G. when the latter died, and if he is anything like as speedy as one as the mare was he will be warm company for his rivals. What not was once owned by Dr. Myhrall and was a pacer; but he has taken a notion to trot and is said to be speedy. The other horses in this class have all more or less reputations. Dean Swift's fame rests upon the fact that he is the sire of some good ones, among them being the Island Chief.

The Future of the Track will depend very much upon the success attending this meeting. If the public patronize it liberally and pay the trifling charge for admission, 25 cents, the management will feel encouraged to go on and further improve the premises to the good meeting may be held every year. This meeting is not intended to make money for anybody, but only to afford a good day's sport.

Following is the list of entries and the full programme. No. 1.—3 MINUTE CLASS. Pares \$100—\$50 to first, \$30 to second and \$10 to third. Ch. m. Little Nell, Wm. Segee, Kingclear. B. m. Kitty, F. Brown, Fredericton. B. k. Blackwood, J. C. Gibson, Woodstock. Ch. g. Donald, A. N. LaForest, Fredericton. B. g. John L. Sullivan, Bob Easton, St. John. B. g. T. Morris, C. J. Ward, St. John. B. m. Lucy Douglas, A. Gilman, Woodstock.

No. 2.—2.40 CLASS. Pares \$135 to the first, \$37.50 to second and \$12.50 to third. B. m. Lady Bashaw, A. L. Slipp, Truro. B. k. Blackwood, J. C. Gibson, Woodstock. Ch. g. Donald, A. N. LaForest, Fredericton. B. g. John L. Sullivan, Bob Easton, St. John. B. g. T. Morris, C. J. Ward, St. John. B. m. Lucy Douglas, A. Gilman, Woodstock.

No. 3.—FREE FOR ALL. Pares \$150—\$50 to first, \$45 to second and \$15 to third. B. m. Lady Bashaw, A. L. Slipp, Truro. B. k. Blackwood, J. C. Gibson, Woodstock. Ch. g. Donald, A. N. LaForest, Fredericton. B. g. John L. Sullivan, Bob Easton, St. John. B. g. T. Morris, C. J. Ward, St. John. B. m. Lucy Douglas, A. Gilman, Woodstock.

No. 4.—FIRE COMPANY. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 5.—FIRE COMPANY. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 6.—FIRE COMPANY. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 7.—FIRE COMPANY. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 8.—FIRE COMPANY. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 9.—FIRE COMPANY. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

THE L. S. C.

General Middleton's Inspection.

Major General Middleton, commanding the Canadian militia, arrived last evening, and the general inspection of the corps took place this morning. After the Commandant's review on the barracks grounds in which Lt. Lieut. Col. Mansell, Col. Baird, Major Gordon and others took part, the troops marched to the flats below the city accompanied by the General. The general inspection was witnessed by a large number of the citizens, the corps being put through a very successful drill by Col. Mansell D. A. G., Major Gordon and Lieut. Young. After the corps had returned to barracks and prior to "breaking off" the General briefly addressed the troops in which he expressed himself very highly pleased with the field exercise he had just witnessed and the general appearance and dress of the soldiers. He spoke in very highly complimentary terms of their skill in target practice and judging distance. At the close of his speech the General presented the prizes to the successful competitors in target practice and judging distance while at Camp Fern Hill. The Commandant's prize, a handsome silver watch, was presented to Pte. J. C. Burns, who made 101 points being the highest aggregate score made in the individual practice. A silver medal and badge was also presented to Pte. Burns for being the best shot in the company. Act. Sergt. O'Shaughnessy who made 97 points, the next highest score, was presented with each prize, as was also Le. Corp. Cowgill who made 82 points and Pte. Kinney with a score of 90. Other members of the score also received cash prizes.

The General will be entertained at dinner this evening by the officers of the Corps in their mess room. He leaves for Woodstock to-morrow morning accompanied by Col. Mansell, D. A. G., and will inspect the Woodstock Field Battery which is now in camp at that place.

Presentation to the University. At the opening of the University it was announced that the class '83 had offered a prize of books to the department of English Literature to be competed for during the present Academic year. This prize is to be awarded to the student in the Freshman Class who exhibits the greatest proficiency in the English Language and Literature Course of that year, and is, at the request of the class, to be presented to the successful competitor by Dr. Harrison at the next Convocation. The conditions of the prize require that competitors should write an essay during each of the terms of the Academic year. A committee of the class has been appointed to choose the subjects for the essays and to examine and mark them according to their relative value. The prize consists of Ward's English Poets in four volumes, the Riverside Edition of Nathaniel Hawthorne's works in twelve volumes.

Fredericton Market. The farmers are busy in the harvest field, consequently the market is not very well supplied. Potatoes, 90 cts per barrel; peas, 6 to 8 cts per lb; mutton, 6 to 7 cts; lamb, 7 to 8 cts; butter, (packed) 17 to 20 cts; eggs, 18 to 19 cts; chickens, 25 and 40 cts per pair; squash and pumpkins sold from 8 to 10 cts; sweet corn, (seared) 12 to 14 cts per dozen; cranberries, 7 to 8 cts per quart; carrots, 40 to 50 cts per bushel; turnips, 40 to 50 cts per bushel; beets, 50 to 60 cts per bushel; apples, 16 to 18 cts; cabbage, 5 to 6 cts per head; some newly threshed straw is in the market and sells very rapidly bringing from \$5 to \$6. The proper way to market straw readily is to have it bound in sheaf or bundles. Hay brings \$8 and \$10 per ton. Oats are about 38 to 40 cts per bushel. Apples sell from \$1 to \$2 per barrel. Plums, \$2.50 to \$3.50 per bushel.

Skipped Out. The two Frenchmen who came to this city a week or so ago for the purpose of teaching French, left suddenly the latter part of last week with their board bill unpaid, and a lot of borrowed and advanced money in their pockets. They hailed from Bordeaux, France, and gave their names as L. K. Robitaille and Charles D. Polioit. They had secured quite a large list of students, including representatives from the highest families in town, and had given two or three lessons to each student. Their terms were not strictly in advance, but it is understood several of their class advanced their money, as they claimed to be in needy circumstances. Others who were unfortunate enough to make their acquaintances now lament the loss of a dollar or so.

No. 1. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 1 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 2. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 2 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 3. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 3 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 4. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 4 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 5. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 5 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 6. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 6 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 7. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 7 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

No. 8. Fire Company. The building which belongs to No. 8 Fire Company is in a very disgraceful state at present, and should at once be repaired. The doorway is in a rotten condition, and the floors have holes in them large enough to let the largest firemen among them through. The building also requires plastering throughout. The building also requires plastering throughout.

CHIT-CHAT.

Notes from a Man about the Town.

Some Things that Some People Talk About on the Streets.

I was told rather a good story last night about the Collector of miscellaneous licenses. A certain drummer for a Montreal medical house came to the city the other day, and proceeded to call upon the doctors. He went first to Dr. Patterson. As he came out—but I will let him tell the story in his own words: "As I came out of the door, I looked up and down the street, when a gentlemanly looking fellow approached me and asked me if I was looking for Dr. Atherton's. The question surprised me, but as I wanted to see Atherton, and thought the man was anxious to do me a kindness, I answered him in the affirmative. 'Well,' said he, 'I am going in the direction in which you are going. We walked along a little way when a new friend remarked that there was a license for doing business in Fredericton. I laughed and said it did not make much difference to me; 'But it does to me,' said my new acquaintance, 'for I'm the man that collects them.' I could not be taken aback, but I paid up without any more words, and concluded that I was rightly served for being so ridiculously fresh."

"She shall have music wherever she goes." So the nursery rhyme has it, and so shall it be, but the cause will not be "balls on her toes," but belt on her garters—lacy silver things that jingle when she walks with a soft muffled sound, which seems to come from every place at once and no where in particular. This is the very latest feminine fancy. What I think of it? I don't think anything about it. What business have I to think about such things?

I wonder when some one will devise a way of making a decent street in Fredericton. At present conversation in a carriage is carried on at the risk of biting off one's tongue. If you want to see a pretty house drive over to Marysville and look at the one Mr. Gibson is building for the Superintendent of his cotton factory; and, by the way, Marysville can boast of the finest row of dwellings in the Province.

Andover Masquerade Ball. The Masquerade Ball of Tuesday evening last was a great success, and exceeded the expectations of the Committee in charge, though the rain fell in torrents all day. A large crowd assembled, and dancing was kept up until the "free sma' hours." At twelve o'clock supper was spread for the guests, fifty couples partaking. The music was of a first-class order and was furnished by the Messrs. Gitis Bros. and Wade. The prizes were offered for the best representative costumes, and were awarded to Miss Fannie Barnes as "Autumn leaves" and Mr. Patrick Lynch as "Esquimaux." The following is a list of masqueraders together with the characters represented: Miss Emma Miller, Music—Home Sweet Home. Mrs. H. Hanson, Gipsy Queen. Miss Kate, Highland Lassie. Miss Annie Newcomb, Brigand's Daughter. Miss Benzie Rivers, Queen of the Forest. Miss Julia Meritt, Starlight. Miss Katie Watson, Flower Girl. Miss Aggie Newcomb, Summer. Mrs. S. P. Waite, Queen of the Gables. Mrs. James Tibbits, Spanish Lady. Mrs. Wm. Simmonds, Highland Lassie. Miss Ada Rivers, Morning. Miss Annie Fraser, Evangeline. Miss Annie Hanson, French Peasant Girl. Miss Doris Lynch, Huntress. Miss Fannie Barnes, Autumn Leaves. Miss Carrie Reid, Night. Miss Mary Bedell, Flower Girl. Miss Annie Hutchinson, Maid of the Woods. Miss Mcintosh, Summer. Miss Amy Reid, Lady of the Lake. Mrs. Thomas T. Kenney, Swiss Lady. G. G. Day, Faddy from the Mountains. Joseph Stratton, Tam O'Shanter. H. H. Hanson, M. D. Don Carlos. Frank Whitehead, Spanish Student. Harry Jackins, Oscar Wilde. Henry Simmonds, King of the Moon. W. A. Haines, Gipsy King. Julius T. Garden, George IV. Henry Fraser, Jacky. Fred Osborne, Old King Cole. Alexander Stratton, Twelfth Century. Frank Watson, Eclipse of the Sun. Dennis B. Gallagher, Courtier. W. W. Pond, Beloved Lover. S. Beckwith, Athlete. H. Kelly, Page Roy. Others who were masqueraders: Ernest Holyoke, Colored Duke. Thomas T. Kenney, Irish Gentleman. Joseph B. Kenney, King of the Moon. Although the costumes were all excellent, special mention may be made of Mrs. H. H. Hanson, Miss Annie Newcomb, Miss Emma Miller and Miss Katie Burpee, of Fort Fairfield, Mr. R. G. Day, A. B. Dr. H. H. Hanson, Mr. Harry Simmonds, and Mr. Harry Jackins, of Fort Fairfield.

Teachers' Salaries. Sir—There appears to be so much grumbling now-a-days on the part of the Teachers, as to their salaries, especially the Grammar School Teachers, that I would like to ask the latter class how they would like to go back to the salaries the Government School Teachers received in this Province forty years ago, when a first-class Grammar School Teacher only received \$20 a year including the Government grant. Such was the case in those days. One of our best teachers, John Tweeddale, the father of Mrs. Michael Colter, with others, self included, spent many of the best years of our lives on such salary and without such holidays as teachers now claim, having only a half day holiday on a Saturday, without the now foolish long midsummer vacation when children would be better at school than perambulating the streets, forgetting much they had been taught. In reference to the heat in summer which the teachers so much complain of, how is it the schools in the West Indies and Africa are kept in operation all the year round, where the heat is far more oppressive than in this country, without such holidays as are claimed for here. Now to end this controversy I would suggest that teachers be paid exactly the same as mechanics—when they work pay them, when idle, no pay—and they will pretty soon stop the grumbling teachers, as I consider they are all over paid for services performed. Take one case only for example—One of our city teachers formerly, if I am correct, received \$400 a year and what is his salary at the present day, working only 3 hours a day and a Saturday holiday? Shall I say it is nearly double that amount? Where is there a dance in the city, that can earn such a sum at hard labor and working 10 hours a day. The fact is teachers are too well paid, and many of them would be glad to work for a less sum rather than lose their position.

Street Improvements. Necessary but long deferred improvements are being made on Church street.

TELEGRAPHIC NEWS.

To the English Navy Dejeering.

Notes and News from Various Foreign Sources.

A Report Denied. (Special to Gleaser.) ALEXANDRIA, Sept. 23.—A despatch to the Times denies the statement that a collective note had been received from the powers. France alone protested against the suspension of the sinking fund. A Reminder. (Special to Gleaser.) BRUSSELS, Sept. 23.—The czar of Russia has sent to Prince Bismarck a life size portrait of himself. The English Navy Week. (Special to Gleaser.) LONDON, Sept. 23.—English newspapers, notably the Times and Pall Mall Gazette in commenting upon the vigorous campaign in Egypt, favor an increase of the navy. They maintain that the French navy is equal if not superior to that of England. A revelation of weakness of English fleet they contend would almost produce a panic. The Nile Expedition. (Special to Gleaser.) ALEXANDRIA, Sept. 23.—The first shipment of boats to navigate the Nile arrived here safely, and have been forwarded to Assiut. Gen. Wolsey and the Mahdi. (Special to Gleaser.) CAIRO, Sept. 23.—General Lord Wolsey will start up the Nile on Saturday, without awaiting further arrivals of troops. A merchant from El Obeid reports that Mahdi has 20 Krupp cannons, and that 10,000 of his 25,000 followers are armed with Remington rifles. The merchant states also that twenty Europeans still remain at El Obeid. Indications. (Special to Gleaser.) WASHINGTON, Sept. 23.—Warmer, part cloudy weather and local rains easterly winds, lower barometer. Have you secured your seats for John Murray's performance to-night? Church Notes. The pulpit of the Methodist Church was supplied on Sunday evening by the Rev. Mr. Crawley of the Baptist Church. Mr. Crews, who has of late been officiating at Riverside, Albert Co., was ordained Priest at the Cathedral Sunday morning. Rev. Calvin Goodspeed, of Yarmouth, N. S., occupied the pulpit of the Baptist Church Sunday evening for Woodstock. Rev. Mr. Roberts, a Missionary, performed the evening service at the Kirk Sunday last. University L. and D. Society. The Literary and Debating Society met on Saturday evening for the election of officers. Mr. A. B. Boyer was chosen President by a large majority. Mr. T. M. Murchie was elected Vice-Pres., and Mr. D. H. Harrison, Secretary. Nearly all the students were present, besides a number of graduates. The question whether or not "England" will decline under her present internal struggles" will be the subject of debate at next meeting. Mr. Ed. Broderick was appointed chairman of the debate. At the close of the meeting the Freshman class were initiated into the institution with the usual decorum. Central Railway. The surveying party consisting of 14 men who are locating the Central Railway are now a short distance above Belle Isle Creek and about 8 miles from Norton where the survey was begun. The party are making rapid progress with the work and will cover a good distance of the road before the snow flies. Minor Notes. Those trout. There is considerable sickness among the students of the Normal School. The Carleton County Agricultural Society will hold its Annual Fair on the 11th of October. The Grammar School of Woodstock is closed, owing to the serious illness of its Principal Mr. Landells. A country team ran out of the Canning factory yesterday, demolishing the gate and breaking one of the axles of the wagon. Freeman Entertained. Mayor Fraser entertained all the freemen to a supper supper at 'Kate's' last evening. After the supper they marched to the residence of the Mayor and while there were generously treated to refreshments of all kinds. Medical Changes. Dr. Bruce, of Houlton, Me., intends removing to St. John next month, where he will practice in the place of Dr. Coleman who will discontinue his practice there after the 20th of October. The Scott Act. The York County Temperance Alliance will meet on the 30th inst. in the Temperance Hall. Sheriff Sterling has received the writ for the Scott Act in this County. See Murray this evening. Woodstock Field Battery. The Woodstock Field Battery are now performing their annual drill under command of Major F. H. J. Dibblee at the Trotting Park at Woodstock. The corps comprise 66 officers and men and 30 horses. Sergt. Major Hughes is drill inspector. Excursionists to the Races. Steamer "Fawn" will bring up excursionists to-night at half-rate from St. John. The boat will not leave to-morrow until half past five, giving the passengers an opportunity to attend the races. Agricultural Fair. The Agricultural Society of the parishes of Queensbury and Southampton will hold their fair at Temperance Vale on Wednesday Oct. 17th. Police News. "Shamus" O'Brien was run on Saturday evening much against his will, and his yells of murder attracted a large crowd. He deposited his fine of \$5 on Monday and took his departure. Aug. 21.

WILEY'S

DRUG STORE.

SULPHUR AND IRON. SHAKER. Blood Bitters!

MENTHOLINE!

JUST RECEIVED.

OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL.

Queen Street, Fredericton.

AUGUST 20th.

Open To-day!

CORSETS,

Wool Shawls, FOR EVENING WEAR.

Ladies' Rubber Circulars, STILL SELLING.

FRED. B. EDGECOMBE, Agent for St. John Dye Works.

PARLOR SUITES, See Our Prices.

100 Lounges, 15 Easy Chairs, 37 CHAMBER SUITES, 22 CENTRE TABLES.

See Our Prices.

110 D. M. P. 92. MILK Pans, 95 doz. Rockingham doz. Preserve Jars, 100 doz. Cream Crocks, 2 doz. Cake Pickers, 5 doz. Bean Pots. Wholesale and Retail. Lower than St. John prices. J. G. McNALLY.

Meakin's White Granite. 9 C. MERIE.

J. G. McNALLY. Fredericton, May 28th, 1884.

GET YOUR

PICTURE FRAMES

AT G. W. Schleyer's Fancy Goods Store, OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL. Fredericton, April 28, 1884.

THE GLASGOW & LONDON

Fire Insurance Co'y

OF GREAT BRITAIN. Capital paid up £2,000,000.00. Government Deposit 1,000,000.00. Annual Income 1,500,000.00. Issues Special Farmer's Policies, covering Farm Stock killed by lightning in the field.

Sun Life & Accident Assurance Co. OF CANADA. Assets over \$1,000,000.00.

J. B. GUNTER, General Agent.

30th APRIL, 1884.

Just Received by ELY PERKINS,

HALF BLS. HERRINGS, ALSO: CODFISH, OATMEAL, RICE, RAISINS, TEA, SUGARS, &c.

FOR SALE LOW. Fredericton, April 30th, 1884.

GLASS! GLASS! Just Received from Antwerp via Boston: 376 BOXES WINDOW GLASS for sale at Wholesale and Retail at the Lowest Market Rates, by JAS. S. NEILL. Sept. 3, 1884.

Stoneware. JUST RECEIVED—A LARGE STOCK OF Stoneware, Butter Coolers, Churns, Water Coolers, in different sizes, Bean Jars, Spittons, Butter Pickers, &c. Cheap at LEMONT'S. Fredericton, May 28th, 1884.

THE NEW ADVERTISEMENT OF

Jas. D. Fowler, WATCHMAKER & JEWELLER.

Will appear in the next issue.

John M. Wiley, DRUGGIST,

OPPOSITE NORMAL SCHOOL,

Queen Street, Fredericton.

September 3, 1884.

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