

Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for scanning. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of scanning are checked below.

L'Institut a numérisé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de numérisation sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers /
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged /
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated /
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing /
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps /
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations /
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material /
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available /
Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion
along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut
causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la
marge intérieure.
- Additional comments /
Commentaires supplémentaires:

Continuous pagination.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated /
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies /
Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary materials /
Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Blank leaves added during restorations may
appear within the text. Whenever possible, these
have been omitted from scanning / Il se peut que
certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une
restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais,
lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas
été numérisées.

THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

Vol. 22, No. 14.
New Series.

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, APRIL 2, 1886.

M. S. FOLEY,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal.

GAULT BROS. & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

British and Foreign

DRY GOODS

AND

CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS,

Cor. St. Helen & Recollet Sts.,

MONTREAL.

MONTREAL

FELT HAT WORKS

1878—PARIS EXHIBITION—1878

Prize Medal awarded for our manufacture of

FELT HATS.

We are now producing every description of FUR and WOOL SOFT FELT HATS, and can supply the trade below current rates, as our addition to machinery has enabled us to double our product.

For the FALL AND WINTER TRADE we offer a full assortment of

FUR GOODS

OF OUR OWN MANUFACTURE.

PLUSH, CLOTH AND SCOTCH CAPS, GLOVES AND MITTS

of English and domestic manufacture.

MOCCASINS, SNOW SHOES, FANCY SLEIGH ROBES, BUFFALO, &c.,

TO MANUFACTURERS.—We have a large stock of Seal, Persian Lamb and other Skins, Trimmings, &c.

JAMES CORISTINE & CO.,

Warehouse 471 to 478

ST. PAUL ST., - MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Toronto.

LACE DEPARTMENT.

A COMPLETE RANGE OF

Oriental Laces,

Black Spanish Laces,
and All-Overs,

All widths and prices.

Grand Show of Embroideries in
Muslin, Swiss & Nainsook.

JOHN MACDONALD & CO.,
Wellington and Front Streets,

TORONTO,

And MANCHESTER, - - ENGLAND.

WYLD, BROCK & Co.

IMPORTERS OF

British & Foreign

WOOLLENS,

AND GENERAL

DRY GOODS.

DEALERS IN

Domestic Woollen

—AND—

Other Manufactures.

WAREHOUSE:

Cor. of Bay and Wellington Streets,

TORONTO.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal.

SPRING GOODS.

Brooms, Whisks, Brushes,
Matches and Woodenware.

Lacrosses,

Cricketing Goods,

Base Ball Sundries,

Croquet,

Lawn Tennis,

Express Wagons,

Wheelbarrows,

Toy Carts,

Velocipedes,

Baby Carriages, &c., &c.

H. A. NELSON & SONS,

59 to 63 St. Peter St., Montreal.

56 & 58 Front St., Toronto.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

S. GREENSHIELDS,

SON & CO.,

WHOLESALE

DRY GOODS

MERCHANTS,

17, 19 and 21

VICTORIA SQUARE,

AND

730, 732, 734 & 736

CRAIG STREET,

MONTREAL.

The Chartered Banks.

BANK OF MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1818.

Capital All Paid Up, \$12,000,000
Reserve Fund, 6,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

C. F. SMITH, Esq., President.
Hon. D. A. SMITH, Vice-President.
Gilbert Scott, Esq., A. T. Patterson, Esq.
Alex. Murray, Esq., Geo. A. Drummond, Esq.
Alfred Brown, Esq., Hugh McLennan, Esq.
Hon. John Hamilton.
W. J. Buchanan, General Manager.
A. MAGNIN, Asst. Gen. Manager and Inspector.
H. V. Meredith, Assistant Inspector.
A. B. Buchanan, Secretary.

Branches and Agencies in Canada:
MONTREAL, R. S. Clouston, Manager.

Almonte, Ont.	Halifax, N.S.	Pictou, Ont.
Belleville, "	Hamilton, Ont.	Port Hope, Ont.
Brantford, "	Kingston, "	Quebec, Que.
Brookville, "	Lindsay, "	Repina, Ass'n.
Chatham, "	London, "	Sarnia, Ont.
Chatham, N. B.	Moncton, N.B.	Stratford, Ont.
Cornwall, Ont.	Ottawa, Ont.	St. John, N.B.
Goderich, "	Perth, "	St. Mary's, Ont.
Guelph, Ont.	Peterborough, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.
	Winnipeg, Man.	

Agents in Great Britain.—London, Bank of Montreal, 25 Abchurch Lane, E. C. C. Ashworth, Manager. London Committee—E. H. King, Esq., Chairman, Robert Gillespie, Esq.

Bankers in Great Britain.—London, The Bank of England; The Union Bank of London; The London & Westminster Bank; Liverpool, The Bank of Liverpool; Scotland, The British Linen Company and Branches.

Agents in the United States.—New York, Walter Watson and Alex. Lang, 59 Wall Street, Chicago, Bank of Montreal, W. Munro, Manager; R. V. Holden, Asst. Manager.

Bankers in the United States.—New York, The Bank of New York, N.B.A., The Merchants' National Bank; Boston, The Merchants' National Bank; Buffalo, Bank of Commerce in Buffalo; San Francisco, The Bank of British Columbia.

Colonial and Foreign Correspondents.—St. John's, Newfoundland, The Union Bank of Newfoundland; British Columbia, The Bank of British Columbia; New Zealand, The Bank of New Zealand.

Issue Circular Notes and Letters of Credit for Travellers available in all parts of the world.)

THE BANK OF TORONTO.

CANADA.

INCORPORATED 1855.

Paid Up Capital, \$2,000,000. Rest, \$1,100,000

DIRECTORS:

GEORGE GOODRIHAM, President.
Wm. H. BRATY, Vice-President.
W. R. Wadsworth, Wm. Geo. Gooderham,
Alex. T. Fulton, Henry Cavthra,
Henry Covert.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DUNCAN COULSON, Cashier.
HUGH LEACH, Assistant Cashier.
J. T. M. BURNSIDE, Inspector.

BRANCHES:

MONTREAL, J. Murray Smith, Manager; PETERBORO', J. H. Roper, Manager; CONROUG, Joseph Henderson, Manager; PORT HORN, W. R. Wadsworth, Manager; HARRIS, J. A. Strathy, Manager; ST. CATARINES, G. W. Houghton, Manager; COLLINGWOOD, W. A. Copeland, Manager.

BANKERS:

LONDON, ENG., The City Bank Limited; New York, National Bank of Commerce.

Collections made on the best terms.

BANQUE VILLE-MARIE.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED, \$500,000
CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED, 800,000

DIRECTORS:

W. Weir, Pres.; J. G. Guinard, Vice-Pres. The Hon. A. H. Paquet, Somerville Weir, J. G. Davie, C. F. Vinet, Ubalde Garand, Cashier.
Branch at Berthelot, A. GARDNER, Agent.
Branch at Louiseville, F. X. O. LACOURSIERE, Agent.
Branch at Nicolet, C. A. SYLVESTRE, Agent.
Branch at St. Jerome, J. A. THURBERG, Agent.

Agents at New York:
The National Bank of the Republic.

The Chartered Banks.

THE BANK OF BRITISH NORTH AMERICA.

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER.

Paid-Up Capital, £1,000,000 Sterling.

London Office, 3 Clement's Lane, Lombard street, E.C.

Court of Directors:

J. H. Brodie,	H. J. B. Kendall,
John James Cater,	J. J. Kingsford,
Henry R. Farrer,	Frederic Lubbock,
Richard H. Glyn,	A. H. Philpotts,
Edward Arthur Hoare,	J. Murray Robertson.

Secretary—A. G. WALLIS.

Head Office in Canada—St. James St., Montreal.

R. R. GRINDLEY, General Manager.

Branches and Agencies in Canada:

London,	Kingston,	St. John, N.B.
Brantford,	Ottawa,	Fredericton, N.B.
Paris,	Montreal,	Halifax, N.S.
Hamilton,	Quebec,	Victoria, B.C.

Agents in the United States:

NEW YORK.—D. A. McTavish and H. Stikeman, Agents.

CHICAGO.—H. M. Breedon and J. J. Morrison, Agents.

SAN FRANCISCO.—W. Lawson and C. E. Taylor, Agents.

LONDON BANKERS.—The Bank of England and Messrs. Glyn & Co.

Foreign Agents.—Liverpool, Bank of Liverpool. Australia—Union Bank of Australia. New Zealand—Union Bank of Australia, Bank of New Zealand, Colonial Bank of New Zealand. India, China and Japan—Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China; Agru Bank, Limited. West Indies—Colonial Bank. Paris—Messrs. Marcuard, Krauss & Co. Lyons—Credit Lyonnais.

Issue Circular Notes for Travellers, available in all parts of the world.

THE MOLSONS BANK.

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1855.

Capital Paid-Up, \$2,000,000. Rest, \$675,000.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS:

THOS. WOLFE, Esq., President.
J. H. R. MOLSON, Esq., Vice-President.
R. W. Shepherd, Esq., Sir D. L. Macpherson,
Miles Williams, Esq., S. H. Ewing, Esq.
A. F. Gault, Esq.
F. WOLFERSTAN THOMAS, Gen'l Manager.
M. BRATON, Inspector.

Branches of the Molsons Bank:

Aylmer,	Meaford,	Toronto,
Brookville,	Morrisburg,	St. Thomas,
Clinton,	Owen Sound,	Sorel, P.Q.
Exeter,	Ridgetown,	Trenton,
Hamilton,	Smith's Falls,	Waterloo, Ont.
London,		Woodstock, Ont.

Agents in the Dominion:

Quebec—La Banque Nationale and Eastern Townships Bank.

Ontario—Dominion Bank.

New Brunswick—Bank of N. Brunswick, St. John.

Nova Scotia—Halifax Banking Company and its Branches.

Prince Edward Island—Union Bank of P. E. I., Charlottetown and Summerside.

Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. Johns.

Agents in United States:

New York—Mechanics' National Bank, Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co., Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Lang; Boston, Merchants' National Bank. Portland, Casco National Bank; Chicago, First National Bank; Cleveland, Commercial National Bank; Detroit, Mechanics' Bank; Buffalo, Farmers' and Mechanics' National Bank; Milwaukee, Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Bank; Toledo, Second National Bank; Helena, Montana—First National Bank; Fort Benton, Montana, First National Bank.

Agents in Europe:

London—Alliance Bank, "limited," Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co., Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool—The National Bank of Liverpool. Antwerp, Belgium—La Banque d'Anvers.

Collections made in all parts of the Dominion and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued, available in all parts of the world.

The Chartered Banks.

THE MERCHANTS BANK

OF CANADA.

Capital, \$5,725,000
Reserve Fund, 1,875,000

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

Board of Directors:

ANDREW ALLAN, President.
ROBT. ANDERSON, Esq., Vice-President.
Wm. Darling, Esq., Jonathan Hodgson, Esq.
Adolphe Masson, Esq., John Cassils, Esq.
Hector Mackenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Esq.
Hon. J. J. C. Abbott, M. P.
GEORGE HAGUE, General Manager.
J. H. PLUMMER, Assistant General Manager.

Branches in Ontario and Quebec:

Belleville,	Kingston,	Quebec,
Berlin,	London,	Renfrew,
Brampton,	Montreal,	Sherbrooke, Que.
Chatham,	Mitchell,	Stratford,
Call,	Napanee,	St. Johns, Que.
Gananoque,	Ottawa,	St. Thomas,
Hamilton,	Owen Sound,	Toronto,
Ingersoll,	Perth,	Walkerton,
Kincardine,	Prescott,	Windsor.

Branches in Manitoba:

Winnipeg, Emerson, Brandon.

Bankers in Great Britain—The Clydesdale Bank (Limited), 30 Lombard Street, London, Glasgow and elsewhere.

Agency in New York—61 Wall Street, Messrs. Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents.

Bankers in New York—The Bank of New York, N.B.A.

A general banking business transacted. Money received on deposit, and current rates of interest allowed.

Drafts issued available at all points in Canada. Sterling Exchange and drafts on New York bought and sold.

Letters of credit issued, available in China, Japan and other foreign countries. Collections made on favorable terms.

LA BANQUE DU PEUPLE.

Established in 1835.

Capital Paid-Up, \$1,200,000
Reserve, 200,000

JACQUES GRENIER, President

A. A. TROTTER, Cashier.

Branch Three Rivers, P.Q., P. E. Panneon, Manager.

Agency St. Remi, P.Q., C. Bédard, Agent.

FOREIGN AGENTS.

London, England.—The Alliance Bank, Limited.

New York.—National Bank of the Republic.

Quebec Branch.—E. C. Barrow, Manager.

LA BANQUE NATIONALE

Head Office, Quebec.

CAPITAL PAID-UP, \$2,000,000

DIRECTORS.

HON. ISIDORE THIBAUDEAU, President.

JOSEPH HAMEL, Esq., Vice-President.

Hon. P. Garneau, M. W. Baby, Esq.

T. LeDroit, Esq., Ant. Painchaud, Esq.

U. Tessier, jr., Esq., P. LAFRANCO, Cashier.

Honorary Directors—Hon. J. R. Thibaudau, Montreal.

BRANCHES—Montreal—C. A. Vallée, Manager; Sherbrooke—John Campbell, Manager; Ottawa—C. H. Carrière, Manager.

AGENTS—England—National Bank of Scotland, London; France—Messrs. Guinebaum, Freres & Co., La Banque de Paris et de Pays Bas; United States—National Bank of the Republic, New York; National Revere Bank, Boston; Newfoundland—The Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.

CANADA—Prov. Ontario—The Bank of Toronto, Maritime Provinces—Bank of New Brunswick, Merchants Bank of Halifax, Bank of Montreal; Manitoba—The Union Bank of Lower Canada.

A general banking, Exchange and collection business transacted. Particular attention paid to collections, and returns made with utmost promptness.

Correspondence respectfully solicited.

The Chartered Banks.

THE CANADIAN BANK OF COMMERCE.

Head Office - - - Toronto.
Paid-up Capital - - - \$6,000,000
Rest - - - - - 2,100,000

DIRECTORS.
HON. WILLIAM McMASTER, *President.*
WM. ELLIOT, Esq., *Vice-President.*
T. Sutherland Stayer, Esq. Jas. Crathern, Esq.
John Waldie, Esq., Hon. S. C. Wood,
George Taylor, Esq., W. B. Hamilton, Esq.
W. N. ANDERSON, General Manager.
JNO. C. KEMP, Ass't Gen'l Manager.
ROBT. GILL, Inspector.
NEW YORK—J. H. Goadby and B. E. Walker, Agents.

BRANCHES.
Ayr Goderich St. Catharines
Barrie Guelph Sarnia
Belleville Hamilton Seaforth
Berlin London Simcoe
Brantford Montreal Stratford
Chatham Norwich Strathroy
Collingwood Orangeville Thorold
Dundas Ottawa Toronto
Dunnville Paris Walkerton
Galt Parkhill Windsor
Peterboro' Woodstock.

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan and South America.
Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favorable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.
BANKERS.
New York—The American Exchange National Bank.
London, England—The Bank of Scotland.

THE DOMINION BANK.

CAPITAL, \$1,500,000. RESERVE FUND, \$930,000.
DIRECTORS:
JAS. AUSTIN, Pres. HON. FRANK SMITH, V.-Pres.
Wm. Ince, Edward Leadlay,
E. B. Osler, James Scott,
Wilmot D. Matthews.

Head Office, Toronto.
AGENCIES: Brampton, Belleville, Cobourg, Lindsay, Napanee, Oshawa, Orillia, Uxbridge, Whitby, Queen Street, Toronto, cor. of Esther Street.
Drafts on all parts of the United States, Great Britain and the Continent of Europe bought and sold. Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of Europe, China, Japan and the West Indies.
R. R. BETHUNE, Cashier.

Banque Jacques Cartier.

Capital Authorized, - - - - - \$500,000
Capital Subscribed, - - - - - \$500,000
DIRECTORS:
ALPH. DESJARDINS, Esq., M. P., *President.*
A. S. Hamelin, Esq., *Vice-President.*
J. L. Cassidy, Esq. Lucien Hunt, Esq.
J. O. Villeneuve, Esq.
A. L. DEMARTIGNY, *Cashier.*
Branch at Beauharnois, J. A. Cooke, Manager.
Branch at St. Hyacinthe, A. Clement, Manager.
Branch at Valleyfield, C. H. Hamel, Manager.
Branch at Fraserville, J. F. Pellant, Manager.
Agents in New York, National Bank of the Republic.
Agents in London, Eng., Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co.

MARITIME BANK

OF THE Dominion of Canada.
Head Office, St. John, N.B.
CAPITAL PAID UP, - - - \$321,900
REST, - - - - - \$60,000
BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
THOS. MACLELLAN, *President.*
JER. HARRISON, Merchant, *Vice-President.*
JOHN TAPLEY (of Tapley Bros., Indiantown).
JNO. McMILLAN (of J. & A. McMillan, Booksellers.)
A. A. STERLING, *Fredericton.*
AGENCY—FREDERICTON: A. S. Murray, Agent.
AGENCY—WOODSTOCK: G. W. Yauwart, Agent.

The Chartered Banks.

BANK OF HAMILTON.

Capital Subscribed, - - - - - \$1,000,000
Reserve Fund, - - - - - \$270,000
HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON.
DIRECTORS:
JOHN STUART, Esq., *President.*
Hon. JAMES TURNER, *Vice-President.*
A. G. Ramsay, Esq. Dennis Moore, Esq.
Charles Gurney, Esq. John Proctor, Esq.
George Roach, Esq.
E. A. COLQUHOUN, *Cashier.*
H. S. STEVEN, *Assistant Cashier.*
AGENCIES:—Alliston—A. M. Kirkland, Agent.
Georgetown—H. H. Watson, Agent. Hagersville—N. M. Livingstone, Agent. Listowel—H. H. O'Reilly, Agent. Milton—J. Butterfield, Agent. Orangeville—R. T. Haun, Agent. Port Elgin—W. Courbould, Agent. Tottenham—H. C. Aitken, Agent. Wingham—B. Wilson, Agent.
Agents in New York—The Bank of Montreal.
Agents in London, Eng.—The National Bank of Scotland.

BANK OF OTTAWA.

Capital (all paid up) - - - - - \$1,000,000
Rest - - - - - \$210,000
JAMES McLAREN, Esq., President.
CHARLES MAGEE, Esq., Vice-President.
DIRECTORS:
C. T. Bate, Esq., R. Blackburn, Esq., Hon. George Bryson, Hon. R. L. Church, Alex. Fraser, Esq., Geo. Hay, Esq., John Mather, Esq.
GEO. BURN, Cashier.
Branches—Arnprior, Pembroke, Winnipeg, Man., Carleton Place, Ont.
Agents in Canada, New York and Chicago, Bank of Montreal. Agents in London, Eng., Alliance Bank.

BANQUE D'HOCHELAGA.

Capital, paid up - - - \$770,000
Reserve Fund, - - - \$70,000
F. X. ST. CHARLES - - - *President*
A. D. PARANT, - - - *Cashier*
HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.
Branches—Three Rivers—H. N. Boire, Manager. Joliette—J. H. Ostigny, Manager. Sorel—M. Dorval, Manager. East End Abattoirs.
Correspondents—London, England—The Clydesdale Bank, Limited. Paris, France—Credit Lyonnais. New York—The National Park Bank. Boston—The Maverick National Bank. Collections made throughout Canada at the cheapest rates.

THE CENTRAL BANK

OF CANADA.
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.
CAPITAL AUTHORIZED, - - - \$1,000,000
CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED, - - - 500,000
CAPITAL PAID-UP - - - 325,000
DAVID BLAIN, Esq., President.
SAM'L TREES, Esq., Vice-President.
DIRECTORS:
H. P. DWIGHT. A. McLEAN HOWARD,
C. BLACKETT ROBINSON,
K. CHISHOLM, M.P.P., D. McDONALD.
A. A. ALLEN, Cashier.
Agents in Canada—Canadian Bank of Commerce.
Agents in New York—Importers and Traders National Bank. Agents in London, England—National Bank of Scotland, London.

THE WESTERN BANK

OF CANADA.
HEAD OFFICE, OSHAWA, ONT.
CAPITAL AUTHORIZED, - - - \$1,000,000
CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED, - - - 500,000
CAPITAL PAID-UP - - - 250,000
BOARD OF DIRECTORS.
JOHN COWAN, Esq., *President.*
REUBEN S. HAMLIN, Esq., *Vice-President.*
W. F. Cowan, Esq. W. F. Allan, Esq.
Robert McIntosh, M.D. J. A. Gibson, Esq.
Thomas Paterson, Esq.
T. H. McMILLAN, *Cashier.*
Branches—Midland, Tilsonburg, New Hamburg, Whitby and Millbrook.
Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections solicited and promptly made. Drafts issued available on all parts of the Dominion. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.
Correspondents at New York and in Canada, The Merchants Bank of Canada. London, England, The Royal Bank of Scotland.

The Chartered Banks.

THE STANDARD BANK OF CANADA.

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED, - - - \$1,000,000
CAPITAL PAID-UP, - - - 803,000
RESERVE FUND, - - - 220,000
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
DIRECTORS:
W. F. COWAN, *President.*
JNO. BURNS, *Vice-President.*
W. F. ALLAN. DR. MORTON.
A. T. TODD. R. C. JAMIESON.
FRED. WYLD.
J. L. BRODIE, Cashier.
AGENCIES:
Bowmanville, Cambellford, Harriston.
Bradford, Cannington, Markham.
Brighton, Colborne, Newcastle.
Picton.
Montreal—Bank of Montreal.
New York—Bank of Montreal.
London, Eng.—The Royal Bank of Scotland.

THE BANK OF LONDON

IN CANADA.
HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ONT.
Capital Subscribed, - - - \$1,000,000
Capital Paid-up, - - - 200,000
Reserve Fund, - - - 50,000
HY. TAYLOR, Pres. JNO. LABATT, Vice-Pres.
Directors:—W. R. Meredith, W. Duffield, Isaiah Danks, F. B. Leys, Thos. Kent, Benj. Cronyn, Thos. Long (Collingwood), John Morrison (Toronto), John Leys (Rice Lewis & Son, Toronto).
MANAGER—A. M. SMART.
Branches—Ingersoll, Dresden, Petrolia, Watford.
Correspondents in Canada—Molsons Bank and Branches. In New York—National Park Bank.
In Britain—National Bank of Scotland (Limited)

IMPERIAL BANK

OF CANADA.
CAPITAL PAID-UP, - - - \$1,500,000
RESERVE FUND, - - - 480,000
DIRECTORS:
H. S. HOWLAND, Esq., *President.*
T. R. MERRITT, Esq., *Vice-Pres't, St. Catharines.*
Robert Jaffray, T. R. Wadsworth, Esq.
P. Hughes, Esq. Wm. Ramsay, Esq.
Hon. Alex. Morris.
D. R. WILKIE, Cashier.
B. JENNINGS, Inspector.
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.
Branches:—Fergus, Ingersoll, Port Colborne, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, St. Thomas, Welland, Woodstock, Essex Centre, Winnipeg, Brandon.
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

Eastern Townships Bank.

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL, - - - \$1,500,000
CAPITAL PAID-UP - - - 1,449,488
RESERVE FUND - - - 375,000
BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
R. W. HENEKER, - *President.*
Hon. G. G. STEVENS, *Vice-President.*
Hon. M. H. Cochrane, John Thornton,
Hon. J. H. Pope, G. N. Galer,
Thos. Hart, D. A. Mansur,
T. S. Morey.
HEAD OFFICE—SHERBROOKE, QUE.
WM. FARWELL, *General Manager.*
BRANCHES:—Waterloo, Richmond, Coaticook, Stanstead, Cowansville, Granby, Bedford, Farnham.
Agents in Montreal—Bank of Montreal.
London, Eng.—Nail, Bank of Scotland.
Boston—National Exchange Bank.
New York—National Park Bank.
Collections made at all accessible points and promptly remitted for.

The Chartered Banks.

THE QUEBEC BANK.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, A. D., 1818.

CAPITAL, \$1,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - QUEBEC.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

JAS. G. ROSS, Esq., - - - President.
 WILLIAM WITTHALL, Esq., - - - Vice-President.
 George R. Renfrew, Esq.
 JAMES STEVENSON, Esq., Cashier.
Branches and Agencies in Canada:
 Ottawa, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Pembroke, Ont.
 Montreal, Que. Thorold, Ont. Three Rivers, Q.
Agents in New York—Messrs. Maitland, Phelps & Co.
Agents in London—The Bank of Scotland.

Loan Societies.

THE
Ontario Investment Associa'n

(LIMITED),
 OF LONDON, ONTARIO.

Capital Subscribed, - - - \$2,550,000.00
 Capital Paid-Up, - - - 700,000.00
 Reserve Fund, - - - 500,000.00
 Investments, - - - 2,150,000.00

Money to invest on Mortgages on Real Estate, Municipal and School Debentures, and other Public Securities. Agents in Great Britain:—Paulin, Sorley and Martin, 26 George St., Edinburgh.
 Head Office, London, Ontario.

HENRY TAYLOR, CHARLES MURRAY,
 Manager. President.

Dominion Savings & Investment Soc.
 LONDON, ONTARIO.

Incorporated 1872.

Capital, - - - \$1,000,000.00
 Subscribed, - - - 1,000,000.00
 Paid-up, - - - 808,810.28
 Reserve Fund, - - - 119,000.00
 Contingent Fund, - - - 905.12

Loans made on Farm and City Property on the most favorable terms. Municipal and School Section Debentures purchased. Money received on deposit and interest allowed thereon.

F. B. LEYS, Manager.

The London Loan Co'y of Canada.

Subscribed Capital, \$500,000.00; Reserve and Contingent Fund, \$9,755.51; Assets, \$809,316.30.

Directors—THOMAS KEST, President; JAS. OWREY, Vice-President; Thomas McMoranick, Geo. D. Sutherland, J. A. Nelles, M.D., W. Puddicombe, Andrew Weldon.

Manager—MALCOLM J. KEST.
 Solicitors—Gibbons, McNab, Mulhern & Harper.
 Bankers—Merchants Bank of Canada.
 Applications are invited for an investment of \$100,000 Debentures at 5 p.c., interest payable half-yearly.

OFFICE—Albion Block, No. 433 Richmond Street, London, Ont.

The Peterborough Real Estate Investment Co., Ltd.

Incorporated 1878 by Letters Patent under Great Seal of Canada.

Authorized Capital - - - \$2,000,000.00
 Subscribed Capital - - - 1,193,000.00
 Paid-Up Capital - - - 573,400.00
 Assets 31st January, 1885 - - - 1,150,000.00
 Paid-Up Capital held in Great Britain - - - 117,400.00
 Debentures issued in Great Britain - - - 672,753.40

Directors in Canada—MAJOR-GEN. HADLEFAS, late of Her Majesty's East Indian forces, President; JOHN WATSON, Esq., J.P., Vice-President.
 George A. Cox, Mayor of Peterborough.
 Richard Hall, Esq., of Messrs. Hall, Innis & Co.
 H. J. LeFevre, Esq. A. C. Dunlop, Esq.
 A. P. Poussette, Esq. T. G. Hazlin, Esq.
 Barrister.

Bankers in Canada—The Ontario Bank,
 Bankers in Great Britain—The British Linen Company Bank.
 Chief Agents in Great Britain—Fenlayson & Auld, Writers, 150 and 151 West George Street, Glasgow.
 Agents in Edinburgh—Ronald & Ritchie, S.S.C., 29 Hill Street.
 Agent in Aberdeen—Geo. Allan, Advocate, 56 Castle Street.
 G. M. ROGER,
 Manager, Peterborough, Ont.

The Chartered Banks.

THE FEDERAL BANK OF CANADA.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - TORONTO.

Capital, - - - \$1,125,000
 Res., - - - 100,000

Directors:

S. NORDHEIMER, Esq., - - - PRESIDENT
 J. S. PLAYFAIR, Esq., - - - VICE-PRESIDENT
 Wm. Galbraith, Esq. Edward Gurney, Esq.
 B. Cronyn, Esq. H. E. Clarke, Esq., M.P.P.
 J. W. Langmuir, Esq.

G. W. YARKER, GENERAL MANAGER.

Branches:—Aurora, Chatham, Guelph, Kingston, London, Newmarket, Simcoe, St. Mary's, Strathroy, Tilsonburg, Toronto, Winnipeg and Yorkville.

New York, - American Exchange National Bank
 Boston, - - The Maverick National Bank
 Great Britain, - The National Bank of Scotland

ST. STEPHEN'S BANK.

Incorporated 1836.

ST. STEPHEN'S, N.B.

Capital, - - - \$200,000

F. H. TODD, - - - President.
 J. F. GRANT, - - - Cashier.

AGENTS.

London—Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co. New York—Bank of New York, N.B.A. Boston—Globe National Bank. St. John—Bank of New Brunswick.

COMMERCIAL BANK

OF NEWFOUNDLAND.

ST. JOHNS, - - - N.F.L.D.
 Established 1857. Incorporated 1858.

Capital, - - - \$300,000
 Reserve, - - - 60,000

HENRY COOKE, Manager.

H. D. CAMERON, Chief Accountant.

Collections made on favorable terms.
 Agents.—The London and Westminster Bank, London. New York—The National Bank of the Republic. Boston—The Atlas National Bank. Montreal—The Merchants Bank of Canada. Halifax: The Union Bank of Halifax.

THE COMMERCIAL BANK OF MANITOBA.

Authorized Capital, - - - \$1,000,000

DIRECTORS.

DUNCAN MACARTHUR, - - - President.
 Hon. John Sutherland, Alexander Logan,
 Hon. C. E. Hamilton, W. L. Boyle.

Deposits received and interest allowed. Collections promptly made. Drafts issued available in all parts of the Dominion. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.

THE
BELL TELEPHONE CO. OF CANADA.

Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1880.

President, - - - ANDREW ROBERTSON.
 Vice-President and Man. Director - C. E. SISE.
 Secretary-Treasurer, - - - C. P. SCLATER.

This Company is now prepared to furnish Telephone Exchange facilities to Cities and Towns at reasonable rates, and to connect Cities or Towns with each other for Telephonic communication; also to build Private Lines connecting Mills, Offices, Dwellings or other points which parties may desire to connect by Telephone.—For particulars address,
TNE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY OF CANADA.—MONTREAL.

Excelsior Mnfg. and Refining COMPANY.

182 Queen St. West, Toronto,

Sole Manufacturers of
DEWAR'S HAMMER-HARDENING ANTI-FRICTION METAL.

Send for list of Testimonials, &c.

The Chartered Banks.

ONTARIO BANK.

Capital Paid-Up, - - - \$1,500,000
 Reserve Fund, - - - 485,000

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DIRECTORS.—Sir Wm. P. HOWLAND, President; DONALD MACKAY, Esq., Vice-President; Hon. C. F. Fraser, G. M. Ross, Esq., R. K. Burgess, Esq., A. M. Smith, Esq., G. R. R. Cockburn, Esq.

C. HOLLAND, General Manager.

BRANCHES—Bowmanville, Guelph, Lindsay, Cornwall, Montreal, Mount Forest, Newmarket, Ottawa, Peterboro', Port Perry, Port Arthur, Whitby, Winnipeg, Man., and 476 Queen Street West, Toronto.

AGENTS—London, Eng.—Alliance Bank, Bank of Montreal. New York—The Bank of the State of New York; Messrs. Walter Watson and Alex. Lang. Boston—Tremont National Bank.

ST. JOHNS BANK.

L. MOLLEUR, President, St. Johns. W. BROSSAUD, Merchant, St. Johns, Vice-President. Jas. O'Caïn, Coal Merchant, St. Johns; Frs. Gosselin, Merchant, St. Alexandre. A. A. L. Brien, Notary, St. Alexandre.

PH. BAUDOIN, Manager.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - ST. JOHNS.

Branch—Napierville, J. Mollaur, Agent.

Capital Subscribed, - - - \$510,000
 Authorized, - - - 1,000,000
 Capital Paid In - - - 226,420

Agents—Montreal, La Banque du Peuple; New York, Bank of Montreal; Boston, Maverick Nat. Bank.

Loan Societies.

THE

Hamilton Provident and Loan SOCIETY.

President, GEORGE H. GILESPIE.
 Vice-President, JOHN HARVEY.

Capital Subscribed, - - - \$1,500,000.00
 " Paid-Up, - - - 1,100,000.00
 Reserve and Surplus Profits, - - - 155,996.60
 Total Assets, - - - 3,170,880.41

MONEY ADVANCED on Real Estate on favorable terms of Repayments. The Society is prepared to issue DEBENTURES drawn at THREE or FIVE YEARS with interest coupons attached, payable half-yearly.

Banking House, cor. of King and Hughson Sts.,
 HAMILTON, ONT.

H. D. CAMERON, Treasurer.

THE FREEHOLD
Loan and Savings Company

Cor. Church and Court Sts., Toronto.

†Established in 1859.

Subscribed Capital, - - - \$1,876,000
 Capital Paid-Up, - - - 1,000,000
 Reserve Fund, - - - 445,000

PRESIDENT, - - - HON. WM. McMASTER.
 MANAGER, - - - HON. S. C. WOOD.
 INSPECTOR, - - - ROBERT ARMSTRONG.

Money loaned on Real Estate security.
 Deposits received and Debentures issued at current rates of interest.

JAS. BAXTER & CO.,

120 St. Francois Xavier St.,

MONTREAL.

Buy Notes, Diamonds, Bonds, Bullion, and all articles of value, and pay Prompt Cash. No Commission or Brokerage Business done.

"NO MONEY LOANED."

Oceanic Steamships.

Allen Line.



Under Contract with the Governments of Canada and Newfoundland for the Conveyance of Mails.

1885. Winter Arrangements. 1886.

This Company's Lines are composed of the following Double Engine Clyde built IRON STEAMSHIPS. They are built in water-tight compartments, are unsurpassed for strength, speed and comfort, are fitted up with all the modern improvements that practical experience can suggest, and have made the fastest time on record.

Vessels.	Tonnage.	Commanders.
Numidian	6,100	Capt. R. P. Moore.
Siberian	4,600	" A. Macnicol.
Carthaginian	4,600	" J. G. Stephen.
Hanoverian	4,000	" James Wylie.
Parisian	5,400	"
Sardinian	4,650	Lt. W. H. Smith, R.N.R.
Polynesian	4,100	Capt. Joseph Ritchie.
Sarmatian	3,600	" John Graham.
Circassian	4,000	" W. Richardson.
Moravian	3,650	Lt. F. Archer, R.N.R.
Peruvian	3,100	Capt. R. H. Hughes.
Nova Scotian	3,300	" J. Wylie.
Hebridean	3,434	" J. Brown.
Caspian	3,200	Lt. R. Barrett, R.N.R.
Austrian	2,700	Capt. J. Ambury.
Nestorian	2,700	" D. J. James.
Prussian	3,000	" Alex. McDougall.
Scandinavian	3,000	" John Parks.
Buenos Ayrean	3,800	" J. Scott.
Corean	4,000	" C. J. Meuzies.
Grecian	3,600	" C. E. LeGallais.
Manitoban	3,150	" R. Carruthers.
Canadian	2,600	" J. Kerr.
Pheonician	2,900	" D. McKillop.
Waldensian	2,600	" D. J. James.
Lucerne	2,200	" W. S. Main.
Newfoundland	1,500	" Mylins.
Aeolian	1,350	" F. McGrath.

The shortest Sea Route between America and Europe, being only five days between land to land.

The Steamers of the

Liverpool Mail Service,

Sailing from Liverpool every THURSDAY, and from Halifax every SATURDAY, calling at Lough Foyle to receive on board and land Mails and Passengers to and from Ireland and Scotland, are intended to be despatched.

Rates of Passage from Montreal, via Halifax.

Cabin	\$42.00, \$65.00 and \$88.00
(According to Accommodation.)	
Intermediate	\$30.00
Steerage	At lowest rates.

FROM HALIFAX.

Sardinian	Saturday, Jan 23
Sarmatian	Saturday, Feb. 6
Peruvian	Saturday, Feb. 13
Polynesian	Saturday, Feb. 20

At TWO o'clock P.M.,

or on the arrival of the Intercolonial Railway Train from the West.

RATES OF PASSAGE BETWEEN HALIFAX AND ST. JOHNS.

Cabin	\$20.00 | Intermediate \$15.00
Steerage	\$6.00

Persons desirous of bringing their friends from Britain can obtain Passage Certificates at lowest rates. An experienced surgeon carried on each vessel. Berths not secured until paid for.

Through Bills of Lading granted at Liverpool and Glasgow, and at Continental Ports, to all points in Canada and Western States, via Halifax, Boston, Baltimore, Quebec and Montreal; and from all Railway Stations in Canada and the United States to Liverpool and Glasgow, via Baltimore, Boston, Quebec and Montreal.

For Freight, Passage or other information, apply to John M. Currie, 21 Quai d'Orleans, Havre; Alex. Hunter, 4 Rue Gluck, Paris; Aug. Schmitz & Co., or Richard Berns, Antwerp; Ruys & Co., Rotterdam; C. Hugo, Hamburg; James Moss & Co., Bordeaux; Fisher & Behmer, Schusselkorb, No. 8 Bremen; Charley & Malcolm, Belfast; James Scott & Co., Queenstown; Montgomerie & Workman, 17 Gracechurch st., London; James & Alex Allan, 70 Great Clyde st., Glasgow; Allan Bros., James street, Liverpool; Allans, Rae & Co., Quebec; Allan & Co., 72 La Salle Street, Chicago; H. Bourlier, Toronto; Leve & Alden, 207 Broadway, New York, 201 Washington street, Boston, or to

H. & A. ALLAN,

State St., Boston, and 25 Common Street, Montreal.

Oceanic Steamships.

ROYAL MAIL

DOMINION LINE

OF STEAMSHIPS.



Tons.	Tons.
Montreal	3,281
Dominion	3,176
Texas	2,700
Quebec	2,700
Mississippi	2,680
Toronto	3,284
Ontario	3,176
Sarnia	3,850
Oregon	3,850
Vancouver	5,700

Liverpool Service.

From Portland From Halifax.

Toronto	25th March
Sarnia	8th April
Toronto	6th May

Bristol Service.

For Avonmouth Dock.

Montreal from Portland	6th March
Ontario	about 20th April

Rates of Passage from Portland or Halifax.

Cabin, \$50, \$70 and \$80; Intermediate, \$30; Steerage at low rates.

Prepaid steerage tickets issued at the lowest rates.

These Steamers have Saloons, State-rooms, Music-room, Smoking-room and Bath-room amidships, where but little motion is felt, and are handsomely furnished, and they carry neither cattle nor sheep. Through Tickets can be had at all the principal Grand Trunk Railway Ticket Offices in Canada, and Through Bills of Lading are granted to and from all parts of Canada.

For Freight or Passage, apply in London to McIlwraith, McEacham & Co., 5 Fenchurch street; in Liverpool, to Finn, Main & Montgomery, 24 James Street; in Quebec, to W. M. Macpherson; at all Grand Trunk Railway Offices, or to

DAVID TORRANCE & CO., Exchange Court, Montreal.



Canadian Pacific Railway

Montreal, Ottawa, Kingston, Toronto, AND THE WEST.

CHANGE OF TIME.

Commencing MONDAY, JULY 27, 1885, Trains will run as follows:—

TIME TABLE.	Local Express.		Thro' Express.	
	Local Express.	Thro' Express.	Local Express.	Thro' Express.
Leave Montreal.	A.M. 7.15	A.M. 9.00	P.M. 6.00	P.M. 8.00
Arrive Ottawa.	11.25	12.23	10.15	11.30
" Toronto.		9.45		A.M. 8.27
Leave Toronto.		9.25		8.00
" Ottawa.	A.M. 8.20	P.M. 6.32	P.M. 4.40	4.45
Arrive Montreal	P.M. 12.35	10.00	8.55	8.18

The only Line to all Points in Upper Ottawa Valley AND THE MOST DIRECT ROUTE TO

WINNIPEG, MANITOBA & NORTH-WEST

Via OWEN SOUND & PORT ARTHUR.

Connections at TORONTO for all points West, South and North-West.

Magnificent Parlor and Sleeping Cars on Through and Local Express Trains.

For full information regarding Tickets, etc., apply at the following Ticket Offices:—

266 St. James St., (Corner McGill Street), Windsor Hotel Ticket Office, and at Quebec Gate Station, - MONTREAL.

W. C. VAN HORNE, W. WHITE, Vice-President, Gen. Supt.

D. McNICHOLL, General Passenger Agent,

Railways.

EXPERIENCED * TRAVELLERS

ALWAYS TAKE THE

GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY

THE FAVORITE RAIL ROUTE TO

MONTREAL, DETROIT, CH'AGO, Boston, New York, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, Peterboro, Quebec, Portland, Halifax, Winnipeg, Kansas Ci., Omaha, St. Paul, St. Louis, Pt. Huron, London, Hamilton

AND ALL PRINCIPAL POINTS IN

Canada and the United States.

It is positively the ONLY LINE in Canada running

The Celebrated Pullman Palace Sleeping and Parlor Cars,

And in connection with the

CHICAGO AND GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY

FORMS THE

Shortest, Quickest and Most Reliable Highway to MANITOBA, BRITISH COLUMBIA, AND THE PACIFIC COAST.

FOR FARES, Time Tables, Tickets, and General Information, apply at the Company's Ticket Offices.

WM. EDGAR, JOSEPH HICKSON, Gen. Pass. Agent. Gen. Manager.



Intercolonial Railway

WINTER ARRANGEMENT,

Commencing 16th November, 1885

THROUGH EXPRESS PASSENGER TRAINS run DAILY (Sunday excepted) as follows:

Leave Lewis	8.00 A.M.
Arrive Riviere du Loup	12.05 P.M.
Trois-Pistoles	1.15 "
Rimouski	3.00 "
Little Metis	4.11 "
Campbellton	7.50 "
Dalhousie	8.32 "
Bathurst	10.32 "
Newcastle	12.15 A.M.
Moncton	3.40 "
St. John	7.00 "
Halifax	12.05 "

The Grand Trunk trains leaving Montreal at 10.15 P.M. connect at Point Lewis with these trains.

The Trains to Halifax and St. John run through to their destinations on Sunday.

The Pullman Car leaving Montreal on Monday, Wednesday and Friday runs through to Halifax, and the one leaving on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday to St. John.

All trains are run by Eastern Standard Time. THROUGH TICKETS may be obtained via rail and Steamer to all points on the Lower St. Lawrence and in the Maritime Provinces.

For Tickets and all information in regard to Passenger Fares, Rates of Freight, Train Arrangements, &c., apply to

G. W. ROBINSON, Eastern Freight and Pass. Agent, 1263 St. James Street,

(Opposite St. Lawrence Hall), MONTREAL.

D. POTTINGER, Ch. of Superintendent.

Railway Office, Moncton N.B., Nov. 11th, 1885.

Legal.

Picton, Ont.

EDWARDS MERRILL, Barrister, Solicitor, Notary Public, &c. Office: WASHINGTON BLOCK, MAIN ST., PICTON.

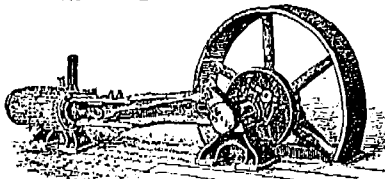
Peterborough, Ont., Advertisements

**CENTRAL
IRON BRIDGE WORKS,
PETERBOROUGH, ONT.
W. H. LAW, Proprietor and Engineer.**
Wrought Iron Bridges, Roofing and Turntables,
Girders and General Iron Work.

The Wm. Hamilton Manfg. Co.
Manufacturers of the most improved Saw Mill Engines
and Boilers, Heavy Circular and Iron Gang Mills;
Patent Twin Circular; Steam Feeds with Patent Valves;
Covel's Patent Saw Sharpener; Perkin's Patent Shingle
Mill and Shingle Machinery; Improved Lumberman's
Capstan's; Leffelle Turbine Water Wheel; Band Saw
Mills; Twin Engine Feed for long Carriages.
PETERBOROUGH, ONT.

THOMAS TODD & SON,
Commission Merchants,
MILLERS AND MALSTERS,
GALT, ONT.
Flour a Specialty.

**OXFORD FOUNDRY
AND ENGINE WORKS.**



R. WHITE LAW, Proprietor.

Manufacturer of Buckeye Automatic Cutoff, and
other Engines. Also, all kinds of Mill and other
Machinery. Boilers of all sizes. Iron and Brass
furnished by contract or to order.

Woodstock, Ont.

**MURTON'S
OATMEAL MILLS,
H. MURTON, Proprietor.
GUELPH, ONT.,**

Manufacturer of

OATMEAL AND SPLIT PEAS,
Send for samples of the celebrated brands

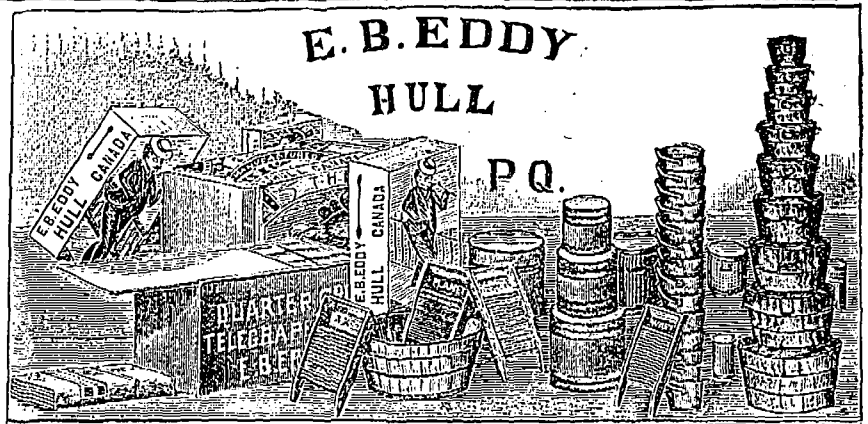
"PUSLINCH"

-AND-

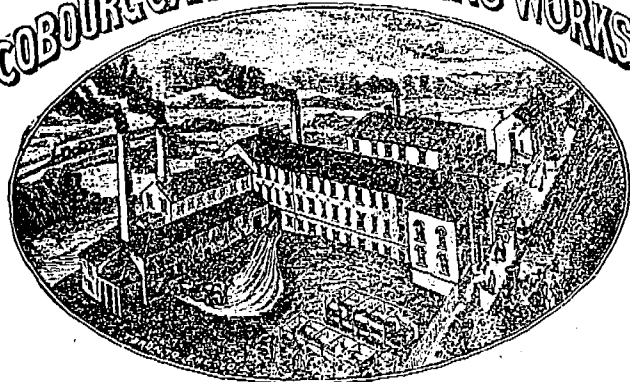
"ROYAL CITY."

**GANANOQUE JUNCTION
CHEESE and BOX FACTORY,
Wm. Chapman, Proprietor.**
MANUFACTURER OF
CHEESE AND CHEESE BOXES.
DEALER IN
Annato, Rennets, Bandage, Salt, Scale
Board, &c.
GANANOQUE JUNCTION, ONT.

CHEESE BOXES.
**CANADA DYE WOOD MILLS,
BUSH & McCORMACK,**
Importers and Manufacturers of
ALL KINDS OF DYE WOODS
BR CKVILLE, ONT.



COBOURG CARPET & MATTING WORKS



WM. MITCHELL, Proprietor.

Manufacturer of COCOA MATTINGS, Napier and String Mattings, any width and quality.
COCO MATS, in Plain, Fancy, Wool Borders, Lettered, Skeleton, any size, shape or design.

WORKS: **COBOURG.** WAREHOUSE: **28 Wellington St. East, TORONTO.**
Address all Correspondence to Toronto.

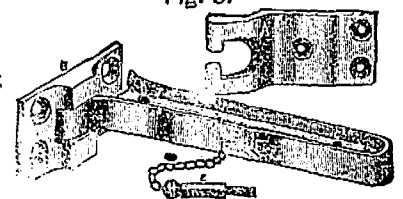
THE BURGLAR PROOF DOOR GUARD.



PROTECTS YOUR HOME Against the Peddler, the Burglar, the
Beggar, the Sunk Thief, the Scamp, the
Tramp, and all other unwelcome visitors day or night.



Fig. 3.



Patented, United States, 1879. Canada, 1880-81.
England, 1885. Agents wanted everywhere, good
terms. Send for testimonials and prices to

THE INGERSOLL DOOR GUARD MANUFACTURING CO.,

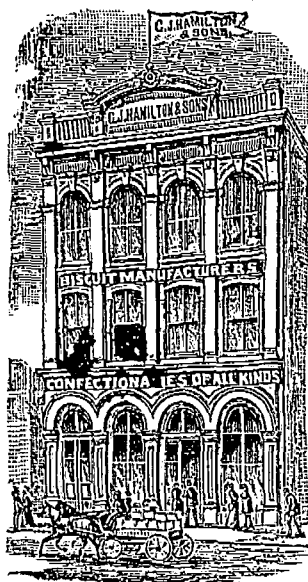
Cottage Avenue, off Thames Street, Ingersoll, Ont.

Lock Box 127.

J. HEARN, General Manager. H. HEARN, Mechanical Engineer.

MARITIME BAKERY

G. J. HAMILTON & SONS,
PROPRIETORS.



COR. KEMPT & WATER STS.,
PICTOU, N.S.

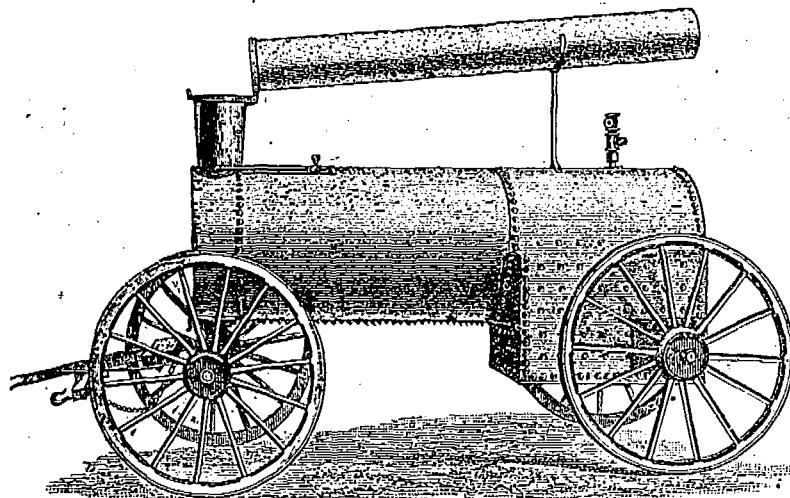
MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF

Plain and Fancy Biscuits and Confectioners.

I. MATHESON & COM'Y

ENGINEERS AND BOILER MAKERS,

NEW GLASGOW, NOVA SCOTIA.



MANUFACTURERS OF

Steel and Iron Stationary and Marine Boilers. Rivet Holes drilled in place. Stationary and Portable Engines.

Montreal Advertisements.

BLOTTING PAPER

FIRST PRIZE DOMINION EXHIBITION 1890

JOHN CRILLY & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Blotting Paper, Flour Sack Paper, Music Paper, Fine Manilla Paper, Colored and White Printing Paper, Brown and Grey Wrapping Paper, Roofing Felt and Match Paper, Flour Sack Paper Bags, &c.

Special Sizes and Weights Made to Order.

389 ST. PAUL STREET, MONTREAL

DOMINION PAPER CO.

100 Grey Nun St., Montreal.

Mills at Kingsey Falls, P. Q.

MANUFACTURERS OF

The following grades of high class papers:—
Nos. 1 and 2 Book and Printing. (Toned and White)
No. 3 News and Printing. " "
White Tea and Bag. " "
Bleached Manilla Envelope, Bag and Wrapping,
White Manilla Tea and Wrapping,
Unbleached Manilla Bag and Wrapping.

THE

Canadian Rubber Co.,
OF MONTREAL.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Rubber Shoes, Felt Boots, Belting, Steam Packing, Engine, Hydrant, Suction Rubber, Cotton and Linen Seamless Woven Hose, etc.

Office & Ware Rooms 333 & 335 St. Paul St. } Montreal.
WORKS: Papineau Square.

BRANCH HOUSE: Cor. Yongo & Front Sts., Toronto.

FENWICK & SCLATER,

Asbestos Warehouse,

Railway, Steamboat & Engineers' Supplies.

PHENIX FILE WORKS—ENGINE FIRE HOSE.

229, 231 and 233 Commissioner Street,

MONTREAL.

JOHN FOGG, 125 KING ST. EAST, TORONTO, ONT.

Brass Founder. Railway Castings a specialty. Babbitt and Antifriction Metals of all descriptions. Lead and Zinc Castings.

MOUNT & FISHER,

SUCCESSORS TO MOUNT, MARTIN & CO.

Plumbers, Gas & Steam Fitters,

Practical Sanitarians and Lead Burners.

SPECIALTY:—Re-modelling and repairing defective plumbing and drainage at reasonable rates.

16 VICTORIA SQUARE, MONTREAL.

GEO. A. MOONEY & CO.,

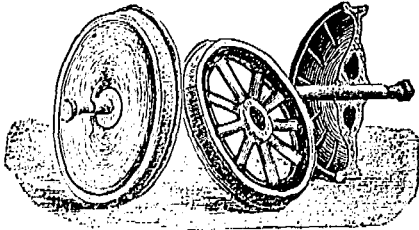
MANUFACTURERS OF

Kid, Goat, Calf & Sheep Skins.

Wholesale Trade only.

415 Montcalm Street, Montreal, P.Q.

MONTREAL CAR WHEEL WORKS, Montreal.



MANUFACTURERS OF
Railway Car Wheels and Charcol Pig Iron.

BARROW

Hematite Steel Co.

(LIMITED.)

Barrow-in-Furness, Eng.

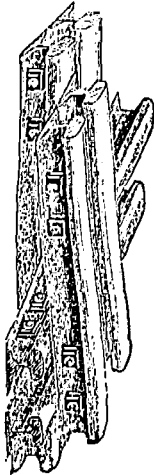
Steel Rails, Hematite Pig
Iron, &c., &c.

COX & GREEN,

Montreal.

Agents for the Dominion of
Canada.

**STEEL RAILWAY RAILS,
STEEL STREET RAILS,
STEEL MINING RAILS,
ST. EL. M. I. L. & A. I. L. S.**



GARTH & CO.,

SOLE AGENTS AND MANUFACTURERS OF

VANDUZEN'S PATENT LOOSE PULLEY OILER,

Guaranteed the best Oiler
for lubricating loose Pulleys,
Wheels, or Idlers.

Two years' extensive use
has proved it to be
*Simple, Durable,
Clean, Constant,
Satisfactory, Effi-
cient, Economical.*

It prevents heat-
ing and cutting of
Shaft and Pulley,
and Stops the

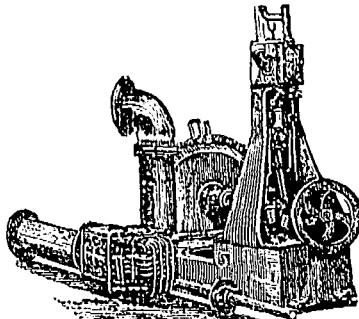
usual attending noises by which Loose Pulleys are ac-
customed to make known their need of oil.

GARTH & CO.,

Dominion Metal Works.

MONTREAL.

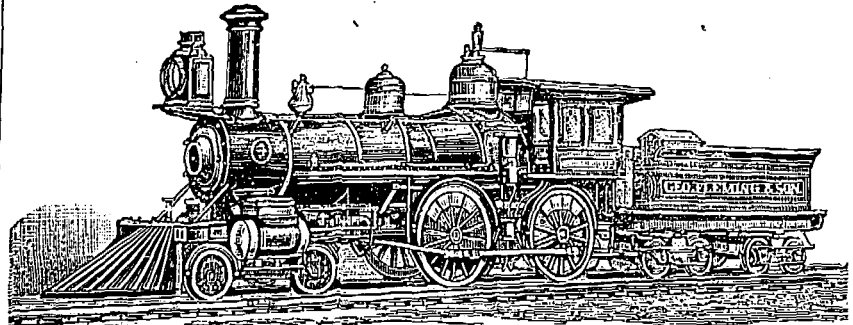
W. W. HOWELL & CO.,
MACHINISTS.



Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Pumps, Mill Ma-
chinery, Shafting, Pulleys, etc.,
**121 to 125 Lower Water Street,
Halifax, N. S.**

PHENIX FOUNDRY,

GEO. FLEMING & SONS, - - - - - Proprietors.



MANUFACTURERS OF

Locomotives, Marine and Stationary Steam Engines,
STEAM BOILERS, SHIP TANKS,
AND MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

POND STREET, - - - ST. JOHN, N. B.

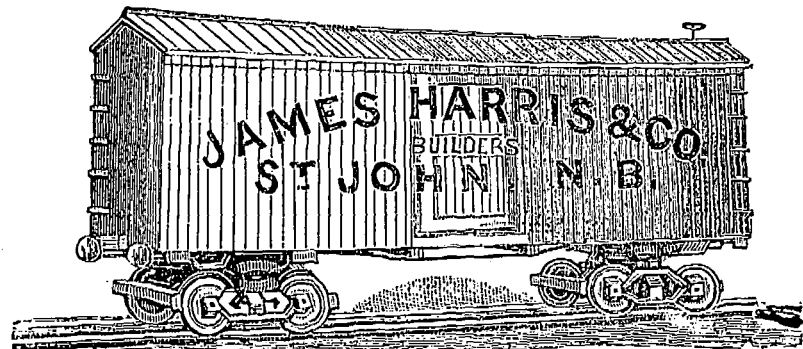
NEW BRUNSWICK

FOUNDRY RAILWAY CAR WORKS.

PORTLAND ROLLING MILL.

J. HARRIS & CO.,

ESTABLISHED 1823.



Manufacturers of Railway Cars of every description, Chilled Car Wheels, "Washburn Peerless" Steel Tyred
Car Wheels, Car Machinery, and other Castings of all kinds, Hammered Car Axles, Shafting
and Shapes, Railway Fish Plates, Nail Plates, Ships' Iron Knees.

ST. JOHN, N. B.

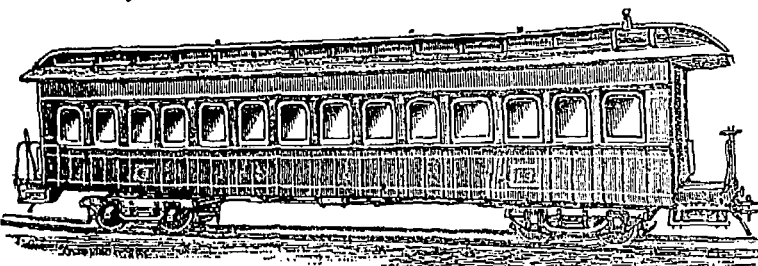
COBOURG CAR WORKS,

JAMES CROSSEN,

Proprietor

Manufacturer of Railway Rolling Stock of all kinds, Palace Sleeping Coaches, Passenger Coaches

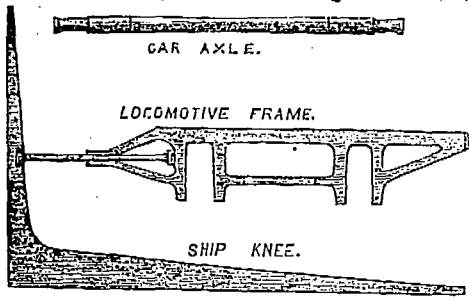
Baggage, Mail and Express Coaches,
COBOURG, Ont.



Box and Flat Cars, Gondola, Coal
Cars, Narrow Gauge Rolling Stock.

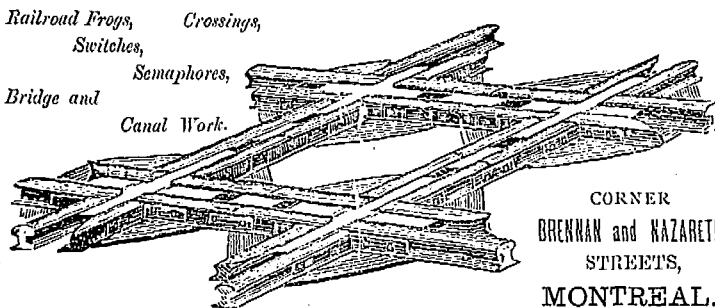
PORTLAND FORGE AND SHIPS' IRON KNEE MANUFACTORY.

J. A. & W. A. CHESLEY,
Cor. of Harrison and Straight Shore Road, PORTLAND, ST. JOHN, N.B.



Manufacturers of Shafting, Ships' Iron Knees, Windlass Necks, Windlass Breaks, Locomotive Frames, Piston and Connecting Rods, Truck, Engine and Car Axles, Davits, Truss Bows, and all kinds of Hammered Sluape. Diploma awarded at New Brunswick Exhibition of 1880 for assortment HEAVY FORGINGS, consisting of Locomotive Frames, Locomotive Engine Axles, Shafting, Ships' Iron Knees, &c., with Special Commendation for Excellence of Workmanship. Also, Special Diploma for Hammered Ships' Knees.

Railway and Engineers' Supplies
OF ALL DESCRIPTIONS.



VULCAN IRON WORKS,
JOHN MCINTOSH & SON,
Manufacturers of

CORNER
BRENNAN and HAZARETH
STREETS,
MONTREAL.

M. J. WOODWARD & CO., PETROLIA, ONT.

Lubricating Oils.

- Paraffine Oil, 25 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 28 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 30 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 32 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 35 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 38 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 40 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 42 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 45 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 48 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 50 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 52 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 55 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 58 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 60 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 62 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 65 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 68 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 70 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 72 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 75 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 78 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 80 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 82 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 85 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 88 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 90 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 92 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 95 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 98 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 100 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 102 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 105 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 108 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 110 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 112 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 115 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 118 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 120 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 122 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 125 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 128 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 130 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 132 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 135 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 138 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 140 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 142 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 145 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 148 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 150 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 152 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 155 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 158 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 160 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 162 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 165 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 168 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 170 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 172 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 175 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 178 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 180 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 182 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 185 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 188 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 190 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 192 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 195 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 198 Gravity.
- Paraffine Oil, 200 Gravity.



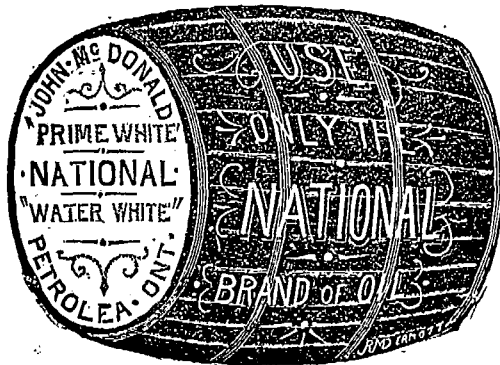
Dark Lubricating.

- Eclipse, Summer.
- Eclipse, In Cold Test.
- Eclipse, Zero.
- Railway Car.
- Railway Coach.
- Railway Hand Lamp.
- Locomotive Valve.
- Black Oils (common).
- Petroleum Tar.

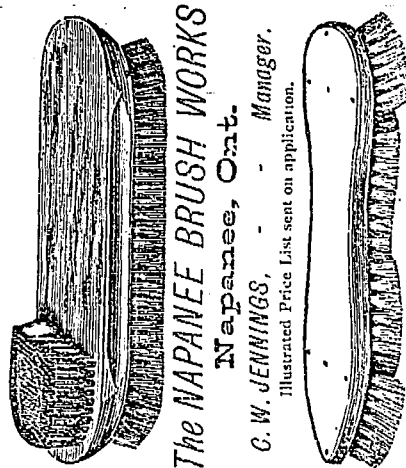
Special attention is called to the above brands of Oil, our "Parlor Light" Refined being undoubtedly the best Canadian Illuminating Oil placed on the market. The "Patent Process" Paraffine and Saponine Oil, for High Fire Test, Good Body, and Uniform Quality cannot be excelled.

NATIONAL OIL WORKS, Established 1866.

JOHN McDONALD, Proprietor,
Producer and Refiner of
Petroleum Oils
Petrolia, Ont.



Water White Oil, 115° Prime White Oil, 250 Paraffine Oil, 25 Gravity, 390° Paraffine Oil, 28 to 30 Gravity, 350° Mineral Lamp Oil, 290° Wood Oil, 250° Gas Oil, Steam Cylinder Oil, 300° Machinery Oil (Breach), Pure Crude Oil, Paraffine Wax, Hand Lamp Oil, Neutral Oil, Benzine.



The NAPANEE BRUSH WORKS
Napanee, Ont.

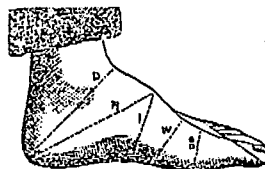
C. W. JENNINGS, Manager.
Illustrated Price List sent on application.

Empire Oil Company.



Producers, Refiners, AND MANUFACTURERS OF HIGH GRADE Illuminating and Lubricating Oils

LONDON, - ONT.



Iredale & Turner,
Manuf'rs of
LASTS,

BOOT TREES, &c.
2 Sheppard Street, - TORONTO, ONT.

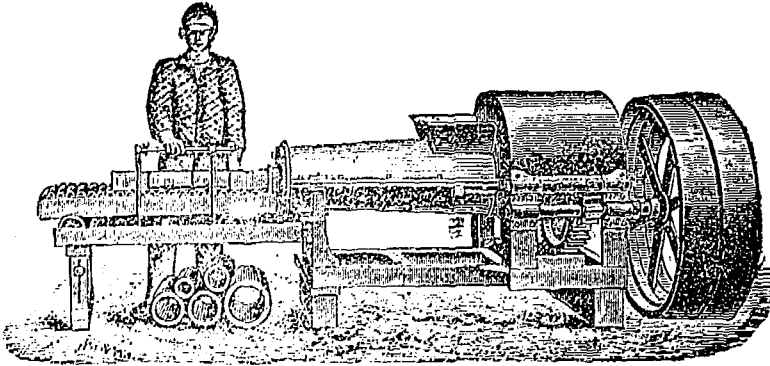
JAMES WILSON,
Manufacturer of all kinds of **MILL BRUSHES,**
56 SIMCOCKE STREET, TORONTO, ONT.
Correspondence solicited.

A. F. ANDREWS,
BRUSH MANUFACTURER,
WINSLOW STREET,
CARLETON, - ST. JOHN, N. B.

A. VOGEL & CO.,
Importers and Manufacturers of
FURS AND SKINS,
532 & 534 St. Paul Street, near McGill Street,
MONTREAL.
HIGHEST PRICES paid for RAW FURS

KELLS & SONS' IMPROVED BRICK AND TILE MACHINE,
ALSO CLAY CRUSHERS.

Simplest and Most Improved in Use.



Awarded 1st Prize at Industrial Exhibition, Toronto, 1893.

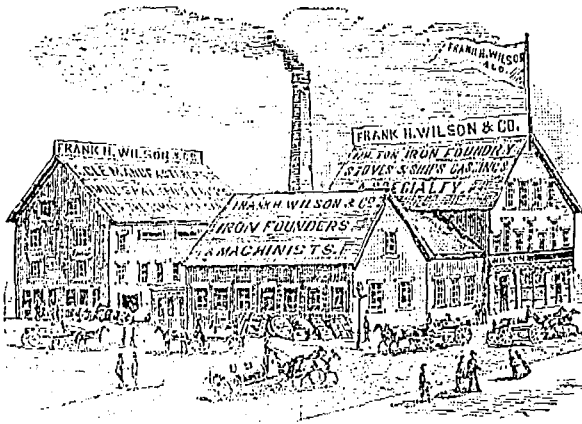
SEND FOR TESTIMONIALS AND PRICE LIST.

H. C. BAIRD, Manufacturer, PARK HILL, Ont.

THE MILTON IRON FOUNDRY,
YARMOUTH, N. S.

FRANK H. WILSON & CO.,
PROPRIETORS.

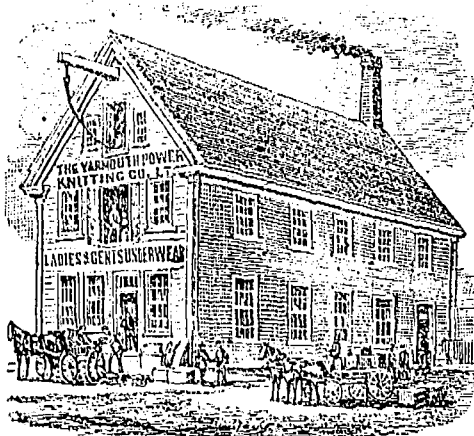
SEND FOR PRICE LIST.



— MANUFACTURERS OF —
STOVES, SHIPS' CASTINGS
— AND —
General Machinery.

YARMOUTH POWER KNITTING CO., (Limited.)

President
A. C. ROBBINS,
Manager
WM. S. OSTRANDER,



— MANUFACTURERS OF —
LADIES' & GENTS' UNDERWEAR
UNDER THE BRADLEY PATENT.

Water Street, - - - Yarmouth, N.S.

— THE —
Vale Coal and Iron Co.

(LIMITED),

NEW GLASGOW, N.S.

W. B. Moore, - Manager.

Contracts solicited for Coal for Cor-
porations or Railways.

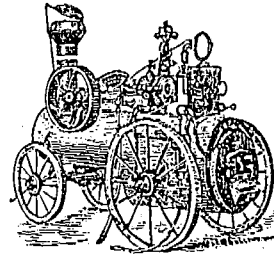
ESSON & CO.,
COMMISSION MERCHANTS,

Importer and Wholesale Dealers in
American and West Indian Produce,
Teas, &c.
HEAD OF CENTRAL WHARF,
HALIFAX, - NOVA SCOTIA.

Amherst Stove and Machine Works.

Established 1848.

LEONARD & SONS, Engines and Boilers

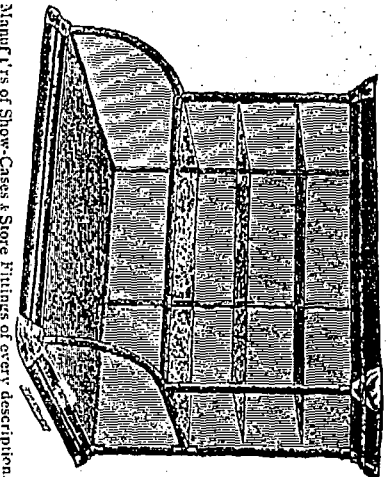


are the Strongest,
most Economical
in Fuel, best for
general purposes
and cheapest built
in Canada.
A. ROBB & SONS
General Agents for
the Maritime Pro-
vinces. Also Manu-
facturers of Rotary
Saw Mills, Hodg-
son's Pat. Shingle
Machine, Hodgson's
Patent Saw Grind-
er, manufacturers
and dealers in Saw
Belting, Steam and
Water pipes, and
machinery of every

description. Send for Circulars. A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst, N.S.

FACTORY AND SHOW ROOMS:
In Frost's Build'g, Moira St., BELLEVILLE, Ont.
Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Price List.

Manufact'rs of Show-Cases & Store Fittings of every description.



THE ONTARIO SHOW-CASE FACTORY, M. FROST & Co., Prop.

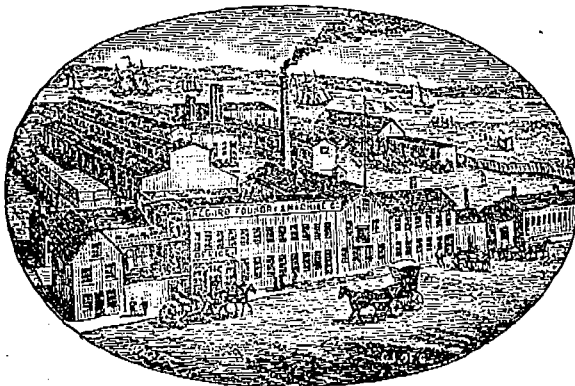
PACKING BOX MANUFACTORY
JOHN WOOD & SONS,
Corner Front and Erin Streets,
TORONTO.

Box and Packing Case Manufacturers.
Planing, Sawing, Re-Sawing, Band Sawing, Shaping, &c.
ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

ESTABLISHED 1855.

RECORD FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in
PLOWS, STOVES, MACHINERY,
SINKS, WATER PIPE COLUMNS,
Tin-ware, Hollow-ware, and Castings
IN BRASS AND IRON.



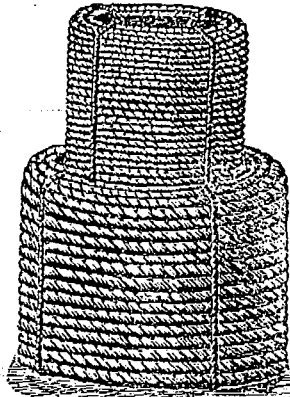
Illustrated Catalogue sent on application.
A. E. PETERS, President.
G. F. ATKINSON, Secy. Treas.
JOSIUA PETERS, Manager.

MONCTON, N. B.

HON JEAN. BLANCHET, M.P.P., Prest. W. V. HURCHINGS, Vice-Prest. JAMES KING, Sec'y & Treas.

THE ASBESTOS MINING & MANUFACTURING CO.

OF CANADA (Limited.)



The most Liberal Discounts given to the Trade. All Goods Manufactured by this Company are Warranted of the Best Quality and Pure Asbestos.
For prices, samples, and all information regarding Crude Material and Manufactured Goods, address or apply at Company's Office.

Miners and Manufacturers of

ASBESTOS GOODS.

Asbestos Steam Rope Packing, Asbestos Prepared Loose Fibre, Asbestos Wick or Valve Packing, Asbestos Mill Board Packing, Asbestos Journal Packing, Asbestos Crude, Ground and Powdered, Asbestos Flooring Felt, Asbestos Pipe and Boiler Covering, Asbestos Cement Covering, Asbestos Gaskets, Asbestos Retort Cement.

Office, Factory,

13 BELL'S LANE, St. Charles Street,
QUEBEC, P. Q.

Contracts taken to supply Foreign Markets with prepared Loose Asbestos Fibre.

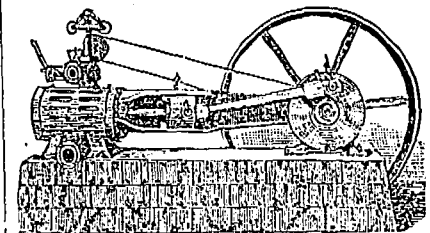
WM. CLARK'S
Canned Meats,
Prepared Meats,
Soups, &c., &c.

The steadily increasing demand which exists for these goods, is the best guarantee of their merit, and fully indorses the public testimonials which have been awarded them at all Canadian Exhibitions.
All mail orders carefully executed, promptly despatched and invoiced at the lowest prices.

WM. CLARK,
Canal Bank, - - - Montreal.

ROBT. B. ALLAN. WALTER H. ALLAN.

UNION FOUNDRY,
ALLAN BROTHERS,



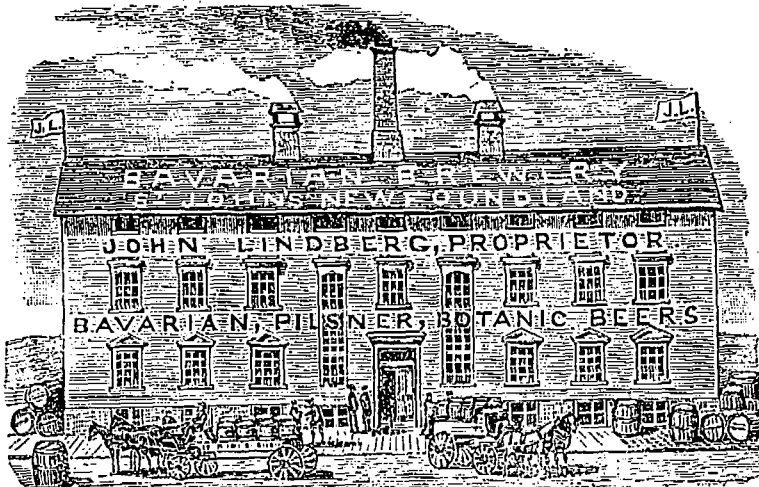
Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Machinery and Ship Work of all kinds.

CARLETON - - - St. John, N. B.
St. John Office, - 19 WATER STREET.

YARMOUTH POTTERY,
YARMOUTH, N. S.,

SYKES & SWALLOW, - Proprietors.

J. R. AYER,
MANUFACTURER OF
Moccasins, Larakins,
Oil-Tanned Lace Leathers, &c.,
SEND FOR PRICE LIST.
SACKVILLE, New Brunswick.



BAVARIAN BREWING CO'Y,

JOHN LINDBERG,
MANAGING DIRECTOR.

St. John's Newfoundland,
MANUFACTURERS OF THE
CELEBRATED BAVARIAN, PILSNER
AND
BOTANIC BEERS.

Canadian Orders Solicited.

Robert Mitchell & Co.
MONTREAL BRASS WORKS



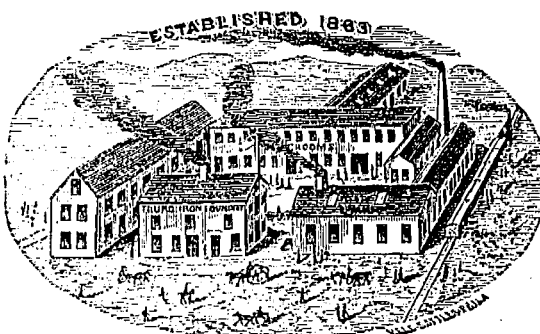
DIPLÔME D'HONNEUR 1872 MONTREAL

PLUMBERS
GAS &
Steam
Filters
SUPPLIES
&c

STATIONARY
&
Locomotive
& Engines
SUPPLIES
&c

G. CLARKE, Manager. D. McDONALD, Superintendent.
TRURO FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO.
 ENGINEERS, BOILER MAKERS & FOUNDERS,

Gold Mining
 MACHINERY,
 STOVES,
 Hollow
 Ware,
 Register Grates,
 PLOWS.

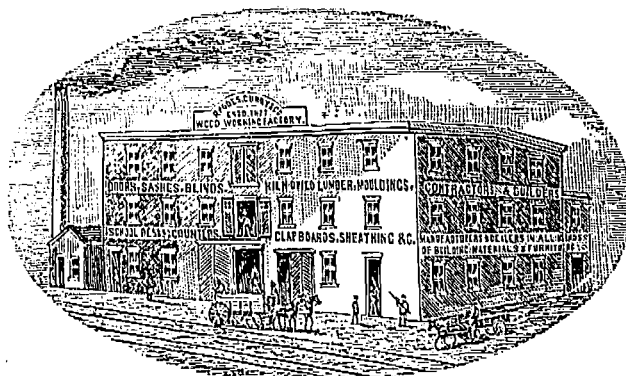


LETTER PRESSES.
 IRON BRIDGES,
 Ship, Mill,
 AND
 GENERAL
 CASTINGS
 IN
 Iron and Brass.

ROTARY SAW MILLS WITH LATEST IMPROVEMENTS.
TRURO, NOVA SCOTIA.

RHODES, CURRY & CO.,
 AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA,
 MANUFACTURERS AND BUILDERS.

DOORS,
 SASHES,
 BLINDS,
 Mouldings,
 Etc.



WOOD
 MANTLES,
 WALNUT,
 CHERRY,
 ASH,
 BIRCH,
 BEECH,
 PINE
 and
 Whitmore
 House Finish.

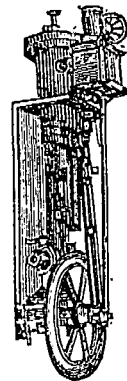
SCHOOL, OFFICE, CHURCH AND HOUSE FURNITURE,
 Manufacturers of and Dealers in all kinds of **BUILDERS' MATERIALS.**
 SEND FOR ESTIMATES.

**THE PATENT
 EXHAUST STEAM INJECTOR**
 Worked by Exhaust Steam
 Only.

The most economical boiler feeder in existence, and at the same time the simplest and most durable. Supersedes both pumps and feed-water heaters, and by condensing the exhaust steam, removes the back pressure, and, consequently, increases the power of the engine. Utilizes a power heretofore thrown away. Works automatically at a steam pressure of less than half a pound. The exhaust steam, in passing through the Injector, heats the feed-water to a temperature of 190 degrees F., thus effecting a saving over any other injector of from 15 to 25 per cent. in fuel.

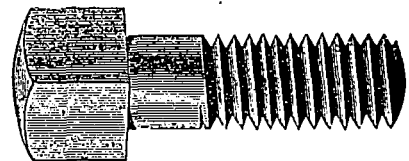
For further particulars apply to

F. W. GATES, Jr.,
 22 JAMES ST. W.,
Hamilton, Ont.
 Sole Licensee for the Dominion of Canada.



A. LEARMONTH & CO.,
 Engineers and Founders,
 St. Paul St., Quebec, P.Q.
 Propellor Engines for
 Yachts and Towboats.
 Manufacturers of all kinds of
 Pumps, Steam Engines, Mill Machinery,
 Agricultural Implements,
 &c., &c.
 Brass Castings of all kinds made to
 order.
 Correspondence solicited.

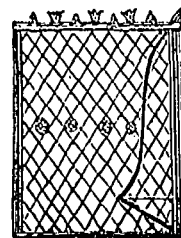
**LONDON
 Machine Screw Works,**
 JOHN MORROW, Prop.
 LONDON - - - Ont.



MANUFACTURER OF

**MILLED MACHINES,
 SCREWS OF ALL KINDS.**

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

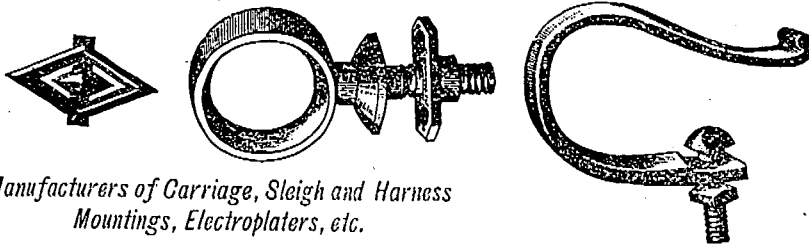


H. T. IDDIOLS,
 13 Waterloo St., St. John, N.B.
 MANUFACTURER OF
 safe s, Vaults,
 Iron Doors, etc.
 Wire Windows, Orna-
 mental Wire Work
 for Banks & Counters.
 Send for Estimates.

**NEW BRUNSWICK
NICKEL AND ELECTROPLATING WORKS**

244 Union Street, ST. JOHN, N.B.,

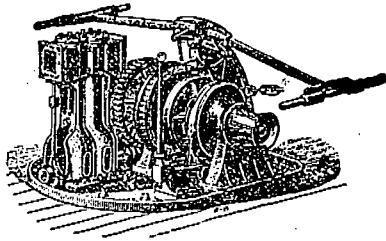
M. E. AGAR & Co., Proprietors.



Manufacturers of Carriage, Sleigh and Harness
Mountings, Electroplaters, etc.

SEND FOR PRICE LISTS. ETC

**THE "PROVIDENCE" WINDLASS,
CAPSTANS, &c., in CANADA.**



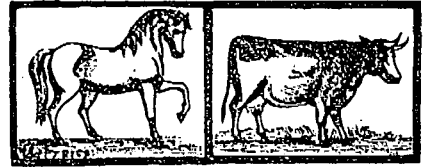
The Windsor Foundry Company have arranged with the American Ship Windlass Co'y to build their celebrated Machinery with latest improvements for use on Ship-board for Canada.

For Prices, Plans and all information apply to

WINDSOR FOUNDRY CO'Y,

WINDSOR, HANTS COUNTY, - - - NOVA SCOTIA.

Thorley's Food For Cattle,
MANUFACTURED BY
EMPIRE HORSE AND CATTLE FOOD CO,
MITCHELL, ONT.



Send for Price Lists.

B. GREENING & CO.,
Wire Manufacturers and
Metal Perforators,
Victoria Wire Mills,
HAMILTON, ONT.

New Brunswick
RED GRANITE CO'Y,
UNION ST.,
CARLETON
ST. JOHN, N.B.

PORTLAND FOUNDRY,
Main St., Portland, N.B.,
JOSEPH McAFEE, - - Proprietor.

MANUFACTURER OF

Ship Castings, Cabooses, Capstans,
Stoves for Ship and House use.

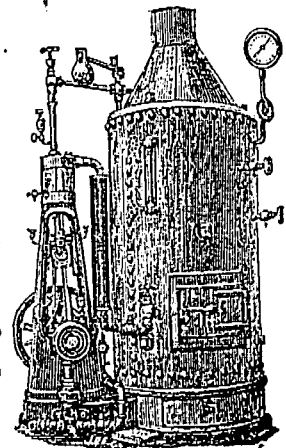
A large assortment of Tinware,
embracing every article of that material
used in the Kitchen, Dairy, or
on the Farm.

COOKING STOVES to burn either Wood or Coal.
COAL HODS, SHOVELS, ETC.

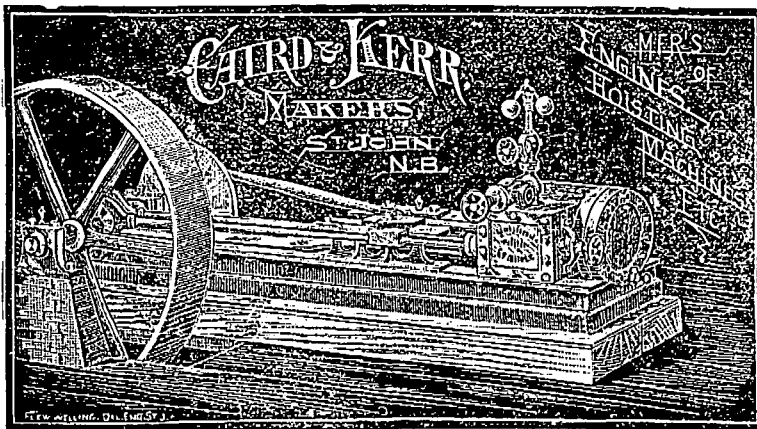
Special Reduction on all Goods now in Stock.

NELSON'S' AUTOMATIC ENGINE.

From 3 to 15 Horse Power. For Printing, Offices,
Electric Lighting, and all purposes. Send for Price List.



Manufactured only by
NELSON & CO.
Founders, Engineers and Millwrights,
BERLIN, ONT.



— THE —

MONCTON SUGAR REFINING CO.

(LIMITED.)

CHRISTOPHER P. HARRIS,

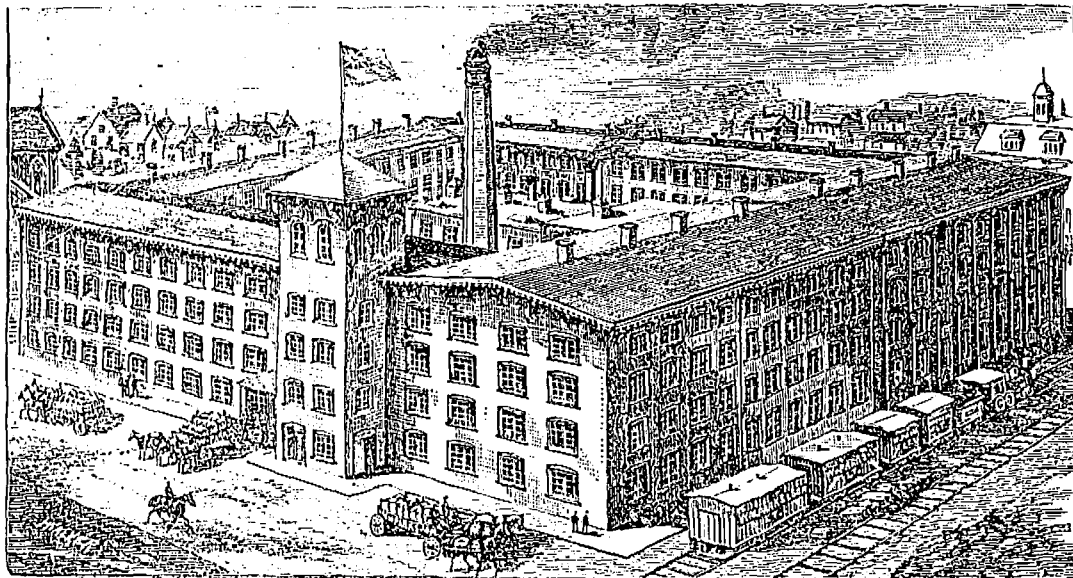
Treasurer.

JOHN L. HARRIS,

President.

MONCTON, N. B.

WM. PARKS & SON - (Limited), - ST. JOHN, N. B.
Cotton Spinners, Bleachers, Dyers and Manufacturers.



**COTTON
YARNS**

White and Colored
and Bleached, Single
and Doubled,

Carpet Warps

Beam Warps,

Hosiery Yarns,

Baled Kitting Cotton,

Shirtings,

Cottonades,

Gray Cottons.

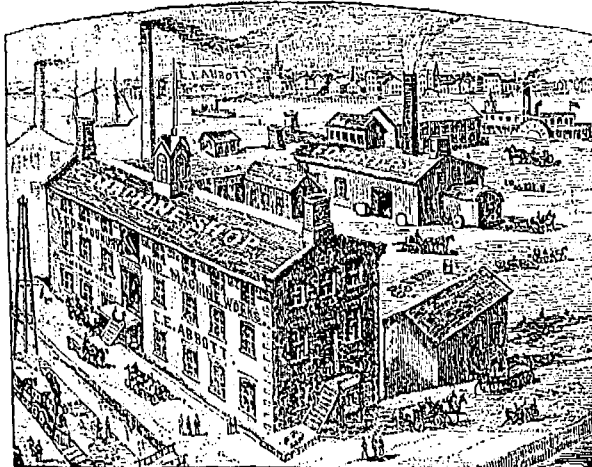
THE ONLY "WATER TWIST" YARN MADE IN CANADA.

AGENTS:—DUNCAN BELL, Montreal. WM. HEWETT, Toronto. BEDARD, GIRARD & CIE., Quebec.

LEEDS FOUNDRY and MACHINE WORKS

**E. E. ABBOTT, ONT.,
GANANOQUE,**

Manufacturer of
TOOLS and GENERAL MACHINERY
Special Machines for working Iron and Wood. **WAGGERS**
Patent Turbine Water Wheels, Mill Gen-
erators and Steel Flows.



A. R. CLARKE & CO.

WORKS:
153 to 159 Eastern Avenue,

OFFICE:
28 Front St. East, Toronto, Ont.

Leather Manufacturer's

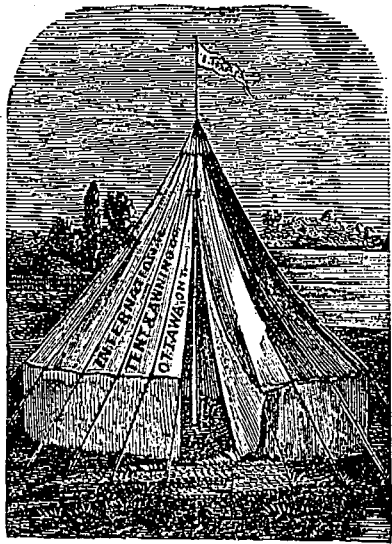
Glazed, Brush, Satin and Wax Half; Glazed, Pebble
and Dongola Goat, and Brush Kid. All colors in
Calf, Goat, Sheep and Skivers, for Shoe Manufactur-
ers, Bookbinders, Trunk, Bag and Pocketbook
Manufacturers, Hatters, Upholsterers, etc.

JOHN HAMILTON & CO.

Metal Merchants,

Tinners' Tools, Machines and Furnishings,
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters' supplies,
Tinned Sheet Iron all sizes.

Warehouse and Office, 25 & 27 William St., Montreal.



THE
International Tent & Awning Co.
184 Sparks Street, OTTAWA.

Tents and Camp Furniture,
Flags, Awnings,
and Window Shades,
Waterproof Covers, &c.

Our Goods are Well Made and of the Best Material.

R. R. Co.'s, Contractors, Lumbermen and other
large buyers liberally dealt with.

Catalogues free on application to

A. G. FORGIE, Manager.

N. B.—No connection with any other Company.

THE
National Electrotype & Stereotype Co.
(Limited.)

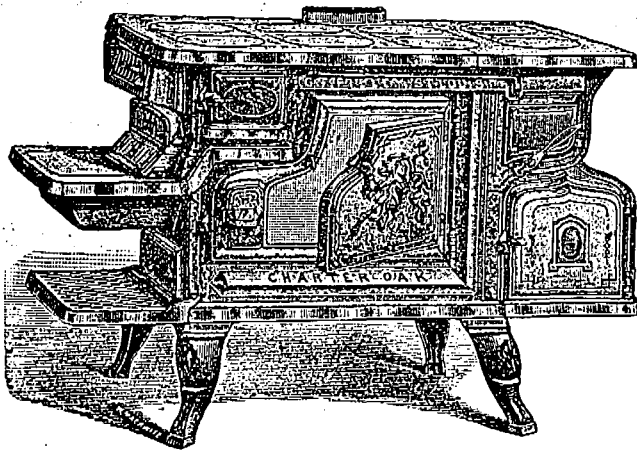
19 to 23 Adelaide Street, Toronto. The only
complete Foundry in Canada. Fine book, cut,
job work a specialty. Estimates furnished.
All work guaranteed.

W. S. THOMPSON,
—IMPORTER OF—
Laces, Buttons, Trimmings,
AND GENERAL FANCY GOODS,
1811 Notre Dame St., Montreal.

GRAND
CHARTER OAK STOVES AND RANGES

With the Wonderful Wire-Gause Oven Door.

5 SIZES FOR WOOD.

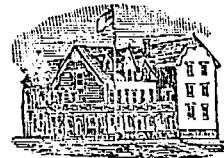


9 SIZES FOR COAL.

H. COGSWELL & CO.,
SACKVILLE, N. B.,
SOLE MANUFACTURERS.

Send direct for Circulars and Prices, or apply in MONTREAL to—

L. J. A. SURVEYER,
188 NOTRE DAME STREET.



INTERNATIONAL
HOTEL

GANANOQUE, ONT.

D. BROWN, Prop.

Wm. Clendinneng & Son,

Iron Founders and Manufacturers of
STOVES, FURNACES, RANGES,
Iron Bedsteads, Cemetery and Roof Rail-
ings, Sinks, Hollow Ware, Tea
Kettles, &c., Railroad, Orna-
mental & Builders
Castings.

Wholesale and Retail.

SAMPLE AND SALE ROOMS:

Cor. Craig and St. Peter Street, and 524 Craig Street.

FOUNDRY AND STOVEWORKS:

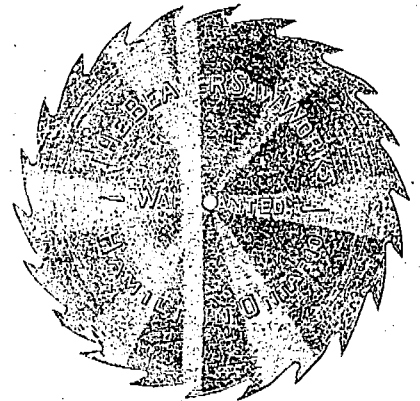
Cor. William & Inspector Streets,
Montreal, P. Q.



JOHN PATTERSON,
490 Upper Water St., Halifax, N.S.
MANUFACTURER OF
STEAM BOILERS

For Marine and Land purposes.
Iron Ships repaired, Ship Tanks, Girders,
Smoke Pipes, and all kinds of Sheet
Iron Work neatly and promptly
executed.

BEAVER SAW WORKS.

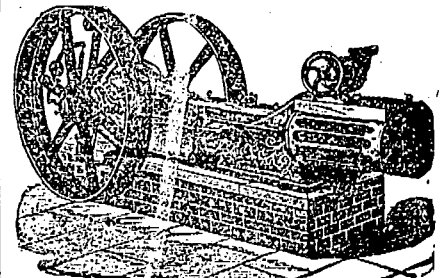


S. H. POOCK & CO.,
24 MARKET STREET, HAMILTON, ONT.

Toronto Engine & Boiler Works

J. PERKINS, Proprietor.

Manufacturer of Marine, Portable and Stationary
Engines and Boilers. Also the celebrated



High Speed Engine.

Front Street East, TORONTO.

Leading Manufacturers, &c.

D. MORRICE, SONS
& CO.,*General Merchants, &c.,*
MONTREAL and TORONTO.**HOCHELAGA COTTONS.**

Brown Cottons and Sheetings, Bleached Sheetings, Canton Flannels, Yarns, Bags, Ducks, &c.

ST. CROIX COTTON MILL.

Tickings, Denims, Apron Checks, Fine Fancy Checks, Gingham, Wide Sheetings, Fine Brown Cottons, &c.

ST. ANNE SPINNING CO. [Hochelaga].

Heavy Brown Cottons and Sheetings.

TWEEDS, KNITTED GOODS,
FLANNELS, WOOLEN YARNS,
BLANKETS, &c.

The Wholesale Trade only Supplied.

THE

CANADA COTTON MFG.
COMPANY,

Cornwall, - - ONT.

—MANUFACTURE—

COTTONADES, WOVEN DUCKS, DYED DUCKS, WHITE DUCKS FOR SAILS IN 7, 7½, 8, 9, 10 AND 12 OZ. CANTON FLANNELS, BLEACHED, UNBLEACHED AND COLORED. GRAIN BAGS, SUGAR BAGS.

All orders executed DIRECT from the Mills at Cornwall. Accounts opened with Wholesale Houses only.

MONCTON

COTTON MANFG. CO.,

Moncton, N. B.

Manufacturers of

*Brown Cottons and Sheetings,
Cotton Yarns, &c.***BELANGER'S FOUNDRY,**

ST. RAYMOND, P. Q.

Manufacturer of all kinds of

MILL MACHINERY.

Castings in Iron and Brass done at low rates.

FRANK ROBERTSON & CO.

10 Colborne Street, Toronto.

WHOLESALE IMPORTERS OF

Berlin Wools,

Fingering Wools, Fine Yarns, Materials for Art Needle Work, Arrasenes, Chenilles, Felts, Canvases, Plushes, Upholstery Fringes, Perforated Parchment Patterns.

IN FINE QUALITIES ONLY.

IMPERIAL COUGH DROPS.

Best in the world for the throat and chest. For the voice unequalled. TRY THEM.

R. & T. WATSON, Mfrs., Toronto.

Leading Manufacturers, &c.

CANTLIE, EWAN & Co.,
General Merchants,
AND MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS.*Bleached Shirtings,
Grey Sheetings, Tickings,
White, Grey & Colored Blankets,
Fine and Medium Tweeds,
Knitted Goods,
Plain and Fancy Flannel,
Low Tweeds, Stoffes, &c.*

Wholesale only Supplied.

15 Victoria Square, | 12 Wellington St. E.
MONTREAL. | TORONTO.**BAYLIS MANUFACTURING CO'Y.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

VARNISHES,
JAPANS, WHITE LEAD,
COLORED PAINTS,
DRY COLORS, PRINTING INK,
MACHINERY OILS and AXLE GREASE,
AND DEALERS IN

Painters' and Printers' Materials Generally.

16 to 28 NAZARETH STREET,
MONTREAL.

ESTABLISHED IN 1861.

J. H. LEBLANC,

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

**OSTRICH and VULTURE
FEATHERS.**

OFFICE AND FACTORY:

547 Craig Street, 547.

P.S.—The Trade is respectfully requested to remember the following: According to the New process which I possess, I can dye Plumes and Feathers to any color whatever, and this in less than ten minutes.

NEW DOMINION

Paper Bag Company,

BROWN & LEITCH, PROPRIETORS,

Manufacturers of Every Description of
PAPER BAGS and SHIPPING TAGS
Importers and Dealers in Wrapping Papers
and Twines, all Sizes and Weights.Office and Warehouse: 8 & 10 Waterloo Street,
ST. JOHN, N.B.**P. D. DODS,**

Importer and Manufacturer of

Paints, Varnishes

AND ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

Plate and Sheet Glass.

A Full Stock always on hand of all Painters requirements.

Specialty in Fine Colors Leads and Varnishes.

146 McGill Street, Montreal.

Leading Manufacturers, &c.

We beg to inform the trade that we have now in stock a full line of colors in

Knitting Silk.

In both REELED and SPUN SILKS.

To be had of all Wholesale Houses in Canada.

BELDING, PAUL & CO.,
MONTREAL.**FERGUSLIE****THREAD****WORKS,**

Paisley, Scotland.

J. & P. COATS, PROPRIETORS

THE largest Thread Works in the World. Employ over 3,000 hands since 1877, and will largely add to the number as soon as the new mill, 392 x 132 feet and 98 feet in height, now in course of erection, is finished.

TOILET PAPERS.

In rolls equal to 1000 sheets.

THE "OVAL KING," with fixtures.

THE "KING," with fixtures.

A. P. W., with fixtures.

In packets of 1000 sheets, wire-looped.

THE OWL, THE SUPERIOR,

THE TOURIST'S POCKET BOOK.

Also in reams. All full count and first quality. By the case, dozen and packet.

Send for samples and quotations. Special prices to Hotels, and the trade.

MORTON, PHILLIPS & BULMER

Stationers, Blank Book Makers and Printers,

1755 NOTRE DAME ST., MONTREAL.

Berlin Knitting Factory,
Berlin, Ont.**HENRY CARR & CO.,**

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

Cardigan Jackets, Scarfs, Hosiery,
MITTS, JERSEY SUITS, &c.**CARRIAGE & WAGGON AXLES,**

Manufacturers of the Celebrated

Anchor Brand GUELPH AXLE WORKS and Duplex.

T. PEPPER & CO.,

Guelph Ont.

Our Duplex Axles are all to be had at all the principal Hardware Stores in the Dominion.

CANADA VINEGAR WORKS.**T. A. LYTLE & CO.,**

Bonded Manufacturers,

108 RICHMOND STREET West,
TORONTO, ONT.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

JOHN CLARK, JR. & Co.'s

M.E.Q.  M.E.Q.

TRADE MARK

SPOOL COTTON

Recommended by the principal SEWING MACHINE Co's as the BEST for Hand and Machine Sewing.

M. E. Q.

THIS THREAD is the only MAKE in the CANADIAN MARKET that RECEIVED an AWARD at the CENTENNIAL EXHIBITION for Excellence in Color, Quality and Finish.

Wholesale Trade supplied by **WALTER WILSON & Co.**
1 & 3 St. Helen St., MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**WM. BARBOUR & SONS,
IRISH FLAX THREAD
LISBURN.**

Received Gold Medal

THE Grand Prix

Paris Exhibition, 1878.



Received Gold Medal

THE Grand Prix

Paris Exhibition, 1878.

Linen Machine Thread, Wax Machine Thread, Shoe Thread, Saddlers' Thread, Gilling Twine, Hemp Twine, &c.

WALTER WILSON & Co.,

SOLE AGENTS FOR THE DOMINION,
1 & 3 St. Helen Street, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

JAMES TURNER & Co.,

(ESTABLISHED 1848.)

WHOLESALE GROCERS AND LIQUOR MERCHANTS:

Hamilton, Ont.



TURNER, SONS & CO.

Wholesale Grocers and Tea Merchants,
Montreal, Que.

Turner, Mackeand & Co.,



WHOLESALE GROCERS,
WINNIPEG, MAN.

COUNTRY MERCHANTS,

Ask Travellers Visiting You for Samples of

CANADIAN PRINTS.

Several Thousand Patterns to Select from.

The Magog Textile & Print Co.

MONTREAL.

Reinhardt Manf'g Co., Manufacturers

Jewel Cases and Jewellers' Supplies, Push Goods, Brush, Comb, Mirror and Odour Cases of every description. Orders solicited.

509 Lagachetiere St., Head of Cote St., Montreal.

Commercial Summary.

F. LAPLANTE, a barber, of Windsor Mills, Que., is endeavoring to effect a compromise with his creditors.

THE DISCOUNT on the bottle list has been reduced, causing an advance of about ten per cent. on all list goods.

A COMPANY in Michigan, purposes manufacturing a substitute for whalebone from geese and turkey quills.

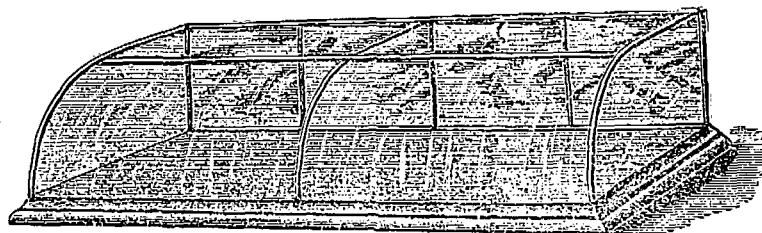
By the death of Mr. Charles Drummond, the Montreal Corn Exchange has lost one of its most prominent and popular members.

THE CREDITORS of N. C. Ford & Co., Simcoe, Ont., whose failure has already been referred to, have decided to accept an offer of 70c.

J. J. VROOMAS, a grocer in a small way at Longwood, Ont., is in difficulties after some fifteen months experience. Liabilities very small.

THE ANNUAL meeting of the Sun Life Assurance Co. was held last Monday. The report presented is, unavoidably, held over till next week.

MAPLE syrup and sugar making has been commenced under promising conditions. It is predicted that the maple groves of Vermont, will produce 10,000,000 lbs.



Dominion Show Case Manuf'g Co.

J. P. WAGNER. C. SCHACK. H. G. LAURENCE. WM. MAIR.

SILVER MEDAL Toronto Exhibition '84. FIRST PRIZE Provincial Fair, Ottawa, '84.

Show Cases of every description in Nickel, Silver, Walnut, Ebony, etc.

Hardwood Store Fittings, Metal Sash Bars, etc. Send for Catalogue and Price List.

SHOW ROOMS and FACTORY:—59, 61 & 63 ADELAIDE ST. West, TORONTO, ONT.

THE REFINERS' OIL COMPANY, LIMITED,

Petrolia, Ont.

DIRECTORATE:

PRESIDENT.

F. A. FITZGERALD.

VICE-PRESIDENT.

JAMES McMILLAN.

SECRETARY.

Wm. PRATT.

REPRESENTING

THE IMPERIAL OIL CO.

JOHN McMILLAN.

CONSUMER'S OIL REFINING CO.

M. J. WOODWARD & CO.

PETROLIA OIL COMPANY.

McMILLAN, HARLEY, & CO.

JOHN McDONALD.

WM. McKAY & SON.

J. W. McINTOSH & CO.

P. GLEESON & BRO.

This Company has been organized for the purpose of placing on the Canadian market the best standard brands, and is now prepared to fill all orders.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

FISH, OILS, Etc.

Choice Labrador Herrings,
Green Codfish, Large,
and No. 1 STEAM REFINED SEAL OIL.
Newfoundland Cod Oil,
Gaspe and Halifax do.,
Newfoundland Cod Liver Oil.

Stewart Munn & Co.,
No. 22 ST. JOHN STREET,
Telephone 1235. **MONTREAL.**

EDWARD EVANS,
(Late of Montreal.)
Public Accountant,
OFFICE:
British America Assurance Co.'s Building,
28 SCOTT STREET, TORONTO.

W. & J. WYLIE & Co.,
Scotch Bonnet Manufacturers
Corsehill Works, STEWARTON.
Sole Agent for Canada, T RILEY, MONTREAL.
(Wholesale trade only.)

THE ESTATE OF J. B. Martel & Co., grocers, of Quebec, is effecting a compromise with his creditors at 40 cents in the dollar, payable in 3, 6, 9 and 12 months. Mr. Martel died a short time since.

JAMES FISHER, a small general storekeeper of Havelock, Ont., has assigned. He has been in business about a year, having been previously at Dartford. Liabilities are small.

Mrs. J. C. THOMAS, who keeps a grocery store at Picton, Ont., has been struggling along, only just making a living, since 1884. She now assigns with trifling liabilities.

THE WHITEWOOD LUMBER Co., of Whitewood, N.W.T., who started business in July, 1883, have been compelled to succumb. Their liabilities are only small, as their credit was limited.

FREDERICK W. ADAMS, carriage maker, of Picton, Ont., has assigned with liabilities between \$4,000 and \$5,000, while the assets are stated to reach only about one tenth of that sum.

GEORGE S. TURNER, a shoe dealer at St. Thomas, Ont., has effected a compromise with his creditors at 70 cents in the dollar, the last two payments being secured by the endorsement of a London firm.

LOUIS J. N. GAUTHIER, general storekeeper, of St. Damase, Que., is in difficulties. Liabilities not yet ascertained, but will be small. He began business in 1882, buying out his predecessor, whose liabilities he assumed. In payment he gave a mortgage for \$2,000 on his father's farm. He had no means and has always been slow in his payments.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

GREENE & SONS COMPANY, MONTREAL.

Wholesale

HATS

&

CAPS,

Straw Goods,

Etc., Etc

MEN'S

FURNISHINGS.

Merino & Woollen Underwear,
Scarfs, Ties, Shirts, Collars,
Waterproof Coats.

WAREHOUSE:

517, 519, 521, 523 and 525 St. Paul Street, - MONTREAL.

The tender of the Dominion Loan & Investment Society, for the purchase of \$60,000 six per cent, debentures of the town of Woodstock, Ont., at \$70,943, was accepted, there being twenty-one other tenders.

T. MAGLSON, grocer, of Bridgewater, N. S., has assigned. He owns some real estate but it is said that there are bills of sale against it to the full extent of its value. Unsecured creditors will have but little chance of a dividend.

DONALD MCKAY, tailor and ready-made clothier, of Kingston, Ont., is in difficulties, and is endeavoring to effect a compromise at 40 cents on the dollar, unsecured. His liabilities are about \$1,400, with assets nominally equal.

SCOTT & SCOTT, of Toronto, Ont., have purchased the mill, machinery, plant, etc., together with the timber limits belonging to the Mendota Lumber Company, near Hillsdale, Ont. The contracts of the company for timber, lumber, etc., will be fulfilled by the new firm.

THE CREDITORS OF J. Strockherl, grocer, of Winnipeg, Man., have put the sheriff in possession of his stock. He owes \$2,500 and is said to have assets valued at \$3,000, so that his estate should make a good showing. He came from Niverville, where he kept a hotel, in January, 1886.

BUSO BROWER, general storekeeper, River David, Que., has assigned with liabilities of \$3,000 and assets a few hundred dollars less. He was formerly a baker and farmer of St. Hyacinthe and sold his farm for \$2,000 with part of which he commenced his present venture. He had but little experience.

ANOTHER new counterfeit Dominion of Canada \$2 bill was presented at the Bank of Montreal in Brockville, last week, and promptly confiscated. It was numbered 109,905 of the Toronto issue. The numbers on the genuine bill, are now put on in black instead of red letters.

THE stock of J. J. Dutton, Parkhill, Ont., amounting to \$3,570, has been sold to Prest & Co., at 41c on the dollar. A McBean, of the hardware firm of A. McBean & Co., Guelph, has purchased the stock and good will of Messrs. John G. Short & Co's hardware business, Woodstock, Ont.

HORMIDAS LEGAULT, dit Deslauriers, general storekeeper, of Windover, Que., has assigned with liabilities of \$3,000, and assets nominally equal. He was formerly in the cord wood trade at Little Rideau, where he failed in 1875, he was then in business in Hochelaga, and opened his present store in 1883. He enjoyed but little credit.

ISAAC BOURGIGNON, a stationer and publisher, of St. Johns, Que., has assigned. Mr. Bourguignon, it will be remembered, was the plaintiff in the insurance suit of Bourguignon versus the Citizens Insurance Company, which was commented on, editorially, in the Journal, and which was decided in favor of the Company.

THOMAS BULL, general storekeeper, of Pense, N.W.T., has assigned after two years struggle to keep his head above water. He was formerly of Regina. Last fall he built an hotel to run in connection with his store, and the additional expenses incurred, together with severe competition from younger men, proved too much for his means.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

McArthur, Corneille & Co.,

Importers of and dealers in

WHITE LEAD AND COLORS,

DRY AND GROUND IN OIL,

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star, and Double Diamond Star Brands. English 16, 21 and 26 oz. Sheet, Rolled, Rough and Polished Plate Glass. Colored, Plain & Stained Enamelled Sheet Glass. Painters' and Artists' Materials. Chemicals, Dye Stuffs. Naval Stores, &c., &c., &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:

310, 312, 314 and 316 St. Paul Street,

—AND—

147, 149 and 151 Commissioners Street, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

KENNETH CAMPBELL & CO.

WHOLESALE

DRUGGISTS,

OFFER FOR SALE

Cod Liver Oil, Newfld.,

Cod Liver Oil, Norwegian,

Coriander Seeds, Cream of Tartar.

603 CRAIG ST.,

MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

Kirk, Lockerby & Co.,

IMPORTERS AND

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

CORNER

ST. PETER and ST. SACRAMENT STREETS,

MONTREAL.

MERCHANTS AND MANUFACTURERS

Send for an Estimate for your

JOB PRINTING

—TO THE—

Journal of Commerce, Montreal.

New Premises, New Type, Modern Machinery.

JOHN HENDERSON & CO.,

Hatters and Furriers,

1677 NOTRE DAME STREET, MONTREAL.

We invite attention to our present FUR STOCK. Special Quotations made now for South Sea Seal Goods, Musk-Ox Robes, and fine Furs of every description.

Goods sent, subject to approval, to any part of the Dominion.

THE STOCK of Scott & Co., Chatham, Ont. (late J. & J. F. Scott) will be sold in Toronto by Messrs. Suckling, Cassidy & Co., on the 13th proximo. It is one of the largest stocks offered *en bloc* and will cause keen competition on account of its desirability and the exceptionally easy terms offered.

JOHN PETRIE & SON, tailors, of Port Dover, Ont., have assigned. The senior partner commenced some fourteen years ago alone, and admitted his son only about five years ago. About a year since he claimed a surplus of \$5,000 or \$6,000, but this has apparently melted away. Liabilities will be a few thousand.

WM. D. KILLAM, dry goods merchant, of Yarmouth, N. S., has assigned. He was formerly connected with the firm of Baily & Killam, who dissolved in May, 1884, and is understood to have dropped considerable money in that concern. It is reported that he has been living on his capital for some time past with the inevitable result of failure.

THE CASHIER of the Second National Bank of St. Paul, Minn., writes to the secretary of the Guarantee Company of North America, thanking them for the prompt manner in which they reimbursed the bank for the loss incurred through the absconding of the paying teller of the Bank, who was a defaulter to the extent of \$4,500.

MR. H. J. KAVANAGH, whose courtesy, while exercising the functions of revising barrister for Montreal Centre, has been the subject of favorable comment, has removed his offices to the British Empire Chambers, 1724 Notre Dame Street. The last day for receiving applications for additional names to be added to list was fixed at the 29th ulto.

DESMARAIS & FRERE, general storekeepers, of St. Thomas de Pierreville, have assigned. They were formerly in business in this city but were unsuccessful, and left about four years ago for St. Thomas, where they started with little or no means. The liabilities are in the vicinity of \$4,800, while the assets are only estimated at \$3,200, leaving a deficit of \$1,680.

JOSEPH PARISEAU, general storekeeper, of Belœil, Que., has assigned, with liabilities of about \$4,000. Mr. Pariseau formerly kept a hotel, which he sold a short time ago, and also possessed real estate valued at \$7,000 which is said to have been encumbered with a heavy mortgage as security for endorsements given to a relation. He has been slow in payments for some time past.

PETTIGREW & PARADIS, general storekeepers, of St. Arsene and L'Islet, Que., are endeavoring to effect a compromise with their creditors. One of their stores was burned out a few weeks ago. The liabilities are about \$8,000 or

Alex. McArthur & Co.,

MANUFACTURERS

TARRED AND ROOFING FELT,

Building Paper, Coal Tar, Pitch, Paper Bags, Wrapping Paper, Twine, &c., &c.

393 ST. PAUL STREET, Montreal.

\$9,000 and the assets are \$6,000, of which \$4,000 is insurance money, one of the most tangible and satisfactory of all assets.

J. C. BRAULT, trading under the name of Brault & Co., dry goods merchants, of Sherbrooke has assigned. Mr. Brault was formerly a member of the firm of Brault, Hackett & Co., of Cornwall, which was dissolved in 1885, the Hackett Bros. continuing the business and Brault going to Sherbrooke, where, after a brief career of about nine months, he assigns with liabilities of \$6,000 and assets only about \$4,800.

F. X. GENREAU & Co., general storekeepers, of St. Paul de Chester, Arthabaska, Que., are preparing a statement for their creditors. The firm commenced in 1885, and was said to

WHITE, JOSELIN & CO.,

Laces,
Embroideries,
Lace Curtains,
Muslins.

WHITE, JOSELIN & CO.

7 Wellington Street West,
TORONTO.

BEFORE BUYING

Send to the undersigned for quotations

**CASTOR OIL, OLIVE OIL,
COD LIVER OIL,**

IN BULK OR BOTTLES.

Carbonate Ammonia, Oil of Lemon, Flavoring
Essences,

CAMPHOR, INSECT POWDER, HELLEBORE.

EVANS, SONS & MASON, Limited,

Wholesale Druggists, Montreal.

Western Branch: 23 Front St. West, Toronto.

NEW FRUITS.

Choice New Crop Teas, Barbadoes Sugars.

A FULL STOCK OF

Canadian Refined Sugars and Syrups.

SALT WATER FISH.

White Fish and Trout For Sale.

BROWN, BALFOUR & CO.,

WHOLESALE GROCERS,

HAMILTON.

have consisted of Gendreau and his father-in-law, who now appears as a creditor for a large amount. It was understood that each put in \$3,000. The cause of the difficulties is not known.

MARSHALL & KNOWLER, two Englishmen, started a general store in Whitewood, N.W.T., about a year ago. They built their own store, but were compelled to borrow money to do so, and to give the store and lot as security for the loan. They had but little capital, and no experience of the business they were embarking in, and consequently have been compelled to call a meeting of their creditors.

McCurdy & McNeil, dealers in galvanized iron, tinware, etc., Toronto, have assigned, with small liabilities. McCurdy was one of the firm of McCurdy Brothers, who dissolved in January, 1885, while McNeil was previously in business for himself. They commenced in June, 1885, with little or no means, and are said to have given a good deal of credit, and thus overtaxed their small resources.

L. G. LATOUR, sewing machine and agricultural implement dealer, of Lanoraie, Que., has assigned after eighteen months experience in business. Liabilities are fixed at \$2,700, and the assets only reach \$800. In addition to this he has a trotting horse valued at \$300, on which \$250 has been borrowed, and which is now in the hands of the lender as security. His father has a privileged claim for 2½ years rent, so that the prospects of any dividend for his creditors are extremely discouraging.

PORTER & SAVAGE,

Tanners and Manufacturers of

Leather Belting,

FIRE ENGINE HOSE, HARNESS, MOO-CASINS, LACE, RUSSET and

OAK SOLE LEATHERS,

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY

136 VISITATION ST., Montreal.

Beuthner Brothers,

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS & LEADING IMPORTERS IN THE DOMINION OF

EMBROIDERIES AND HOSIERY.

750 to 754 Craig St., Montreal.

W. F. CARRIER & Co, wholesale jewellers of Toronto, have assigned with liabilities amounting to \$40,000 and assets nominally the same. The firm was originally Carrier, Young and Marshall, the style being soon after changed to Carrier Marshall & Co, who compromised in March 1879, with their creditors at 30 cents in the dollar. Mr. Carrier continued the business alone, and in 1884 the style was again changed to W. F. Carrier & Co.

J. H. BROWN, general storekeeper, of Port Perry, Ont., held an informal meeting of creditors at Toronto on the 29th ulto. The statement showed liabilities \$16,150 and assets \$16,113. An offer of 50 cents in the dollar was made and refused, and the offer was then advanced to 70 cents, in two, four and six months, secured by his wife, who is well-to-do. Mr. Brown was burnt out by the large fire two years ago, and then compromised. He also suffered \$1,000 loss by a fire in February last. It is thought the offer will be accepted.

THE CREDITORS of R. C. WADE & Co., grocers and produce dealers of St. Thomas, Ont., held a meeting last week, when it was decided to sell the stock by auction. The liabilities are \$3,000, of which \$2,000 are claimed by the bankrupt's wife. Before

Licorice! Licorice!!

As Agents of Messrs. YOUNG & SMYLLIE, Brooklyn, N.Y., we offer

Y. & S. best Calabria Licorice Sticks, 4, 6, 8, 9, 12 and 15 sticks to the pound.

Y. & S. Licorice Lozenges and Pellets. Also, Douglas' Superior Sugar-Coated Licorice Lozenges, Vanilla and Rose Flavor.

EMIL POLIWKA & CO.,

394, 396, 398 and 400 St. Paul St., Montreal.

TEES, WILSON & CO.,

[Successors to James Jack & Co.]

IMPORTERS OF TEAS

AND GENERAL GROCERIES,

66 ST. PETER STREET, Montreal.

making an assignment, Mr. Wado paid his local creditors in full, and as the statute makes such preference payments illegal, the recipients will be asked to disgorge their respective amounts and receive the same dividend as the other creditors.

It is reported that an English order has recently been received for 60,000 cases of Columbia river canned salmon, pack of 1886, comprising three favorite brands, at \$1.10, \$1.12½ and \$1.15, free on board in the river. Other sales previously made bring the total to 155,000 cases of Oregon canned salmon, pack of 1886, at an average all round of at least \$1.10. As the season at Columbia does not open until April 1, and as comparatively little packing is done before the 1st May, these purchases indicate a pretty strong market.

New circulars have been issued to the shareholders of the Nova Scotia Sugar Refinery offering \$150,000 of mortgage bonds bearing 8 per cent. with a bonus of \$75,000 in preferential 4 per cent. stock. Each subscriber for mortgage bonds receives half as much more in preferential stock, and the whole is secured by a first lien on the refinery property which cost \$500,000. A meeting of the shareholders has been called to ratify the arrangements and to

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

PILLOW, HERSEY & Co.
MONTREAL,
 MANUFACTURERS OF
RHODE ISLAND
HORSE SHOES

AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF
Cut Nails, Railway and Ship Spikes,
Iron, Steel, Zinc and Copper Shoe
Nails, and Shoe Tacks.

Extra Swedes Iron Tacks, Upholsterers' Tacks, B. B. Iron Tacks, Large Head and Leathered Carpet Tacks, Gimp, Brush, Lace, Zinc and Copper Tacks, Hungarian, Zinc Shank, Hob and Channel Nails, Patent and Common Brads, Trunk, Clout, Cigar Box, Hame, Chair and Finishing Nails, Pressed and Clutch Nails, Slating, Common and Best Barrel Nails, Copper and Brass Nails, Glaziers' Points, Brass Shoe Rivets, Galvanized Nails. Also, Tinned Nails and Tacks of all kinds.

Carriage, Tire and other Bolts, Coach Screws, Hot Pressed and Forged Nuts, Felloe Plates, Lining and Saddle Nails, Tufting Buttons, &c.

Office and Warehouse:

Caverhill's Buildings, 91 St. Peter St.

A. S. VAIL & CO.

WHOLESALE

CLOTHING
MANUFACTURERS.

Nos. 16 & 18 James St. North

HAMILTON.

subscribe the needful capital to carry on operations.

The Starr Manufacturing Co., of Halifax, held its annual meeting on the 24th inst., at Halifax and elected the old Board of Directors. The sales of skates was satisfactory, but the other branches have not turned out profitably, so no dividend was declared for the past year. As the stocks of skates in Britain are pretty well closed out, the company anticipates large sales this year. The Starr Company is making a very fine exhibit in the Colonial and Indian exposition in London.

The old Halifax Ferry Company has decided to sell out to the new company rather than fight them. A sale of the real estate, boats, etc., has been agreed upon at about \$8,000, and the old company winds up its business. The old company tried to convince the Halifax people that the business of

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

LYMAN'S STANDARD



BLUE **BLACK**
WRITING **FLUID.**

And Copying Ink

Are warranted to retain their color and fluidity, and do not corrode the pen.
 Quart, pint and half-pint bottles, Imperial measure. Wholesale and retail by

JOS. BURNET,

104 St. Francois Xavier Street

And Wholesale to the Trade by

LYMAN, SONS & CO.

ENCOURAGE HOME INDUSTRY.

CROWN BRAND FLINT PAPER,

Best Quality, in Reams. All numbers.

ANCHOR BRAND FLINT PAPER,

Second Quality, in Reams. All numbers.

EXTRA CROWN FLINT PAPER,

Double Coated. In rolls 50 yards each. All numbers. Especially for machine work. 23 1/2 inches wide.

Warranted Equal to any in the World.

Orders solicited, and promptly forwarded.

Peter R. Lamb & Co.

MANUFACTURERS,

TORONTO, ONT.

running a ferry was unprofitable, but the wind up will give the old shareholders \$1,000 for each \$500 share, which does not look very disastrous.

The American coal companies have, after a long conference, succeeded in effecting a combination, and have advanced prices 25c per ton. The total output for this year was fixed at 33,500,000 tons, of which 2,000,000 tons will be mined in April. The strike in the Clearfield and Cumberland regions caused an advance of 50 cents per ton in the price of bituminous coal last week. This week it becomes general throughout the whole Eastern soft coal region, and a greater scarcity must follow unless it is speedily ended. Such a sudden effect of the strike is due to the fact that no considerable stock of bituminous coal can be carried. Exposure to air and light pulverizes it and destroys the carbon, while it

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

JAMES GUEST,
Commission Merchant

General Agent,

No. 21 ST. JOHN STREET, MONTREAL,

AGENT FOR

- Jules Duret & Co., Cognac. (Vine Growers Co.)
- Jules Bellerie. (Cognac.)
- W. & J. Graham & Co., Oporto Ports.
- R. C. Ivson, Jerez de la Frontera Sherries;
- Jules Regnier, Dijon, Burgundies and Chablis.
- L. M. Canneaux et Fils, Château de Dizy, près Epernay, Champagnes.
- Renaudin Bollinger & Co., Ay, Champagnes.
- Séfert & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters.
- Wheeler & Co., Belfast Ginger Ales, etc. (Export Bottlers.)
- Guinness' Stout, Bass' and Allsopp's Ale, etc.
- Roig, Ponseti & Co., Barcelona and Tarragona Spanish Ports.
- Eschenauer & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets and Sauternes.
- H. Sichel & Sons, Mayence Rhine Wines.
- George Roe & Co., Dublin, celebrated and Irish Whiskies.
- James Watson & Co., Dundee, fine and Scotch Whiskies.
- E. J. F. Brands, Schiedam Gins.

H VINEBERG,
Clothing Manufacturer
FOR THE TRADE.

Goods Well Made and Trimmed at Low Figures.

Address, **H. VINEBERG,**
752 Craig Street, Montreal.

FISH, HYMAN & CO.,

Importers of and exclusive Dealers in

Fine Havana Cigars.

Sole Proprietors of the celebrated Havana Brands: La Rosa de F. H. y Ca., Hugenoitte de F. H. y Ca., Tacon de F. H. y Ca., La Rosa Antillana, Flor de Domingo Garcia, Maradona de A. P. y Ca., La Minatura, Flor de Belgravia, La Gratitude, and numerous other well-known brands.

463 & 465 St. Paul St., MONTREAL.
 P. O. Box 636.

BOECKH'S STANDARD BRUSHES

Quality and Sizes Guaranteed.

Manufactured by

CHAS. BOECKH & SONS.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:
80 York Street.

FACTORY:

142 to 150 Adelaide Street West,
TORONTO, CANADA.

cannot be kept in large bodies after exposure to the atmosphere, because of spontaneous combustion.

Our Pictou correspondent states that trade is some what dull in his locality and that collections are difficult, owing to the fact that the farmers have exhausted their funds until the next crop is harvested. The spring appears to be opening nearly a month earlier than last year, although the ice is still firm in the Bay.

CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

The Directors are now able to announce that the business of the year, ending 30th April last, has exceeded all previous experience.

The New Assurances offered were for \$5,230,997, of which \$372,000 were declined and \$4,858,997 accepted.

NEW BUSINESS ACCEPTED YEAR ENDING 30th APRIL:

1895.....	\$4,858,997
1884.....	\$4,408,029
1883.....	\$4,775,794
1882.....	\$4,397,165
1881.....	\$4,410,665
1880.....	\$4,222,833

BEING A YEARLY AVERAGE OF UPWARDS OF 4½ MILLIONS.

J. W. MARLING, Manager Prov. of Quebec.

A. G. RAMSAY, Managing Director.

THE STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1825.

Head Office in Canada, - - - - - MONTREAL.

Subsisting Assurances	\$100,000,000
Invested Funds, - - -	31,500,000
Annual Revenue, - - -	4,300,000
Claims Paid during last Eight Years,	15,000,000
Investments in Canada, over - - -	2,500,000
Bonuses Distributed, - - -	17,000,000

Agents in all principal towns throughout the Dominion.

W. M. RAMSAY, Manager.

We shall be glad and all requiring

FULL LINES.

either for Stock or pledge our reputation

CARPETS,
OIL CLOTHS,
CURTAINS,
COVERINGS.

to hear from any Goods in our Line,

NEW GOODS.

Personal use, and that orders entrusted

The Carpet Warehouse,

ESTABLISHED 1889.

JAMES BAYLIS & SON,

WHOLESALE. 1833 and 1835 Notre Dame Street, - - - MONTREAL. RETAIL.

to us from a distance same care as if pur-

CLOSE PRICES.

Whenever possible, on approval to any

PORTIERES,
POLES,
SHADES,
STAIR RODS.

will be filled with the chaser was on the spot.

GOOD VALUE.

samples will be sent responsible person.

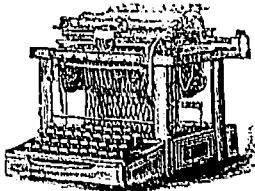
A. & T. J. DARLING & CO.,

Bar Iron, Tin, &c., and Shelf Hardware

CUTLERY A SPECIALTY.

Front Street East, - - - TORONTO.

REMINGTON TYPE-WRITER.



WYCKOFF,
SEANS
-&-
BENEDICT,
NEW YORK,
SOLE
Exporting Agents.

The only Machine which will successfully supersede Pen Writing. Used by Merchants and Professional men and in Railway, Insurance and other offices, &c., &c. Send for Catalogue and Testimonials. P. O. Box 1324.

J. O'FLAHERTY,

AGENT FOR CANADA.

549 St. Paul Street, - MONTREAL.

PHOENIX

Fire Assurance Co.,
LONDON.

Established in 1780. Canadian Branch
Established in 1801.

Losses paid, since the establishment of the Company, have exceeded ... \$70,000,000
Balance held in hand, for payment of Fire Losses only, exceeds... 3,000,000
LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS UNLIMITED.
Deposit with the Dom. Govt., for the security of Policy Holders in Canada, upwards of..... \$140,000

No. 12 St. Sacrament Street,
(Next to Montreal Telegraph Building.)
GILLESPIE, MOFFATT & CO.,
Agents for the Dominion.
ROBERT W. TYRE, Manager.
BAILLIE & PERKINS,
SPECIAL AGENTS
FOR THE CITY AND DISTRICT OF MONTREAL.

GUARDIAN

Fire and Life Assurance Co. of England

ESTABLISHED 1821.

Paid-up Capital, One Million Pounds Stg.

Total Funds	\$19,000,000
Annual Income,	3,500,000
Invested in Canada for Sole Protection of Canadian Fire Policy-holders	100,000

ROBERT SIMMS & CO., AND GEORGE DENHOLM,
General Agents, Montreal.

EMPIRE BUTTON WORKS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Vegetable Ivory Buttons,

Gazette Building,

MONTREAL.

Wholesale Trade Only.

LONSDALE, REID & CO.,

—IMPORTERS OF—

Fancy and Staple Dry Goods,

SMALL WARES, &c.,

18 ST. HELEN STREET, MONTREAL.

R. C. WILSON,
Merchant Tailor

256 St. James Street.

FINE ENGLISH GOODS.

FIRST RATE WORKMANSHIP.

Spring Importations now Complete
PLEASE CALL AND INSPECT.

THE CANADIAN

Journal of Commerce.

MONTREAL, APRIL 2, 1886.

A NEW DEPARTURE.

The present issue of the JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, is printed on its own machinery, from its own type and by its own workmen. Although preparations with this object have been going forward for some months, it is yet possible that a few shortcomings may appear. For these, as well as for recent ones, we must bespeak the kind consideration of our readers. The principal objects sought for in this important change are a greater proportion of editorial and other reading matter with a more prompt delivery to mail subscribers in all parts of the Dominion. The recent rapid growth of the JOURNAL and the importance of keeping pace with the age, have also had their influence, in determining this introduction of modern economical machinery, which is seen chiefly in the press and binding departments. The of-

files of the JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, as may be seen elsewhere, have been removed to new, central premises, where, in addition to the chief work on hand, orders will be received for all kinds of fine job printing.

RATES OF INTEREST.

There has been a feeling that the business community in Canada has been paying more for the use of capital for some time past than it should do, and the reduction which within the past twelve months banks have granted their better customers has been accepted as a right grudgingly acknowledged, rather than a concession. But like everything else in the circle of trade and commerce, this question of interest is ruled by the law of supply and demand. In money this law is especially active, for its subject matter is, speaking generally, not consumed, but turned over daily and hourly, constantly coming on and being taken off the "money market". There is no trading where the effort on the one side to get the highest price, and on the other to secure the needed supply at the lowest expenditure is so constant and so keen, and the tendency is becoming more marked than ever.

We have frequently expressed the opinion that a high rate of interest in any community implies a low state of civilization, and we believe that in Canada the rates have been maintained above the normal level, that is for active capital. We think it has been too long the practice of our banks to show little discrimination between the various grades of bills which they discount, and firms of the first rank have been content to be put on the same level as those of the second or third class, or perhaps we should rather say that the latter have insisted on being treated as well as the best and strongest houses. They urge that since they pay their debts in full, and the best houses do no more, they are entitled to be charged the same. This is plausible, but not very sound, and the rules which govern the matter elsewhere, and which are the outcome of practical experience, are sure to come into effect here sooner or later. One of the causes at least of the present method was pointed out to our readers last week in our article on the Government savings banks. By fixing an arbitrary rate at four per cent. on deposits, regardless of the market rate, the Government has, so to speak, put a peg in, which cramps more or less the movement of all rates of discount or interest.

The rates that prevail throughout Canada vary but little for locality, for from Halifax to Winnipeg they are nearly alike. It is not long since rates in the North-West were much higher than in the

older provinces, but they have succumbed to the general pressure. The variations for quality are also very moderate. The rates for call loans on first-class securities are most sensitive to the pressure of the market, but, as we have before pointed out, the funds employed in this way are usually a portion of the banks' reserves which must be kept available at a moments notice. These have to be lent in this shape or not at all, and there is consequently a keen competition for desirable business.

In all these matters we are both better and worse off than our neighbors. The rates for mercantile loans and discounts at eastern centres are much lower than here, to the great advantage of the importing houses and of the great manufacturing concerns. But the rates grade up higher in the west, generally in proportion to the distance from New York. The best houses at any point have, however, the New York and Boston money markets open to them, and the higher rates affect only those who borrow at home. The N. Y. *Financial Chronicle* has recently made careful enquiries on this point and publishes the results. It appears that the average rate in 1885 was lower than in any previous year. The quotations at some of the chief points will be of interest to our readers. So we give them for prime business paper; 60 to 90 days, and covering the range for the year:

	1885.	1884.	1883.
Boston.....	3@5	4@6	4@7
Chicago.....	4@6	5@8	4@7
St. Louis.....	5@8	5@8	5@8
New Orleans.....	5@8	8	8
San Francisco.....	6@9	6@9	6@9
Kansas City.....	8@10	8@10	8@10
Do. Cattle Paper.....	10@68	10@18	10@18

It is commonly said that capital, like water, seeks a uniform level, and this is undoubtedly true. But in a great country like the United States, with interests so widely apart, the equilibrium is reached but slowly. The habit of the stronger firms borrowing 'in the East' no doubt helps to retard it, since it leaves those who borrow at home short of an argument which is found very potent in Canada.

On the whole our lending rates compare favorably enough with our neighbors, but we should look forward to a time when prime bills will be discounted at as low a rate here as in the eastern centres in the United States.

SOME FIGURES FROM THE TRADE NAVIGATION RETURNS. (II.)

IMPORTS.

As stated in our former article, the total imports for the year ending 30 June were \$108,941,486. Of these were entered for consumption, 102,710,019. And there were re-exported, 8,079,646.

Taking the leading lines in detail, we note a slight falling off in the year in books and painted matter, but there were still brought in \$1,160,000 worth, of which one-half were printed books and pamphlets other than blank books and those of a religious character. There were only \$63,000 worth of blank books imported, against \$68,000 last year.

It would do us no harm were this and some other items to disappear altogether, but as most of the books of a literary character brought in are such as never could be printed in Canada, and the duties are therefore a tax on the dissemination of knowledge, it is to be regretted that some method cannot be devised which, while protecting our own publishers on such lines as can be produced here, would permit the free entry of such literature as we have referred to.

In breadstuffs there is an increase in the finer goods, such as rice, arrowroot, biscuits, &c., of nearly 50 per cent., but on the whole line there is a decrease of over \$500,000. We bought less grain (for our own use) by \$368,000, and less flour and meal by \$313,000. Our re-exports of goods brought from the United States show a falling off of \$900,000 in the three lines of corn, wheat and flour. Our re-export of corn fell from 3,794,000 bushels, to 1,988,000 bushels, with a diminution in value of \$1,194,000. There were 37,277 brls. of flour re-exported against 87,115 brls. the previous year, a reduction of \$254,000 in value. Wheat shows a heavy increase, being 3,082,000 bush., against 2,275,000 bush., the money value increased \$548,000.

Coal and coke were brought in to the extent of 1,953,000 tons, against 2,010,000 the previous year. With the exception of 87,000 tons bituminous from Great Britain the whole of the coal came from the United States, which gave us about equal quantities of anthracite and bituminous.

Our imports of cotton goods show a slight reduction, but they still amount to \$6,241,000, on which duties of \$1,499,000 were collected. The previous year the figures were \$7,539,000 and \$1,662,000 respectively. These come to us of course chiefly from Great Britain, and the most important item is that of "printed and dyed cottons," of which 28,529,470 yds., value \$1,928,000, were imported. Cotton shirts and drawers figure for \$297,710, sewing cotton for \$580,000, miscellaneous cotton clothing \$354,000, and velveteens and cotton velvets \$487,000. Our imports of raw cotton for our own mills were 21,770,000 lbs., against 19,203,000 lbs. for 1884; a very substantial increase, but still considerably below the level of 1883. The value of the raw cotton for 1885 was \$2,363,000, equal to about 11cts. per lb. compared with the value of cotton goods imported as mentioned above; the figures indicate that the home market still un

occupied by our own mills and open to them when they shall have further diversified their products and cheapened production, is very large. The large imports of these goods, notwithstanding the protection enjoyed by local manufacturers, has been cited as an evidence of the failure of the policy.

Our own feeling is one of relief on finding that there is apparently a market large enough to keep all our mills going, when they are in a position to occupy it. There are some lines which it will never pay to manufacture here, but there are plenty left where we can compete with English mills.

In the kindred region of woollen manufacturers the imports increased from \$8,407,000 in 1884, to \$9,053,000 in 1885. Over one-third of these were in goods classified as cloths of all kinds which were entered to the value of \$3,389,000; flannels \$250,511, hosiery, shirts and drawers, \$470,000, and clothing (including socks and stockings), \$505,000. In all these lines, as well as in some others not specified, our own manufacturers are getting to be strong competitors.

In cloths of all kinds, which form so large a proportion of the imports, some of our mills turn out goods unexcelled elsewhere; and we fancy the magnificent exhibits in this line which have been sent to the Colonial exhibition will startle some of the English makers who have been supplying us. A large proportion of their raw material comes from Australia and other distant points, and the bases of supply are equally open to us. When we shall have direct communication between Vancouver and Australia, our supplies will be one even more direct than those for England.

The class of goods that shows the most marked decrease is that of iron and steel, and manufactures therefrom which are subject to duty. These have fallen from \$10,303,000 to \$7,646,000. The decrease is general and affects every line. Free goods under this heading have also decreased slightly, the amount for 1885 being \$1,267,000, of which \$975,000 is for steel rails. This is exclusive of goods admitted free for the original construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway. That company imported about \$1,500,000 worth of steel rails, spikes and fish-plates.

THE SUGAR TRADE.

The depressed condition of the sugar market at home and abroad is said by well informed parties to be a continuation of the dullness which prevailed last year, owing to the enormous beet sugar crop. At present the prospects for higher prices and an improvement in demand are generally considered to be better than for some time past.

It is commonly reported that the beet sugar crop will show a decrease of 500,000

tons. The Cuban sugar crop is late, and its condition and size depends greatly upon the weather between now and the middle of May; it will be somewhat less than last year. The same is said about the Porto Rico crop, which one report states will be 20 per cent. under last year's, owing to the poor condition of the cane. A decrease being expected in the crop of both cane and beet sugar, the situation is viewed in a more cheerful light on all hands.

Cable advices received at New York from the Philippine Islands state that 17,200 tons had sailed for the United States since January 1, against 20,862 tons for the same time last year; 40,400 tons are now afloat for the United States, against 43,014 tons at same time last year.

Although the strongest hopes are entertained of an improvement in the future, as one writer says, "the leading markets all show the seemingly unreasonable contradiction of a very evident improving tendency and a declining tendency of prices." The statistical position just now is certainly not encouraging, the visible supply of the world standing at figures which were quite unexpected. In London beet sugar has sold as low as 12s. 4½d., the lowest figure of the present crop year. One cause of the existing depression is the decreased consumption in the States and Great Britain during the opening months of the present year. The consumption in the States is now, speaking of the four ports, 20,315 tons behind that of last year, while it was generally supposed that it would have increased at least 10,000 tons. Thus it is clear that at this end there is now 30,000 tons more sugar than was expected if the consumption had increased at the usual rate. Last week clearances from the four ports of the United States were only 15,700 tons, the stocks increasing nearly 10,000 on the week. Exact figures for the two months' consumption are not to hand, but they will show a considerable shrinkage.

The stock of raw sugar in the four ports was 89,228 tons, compared with 89,228 tons last week and 107,221 tons in 1884.

The following is the total visible supply, made up from latest mail and cable reports:—

	1886.	1885.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
This week.....	1,426,323	1,347,965	1,116,228
Last week.....	1,445,701	1,401,168	1,106,348

The above visible supply does not contain the whole of the stocks in Cuba, the figures not being to hand. If these were included the supply would show an increase.

PRICES IN LONDON FOR BEET AND CANE.

	Mar 19,	Mar 12,	Feb 26,	'85
Austrian & German beet, 88°.....	12s 4½d	12s 10½d	13s 3d	
Fair refining.....	13s 3	13 9	12 0	
Centrifugals, 96°.....	14 3	14 9	14 6	
Java, No. 15.....	15 0	15 6	15 0	

The system of bounties continues to be a disturbing element. What they are to be in Germany is uncertain. The government proposes to increase them while a committee of the Reistag recommends a reduction of 25 per cent. and no increase in the internal tax. In the course of debate Deputy Heine energetically opposed the new regulations, pointing out that at present the sugar revenue suffered to the extent of about \$11,000,000 per annum, which gave an average subsidy to the 408 sugar factories of \$25,000 each. It was, he said, through the operation of this law that these factories were able to pay dividends of from 50 to 60 per cent., while others who could not avail themselves of it had to liquidate. Deputy Heine also opposed the bounty system upon the ground that it was disastrous to the agricultural laborer, who had been compelled to sacrifice all his land to the beet cultivators. These cultivators, who farmed upon a large scale, had effected many improvements in labor-saving machinery, and thus reduced the laborer's wages to a minimum; in some districts the laborers were little better off than serfs. Deputy Heine stated that the only remedy was to abolish all tax upon sugar, and thus reduce the price to the German consumer to a pound. This was the only policy that could enhance the prosperity and comfort of the nation and the trade.

French beet sugar fabricants are expecting bounties amounting to 30 per cent. of the value of sugar exported. This is in excess of any previously given by any country, and will no doubt greatly influence the export movement. The Belgian Government have increased the import duty upon sugar, thus encouraging more domestic production, and increasing the cost to the consumer, as well as placing more sugar in the open market.

MOURNING GOODS.

The coming season will be marked by the introduction of several new makes in mourning goods, the well-known house of Priestly & Co., of Bradford, contributing most of the novelties. Owing to the crapy finish, which is now a feature of most fashionable fabrics, many lines will now be available for mourning purposes, which hitherto have been shown only in colors. The new lines shown are principally intended, so far as is possible, to form substitutes for crape, and are stated to be uninjured by a degree of dust and moisture which would completely demoralize that fabric. The principal favorite at present is the so-called "Clairette," which is nothing more than a silk-warp nun's veiling, it drapes beautifully, wears well, and is easily refreshed when crushed by wear. Another variety of these silk-warp stuffs is the "Henrietta," a silk-warp cashmere, which makes up almost as daintily as

"Clairette." The silk backing gives a wonderful softness and lustre to the fabric, the cashmere twill is much clearer than could be had over wool, and the peculiar sheen of the rounded folds, when draped, is far superior to that of an all wool fabric. Another favorite is the so-called feather cloth, which is a little, almost invisible, armure cheek with a silky surface. Paisy cloth has a pretty soft twill, and the gypsy cloth, which looks almost like a canvas, is a fine soft etamine, cool, but firm in texture, which drapes beautifully and will be in good demand as a material for children and girls' dresses as the crape has been discontinued. All these fabrics make up well with crape, the harmony between the two makes being perfect.

A large line of black camel's hair dress-stuffs are also shown which will doubtless take the popular fancy, as they are of medium weight, clear twill, and have abundance of hair; eight qualities are shown, from the lightest and loohest to the finest and richest of camel's hair.

Among cotton fabrics the Bombay crinkles unite many good qualities. The narrow hands of crimped and plain material alternating give the crapy effect so much liked this season, besides which, owing to the fine finish they have almost the appearance of a woollen fabric, while, being really of cotton, they wash easily and well, like all the other varieties of seersuckers, and are intended to be got up without ironing, so as to preserve the crinkled crapy appearance. The rough surface gives the black Bombay crinkles so singularly close a resemblance to crape that it may be almost considered a substitute, while many other varieties of cotton prints are also shown, such as crocodile cloth, bouclé crape, Turkish, Bulgarian and Algerian crape, etc., which are all crape finished or crape woven, have no gloss on their surface or stiffening of starch or gum in the fabric, and are all intended to be laundered without being ironed. The novelties shown in Eddystone prints, not only in design but in finish, give the effect of a new fabric. One of these novel effects is the "alpaca" finish, which is peculiarly suited to mourning prints. Another is the "foulard" finish, which is soft and lustrous like silk, and, in addition to these, a soft lustrous finish is shown which makes the print look and drape like a soft woollen fabric. All these effects are well suited to mourning goods. For half mourning costumes the jersey still maintains its hold on popular favor; but, by one of the curious revolutions of fashion's wheel, it is decreed that the braided jersey is entirely out, and that nothing but plain jerseys only slightly ornamented round the scollops with military braid, shall be worn by fashionable ladies. Even beaded varieties are but little called for, the only lines

taking outside of absolutely plain styles being those embroidered in appiqué work, with silk or wool in self or contrasting colors. In staple lines, cashmeres of course take the first position, their coolness, dressy appearance, and durability, emphatically fitting them for every day use, but in other stuffs it is curious to note the tendency to copy patterns and materials heretofore reserved exclusively for men's wear, and when the present demand for tailor made dresses is taken into consideration, it may be almost said that this seasons styles have a masculine tendency.

Beaded fabrics are coming steadily to the front, beaded nets and grenadines being the favorites. They are shown both in machine and hand-beaded lines, but with most ladies the hand-beaded lines will be the favorites, in spite of their slightly higher cost and somewhat less showy appearance, in consequence of their far superior durability, arising from the fact that the beads used are cut glass beads, and, therefore, do not cut the threads so readily as in the machine beaded stuffs, which are generally beaded with bugle beads.

In silks, a black silk having a very high lustre is a very popular novelty, and black satin, especially with jet and lace accessories, will be very fashionable, while the large lines of Pekin moires shown in stripe and spot effects, have also sold well to the trade. It is said by fashionable dressmakers that black toilets, with quantities of jet as garniture, will be fashionably worn this season by both young and old ladies, while a velvet striped canvas stuff called velours etamine promises to be very popular for spring and summer wear. For spring silks the heavy serge and lighter surah weave are favorites in the less expensive lines, especially with our American cousins, while a dress fabric of etamine, with hard twisted wool cords, forming cross bars about one eighth of an inch apart and intended for use in combination with plain etamine, has proved very stylish and effective. It is the opinion of many in the trade that the new very fine wool batistes now shown will divide popularity with the veilings and albatross cloths, and, for short skirts or petticoats, most ladies prefer jersey silk to surah, because the gown or overskirt does not stick to the smoother surface.

Jet trimmings, especially flat slender tasselled styles, are regaining their hold on fashionable garments, and many mixtures of jet with other beads are now shown, while the hussar braids do not appear to have taken the fancy of Canadian ladies so much as is the case on the other side of the line. In buttons styles are perceptibly larger than in previous years, in direct contra-distinction to those ruling in men's wear, which are flatter and smaller

than heretofore; and some almost startling patterns in metal or wood and metal combinations appear to have taken well with the general public.

THE RIEL DEBATE.

The late insurrection in the North West is estimated to have already cost the Dominion in round figures nearly \$10,000,000, besides many valuable lives, and yet, as if determined to swell the expense as far as possible, a few politicians, bent on acquiring a factitious importance in the eyes of their constituents, have spun out a lengthened debate, at a cost to the country of some thousands of dollars a day, on the question of whether regret should be expressed at the action of the Government in permitting the execution of the ostensible leader of the rebellion, a man convicted under the laws of his country and by a jury of his own countrymen, or not. To the commercial man the waste of time and consequent expense to the country incurred by mere factious motions on a question as dead as its unhappy subject, seem little less than criminal. In his eyes the rebellion is done and passed away for ever; the grievances, such as they were, of the Metis, have been adjusted by the Government in a most liberal spirit, their unhappy leader, a man whose venal and vacillating nature but little fitted him to pose as a leader of a quasi-national uprising, has suffered the penalty incurred by the deliberate infraction of the laws of his country, and therefore any effort to manufacture political capital out of a dead issue and to waste time and public money in lengthy outpourings of political bombast and in the utterance of long since stereotyped platitudes, is a deliberate waste of the Canadian taxpayer's money, and, as such, should be frowned down by every man having the commercial interests of the Dominion at heart.

THE BUDGET.

Mr. McLelan's speech on Tuesday, which we propose to give our readers in detail, as space will permit, puts the financial position of the Government before the country in a lucid manner and contains a temperate defence of its policy, to which little exception can be taken. In both respects the Finance Minister, a comparatively untried man for so great a sphere, has acquitted himself much better than was generally expected, and his statements show signs of the careful preparation which they deserve.

The chief point in his speech, on its financial side, is that which bears the manner in which the Government proposes to deal with the inevitable deficit of the current year. In dealing with this point on 30th October

last, we counselled that the burden of the Northwest expenditure should not be placed on the income of a single year, and we still believe the policy is a sound one. This expenditure may be regarded as part of the price which Canada pays for her new territories, and its payment might reasonably be left to be met by the returns therefrom. But apart from this, any heavy increase in taxation at a time when the country is emerging from a long-continued depression would be injudicious. A few years from now, if our expectations are reasonably fulfilled, its incidence will not be felt. While taking this view as to the expenses of putting down the Northwest rebellion, we are of the opinion that the deficit of the ordinary kind should be faced at once, but the tariff changes announced will improve the revenue very slightly. They are all of trifling importance, save these in respect of sugar. These are so complex that it is not yet clear what their operation may be, but it is fairly clear that the intention of the Government was not so much to increase the revenue from this article as to place the duties on a more equitable basis.

The accounts laid before Parliament show that the receipts for the year ending 30th June last were \$33,190,619

The expenditure was 35,537,060

Showing a deficit of \$2,346,441, of which \$1,697,857 represents moneys expended on Northwest rebellion account.

For the current year, 1885-6, the Minister submitted actual figures to 20th March, showing

Receipts	\$24,030,000
Disbursements	25,958,481
Deficit	1,928,481

The expenditure in connection with the rebellion was, up to the same date, \$2,502,936, so that in the ordinary transactions of the Government a surplus of over half a million is shown. But the latter is wholly due to anticipatory payments for Excise and Customs duties, and in making his estimate for the remainder of the current year, Mr. McLelan figures on a deficit in ordinary expenditure of \$1,450,000, to which must be added the estimated expenditure to the same date for the Northwest rebellion of \$3,500,000, making a gross estimated deficit of \$4,950,000.

In introducing the estimates for 1886-7, the Finance Minister took occasion to defend in part the existing savings bank system. We are quite in accord with him that "every encouragement should be given to the labouring classes to practise economy," but we take issue with him on the arguments with which he defends the present practice, which we will hereafter discuss.

The estimates for 1886-7 are as follows:

Revenue.....	\$34,500,000
Expenditure	33,124,550

To the latter must be added the supplementary estimates for the Public Works Department, which have yet to come down, but which will still leave something of a surplus to be looked for. The Finance Minister has not taken an unduly rose-colored view of the prospects of the country for the coming year. We share the opinion that matters are on a substantially sound basis, and that an improvement in business to a reasonable extent may be looked for. We see no reason to doubt that the expected revenue will be received: what we have less confidence in is that the expenditure will be kept within the limits prescribed.

The concluding portion of the speech was devoted to the arrangement just completed with the Canadian Pacific Railway Company. The announcement that the Company had arranged to repay the Government its loan of \$20,000,000, must be received with feelings of unmixed satisfaction. It is true that the Company must take the money from others, and pay 5 per cent. instead of 4 as they have heretofore paid the Government, but the operation will put the Company on a solid and independent footing, and cannot fail to add to the credit both of the Government and the Company. It involves the surrender of the twenty millions of five per cent. first mortgage bonds (part of the authorized issue of thirty-five millions) at present held by the government as security, and their sale in London. Since the fifteen millions previously issued are quoted at 107, the premium likely to be obtained will help to offset the higher rate of interest.

In this settlement between the Railway Company and the Government is included the surrender of a certain portion of the lands owned by the Company, under their land grant, to cancel the debt of \$9,000,000 due by it for advances formerly made. Mr. McLelan speaks of this as a transference of the debt to certain lands only, but we interpret it as wiping out the debt altogether. When this is done the connection between them will cease, save as to the guarantees which, as provided by the charter, the Company has to furnish for the due operation of the road during a certain period. This unexpectedly speedy conclusion to the intimate association of these two high contracting parties, forms a satisfactory ending to all the negotiations in which they have been involved, and will be a relief to all concerned, especially to the good people of Canada, who will now feel reasonably certain that no new loans or subsidies may be feared.

The money received from the Company will probably relieve the Government from the necessity of floating a new loan, which would otherwise have been inevitable, judging from the mass of floating liabilities which returns to the House show them to be carrying.

AT HOME AND ABROAD.

The closing of another week leaves us in very much the same position as we have been for a month past, save that spring is nearer and preparations for the opening of navigation are being pushed on. There is no change in money, which is still plentiful and at former rates. The hopes which bankers have had recently of better earnings on call money, which were no doubt based on the improvement in New York, have been disappointed, since the demand there has fallen away again. During the week there was some demand for New York funds—growing, no doubt, out of the same cause—which made them sell at slightly better rates, but that gain is also likely to disappear.

The event of the week was of course the budget speech. This we discuss elsewhere, merely remarking here that the changes in the tariff prove to be of no importance whatever, save as to sugar. We scarcely expected an increase in tobacco on grounds recently discussed, but there was evidently a very wide-spread expectation of changes, since the government received of late enormous sums paid in anticipation of increases on various lines. The state of the public finances might well justify an increase on certain goods, such as tea and coffee, for example, for although the Northwest expenditure (which goes so far to make up the deficit of this year) might very reasonably be carried over for some years, and not recouped by increasing the burdens of a single year, there is a deficit of \$1,400,000 looked for arising from the ordinary expenditure, which might better be faced now than allowed to drag on.

Business in the United States is still hampered by the strikes that have been and are yet in progress. A certain amount of work has been done in the way of settling the difficulties, but only a small proportion of them have really been smoothed away. The Stock market has felt the effect of these strikes most severely. Railroad earnings are of course directly affected, and other stocks share in their depression.

The reports of the Associated Banks in New York show for last week a surplus of only \$12,700,000 over the legal reserve. This the lowest point that has been reached for a long period, and its steady movement downward has been regarded as a hopeful indication of reviving trade. The N. Y. *Evening Post*, usually a good authority on the subjects, is of opinion that about this time the lowest point is likely to be touched, and surplus funds again accumulate. Such has been the movement in previous years; if it is repeated this year the era of higher rates for money is still far distant.

Against this, however, it must be remembered that there is a very real demand on New York and other centres from in-

ternal points, and the movement of currency west and south is likely to continue for some time. Gold shipments also, though for a time stopped by the position of the Exchange market, which has fallen considerably below the shipping point for specie, may be resumed, especially if Exports do not increase.

Rates in New York have once more relapsed to those of the past few months, and call money is quoted at $1\frac{1}{2}$ to 2 per cent. We have had so many of these little spurts that we should be quite used to seeing them die away, but the latest had certainly a look of permanency about it, and last week we thought it more than likely that a call rate of 3 per cent. would be established for some time to come. The temporary increase led to some disinclination on the part of banks here to draw on their New York balances, and so to a stiffening of rates.

The depression in sterling rates is no doubt to some extent due to increased shipments, actual or potential, but a large factor in the case is the removal of dread respecting silver and the currency. People are satisfied that matters will remain as they are till next session of Congress, and have ceased to take the risk into account to any appreciable extent. In consequence of this the popularity of long sterling bills, as an investment affording protection against silver, and at the same time a reasonable interest for the money put into them, has departed. There is no doubt the demand growing from this was one of the reasons for the high rates which have prevailed. If it were so to any considerable extent we may look for a very moderate range of rates from now till next fall.

The illness of Secretary Manning, though not directly affecting Canadian interests, deserves mention here. Those who know nothing of his work will sympathize with one who is broken down by honest effort to fill worthily a great office. Those who know how strenuously he has upheld honest money and sound methods of finance will regret that he has to lay aside even for a time the cares of office. During his short tenure he has placed the National Treasury on a thoroughly sound footing, and it is mainly due to him that peoples' minds are at rest now on currency questions.

RAILWAY RATES.

The committee of the Montreal Board of Trade, recently appointed to confer with the railway companies in reference to the alleged unjust discrimination in rates against this city, has had an interview with the general freight manager of the Grand Trunk, Mr. John Porteous. The deputation urged the

abolition of all special rates in favor of large shippers, and held that where the two principal roads competed a joint tariff should be agreed upon and inflexibly adhered to. Another point claimed was a better equalization of rates. Dwelling on this, one speaker said:—"We claim for the flour and grain merchants of Montreal the privilege of re-shipping goods brought to Montreal by your company to points east of us at a rate which shall not exceed the through rate from the original point of shipment more than one cent per hundred pounds. That is, the rate paid to Montreal and the additional rate to the eastern point shall be the equivalent of the through rate, plus 1 cent per 100 pounds to cover the additional cost to your company of stopping the cars and re-billing from here." This led to a discussion as to whether the company had the accommodation to make Montreal a distributing centre. Members of the committee stated that the storage room already provided in Montreal was greatly in excess of its present requirements, was in fact two or three times greater than was in actual use, and that in case of necessity it would be quite easy to increase it very largely. A speaker cited a case which illustrated in a striking way the extraordinary discrimination against Montreal, resulting from the system of charging high local rates and low through ones. He had a carload of goods, a part of which was lard, to ship from Montreal to Quebec, a distance of 180 miles. The Grand Trunk company charged him 26c per 100 lbs. Yet the rate on lard from Chicago to Montreal, a distance of nearly 900 miles, was only 28c per 100 lbs., and at this rate half cars, quarter cars, or even lots of 50 packages, can be shipped. The through rate from Chicago to Quebec is only 35c per 100 lbs., whereas to bring it to Montreal from Chicago, and then reship to Quebec would cost 54c, or an addition of 19c per 100 lbs. to the charge of carriage. It was held by the deputation that the adoption of their policy, as outlined, would lead to large accumulation of grain in this city. The fact of such accumulations would be known in England and would naturally lead to large fleets of vessels coming to Montreal for cargo. This would enable Montreal to compete with Atlantic ports on better terms for inward freight, a point in which the railway company was directly interested, for a large percentage of any increase in inward freights would naturally seek its line for distribution in the interior. In short, the policy of making Montreal a large distributing centre would, it was stated, by lowering inward freights, tend to build up the import trade of the West via the St. Lawrence as against the Atlantic ports of Boston and New York, the railway connections of which are direct rivals to Canadian roads.

Mr. Porteous said the Grand Trunk Railway was not afraid of competition by way of New York and Boston, as they could meet it

by increasing the local rates from Suspension bridge to points in Canada. He assured the deputation that their representations would have the most careful and serious consideration, and he hoped that by a readjustment of rates the company might be able to reduce the difference between the through rates and the local rates, to a point which would be satisfactory to the trade of Montreal.

INDIAN WHEAT, &c.—When a reporter on an ordinary daily paper ventures to deal with commercial subjects he almost invariably comes to grief, and this has been the case of a would-be smart man on an esteemed evening contemporary, who, in a bitter little paragraph, accuses us of copying some statistics on the subject of Indian wheat from his journal without giving him credit. These figures he now ingenuously confesses he took himself from the *New York Commercial Bulletin*. We need hardly say that we do not take our commercial statistics from the daily evening papers, experience having long since taught us that their figures are usually inaccurate and unreliable owing to the lack of technical knowledge on commercial subjects on the part of the writers. The statistics in question were taken from the *London Economist* and formed part of the British Board of Trade returns, and as such were considered public property, and have therefore been copied by every paper in the United States and Canada without any necessity for giving credit to any one paper in particular.

The paragraph in question was written for a previous issue of the *JOURNAL* and was crowded out for want of space and was therefore in type nearly a week before it appeared in the daily paper. When the aggrieved reporter is a little older in the business he will learn that public returns, especially on commercial subject, are public property. We cannot help feeling for him though, for when we first started to write we felt that way ourselves. We can fancy him cherishing those figures, until he almost fancied they originated in his fertile brain, and possibly gazing on the paragraph in which they were immortalized with all the pride of a mother over her first born, or a school boy with his first essay. And then, after undergoing all the agonies of composition, "copied?" by a mere commercial paper is hard, very hard. He wrote his attack on us just one day too soon, he should have written it on the first of April.

THE LONDON WOOL SALES.—The first of the series of wool sales in London took place last week with a full attendance of buyers. Operators were very cautious owing to the depressed condition of trade and the uncertainty of the political situation, and as a consequence prices ruled lower, with the exception of cross-breeds, which commanded notably the same prices as in January. Australian merinos and greasy wools were fully 5 per cent. lower, and Cape and Natal snow whites were

from 5 to 7½ per cent cheaper. The second, fourth and fifth days showed some improvement, the competition being more lively and business altogether more active. At foot we give a synopsis of the wools sold with the extreme range of prices.

	Dates.	Scoured.	Greasy.	Locks & Pieces.
Melbourne & Victoria	12,700	7d to 16d	3d to 15½d	3d to 13d
New South Wales	8,800	7d to 14d	3½d to 9d	3d to 9½d
N. Australia	5,600	9½d to 14½d	3d to 7d	4d to 10d
Queensland	4,000	7½d to 14d	4d to 8d	5d to 12d
New Zealand	5,900	7d to 14d	6½d to 10½d	3d to 13d
C. of Good Hope & Natal	5,200	7½d to 13½d	4½d to 6d	
W. Australia	800	9d to 11d	3½d to 8d	2½d to 9d

LONDON FUR SALES.—Private cable advices from the Hudson Bay sales report the market firm and advancing. Lynx instead of declining under large offerings, has advanced and all the chief furs are up. Wolf and beaver are unchanged. The following despatch, making a comparison with March, 1885, has been received:—Otter, 60 per cent higher; Fisher, 5 per cent higher; Fox Silver, 60 per cent higher; Fox Cross, 25 per cent higher; Fox White, 30 per cent higher; Fox Red, 20 per cent higher; Skunk, 45 per cent higher; Mink, 40 per cent higher; Marten, 40 per cent higher; the pale and low kinds relatively dearest. Lynx, 1sts and 2nds, 60 per cent higher; do 3ds, 20 per cent higher; Wolverine, 15 per cent higher; Wolf, same as March; Beaver, same as January; Bear unchanged.

The following table will show the changes:—

	1885 compared with 1884.	1886 compared with 1885.
Otter	30 p.c. lower.	60 p.c. higher
Fisher	35 p.c. lower.	5 p.c. higher
Fox (silver)	40 p.c. lower.	60 p.c. higher
Fox (cross)	30 p.c. lower.	25 p.c. higher
Fox (red)	40 p.c. lower.	15 p.c. higher
Lynx (choice)	35 p.c. lower.	60 p.c. higher
Mink	50 p.c. lower.	25 p.c. higher
Marten	35 p.c. lower.	25 p.c. higher
Skunks (choice)	25 p.c. lower.	25 p.c. higher

Private cables report a generally good demand at Lampson's sales. Cross fox sold at about the same prices as at the Hudson's Bay sales, which showed an advance of 25 per cent. On Friday silver fox maintained the rise of 60 per cent, while sea otter advanced 50 per cent. The latest cables to hand report that black bear sold a shade lower than at the Hudson's Bay sales. On the other hand brown bear advanced 30 per cent, and grizzly bear 15 per cent as compared with last year. The small gain in fisher was sustained.

The estimated value of the products of the products of the mine in Canada last year was \$3,639,537, as compared with \$3,247,092 in 1884.

STEEL nails are rapidly working their way to the front. Of the 6,696,815 kegs of all kinds of cut nails produced in the United States in 1885, 1,825,027 kegs, or 27 per cent, were of steel. In 1884 only 5 per cent. of the entire production was composed of steel nails,

The Canada Atlantic railway extension at the Chaudiere will be finished inside of three months. The cost will be about \$125,000.

The Canadian Pacific Railway has made contracts for 57,000 tons Nova Scotia coal, divided among the Intercolonial, Gowrie and Victoria mines.

The annual report of the coal trade of the United States has just been issued by the *Coal Trade Journal* and it shows a total output of 102,224,558 tons for the United States during the year 1885, of which 31,623,529 tons were anthracite, and 70,601,024 tons bituminous.

The mortality statistics for February, just issued by the Department of Agriculture, show the following returns from the cities and towns of Canada:—Montreal, 314; Toronto, 239; Quebec, 142; Hamilton, 78; Halifax, 73; Winnipeg, 30; Ottawa, 56; St. John's, N. B., 42; London, 44; Kingston, 21; St. Thomas, 18; Charlottetown, 11; Guelph, 19; Belleville, 8; Three Rivers, 26; Chatham, 20; Sherbrooke, 13; Peterboro, 8; Sorel, 25; Fredericton, 13; St. Hyacinthe, 20; Galt, 3.

THE FIRST annual report of the Bureau of Labor estimates that there were 998,839 unemployed men in the United States during 1885. A million of men out of employment means a loss to the consumptive power of the country of at least \$1,000,000 a day, or a crippling of the trade of the country of over \$300,000,000 per year. Earnings of people involved in classes named above would not be far from \$600 each per annum, representing total earnings of \$7,990,716,000.

THE PORK PACKING INDUSTRY.—The *Prices Current* has nearly completed its annual report of this important industry, and the following statistics give the amount of the packing in the west from March 1st, 1885, to March 1st, 1886.

	1885-6	1884-5
March to Nov. 1.—Summer Season—No. of hogs packed.....	4,964,572	4,058,868
Average gross weight..	239.98	234.58
Average yield of lard...	34.01	32.44
Nov. to March 1.—Winter Season—No. of hogs packed.....	6,298,995	6,460,240
Average gross weight..	258.98	266.51
Average yield of lard, lbs.....	35.22	36.02
Average cost, 100 lbs...	\$3.66	\$4.29

The figures show an increase of 744,459 hogs over the pack of the corresponding period of last year, and also that the average cost per 100 pounds has fallen from \$4.29 to \$3.66 during the past twelve months.

AMERICAN owners of coal properties do not attach much importance to the alleged effort of Nova Scotians to induce the Dominion Government to raise the duty on American coal from 50c to \$1 per ton. They point out that the present duty is inoperative as regards Ontario, and that an extra duty means so much additional cost to the Ontario

manufacturer, whether he buys Canadian or American coal. The railways are also said to be opposed to any such measure.

The enterprising city of London claims to take the lead of all others in Ontario in the manufacture of cigars, and the following statement from the annual returns show that the contention rests on good grounds:

Places	Lbs. leaf.	No. excois.	Duty.
Brantford.....	96,647	4,470,975	\$13,176
Hamilton.....	112,116	5,145,575	15,858
London.....	204,289	10,003,925	25,702
Stratford.....	33,013	1,533,465	3,909
Toronto.....	140,313	6,678,140	12,641
Windsor.....	19,728	931,030	1,419

The following companies are applying for charters under the Canadian Joint Stock Companies Act: The Washbourne Cattle Company of Hamilton, Ont., with a capital of \$200,000. The Bell Farm Company, of Winnipeg, with a capital of \$475,000. The Owen Sound Electric Light Co., of Owen Sound, with a capital of \$50,000. The Mark Automatic Car Couple Co., of Montreal, with \$200,000 capital. The Night Watch and Fire Patrol Company, of Toronto, with a capital of \$50,000. The Parry Sound Navigation Company of Toronto, with a \$25,000 capital. The Otter Tail Gold and Silver Mining Co., of Winnipeg, with \$1,000,000 capital.

NOVA SCOTIA COAL.—An unusually large quantity of Nova Scotia coal is expected to be sent to the Upper Provinces this year; competition among the mine owners is keen, and low prices are the rule. A contract for 20,000 tons of coal has been awarded by the Montreal Gas Co. to the Intercolonial Mines, Bridgeport, and a further contract of ten thousand tons to the Little Glace Bay Mining Company. The figure at which the contracts were taken is extremely low. The tenders for supplies for the Grand Trunk Railway were to be opened yesterday. We expect to announce, in next issue to whom the contracts were awarded. It is understood that the Canadian Pacific Railway will contract this year for 75,000 tons more than last year.

Reports that the depression in the British pig iron districts, had extended to America appear to be without foundation. The N. Y. *Bulletin* says:—Orders for anthracite pig are running somewhat light at the moment, but deliveries continue liberal and these, in turn, are taken up in a manner indicating that consumers have not over bought. In point of fact, there is not the slightest basis for the statements made in print to the effect that more iron has been purchased than can be taken care of conveniently. To the contrary not a few cases come to notice where consumers are urging for more prompt deliveries and instead of there being even the surplus usually stacked at furnaces at this season of the year, the supply over and above requirements to meet orders in hand is remarkably light. This fact is shown in furnace returns and confirmed by the inability of dealers to secure fair sized lots. Prices remain firm at \$18@18 50 for No. 1 X foundry, \$17@17 50 for No. 2 X foundry and \$16 for grey forge.

CARSLEY & CO.

93 St. Peter Street,
MONTREAL
 WHOLESAL IMPORTERS OF
 BRITISH AND FOREIGN
DRY GOODS.

EMBROIDERIES,
EMBROIDERIES,
EMBROIDERIES,

The largest and really choice Embroideries are kept by us.

KID GLOVES,
KID GLOVES,
KID GLOVES.

In all the leading shades of assorted Browns, assorted Tans, Dark Shades, also Black, White and Operas. Value the Best in Canada.

SILK GLOVES,
SILK GLOVES,
SILK GLOVES.

This season's trade has up to the present been very large in Silk Lisle, Taffeta and fine Cashmere Gloves. The choice selection we are showing with the extra good value, is doubtless the cause.

CARSLEY & CO.,

93 St. Peter Street,
MONTREAL

—AND—

18 Bartholomew Close,
 LONDON, England.

The Boston India Rubber Market is quiet, at about 66c for fine Para. Most of the manufacturers of rubber boots and shoes will be shut down in April, and it is reported that a very general agitation of the labor question is to be made among them when they start up again.

The fruit production of California is something wonderful. During 1885, she produced in raisins over 9,500,500 pounds, or nearly three times as much as in 1884. She also sent to market last year 1,500,000 pounds of prunes, 1,823,000 pounds of apples, 1,900,000 pounds of peaches, 1,139,000 pounds of plums, 650,000 pounds of apricots, 2,250,000 pounds of honey, 1,250,000 pounds of walnuts, and 1,050,000 pounds of almonds.

The British government have lost no time in turning their new possessions in Burmah to practical account. It has long been known that the soil and climate of Burmah are admirably suited for the cultivation and curing of tobacco, but up to quite recently little progress has been made with its culture. The establishment of a government farm for its cultivation and for raising seed is having a most beneficial effect in popularizing tobacco culture. Seed is supplied from the farm free, and all information given by the Director of Agriculture, with the result that 500 or 600 land-owners are now cultivating tobacco. Samples of tobacco grown from American seed have been forwarded to London, and the French government, which is the largest individual purchaser in the world, has applied for samples through the French Consul at Rangoon.

In an article on the British dressed meat trade, an English writer says:—"Buyers have been giving 10½ cents for dressed beef, and many prefer it to the city-killed meat, suiting their trade better and coming in at a lower price. The growth of this business continues steadily; and now that our Canadian exporters are turning their attention towards it, we may reasonably anticipate a further development in a new direction. Personally, I am not sanguine as to the success of Dominion shippers in this line, because I consider that their attention should be more fully given to the expansion of our live stock exports. That a big trade will ultimately be done in dressed meats from Canada, there is every reason to believe; but, in my opinion, it will only follow as a necessary corollary of a big trade in live cattle. We have not yet reached this stage in our stock imports, and, until we do so, it would be well to keep the dead meat notion in the background."

COTTON MOVEMENT DURING LAST SIX MONTHS.

The cotton movement of the United States for the six months ending with February, as made up by the National Cotton Exchange at New Orleans is as follows:—

	Bales.
Port receipts.....	4,530,096
Total overland shipments.....	815,727
Of which to mills.....	599,062
Of which to ports.....	175,360
Of which to Canada.....	17,867
In transit overland.....	23,438
Spinners' takings February.....	181,261
Overland shipments February....	67,964
Total takings Northern spinners..	1,318,853

At sea between ports.....	23,552
Exports to Great Britain.....	1,538,172
Exports to France.....	310,718
Exports to Continent.....	1,018,353
Total exports.....	2,887,246
Stock at ports at close of February	1,029,395

Total supply in sight at ports and points of crossing overland and stocks reported at inferior towns to close of February was 5,600,277 bales, against 5,095,233 last year, and 5,651,267 in the big crop year 1882-3. The home spinners' takings this year are the largest on record.

Morseux appliances for the capture of fish are well illustrated by the outfit of the American steamer "Novety" which is being fitted out for a trip after mackerel at Gloucester, Mass. She will carry fifty-two men, four seines, three seine boats, and will be provided with a steam seine boat built in Gloucester. This seine boat will be so constructed that the seine will be payed over the stern, the two men who throw it in the water being dispensed with. The seine will be pursued by steam. All the appliances are modern, some of them the first of the kind ever used on a New England mackerel fisherman. The "Novety" also carries the largest crew and the most boats and seines ever carried by any one vessel in this fishery.

AS AN example of special pleading and clever manipulation of figures, the London Economist, in its review of the foreign trade of Great Britain changes a decrease of £18,879,000 in the net imports of 1885 into an apparent increase of £7,479,000 in the following artistic manner. The net imports for 1885 were £315,930,000, while those for 1884 were £327,330,000; but estimating the imports of 1885 at the values of 1884 they would have amounted to £334,800,000, thus showing an apparent increase of £7,479,000 or about 2½ per cent in the volume of imports for 1885. In similar manner the exports for 1885 were £213,041,000, against £232,928,000 in 1884, but computing the exports of 1885 at the values of 1884 they would foot up £223,933,000, thus reducing the decrease in volume to £8,945,000, or about 4 per cent. only. By taking the whole of the foreign trade, that is the net imports, and the exports of British produce, and making the same comparison, it appears that in 1885 a decrease in volume of only one-quarter of 1 per cent. is shown—a wonderful result when the depression which marked the year is taken into consideration.

OTTAWA LUMBER.—All accounts agree that the season has been exceedingly favorable for bush work, and all cutters have full stocks of logs; as a consequence, the cut will be in excess of that of previous years and will be, as near as can be calculated, about 600,000,000 feet of which about 400,000,000 feet is manufactured in the immediate vicinity, the proportion of lumber cut into deals being in the vicinity of 150,000,000 feet. Reports from manufacturers state that the trade in the Ot-

tawa valley was never in a more healthy condition than it is now, and that the prospects for the coming season are good, as, comparatively speaking, the whole cut is now sold, and at better prices than ever before realized. So far as deals are concerned, the cut of 1886 was all sold some time ago to the three or four concerns who practically control the deal trade here, the principal transaction outside of the trade being a sale of about 126,000,000 feet to the Shepard & Morse Lumber Company. The three principal markets for the lumber outputs are England for deals, South America for 12 inch stocks, while the States take the good siding, strips, and common.

The *Shoe and Leather Reporter* takes considerable pride in the steady increase in the use of American tanned and finished calfskins, compared with gradually decreasing call for imported finished calfskins, and states that it is the natural and logical sequence of the decided improvement that has been made in the tanning and carrying of such stock in this country. To such a degree has progress been made that this article of home manufacture is one of the few that stands in no need of statutory protection. There is no doubt the best American products are more profitable to the cutter, and fully equal in quality to the best foreign brands. It is perhaps, only a question of a few years when the quality of the American skins, as well as the fact that they can be cut to advantage, will be recognized in Europe, and that, from having been an importing nation, the United States will be a large exporter of this commodity.

We are in receipt of a circular from a Toronto jewellery firm which for generous whole-souled impudence excels anything we have as yet seen. This enterprising firm makes us the following munificent offer;—

"On receipt of \$6.00 we will send you a solid coin silver watch, full jewelled and fully guaranteed; an excellent time keeper. Ordinary retail price, \$15.00. With the watch we will send you, 'cut,' and reading matter of 100 lines, this you can insert as many times as your rates will allow. At the foot of each 'ad' write as follows:— 'When ordering goods or sending for catalogue kindly mention this paper.—Ed.'"

In other words this firm coolly requests six dollars in cash, and an advertisement worth fifty dollars more, for a watch which in all probability has cost three dollars and a half wholesale.

The Tonnage of vessels entered inwards and outwards at the ports in the different provinces in 1884 and 1885 is given in the subjoined table:—

	1885.	1884.
Ontario.....	5,974,993	5,224,243
Quebec.....	2,853,354	3,207,832
Nova Scotia.....	2,625,432	2,817,332
New Brunswick.....	1,481,775	1,882,372
Manitoba.....	17,362	3,150
British Columbia.....	1,187,121	1,115,527
P. E. Island.....	124,675	108,570

The total number of sea going vessels entered inwards and outwards during the past year was 21,192, with an aggregate tonnage of 7,644,615 tons. Of these vessels 3,219 were British, with a tonnage of 3,007,314 tons, 10,512 were Canadian, with a tonnage of 1,588,894 tons, and 2,461 foreign, with a tonnage of 3,048,407. The number of vessels entered inwards and outwards on the inland waters between Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba, and the United States, was 29,959, with an aggregate tonnage of 6,440,097 tons. Of these vessels 18,926 were Canadian and 11,033 American. The proportion of vessels of each nationality arriving at Canadian ports was:— British, 6,896; United States, 3,022; French, 34; Norwegian and Swedish, 553; German, 65; Italian, 21; Russian, 15; Austrian, 3; Spanish, 7; Danish, 6; Belgian, 8; others, 9. Of these vessels 1,046 British and 2,000 foreign were steamers, the tonnage of the British steamers aggregating 1,390,174 tons, and that of the foreign 870,953 tons. There were 5,850 British sailing vessels, with a tonnage of 913,327 tons, and 3,743 foreign sailing vessels, with a tonnage of 1,497,253 tons.

OTTAWA forwarders expect navigation to be resumed by the first of May, and a busy season, is anticipated, especially in the freighting of lumber. Rates have advanced ten per cent on those of last season. A number of fine large barges are being built, including two with a carrying capacity of 450,000 feet each. A large amount of Ottawa lumber is being shipped daily by the C. P. R., to Burlington, Vt., via Prescott.

It is a popular impression that no currant jelly is so good as that which is imported from France, and yet, there is not an atom of fruit in most of it. Prof. Girard, chemist of Paris, upon an investigation of the "beautiful red currant jelly" found it to consist of gelatine, sweetened with glycerine residue, colored with fuchsine (a poisonous mineral extract), and flavored with no one knows what.

The Oregon disaster has led to a discussion on the defects of the present system of signalling at sea. The rockets sent up were not noticed by passing vessels or at the life saving stations, although the vessel herself was visible, and the gun fire was so feeble that it was not heard. As a contemporary observes, the rocket is not reliable at any time. It is up and out in a few seconds, and in high wind is carried from the ship before it explodes or throws any light. The best marine night signal is a blue or red light burning on the deck of a vessel, and for day-light nothing more effective than the hoisting of a flag of distress seems to have been proposed.

CHARLOTTETOWN, P.E.I., and New Glasgow, N.S., are both moving in the direction of water works. At a public meeting of the citizens of New Glasgow, on Friday, a resolution in favor of the construction of a system of water works was carried by a majority of forty-eight. The expense of the proposed works is estimated at \$60,000.

The Toronto Board of Trade is rapidly developing into a most comprehensive trade organization. It has now sections composed of men engaged in five different lines of business: Lumber, wholesale dry goods, metal and hardware, coal, and banking.

THE TARIFF CHANGES.

The following changes are proposed to be made in the existing tariff, to take effect on the 30th March, 1886:—

Almonds, shelled, a specific duty of 5 cents per pound.

Almonds, not shelled, and nuts of all kinds not elsewhere specified, a specific duty of 3 cents per pound.

Baking powder, a specific duty of 6 cents per pound.

Boxes, cases and writing desks, fancy and ornamental, and fancy manufactures of bone, shell, horn and ivory; also dolls and toys of all kinds and materials, ornaments of alabaster, spar, terra cotta or composition, statuettes, beads and bead ornaments, 30 per cent ad valorem.

Bolts, nuts, washers and rivets of iron or steel, a specific duty of 1 cent per pound and 15 per cent ad valorem.

Blueing, laundry blueing of all kinds 25 per cent ad valorem.

Cider, a specific duty of 10 cents per imperial gallon.

Cordage, manilla and sisal cordage of all kinds, a specific duty of 1½ cents per pound and 10 per cent ad valorem.

Desiccated coconuts, sweetened or not, a specific duty of 6 cents per pound.

Feathers, ostrich and vulture, undressed, 20 per cent ad valorem.

Feathers, ostrich and vulture, dressed, 30 per cent ad valorem.

Fruit, dried, viz: raisins, a specific duty of one cent per pound and 10 per cent ad valorem.

Fruit, dried, viz: currants, dates, figs, prunes and all other dried fruits, not elsewhere specified, a specific duty of 1 cent per pound.

Fruit, green, viz: blackberries, gooseberries, raspberries and strawberries, a specific duty of 4 cents per pound, the weight of the package to be included in the weight for duty.

Peaches, a specific duty of 1 cent per pound, the weight of the package to be included in the weight for duty.

Gimps, cords, braids, ribbons and bindings, when imported by hat manufacturers for use in their factories, 15 per cent ad valorem.

Gas, water and soil pipes of cast iron, 30 per cent ad valorem.

Gloves and mitts of all kinds, 30 per cent ad valorem.

Hair cloth of all kinds, 30 per cent ad valorem.

Harness and saddlery of every description and parts of the same, 30 per cent ad valorem.

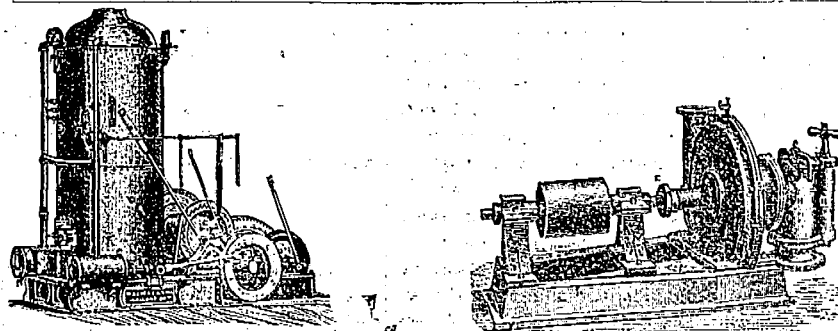
Laces, braids, fringes, embroideries, cords, tassels and bracelets, also braids, chains or cords of hair, 30 per cent ad valorem.

Lead pipe and lead shot, a specific duty of 1½ cent per pound.

Oleomargarine, buterine or other substitute for butter, a specific duty of ten cents per pound.

Printed or dyed cotton fabrics not elsewhere specified, 27½ per cent ad valorem.

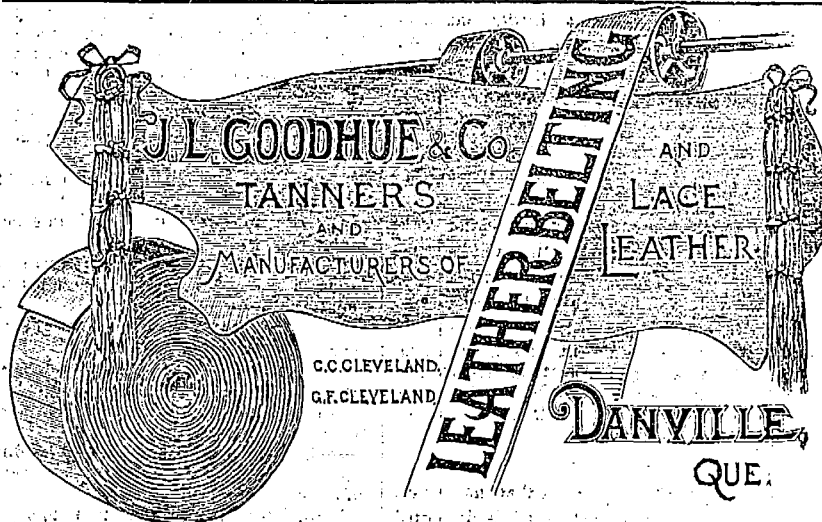
Spirits and strong waters not having been sweetened or mixed with any article so that the degree of strength thereof cannot be ascertained by Sykes' hydrometer, for every



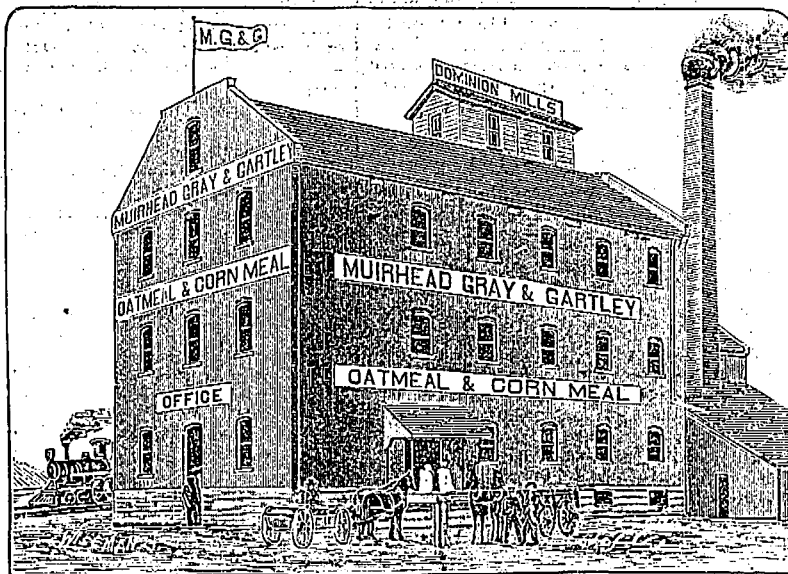
M. BEATTY AND SONS,

WELLAND, ONT., MANUFACTURERS OF

Dredges, Derricks, Hoisting Engines and Horse Power Hoister,
CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS, and other Contractors' Plant. Also WRECKING PUMPS.
COOPER, FAIRMAN & CO., Agents, Montreal.



DOMINION MILLS.



Breakfast Cereals, Granulated Standard, and Steel Cut Rolled Outs, Dessicated Wheat, Dessicated Rye, Crushed Barley. All goods warranted fresh and of good quality. Orders by telephone or wire promptly attended to.

MUIRHEAD, GRAY & GARTLEY,

303 Talbot Street, - - - - - LONDON, ONT.

PARTAGAS CIGARS.

Another case of these unrivalled HAVANA CIGARS just received, direct from the Manufacturers.

The Brand "Flor de Tabacos," "De Partagay Ca" has secured First Prizes in all the leading Industrial Exhibitions for the last twenty years.

- Partagas "Reina Victoria Flor,"
- Partagas "Regalia de la Reina,"
- Partagas "Londres Flor."

FRASER, VIGER & CO.,

Wine Merchants & Grocers,
ITALIAN WAREHOUSE.

199 St. James Street,
MONTREAL.

imperial" gallon of the strength of proof of such hydrometer, and so in proportion for any greater or less strength than the strength of proof and for every greater or less quantity than a gallon, viz: Geneva gin, rum, whiskey, alcohol or spirits of wine, and unenumerated unmixed and unsweetened spirits, by whatever name called, a specific duty of \$1.75 per imperial gallon,

Old Tom gin, a specific duty of \$1.90 per imperial gallon,

Spirits and strong waters mixed with any ingredient or ingredients, and although thereby coming under the denomination of proprietary medicines, tinctures, essences, extracts or any other denomination, including medical extracts, whether in bulk or bottle, and elsewhere specified, shall be nevertheless deemed to be spirits or strong waters, and subject to duty as such—a specific duty of \$2 per imperial gallon and 30 per cent. ad valorem.

Cologne water and perfumed spirits in bottles or flasks not weighing more than four ounces each, a specific duty of \$2 per imperial gallon and 40 per cent. ad valorem.

Wire fencing, buckthorn, strip and other similar fencing wire of iron or steel, a specific duty of 1 1/2 cents per pound.

Yeast cakes and compressed yeast, in packages or bulk of one pound and over, a specific duty of 6 cents per pound.

Yeast cakes in packages or less than one pound, a specific duty of 8 cents per pound.

Tubing, wrought iron, plain two inch in diameter or under, coupled and threaded or not, 30 per cent. ad valorem.

Whips of all kinds, 30 per cent. ad valorem.
Wire, iron or steel, galvanized or not, fifteen gauge and coarser, 20 per cent. ad valorem.

Portland and Roman cement to be classed with all other cement at specific rates now in force.

On sugar, melado, concentrated melado, concentrated cane juice, concentrated molasses, concentrated best root juice and concrete, when imported direct from the country of growth and production, for refining purposes only, not over No. 13 Dutch standard in color, and not testing over 70 degrees by the polar-

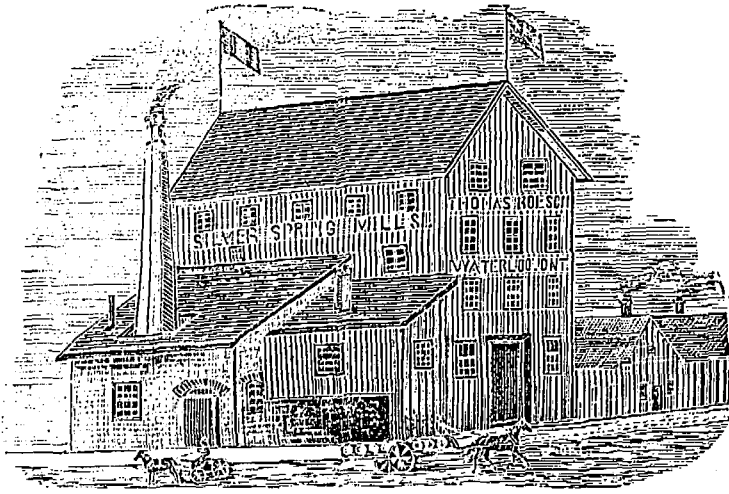
SILVER SPRING MILLS.

THOMAS ROESCH, Prop'r.

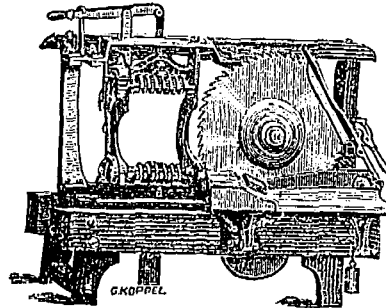
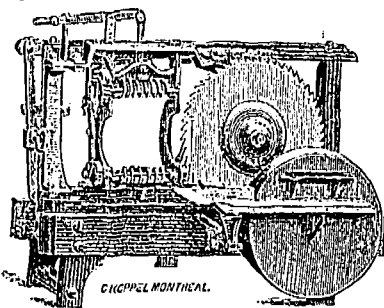
WATERLOO,

ONT.

SPECIAL BRANDS.
"Beauty," "Giant" and "Strong Bakers."
A. Trade Mark. Satisfaction Guaranteed.



CAPACITY 75 BBS. PER DAY.
SEND FOR SAMPLES.



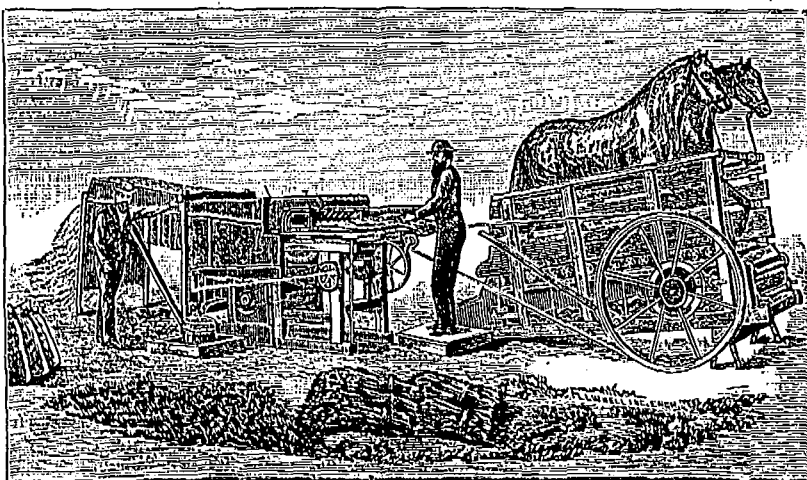
I. FRECHETTE, MACHINIST AND ENGINEER.

Manufacturer of four different kinds of Patented SHINGLE MACHINES, Engines, Water Wheels for Grist and Saw Mills, ST. HYACINTHE, P.Q.

Awarded Diploma 1884: Shingle Machine entitled "Frechette's Improved Shingle Machine" (patented 1873). "Combined and Eureka Shingle Machines," Saw with Plain Edger, (patented 1882 and 1886).

SEND FOR PRICE LIST AND CATALOGUE.

CONNELL BROS., WOODST CK, N. B.



Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements and Mill Work, Shingle Machines, Rotary Mills, Horse Rake, Horse Hoes, Stoves and Plows, Wholesale and Retail. All kinds of Machinery promptly repaired.

iscope, a specific duty of 1c per pound, and for every additional degree or fraction of a degree shown by the polariscope test, three and one-third cents per one hundred pounds additional. On sugar not for refining purposes, not over thirteen Dutch standard in color, when imported direct from the country of growth and production, a specific duty of one cent per pound and 30 per cent ad valorem on the value thereof free on board on the last port of shipment. On all sugars above number thirteen Dutch standard in color, and on refined sugar of all kinds, grades or standards one and one half cents per pound and 35 per cent ad valorem on the value thereof free on board at the last port of shipment. On all sugars, not imported direct without transshipment from the country of growth and production, there shall be levied and collected an additional duty of 7 1/2 per cent. of the whole duty so otherwise payable thereon. Provided that when any cargo of sugar for refining purposes is found to grade, to the extent of not over 15 per cent. of the whole, above number thirteen Dutch standard in color, the whole of said cargo may be admitted to entry by the polariscope test, as above provided, for refining purposes only. On syrups, cane juice, refined syrup, sugar house syrup or sugar house molasses, or sorghum, whether imported direct or not, a specific duty of one cent per pound and 30 per cent ad valorem. Molasses, other when imported direct without transshipment from the country of growth and production, 15 per cent ad valorem. Molasses, when not so imported, 20 per cent ad valorem. The value upon which the ad valorem duty shall be levied and collected upon all the above named syrups and molasses, shall be the value thereof free on board at the last port of shipment, provided that molasses when imported for or received into any refinery or sugar factory, or to be used for any other purpose than actual consumption, shall be subject to, and there shall be levied and collected thereon an additional duty of five cents per imperial gallon, provided that the change in the rates of duty on sugars and molasses shall apply only to importations arriving in Canada on and after the 31st day of March instant, and not to such articles warehoused prior to that date. Sugar candy, brown or white, and confectionery, a specific duty of 1 1/2 cents per pound, and 35 per cent ad valorem.

The following changes and additions have been made to the free list:—

Articles for the personal use of consuls-generals, who are natives or citizens of the country they represent and who are not engaged in any other business or profession.

Borax in lump.

Grease, the refuse of animal fat.

Iron and steel, old and scrap—but nothing shall be deemed scrap iron or steel except waste or refuse iron or steel that has been in actual use and fit only to be remanufactured.

Sunac, crude.

The following articles are struck off the free list:—

Iron, sand or globules and dry putty for polishing granite.

Attar of roses.

Philosophical instruments and apparatus, including globes, etc.

Financial.

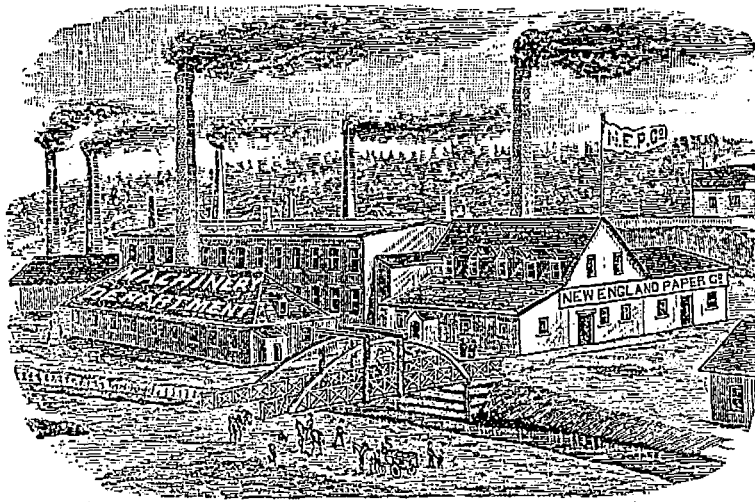
THURSDAY EVENING, APRIL 1, 1886.

Cable advices report the bank rate unchanged; street rate 1 1/2. Money has loaned here on former terms. Sterling, 60 days sight, 9 1/2 to 9 3/4 between banks; 9 3/4 counter;

J. BROOKS YOUNG, Pres.

ARTHUR G. WALTON, Treas.

NEW ENGLAND PAPER CO'Y.



Manufacturers of News, Journal, Brown, Grey and Straw Wrappings, also Hanging Sheeting and Roofing Papers, Card Middles. All sizes weights and colors made to order.

MILL AT PORTNEUF, P.Q.,

Office and Warehouse, Nun's Building, 21 and 23 Debresoles St.,

TELEPHONE, 288. P.O. BOX, 1307.

MONTREAL, P.Q.

demand 9 $\frac{3}{4}$ to 9 $\frac{7}{8}$ and 10 $\frac{1}{2}$ to 10 $\frac{3}{4}$; cables 10 $\frac{1}{2}$; N.Y. funds par to 1-10 and $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$. Posted in New York 4.87 and 4.89; actual 4.86 $\frac{1}{2}$ and 4.88 to 4.88 $\frac{1}{2}$; cables 4.88 $\frac{1}{2}$. Consols 100 5-16 money; 100 7-16 account. The local stock market has been irregular. Telegraph was largely dealt in at the close, and was higher on rumors that a settlement is pending between the Western Union and the C. P. R. system. The Gas Company declared a six per cent. dividend for the half year, and the stock is firm. Bank of Montreal and Pacific were quiet but steady. The following were the total sales and highest and lowest prices of the leading stocks for the week:—

Banks.	Shares	Highest price.	Lowest price.
Commerco.....	1647	122 $\frac{1}{2}$	121 $\frac{1}{2}$
Merchants.....	33	123	122
Molsons.....	10	125	125
Montreal.....	86	209	208 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ontario.....	54	114	114
Peoples.....	48	79	78 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	29	199 $\frac{1}{2}$	198 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Miscellaneous.</i>			
Can. Cotton Co.....	29	75	75
Can. Cotton Bds.....	\$4,000	103	103
Can. Pacific Ry.....	2,260	67	66
Dundas Cotton Co.....	8	70	70
Gas.....	1,110	196 $\frac{1}{2}$	196
Gas Ex-Div.....	1,325	191 $\frac{1}{2}$	190 $\frac{1}{2}$
Mon. Tel. Co.....	4,050	121 $\frac{1}{2}$	114
N. W. Ld.....	425	77	74
Passenger.....	150	130 $\frac{1}{2}$	130
R. & O. Nav. Co.....	140	61 $\frac{1}{2}$	61 $\frac{1}{2}$
St. P., M. & Man.....	100	117	117

MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.

THURSDAY EVEG., APRIL 1, 1886.

The weather has taken a decided change since our last, and the snow is rapidly disappearing; wheeled vehicles may be in general use in a few days. With few exceptions, the tariff changes, published in another column, are viewed favorably by merchants and manufacturers. They seem calculated not only to increase revenue, but to protect home manufacturers and correct abuses. The bad state of the roads is checking business, somewhat with country points, but this can only be regarded as temporary.

ASHES.—Receipts continue light. We have had for three months ending 31st March, 679 brls. Pots, 42 brls. Pearls, and for three months last year, we had 833 brls. Pots 28 brls. Pearls, showing a decrease this year of 154 brls. Pots, and an increase of 14 brls. Pearls. The stock on hand at the close on 31st March, was 1,311 brls. Pots and 128 brls. Pearls. The market during the week has been active at \$3.35 for first Pots. A few seconds sold at \$3. Pearls are purely nominal and we cannot quote.

BOOTS AND SHOES.—Most manufacturers are now engaged on their fall samples and getting ready for the approaching departure of their travellers. Outside of this, the trade is quiet, the manufacturers being engaged in filling orders previously taken.

CEMENT AND BRICKS.—Cement has met with a good demand, and the change in duty will probably cause an advance of 15c to 20c per brl. There has been more cement and fire bricks sold to arrive than for several years back. We quote cement \$2.50 to \$2.75 as to quality for spring delivery, and \$2.75 to \$3 as to brand on spot. Round lots for future delivery have sold as low as \$2.25. Fire-

bricks in good demand. We quote \$23 to \$26 as to brand for spring delivery, and \$28 to \$30 as to brand on spot.

CANNED GOODS.—Tomatoes are firmer and a good business has been done in them, also in corn and peas. Other lines are quiet. Canned peas, \$1.80; tomatoes, \$1.55 to \$1.60 per doz; lobsters, \$1.45 to \$1.50; mackerel, 75c; sardines, \$9.50 to \$10.50; American, \$6.50; salmon, \$1.45 to \$1.50; spiced salmon, \$3.50; finnan haddies, \$1.25; Hoegg roast beef, \$1.95 per 2 lb tins; Canadian corn, \$1.40 to \$1.50; Yarmouth, \$2; strawberries, \$1.75 to \$2; raspberries, \$1.80; cherries, \$1.80 to \$2; Bartlett pears, \$2 to \$2.25; plums, \$1.50 to \$2; peaches, \$2.25; green gages, \$2.50.

DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.—The tariff change will be beneficial to makers by more effectually keeping out certain French lines entering into competition with the home product. Perfumes and otto of roses, which formerly came in free are now subject to 20 per cent. Orange, lemon and bergamot oils have advanced very considerably. Senna is scarce and dearer. The increased duty on alcohol will affect many products. Quinine is weak. Chemicals have ruled steady. Bleaching powder, soda and sulphate of copper, continue firm. Dyestuffs unchanged. Sumac, \$90 to \$100 per ton for prime brands; extract of logwood, 7 $\frac{1}{2}$ c; chip logwood, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ c to 2c; archil, 27c to 30c per lb. for concentrated; gambier, 5 $\frac{1}{2}$ c to 6 $\frac{1}{2}$ c; indigo, \$1.50 to \$1.75; cochineal, 38c to 40c;utch, 8c to 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ c.

DRY GOODS.—The dry goods trade is quiet, the travellers being all at home preparing for the sorting up trip, still the volume of trade is a decided improvement over corresponding dates last year, and a far larger number of buyers have put in an appearance. An uneasy feeling prevails over the fact that some of the mills are commencing to cut prices; as an example, a line of staple fancy stripe skirtings which have previously sold at the mill at 10c, and to the retail trade at 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ c, are now being sold by some houses at 8 $\frac{1}{2}$ cents, pointing clearly to a break in the mill prices. The retail trade has been fair both in the city and suburbs, but owing to the lateness of Easter, the fancy goods houses are not doing quite their usual trade. The demand for beaded goods is decidedly on the increase. Remittances show a considerable improvement on preceding weeks. In the States the market is fairly active for the season, and the general tone of trade is very fair. The strikes in the West have not affected the sale of goods so much as was expected, and collections are decidedly good.

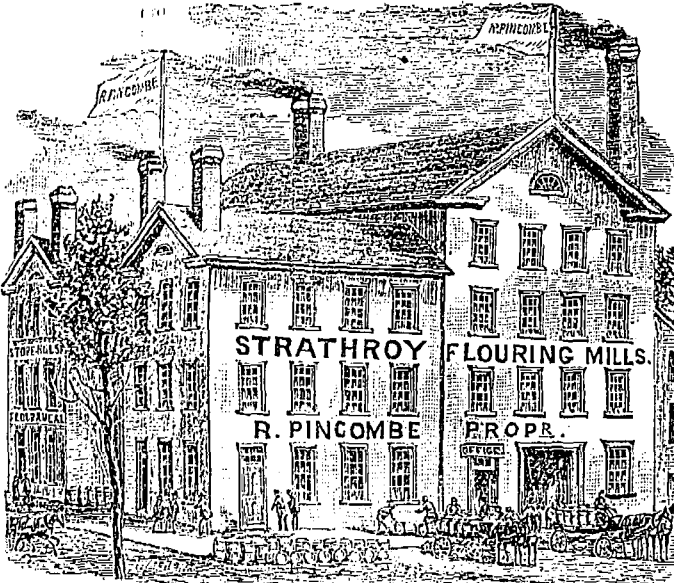
DAIRY PRODUCE AND PROVISIONS.—The butter market has continued firm with a good demand. Cheese is also firm and the situation is unchanged. The frauds in cheese exposed last fall will, we hope, be rigidly guarded against in the future. No mercy should be shown to parties caught red-handed in the commission of such vile practices, calculated as they are to work great injury to an important Canadian interest. The Bristol Provision Trade Association has passed the following resolution:—"That this association protests against the carelessness or fraud involved in the fact that in several instances during the season just passed cheese has been shipped from Montreal to certain of its members of different make from what they purchased, viz., in certain cases July cheese has been shipped when August was contracted for, and August make has been shipped when September was contracted for. In order to

STRATHROY ROLLER FLOURING MILLS,

Front Street, Strathroy, Ont.

R. PINCOMBE, - Proprietor.

CELEBRATED BRANDS!
White Eagle, Puritan, Novelty,
Snow Drop.

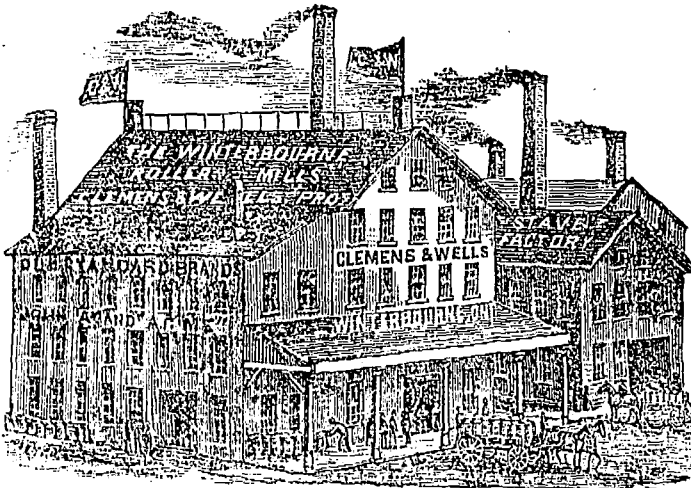


Send for Samples of our Brands

WINTERBOURNE ROLLER MILLS,

CLEMENS & WELLS, Props. - - WINTERBOURNE, Ont.

CAPACITY -
125 BBLs. PER DAY.



OUR BRANDS:
"JOHN A" AND ACME.

SEND FOR PRICES AND SAMPLES.

and these practices, this association resolves that in case of its recurrence to any of its members, it will, upon complaint being made, proceed through its committee or otherwise to investigate, and if sufficient grounds exist, deal with such case and take united remedial action." Local provisions quiet and steady. Eggs weak at 12½c to 13½c.

The scarcity of butter on this market having caused an importation of oleomargarine, which, it is said, has been sold as butter, a meeting of the butter trade has been held, when a strong protest was recorded against such a proceeding. A committee was appointed to act with the proper officials in having the law enforced. The duty on the stuff, now established, should be sufficient protection for the future, if the Custom House officials are vigilant.

FISH AND OILS.—The frozen fish business is over for the season, with the exception of refrigerated salmon and halibut, and an increased demand for Labrador herring and other salt fish is anticipated. Two cars of tommy-cods arrived unsaleable. Green cod is nominal; stock practically nil. Oils quiet and unchanged.

FLOUR AND GRAIN.—A quiet business at quotations is about all that need be said this week. In Chicago, wheat has been active on reports that foreign stocks will show a large decrease, also that damage has been done to the crop. The 'longs', however, sold heavily at the advance and broke the market. In Great Britain, mild spring weather has pre-

ailed. Autumn-sown wheats have a healthy appearance. The sales of English wheat during the week were 76,000 quarters at 30s 9d, against 52,062 quarters at 32s 7d during the corresponding period last year. There is a dragging sale for flour. At the close, cable advices were slightly improved in tone.

FURS.—The latest information from the London sales is contained in an article elsewhere, and next week mail advices are expected. The local market is firm at the advance; receipts chiefly skunk and fox. We quote:—Beaver, per lb., \$2.75 to \$3.25; bear, large, per skin, \$9 to \$12; bear, small, per skin, \$4 to \$7; bear, cub, per skin, \$3 to \$7; fisher, per skin, \$3.50 to \$5; otter, per skin, \$8 to \$10; lynx, per skin, \$3 to \$3.75; cross fox, per skin, \$2.50 to \$5; red fox, per skin, 90c to \$1.15; mink, per skin, 75c to \$1; marten, per skin, 90c to \$1.15; skunk, black, per skin, \$1.25; skunk, half-striped, per skin, 90c; skunk, narrow, per skin, 50c; skunk, white, per skin, 25c; raccoon, per skin, 25c to 50c; muskrat, winter, 12c; muskrat, kits, 5c.

GROCERIES.—The general market has been quiet. Tea and coffee may weaken a little, as the changes in the tariff did not affect either but as we go to press there is no positive information. A sharp advance is looked for in nuts; and sugar, raisins, currants etc., are all up. We make few alterations in our list this week, owing to the uncertainty prevailing in the trade. In sugar a fair business has been done and prices are ¼ to ½ higher. Molasses firm. Holders of Valencia raisins have advanced prices equivalent to the increased duty equal to ¼c, and prime lots are now firmly held at 9½c. Currants are firm. The duty on almonds and nuts has been about doubled, in consequence of which owners are stipulating for higher prices. Almonds and nuts of all kinds are quoted 1c @ 2c higher. Spices are quiet at former prices. Pepper continues easy in tone, with other spices firm on small stocks. Rice has remained steady at \$3.30 @ 3.75 as to quality.

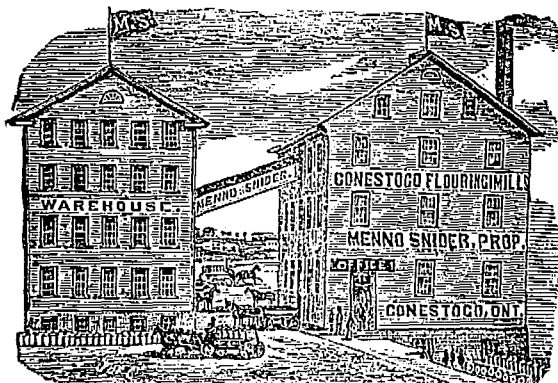
HIDES AND TALLOW.—A fair business at former prices is reported in local green hides. Hamilton inspection sold at 9½c and No. 2 Toronto advanced to 8½c to 8¾c. Chicago calfskins have been placed at 74c. Tallow unchanged.

HAY, STRAW AND FEED.—The receipts were large but prices remained firm under a good demand. We quote choice timothy at \$12, and inferior at \$10 per hundred bundles. The stock of pressed hay here is large, but there is little business doing at present owing to the large amount of loose hay coming on the market. Prices are steady at \$14 for No. 1, \$13 for No. 2, and \$12 for No. 3 per ton. The offerings of straw were large, for which the demand was good at \$4 to \$6 per hundred bundles as to quality. Pressed straw is quiet but steady at \$8 per ton. Moullie is fairly enquired for at \$23 to \$25 per ton as to quality. Bran is firm with a good demand at \$16 per ton. Shorts are quiet and steady at \$18 per ton.

IRON AND HARDWARE.—A moderate business is reported in pig-iron. The duty remains at \$2 per ton of 2,000 lbs.; and now that the uncertainty is over, merchants and others are unrestricted in making arrangements for spring importations. The strikes in Belgium will only have a passing effect on the home market, the opinion here being that the temporary advance advised by cable is only an

CONESTOGO FLOURING MILLS,
 MENNO SNIDER, Proprietor, CONESTOGO, Ont.

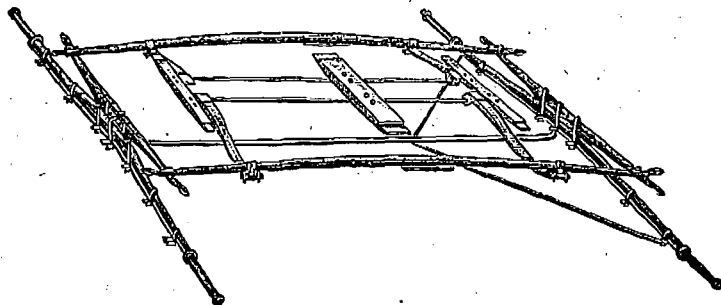
Capacity, 100 Barrels per Day.



ROLLER FLOUR.

SPECIAL BRANDS, "SIMON PURE."
 Send for Samples and Prices.

HESPELER CARRIAGE WORKS

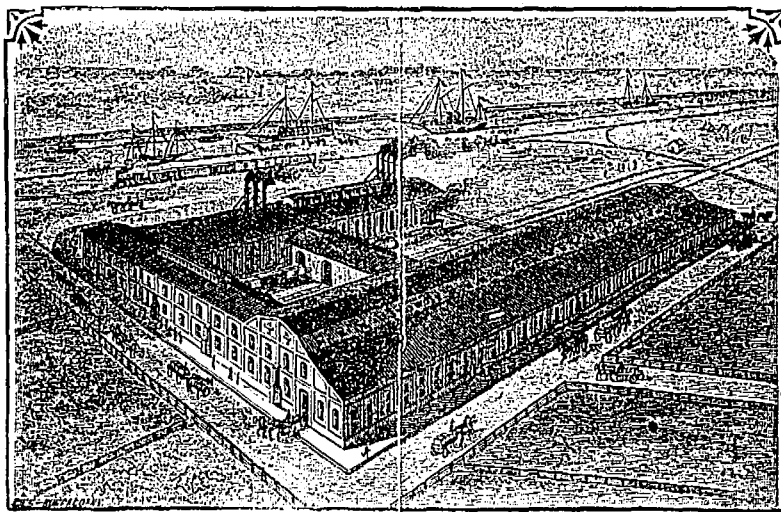


COBER & BECHTEL,
 PROPRIETORS.

Manufacturers of Buggies, Phaetons, Carriages, Bodies and Tops. Bodies supplied with Seat. Ironed and Trimming done throughout, with or without Tops, at lowest possible rates.
 Send for Catalogue, etc.

HESPELER, - - ONTARIO.

DOMINION BARB WIRE COMPANY, Limited.



Galvanizers and Drawers of Iron and Steel Wire, Manufacturers of Lyman 2 and 4 Barb, and other Fencing. Works at Lachine, near Montreal.

OFFICES: } 44 Foundling Street, MONTREAL, P.Q.
 } 25 Front Street East, TORONTO, Ont.

indication of the readiness with which dealers and speculators' seize on any little pretext to cause a diversion. No sales of moment are reported in heavy metals. It is stated that 1,000 tons of Siemens have sold at \$16, delivered West. The tariff changes are generally received with favor by the hardware trade. Such articles as bolts and nuts have had to compete with American, invoiced, it is said, in many cases, below cost of production. Lead and shot have been made specific and will now be uniform with the raw material. Wire fencing has been made in the country for some years and the change will assist the local makers. A fair demand has been experienced for nails on Western account; jobbers stocks light. Although the railways have made some concessions, the summer rates of freight are not yet in force. Enquiries have been received as to when the reductions will occur, and in the meantime buyers are delaying to order on their purchases. We learn that in consequence of the unremunerative prices of certain lines of Canadian manufactured goods that some action will shortly be taken by the merchants that will ensure for them in future a fair profit; they hope to receive in the movement the support of the manufacturers. In New York, "the recent strikes and matters resulting therefrom have caused a very general firmness for hardware goods of all descriptions. It is impossible, however, to state how far such causes will go toward making any advance permanent. There is considerable trouble among the members of the tack combination; many new manufacturers have joined, and probably higher prices will prevail. Horse shoes have been advanced, and the market rules firm. Barb wire quiet, but prices firmly maintained." On this market tin-plates are reported to be comparatively scarce. Ingot tin is cabled 13s 6d lower, copper 10s higher, and lead 2s 6d to 5s higher than a week ago. The duty on lead pipe and lead shot has been changed to 1½c per lb., equal to an increase of about 25 per cent. ad valorem. London cables are:—Tin, spot, at £93; three months' futures, £93 7s 6d. Market quiet. G. O. B. Chili bars at £42; soft Spanish lead at £13 5s. Best selected copper at £17 10s; soft English lead at £13 15s; Silesian spelter at £14 12s 6d; Hallett's antimony at £35 10s; tinplates at 13s 6d.

Liquors.—There has been a fair enquiry for spirits. Gin is firm as stocks are about exhausted. The duty on old Tom has been increased 60c@65c per gallon, causing an advance in values to \$7.90@\$8 per case, an advance of \$1.35 per case. Green cases are quoted higher at \$4.85@\$5.

Live Stock.—Export cattle were quiet, as no cattle steamer was available. Values were quoted steady at 4c to 4½c. Offerings of butchers' cattle were fair and of good quality; sales at 3c to 4c. Sheep were in good demand, selling at 3½c to 4c per lb. Spring lambs in good request. There were fair offerings, which were readily taken at 4c to 5c per lb., or \$3 to \$5 each as to size. Live hogs were in good demand and steady at 5c to 5½c per lb. There was a good demand for calves at \$2 to \$10 each as to quality. A Liverpool cable quotes refrigerated beef a farthing lower than a week ago at 5½d for hindquarters and 4d for forequarters per lb. A London cable quotes prices 3d to 4d lower at 3s 3d for hindquarters, and 2s 8d for forequarters.

LEATHER.—The leader trade has naturally been quieter last week, as most boot and shoe houses are now making up their fall samples,

THE INTERNATIONAL FLOURING MILLS.

For Sale! For Sale!

For Sale!

Great Bargain.

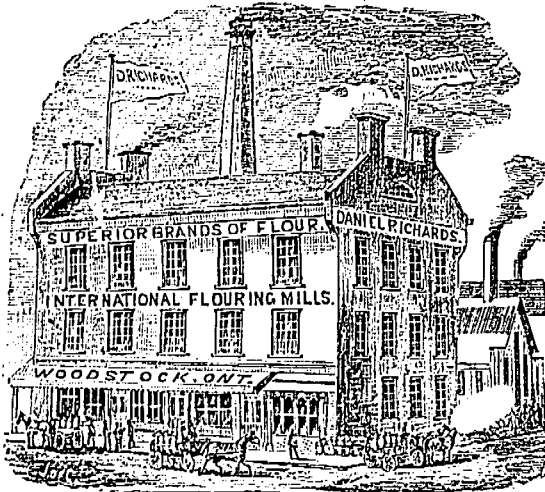
Everything in
good running order.

Good cause for selling out.

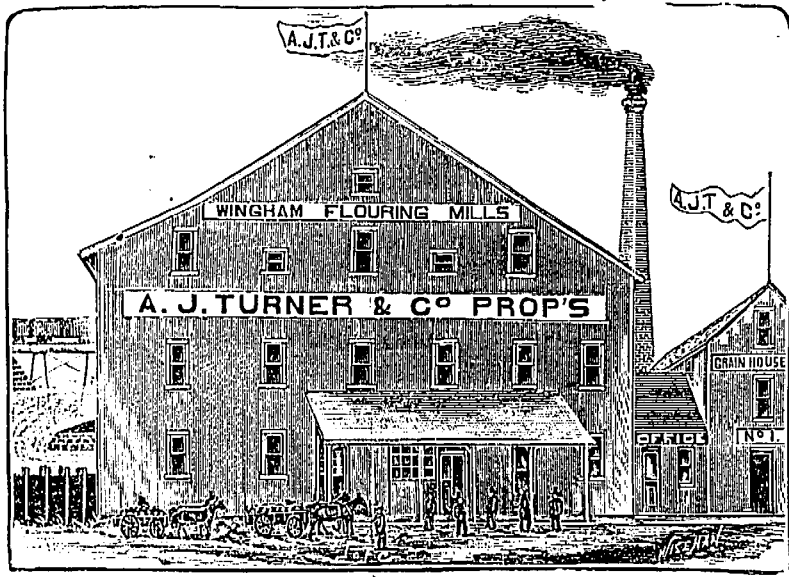
CAPACITY 125 BBLS. PER DAY.

Proprietor leaving the business. Full staff of millers, and all employes will remain on if desired. Perfect machinery. For full particulars, address

DANIEL RICHARDS,
Cor. Dundas & Wilson Sts.
WOODSTOCK, Ont.

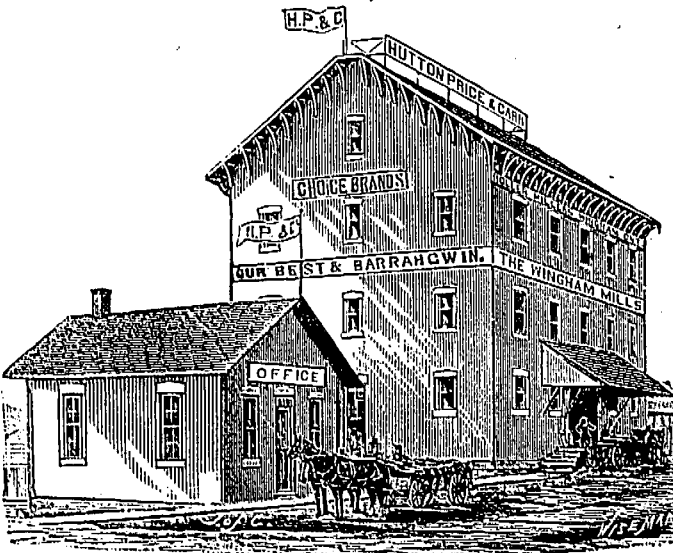


Wingham Flouring Mills, A. J. TURNER & CO., Proprietors,
WINGHAM, ONT.
Capacity 150 bbls. per day.



BRANDS OF FLOUR.—Superior Extra, Major Choice, Royal do., Superior do., Ex.; Ladies' Favorite Choice, Mill'd River Mills, Strong Bakers, Wingham Mills Choice, Spring Ex.; Prize Mills Choice, North n Light.

The Wingham Mills.
HUTTON, PRICE & CARR, Proprietors, WINGHAM, Ont.



MANUFACTURERS OF
Roller Flour, Cracked Wheat and Split Peas.
CAPACITY, 125 BBLS. PER DAY.
SEND FOR SAMPLES AND PRICES.

and are therefore only purchasing fine stock, and also because it is the last week in the month. Still the volume of trade has been satisfactory and prices are perceptibly firmer, the weak feeling having entirely disappeared except, perhaps, in the case of slaughter sole, which is slightly easier, owing to accumulation of stock. Best makes in light upper are in good demand and short supply, light fine splits are also wanted. The fact that no further imports of American leather are likely, owing to the stricter supervision as to invoice prices promised by the customs authorities, has had a beneficial effect on sole, and advices from England are encouraging and report a better demand for Canadian leathers. In the States, the market has been fairly active this week and the feeling is one of increased firmness, although prices are not quotably higher.

PAINTS, GLASS, Etc.—The market for leads and paints is steady, with a fair business doing. Some holders have recently offered glass at lower prices, \$1.60 for first break, but are now tempted to again exalt their views, owing to the strikes and riots and burning of glass factories in the chief European producing districts. Conservative holders ask full former rates, which we continue to quote for the present, though buyers could do better by canvassing the trade.

Wool.—Stocks, especially of domestic, are now light and the market is so well denuded, of these wools, that but little business is doing. Prices are firmly maintained. In foreign wools a quiet but fair business has been done at steady prices. In another column will be found a synopsis of the London wool sales.

TORONTO WHOLESALE MARKETS.

(Revised by Telegraph.)

Toronto, April 1, 1886.

The wholesale markets have been quiet. The changes in tariff necessitate a few alterations in prices, and the demand for teas and coffees is less active. Payments are slow. The money market is quiet, rates unchanged. Call loans on bank shares, 4½ to 5½ per cent. and on bonds, debentures &c. at 3½ to 4. Time loans, at 5 to 6 per cent. Commercial paper in moderate offer; A 1 is discounted at 6, general run at 7 per cent. Sterling exchange, dull and easier; 60 day bills quoted at 109¾ to 109½, betweenbanks; and demand bills at 109¾ to 110. The stock market is fairly active and strong. The sales include: Montreal at 208½, Ottawa at 113½, Merchant at 122½, Commerce at 121½, Imperial at 134½, Federal at 110½, Dominion at 212 to 212½, Standard at 123 and 123½, Hamilton at 135½, Canada Permanent Loan at 205½, Western Canada at 188, Imperial Savings at 115½, Building & Loan at 108, and London & Canadian at 155. Following are prices bid to-day as compared with those of last Thursday:

Banks.	Bid April 1.	Bid Mar 25.	Loan Cos.	Bid April 1.	Bid Mar 25.
Montreal..	208½	208½	Can Per.....	205½	206
Toronto...	198½	198½	Freehold.....	169	169
Ontario...	113½	112½	Western Can...	188	187
Merchants	122	122	Bldg. & Loan..	108	108½
Commerce	121½	121	Farmers Loan..	118½	118½
Dominion.	212½	210	Lond'n & Can'd	154½	154½
Hamilton.	135	133	Landed Credit.	123	123
Standard.	123	123½	National Inv't..	104	104½
Federal...	110	110	Ontario Loan..	125	125
Imperial...	134½	133½	Hamilton Prov	127	127
Molsons...	....	122	Imperial Sav...	115½	115½

JAMES HODD.

JOHN CULLEN.

CLASSIC CITY MILLS.

HODD & CULLEN,

Roller Millers.

Flour Manufactured on the celebrated Hungarian System.
STRATFORD, ONT.

STANDARD BRANDS.

WHITE FROST,
(Choice Patent.)

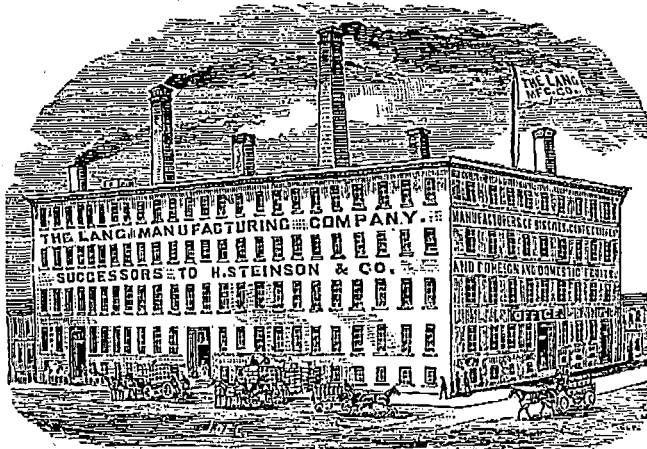
ANCHOR.

CHALLENGE,
(Superior.)

Capacity, 350 Barrels per Day.

THE LANG MANUFACTURING COMPANY. (Limited.)
SUCCESSORS TO

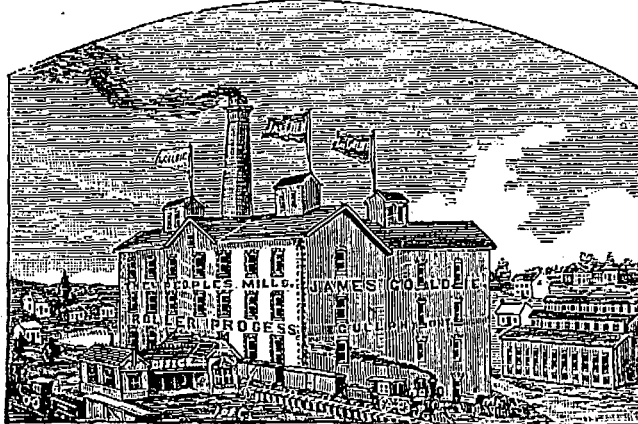
MANUFACTURERS OF
BISCUITS AND CONFECTIONERY,
Importers and General Dealers in
Foreign & Domestic Fruits, &c.



16, 18 & 20 St. Monique Street,
MONTREAL.

H. STEINSON & CO.

THE PEOPLES' MILLS,
GUELPH, Ont.



ROLLER

PROCESS.

JAMES GOLDIE, Merchant Miller.

COAL OIL.—Trade quiet and prices steady. Canadian refined 18c per gallon for five to ten barrel lots, and 18½ for single barrels. Carbon safety unchanged at 20c, and American prime at 24c and water white at 27c. In Petrolia crude sells at 89 cents to 89½c per barrel, and refined at 14½c per gallon in car lots.

COAL AND WOOD.—Demand, stock, and prices unchanged. Stove and chestnut \$6.25 delivered, egg end grate \$6, and soft \$5.50 to \$6.00. Wood steady at \$4.50 to \$5 a cord for hard, \$4 for second quality and \$4 for best pine.

DRUGS.—Moderate business and prices steady. Perfumery a little firmer, owing to tariff changes. Turpentine 80c to 82c; quinine steady at 90c to 95c for Howard's and 80c to 85c for German. Oil of lemon steady at \$2.90 to \$3.25, and Iodoform, at \$6.50. Opium unchanged at \$3.50 to \$3.75; glycerine, higher at 18c; linseed oil, 68c for raw and 72c or boiled.

FLOUR AND GRAIN.—Business this week slow, and prices steady. Extras have reported at \$3.55, and spring extras at equal to \$3.35. Superior extras are held at \$3.70, but the best bids are \$3.65. Patents rule at \$4.10 to \$4.65, according to quality. The stock in store is 2,500 barrels as compared with 4,625 barrels last year. *Wheat* very quiet, prices ruling steady. Offerings are limited. Several cars of No. 2 red winter sold at 84c on track, No. 2 spring, is held at 86c, No. 2 fall sold at 84c, and No. 2 frosted Manitoba offers at 75c. The stock in store is 429,894 bushels as against 334,101 bushels, last year, and 201,275 bushels in 1884. *Barley* is dull and unchanged, No. 3 extra sold at 73c, No. 3 at 57c, and No. 3 choice at 68c, No. 2 is quoted at 82c to 83c, and there is no No. 1. Stock in store 162,766 bushels as against 167,887 bushels last week, and 129,132 bushels of last year. *Oats* unchanged at 35c to 36c for car lots on track; stock in store 2,300 bushels as against 6,315 bushels, last year. *Peas* are steady with sales of No. 2, at equal to 59c here. Stock in store 7,372 bushels as against 26,433 bushels, last year. *Rye* is nominal at 60c to 61c on track. No stock in store. *Oatmeal* is dull at \$3.80 to \$3.85 for car lots, the latter for choice. *Bran* in moderate demand and weak at \$12 to \$12.25 for car lots.

GROCERIES.—Trade quiet. Sugars, syrups and liquors are somewhat firmer and teas and coffees easier. Payments are only fair.

HARDWARE.—A moderate trade and prices rule steady. We quote: Bar iron, \$1.70; pig iron, Summerlee \$19, Carnbroe, \$18. Glass, \$1.75. Ingot tin, 23½c to 25c; bar, 26c to 27c. Tin Plates, I. C. coke, \$4.10 to \$4.25; I. C. charcoal, \$4.40 to \$4.65; D. C. charcoal, \$3.65 to \$3.85.

HIDES AND SKINS.—A fair supply of hides without changes in quotations. Green are quoted at 8c for No. 1 steers and at 7½ for No. 1 cows; cured sell at 8½ to 8¾. *Calfskins* unchanged at 11 to 13c for green and at 14½c for cured. *Sheepskins* dull and firm; the best bring \$1.20 to \$1.25, and ordinary country lots 85c, to \$1.00 *Tallow*, dull at 2½c for rough and 4½c to 5 for rendered.

PROVISIONS, &c.—Trade has been quiet this week, and prices steady. Ton lots of long clear bacon sold at 7½c, and case lots at 7½c

JACOB ZINGSHEIM,

MANUFACTURER OF

Parlor and Bedroom Sets, Centre Tables, Etc.,

MARY STREET, NEAR G.T.R. BRIDGE,

HAMILTON, - - - - - ONT.

Send For Illustrated Catalogue.

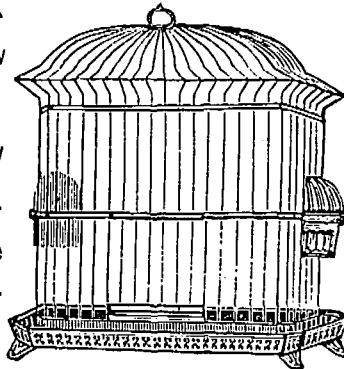
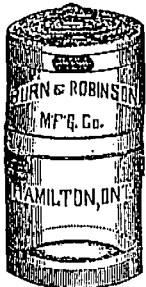
BURN & ROBINSON

MANUFACTURING COMPANY,

HAMILTON, ONT.

IRON CLAD PATENT MILK
CAN FIXTURES (with new
hoop lock.)

STEEL BLADE SNOW
SHOVELS, Bird Cages, Tubu-
lar Lanterns, Pressed Ware
Tinners' Supplies, Rochester
Lamp, Cooke's Sash Lock.



CENTRAL CANADA MACHINE WORKS.

JOHN GILLIES & CO, Proprietors.

The proprietors of the above works beg to intimate to mill owners and manufacturers generally, that having taken charge of their extensive machine works, on the expiration of the late lessees' term, they have decided to operate the same to their utmost capacity.

Our large plant and mill staff of good mechanics will enable us to compete with any machine works in the Dominion, either in terms or in quality of work.

We are prepared to give estimates and erect mills for all purposes, furnishing the machinery. We are also prepared to make steam engines, water wheels, shafting gearing, hangers, pulleys, double edgers, butters, lath, shingle and carding machines, stumping screws, drop hammers, etc. Good material and workmanship guaranteed.

A stock of engine brass fittings, gas and steam pipe, packing, belting, etc., etc., kept on hand.

Parties requiring anything in the machinery line would do well to call and examine our stock of patterns and get prices.

Repairs of all kinds promptly executed. For further particulars apply to

JOHN GILLIES & CO.,

Founders and Machinists,

CARLETON PLACE.

Cumberland cut 6½c to 7c for small lots and rolls 9½c. Hams are steady at 11½ for smoked and 9½ to 9¾ for sweet pickled.

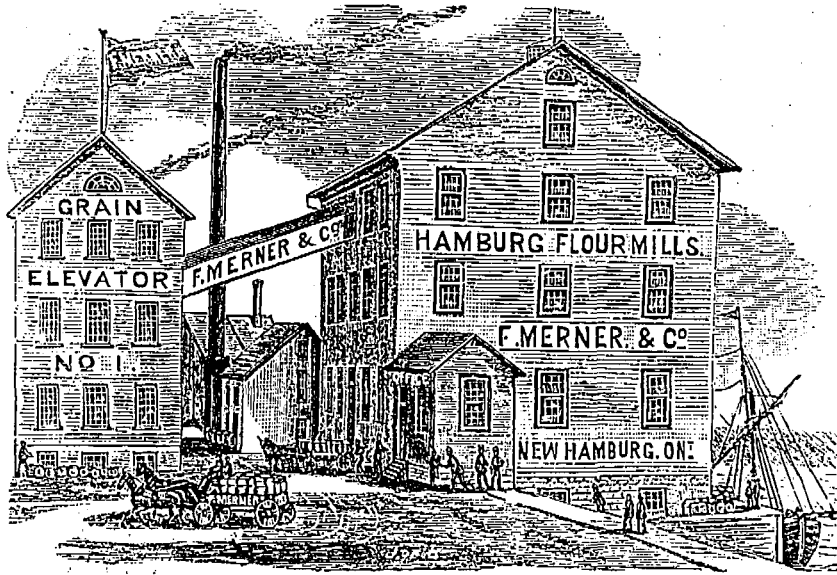
SPECIAL NOTICES.

Attention is called to the firm of Krug & Hibner, manufacturers of parlor, sofa and lounge frames, Berlin, Ont. The house has been in business about eight years, for two of which the members were employed in building and contracting, and six in the wholesale furniture manufacturing line. The manufacture of furniture was commenced on a very small scale, but it has gradually increased, until to-day between thirty and forty men are employed in making parlor frames, lounge frames, bedroom sets, sideboards, hat racks and centre tables. The principal line, however, is frames, the large and increasing demand for which has led to the introduction of improved varieties. Messrs. Krug & Hibner write:—"Thus far we have had no occasion to shut down during the winter months or dull season, having plenty of work all the year round; we expect a better trade than ever the coming season."

The Lancaster Roller Mills, the reputation of the product of which extends far beyond the place of production, are situated at Bridgeport, Ont., the proprietors being Messrs. P. Shirk of Bridgeport and S. S. Snider of Waterloo. They are fitted throughout with the latest improved roller machinery, and their capacity is 200 barrels per day. The business was organized in 1870 and the annual turn-over is said to be about \$200,000.

Our sister province has long been noted for its excellent roller flouring mills, and in recent issues we have drawn attention to several. Prominent on the list are the Conestogo mills, of Conestogo, Ont., which date back to 1846. Mr. Menno Snider is the proprietor, and he transacts a large business in the West and with the lower provinces; capacity 100 bbls per day. He would direct the special attention of buyers to the brand known as "Simon Pure." The annual turn-over at these mills is said to represent about \$150,000.

The well-known firm of P. D. Dods & Co., 146 McGill street, continues to carry on a large wholesale business in paints, oils, glass, varnishes, artist materials, etc. The decease of the late Peter D. Dods caused no change in style or name, the business being conducted as before, by Mrs. Dods and the former capable and obliging manager, Mr. Eusebe Tongas. A visit to the premises shows them to be stocked from floor to ceiling with all requisites in this department of trade. The facilities for the manufacture of paints and leads are equal to none. In glass a large trade has been obtained, and supplies include ordinary, double thickness, stain enamelled and colored, in fact for choice of selection there is no equal in the city; \$35,000 worth was imported at one time, and three flats and a storehouse are required to hold the total supply. Two flats are chiefly filled with dry colors, while the cellar holds oil, varnishes and paint. Another flat is stored with miscellaneous goods, including a neat sample room for artist materials. We may mention that we were shown one of the largest and most complete cases for the display of artist wares in Canada, which cost no less than \$1,200. P. D. Dods & Co. are rapidly extending their trade and deserve to prosper. The business has only been in existence for about two years, Mr. Dods having been a partner with Ramsay, Drake & Dods.



NEW HAMBURG ROLLER MILLS

NEW HAMBURG, ONT.

F. MERNER & CO., - Proprietors.

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

PATENT and FAMILY FLOUR,

Cracked Wheat.

Graham Flour, &c.

SPECIAL BRANDS:

PRIZE PATENT and OUR PAT.

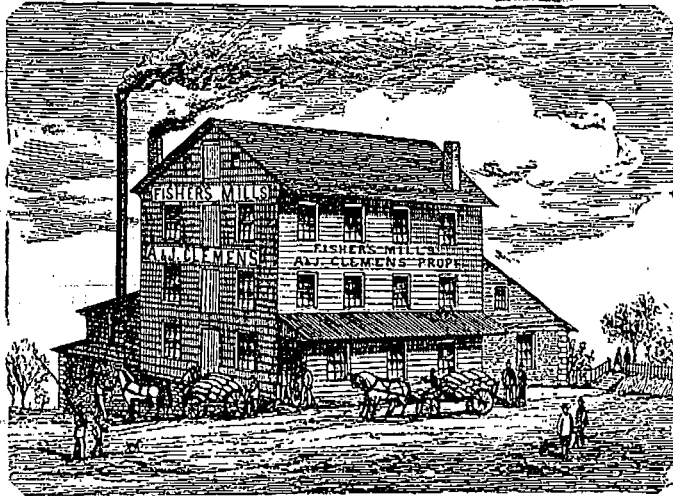
The Highest Price paid for Good Wheat.

THE FISHER ROLLER MILLS,

A. CLEMENS, PROPRIETOR.

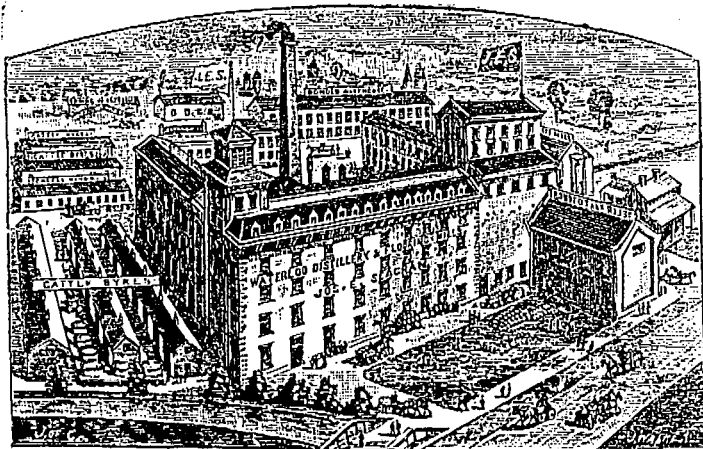
HESPELER. ONT.

SPECIAL BRANDS. "VENUS" & "ANCHOR."



SEND FOR SAMPLES. PRICES UNEQUALLED.

Waterloo Distillery & Flouring Mills. Jos. E. Seagram.
Waterloo, Ont.



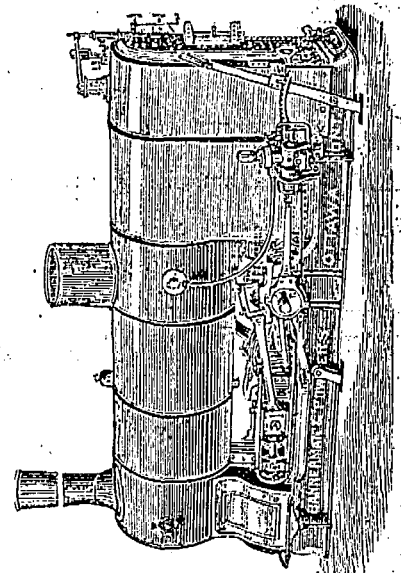
Alcohol, 65 O.P. Pure Spirits, O.P. Pure Spirits, 50 O.P. Pure Spirits, 25.

Old Rye, Malt and Family Proof Whiskies.
Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated
WHITE WHEAT & "OLD TIMES" WHISKEY.
Bottled in bond under Inland Revenue Supervision.

W. DRYSDALE & CO.,
Booksellers, Stationers and Periodical Agents.
232 St. James St., also 1423 St. Catherine St.,
Montreal.

PAPER BY MAIL—SAMPLES FREE.

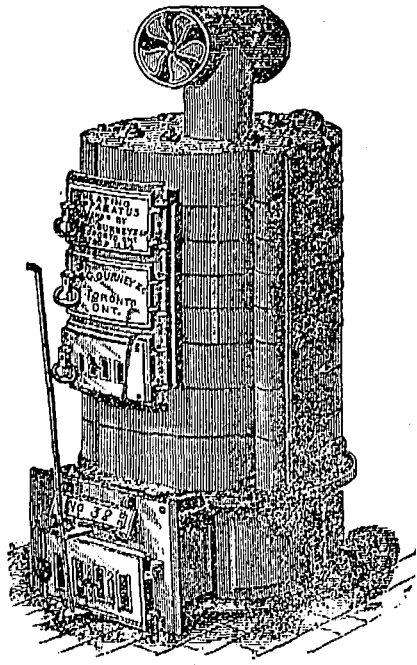
Are you out of Paper? If so, send us a postal card, and we will send you free samples. These represent the various sizes ruled and unruled, of the finest qualities of Foreign and American Writing Papers. Full information sent, as to sizes, cost of Envelopes to match, etc. Postage on Paper, four cents only per pound. **SPECIAL BARGAINS IN STANDARD SETS.** All good editions, well bound, good type, at exceedingly low figures.



BANNERMAN & POWERS,
VULCAN IRON WORKS,
Wellington Street, - OTTAWA, Ont.

ROBT. N. C. CONNAL,
MONTREAL AND GLASGOW,
Commission Merchant and Importer.

Agent for The Shott's Pig Iron Co., Johnson's Portland Cement, Fenner's Boiled Linseed Oil, dealer in Chemicals, Metals, Oils, &c., of all descriptions. Direct import orders solicited.
Telephone No. 1251, x.



BOILER.

GURNEY'S HOT WATER HEATERS

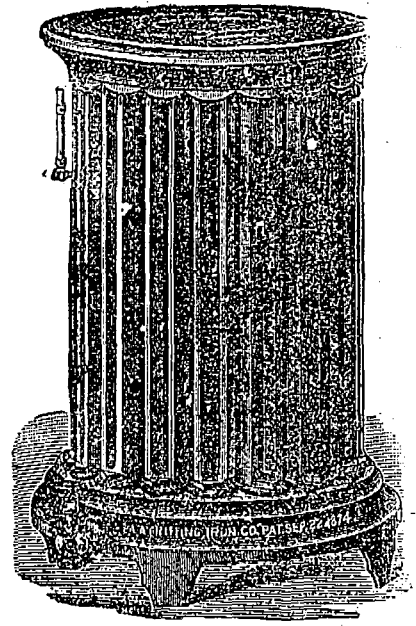
Have Proved Themselves

—THE—

**MOST PERFECT,
ECONOMICAL**

—AND—

**Easiest Managed
IN THE MARKET.**



STEAM.

CAST BUNDY RADIATORS

FOR STEAM AND HOT WATER.

Unsurpassed for Quick Circulation, Heating Power, Cleanliness and Elegance

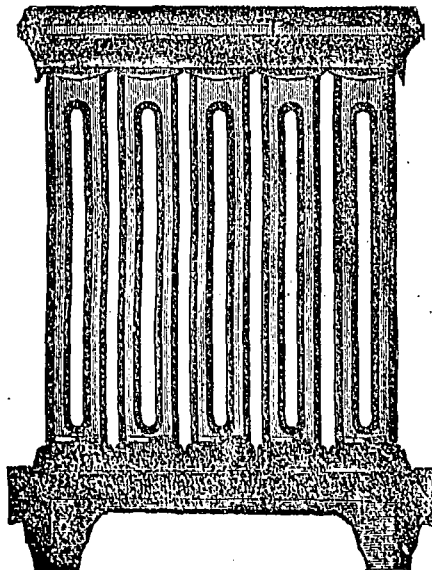
BY ANY RADIATOR OR COIL MADE.

ALL SIZES NOW READY.

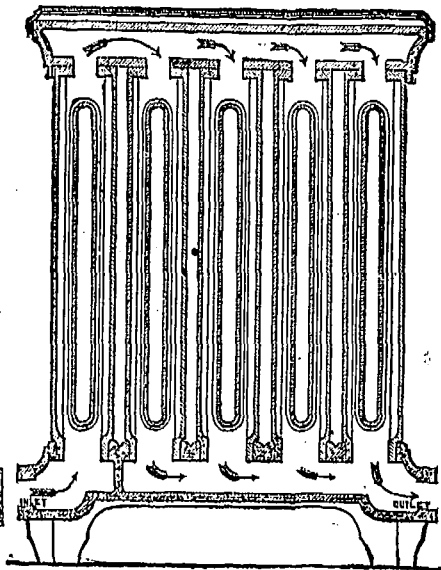
H. & C. GURNEY & CO.,

385 and 387 ST. PAUL STREET,

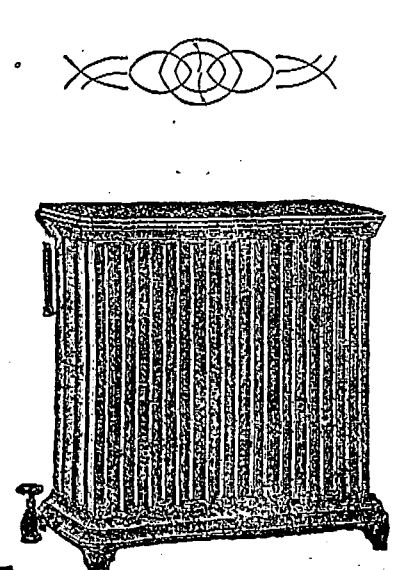
MONTREAL.



HOT WATER.



HOT WATER (SHOWING CIRCULATION.)



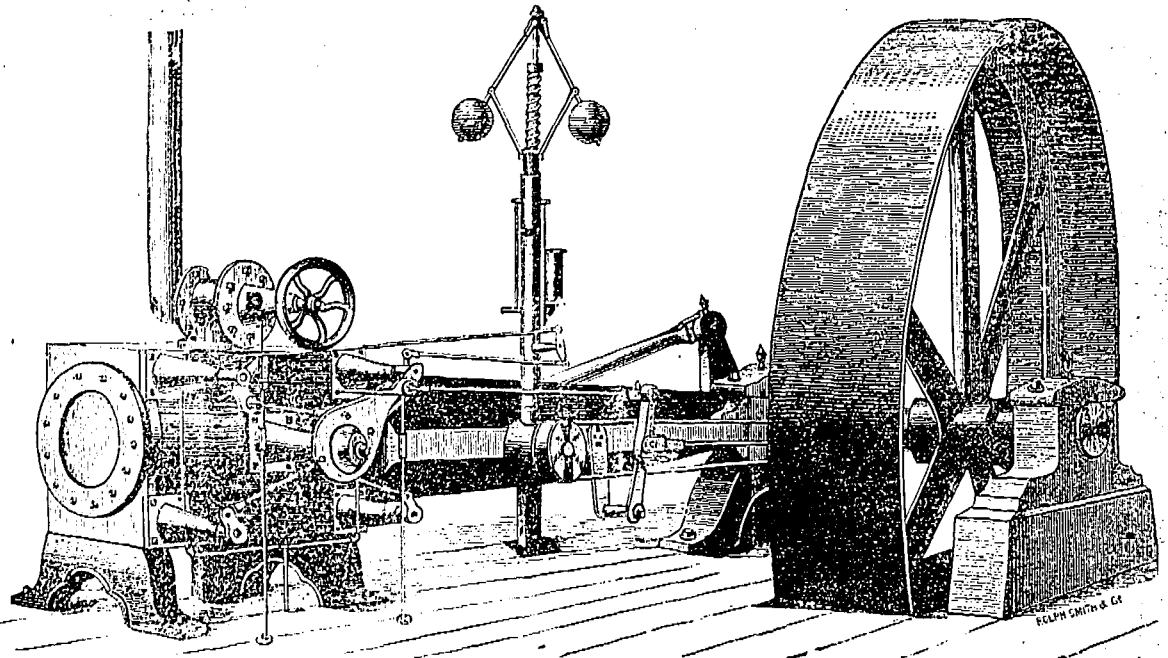
STEAM.



INGLIS & HUNTER, - TORONTO.

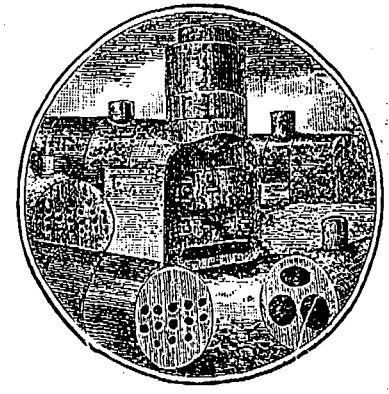
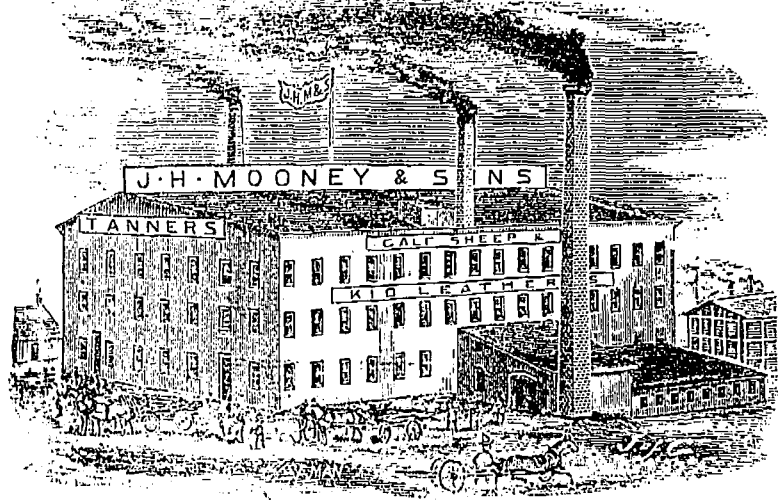
—Manufacturers of CORLIS AUTOMATIC CUT-OFF ENGINES, the most economical Engine built.—

Also Sole Manufacturers in Canada of the famous
WESTINGHOUSE AUTOMATIC ENGINE,
 Marine Engines, Steel Boilers, &c., &c.
 Send for Illustrated Catalogue.



J. H. MOONEY AND SONS,
 Manufacturers of CALF SHEEP AND KID LEATHERS.

HENRY McPHILLEM, CHATHAM, ONT.



MANUFACTURER OF

Boilers, Castings, Mouldings, Etc.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

ST. THOMAS

STEAM PUMP WORKS

No. 13 St. Catherine St., St. Thomas, Ont.

JOHN OLIVER, MANUFACTURER.

All kinds of Wooden Pumps made and repaired.

Chain Pumps and Force Pumps.

Orders by mail promptly attended to. First Prizes were awarded to these Pumps at the Southern Counties Fair in 1880 and 1881; also First Prize at West Elgin Fair in 1880, over all competitors.

Works at VERDEN, P.Q. OFFICES:—30 Lemoine St., MONTREAL, P.Q.

Porth, Ont., Advertisement.

M. STANLEY,
 PERTH, - - - ONT.

MANUFACTURER OF THE

MODEL BUGGY

Platform Spring Waggon,

OMNIBUS, HEARSES,

Fine Carriages, Sleighs, &c.

Write for Prices before Purchasing.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.

ROBERT TAYLOR,

Boot & Shoe Manufacturer,

WHOLESALE.

HALIFAX, N.S.

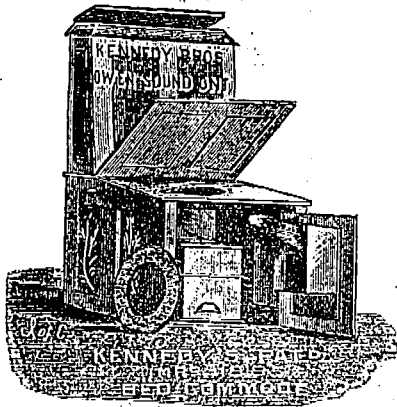
PARKER'S FOUNDRY.

19 to 29 Dalhousie St.,
 MONTREAL.

CAST-IRON SINKS MADE FROM THE best American patterns. A large assortment in stock. Prices on application.

MOSES PARKER

KENNEDY'S PATENT IMPROVED EARTH CLOSETS AND BEDROOM COMMODES



[BEDROOM COMMODE.]

Were **AWARDED THE FIRST PRIZES** at the Dominion Exhibition at London, 1885, in competition with the much boasted Patent Dry Earth Closets claiming **16 First Prize Medals** in different countries of Europe and America, including Gold Medal at Amsterdam in 1883, and Special Silver Medal at Toronto, 1885.

The London Fair is the only one at which Kennedy's Patent Closet has yet been exhibited.

Don't be duped with large and loud advertisements. We have many bitter complaints from persons who by such have recently been humbugged into buying unsatisfactory Earth Closets, some of which have already been cast aside and ours bought to replace them.

Provincial Patent Rights for Sale.

KENNEDY BROS.,
OWEN SOUND, Ont.



Notice to Contractors.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for Lanoraie Wharf," will be received until **FRIDAY**, the 9th day of **APRIL**, 1886, inclusively, for the construction of

WHARFING

Lanoraie, Berthier Co., Quebec,

According to a plan and specification to be seen on application to Joseph Robillard Esq., M.P.P., Lanoraie, from whom printed forms of tender can be obtained.

Persons tendering are notified that tenders will not be considered unless made on the printed forms supplied, the blanks properly filled in and signed with their actual signatures.

Each tender must be accompanied by an **ACCEPTED** bank cheque, made payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, **EQUAL TO FIVE PER CENT.** of the amount of the tender, which will be forfeited if the party declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or if he fails to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

The Department does not bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,
A. GOBELL,
Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, 24th March, 1886.

HEAP'S PATENT DRY EARTH OR ASHES CLOSETS

AND
INDOROUS BEDROOM COMMODES

THE BEST IN THE WORLD—16,000 IN USE.

"Over 20 of these Commodes are now in use in the Mount Royal Hospital, Montreal, and the Medical Men and Lady Nurses express themselves well pleased and satisfied with them.

AWARDED A SPECIAL SILVER MEDAL, TORONTO, 1885,

And 14 Other **FIRST PRIZE MEDALS.**

THESE CLOSETS CAN BE FITTED UP INDOORS OR OUT,
BEING PERFECTLY INNOXIOUS.



BEDROOM COMMODE.

"Heap's Patent" Dry Earth or Ashes
Closet Co. (Limited.)

57 ADELAIDE ST. WEST, TORONTO.

Wm. HEAP, Man. Dir. J. B. TAYLOR, Sec Tre.

W. E. Power & Co., Agents, 773 Craig Street, Montreal.

SCHARLACH & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CIGAR BOXES,

Nursery and Green
House Labels,

GARDEN STAKES, &c.,

PRESTON, Ont.



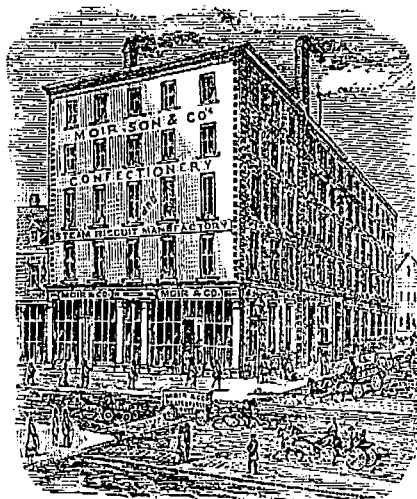
THE DOON LINEN MILLS.

M. B. PERINE & CO.,



Manufacturers of
Twines, Corlidge, Upholstering Stock, &c.
FLAX BINDER TWINE
a Specialty.

DOON, ONT.



:-: MAMMOTH WORKS :-:

MOIR, SON & CO.,

Manufacturers by Steam power of all descriptions of

BISCUITS, CAKES, CONFECTIONERY

Fruit Syrups, Dessicated Coconut, &c., &c.

SALESROOM, - - - 128, 130, 132 ARGYLE ST.

HALIFAX, N.S.

LARGEST WORKS IN THE DOMINION.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, APRIL 1, 1886.

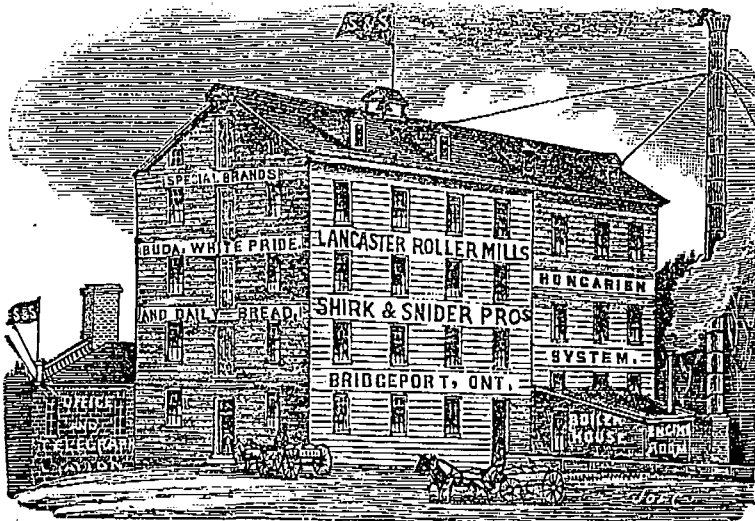
Name of Article	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.		
	\$ c. s. c.		\$ c. s. c.		\$ c. s. c.		\$ c. s. c.		
Dairy Produce.				Fish.					
Creamery, good to choice	0 23 0 26	Labrador Herrings, No 1.	2 75 2 90	Barley.....	0 50 0 60	Figs, C. Mats.....	0 05 0 06		
early makes.....	0 20 0 22	No. 2.....	0 00 0 20	Peas, per 60 lbs.....	0 06 0 08	Sh. Almonds, bxs.....	0 22 0 35		
Townships, finest.....	0 21 0 25	Halves.....	2 00 2 10	Rye.....	0 05 0 07	S. S. Tarragona.....	0 13 0 14		
fair to good.....	0 14 0 20	Cape Breton Herrings.....	0 00 3 75	Corn, in bond.....	0 59 0 61	Walnuts, English.....	0 06 0 08		
Brookville, choice.....	0 12 0 20	Mackerel, No 1.....	5 00 0 00	Groceries.					
Morrisburg, choice.....	0 13 0 21	" 2.....	4 00 0 00	Tea (Hf.-Chest & Cad.).....		Filberts.....	0 05 0 07		
Western Dairy.....	0 10 0 14	" 3.....	4 00 0 00	Japan, com. to med. lb.....	0 18 0 22	Brazils, now.....	0 00 0 00		
Cheese, fine colored.....	0 09 0 10 1/2	Green Cod, Large.....	7 00 7 50	good med. to fine.....	0 28 0 31	Spices: Cassia..... chests	0 09 0 11		
Fine to finest white.....	0 09 0 10	No. 1.....	6 00 6 50	finest to choicest.....	0 19 0 23	Mace.....	0 15 0 16 1/2		
Lower grades.....	0 06 0 08 1/2	Dry.....	3 00 3 25	Nagasaki.....	0 16 0 25	Cloves.....	0 45 0 70		
Drugs & Chemicals				Salmon No. 1 brls.....	12 00 15 00	Nutmegs.....	0 25 0 24		
Acid Carbohic Cryst Medi	0 50 0 60	" 2.....	11 00 00 00	Y. Hyson, com. to gd.....	0 36 0 60	Jamaica Ginger, Bl.....	0 13 0 15		
No. 3.....	0 38 0 42	Salmon, No. 1 (tierces).....	17 00 18 00	fine to finest, lb.....	0 28 0 34	Umbl.....	0 17 0 18		
Aloes, Capo.....	0 16 0 15	" 2.....	15 00 16 00	Gumpd. fair to med.,	0 40 0 50	African.....	0 07 0 08		
Alum.....	1 75 1 00	" 3.....	13 50 14 00	good to fine.....	0 57 0 65	Pimento.....	0 11 0 13		
Borax, xtls.....	0 09 0 11	" Brit. Col brls.....	10 50 11 50	finest.....	0 25 0 33	Pepper, Black.....	0 30 0 33		
Bleaching Powder.....	2 00 2 25	Fresh, per lb.....	0 17 0 18	Imperial med. to gd.....	0 37 0 53	White.....	0 68 0 75		
Blue Vitriol.....	0 05 0 06	Halibut.....	0 00 0 08	fine to finest.....	0 12 0 15	Mustard, 4 lb. per jar.....	0 23 0 25		
Brimstone.....	2 60 2 70	Flour.				T'wankay, com. to gd.....	1 30 3 75		
Brom. Potass.....	0 55 0 60	Patent.....	4 30 4 70	Oolong.....	0 45 0 65	Rice,..... p. 100 lb.	4 50 5 00		
Camphor, Eng. Ref.....	0 40 0 45	Choice Superior Extra.....	4 10 4 25	Cougou, common.....	0 16 0 20	" Patna.....	3 30 3 50		
Am. Ref.....	0 35 0 40	Superior Extra.....	4 00 4 25	" med. to good.....	0 23 0 30	Sago..... p. lb.	0 00 0 04 1/2		
Castor Oil.....	0 09 0 10	Extra Superfine.....	3 85 3 90	fine to finest.....	0 36 0 65	Tapioca, Pearl.....	0 05 0 06		
Caustic Soda.....	2 12 2 25	Canada Strong Bakers.....	4 15 4 30	Souchong, common.....	0 16 0 20	Flake.....	0 05 0 05 1/2		
Citric Acid.....	0 90 1 00	American.....	4 80 5 00	" med. to choicest.....	0 25 0 80	Gelatine, Favorite.....	1 00 0 00		
Copperas, per 100 lbs.....	0 95 1 10	Manitoba.....	0 00 4 80	Java.....	0 36 0 66	(Poliwka's) 1 lb. can.	1 90 0 00		
Cream Tartar.....	0 35 0 37	Paney.....	0 00 3 70	Jama.....	0 20 0 23	" 1 qt. pk.	1 80 0 00		
Epsom Salts.....	1 25 1 40	Spring Extra.....	3 65 3 70	Maracibo.....	0 14 0 22	" 2 qt. gs.	1 05 1 10		
Extract Logwood, best.....	0 09 0 00	Superfine.....	3 40 3 50	Carne.....	0 00 0 00	0's.....	1 62 1 70		
ordinary.....	0 07 0 08 1/2	Fine.....	3 20 3 25	Chio.....	0 00 0 00	Yernicelli.....	0 07 0 08 1/2		
Glycerine.....	0 16 0 18	Middlings.....	3 00 3 10	Plantation Ceylon.....	0 15 0 19	Macaroni.....	0 07 0 09		
Gum Arabic per lb.....	0 50 1 00	Pollards.....	2 75 2 85	Chioery..... lb	0 00 0 15	Italian.....	0 00 0 13		
Trag.....	0 55 1 00	Ontario Bags.....	1 40 1 90	Sargos, (cusks & brls)	0 00 0 00	Starch: Boxes, 25 to 42 lbs.			
Indigo, Madras.....	0 70 1 00	City Bags, delivered.....	2 40 2 45	Porto Rico..... per lb	0 00 0 00	No. 1 White.....	0 06 0 07		
Morphin.....	1 75 1 90	Ontmeal brls.....	1 15 1 30	Jamaica.....	0 00 0 00	Canada Laundry.....	0 05 0 00		
Madder best.....	0 12 0 13 1/2	Ontmeal, granulated.....	4 45 4 60	Barbados.....	0 00 0 00	No. 1 Blue.....	0 06 0 00		
ordinary.....	0 08 0 09	Crain.				Yellow Refined.....	0 05 0 06		
Opium.....	3 90 4 35	Canada Winter Wheat.....	0 89 0 91	Paris Lump.....	0 00 0 07 1/2	Satin.....	0 08 0 08 1/2		
Oxalic Acid.....	0 11 0 13	White Winter.....	0 89 0 90	Granulated.....	0 06 0 06 1/2	Canada Com.....	0 07 0 00		
Phosphorus.....	0 65 0 90	Spring No. 2.....	0 91 0 93	Syrup.....	0 20 0 45	Benson's Prepared.....	0 08 0 00		
Potash Bichromate.....	0 08 0 09	White Michigan, No. 1.....	0 00 0 00	Molasses, (Barbados) im'g	0 32 0 33 1/2	Vinegar: Imp. Triple.....	0 41 0 00		
Potass Iodide.....	3 75 4 00	Red Winter, No. 2 Toledo.....	0 00 0 00	Trinidad.....	0 26 0 28	Cote D'or.....	0 35 0 00		
Quinine.....	0 90 1 05	Chicago, No. 2, in bond.....	0 00 0 00	Antigua.....	0 23 0 25	Crystal Pickling.....	0 28 0 00		
Soda Ash.....	1 60 1 75	Milwaukee.....	0 00 0 00	Sugar house.....	0 18 0 20	W. W. XXX.....	0 30 0 00		
Soda Bicarb.....	2 35 2 50	Oats.....	0 32 0 34	Fruit: Loose Muscatel.....	2 80 3 00	W. W. XX.....	0 25 0 00		
Sul Soda.....	1 00 1 12 1/2					Sultans..... per lb.	0 20 0 00		
Strychanine.....	1 10 1 25					Seedless.....	0 00 0 00		
Tartaric Acid.....	0 60 0 65					Valentin.....	0 09 0 09 1/2		
								Eleme.....	0 08 0 08 1/2
								Currants.....	0 06 0 06 1/2
								Prunes.....	0 04 0 04 1/2

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

P. DUNN,
 COVE ST. PAUL, P.Q. (NEAR MONTREAL)
 Manufacturer of Wire Fence and Hoop Staples.

GUELPH CARPET WORKS.
J. & A. ARMSTRONG & CO.,
 MANUFACTURERS OF
Wool Union and Damask Carpets,
 OF NEW PATTERNS AND DESIGNS.
 GUELPH, Ont.

McKECHNIE & BERTRAM
Canada Tool Works,
DUNDAS, Ont.
 Supply complete outfits of Machinery for Railway Machine Shops, Locomotive Builders, Car Builders, Implement Manufacturers, Planing Factories, etc. CONTRACTS taken and fulfilled at shortest notice. Tenders given, and Price Lists and Catalogues furnished on application.



LANCASTER ROLLER MILLS
 SHIRK & SNIDER, Prop's,
BRIDGEPORT, - ONT.
CAPACITY 200 BBLs. PER DAY.
 QUALITIES GUARANTEED.
 SEND FOR SAMPLES.
 GIVE US A TRIAL.

SPECIAL BRANDS:



MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, APRIL 1, 1886.

Name of Article.		Wholesale.	Name of Article.		Wholesale.	Name of Article.		Wholesale.
		\$ c. \$ c.			\$ c. \$ c.			\$ c. \$ c.
Hardware.								
<i>Tin</i> : Block, L & F per lb...	0 22	0 23	<i>Horse Shoes</i>	0 00	3 35	<i>Fencingwire</i> , No. 12 Eng..	0 00	3 65
<i>Straits</i>	0 23	0 23	Terms, 4 months, or 5 per	0 00	0 00	No. 13	0 00	3 90
<i>Strip</i>	0 00	0 25	or 30 days	0 00	0 00	No. 12 (Ger.)	0 00	3 50
<i>Copper</i> : Ingot	0 12	0 13	<i>Galvanized Iron</i> :	11 00	13 00	No. 13	0 00	3 75
<i>Sheet</i>	0 16	0 23	<i>Morwoods Lion</i> , No. 28 ..	0 06	0 07	Hides and Skins.		
<i>Hot Nails</i> , <i>Net Cash</i> :			<i>Pig Iron</i> : <i>Siemen</i> No. 1 ..	18 00	18 50	<i>Montreal Green Hides</i>		
<i>Hot Cut Am. or Can. Pat'n</i>			<i>Coltness</i>	0 00	18 50	No. 1 per 100 lbs	7 50	0 00
3 in and above	2 40	0 00	<i>Calder</i>	18 00	18 50	No. 2	6 50	0 00
2 1/2 ins.	2 65	0 00	<i>Langleon</i>	18 00	18 50	No. 3	5 50	0 00
2 ins.	2 90	0 00	<i>Summerlee</i>	17 50	18 00	<i>Tanners pay \$1 more for</i>		
1 1/2 ins. <i>Am.</i> ..	3 15	0 00	<i>Cartsherie</i>	17 50	18 00	<i>sorted, cured and inspected</i>		
1 1/4 & 1 1/2 Cold Cut, Can.	3 90	0 00	<i>Carbroc</i>	17 00	18 00	<i>Hamilton</i> , No. 1 insp ..	3 00	0 25
1 1/2 ins.	2 90	0 00	<i>Edinton</i>	16 50	17 50	No. 2	3 50	0 50
1 1/4 ins.	3 40	0 00	<i>Hematite</i>	20 00	22 00	<i>Toronto</i>	3 25	0 50
<i>Casing Box, Shook</i> :			<i>Bar Iron</i> ,—per 100 lbs			No. 1	3 25	0 50
1 1/2 in. per 100 lb. keg	4 40	0 00	<i>Ord. Crown</i>	1 65	1 70	No. 2	3 50	0 75
1 1/4 in. to 1 1/2 ..	3 65	0 00	<i>Best Refined</i>	1 00	2 00	No. 3	3 25	0 50
2 in. to 2 1/2 ..	3 40	0 00	<i>Siemens</i>	2 10	2 15	No. 4	3 50	0 75
2 1/2 in. to 3 ..	3 15	0 00	<i>Sweet's</i>	2 25	2 50	No. 5	3 25	0 50
3 in. to 4 ..	2 90	0 00	<i>Sheet Iron</i> to No. 20 ..	2 50	2 75	No. 6	3 50	0 75
<i>Cut Spikes</i> : all sizes	2 65	0 00	<i>Boiler Plates</i>	0 00	0 00	No. 7	3 25	0 50
<i>Finishing Nails</i> :			<i>Boiler</i>	1 90	2 00	No. 8	3 50	0 75
1 in. to 1 1/2 per 100 lb. keg	5 05	4 30	<i>Rings and Bands</i>			No. 9	3 25	0 50
1 1/4 in. to 1 1/2 ..	4 65	3 80	<i>Canada Plates</i> :			No. 10	3 50	0 75
2 in. and up ..	3 30	0 00	<i>Good Brackets</i>	2 40	2 50	No. 11	3 25	0 50
<i>Tobacco Box Nails</i> :			<i>Iron Pipe</i> : 6 to 8 p 100 lbs	0 06	0 41	No. 12	3 50	0 75
1 1/2 in. & 1 1/4 per 100 lb. keg	4 45	3 50	Wro't Iron pipe, 1 to 2 in.			No. 13	3 25	0 50
1 1/4 in. to 2 ..	3 35	3 15	70 to 70 & 5 p e dis.			No. 14	3 50	0 75
2 1/2 in. to 3 ..	3 05	2 85	<i>Steel</i> , east per lb	0 11	0 12	No. 15	3 25	0 50
<i>Clinch and Heavy Clinch</i> :			" Spring, 100 lb	3 00	2 25	No. 16	3 50	0 75
3 ins. and up ..	4 20	0 00	" Tire " lb	2 75	3 00	No. 17	3 25	0 50
3 in. and up ..	4 20	0 00	" Sleigh Shoe. lb	2 25	3 00	No. 18	3 50	0 75
<i>Flat and Sharp Press'd Nails</i>			<i>Tin Plate</i> :			No. 19	3 25	0 50
1 and 1 1/2 in. per 100 lbs	8 85	6 85	10 Gauge	3 70	3 80	No. 20	3 50	0 75
1 1/4 " 1 1/2 ..	8 85	0 00	12 Gauge	4 25	4 50	No. 21	3 25	0 50
2 " 2 1/2 ..	0 00	5 50	14 Gauge			No. 22	3 50	0 75
2 1/2 " 3 ..	5 20	0 00	16 Gauge			No. 23	3 25	0 50
3 in. and up ..	4 85	0 00	18 Gauge			No. 24	3 50	0 75
25 per cent discount ..	4 15	0 00	19 Gauge			No. 25	3 25	0 50
Not 30 days, or 4 mos. note	3 90	0 00	20 Gauge			No. 26	3 50	0 75
with int. These terms apply	3 65	0 00	22 Gauge			No. 27	3 25	0 50
to the above nails	0 00	0 00	24 Gauge			No. 28	3 50	0 75
<i>Horse Nails</i> : P & F Bright	0 00	0 00	26 Gauge			No. 29	3 25	0 50
" No. 7	0 21	0 00	28 Gauge			No. 30	3 50	0 75
" No. 8	0 23	0 00	29 Gauge			No. 31	3 25	0 50
" No. 9	0 22	0 00	30 Gauge			No. 32	3 50	0 75
" M' Brand 40 & 5 p dis.			32 Gauge			No. 33	3 25	0 50
" 40 & 2 1/2 p dis.			34 Gauge			No. 34	3 50	0 75
<i>Wrought or Ship Spikes</i> :			36 Gauge			No. 35	3 25	0 50
7 1-16 and 1/2 in	3 90	0 00	38 Gauge			No. 36	3 50	0 75
3-8 in	4 25	0 00	40 Gauge			No. 37	3 25	0 50
5 1-16 in	4 50	0 00	42 Gauge			No. 38	3 50	0 75
1 in	4 75	0 00	44 Gauge			No. 39	3 25	0 50
(Dis. 20 to 25 per cent.)			46 Gauge			No. 40	3 50	0 75

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots.

*Discounts on Nails apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities named of each kind separately.
 **Terms for Cut Casing, Book and Shook, Finishing and Tobacco Box, Barrel, Clinch and Pressed Nails, net cash within 30 days; or four months Note adding interest from the date of delivery at seven per cent. Discount on Bolts: Carrange and Tire, 75 to 80 and 10; Machine, 70 to 75 per cent. Terms, four months or 5 per cent. off for cash in 30 days.

THE CHATHAM MANUFACTURING COMPANY (Limited),
 CHATHAM, ONT.

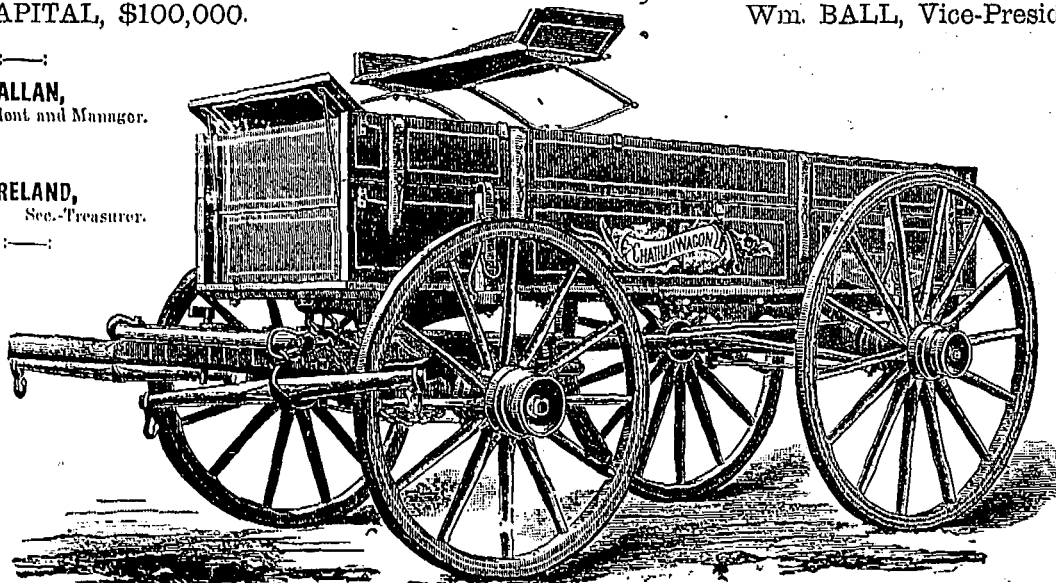
CAPITAL, \$100,000.

Wm. BALL, Vice-President.

D. R. VANALLAN,
 President and Manager.

GEO. E. IRELAND,
 Sec.-Treasurer.

Manufacturers of
 Wagons and Wagon
 Stock.

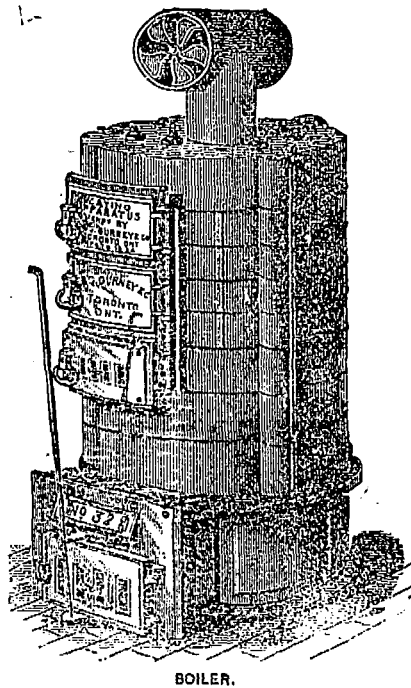


Hardwood Lumber and
 Ship Plank.

'MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, APRIL 1, 1886.

Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
Class.	\$ c. \$ c.	\$ c. \$ c.	\$ c. \$ c.	\$ c. \$ c.	\$ c. \$ c.	\$ c. \$ c.	\$ c. \$ c.
United inches, 14 to 25.....	1 70 0 00	Baswood.....	12 00 18 00	Wines, Liquors, etc.		Ports, T. G. Sandeman.....	2 25 7 00
United inches 25 " 40.....	1 80 0 00	Walnut, per M.....	30 00 100 00	<i>Alc</i> English..... qts.	2 40 2 45	Graham's ditto.....	2 30 7 50
" 41 " 60.....	2 15 4 00	Butternut, per M.....	25 00 35 00	" Domestic..... qts.	1 60 1 65	Claret cases.....	3 00 5 00
" 61 " 70.....	0 00 4 25	Cedar, round, lineal foot.....	00 06 00 10	" Stout: Guinness..... qts.	0 85 1 25	Class Claret of gd. brands.....	7 50 18 00
" 61 " 80.....	0 00 4 50	Cedar, flat, lineal foot.....	00 04 00 06	" Domestic..... qts.	0 60 0 75	Tarragona Ports, imp ga.....	1 15 1 30
" 71 " 85.....	0 00 5 00	Cherry, per M.....	50 00 80 00	" Martel..... qts.	2 40 2 45	Burgundy	
" 81 " 85.....	0 00 5 75	Elm, soft, 1st.....	15 00 17 00	" Domestic..... qts.	0 70 0 75	Still, Case.....	10 00 23 00
" 86 " 90.....	0 00 5 75	Elm, Rock.....	25 00 35 00	" Brandy: Henessey's..... gal.	0 70 0 75	" Sparkling.....	16 00 17 50
" 91 " 95.....	0 00 6 75	Hemlock, M.....	25 00 35 00	" Jules Durat & Co..... gal.	0 70 0 75	Can. Spirits, <i>Imp. gallon</i> , <i>Paid Bond</i>	3 15 7 00
" 96 " 100.....	0 00 8 25	Maple, hard, M.....	25 00 35 00	" Pinet..... gal.	0 70 0 75	Alcohol..... 65 O. P.....	3 16 1 00
Paints, &c.		Soft, do.....	40 00 50 00	" Pinet, Castillon & Co..... gal.	0 70 0 75	Pure Spirits..... 65 ".....	2 87 0 00
White Lead, pure, 25 to 100.....	5 75 6 50	" Pine, clear, M.....	55 00 40 00	" Jules Bellier & Co..... gal.	4 00 4 25	" Family Proof Whiskey.....	1 49 0 50
" lb. kgs.....	5 00 5 50	" 2nd quality, do.....	25 00 24 00	" Pinet, Castillon & Co..... case	9 25 16 00	Old Bourbon.....	1 60 0 55
" No. 1.....	4 50 4 75	" Shipping Gulls.....	14 00 16 00	" Cheaper shippers..... gal.	3 00 3 25	" Rye.....	1 51 0 52
" No. 2.....	4 00 4 25	" Mill do.....	7 00 9 00	" Irish Whiskey:—Roo's es.....	7 00 7 50	" Malt.....	1 51 0 52
" No. 3.....	4 75 5 50	" Lath, M.....	1 00 9 00	" Stewart's Scotch Whi.....	5 75 9 50	" Taddy.....	1 51 0 52
White Lead, dry.....	4 75 5 50	" Spruce, 1 to 2 in., M.....	10 00 13 00	" Scotch Inv. Fairman & Co.....	8 75 9 25	" Old Rye..... 4 years old.....	1 91 0 75
Red Lead.....	4 00 4 50	" Shingles, 1st qual.....	3 00 0 00	" Lochaber Scotch..... qts.	3 00 3 50	" " 5 ".....	1 91 0 85
Venetian Red, Eng'l.....	1 50 1 75	" 2nd.....	2 50 0 00	" Jamaica Rum per imp gal.....	3 00 3 50	" " 6 ".....	2 01 0 95
Yel. Ochre, French.....	1 50 2 50	Tobacco (In Bond.)		" Holland Gin..... imp gal.....	4 50 4 75	" " 7 ".....	2 09 1 05
Whiting, London, Washed.....	0 55 0 65	Black, Chewing, in boxes.....	0 16 0 19	" Green cases.....	4 50 4 75	" " 20 to 200 cases, not ash.....	
" Paris.....	1 15 1 25	" in oddies.....	0 19 0 21	" Red cases.....	7 50 9 00	" 100 to 200 " 24 p a off.....	
Portland Cement, brl.....	2 75 3 00	Mahoganies, Smoking.....	0 21 0 23	" E. F. J. Brand's.....	2 50 2 60	" 200 cases and over 5 p a off.....	
Roman " brl.....	2 50 2 70	" Do Chewing.....	0 23 0 24	" Shiedam Gin.....	4 40 8 75	Wool.	
Fire Bricks, per M.....	27 50 30 00	" Bright Smoking.....	0 22 0 23	" F. F. J. Brand's.....	2 50 2 60	Fleece.....	0 22 0 23
Salt.		" Fancy Bright Smoking.....	0 30 0 35	" Shiedam Gin.....	4 40 8 75	Pulled, unassorted.....	0 22 0 23
Liverpool per bag Elov's.....	0 52 0 55	" Solace, Common.....	0 16 0 22	" Champagne.....		" Extra Super.....	0 21 0 23
" Twelves.....	0 50 0 52	" Solace Fair.....	0 25 0 30	" G. H. Mumm. Dry Ver'n's.....	26 00 28 00	" R Super.....	0 21 0 23
Canadian, in small bags.....	2 25 3 50	" [Duty Paid.]		" Do Extra Dry..... pts & qts.....	29 00 31 00	" C.....	0 00 0 20
Factory-filled per bag.....	1 15 1 20	Black, Chewing, boxes 10's.....	0 36 0 39	" Pommery.....	23 00 31 00	Black.....	0 21 0 00
Bureka factory-filled do.....	2 40 0 00	" Do Navy, Cads, 3's & 6's.....	0 40 0 41	" Bollinger.....	26 00 27 00	Natal.....	0 16 0 20
Timber, Lumber &c.		" & 10's.....	0 40 0 41	" Sherries, Pomartin.....	1 95 6 00	Capo.....	0 15 0 18
Ash, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 25 00	" Mahogany, Chew'g 6's & 8's.....	0 44 0 48	" Domecq.....	1 00 7 00	Australian.....	0 18 0 26
Birch, 1 to 4 in., M.....	20 00 25 00	" Bright Smoking, 3's & 8's.....	0 51 0 55				
		" Do Fancy.....	0 58 0 63				
		" American Fancy, ch & sm.....	0 80 0 90				

Retailers will please bear in mind that the above quotations apply only to large lots.



BOILER.

GURNEY'S HOT WATER HEATERS

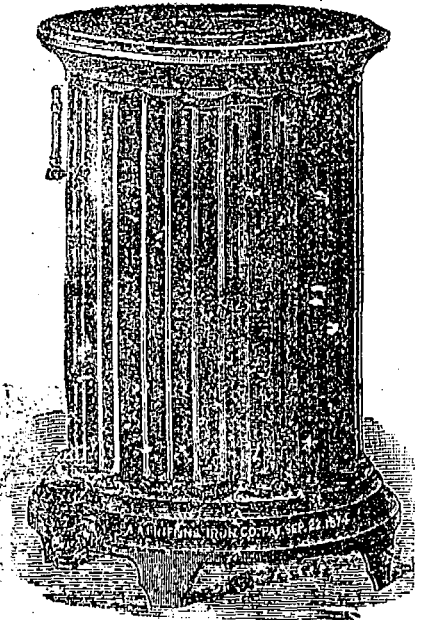
Have Proved Themselves

—THE—

MOST PERFECT, ECONOMICAL

—AND—

Easiest Managed IN THE MARKET.



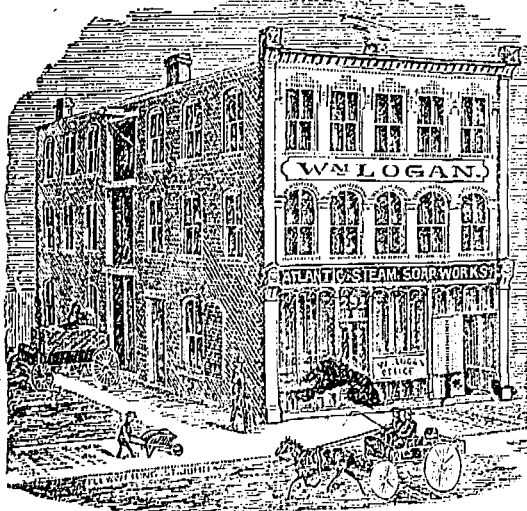
STEAM.

H. & C. GURNEY & CO.,

385 and 387 ST. PAUL STREET,

MONTREAL.

292 UNION ST.



ATLANTIC STEAM Soap Works

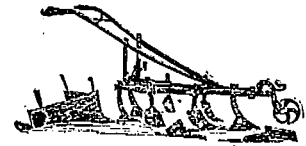
St. John, N.B.,
Wm. LOGAN, Proprietor,
 MANUFACTURER OF
 Fine Laundry, Fulling
 and Castile Soaps,
 Mould Candles, Car
 Axle Grease,
 &c., &c.
 Works and Office,
 290 & 292 Union Street, ST. JOHN, N.B.

A. C. RICE & CO.,
 MANUFACTURERS OF
 Stave Baskets,



Cheese Boxes and Fruit
 Packages,
 In the Flat or Alcove Up.
 SARNIA, Ont.

MEYER & RITZ BROS.,



—MANUFACTURERS OF—
Threshing Machines, Root Cutters,
STAR WIND MILLS,
 And all kinds of Farming Implements.
Betchen's Patent Cultivator a Specialty.

NEW HAMBURG, Ont.

For Sale.

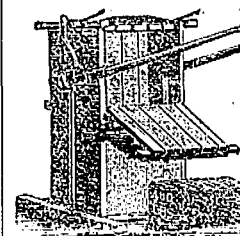
Two first-class new Sewing Machines, cheap
 for cash.

Address,
 P. O. Box 235, CITY.

JAMES PARK & SON,

Pork Packers, Toronto.

L. C. BACON, ROLLED SPICED BACON,
 C. C. BACON, GLASGOW BEEF HAMS,
 SUGAR CURED HAMS, DRIED BEEF,
 BREAKFAST BACON, SMOKED TONGUES,
 MESS PORK, PICKLED TONGUES,
 FAMILY OF NAVY PORK, LARD in Tubs and Pails.
 The best brands of English Fine Dairy Salt in stock.



Champion Press.

For Hay, Wool, Rags,
 Hops, &c.
 The Lightest, Cheap-
 est and Best.
 For Price, &c., ad-
 dress
S. S. KIMBALL
 P. O. Box 945,
 MONTREAL
 Shop 577 Craig St.

SARNIA WOOLLEN MILLS.

& **MITH BROS.,** Proprietors,
 MANUFACTURERS OF

Tweeds, Stoffes, Flannels, Blankets, Yarns, Etc., Etc.
DEALERS IN WOOL,
 Sarnia, Ont.

SEA FORTH WOOLLEN MILLS,

L. G. VAN EGMOND, W. D. VAN EGMOND,
 SEAFORTH, ONT.

A. G. VAN EGMOND'S SONS,
 MANUFACTURERS OF
 Tweeds, Flannels, &c.

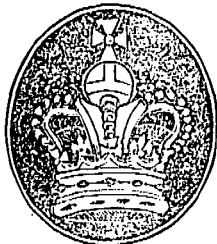
New Dominion Brass Foundry,

(ESTABLISHED 25 YEARS)
 158 York Street, Toronto, Ont.
 The oldest Brass Foundry firm in Toronto. Devoted
 to Engineers' and Mechanics' Castings. Babbitt Metal
 has stood the test for a quarter of a century without a
 complaint.
THOS. DEAN.

FRED. ROWLAND,

Pork Packer,

Bacon, Hams,
 Barrelled Pork.

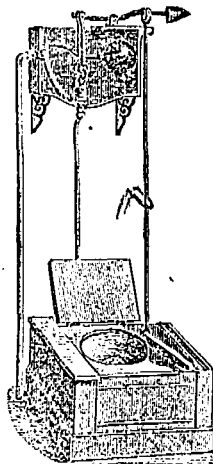


TRADE MARK.

LONDON, ONT.,

Packing House: William Street, Cor. Bathurst.
 Office: No. 3 Oddfellow's Hall, Dundas Street.

Spiced Rolls,
 Lard, etc.



THE PROSSER

Self-Flushing Service Cistern

(Patented Nov. 14th, 1883),

W. E. POWER & CO.,
 Proprietors and Manufacturers.

HAVING made the necessary alterations in our Cistern,
 we beg to inform the Architects, Plumbers, Real
 Estate Owners, and the public generally, that we have
 them on view, in working order, at our office, fitted
 with the National Crown & Hopper Basin.

The water tax for this Cistern is reduced to Two
 Dollars per year for water

W. E. POWER & CO.,
 773 Craig Street, Montreal.

Loading Hotels in Canada.

- St. Lawrence Hall -

THIS HOTEL WAS OPENED on the First of
 May, 1870, by the former Proprietor, so long and favor-
 ably known throughout Canada, the United States and
 British Empire, who has spared no expense in entirely
 re-furnishing the whole house; also adding all
 modern improvements, which will consider-
 ably enhance the already enviable popularity of this
 first-class Hotel.

H. HOGAN, Proprietor,
S. MONTGOMERY, Manager.

THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

DEVOTED TO

Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways,
 Manufacturing, Mining and Joint
 Stock Enterprises.

— Issued Every Friday Morning. —

SUBSCRIPTION:

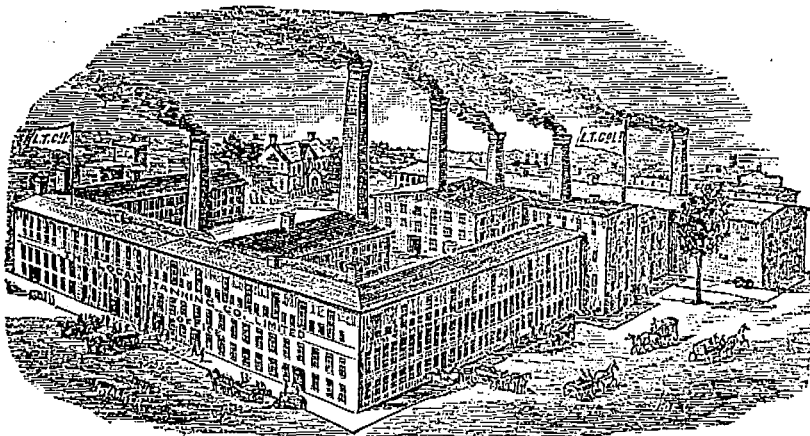
Montreal Subscribers, - - -	\$3 a year
Other Canadian Subscribers - - -	2 "
British Subscribers, - - -	10s. stg
American " - - -	\$3
Single copies - - -	10c. each

Editorial and Business Offices:

Nos. 303 & 305 ST. JAMES STREET,
 MONTREAL.

M. S. FOLEY, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.
 We do not undertake to return unused
 manuscripts.
 All payments to be made to headquarters at
 Montreal.

THE LOGAN TANNING COMPANY, Limited.



A. C. MACDONALD, Managing Director,
JOHN LOGAN, Superintendent.

PICTOU, N. S.
TANNERS OF SOLE LEATHER ONLY.
The Largest Tannery in the Dominion.

G. E. DESBARATS, *Pres.* W. C. SMILLIE, *Vice-Pres.*
G. HERMANN DRESCHEL, *Sec.-Treas.*

— THE —
**CANADA BANK NOTE
ENGRAVING
— AND —
Printing Company**
(LIMITED)

526 & 528 CRAIG STREET,
MONTREAL,
Engraving on Steel, Stone and Wood,
Chromo-Lithography,
Artistic Type Printing, *Artotype.*

THE CANADIAN
**REPORTING & COLLECTING
ASSOCIATION.**

ESTABLISHED 1869.
Head Office for Ontario, - Toronto St., TORONTO.
Head Office for Eastern Canada,
154 St. James Street, - MONTREAL.
F. H. WILLIAMS, Manager.
Reports made and Collections effected in all parts
of Dominion and United States.
NO COLLECTION NO CHARGE.
50 Guaranteed Special Reports for annual subscrip-
tion of \$20.00 TRIAL SOLICITED

ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.

Life Insurance at Cost!
MUTUAL RESERVE FUND
Life Association,
Bryant Building, 55 Liberty St., - NEW YORK CITY.

E. B. HARPER, - President.

CENTRAL TRUST Co. OF NEW YORK,
Trustee Reserve Fund.

This Trust Company has \$16,000,000 Assets; \$2,400,000 Capital and Surplus

Total number Certificates issued,	-\$40,000
Total amount of Insurance written,	160,000,000
Assets,	1,000,000
Reserved Fund,	500,000
Average Daily New Business,	200,000
Losses Paid,	1,500,000
One Mortuary Assessment Produces,	175,000
Amount invested in U. S. Registered Bonds,	250,000
Amount deposited with Insurance Dept., N Y,	1,000,000
Amount " " " Ottawa,	50,000

CANADA BRANCHES:

162 St. James St., - MONTREAL. | 65 King St. East, - TORONTO.
ARTHUR M. PERKINS, General Agent.
J. D. WELLS, General Manager for Canada.

NEW YORK and WOODSTOCK, ONT.

JAMES HAY & CO.,

—WHOLESALE MANUFACTURERS OF—

FURNITURE,

Chairs & Rattan Goods.

WOODSTOCK, ONT.

HART EMERY WHEEL COMPANY,
(LIMITED.)

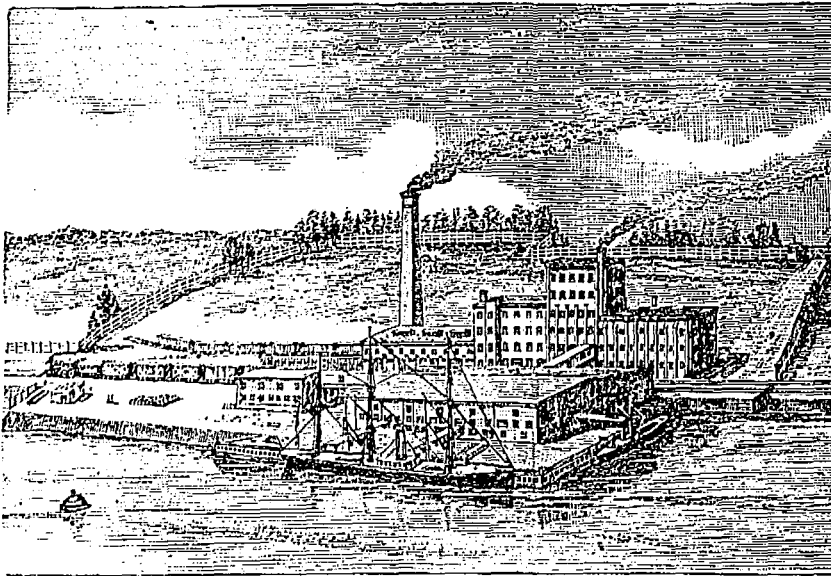
MANUFACTURERS
—OF—
Emery Wheels & Machinery.



SEND FOR CATALOGUE.

HAMILTON, - - CANADA.

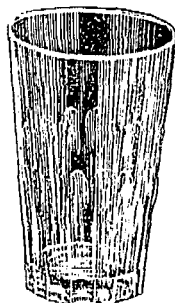
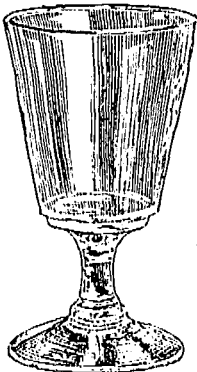
THE HALIFAX SUGAR REFINING CO. Limited,
HALIFAX, N.S.



WE HEREBY INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT
OUR REFINED SUGARS
Consist Sololy of the product of **RAW SUGARS REFINED.**

Neither CLUCOSE, MURLATE OF TIN, MURLATIC ACID, nor any other Foreign, Deleterion or Fraudulent Substance, whatever is, or ever has been, mixed with them. Our

Sugars and Syrups are absolutely Unadulterated.



THE NOVA SCOTIA GLASS COMPANY, Limited,
NEW GLASGOW, N.S.

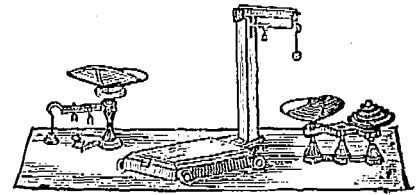
ANDREW WAKER, President. A. M. McCRECOR, Secy.-Treas.

Manufacturers of all kinds of Glassware. Lamp Chimneys a Speciality.



T. H. GRAHAM & CO., 110 York Street, TORONTO.
MANUFACTURERS & RE-CUTTERS OF ALL KINDS OF FILES AND RAZORS.

Scales! Scales!!



JOHN FOX,

—MANUFACTURER OF—

FIRST-CLASS SCALES

of every description.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

LONDON, ONT.

WILLIAM BATEMAN,

Engineer & Machinist,

487 St. James Street,

MONTREAL.

Manufacturer of Patent Gang Resawing Machine, all kinds of Wood Working Machinery and Mill work. Shafting, Hangers, Pulleys, Gears, &c.

REPAIRS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.



Notice to Contractors.

CHANGE OF TIME.

The time for seeing the plans and specifications for the

INFANTRY SCHOOL,

AT

LONDON, ONT.

is hereby changed to **TUESDAY**, the 23rd instant, and the time for receiving tenders to **WEDNESDAY**, the 7th APRIL.

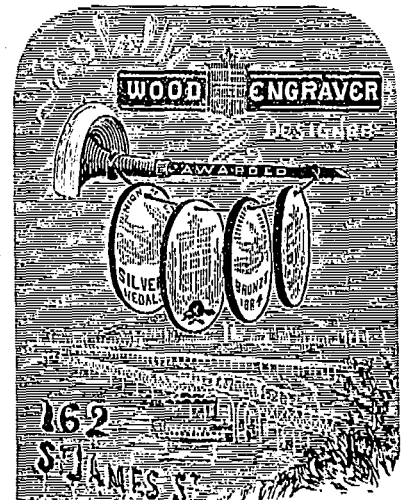
By order,

A. GOBEL,

Secretary.

Department of Public Works,
Ottawa, 12th March, 1885.

JAS. L. WISEMAN,



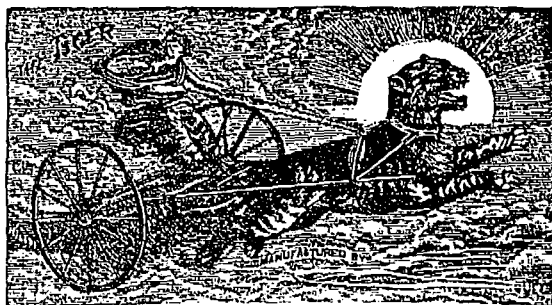
162

ST. JAMES ST.

MONTREAL.

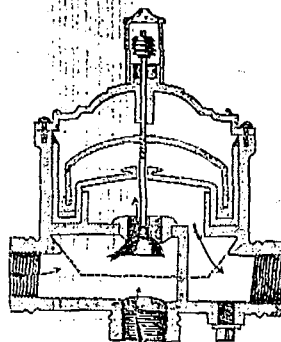


Imperial Agricultural Works.



O. CHALIFOUX & SONS, Prop's, ST. HYACINTHE, P.Q.
Send for illustrated catalogue.

LEE'S GAS GOVERNOR.



From 15 to 40 per cent Saving Guaranteed. Governor can be seen in Operation at Office.

HIGHEST Award Wherever Exhibited.

1885—Gold Medal—NEW ORLEANS.
1885—Silver Medal—TORONTO.
1881—Silver Medal } Old Mechanics' Fair,
BOSTON.

Competitive tests are earnestly solicited with all other Gas Governors.

It will pay all users of Gas to call and examine or send for Descriptive Circular.

WM. CARR,
Superintendent for Dominion.

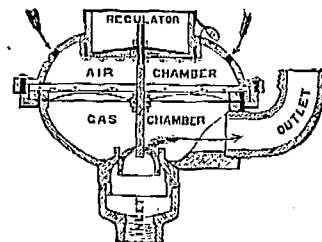
Head Office, 16 Victoria Square, - - MONTREAL.

The Dominion Baby Carriage Co'y., London, Ont.



Bricker's Gas Saving Governor.

Patented June 12th, 1881, for Dominion of Canada
Guarantee a saving of from 20 to 35 per cent in consumption of gas.



This is the only patented Gas Governor in the market which uses no fluid in its operation. It works on the dry automatic valve principle assisted by atmospheric pressure, purposely constructed to suit the Canadian climate.

It also improves the light, gas sold in this City. Testimonials will be given from people who have had them in use for 4 1/2 years. Send for catalogue.

HENRY BRICKER,

142 St. James Street, upstairs, Room 3, Montreal.

B. L. NOWELL & CO.,

14 Nazareth St., - Montreal.

Dealers in Horns, Hoofs, Hair, Glue Stock, Bones, Tallow and Greases.

Ground Bone and other Fertilizers for Sale.

P. O. Box 1327.

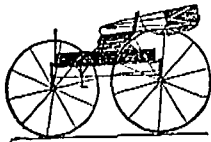
Toronto.
JONES, MACKENZIE & LEONARD,

Barristers & Solicitors,
Canada Permanent Chambers, Toronto.
CLARSON JONES. BEVERLY JONES.
GEO. A. MACKENZIE. C. J. LEONARD.

English Agent:
JONAS AP JONES, 99 Cannon St., London.
Comm'r. for N.Y., Illinois and other States.

London Carriage Factory.

JOHN CAMPBELL, PROPRIETOR



All kinds of Coaches, Carriages, Buggies, Sleighs and Cutters Manufactured, Wholesale and Retail.

All Work Warranted.

Carriages shipped to all parts of the world.

Has been in business over 30 years, and has been awarded by the Provincial and Local Fairs 200 FIRST PRIZES, besides Second, Third and Diplomas; also been awarded Medal and Diploma at the International Exhibition in Sidney, New South Wales, Australia.

Factory, King St., West of Market.

PALMER'S POTTERY.

IBERVILLE, P.Q.

D. E. PALMER, PROPRIETOR,

Manufacturer of all kinds of

Rockingham

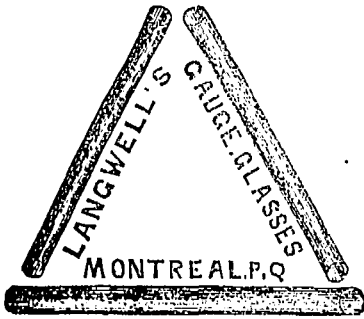
AND

Yellow Wares.

Send for Price List.



Cuago Glasses, Babbitt Metal, Pig Lead, Cake Zinc, Solder, and other Metals.



GEO. LANGWELL & SON, Manufacturers.

MONTREAL, P.Q.

The Wholesale Trade solicited.

Seaforth Roller Mills,

SEAFORTH, ONTARIO,

SMITH & McBRIDE, Proprietors.

Manufacturers of the Celebrated Brands of Prize Patent, And Monarch of Strong Bakers.

SEND FOR SAMPLES.

ST. MARY'S OATMEAL MILLS

JAMES D. MOORE,

Grain and Produce Merchant,

MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN

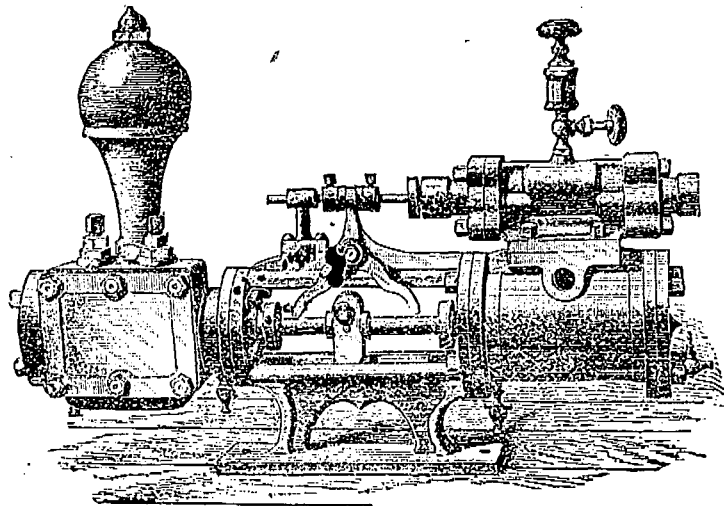
OATMEAL,

Wholesale Only.

ST. MARY'S, ONT.

BURRELL-JOHNSON IRON CO'Y.

(LIMITED)



ENGINEERS AND IRON FOUNDERS

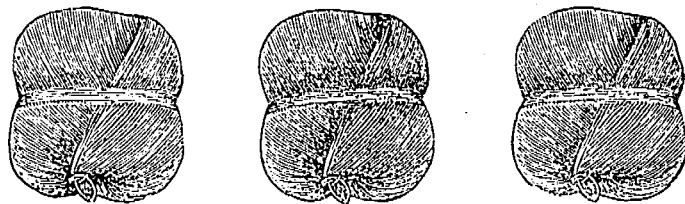
YARMOUTH, N.S.

Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Steam Pumps, Steam Fire Engines, Tug Boats and Small Steamers, Gas and Water Works, Stoves, Ship Castings, Mill and General Machinery.

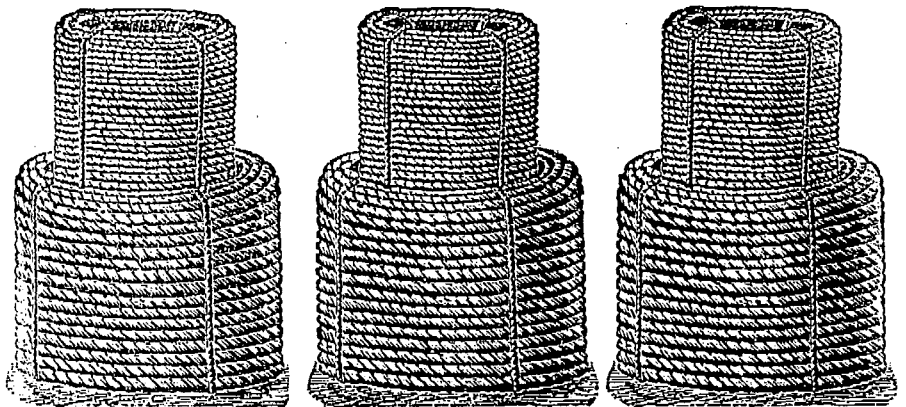
NEW BRUNSWICK CORDAGE WORKS,
PORTLAND, --- NEW BRUNSWICK

THOMAS CONNER & SONS, Proprietors.

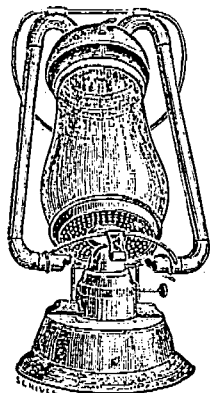
Manufacturers of all kinds of Hemp and Manilla Cordage, Binder Twine, &c., &c.



SEND FOR PRICE LISTS.



J. M. WILLIAMS & CO.
 HAMILTON, ONT.,
 —SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF THE—
PATENT HINGE LANTERN



THE BEST
 LANTERN
 IN THE
 MARKET.

For Sale by the Leading Wholesale Trade.

- BAGS -
 JUTE OR COTTON.

ALL QUALITIES AND SIZES.
 LOWEST POSSIBLE PRICES.
 Also Hessians, Twines, Buckrams, Paddings, &c.
 Send for Samples and Quotations.

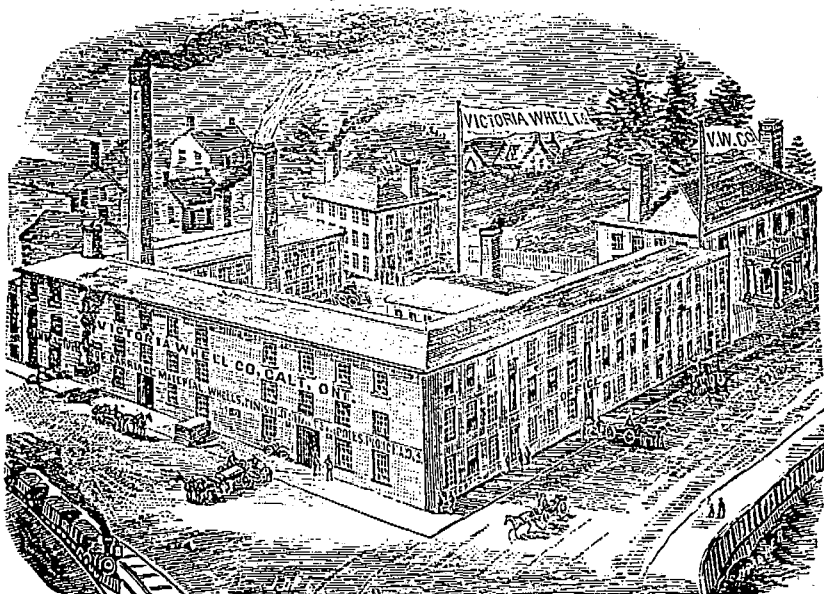
THE CANADA JUTE CO.
 (LIMITED.)
 62 & 64 College Street,
 MONTREAL.

MACKINTOSH & CO.,
 Commission Merchants in
BUTTER, CHEESE, &c.
 MACKINTOSH & CO.,
 JERICO WAREHOUSE, HALIFAX, N. S.
 Cold Storage for Butter and Cheese.

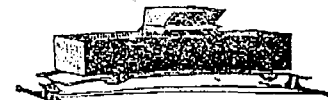
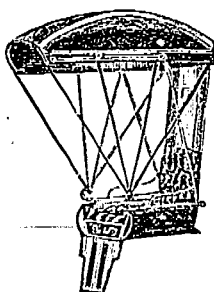
MONEY SAVED.
ECONOMY, NEATNESS and CONVENIENCE
 Secured to Merchants by using our
ROLLED WRAPPING PAPERS,
 In connection with the *Hunter Patent Paper Cutter and Holder.* Merchants can save 40 per cent. of the paper by buying it in rolls. All kinds in stock, at usual terms. Send for circulars, samples and prices.
 British American Roll Paper Co., Belleville, Ont

ENVELOPES
 STAMPED IN RELIEF COLORS
 NO CHARGE FOR DIES.
GEORGE BISHOP & CO.,
 69 St. James Street, Montreal.

VICTORIA WHEEL CO., GALT, ONT.



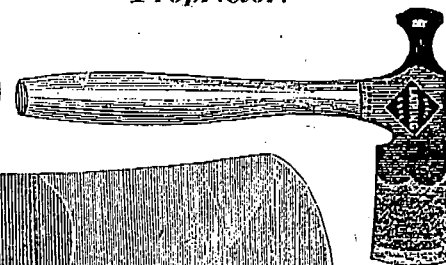
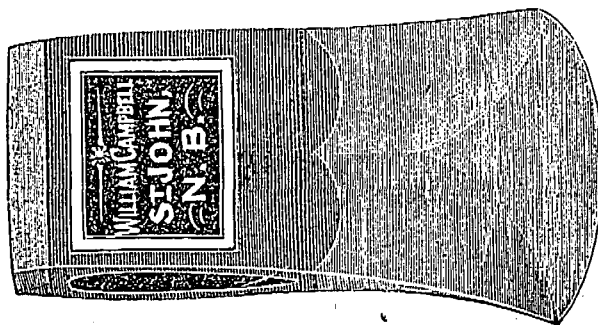
Manufacturers of Buggy and Agricultural Implements, Wheels, Hubs, Spokes, Plow Handles, Etc.



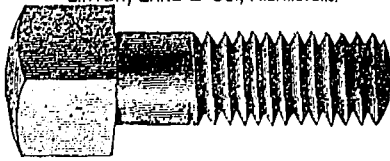
J. & B. BEAR,
BRIDGE BUILDERS,
 AND MANUFACTURERS OF

Buggies, Cutters, Lumber, Laths, Shingles,
BRICK AND TILE,
 Buggy Tops and Trimmings for the Trade
DOON, ONT.

ST. JOHN SPRING, AXLE AND EDGE TOOL WORKS,
 ST. JOHN, N. B.
WM. CAMPBELL, Proprietor.



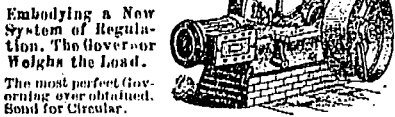
The Galt Axle and Machine Screw Works,
LINTON, LAKE & CO., PROPRIETORS.



Manufacturers of all kinds of Carriage and Waggon Axles, also Machine set and Cap Screws. Send for Price List and Catalogue.

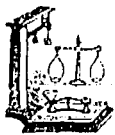
GALT, Ont.

THE LEONARD BALL Automatic Cut-off ENGINES



Embodying a New System of Regulation, The Governor Weighs the Load. The most perfect Governor ever obtained. Send for Circular. PLAIN SLIDE VALVE AND HEAVY BED ENGINES. STEEL BOILERS for all duties. 50 STYLES AND SIZES. 50 YEARS IN BUSINESS

E. LEONARD & SONS, London, Can.

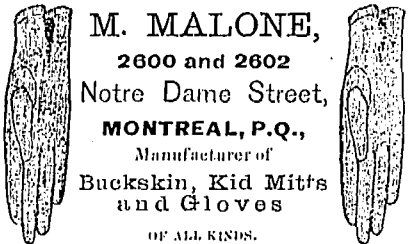


WARREN'S Patent Platform Scales.

The Oldest and most reliable Scale House in the Dominion. For First-class Work.

H. B. WARREN & CO., 763 CRAIG STREET, MONTREAL.

Gloves! Gloves!! Gloves!!!



M. MALONE, 2600 and 2602 Notre Dame Street, MONTREAL, P.Q., Manufacturer of Buckskin, Kid Mitts and Gloves OF ALL KINDS.

MITCHELL & SEAFORTH OATMEAL MILLS.

WALTER THOMPSON, GENERAL GRAIN DEALER,

MANUFACTURER OF AND DEALER IN

Flour, Oatmeal, Cornmeal, Split Peas and Pot Barley. Mills.—MITCHELL AND SEAFORTH.

All communications addressed to Mitchell. MITCHELL, ONT.

THE STEEL CO. OF CANADA

—MANUFACTURE—

PIC AND BAR IRON CAR WHEELS, CAR AND LOCOMOTIVE AXLES, NAIL PLATE, &c.

All Orders for the Company's products executed DIRECT from the WORKS, LONDONDERRY, N.S.

OFFICE IN MONTREAL,

NO. 17 ST. JOHN STREET.

VULCAN BOILER WORKS.

BANNERMAN & POWERS. Successors to

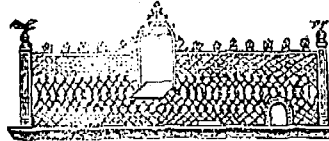
McBRIDE & CO., Man'rs. of Iron and Steel. BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION, Tanks, Girders, Iron Roofing, Bank Vaults, Smoke-Stacks, and all kinds of Sheet Iron Work. 428 & 430 Wellington St., Ottawa. Repairs promptly executed.



The Barnum Wire and Iron Works, of Ontario, WINDSOR, ONT.

MANUFACTURERS OF WIRE GOODS OF ALL KINDS, Wrought-Iron Fencing, Cresting, and Hardware Specialties.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Price List.



—St. Catharines Saw Works.—

R. H. SMITH & CO.,

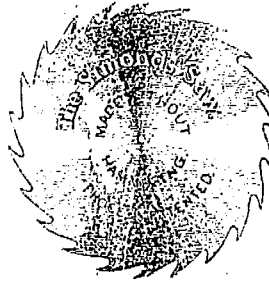
ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS IN CANADA OF

THE "SIMONDS" SAWS,

At Greatly Reduced Prices.

All our Goods are manufactured by the "Simonds" process. Our Circular Saws are unequalled. We manufacture the genuine Hanian, Lance Tooth, Diamond, New Improved Champion, and all other kinds of Cross-Cut Saws. Our HAND SAWS are the best in the Market, and as cheap as the cheapest. Ask your Hardware Dealer for the St. Catharines make of Saws. **The Largest Saw Works in the Dominion.**



THE FENSOM ELEVATOR WORKS,

38 DUKE STREET,

(HEAD OF FREDRICK STREET)

TORONTO.

Manufacturers of

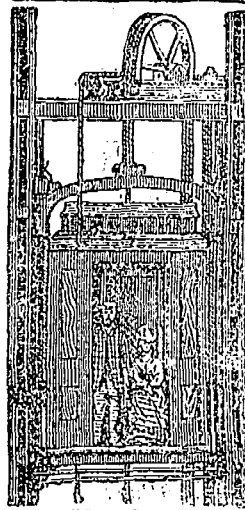
—ELEVATORS—

HAND, STEAM AND HYDRAULIC,

FOR LIGHT OR HEAVY WORK

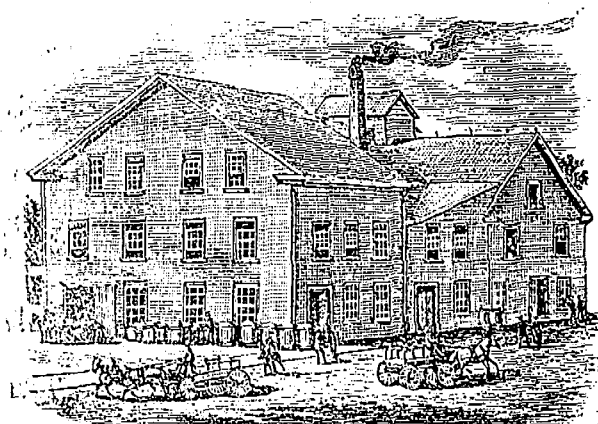
In Factories, Hotels, Warehouses, &c.

ESTIMATES FURNISHED.



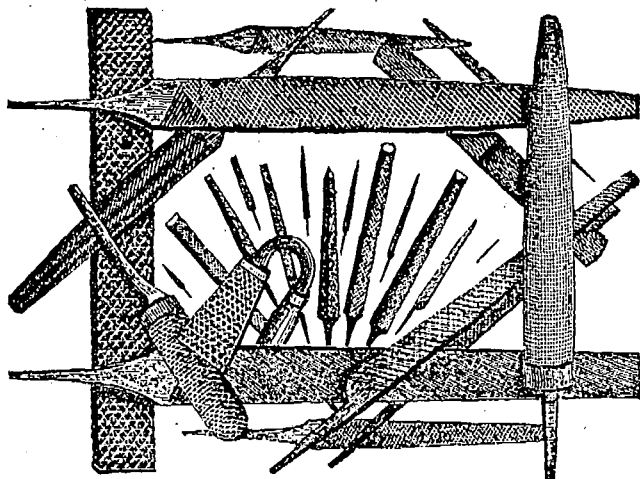
THE ST. CROIX SOAP MANUFACTURING CO. (LTD.), St. Stephen, N.B.

J. H. GANON, W. M. G. GARSON, Sec. and Treas.



MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF LAUNDRY SOAPS. Send for Price List.

GALT FILE WORKS,
GALT, ONTARIO.



Warrant them to be equal to the best File Imported.

Write for Terms and Discount.

FREDERICK PARKIN,

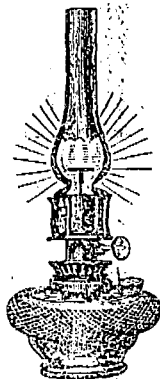
MANUFACTURER OF ALL KINDS OF

HAND-CUT FILES AND RASPS.

HORSE RASPS A SPECIALTY.

W. H. HARVEY,

— MANUFACTURER OF —



The Harvey Safety Lamp,
"The Solar Star Lamp,"
Brasswork, Lamp Fixtures, etc.

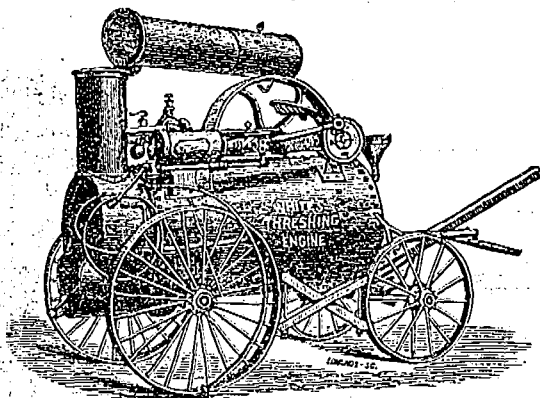
TRADE ONLY.

9 ADELAIDE STREET WEST,

TORONTO, - - - ONT.

FOREST CITY MACHINE WORKS,
LONDON, ONT.

LICENSED BY INSURANCE COS.



THE FITTEST SURVIVES.

AFTER A TRIAL OF YEARS IT IS STILL UNEQUALLED.

J. S. MAYO,

Importer and Manufacturer of

-- OILS --

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

9 Common Street. - - MONTREAL.

BAY OF QUINTE
CANNING FACTORY,

Packer and Wholesale Dealer in

Canned and Evaporated Goods.

PICTON, ONT.

W. BOULTER, - - Proprietor.

Folding Beds.

WE WILL GIVE YOU a first-class FOLDING BED with Woven Wire Spring included for \$10.75. These Beds hold all the bedding. They are made up in the morning the same as ordinary beds and folded, thus being always ready for use. They only take up 13 inches of room. Price, \$11.00, \$11.50, \$12.50, and up to \$75.

W. F. DOHERTY & CO., 199 Fortification Lane, Montreal.

Legal.

Peterborough, Ont.

E. B. EDWARDS,
Barrister, &c.

HATTON & WOOD,
Barristers, Solicitors, &c.

C. W. HATTON. R. E. WOOD, B.A.

W. A. STRATTON, B.A., LL.B.,
Barrister, Solicitor, &c.

PETERBOROUGH.

MCCURDY BROS.,

Manufacturers of

Galvanized Iron Skylights,

Window Caps, Cornices, Roofing, etc.

29 ADELAIDE STREET EAST,
TORONTO.

The Trade Solicited.

Special attention given to Plumbers' Supplies of Ventilation Tops, Pipes, &c.

Jobbing Promptly Attended To.

ELIHA BROAD. T. WINGLOW BROAD. WALLACE BROAD.

E. BROAD & SONS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Axes. Edge Tools,

Hammers, Picks, &c., &c.

ST. STEPHEN, N.B.

S. LENNARD & SONS,

DUNDAS, ONT.

Manufacturers of Plain and Fancy

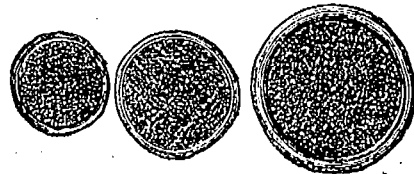
Hosiery, Caps, Tuques,

Sashes, Mitts, Etc., Etc.

Agents:—Peddle & Co., Winnipeg, Man.

F. W. Newman & Co., Montreal, Que.

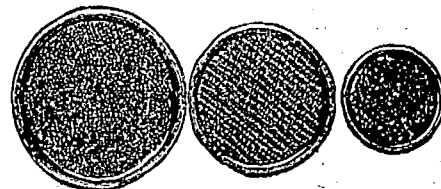
To the Wholesale Trade Only.



RICHARD ROSCHMAN,

Patentes and Sole Manufacturer of Ivory Buttons inlaid with Velvet, Silk, Worsted and Tweed.
Canadian Patent, Nov., 1883. United States Patent, July, 1884.

WATERLOO, - - ONT.



Insurance.

NEW YORK LIFE

INSURANCE CO'Y.

Established 1845.

Year Ending Dec. 31st, 1885.

Cash Assots.....\$ 66,364,321
 Cash Income.....16,121,172
 New Policies Issued.....68,521,452
 Total Policies in force...259,674,509
 Cash Surplus over all
 Liabilities (according to
 standards of New York and
 Canada 4½ per cent. basis.....13,225,053

DAVID BURKE,

GENERAL MANAGER FOR CANADA.

OFFICES:

Union Bank Building, Montreal,
 Mail Building, Toronto.

Insurance.

BRITISH EMPIRE

MUTUAL LIFE

Assurance Co. of London, Eng.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

Accumulated Funds.....\$5,000,000
 Annual Income.....1,000,000
 Canadian Investments.....600,000

Canada Branch, - - Montreal.

DIRECTORS:

JAMES BURNETT, Esq.,
 President Montreal Stock Exchange.
HON. JOHN HAMILTON,
 Director Bank of Montreal.
JOHN HOPE, Esq., Of John Hope & Co.
ALEXANDER MURRAY, Esq.,
 Director Bank of Montreal.
ROBERT SIMMS, Esq.,
 Of R. Simms & Co.

F. STANCLIFFE,
 General Manager.

Active Reliable Agents Wanted.

Insurance.

GLASGOW & LONDON

Insurance Company.

NORTH AMERICAN BRANCH,

HEAD OFFICE:

CORNER NOTRE DAME AND ST. HELEN STREETS,
 MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS:

W. H. HUTTON, Esq., (James Hutton & Co., Mont-
 real), Chairman
D. GIROUARD, M.P., Q.C., Montreal.
LARRATT W. SMITH, D.C.L., President Building
 and Loan Association, Toronto.
ROBT. C. JAMIESON, Esq., Montreal.
S. NORDHEIMER, Esq., President Federal Bank,
 Toronto.

MANAGER:

STEWART BROWN,

CHIEF-INSPECTOR:

J. T. VINCENT.

INSPECTORS:

C. GELINAS, **A. D. C. VAN WART.**

MONTREAL AGENTS:

G. DAVELUY, **ADOL. ROBILLARD,**
O. LECOURS.

Every description of Fire Insurances effected at
 lowest rates

WESTERN

ASSURANCE COMPANY.

FIRE and MARINE. Incorporated 1851.

Capital and Assets - - - - \$1,746,640 32
 Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1882, 1,602,422 45

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

A. M. SMITH, President. **J. J. KENNY, Managing Dir.**
Jas. Boomer, Secretary.

J. H. ROUTH & CO., Managers, Montreal Branch.
 190 ST. JAMES STREET.

Confederation Life Association.

The **SECURITY** offered to Policyholders is **UNSURPASSED**
 by any Company doing business in the Dominion.

Its **PROGRESS HAS BEEN UNEXAMPLED** in the
 history of Insurance in Canada.

Its policies are **INDISPUTABLE** after three years and **NON-
 FORFEITABLE** after two years.

Its **PROFITS ARE DISTRIBUTED** upon an equitable
 basis, resulting in very much larger returns to "Ten Payment
 Life" and "Endowment" Policyholders than under the Uniform
 Bonus Plan pursued by some Companies.

Intending insurers will find it for their interest to **EXAMINE
 CAREFULLY** its system and terms before insuring elsewhere.

Manager for the Province of Quebec, **J. K. MACDONALD,**
 H. J. JOHNSTON, Montreal. Managing Director.

Manager for New Brunswick, **AUGUSTUS ALLISON,**
 Major J. MACGREGOR GRANT, St. John. Manager for Nova Scotia, Halifax.

LONDON AND LANCASHIRE

Life Assurance Co., of London, England.

LIFE INSURANCE EXCLUSIVELY.

CANADIAN INVESTMENTS Exceed \$300,000
 AND INCREASING YEARLY.

LOW RATES OF PREMIUM.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA,
 157-ST. JAMES STREET-157
 MONTREAL.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON, General Manager.

FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION,

(LIMITED)
 OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

FIRE INSURANCE EXCLUSIVELY.

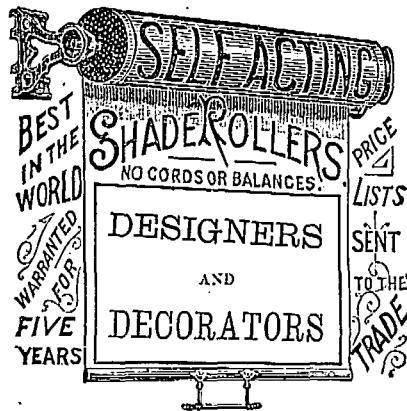
Capital, \$3,000,000. Reserve Fund, \$450,000.
 Government Deposit, \$100,000.

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA,
 157 ST. JAMES ST.,
 MONTREAL.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON, General Manager.

TORONTO WINDOW SHADE CO.

R. BURKHOLDER, Proprietor.



MANUFACTURERS AND DEALERS IN
Plain and Decorated Oil-Finish
Cloth Shades.

AND
Spring Rollers for
Public Buildings,
Dwellings,
Railway Cars, etc.

417 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO, ONT.

THE GASKIN CIRCULAR SAW ROUNDER.

The only Machine by which Circular Saws can be made perfectly round.

EVERY SAW MILL OWNER REQUIRES ONE.

QUITE A NUMBER ALREADY IN USE.

— SEND FOR PRICE LISTS TO —

JOHN MEALY, Manager.

FAIRVILLE FOUNDRY,

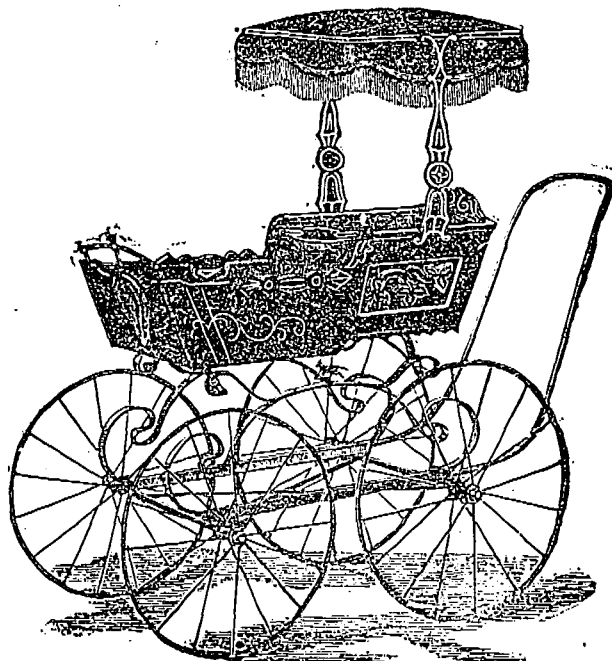
FAIRVILLE, ST. JOHN COUNTY, N.B.

J. C. COOPER,

MANUFACTURER OF

Children's Carriages, Sleighs, etc.,

4 MAGILL STREET, HAMILTON, ONT.



W. STAHLSCHMIDT & CO.,

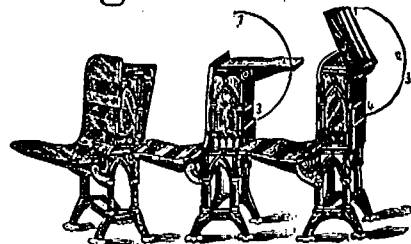
PRESTON, Ont.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

SCHOOL, OFFICE, CHURCH

AND

Lodge Furniture



The Model School Desk.

See my Exhibit at Toronto and London Exhibitions.

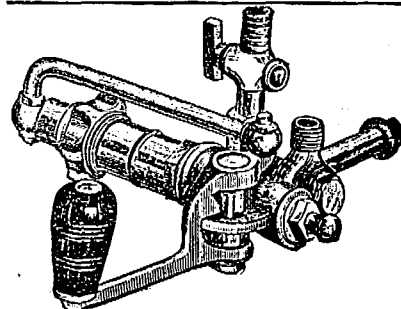
THE AMERICAN COPPER CO.

Coppersmiths and Metal Spinners.

OFFICE:

75 and 77 Adelaide Street West,
TORONTO.

Manufacturers of Brewers' Copper Work, Distillers' Copper Work, Steamboat Copper Work, Confectioners' Copper Work, Dyers' Copper Work, Plumbers' Copper Work, House Furnishers' Copper Work, Hotel Copper Work, etc., etc. Importers of Sheet Copper and Brass, and dealers in all kinds of Plumbers' Supplies.



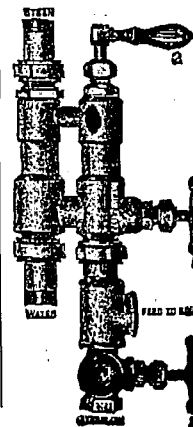
WILSON & COUSINS,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Soda Water Machinery and Bottlers' Supplies,
87 ADELAIDE ST., WEST, TORONTO.

Orders Promptly attended to.

THE HANCOCK INSPIRATOR



The best Feeder known for all classes of boilers:

OVER 75,000 IN USE.

None genuine unless stamped with the trade mark.

'Hancock Inspirator,'
Write for Circular to

The Hancock Inspirator Co.,

5 Custom House Square
MONTREAL.

AND 75 ADELAIDE ST.
TORONTO.

MONTREAL ADVERTISEMENTS.

W. & F. P. CURRIE & Co

100 GREY NUN ST., Montreal.

—MANUFACTURERS OF—

SOFA, CHAIR & BED SPRINGS

—A large Stock always on hand—

**Roman Cement, Portland Cement,
Water Lime**

Drain Pipes, Vent Linings

Flue Covers, Fire Bricks, Fire Clay,

Whiting,

Plaster of Paris,

Borax,

China, Clay, &c.

ARTHUR SIMARD,

—SUCCESSOR TO—

SIMARD & FOERSTER,

—MANUFACTURER OF—

**Gilt and Imitation Mouldings,
LOOKING GLASS and
PICTURE FRAMES.**

—DEALER IN—

Steel Engravings, Paintings & Fine Chromos,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

1082 Notre Dame St. Factory: 433 Mignonne Street.

Re-Gilding Done Promptly.

Accountants, Agents, &c.

[For Legal Cards see other pages.]

JAMES C. MACKINTOSH,

Banker and Broker.

HALIFAX, N.S.

Special attention given to investments in sound
dividend-paying Stocks and Debentures.

Collections made in all parts of the Maritime
Provinces.

Business information afforded to customers.

166 HOLLIS STREET.

Guolph, Ont.

JOHN SMITH,

Real Estate and Loan Agent, Accountant, &c.,
32 St. George's Square, Guolph, Ont.

Assignments taken and Estates managed.

JOHN M. M. DUFF,

Accountant and Insurance Adjuster,

Commissioner for Canada and

New York, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Maine, Vermont
and Illinois.

ISSUER OF MARRIAGE LICENSES,

118 ST. JAMES STREET,

Opposite Post Office.

J. W. & E. C. HOPKINS,

Architects and Valuers

OF REAL ESTATE, Montreal.

Designs for Buildings of every description made
and works superintended. Real Estate valued.

Kingston Ont.

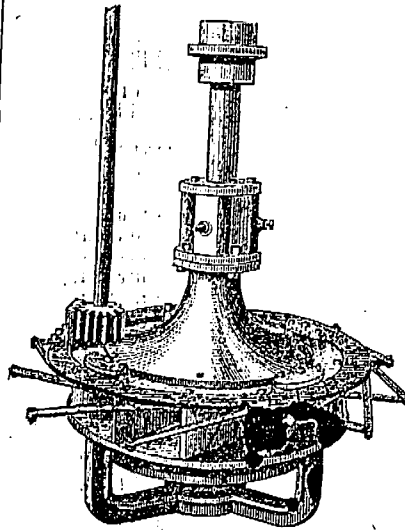
SMYTHE & SMITH.

Solicitors, Notaries, &c.

Edward H. Smythe, L.L.D., Q.C.

Chas. Frontenac Smith.

Special attention to Collections in all parts of Ontario.



DOMINION TURBINE WATER WHEEL

The Best Water Wheel in the Market,

Patented by A. D. COLE, 129 Belwood's Avenue, TORONTO

REFERENCES:—William Farley, Bulstrode, Que.,
William Chaplin, Manager of Welland Vale Works,
St. Catharines; Noah Phelps, saw mill owner, St.
Catharines; M. A. Smith, sawmill owner, Dunnville;
Sylvester Neelon, St. Catharines; James Stutt &
Sons, Paper Mill, West Flamboro'; Miller Bros.,
Gordon's Mills, Ont.; John Taylor & Bros., Toronto.

Send for Circular to

A. D. COLE,

129 Belwood's Avenue, TORONTO, Ontario.

I have now made arrangements with the Wm. Ham-
ilton Manufacturing Co., of Peterborough, to manu-
facture and sell my Wheels. All orders or enquiries
addressed to them will have their immediate atten-
tion, and in any case where it is required will give
the placing of Wheels my personal supervision.

A. D. COLE, 129 Bellwood Ave., Toronto.

For further particulars address

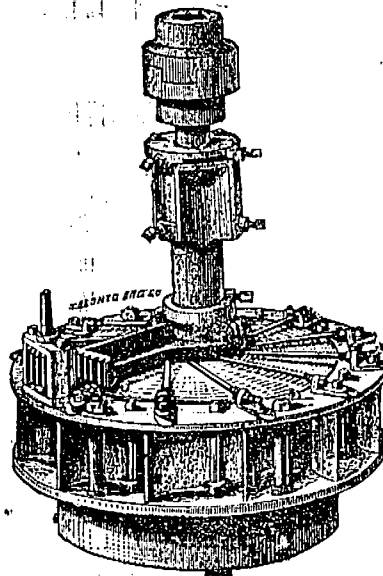
**THE WILLIAM HAMILTON MANUFACTURING COMPANY,
PETERBOROUGH, Ont.**

15,000 IN USE.

JOSEPH HALL MACHINE WORKS,

(ESTABLISHED 1851)

OSHAWA, Ont.



Manufacture the celebrated James Leffel's Double
Turbine Water Wheel, all sizes of Stationary and
Portable Engines and Boilers, Shafting, Pulleys,
Hangers, Gearing, Latest Improved English and
American Gangs. The Stearn's Circular Saw Mills
with Fractional Head Blocks and King of Dogs—
this Mill is acknowledged in the United States and
Canada to be superior to all others—also a very com-
plete Circular Saw Mill with Iron Frame and cheaper
Head Blocks for Small Mill. Saw Mill, Flour Mill,
Paper Mill and Water Works Machinery a
Specialty.

For further particulars address:

F. W. GLEN,

General Manager,

OSHAWA, ONT.



TUERK'S WATER MOTOR

The best in the world and cheapest
for running Sewing Machines, Lathes,
Pulleys, and all light machinery.

MANUFACTURED BY THE

Sole Proprietors,

A. SCHNEIDER & CO.,

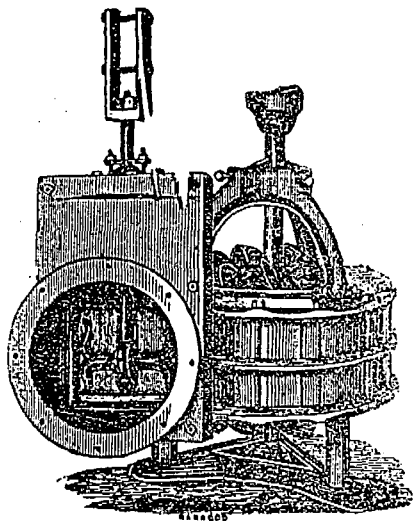
Engineers & Machinists,

6 Pearl Street,

Rear of 59 and 63 Adelaide Street West,

TORONTO, ONT.

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.



ESTABLISHED 1876.
"LITTLE GIANT"

TURBINE WATER WHEEL,

Its Superiority fully established.

Some of its many strong points are—
Economy in the use of water.
A higher percentage of power at partial gate than any other wheel manufactured.
Its tight gate, simple and strong construction, steady power, and not affected by back water makes it by far the most desirable wheel in the market.

All kinds of Mill Machinery,
Of the best quality furnished at reasonable prices.
Send for Illustrated Catalogue and reduced Price List.

J. C. WILSON & CO.,
PICTON, ONT.

NEW AMERICAN WATER WHEEL.

PATENTED APRIL, 1884.

BEST

ALL-ROUND WHEEL IN EXISTENCE

Gives highest average percentage from Half to Full Gate of any wheel ever made.

WHEELS GUARANTEED TO WORK TO TABLES.

Easy-working, Strong, Tight and Durable Gate; Unequaled for Governor use.

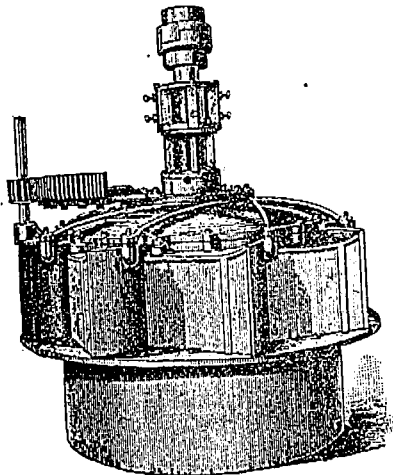
THE CHEAPEST FIRST-CLASS WHEEL

In the Market.

SEND FOR DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGUE &c.,

WM. KENNEDY & SONS,
OWEN SOUND, ONT.

Sole Agents and Manufacturers for Patents (by agreement) in Canada.



NOTICE.

SEALED TENDERS, addressed to the undersigned, and endorsed "Tender for Indian Supplies," will be received at this office up to noon of **TUESDAY, 20th APRIL, 1886**, for the delivery of Indian Supplies during the fiscal year ending 30th June, 1887, consisting of Flour, Bacon, Beef, Groceries, Ammunition, Twine, Oxen, Cows, Bulls, Agricultural Implements, Tools, &c., duty paid at various points in Manitoba and the North-West Territories.

Forms of tender, giving full particulars relative to the Supplies required, dates of delivery, &c., may be had by applying to the undersigned, or to the Indian Commissioner at Regina, or to the Indian Office, Winnipeg.

Parties may tender for each description of goods (or for any portion of each description of goods) separately or for all the goods called for in the Schedules.

Each Tender must be accompanied by an accepted Cheque in favor of the Superintendent-General of Indian Affairs on a Canadian Bank for at least five per cent of the amount of the tenders for Manitoba and the North-West Territories which will be forfeited if the party tendering declines to enter into a contract when called upon to do so, or if he fails to complete the work contracted for. If the tender be not accepted the cheque will be returned.

Tenders must make up in the money columns in the Schedule the total money value of the goods they offer to supply, or their tender will not be entertained.

Each tender must, in addition to the signature of the tenderer, be signed by two sureties acceptable to the Department, for the proper performance of the contract.

In all cases where transportation may be only partial by rail, contractors must make proper arrangements for supplies to be forwarded at once from railway stations to their destination in the Government Warehouse at the point of delivery.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

L. VANKOUGHNET,

Deputy of the Superintendent-General of Indian Affairs.

Dep't of Indian Affairs, Ottawa, 3rd March, 1886.

WILLIAM TATE.

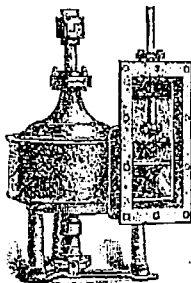
GEO. W. DRYDEN.

PAXTON, TATE & CO.

FOUNDERS,

AND

MACHINISTS.



"Leffel's & Vulcan"
Double Turbines.

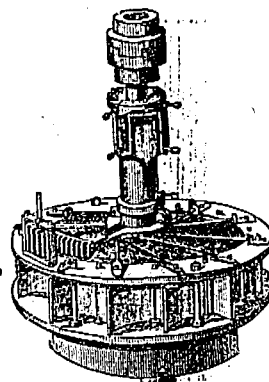
Lever Set Circular Saw Mills,
Water Wheel Gases,
Water Wheel Governors,
Shingle Machines,

WORKS:
PORT PERRY.

SHAFTING, PULLEYS,

RAILWAY CASTINGS, &c., &c.

PORT PERRY, ONT.



ONTARIO,
CANADA.

GEO. H. LABBE & CO.,

Importers and Manufacturers of
Chairs, Rockers, Bedsteads, Bedroom, Parlor
and Dining Room Furniture and Bedding.

(WHOLESALE.)

No. 445 ST. JAMES STREET,

(Formerly Bonaventure Street),
MONTREAL, P.Q.

**THE RUSSELL,
OTTAWA.**

THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA.

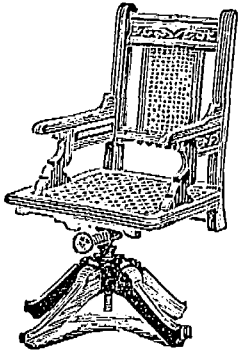
This magnificent new Hotel, fitted up in the most modern style, is now Re-opened. The Russell contains accommodation for over **FOUR HUNDRED GUESTS** with passenger and baggage elevators, and commands a splendid view of the City, Parliamentary grounds, river and canal. Visitors to the Capital having business with the Government find it most convenient to stop at the Russell, where they can always meet the leading public men. The entire Hotel is supplied with escapes, and in case of fire there would not be any confusion or danger. Every attention paid to Guests.

GOUIN & CO., Proprietors.

NEW DESIGNS THE DARTMOUTH ROPEWORK CO.,
For 1886.

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.

The Upper Canada Furniture Company of Bowmanville, Ont., have now ready for shipping a large stock of the very latest designs, in all kinds of Furniture.
 BOWMANVILLE, March 8th 1886.

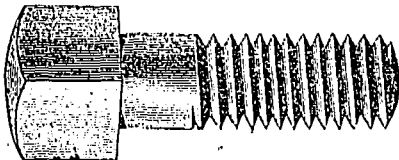


W. H. STOREY & SON,
 ACTON, Ont.



Sole Manufacturers in Canada of PATENT NAPA Buck Gloves. See that they bear our name. All others are fraudulent imitations.

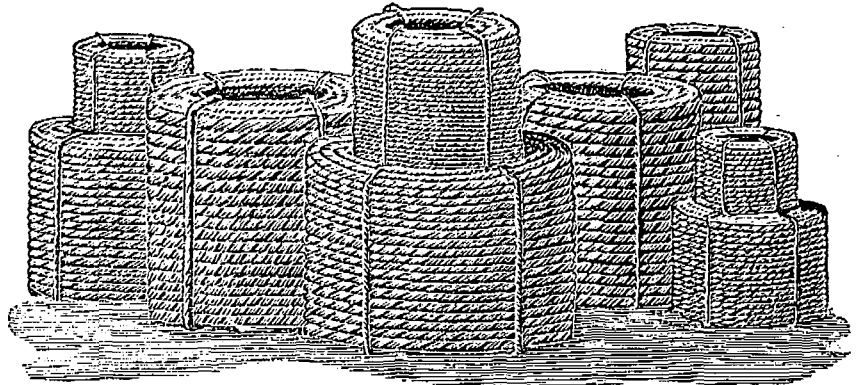
MYLNE BROS.,
 MANUFACTURERS OF



Machine Bolts, Coach Screws, Nuts, Bridge Bolts, Car Bolts, Carriage Bolts, Bolt Ends, Forgings, &c.

Plow and Guard Bolt a Specialty.

SMITH'S FALLS, - - ONT.



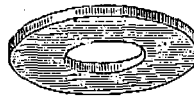
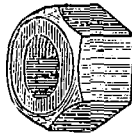
Manufacturers of Manilla, Sisal, and Tarred Cordage and Oakum. Binder Twine a specialty.

THE
ST. JOHN BOLT & NUT CO., ST. JOHN, N. B.,

MANUFACTURERS OF



Track Bolts, Machine Bolts, Bridge Bolts, Building Bolts, Plough and Guard Bolts, Blank Bolts, Lag Screw, Turn Buckles, Washers, Fish Plates, Cap Screws, Hexagon Nuts, Square Nuts, Smokestack Rivets, Boiler Rivets, Bolt Ends, Etc.



HOT FORGED NUTS

Equal to any imported. Half-inch and smaller.

FACTORY IN PORTLAND, ST. JOHN, N. B.

LEVI H. YOUNG,

MANAGER.

Also: Stove Rods, Stove Hame and Carriage Rivets and Tank Rivets of every description.

J. E. E. DICKSON,

SEC'Y.-TREAS.

All Goods made from the best Londonderry Refined Iron.

R. SPENCE & CO.,

MANUFACTURERS OF THE BEST

HAND-CUT

Cast-Steel Files.



Correspondence Solicited,

HAMILTON, ONT.

NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO.'Y
OF LONDON.
ESTABLISHED 1836.
CALEDONIAN INSURANCE CO.,
OF EDINBURGH
FOUNDED 1805.

Over \$30,000,000 Capital and invested funds represented. The best Fire Insurance securities, facilities and powers in Canada. Extension of Agencies contemplated. Applications invited.

TAYLOR BROS.,
45 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER STREET, MONTREAL,
GENERAL AGENTS.
ESTABLISHED 1845.

FINE FURS AND ROBES.

Two First Prize Medals at the Centennial, one Gold and one Bronze.

LANTHIER & CO.,
HATTERS AND FURRIERS,
1663 Notre Dame Street,
MONTREAL.

Russian Skins of the Best Quality, personally selected.
Marten, Hudson Bay Sables, Ermines, &c.
Snow Shoes and Moccasins in great variety.

THE FEDERAL
LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

GUARANTEE CAPITAL, - - - - - \$700,000
GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT, - - - - - 51,000

WRITES LIBERAL POLICIES WITHOUT
BURDENSOME CONDITIONS.

Non-forfeitable Policies.

Example: - Age 35 - \$1,000 Ordinary Life Policy. Payment of three annual Premiums will keep the Policy in force 5 years and 293 days. The same number of Premiums on an Endowment or Term-payment Life Policy will keep it in force a longer time.

DAVID DEXTER,
Managing Director.

Scottish Union and National
INSURANCE CO'Y
OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.
Established 1824.

M. BENNETT, Jr.,
General Manager, North American Branch, Hartford, Conn.

Capital, - - - - - \$30,000,000
Total Assets, - - - - - 34,472,705
Invested Funds, - - - - - 13,500,000
Deposit with Dominion Govt., market value, 125,000

WALTER KAVANAGH, Resident Agent.
117 St. Francois Xavier Street, MONTREAL.

BRITISH AMERICA
ASSURANCE CO.,
FIRE AND MARINE
INCORPORATED 1833.

HEAD OFFICE, - - - TORONTO.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:
JOHN MORISON, - - - Governor.
H. S. NORTHROP, - - - Deputy Governor.
Henry Taylor, - - - G. M. Kinghorn (Montreal),
Hon. W. Cayley, - - - T. R. Wood,
George Boyd, - - - John Y. Reid,
John Leys.
SILAS P. WOOD, - - - Secretary.
H. A. HOLDEN, - - - Resident Agent, Montreal.

The ROYAL CANADIAN
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.

President, - ANDREW ROBERTSON, Esq.
Vice-President, Hon. J. R. THIBAUDEAU.

HEAD OFFICE: 160 St. James St., MONTREAL.

This Company, doing business in Canada only, presents the following Financial Statement, and solicits the patronage of those seeking unquestionable security and honorable treatment:—

Capital and assets, Jan. 1, 1884 \$1,265,759.94
Income during year ending Dec. 31, 1883 385,015.71

G. H. McHENRY, Manager.

National Assurance Company
OF IRELAND.

FIRE INSURANCE.

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1822.

Capital, - - - £1,000,000 Sterling.

79 St. Francois Xavier St., Montreal.

SCOTT & BULLT,
CHIEF AGENTS FOR DOMINION.

The London Mutual
FIRE INSURANCE COY OF CANADA.

The Successful Pioneer of Cheap FARM AND RESIDENCE Insurances.
Financial Statement 31st December, 1884, shows Assots, \$365,541.32.

Over 41,000 Members. Nearly 15,000 Policies issued in 1884.
The only "Fire Mutual" licensed by the Dominion Government. Takes risks on Farm Property, and on Private Dwellings in City, Town or Village, on more favorable terms than any other Company.

Head Offices: 438 Richmond St., London, Ont.

JAMES ARMSTRONG, M.P., President. - - - JAMES GRANT, Vice-President.
W. R. VINING, Treasurer. - - - C. G. CODY, Fire Inspector.
D. C. MACDONALD, MANAGER.

The "London Mutual" does a larger business in the Insurance of Farm Property and Private Residences than any other Company in the Dominion, AND HAS DONE THE SAME FOR NOW OVER A QUARTER OF A CENTURY. Parties intending to insure should give this "old and tried" Company the preference, for, until it was established, the stock companies, having all their own way, charged the owners of farm property and private residences high rates to make up for their losses on more dangerous classes of property: this is changed now, through the efforts and working of the successful "London Mutual." For reports or Insurance apply to any of the Agents, or address the Head Office.

FIRE, LIFE AND ACCIDENT.
CITIZENS
INSURANCE CO.
OF CANADA.

CAPITAL, - - - \$1,009,800.
CASH ASSETS, 1st January, 1888
Per Govt. Blue-Book - 482,512.44
Deposit with Dominion Govt. 122,000
1886, Paid to 1st Jan., 1886, 2,503,227.14
Income 1885 - 426,491.24

DIRECTORS :
President:—HENRY LYMAN.
Vice-President.—ANDREW ALLAN.
C. A. Proctor, Robert Anderson, J. B. Rolland
Arthur Prevost, H. Montagu Allan
ARCH. MCGOUN, Sec.-TREAS.
GERALD E. HART, Gen'l. Man'g.

Fire, Life, Accident
RISKS TAKEN AT MODERATE RATES

LIFE BRANCH.
Special Plans alone issued by this Company:—
COUPON ENDOWMENT BOND—payable in 15, 20, 25 or 30 years, yielding the assured from 160 to 350 per cent. (ontine profit.
READY MONEY ALWAYS OBTAINABLE.
No Conditions.—**NEGOTIABLE ANYWHERE, LIFE, ENDOWMENT AND ANNUITY FUND,** payable at ages, 55, 60 or 65, yielding the assured from 331 to 567 per cent. (ontine profits. Also issued without (ontine features if desired.
FIXED TERM TONLINE POLICY.—15 to 30 years by which the insured may obtain as cheap an insurance as that offered by Co-operative or Friendly Societies. (ontine results to assured in cash from 120 to 243 per cent.
COMBINED ACCIDENT & LIFE POLICY.
COMBINED ACCIDENT & ENDOWMENT POLICY.
DOUBLE sum in event of death from Accident. Weekly Indemnity. Reduced rates.

STOCKS AND BONDS.

INSURANCE COMPANIES.—CANADIAN.—Montreal Quotations, March 25, 1886.

NAME OF COMPANY.	No Shares	Net Dividend per year.	Date of Dividends	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British American Fire and Marine	10,	3-6mos.	.....	\$50	\$50	103
Canada Life	.....	7-6mos.	1st & 2nd	400	50	420
Citizens Fire, Life, & Accident	.....	6-12mos.	10 Sept 1 yr	85	73	100
Confederation Life	5,000	5-6mos.	.....	100	10	232
Queen City Fire	2,000	.....	.....	50	10	.....
Western Assurance	20,000	4-6mos.	30 Jan 20 S'd	40	20	126
Royal Canadian Insurance	20,000	5-12mos.	Dec 81 y'ly	25	20	75
Accident Ins. Co. of North America	2,010	6	15 J'ly 15 Jan	100	20 100	.....
Guaranteed Co. of North America	13,572	6	15 J'ly 15 Jan	50	10 50	92 100

BRITISH AND FOREIGN.—(Quotations on the London Market, March 8, 1886.

					Market value p. p'd up share.
British and Foreign Marine	50,000	50	20	4	£21 13s 9d
Caledonian	.....	.....	.....	.....	£23
Commercial U. Fire, Life & Marine	50,000	50	50	5	£17 17s 1/2
Edinburgh Life	5,000	10	100	15	40 1/2
Fire Insurance Association	100,000	5	£10	£2	7s 6d 12s 6d
Glasgow & London	.....	.....	.....	.....	2s 6d
Guardian Fire and Life	20,000	13	100	50	£65 10/7
Imperial Fire	12,000	£7 p. sh.	100	25	£157 1/2
Lancashire Fire	100,000	20	20	2	£51 1/2
Life Association of Scotland	10,000	15	40	8 1/2	£32
London Assurance Corporation	35,862	48	25	12 1/2	£55 1/2
London & Lancashire Life	10,000	10	10	17-20	75s 85s
Liverpool & Lond. & Globe Fire & L.	£301.75	70	20	2	£281 1/2
North British Fire & Life	30,000	70	100	5	£187 1/2
North Brit. & Merc. Fire & Life	40,000	56	50	6 1/2	£31 1/2
Phoenix Fire	6,722	£21 p. s.	.....	.....	£208 1/2
Queen Fire & Life	200,000	30	10	1	58s
Royal Insurance Fire & Life	100,000	60	20	3	33 1/2
Scottish Imperial Fire & Life	50,000	6	10	1	33s
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life	20,000	15	50	3	£151
Standard Life	10,000	58 1/2	50	12	£47
Star Life	4,000	5	25	1 1/2	101s

North British and Mercantile
FIRE AND LIFE
INSURANCE CO.
Established 1800.

Resources of the Company.

Authorized Capital	£3,000,000	Stg.
Subscribed	2,500,000	"
Paid Up	1,385,000	"
Fire Fund and Reserves as at 31st December, 1885	1,592,235	"
Life and Annuity Funds	3,811,194	"
Revenue—Fire Branch	1,188,865	"
do. Life and Annuity Branches	551,307	"

Agents in all principal Towns of the Dominion.
Head Office for the Dominion, 78 St. Francois Xavier Street, MONTREAL.
D. LORN MACDOUGALL, } Gen. Agents. { WM. EWING, Inspector.
THOMAS DAVIDSON, } { G. M. AHERN, Sub. Inspector.

THE DOMINION
SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION
Home Office, St. John, N.B.
FULL DOMINION GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT.
DeWOLFE SPURR, President.
CHARLES CAMPBELL, Secretary.

This is the only regular Life Insurance Company in Canada devoted exclusively to the business of "pure insurance."
Mr. William T. Standen, the well-known life-insurance expert, in a letter to the President, says: "I do not think I ever saw so perfect a plan, adapted in every way to the wants of those who look for a cheap and reliable form of Life Insurance. I examined it with the intention of finding some fault with it, if possible, but I was unable to lay my hands on any element of weakness. I desire some additional insurance, and know of no safer or better plan than yours. Please send me a blank application."
An active agent is wanted in every County, not being canvassed, throughout Canada. Address, with references,
J. H. WRIGHT, Superintendent of Agencies.

ROYAL INSURANCE CO'Y
OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.
FIRE AND LIFE
Liability of Shareholders Unlimited.

CAPITAL, - - - - - \$26,000,000
FUNDS INVESTED, - - - - - 21,000,000
Investments in Canada for sole protection of Canadian Policy-holders, - - - - - 700,000
Head Office for Canada: MONTREAL.
Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium. Life Assurances granted in all the most approved forms.
CHIEF AGENTS:
M. H. GAULT, | W. TATLEY.

COMMERCIAL UNION
ASSURANCE CO.—Limited.
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.
Capital, - - - - - £2,500,000 Sterling.
MONTREAL, 64 St. Francois Xavier Street
FRED. COLE, General Agent.

THE CITY OF LONDON
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF LONDON, ENGLAND.
CAPITAL, - - - - - \$10,000,000.
Insurances effected at Lowest Current Rates.
HEAD OFFICE FOR PROVINCE OF QUEBEC:
53 & 55 St. Francois Xavier Street, - MONTREAL.
W. R. OSWALD, General Agent.
Safe and Reliable Agents wanted in unrepresented districts.

Insurance.

LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE
INSURANCE COMPANY.

LIFE AND FIRE.

Invested Funds, - - - - - \$30,500,000
Funds Invested in Canada, - - - - - \$900,000
Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adjustment of Losses are the prominent features of this Company.

CANADA BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

HON. HENRY STARNES, Chairman.
THORNDIKE HART, Esq.
EDWARD J. BARBEAU, Esq.
WENTWORTH J. RUCHANAN, Esq.

G. F. C. SMITH, Resident Secretary.

Medical Referee—D. C. MACCALLUM, Esq., M.D.
Standing Counsel—The HON. WM. BADGLEY.

HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH,
MONTREAL.

THE
Accident Insurance Co.
OF NORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament, A.D., 1872.

Authorized Capital, - - - \$500,000.

HEAD OFFICE:

260 ST. JAMES ST.
MONTREAL.

President, Vice-President,
SIR A. T. GALT, HON. JAMES FERRIER.
MANAGING DIRECTOR,
EDWARD RAWLINGS.

THE ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA possesses a record for both reliability and liberality, one proof of which is that it has paid over two thousand losses and has NEVER contested a claim at law. It has ample financial resources, and has made the Special Deposit with the Insurance Department at Ottawa. It is, moreover, the only Company whose capital and funds are solely applicable to Accident Insurance.

British and Foreign Marine
Insurance Company
OF LIVERPOOL.

Covers all classes of Marine Risks, including CATTLE, against all hazards.

EDWARD L. BOND,
ATTORNEY FOR CANADA,

No. 6 and 7 Canada Chambers,
16 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal.

Legal.

Montreal.

A. W. ATWATER,
ADVOCATE,
BARRISTER, COMMISSIONER, &c.
131 ST. JAMES STREET, MONTREAL.

QUINN & WEIR,
ADVOCATES, BARRISTERS, &c.,
181 ST. JAMES STREET.
M. J. F. QUINN. W. A. WEIR.

A. BOTT, TAIT & ABBOTTS,
ADVOCATES,
North British Chambers, 11 Hospital Street.

TERRILL & ROSS,
BARRISTERS, ATTORNEYS, &c.
Commissioners for New York, Massachusetts, Illinois, Maine, Vermont, Ontario, and Manitoba, 132 St. James St. (Old Post office), Telephone No. 1,123, Montreal.
FREDK. W. TERRILL, B.A.
WALTER LORD ROSS, D.C.L.

Insurance.

ESTABLISHED 1803.

IMPERIAL

FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,
OF LONDON.

W. H. RINTOUL, Resid't Secretary.
Montreal, No. 6 HOSPITAL Street.

Subscribed Capital, - - - - £1,600,000 Stg.
Paid-up Capital - - - - £700,000 Stg.
ASSETS, - - - - £2,222,552 Stg.

QUEEN INSURANCE COMPANY
OF ENGLAND.

FIRE AND LIFE.

Capital, - - - - £2,000,000 Stg.
INVESTED FUNDS, - - - £660,818.

H. J. MUDGE,
MONTREAL,
Chief Agent in Canada.

THE WATERLOO MUTUAL
Fire Insurance Company.

ESTABLISHED IN 1863.

HEAD OFFICE, - WATERLOO, Ont.
This Company has been over eighteen years in successful Operation in Western Ontario.

During the past TEN YEARS this Company has issued 57,096 Policies, covering property to the amount of \$40,872,028.00; and paid in losses alone \$709,752.00.

ASSETS, - - - - \$170,000.00

J. H. WALDEN, M.D., President.
C. M. TAYLOR, Sec. J. B. HUGHES, Inspector.

GORE DISTRICT
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
HEAD OFFICE, GALT, ONT.

ESTABLISHED 1836.

President, - - - HON. JAS. YOUNG, M.P.P.
Vice-President, - - - A. WARNOCK, Esq.
Manager, - - - - R. S. STRONG.

MERCANTILE
FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY.
WATERLOO, ONT.

Subscribed Capital, - - - - \$200,000.00
Government Deposit, - - - - 20,100.00
Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid.

F. E. BOWMAN, Esq. - - - - President.
P. H. SIMS, Esq. - - - - Secretary.
JAMES LOCKIE, Esq. - - - - Inspector.

THE INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY AND
STEAM NAVIGATION
GUIDE.

Published Monthly, containing the TIME-TABLES, and MAPS of all the CANADIAN and the principal AMERICAN RAILWAY and STEAM NAVIGATION LINES.

For Sale by New Dealers and Booksellers and by News Agents on Trains and Steamers.

PRICE - - - - 20 CENTS.
Annual Subscription \$2.00, Payable in advance.

C. R. CHISHOLM & CO.,
1709 Notre Dame Street, Montreal,
Publishers and Proprietors.

Insurance.

NORTH AMERICAN
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY,

Head Office - - - TORONTO.

Guarantee Fund \$100,000
Deposit with Government . 30,000

HON. ALEX. MACKENZIE, M.P., President.
HON. ALEX. MORRIS, M.P.P., } Vice-Pres's.
JOHN L. BLAIR, Esq., }
WILLIAM McCABE, Managing Director.

MONTREAL OFFICE.

117 St. Francois Xavier St.,
CHARLES AULT, M.D., Manager Prov. Quebec

Legal.

Cornwall, Ont.,
H. SANFIELD MACDONALD,
(Late MacLennan & Macdonald.)
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, CONVEYANCER,
NOTARY, &c.
Solicitor for the Ontario Bank.
N.B.—Special facilities for making prompt Collections throughout Ontario and Manitoba.

St. Thomas, Ont.
ERMATINGER & ROBINSON,
Barristers, &c.,
Solicitors for Imperial Bank and South-Western Loan Society. Collections promptly attended to in all portions of Western Ontario.

St. Catharines, Ont.,
ALBERT O. BROWN,
(Successor to Brown & Brown.)
Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery,
Notaries Public, &c.

Seaforth, Ont.
MCCOAGHEY & HOLMESTEL,
BARRISTERS, &c., Seaforth, Ont.

Guelph, Ont.
MACDONALD & MACDONALD,
Barristers, &c.
A. H. MACDONALD | W. MACDONALD.

J. G. OURELL,
ATTORNEY,
Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c., 31 James Street, N.

Kingston, Ont.
E. H. SMYTHE, LL.D.,
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.,
Special attention to Commercial Collections.

Hamilton, Ont.
A. D. CAMERON,
Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery and Insolvency, Notary Public, Conveyancer, &c., No. 10 Hughson St., South Hamilton, Ont.

London, Ont.
GIBBONS, McNAB & MULKERN,
BARRISTERS & SOLICITORS,
Office corner Richmond and Carling Streets.
Geo. C. Gibbons. Geo. McNab. Mr. Mulhern.

Renfrew, Ont.
JOHN D. McDONALD,
Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, &c., &c.,
Official Assessor for the County of Renfrew,
Office:—Huglen Street, opposite Smith & Stewart's Hardware Store.

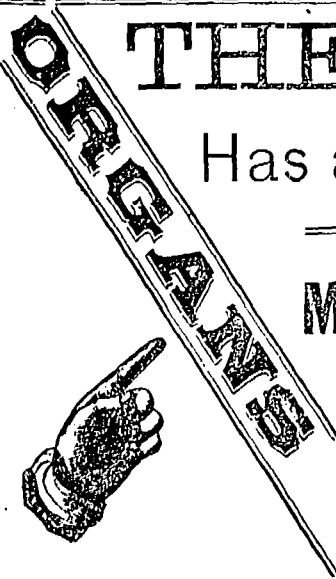
Simcoe, Ont.
G. W. WELLS,
(Late Killmaster & Wells)
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.

Walkerton, Ont.
KLEIN & MacNAMARA,
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, NOTARIES, &c.,
Walkerton, County Town of Bruce Co., Ont.

THE BELL ORGAN

Has attained the Front Rank

— AMONG —
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.



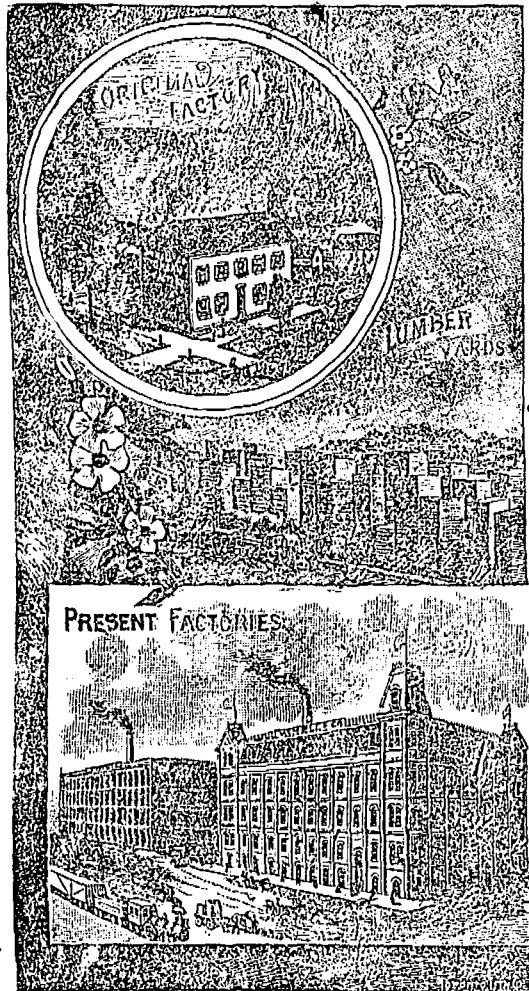
First in Tone.

First in Design.

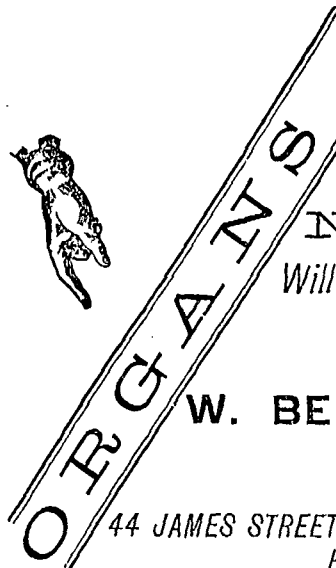
— AND —

*First in the Hearts
of the People.*

*Styles and Prices
to suit everybody.*



The demand for the Bell Organ is constantly increasing, and we have been obliged to run our factories 12 hours per day for the last 4 months in order to supply our numerous customers.



NEW CATALOGUE

Will be issued shortly, and should be seen by every intending purchaser.

W. BELL & CO., - GUELPH, CANADA.

BRANCH OFFICES:

58 HOLBORN VIADUCT, LONDON, E. C., Eng.

44 JAMES STREET NORTH,
HAMILTON, Ont.

375 & 377 TALBOT STREET,
ST THOMAS, Ont.

ORGAN'S

ORGAN'S