

# The Standard.

OR RAILWAY AND COMMERCIAL RECORD.

No 30

SAINT ANDREWS, N. B., WEDNESDAY, JULY 12, 1848.

[Vol. 15]

## SUMMARY OF NEWS.

### FROM MEXICO.

NEW ORLEANS, Friday, June 23.

The steamer Palmetto arrived yesterday from Vera Cruz. Our advice from that city are to the 15th, her day of sailing.

A formidable conspiracy had broken out in the City of Mexico, having for its object the overthrow of the Government, and the extermination of the Peace party—or the party in favor of the late Treaty. The work of assassination had already commenced, five of the prominent advocates of peace, friends of the United States, having been murdered.

The conspiracy is headed by Gen. Paredes, Ex-President and Padre Jarauta, the guerrilla leader.

All the United States troops were expected to leave the Capital on the 21st June.

The Palmetto brought four companies of Michigan Volunteers.

Mr. Sevier left the Capital on the 12th, and was expected to arrive at Vera Cruz on the 19th.

On his arrival at Vera Cruz the Custom house at that place would be given up to the Mexican authorities.

A telegraphic dispatch to the Boston papers, from New York, on Wednesday last, says—

Herrera has been installed President of the Republic of Mexico.

Two thousand troops are at Cerro Gordo waiting for the transport ships.

The Yucatecos have sent in numerous petitions to Commodore Perry not to withdraw the troops until the Mexicans provide for the safety of the whites.

The Indians had been repulsed in an attack on Campechy, with a loss of 900 men. Several small towns have been captured and destroyed.

### INTERCOLONIAL TRADE.

CUSTOM HOUSE, QUEBEC, 29th June, 1848.

SIR,—I have the honor to acquaint you, for the information of the Trade, that by an order, dated 28th instant, from the Customs department, I. G. O. Montreal, the following articles, being the growth, produce or manufacture of the Province of Nova Scotia or New-Brinswick, are to be admitted to entry free of duty, on satisfactory proof, by affidavit or otherwise, that the same are the bona fide growth, produce, or manufacture of Nova Scotia, or New-Brinswick—viz. :—

Fish, pickled or salted—Fish Oil—Coals—Gypsum—Chocolate.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,  
Your Obedient Servant,

H. JESSOP.

JAS. DEAN, Esq., Chairman, Board of Trade.

The tickets of 266 seamen who have deserted within the last fortnight from vessels in port, were sent home by the English mail, which left yesterday.—*Quebec Morning Chronicle.*

**The Effect of the Disturbed State of Matters in Europe on Commerce.**—A correspondent of the Plymouth (Eng.) Journal states the following as an instance of the effect which the present disturbed state of Europe has on trade:—He had a ship at one of the ports of Porto Rico, waiting to take cargo under regular charter, and in consequence of the news arriving of the general disturbed state of Europe, and of the intended chartist meeting on Kennington-common, the merchants refused to load the ship, and in this case the owners of the vessel sustain a very considerable loss. Several other ships were in port at the same time, and also lost their cargoes.

The Montreal papers mention a serious affray on the Canal Bridge, and alleged misconduct of the Lachine Police. An assault, it seems, was committed on a man named Anselme Labranche, for which three of the police have been bound over to appear and answer at the next Quarter Sessions.

**Montreal and Quebec Railroad.**—The progress of this important undertaking are eagerly watched, and the completion of the work, which will be another great link in the chain of Railways in North America. The *Portland Argus* says, that the cars would run for passengers between that city and North Yarmouth on the 1st of July, and that the grading, masonry, and bridging will be completed and ready to receive the superstructure and rails up to the junction at Danville by the first of August, and the Mechanic Falls at Montpelier early in the fall.

We also learn from the *Montreal Transcript*, that it was intended to commence laying some of the rails on that portion of the Portland line nearest Montreal in the course of the present week. Two or three of the cars intended to run on the line are in a state of forwardness at O'Meara's factory.

The publication of the *Loyalist* has been discontinued for a short time. It is the intention of the editor to remove his establishment to Fredericton, and resume the publication of his paper in that city.—*New Brunswick.*

**SERIOUS ACCIDENT.**—As Constable George Stockford was driving furiously through the Market Square yesterday, his vehicle came in contact with a cart, throwing him out with great violence, and breaking one of his legs above the knee. We learn that he now lies in a very precarious state.—*Id.*

In some parts of this county the vines of the Potato are beginning to be affected with a new but probably not very important disorder; it is a small worm which pierces the stalk of the potato an inch or two above the ground, eating its way in, consumes the heart or central portion, when the vine droops and withers as if severed by the cut worm or grub. There are other vines where the grub is not found, and in those it appears that the worm is hatched in the very stalk itself. Its ravages are not extensive as yet. A red rust is affecting the leaves of the beech tree in a manner similar to the rust on some few other trees last season; it does not as a general thing affect the whole leaf but a large part of it; and in many instances one third of the leaves on the trees will be so affected. Some of the ash and balm of gilead trees which were struck with rust last summer have died this season.—*Woodstock Sentinel.*

We are informed that Mr. Drake, the owner of the Boat which plies above the Grand Falls, intends to take the Engines out of that Boat and make an attempt to haul her below, and put her on the route between Woodstock and Fredericton; if he succeeds, he expects to have her ready some time in the Fall, but if the Boat cannot be got over, he intends to build a new one to receive the engine, in which case she will not be ready before next Spring.—*Id.*

**MELANCHOLY ACCIDENT.**—A most distressing accident happened at the mill of Messrs. Gilmour, Rankin & Co. in the Parish of Newcastle, on Saturday last, by which a young man of the name of *Loughlan McKay*, who arrived here a few weeks since from Cape Breton, lost his life. A plank was thrown from one of the piles, which struck him on the crown of the head. He was brought over to Chatham immediately for medical assistance, but he expired a short time after, without showing any signs of consciousness. An inquest was held on the body, at the residence of Peter Mear, before Martin, Cranney Esq., Coroner, when a verdict of accidental death was returned. He was interred on Sunday afternoon.—*Glen.*

### CANADA.

**AFFAIRS AT MONTREAL.**—The *Montreal* correspondent of the *Quebec Morning Chronicle* gives the following account of business matters in that City:—

Montreal, June 28th, 1848.

Our town is now assuming a more lively

appearance, and Notre Dame street begins to look cheerful. The travelling season has now begun, to which our hotel-keepers' registers bear witness.

I notice that the new wing to the Montreal General Hospital, built at the sole expense of the Chief Justice Reid, has been begun and is progressing rapidly. The mason work will be completed in about a month.

Produce continues to arrive but slowly.

A great decrease has taken place in our exports. Considering all things, the decrease in our receipts is not so great as might be expected from the depressed state of trade, be looked for. In Ashes, we have an increase over last year of nearly 4000 lbs. In Pease, Butter and Beef, we have also an increase. The falling off in Flour is about 107,000 bbls. and in Wheat, 150,000 bushels. Transactions in produce very limited—sales for home consumption only taking place. A splendid class of steamers now ply between here, Toronto and Hamilton, some of which approach, if they do not surpass, our Montreal and Quebec steamers.

**GOVERNMENT APPOINTMENT IN NOVA SCOTIA.**—John S. Thomson, Esq., to be Queen's printer, in place of J. H. Crosskill, Esq.

The editor of the *Clarendon N. H. Eagle* was recently married to a fortune of \$300,000, as the papers have it. When we were in China men married women, but we suppose that the customs of this country are somewhat different. Well this editor has been off on a tour, as it is fashionably called, (this is another innovation on the Chinese language,) and returned home last week, just in time to indite the following:

**HOGS AGAIN.**—The editor is happy to take his old seat again, just long enough, this week, to give in his adhesion to "Old Zack"—to promise to resume his labors next week, though from the manner in which his place has been filled he doubts whether he should be missed had he made a complete resignation, and to give some account of his travels.—Where he's been and the things he's seen, sir.

In China people who go on bridal tours are not permitted to tell where they have been, or what they have seen, but we suppose things are different in this country. The very next article in the paper is "Keep Cool." In our ignorance of men and things here, we must suppose that the man's excitement, for he is evidently excited, arises from his having married \$300,000. Such a wife as that is enough to excite the gravest man in christendom. Judged the bare thought of such an one, la, a most exhilarating effect on our nervous system.—What! marry \$300,000. Wonder if such wives can be common in this country.—*Bee.*

**Cultivation among Corn.**—In many of our exchange papers we see recommendation to be cautious about hurting the roots of corn. Little harrows are recommended instead of ploughs to go between the rows, and farmers are actually told to plough and hoe but twice for fear of doing mischief among the rows late in June.

All this sage counsel originates with men of no experience—with writers who know nothing practically about the business of farming. It is quite an easy matter for some to write, while they draw from their own imaginations all their facts and all their arguments. Young farmers should be on their guard lest they be led astray, and go by moonshine.

There is not the least danger of stirring the ground too much or too late up to the fourth of July. We have seen deep furrows ploughed among corn as late as the tenth of July without any injury to the blades, and only retarding the ripening of the ears for about two days. Still there is no need of ploughing deep among corn thus late, but the surface may be stirred as often as you please till the middle of July; and the soil will suffer less from drought in proportion as the surface is frequently stirred.—*Mass Ploughman.*

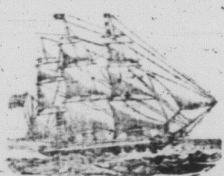


THE STANDARD  
PUBLISHED ON WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY MORNING  
BY E. W. SMITH.

## THE STANDARD.

ST. ANDREWS, WEDNESDAY, JULY 12, 1848.

### Arrival of the



### Steamship Caledonia.

The English mail by the steamship Caledonia, arrived here on Monday evening.

We have copied a synopsis of the news from the European Times of the 24th June.

Speaking of Commercial Affairs, the European Times says—

"There has been a lull in commercial affairs during the past week owing to the uncertainty which prevails respecting the fate of the measure proposed by the Government, for the future relief of the West India colonies."

The Lumber Market shows no improvement in prices, and but slight demand.

The Cotton market had been steady.

Barrel Flour from the United States remains at 22s to 27s per bushel. Canadian 22s to 26s.

Money is still plentiful, the rate of interest continues to recede.

The accounts from the manufacturing districts state that business is dull. In Manchester on the whole things look encouraging.

The reports from the agricultural districts are encouraging, the crops were promising an abundant yield—potatoes were plentiful.

IRELAND.—Several of the Bishops have given in their adhesion to the new Irish League. Clubs are increasing to a great extent. The Confederate journals use as bold and daring language as ever, the new paper the "Irish Echo," has not yet appeared. Mr. Holmes has resigned his benchership, in consequence of the benchers refusing to admit Dr. Gray and Mr. J. H. Dunne on account of their Repeal opinions.

The secret committee of the House of Commons appointed to inquire into the commercial distress, and how far it was affected by the Bank Act of 1844, are of opinion that it is not expedient to make any alteration in that act.

FRANCE is still convulsed with internal broils.—Louis Bonaparte has written a letter to the Government, resigning his seat in the Assembly. The Government is daily losing ground,—and the finances of the country are in a most deplorable condition.

The state of the Continent has become more disorganised than ever.

The war in Denmark continues.—In Germany matters are in a very unsatisfactory state.—At Berlin frightful scenes have occurred.—In Italy affairs are not so favourable for the Piedmontese.—The Carlists still infest Aragon.—In Portugal affairs are quiet.

STONE BRIDGES.—During our tour to the upper section of this County last week, we witnessed the operation of the circular from the Executive, ordering Commissioners of Roads in future to construct Stone Bridges instead of wooden ones. At Oak Bay two new bridges have just been built by Messrs. H. Thompson and Wm. Young, the contractors, in accordance with these directions, under the supervision of our friend, Wm. H. Mowat Esq. Road Commissioner; as specimens of art they are well worth inspection, being strongly constructed thoroughly and well finished, and reflect much credit upon the contractors, who have faithfully performed the work, we fear, at such a low rate as

will not compensate them. The road also, has been repaired, to the full extent of the funds.

CUSTOMS CHANGES.—We are informed that by the last English mail orders have been received by the Officers of the Customs at this Port, to repair to the Stations appointed them. Alex. Grant Esq. and Wm. Ellman Esq. will consequently leave for St. John. Mr. Griffith, has been discharged with a gratuity of £50 stg. the office he held having been abolished. W. Whiteside Esq. from St. John and a Mr. J. Garby from Halifax, are appointed to fill the place of Mr. Grant and Mr. Ellman, who will carry with them the best wishes of this community.

### European Intelligence.

#### IRELAND.

The County Down anti-Repeal declaration, forwarded for presentation to his Excellency the Lord-Lieutenant, has attached thereto 23,000 signatures.

A Protestant Repeal Association has been established in Belfast, and it is in contemplation to ask Sharman Crawford to become its president.

The Orange Institution has begun to weed its lodges of Repealers. Some two or three members in the north have been expelled for ever for advocating Repeal doctrines.

Day by day the accounts of the harvest are still more gratifying, and we have the fairest prospects of very abundant crops. New potatoes, excellent in quality, are coming into market, although their consumption at present is confined to the wealthier classes.

Dr. Blake, the Roman Catholic bishop of Dromore, has given his adhesion to the "Irish League," as well as a large number of the inferior clergy. On the other side, the Catholic dean of Ardagh, with the clergy of his deanery, are strongly opposed to the new body.

The Irish Confederation, held a meeting on Wednesday night, in the Music-hall, Abbey-street, to consider the question of amalgamating with the Repeal Association. Mr. Meagher, of the "Sword," was not present, but sent a letter, declaring his despair of attaining national independence, "unless the people are armed, and, being armed, be able and determined to put an end to foreign rule." Denny Lane, Esq. of Cork, took the chair, and Mr. Charles Gavin Duffy, in anticipation of the formation of the Irish League, moved the adjournment of the Confederation *sine die*, giving power to a council of twenty-one to conduct the affairs of the Confederation until the League be formed which motion was adopted unanimously. From a copy of the accounts it appears that the total amount received has been £916 18 1. Out of the balance in hand the sum of £150 was voted to the Mitchell fund. In the course of the proceedings Mr. Dillon made some hard knocks at the shuffling policy of Mr. John O'Connell, which were warmly applauded.

Mr. J. O'Connell has addressed a letter to the editor of the Freeman's Journal, in which he all but renounces having anything to do with the Irish League. He shrinks from giving in his adhesion to the cause, as he now thinks the coalition cannot be accomplished, or the club movement proceed, with safety to the people.

The Rev. Dr. Maginn, Bishop of Derry, has given in his adhesion to the League; so also has Mr. Henry Grahan, M. P. Lord French has come out as a thorough advocate of the proposed union of young and old Ireland.

The Dublin Confederate clubs are to hold an open air meeting on Sunday next, at Donnybrook-green. Of course the police will prohibit the clubs from marching to or from the place of meeting.

Early Hay Crop.—On Thursday last, a field of hay grass, belonging to the Rev. Wm. Knox, minister of Tarves, was being cut down, and is a surprisingly excellent crop. It is strange, that while all the crops are most luxuriant, the hay crop in this quarter should be comparatively a spare one, but so is the fact, and an anomaly that none of our agriculturalists seem able to account for.—*Aberdeen Herald.*

Hay-Making.—Hay-making commenced

on Saturday at Kinnaird Park, in this neighbourhood. The crop was most abundant, and evinced the superiority of artificial manures. A field belonging to Mrs. Boswell of Garrahan was also mowed on the same day.—*Ayr Observer.*

Intelligence has reached us of the death of Lady Mary Montgomerie Lamb, mother of the Earl of Eglinton and Winton, who was very generally and much respected in private life. She was the daughter of Archibald 11th Earl of Eglinton, brother of Alexander the 10th Earl (the celebrated agricultural improver who was unfortunately shot). She married 29th March 1803, her near relative, the late Archibald, Lord Montgomerie, eldest son of Hugh, 12th Earl of Eglinton, who succeeded to the Eglinton honours and estates destined to heirs-male, and had issue Hugh, who died young, and the present Earl of Eglinton.

On Thursday the take of salmon was so great in the Tyne, that large fish were sold in the market at sixpence per lb.—A large supply of fine new potatoes, from Lisbon, were on Saturday last, landed at Newcastle quay by Mr. R. Bell, fruiterer, who has been retailing them at 1s. the beam.—[Newcastle Courant.]

#### TURKEY.

The Minister of Foreign Affairs at the Porte has addressed a strong note to the Greek Cabinet, demanding that the individual who attempted to assassinate M. Musurus, and who was a Turkish subject, should be delivered up, and threatening measures of retaliation if this were not done. The Greek Government has peremptorily refused to accede to this demand.

#### NAPLES.

Despatches have been received from Naples to the 11th inst., at which date tranquillity prevailed in that capital. A royal decree was published on the 8th, reestablishing the national guard, which was to consist of twelve companies of 200 men each, to be formed in the twelve quarters of Naples.

#### ITALY.

The *Epoca*, of the 6th inst. contains an account of the Roman Parliament on the preceding day. The two councils, under the presidency of Monsignor Mazzarelli, assisted by the vice-presidents, Prince Odescalchi and Count Pasoli, assembled at eight a.m. and went in procession to the palace of the chambers, where the sittings are to be held. A session was opened by a speech read by Cardinal Alimani, in the name of the Pope, stating that his holiness rejoiced at having succeeded in introducing into the states the political reforms demanded by the times; that the attention of the legislative assemblies would be directed to the state of the laws and administration of the papal territory, and the difficulties of the exchequer; and that the laws promised by the fundamental statute would likewise be presented.

#### CHINA.

Intelligence from China, dated May 24, has been received. It states that Mr. Consul Alcock had succeeded in the coercive measures he had adopted, and obtained satisfaction from the Chinese authorities at Shanghai, for the outrage on the English missionaries. The culprits, ten in number, are to wear the cage for one month, at the spot where the offence occurred, as a warning to the multitude; and when the time expires they will be beaten, and be thus disposed of. Perfect tranquillity prevailed throughout China.

ESCAPE.—John Cunningham, a prisoner confined in the gaol at Dalhousie, County of Restigouche, on a charge of abstracting money from the mails while acting as Postmaster, made his escape from confinement on the 5th ult. The Royal Gazette of the 5th inst. contains a proclamation offering a reward of Thirty Pounds for his apprehension and imprisonment in the said gaol, and describes him as about five feet nine inches in height; sandy complexion; visage sharp and thin; nose long and sharp; hair thin and generally long; since his escape has shaved his whiskers off, and passes himself as second mate of a ship; is very fluent in conversation, and ready with voluntary information.—*Courier.*

DEDICATION OF NEW MASONIC TEMPLE AT CARLETON.—The Ceremony of Dedicating a new Building as a Masonic Temple, took

place in Carleton on the 24th inst. The Officers and Members of the different Lodges, and the members of the different Societies, and assisted at the ceremony after attending Divine service at the Church.—The building was erected for their own purposes, by the Lodge, after but two years' time, and speaks very creditably of the Masonic Fraternity, that they may long be a monument of brotherly interference, moral light, goodness and their own vine and fig.

PROVINCIAL APPOINTMENT.—The Lieutenant Governor has William H. Street, Esq., M. P.

The Honourable John R. L. Esq., Secretary of the Province and Registrar of the Courts and Clerk of the Peace.

By His Excellency JOHN S. Esq., Secretary's Office, 5th July.

THE SAINT ANDREWS STAR to be published on Wednesday next, our contemporary has prospered, and in expressing our feelings of congratulation may find his new arrangements well assured that if individual endeavor to give satisfaction to a commensurate reward, is clearly open before him.

#### MARRIAGE.

At the Parish Church, Tuesday the 4th inst., Cozier, Rector, John J. Esq., to Isabella Lee, daughter of Peter, all of that place.

#### DEATHS.

At Fredericton, on the 4th inst., Berton, Esq. youngest son of Berton, Esq. J. C. P. Esq. his age, Mr. B. was born in New York, and died with the rest of his family of the American rebellion. He has since resided and is a merchant in Fredericton.

#### SHIPPING.

##### PORT OF ST.

ARRIVAL.  
July 9, Bge. Falcon, B. 4 days—ballast.  
10, Sloop Matilda, J. Provisions—J.

DEPARTURE.  
July 11, Schr. Drude, Pickets—H. E.  
Sloop Matilda, J. Arrivals in

Grimsby June 16, Stephen.  
Liverpool 18,—Ship

Londonderry June 18, for St. Andrews.  
Liverpool June 24, Andrews.

##### LOAF AND CRUS.

Ex Charles Hamer's REFINED LOAF SUGAR. Refined crushed Sugar, Fruit, Pearl and Pot Barley, &c.

In Store, and on S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Beans, Rice, Pork, Boston Brown Sugar, Souchong, Pollock and Cod Fish, Pot Soap, Room Paper, Preserved Fruits, &c. A good assortment of Misses and Childrens Shoes, &c. &c. Auctioneer and Copyist to the Public.

#### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any Estate of Daniel M. Esq. of St. Andrews, deceased, whom duly attested within date; and all persons, in request to make immediate application to Wm. M. Esq. St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.



place in Carleton on the 24th ult. The Masters and Members of the different Lodges on this side the harbour joined in the Procession, and assisted at the ceremony of Dedication, after attending Divine service at St. George's Church.—The building of a Temple, for their own purposes, by the Carleton Union Lodge, after but two years of existence, certainly speaks very creditable of them as members of the Masonic Fraternity, and we trust that they may long meet in the enjoyment of brotherly intercourse, dispensing moral light, goodness and charity from under their own vine and fig tree.—*Chronicle.*

PROVINCIAL APPOINTMENTS.—His Excellency the Lieutenant Governor has been pleased to appoint William H. Street, Esq., Mayor of the City of St. John.

The Honourable John R. Partelow to be secretary of the Province and Registrar of the Records.  
The Honourable John Saunders to be Clerk of the Courts and Clerk of the Crown on the Circuits.

By His Excellency's Command.  
**JOHN S. SAUNDERS.**  
Secretary's Office, 5th July, 1848.

THE SAINT ANDREWS STANDARD, is for the future to be published on Wednesday and Saturday mornings. Our contemporary has our best wishes for his prosperity, and in expressing a sincere hope that he may find his new arrangement to be profitable, we feel well assured that if industry and an earnest endeavor to give satisfaction to his patrons, are worthy of a commensurate reward, the highway to success is clearly open before him.—[St. John Advertiser.]

#### MARRIED.

At the Parish Church, Georgetown, on Tuesday the 4th inst. by the Rev. N. A. Coster, Rector, John J. Millidge, Esquire, to Isabella Lee, daughter of the Hon. Harry Peters, all of that place.

#### DIED.

At Fredericton, on the 16th ult. James D. Berton, Esq., youngest son of the late Peter Berton, Esq., J. C. P., in the 70th year of his age. Mr. B. was a native of Long Island, New York, and came to New Brunswick with the rest of his family at the close of the American revolutionary war, where he has since resided and was one of the oldest merchants in Fredericton.

#### SHIPPING JOURNAL.

##### PORT OF ST. ANDREWS

###### ARRIVED.

July 9, Bge. Falcon, Buckingham, Boston—4 days—ballast, H. Frye & Co.  
10, Sloop Matilda, McMaster, Eastport, Provisions—H. Frye & others.

###### CLEARED.

July 11, Schr. Drudge, Stinson, Eastport, Pickets—H. Frye & Co.  
Sloop Matilda, McMaster, Eastport  
*Arrivals in Europe.*

Grimsby June 16, Emanuel from Saint Stephen.  
Liverpool 18,—Ship Schoodiac, from Mobile.

Londonderry June 17 Sailed, Progress for St. Andrews.

Liverpool June 24 Sailed, Union for St. Andrews.

##### LOAF AND CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex "Charles Hamerton" from Liverpool.  
REFINED LOAF SUGAR, in 4lb and 12lb loaves, Refined crushed Sugar, suitable for preserving fruit,  
Pearl and Pot Barley, Split Pease.

—ALSO—  
In Store, and constantly on Hand  
S. F. Flour, Corn Meal, Navy and Pilot Bread, Beans, Rice, Pork, Boston Hams, Molasses, Brown Sugar, Souchong and Hyson Tea, Coffee, Pollock and Cod Fish, Porpoise, Seal, and Fish Oil, Soap, Room Paper, Preserved Ginger.

A good assortment of Mens, Womens, Boys, Misses and Childrens Shoes, &c. &c.  
July 12.  
W. WHITLOCK,  
Auctioneer and Commission business attended to as usual.

#### NOTICE.

ALL Persons having any demands against the Estate of Daniel Malloch, late of the Parish of St. Andrews, deceased, are requested to present them duly attested within three months from this date; and all persons indebted to said estate are requested to make immediate payment to  
WM. MALLOCH, Executors.  
W. H. MOWAT,  
St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

#### TEA, SUGAR, SOAP, &c., by AUCTION.

ON Wednesday next 12th instant, at 11 o'clock, will be Sold by Auction at the Sales Room of the Subscriber the following:—

- 5 Chests Congo Tea,
- 2 Boxes Crushed Sugar,
- 10 Boxes Liverpool Soap,
- 3 "Best Poland Starch,
- 2 Bags Black Pepper,
- 10 Bbls. London B. Stout Porter 4 doz. each
- 1 Hhd. Madeira Wine
- 2 Hbds High proof Imitation Jamaica Rum
- 2 Hbds best Martell Brandy
- 2 Hbds best pale Hollands Gin, &c. &c.

J. W. STREET.

July 8th 1848.

VESSEL WANTED.—To carry a load of Coal to Bangor. Apply to  
J. W. STREET.  
July 8, 1848.

#### TEA, SOAP, CRUSHED SUGAR, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton just arrived from Liverpool

- 22 Chests Congo Tea,
- 70 Boxes Steel & sons Yellow Soap,
- 20 do Crown do 80lb. each,
- 5 Bags Black Pepper,
- 10 Cwt. best White Paint,
- 3 Casks Whiting, 1 do Glue,
- 3 Pipes best Cognac Brandy, "Martell" and Otanis brands
- 6 Hbds. finest Pale Hollands, &c. &c.

J. W. STREET.

#### Bar Iron, Hardware, &c.

Ex Charles Hamerton from Liverpool.  
The subscriber has received his usual assortment of Hardware, among which are the following:  
12 doz. N. E. Patent Scythes 38 and 40 inch.  
70 Bags Nails & Spikes assorted,  
2 Rolls 3lb and 4lb sheet Lead,  
4 Cotter Key Vices,  
12 Boxes Tin Plates 1C and IX,  
400 Bars "T. Banks" best iron,  
11 Bundle Plow plate 13-4 inch wide,  
12 do Thimble Iron, 2 X 1-8,  
355 Bars Common Iron assorted,  
28 Bundles do do  
21 Bags shot assorted &c. &c.  
JAMES W. STREET.

#### FARM BY AUCTION.

ON SATURDAY, the 1st day of JULY next, will be offered at Public Auction,

THE Farm together with the Dwelling House, Barns and out-houses, formerly occupied by the late Thomas Greenlaw, in the Parish of St. Andrews, containing 50 Acres more or less. The said Farm is very pleasantly situated on the old road leading from St. Andrews to St. Stephen, near and adjoining the residence of Capt. A. McCurdy, there is said to be indications of coal on this farm.

TERMS OF SALE.—One third cash down, one third in 6 months, and one third in 12 months—approved security.

ALSO—the right under Mortgage of a Lot of Land containing 20 acres, now in possession of Elias Greenlaw, on the western side of the said road, and adjoining the above farm.

The sale of the above Property is postponed until Friday the 1st of September, then to be sold in the Market Square, unless previously disposed of at private sale.

Apply to  
JOHN WILSON.

St. Andrews June 21, 1848.

#### NEW SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS.

THE Subscriber has received per Cambria from London, and Wanderer from Liverpool via St. John.

A Splendid Assortment of FANCY AND DOMESTIC GOODS,

IN WOOLLENS, LINENS, SILK & COTTONS which are now open for inspection, of Purchasers, and will be sold extremely low for Cash, as they have been purchased in some of the best Houses in England, and No Second Price asked.

Purchasers will find it worth their notice to call and examine the present Stock, as it will be found large for this market, and well assorted, and as above mentioned extremely low prices for Cash.

D. DEATLEY, Original Cheap Store, next door to Mr. Donaldson's Temperance House, St. Andrews, May 29, 1848.

#### NEW IMPORTATIONS.

The Undersigned have just received per "Wanderer" from Liverpool, and other arrivals, a

#### GENERAL & WELL SELECTED ASSORTMENT OF GOODS

suitable for the season, among which are,

CLOTHS, COTTONS, CALICOES, Articles for Ladies Wear, &c.

And are daily expecting—a large lot of Hardware, IRON, STEEL, small Chain Cables, which with their present new stock comprises a large and choice selection of Goods, Ship Chandlery, Groceries, Lame, which will be sold at extremely low prices.  
31st May. DIMOCK & WILSON.

#### ST. ANDREWS FOUNDRY

ON SALE at the Foundry as follows:—

- Cooking Stoves of different descriptions
- Franklin Stoves,
- Hall Stoves,
- Fire Frames,
- Plough Metals,
- Cart Boxes &c.

ALSO—will Cast at the shortest notice all descriptions of Iron Work and Composition for Ships, Mills &c.

Apply to James W. Street, agent for the Foundry, or to the Subscriber.

JOHN AYMAR.

St. Andrews, May 30, 1848  
N. B.—Cash Paid at the Foundry for Old Copper.

JOHN AYMAR.

#### NATIONAL LOAN FUND, LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY OF LONDON.

Savings Bank for the Widows and the Orphan, EMPOWERED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT.

CAPITAL, 500,000, Sterling;  
Exclusive of a Reserved Fund (Surplus Premiums) of £37,000, Sterling.

##### ADVANTAGES OFFERED BY THE SOCIETY.

Perfect security, arising from a large Capital, totally independent of the Premium Fund.  
Loans—Two thirds of the Annual Premiums paid, or half the Premiums for the first five years; which half may remain on interest, to be deducted from the amount of the policy at the death of the assured.  
Low rates of Premium.—The rates of premium are low as any Society of equal standing.

Division of Profits.—The Bonus in this Society is declared ANNUALLY, and each year the Assured has the option of receiving the profits in CASH, in reduction of premium or in addition to the sum insured, the Bonus are PERMANENT.

Premiums may be paid annually, half yearly, or quarterly.  
Insurance may be effected for one year, five years, or for life, with or without participation in the profits of the Society.

A liberal allowance for the surrender of all policies.  
Every information as to the Society's Rate of Premium, mode of Insurance, and blank forms of application may be had at the office of the Subscribers, who have Pamphlets for gratuitous distribution, and all documents required for effecting Insurance.

Local Directors at St. John.

EDWARD L. JARVIS, Esq., Chairman,  
Edward Allison, Esq. Robt. F. Hazen, Esq.  
Wm. Wright, Esq. John H. Gray, Esq.  
WILLIAM J. STARR, Managers  
FREDERICK R. STARR, & Agents  
Medical Examiner at St. Andrews, Dr. Gove.  
GEO. D. STREET, Sub-Agent at Saint Andrews.  
A. CAMPBELL, Sub-Agent, St. Stephen.

#### BREAD! BREAD!

300 BARRELS different qualities and prices.  
Barrels CRACKERS, do do and prices.  
Boxes Soda, Butter, Sugar and Dyspepsia BISCUIT, Also—a few barrels do.

EXTRA FAMILY FLOUR, Southern and Western WHEAT MEAL! For sale at a small profit at

BRADISH & CO'S BAKERY, Corner of Dana and Water-streets, EASTPORT  
May, 1848.





### SHERIFF'S SALES.

The following Sale will take place at the COURT HOUSE IN ST. ANDREWS.  
Real Estate of John Marks. January 20 To be sold by Public Auction on Saturday the 20th day of January, 1849, between the hours of 12 a. m. and 5 p. m., at the COURT HOUSE in St. Andrews.

ALL the right, title, interest, claim and demand of John Marks of in and to all that certain tract or lot of land, containing 120 Acres, more or less, situated in the Parish of St. Stephen, and lying between lands owned by Mrs. B. Porter and the Widow Lindsay, being part of the Grant to Nehemiah Marks, Esquire, deceased, and now in the possession of John Marks, with the Dwelling House occupied by him and J. G. Stevens, Esq., and with the other buildings also fronting on the main road leading from St. Stephens to Milltown occupied by Messrs. Ryder, Rogers, Todd and others.

ALSO  
All that certain Farm lot situated in the Parish of St. Stephen, and lying between lands owned by John Dunmore and Abraham H. Marks, now in the possession of John Marks, with the Barn and other buildings thereon and containing 150 Acres more or less.

To satisfy executions issued out of the Supreme Court at the suit of the President Directors and Company of the St. Stephens and Calais Banks, endorsed to levy respectively £722 15 with interest from the 16th day of June 1847, and £370 15 2, besides Sheriff's fees &c.

THOS. JONES,  
Sheriff of Charlotte.  
Sheriff's Office, St. Andrews,  
July 8, 1848.

### NOTICE.

ALL persons having any legal demands against the Estate of John Mowat, deceased (late of the Parish of St. George,) are hereby requested to present the same duly attested, within three months from this date, and all persons indebted to said Estate, are requested to make immediate payment to

HARRIET MOWAT, Adm'r.  
W. H. MOWAT, Adm'r.  
St. Andrews, July 8, 1848.

Tannery, Cottage, &c. by  
On TUESDAY the 27th inst. at 11 o'clock a.m. in the Market Square.

A Tannery, Cottage, and several acres of Land, and Water Privilege—on the river Waver, near St. Andrews, and within a short distance of the intended line of Rail Road now commenced from thence to Woodstock. Terms at Sale.

JAMES BOYD,  
Auctioneer.  
The above Sale is postponed until further notice.  
St. Andrews June 28, 1848.

**E. BAYARD, M. D.**  
Graduate of the University of Edinburgh,  
Intends practising his Profession in St. Andrews and its vicinity.

Dr. E. B. may be found at his rooms, in Mrs. Goldwell's Boarding House, King-street.  
St. Andrews, Jan. 25, 1848.



RAIL ROAD ROOMS,  
St. Andrews, May 3, 1848.

NOTICE is hereby given to the Stockholders in the St. Andrews and Quebec Rail Road Company, who have not paid up their first instalment of 10 per cent, that unless the same be paid to the Cashier of the C. C. Bank within thirty days from this date, legal steps will be taken to enforce payment of the same.

S. H. WHITLOCK, Secy.

### HOUSE TO LET.

A commodious One-story House, at the upper end of Queen street, lately in the occupation of J. G. Griffith Esq. Apply to  
J. W. STREET.  
July 5, 1848.

### SALT! SALT! SALT!

FINE & Clear Liverpool SALT, in Sacks of 3-4 Bushels each.  
For Sale by  
WM. WHITLOCK  
St. Andrews, June 28, 1848.

**HARTFORD FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY**  
CONNECTICUT, UNITED STATES  
Incorporated in 1810—with a Capital of  
\$ 150,000.

This long established Institution has for more than twenty-eight years transacted an extensive business, on the most just and liberal principles—paying its losses with honorable promptness.

The Subscriber having been appointed Agent for St. Andrews for the above mentioned Company, is now prepared to take risks on every description of Property against loss or damage by Fire.

St. Andrews, Mar. 25. THOMAS SIME.

### B. A. FAHNESTOCK'S VERMIFUGE



### A SURE REMEDY FOR WORMS

JUST received a large supply of B. A. Fahnestock's Vermifuge, for expelling WORMS, from the system, a medicine admitted by all who are acquainted with it and can be recommended as an effectual remedy. Certificates of its extraordinary effects can be produced without number.—Being directed from the proprietors, can be warranted genuine.

Sold Wholesale and Retail, by the Subscriber.—A liberal discount made to retailers.  
THOMAS SIME,  
Agent for the Proprietors.  
St. Andrews June 3, 1848.

### Watches, Jewellery. &c

Just received and for sale by the Subscriber, a assortment of Watches, Jewellery, Cutlery &c., which will be sold on the most reasonable terms for cash.

—AMONG WHICH ARE—  
Patent Lever, Le Pen and Vertical WATCHES, Gold, Plated, and silver Watch Keys,  
Gold, Silver, German and Silk and India Rubber Guard Ladies gold and fancy set BROOCHES and Rings,  
Gold, silver, and German Silver Pencil Cases,  
Gold and plated Earrings, Red and White Coralia Earrings, gold mounted,  
Ladies Companion, in silver and other fittings,  
Silk, and Russia Leather PURSES,  
Pocket Books & Tablets, Card cases & Needle book Hat, hair, nail, tooth, and shaving BRUSHES,  
Silver mounted and Plain SCENT Bottles,  
Bronzed Ink Stands, Letter Clips,  
Red and Fancy Sealing Wax, Thermometers,  
Plated and Britannia Metal Candlesticks, Snuffers and Trays, Key Rings,  
Razors and Razor Strops, Tea Bells,  
Pocket, Lash, and Fine Combs,  
Pocket, Jack & Pen Knives, Blue steel, and German silver mounted spectacles,  
Pocket, Jack & Pen Knives, snuff boxes,  
Nail, Pocket & Tailors scissors, Percussion Caps, F. S. Cleavers celebrated fancy Toilet soap, Baggammon Boards, &c. &c., Galvanic Rings Clocks, Watches, Jewellery cleaned and repaired, Quadrants, Compasses and Log Glasses adjusted, Expected Daily—a very fine 14 Day CLOCK, Cash, and the highest price given for old Gold & Silver.

G. F. STICKNEY.

### Port Wine.

On Consignment.  
10 Cases 1 doz each Choice Old PORT WINE,  
J. W. STREET.

### NEW-BRUNSWICK BENEFIT BUILDING SOCIETY AND SAVINGS FUND.

Established under Act of Assembly 18th Victoria, Chap. 23, 24 a public Meeting, held at the Hall of the Mechanics Institute, Saint John, September, 1847.

Shares, £20; Monthly Subscriptions 12s. per Share; Management Fee 7s. per Share, per cent.

The monthly Subscriptions are payable in Saint John, the first Monday in every month, and at the Branch Office, or Agencies, on the Thursdays per Week.  
The first Subscription is due on the third day of January, 1848.

TRUSTEES—(with a Seat at the Board)—  
Wm. Wright, R. F. Hazen, and H. Chubb, Esqs.

DIRECTORS:  
Charles Drury, George Wheeler,  
Charles E. Raymond, James Paynter,  
William C. Dunham, John C. Laidlaw,  
John H. Gray, Samuel Haythorne,  
James Agnew.

BANKERS—Bank of New Brunswick,  
Secretaries & Treasurers—Mr. C. I. Street,  
George W. Street, Esq. Agent, St. Andrews,  
Alexander Campbell, Esq. Agent, St. Stephens.

THIS SOCIETY is established on a mutual system—the most approved in England; and founded on a basis so sound as to give the most effectual security to its members.

THE PRINCIPLES OF THIS SOCIETY ARE—

1st.—To enable persons to become their own Landlords, and purchase Freehold or Leasehold Property, by advances made by the Society.

2nd.—To provide a safe and profitable Fund for SAVINGS, or Investments, for small or large sums of money. (This Society offers opportunities in this respect which no other Institution in this Province can do.)—Savings Banks only pay 5 per cent whereas this Society pays 6 per cent. Compound Interest.)

THE OTHER IMPORTANT ADVANTAGES ARE—

1st.—No money is lent but on security of Real Property.

2d.—New Members are admitted up to the time the Society will end, with equal proportionate advantages.

3d.—Any Member may withdraw the amount of his Shares at any time after the first year, with the compound interest thereon. Shares may be transferred at any time.

4th.—Members may invest their Money in paid or unpaid Shares which will necessarily be doubled at the commencement being worth £120 at the expiration.

5th.—Mortgages can be repaid at any time with proper notice.

6th.—The Accounts and Bank Book are open for the inspection of members at every monthly meeting.

7th.—Securities given by all Officers of Trust.

The Board of Directors in St. John have the GENERAL MANAGEMENT of the Society—but for the purpose of accommodating persons resident in other parts of the Province, BRANCH OFFICES, or Agencies, are formed—where Shares can be sold, interest, and all the payments made, in the various districts; and Local Boards of Management will be established as soon as the number of Shares taken in any district render it advisable.

The Funds are procured from the Monthly Subscription of the Members, and also from Monies invested in Paid up Shares, which will always ensure ample means for meeting the advances required.

The Profits are certain, because the amount paid by the borrower, for an advance, must necessarily form the fund for paying the lender.

The EXPENSES of the Society are such, as the Officers see fit to incur, with the exception of the Secretary and Treasurer.

The Funds and Expenses form a Contingent Fund out of which the expenses are paid, and the balance which will be very considerable, will go into the general Fund, which will lessen the duration of the Society.

Every information, with copies of Prospectus, Rules, &c. can be obtained on application at the Office of the Society, or at the Offices of the Agents.

By order of the Board,  
CHARLES J. STREET,  
Secretary & Treasurer,  
Prince William street, St. John, N. B.  
December 25, 1847.

### NOTICE

A Meeting of the Stockholders of the Charlotte County Bank, will take place at their Banking House on Monday the 1st proximo at noon, to elect Directors and take into consideration such matters as may be laid before them.

J. RODGER, Cashier.  
C. C. Bank, 3d. April, 1848.

### ON SALE.

Ready for immediate Shipment,  
300 TONS White Pine Timber, 18 inches average,  
500 ft Spruce Deals.  
Enquire of  
CHARLES J. FRYE  
at the office of Henry Frye & Co.

Parliament.—Mr. Hume's motion for the Tuesday evening, 2 of Commons. A vote were presented by many others, to form a vision of the Reform which all the allegation were clearly set out of Mr. Hume's party, to extend it to householders; to limit the duration of new election arrangement of members, so of electors more equalization a greater weight M. Hume, in the cou a fifth "point," name property qualification.

After one of Mr. H. philosophical speeches the present agitation daily opposed the motion House to give it a ste negative.

The conclusion of once relative to the d Bulwer has been published against Sir H. Bulwer that he kept up social Progress party in St. Andrews to the party of agent, &c.

Lord Palmerston dismissed all the charge pressions of great respect, concludes by impossible for her. Bri government to receive Minister of the Queen will probably think it Madrid.

INDIA AND CHINA. Mail of the 12th ult further particulars of an. The governor, time dislocated towards ment had been supers had avoided paying, cessor, Khan Singh, in his stead, Mr. Vani Civil Service and Lt. lay Fusiliers; according. They were received Maobrai, who contri with some of their es glishmen, as we before Perceiving their lives ery, they retreated their followers to a s tan; where for 24 ho selves safe; but the hastened to attack ul being severely wound his bed; Mr. Vans with him, and the g other no more. The as he prepared to de pered with; and, as room and fraternised escort, he drew his first assailant, but was body, like that of Lieut doctor, Mr. Wilkinson treated with every ind Great misery seems of Egypt.

At Alexandria trad few transactions. M alive, but bordering on Reported Loss of Whalers.—There is port by the Vishua, American whalers, is the majority have e touched at Ascension she learned from Cap ship Potomac, who h the coast of Japan, ha