 New Bermers. MONTREAL, FRIDAY, MARCH 18, 1903. $\left\{\begin{array}{c}\text { M. S. FOLEY, } \\ \text { SDitor } \triangle \text {. }\end{array}\right.$

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tribation of 8 p.c., for cne year ending 8 ist Decem tribation
ber, 1,02.
The DIvidend will be pald at the rate of exchange
current on the 2nd day of April, 19c8, to be fixed current on the 2nd
No transfers csa be ms de between the 19th inst.
and the 2nd prox., as the books must be closed and the 2nd prox.
during that period.
By order of the Court.
(SIgned,)
A. G. WALLIS,

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Srd March 190 Lond.

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 Malgary, Alberta, "Mrk't Branch. Toronto Jct. "s

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and returns promptly remitted at loweat rates of and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of ellers' Circular letters fegued avallable in all parte
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$\qquad$
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St. John, N.B.
St. John'
St. John, K.B.
Shubenn's. Fidi.
Shume.

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Kewastle,
N.B. $\quad$ Weymonth, W.8.
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Republic, Washineton.
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## meorporated $188 \%$.

8t. Stephen, N.B.
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Ionden-Xemen alme, will, Ourte toc. . .
 Thatomal Bank Montral - Bank of Mortreal. Bc: John, N.B.-Bank of Montreal.
Drattin (isued on any branch Montreal.

## WESTERN BANK OP CINADA.

## DIVIDEND No. 41.

Notice is hereby given that a dividend of Three
snd One-half per cent has been declared oppon the snd One-half per cent. has been declared apon the Paid-ap Capital stock of the Bank, being at the
rate of seven per cent. per annum, snd that the same will be due snd paysble on and after
WEDNESDAY, 1st day of APRIL, 1903, at the Offices of the Bank. The Transfer Books will be closed from the 1sth to the siet ar. rch. Notice is aleo given that the Twenty-firet Annual
Meeting of the Sbareholders of the Bank will be hald on WEDNRSDAY. the Rth Dav of APRIL next. at the Hesd Offire of the Bank, Osbawa, Ont., at the hour of Two o'clock. $p$ m., for the
election of Directors and auch other business as election of Directors and such other bueiness a may legat By order of the Board

By order of the Board, MoMILLAN,
Oshawa, Feb, 24th, 1908.


NOTIOE is he
Meeting of the
Bank of Comm
Room of the B
8treets, Toronto
of April A.D. 1
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By order of th

Dated February

## Traders

Oapital Pald Up,
Reserve Find,
C. D. W8rr
How. J. R.

Hok. . R.
W. J. S
8. ETRATHMY

Arthri, Ont..
A yimop,
Beaton,
Barlington,
Drayton $_{1}$
Durton
Buimira,
Blenco
Gleacoe.
Grand Villey,
Gamiliton,
Greas Britain-T
Montrest-TheQ
BANOUE
Oapital Subs
Ospital Paid
Reserve
P. X. Bq, ORARLE President,
Hon. J. D. Rol
M. J. A. Prgand
O. A. Grroux,
B. A. BERTRAND, B. A. Bgrtrand
0. E. Dorats Braxurss-Jolie Louisville, P.Q.
Quebec, $P . Q$. Sorel, P,Q.
 Vankleek Hill,
WInnipeg, Man Corresponden
 Ladenburg, Thaln
Ickelheimer \& Co roterastionsl Tru
tion, Nstional 8 ba Nationsil Ranke, Th Philsdelphis, Na Trant sad Ravinge
Bank (Limmited),
Indnatriol compte de Paris, Socíté Générale,
Comptole Nation Comptoir Nation
France. C dit Lyo
Che B, che B,$~ \mathrm{k}$, Berlin,
Piv, dee Pays
Benque de Rotterd

Lutters of Cedit se se

## The Canadian Bank of Commerce

NOTIOE is hereby given that a Special Ganeral Meeting of the Shareholders of The Canadtah Bank of Commerce whil be held in the Board Room of the Bank, corner of King and Jordan streets, Toronto, on Tuesday, the fourteenth day of April A.D. 1903, st the hour of twelve o'clock noon, to consider and if thought fit to pass a by-law for incressing the Capital Stock of the Bank by the sum of $\$ 2,000,000$.
By order of the Board of Directors.
Be E, WALKER
General Manager.
Dated February 24th, 1908.

THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMDRROE

## The Omartered Bank.

## THE OUEBEC BANK

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800,000
JOHN BREAKRXIREOTORS
Gaepard Lamolne, एं, A. Marish, Vioe-Presiden F. Bnoingsley. A. Marsh, Vesey Quebec, St. Peter Bt. Branches, Pembroke Ont, Quebec, St . Peter 8 s .
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do Kontresl, 8e, Jamas 84 do 8t.Cstherine st Ottawa, Ont. t. Romuald, que.
ondon, King Thorold Ont. Thorold, Ont. 8. shawenegan Fslls, St. George, Beauce, $Q$ St. Henry, Que.

Sondon, Engor Bank of Scotland

The Standard Bank of Canad\& Parliament) (authorized by Aot of Uapital Paid-ap
Renorve Fund
$\triangle$ OFFICE,
W. F. COWAN, Propldant 'pres T. R. Wood, ${ }_{\text {W. }}^{\text {W. R. Johnsto }}$ Allea Oraig, Oamphelliford
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Forriston,
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H. \&, DTEV友N, AsEt. Gen
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { twood, } & \text { Hamlota, Man. Owen sound, } \\ \text { Hagersville, }\end{array}$ , Palmeraton, iapris W. W. Plum Coulee, Brantford, Man. Kamloops, B.O. Matowal, Carman, Msn, Lacknow Port Kigin, Uarman, Msin
Unesley, Delhi. Delhi, Dandsili, Dunaville, Heorgetown, Minnedoss, Man. Bouthamapton, Grimeby, Man.MooseJsw, Toronto, Gorrie. Morlen, Man, W. Vancouver, B.C
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11 * 17 Pleoed'Amen Kill, MOMTRRAL QUB.

## Commetcial Summang.

[19. Merchants, Manufacturers and other business mon should bear in msnd that the "Journal of Commerce" will not esoept advortisemente through any agents not opesially in its employ. Its oiroulation-estending to all parts of the Dominion-renders it the. best advertising medium in Canada--qual to all others combined, while its rates do ne include heavy commissions.
-It is stated that the Deering Harvester Company are negotiating for the Hamilton Steel \& Iron Co.'s plant.
-Over 2,000 emigrants left Liverpool on the 5th instant for Canada. The emigration season is considered to have opened. This monith's books by all the Canadian steamship lines are reported as the largest for forty years.
-The record of immigration into the Canadian west during the month of February has been compiled. The figures for this year ana 2,860; the returns for the same month of 1902 showed 1,675. The influx from the United States represents 1,420 , or about half of the last month's arrivals.
-A deputation composed of Messrs, R. F. Shurley and W. B. Stewart, To ronto; H. E. Holmes, Stratford, and E. Perrine, Doon, waited upon Hon. W. S. Fielding at Ottawa some days ago, and asked that the duty on hemp, jute and twine, which now stands at 25 per cent., be increased to 35 per cent. They allege that for a variety of reasons, including the cheapness of labor in Europe, the lower rate of interest on loans, and the operations of the preferential rate, Canadian cordage and twine manufacturers are unduly handicapped: The Finance Minister said he would report the matter to his colleagues.
-The official announcement of the reduction in the postage rate on newspapers and periodicals posted in Canada for transmission to Great Britain reads:-"The undersigned, in virtue of the power conferred upon him by section 29 of the postoffice act, hereby gives notice that on and after this date (February 7) newspapers and periodicals posted in any postoffice in Canada for transmission to the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland may pass at the same rates of postage and under the samie regulations-as if such matter were addressed to any postoffice in Canada. (Signed) W. Mulock, Postmaster-General."

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Grand Trunk Railway System, earnings 22nd to 28th February, $1903, \$ 670,830 ; 1902, \$ 591,203$; increase, $\$ 79,627$.
-Edmonton, N.W.T., business men have decided to raise the $\$ 15,000$ required to secure the location of Canadian Northern shops there, which is to be made a divisional point for workshops between Winnipeg and the coast.
-Notice has been given that application will be made at the coming session of Parliament for an act to incorporate the Sault St. Louis Light \& Power Company for the purpose of developing power from the Lachine Rapids, with head office in Montreal.

Vancouver advices report a general reorganization going on in connection with the 30 canneries owned by the British Columbia Packers' Association. While the number this season will be reduced to 25 , the capacity will be increased, as several canneries have been much enlarged and the machinery taken out of the canneries, closed up has been put into other cannerjes.
-The Toronto Street Rallway earnings for last month show an increase of $\$ 17,871$ over those for February, 1902. The gross earnings and city percentages for the past six Februaries were as follows:-

Gross receipts. Percentages.

-One of the most important and extensive deals in real estate that has taken place in British North America for years was, it is announced, consummated in London last
week, when a syndicate of British capitalists acquired possession of the group of Magdalen Islands in the Gulf of St. Lawrence. A number of Canadian capitalists are also interested in the deal. The first issue of bonds aggregating several hundred thousand dollars has been already placed in the market. The object in buying these islands is to establish a fish industry of more than ordinary proportions. A large number of Norwegian and Scottish fishermen have already been engaged for this purpose. The company will erect stations on the different islands, and build houses for their fishermen as well as equip them with boats and small vessels and all requisite fishing gear.
-At a meeting of the Freight Tariff Committee of the Canadian Freight Association, held at Montreal recently, the announcement was made that at the opening of the St. Lawrence navigation in the spring a new line of three freight steamers would be established for the lake trade between Montreal and Lake Superior ports. These vessels will be equal to the maximum draught that can be run with safety through the canals. This line will be devoted exclusively to freight and grain traffic. The vessels will carry general freight on the upwardl voyage and bring down grain for shipment at this port. These vessels will form part of the flset of the Merchants' Line. Two of the steamers ar: Canadian built and been recently purchased by the company. The third is now being built at Glasgow. The vessels already acquired are the Glengarry and the IAdvance, and the Glasgow built boat is called the Wasconsta. They are all screw steamers, and the ports of call will be 'Toronto, Hamilton, Windsor, sault Ste. Marie, and Fort William, the terminal ports being Montreal and Port Arthur.
-Beerbohm's London List says:-The weather has remained mild and springlike in this country, and the reports received regarding the growing wheat are quite favorable. In France, however, there are many complaints, especially
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# Brtablished 1859 <br> Trlegraph Address : "PRANDO." <br> <br> $\square$ W) <br> <br> $\square$ W) <br> (Late T. \& J. JONES) <br> \& Son, 


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in the north, of damage sustained by the young what from the recent unfavorable weather. It is not an uncommon matter in France for a certain small portion of autumnsown wheat to require reploughing; - but a well-known Paris journal suggests that 30 to 60 per cent. of the area in the principal wheat-growing departments of the north has been damaged ssriously, whilst advices from Lille say that 33 per cent. of the autumn-sown wheat will have to be reploughed: There must, of course, be a certain amount of conjectur: in all this: but the French markets have been in a somewhat excited state recently, partly on this account and partly owing to the exceedingly small stocks in Paris. Apart from crop damage, it is probably true that the scarcity of good quality home grown wheat in France this year may be the means of compelling France to buy foreign wheat. Latest advices from Australia confirm the estimate of a month ago that the Commonwsalth will have to import about $1,500,000$ quarters of wheat this year, while last year about $1,000,000$ quarters were exported.
-The financial returns of Nova Scotia, presented to the House of Assembly by Premier Murray, show that the last fiscal year, Ending September 30, 1902, was most prosperous. The total revenue of the Province during that period
was $\$ 1,140,216.51$, the largest since Nova Scotia entered confederation, and nearly nin ty thousand dollars in excess of 1901. Up to last year the largest item in Provincial revenue was the subsidy from the Federal Government This year the royalty from minerals takes first place, the amount received from that source being $\$ 487,948$, an increase of $\$ 50,000$ over 1801 . This increase is largely due to activity in industrial d: velopment, the royaltits from coal alone amounting to $\$ 413,556$ on $3,898,626$ tons mined. The subsidy from the Federal Government amounted to $\$ 432,805$. and the succession duties centributed $\$ 55,000$. The total expenditure on revenue account was $\$ 1,087,401$, leaving a surplus of $\$ 52.814$, the largest in the history of the Province. The nst debt of the Province is now $\$ 2,519,952$, but provision is made by means of sinking funds for the retirement of two outstanding London loans on maturity. All industries are in a flourishing condition, development is going on on every side, the revenue is buoyant, and the credit of the Province in the money markets of the world holds a high place.
-The eight months of the present fiscal year, which terminated on February 28, give an increase of $\$ 4,536,689$ of Dominion revenue, as against the same period of the

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previous fiscal year, while the capital expenditure was less ened by $\$ 2,894,956$. On the oth $\subseteq \mathrm{r}$ hand, the ordinary revenue increast d by only $\$ 466,019$. Taking the last eight months, the receipts on account of consolidated fund were $\$ 41$, 103,486 . The ordinary expenditures aggregated $\$ 29,523,086$, and the capital expenditures $\$ 5,459,916$, giving a surplus of receipts over ordinary expenditure of $\$ 11,580,400$, and over all expenditure of $\$ 6,120,484$.
The receipts for the eight months were:

Customs.
Excise
Postoftice
Public Works (including railways)
Miscellaneous.

## Total.

1902.1903.
.\$20.527,982 \$23,410,062
7,476,996 7,943,340
2,400.833 2,779,455
4.087,871 4,636.412 2,073,114 2.334,215

The capital subsidies, and $\$ 779,177$ for iron and steel bounties railway same period of the year previous, $\$ 1,972,547$ was expended in railway subsidies, and $\$ 364,060$ for iron and steel bounties.
-The live stock and poultry interests of Canada will bring pressure to bear upon the Government for the purpose of having an important exhibit of live stock and poul. try at the St. Louis, Mo., Exposition in 1904. At a joint meting recently held in Guelph representatives of these interests embodied their views in a resolution which declared: "We feel that the breeding of pure-bred anlmals is one of the most important industries in Canada, and that the Government of the Dominion should make liberal grants

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to pay the expenses of such an exhibit and provide liberal prize list as well. We think that a grant of $\$ 250,000$ at least would be necessary, and that the exhibit would be a great advantage, appreciated by Canada." LAt previous international exhibitions in the United States, says an Ottawa lett.r, the grant for an exhibition of live stock made by he Dominion Government had been mainly enjoyed by Ontario. The other Provinces are now becoming alive to their opportunities, and the intention is, if possible, to exhibit at St. Louis live stock from all the Provinces, including the sturdy live stack from the western ranges. There is the more need of Canada demonstrating at. St. Louis the character and extent of its agricultural resources, in view of the crusade against Canada as a field for t migration which is now being conducted in some states. The attempt is being made to show that Canada is a bleak and inhospitable country, where farming and the raising of cattle is attended with great difficulty, hene an exhibition such as is proposed would accomplish a great amount of
good. good.

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Pumps


#### Abstract

-Letters patent have been issued incorporating George Adam Clare, Frederick Clare, Mrs. Catherine Clare, and Isabella Stuart Clare of Preston, Henry Cornell Hilburn and Mrs. Mary Hilborn of Berlin, by the name of "Clare, Bros. \& Co.," for the purpose of manufacturing and dealing in all kinds of heating and cooking apparatus.-The London Loau Company, which now operates under Provincial charter, will apply for a Federal charter, so that it may do business anywhere in Canada, and enlarge the scop: of its investments.-Mr. Harry Symons of Toronto gives notive of an application to incorporate a trust company, with headquarters in Toronto.-A Federal charter will be appli $d$ for incorporating the Empire Accident \& Surety Company of London, Ont.--The Bruce Mines \& Algoma Railway Company wants authority to construct its line of railway from Bruce Mines northerly by the most feasible route to Hannah Bay or Rupert Bay, and to build branch lines easterly and westerly eighteen miles. The company also wants powers enabling it to acquire and operate ferries, engage in mining, lumbering, and agricultural pursuits, operate telegraph and telephone lines, and aid settlers and explorers on lands strved by its lines.-The Dominion Gas Improvement Company will apply for a charter.-The Department of Railways. has been petitioned to compel the South Shore Railway Company to operate its lin . The company stopped scme time ago, and on being communicated with by the Department all ged that it closed down because of unreasonable demands by the employes.


-Prosecutions under the Fruit Marks Act continue, de spite the repeated warnings given through the press. An Ottawa report s'tates that there were two more prosecuions under the fruit marks act last week. The delinquents in these cases were D. Taylor, Grafton, Ont., and C. A.

## Sedgley, Tyler \& Co.,

 Wholesale and Export Manafacturers,Fleet Street ${ }_{\mathbf{*}}$ Building, - LEICESTER, England

Spectalities
Popular Prices.
Ladies' Fiue Boots and Shoes.

School Boots:-Boy' and Girls'.

Baker, Brighton, Ont. Mr. Taylor violated section 1 in placing fruit of good quality on the fac: of the barrels and culls in the centre. He also violated section 4 in not placing his name and address on the barrels. Mr. C .A. Baker violated section 6 by placing a large perc ntage of very inferior fruit in barrels branded "No. 1 Government standard, choice XXX." Mr. Baker shipped a large quantity of apples to Liverpocl, where appeared upon the sales catalogue the announcement that they were "XXX in stencil and XX in pencil," which probably meant that the packers in the orchard thought they were only No. 2 apples, bu't when they were shipped out, via Portland, someone thought he would add to their value by adding another X The bulk of the fruit sold for three or four shillings a barrel, showing that the trick did not succeed. Governmen't inspectors at British ports are sending reports every week on the condition of the fruit sent through Portland and Boston, and it would be a mistake upon the part of shippers to think they escape inspection by shipping through American ports. It is possible that the department may institute a test prosecution on evidence furnished by British in spectors.
-A strong provisional Board of Directors, says an Ottawa report, has been selected for the Grand Trunk Pacific project. It includes Senators A. Cox and William Gibson, Lieutenant-Colonel H. M. Pellatt and Hon. S. C. Wood Torontlo; John R. Booth, Ottawa; C. M. Hays, F. M. Moore and William Wainwright, of the Grand Trunk. The capitalization of the proposed road is $\$ 75,000,000$, and the

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## Portable

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quality of the yarn known as Camel Hair Yarn.

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naer spaid Pries to Canadians under the New Tarif. rad
headquarters will be in Montreal. It is said the promoters have reached an understanding with the Ontario Government to operate the line now under construction from Nortl Bay to the head of Lake Temiskaming and commence construction on its trans-continental line at the latter point. The new road will parallel the C. P. R. to Winnipeg, but at a considerabl distance north, thus opening up un entirely new country. From Winnipeg it will run north-westerly to the Rockies. It has not yet been settled whether the Yellow Head or Peace River pass will be used to the coast. The Peace River pass presents the best features, the altitude being only 1,500 feet, as against 3,780 in the Yellow Head. Mr. John R. Booth admitted that he had consented to go on the provisional Board of Directors. He stated, however, that his action had no significance whatevir as affecting the future of the Canada Atlantie Railway. The question of utilizing the C. A. R. to get to North Bay had not been mooted, and he had simply consented to assist in the organization of the new enterprise with a view to the development of a section of country which greatly needed railway accommodation.
-The New York Herald prints the following as a summary of the findings of the Coal Strike Commission, appointed by President Roosevelt, which, it is expected: will be handed to the President this week:-"There will un-
doubtedly be at least a $t: n$ per cent. advance in the pay for mining, to take effect from the time the miners returned to work last October. The per diem employ $\%$ will not have their wages increased, but will be rtcommended for the sam: pay for a day of nine hours. The system of pay will be regulated. Whenever practicable the operators will be required to pay by weight, instead of by the car, and elsewhere by the lineal yard. The miners will have check docking representatives at their own expense. This will practically amount to a second increase in wages. There will be indirect recognition of the union, which will come when the findings are submitted by President Roosevelt to John Mitchell, as President of the Mincrs' Union. The cause of the strike, as found by the commissioners, will not be comforting to the coal mining companies. The boycott will be condemned, and the principle will be laid down that a miner has a right to work without molestation, even though he does not belong to the union. The terms of the verdict are to hold good for three years, and recommendations are to be made for settlement of wage and other questions at the end of that period. In local disputes the operators will be advised to treat with committes of the miners, and there may be a suggestion for local board of arbitration."

## -Advi

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S. RA
of eve Aviaries,
It is covered leather, R.R. Lens, F8 with Iris diaphragms, time and instantaneous Shatter, reversible View Finder, Cloth Bellows, rising front, focussing scale and focussing soreen, rack and pinion extension swing back and front cross movement of great extent for the front carrying lens, and automatic triple extension of bellows, 17 inches. This allows of lenses of every variety of fool being used, including telephoto work of low magnifications. We know of no such complete equipment at the price, enabling as it does the user to undertake any and every olass of work including one double plate-holder, pneamatio release, and tripod bushes, oomplete in atiff oloth carrying case.
$\begin{array}{llrl}\text { Prioe complete as desoribed above, } 5 \text { by } 4 \text { plate, \&6 } & 10 & 0 \\ \text { Extra Plate-Holders, } 5 \text { by } 4 \text {, each................ } & 2 & 9\end{array}$
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MARION \& CO., Ltd., - 22, 23 Soho Sq., LONDON, W., England.


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#### Abstract

-Advices from Jamaica state that the Legislative Council have voted $\$ 12,500$ towards improving the steamship communications between the island and Canada. The motion for the grant was made by Dr. John Pringle, a nominated member of the Council, who said he thought that the timee had come when a subsidy given to encourage trade betweert Canada and Jamaica would be of mutual service. He hoped that Canada might be induced to join in, and so possibly increase mutual trade. Hon. Mr. Olivier, who is going on leave to England, promised to visit Canada on his way back and see what he could do to enlist the cooperation of the Canadian Government. The Governor of Jamaica, Sir A. W. L. Hemming, said that when he was in Ottawa in 1900 he had an opportunity of conversing with Sir Wilfrid Laurier and other members of the Minister, and he found they were all very sympathetically inclined, and he thought that any proposals they (Jamaica) might make to them would be considered favorably.


-The annual report of the Department of Mines issued to-day shows that the total royalties received from minerals in Nova Scotia last year was $\$ 487,948$, the largest amount in its history, being also some $\$ 50,000$ greater than last year. Of this amount coal contributed $\$ 413,556$ and gold $\$ 13,126$. The production of coal was $4,366,869$ tons, compared with $3,625,365$ tons in 1901. The sales in Nova Scotia showed an increase of 383,749 tons, due principally to the requirements of the Dominion Iron \& Steel Company, which drew its supply for coke and other purposes from the Dominion Coal Company. The sales to New Brunswick showed a slight decrease. The exports to Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island remained stationary. The sales to Quebec increased by nearly a quarter of a miliion tons. Thè sales to the United States showed an increase of about 200,000 tons. The gold yield was 28,279 ounces, compared with 30,537 in 1901.

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LONDON, E.C., ENG. 331/3 in favour of Canadiane, under the New Tariff.
-The Customs Department, Ottawa, has issued new regu lations to govern the transportation of passengers' bag. gage in bond. Investigation on both sides of the boundary satisfied Customs officials of Canada and the United States that the revenues were being defrauded of considerable amounts in the aggregate, by abuse of the existing system of examining and passing baggage. Accordingly, after consultation, new rules have been promulgated, the guiding principle of which is that all baggage coming, into Canada from a foreign country shall, as far as possible, be examined at the Customs frontier port in Canada. The privilege of examination of baggage by Canadian Customs officials in the United States is continued, but with the proviso that on arrival at the Canadian frontier port it is to be examined, and if the seals are to be found intact the baggage may be released.
-Commander Spain, of the fisheries protection service, in a report to the Marine and Fisheries Department, states that there is a growing tendency amongst the French fishermen from St. Pierre, Miquelon, to enter our ports for the purpose of procuring bait, and as they do not come under the same system as the United States fishermen, who have to procure licenses before doing so, he is afraid; if the practice is carried on our own fishermen will feel the competition. A. N. Whitman \& Son, of Canso, N.S., have informed the Department of Fisheries that the herring catch on that coast was a complete failure, many of the fishermen

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not getting nough to eat. The thousands of tons of fish oflal thrown away each $y$ ar by the Canadian fi hermen should be utilized in the manufacture of f rtilizers, glue and oil, and this will be done if the fish busin $s s$ is ver conducted throughout on scientific principles.

- A deputation of market gardeners will wait on the Ottawa Government on March 17th, with a view to obtaining higher duties on garden produce. Already some applications have been made for a revision of the tariff, but so far nothing has been accomplished by the producers. The Markit (iardeners' Protective Association of Ontario has made a strong appeal to local garden rs to join the Montreal it putation. It is the object of tha association to have a tarifl levied that will corespond with the American tarifi on Canatian produce. Thr garden as assert that the competition from outside has bien a serious drawback to the husiness. The tariff is desired particularly for early produce. The Ontario association has distributed circulars

Chudian Representation are now beima arranged for THE " ${ }^{6}$ B ENGLISH


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or Certificate of Representation.
The BaT Motor Manufacturing Co., 53, Beokenham Road, S.E., London, Eng.
among gardeners containing a list of the American tariff against Canadian vegetables.
-It has been learned at Halifax that arrangements are now being made with the Marconi Wireless Company for the establishment of a Press Association for Canada, with headquartlers at Table Head, Glace Bay. A staff of from 20 to 30 operators will be employed for the receiving and the transmission of news. The association will thave representatives all over Canada. It will furnish and collet only such n : ws as will be of interest to Canadian readers. The Marconi system will be us d exclusively. The news collected from different parts of Canada will be transmitted to the association's head office in Gr at Britain, which will be at Poldhu, for distribution among British journals. Mr. Marconi is expected here in a month or two, when the station at Table Head will be formally opened for commercial service.
-The Dominion Government for very many years has pursued a policy, says a Halifax letter, of preserving St. Paul's Island, fourteen miles off the coast of Cape Breton,

THE TONI PNEUMATIC TYRE.
(Patent No, 28,555, 1898.)


IT IS the simplest and most easy tyre to attach or detach. Self gripping. It is manufactured of the very best material the English Market can offer. The Para rub. ber superfine ls speclally prepared to stand all extremes of climate It is fitted to CyclesMotor Cycles-C8r riages of every description.

Elghteen Months' Guarantee with every Tyre.
$F=$ TONI de OO.,
20 HANWAY STREET WORKS, OXFORD STREET,

LONDON, W.O., ENG.
Special Rates to Canallana under the new tariff

Contractors to the Indian Government, London County Council, H.M. War Office, Corporation of City of London, \&cc., \&rc. Telephone No. 899, Hop.

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## GEORGE SKUDDER \& CO.

Gold Medel, Sherfield, 1892.



GLAND PACKINGS

For all kinds of Marine and Land Engines, Steam Hammers, Blowing, Winding, and Hydraulic Engines.
are extensively used in Railway Loeomotive Pistons \& Valves, also by Coal, Iron and Steamship Companies, \&e.


## ASBESTOS MANUFACTURERS.

Patent Improved Non-Conducting Compound, for covering Boilers, Steam Pipes, and all super-heated surfaces. For the Prevention of Freezing in Cold Water Pipes our Compound has no equal.

## 98 Tooley Street, $-\quad-\quad$ LONDON, S.E., Eng. <br> And at SOUTE BERMONDSEX.

as a breeding ground for lobsters. Every available place on the coast was occupied by a factory, and the Government reserved St. Paul's Island, the 1ast possible point as a place where, unmolested, the lobster might have a chance to breed to the advantag of the fishery generally. It came as a surprise, however, when it was announced that the Hon. William Ross, M.P. for Victoria, and another dealer. had been given a license to erect a lobster packing factory on St. Paul's Island, and that they were to have the exclusive right to pack th: re. They were, in fact, given a monopoly of the island.

- A Halifax despatch of recent date reads:-The Canadian Bank of Commerce has lost no time in securing a site for a new bank building in this city. This afternoon their representative here secured options on four up-town properties at the corner of George and Granville streets. The location is probably the finest banking site in the city. It is dirsetly opposite the Parliament buildings, is close to the Royal Bank of Canada and the Bank of Nova Scotia, and right in the heart of the business district. The purchase price for this site was $\$ 75,000$. The Bank of Commeres will, it is stated, start the erection at an early date of a handsome building, with general offices for the Maritime Provinces as well as local banking offices.
-Referring to the window glass competition now so severe in the U. S., the Philadelphia Public Ledger says:-

Watertight Electric Bells, FOR MINES, RAILWAYS, HOTELS, ISTABLBS, AND ALL PURPOSES.

MERCIER'S PATENT, LIMITED,
SALFORD, MANCHESTER, Eng.
Telegrame: WENHAM.


Never in the history of the window glass industry in this country, it is said, have manufacturers and jobbers been confronted with such a serious situation as at present. If the plans of a number of leading producers to close down their factories temporarily are unsuccessful, it is predicted here that the most ruinous price war ever inaugurated will be a certainty. It has been estimated by those in a position to know that there are now in the hands of manufacturers about $2,000,000$ boxes of glass, one-half of which is in the warehouses of the American Window Glass Company.
-The Canadian mail steamer Tunisian arrived at Halifax on the 8th instant, landing 1,286 passengers. Including her crew of 214, the Tunisian transportsd across the Atlantic 1,500 souls. Over 300 of these, says a Halifax letter, were wives and children of men in the Royal Garrison Reserve Regimint, stationed here. There were 115 saloon passengers, and the remainder are Norwegian, Swedish, Finnish, and English emigrants. Forty of them are for Sydney, an equal number for Toronto, but the bulk of them go to the Canadian North-wsst, with a good sprinkling for United States points. The newcomers are about equally divided between English and foreign nationalities.
-During February 2,860 immigrants registered in the offices of the Immigration Department of Western Canada.
 rolleston St., LEICESTER, England. Specialities: Football Boots, Cycling Shoes, Rubber Heeled Ward Shoes,

## Children's Cheap

 0xford and 2-Bar Shoes.

All Shipping Orders Receive Prompt Attention. Manufactured under the New Canadian Tariff.

It is estimated that 25 per cent. do not register or ask for any directions from the immigration authorities, therefore the number to arrive is greater. The arrivals in February, 1902, numbered 1,605 ; the increase this year was therefore 1,205. Of the number arriving last month 435 were English, 116 Scotch, 83 Irish, 410 Germans, 81 Canadians who had returned from the States, 491 Americans, 300 Scandinavians, the balance being other Europeans. The destinations were Western Ontario, 196; Manitoba, 1,000; North-West Territories, 1,195 ; the balance not having decided on their destination.
-The Sault Ste. Marie, Ont., Board of Trade have chosen delegates to go to Toronto and Ottawa during the coming session to present the needs of New Ontario in gentral and the "Soo" in particular to the gentlemen who hold the reins of government. Crown lands in this district hav been tied up from settlement for more than two years The deputation will urge upon Premier Ross the necessity

Light LIFU cars.
BHST ATHAM CAR ON THH MARKET. TNGLISE-BUILT THROUGHOUT.

MADK IN TEREE SIZHE.


FOUR-SEATED Double Phaeton, TWO-SEATED
with removable third seat,
LIGHT VANE for doctors' use. $\qquad$ To oarry up to one ton.

The Steam Car Co., House's System Limited. Rearatsrand Offion :
8 CHANGERY LANE, LONDON W.C., Eme
of throwing open the townships along the fine of the Algoma Central to the settlers. It is thought that the Clergue interests should be pressed to make the selection of their free grant land's at once.
-We learn from Quebec that a railway deal, having an important bearing on the purchase of the Great Northern Railway by Messrs. Mackenzie and Mann, was concluded some days ago, when J. McNaught, of New York, and W. W. M lville, of Boston, two of the directors of the Great Northern, backed up by the Central Trust Company, of New York, paid over the money for the purchase of the Montford and Gatineau Railway. While the entire capital for the purchase was furnished by Messrs. McNaught and
Melville, it will form a portion of the properties of the Great Northern Railway.
-1 London cable reports that th imports from Canada during February were made up as follows: 7,641 cattle, valued at $£ 135,552 ; 4,024$ sheep valued at $£ 6,317$; $33,9 \pi 4$ cwt. of bacon, valued at $£ 85,429 ; \quad 8,514$
cwt. of hams ewt. of hams, valued at $£ 21,824 ; 1,735 \mathrm{cwt}$ of butter, valued at $£ 8,236 ; 37,182$ cwt. of cheese, valued at $£ 112,642$; 2,333 great hundrids of eggs, valued at $£ 929$, and 35 horses, valued at $£ 1,040$. Compared with the same period of 1902,
the past month's imports show a very large increase.
-The Montr al Light \& Power Co. has purchas d from M. S. Davis and others interested, who are known as the St. Lawrence Power Company, the rights to generate power in the Soulanges Canal. This is regarded as a good addi-
tion to the company's holdings, as it will place them in a position to develop about 40,000 horsepower at small cost and not far from Montreal.

## E. SCHREIER,




Numbering, Dating and Perforating Machines,
-Mr . Corundu rangeme complete at Craig a year. increasin the supp
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newspap letter, s with ref County. termine River, w million ported $t$

# Groves \& Whitnall, LId., BREWERS \& BOTTLERS, 

Regent Rd. Brewery, Globe Bottling Works, Alexandra Brewery Salford, Eng.<br>Manchester, Eng

Shippers of EXPORT ALES and STOUTS in Cask or Bottle, Champagne Ginger Ale and other Specialities.

Inquiries invited as to AGENOIES or DIRECT SUPPLY through THE CORPORATION OF OOLONIAL AGENOIES Toronto or Montreal.
-Mr. B. A. C. Craig, general manager of the Canada Corundum Company, at Craigmount, Ont., completed arrangements for the purchase of the machinery for the largest concentration plant in Canada. When the new mill is completed by the beginning of July, the output of the mines at Craigmount will be increased from 800 tons tor 6,000 tons a year. The demand for corundum, he states, is steadily increasing, and at the present time is much greater than the supply.
-Messrs. Harmsworth, publishers of several London newspapers and periodicals have, says a St. John, N.B., letter, sent a representative to intervitw the Government with reference to a lease of timber limits in Gloucester County. The firm has also got an engineer at work to determine the water power at Grand Falls, on the Nepisiquit River, with a view to the establishment of a two and a half million dollar pulp and paper plant, the product to be exported to London.

Works: Po, lar, Limehouse, and Millwall.
Telegrams: "Locklancos, london," or "Sonjon. Lon"on" Codes : A B O, 4th Edition, A 1, and private. -Locke, Lancaster and W. W. \& B. Johnson \& Sons, Ltd, 94 Gracechurch Street.
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Pig Lead (Common ani Refined). Laminated Lead, for damp walle . Bar Lead.
Pheet Lead (Ordinary and Chemica'), up to 8 ft . wide. Sheet Lead (Graduated and Lead Pipe (Ordinary an I Lead Pipe (Soll. Composition Lead Pipe (Soll. Composition,
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(W.W. \& R. Johnson \& Sons'Brand) Tin Foil, (Pare and Ordinary) Dry White Lead Warranted genviae Knglish (made by old Datch process)
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lead, ground in best refined linseed oll, ground in best refined inseed
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Snow Flake.
Litharge ( $\mathrm{P}^{\prime}$ ake and Ground), Ordinary, Delected Refined, and Assayers,

Lead Foil, for gold and stlver
Lead Foil, for gold and stlver $\begin{gathered}\text { asearing. }\end{gathered}$

Buyers of Argentiferous \& Auriferous Lead Bullion. Brand for Tes Lesd, White Lead, \&o,
-The seretary of the Ontario Fruit Growers, C. C. Creelman, is making arrangements for a series of demonstrations in pruning in a number of the orchards in the apple growing districts of the lake counties. They will commence on March 23, and will be conducted by C. C. Caston, Craighurst; A. E. Sherrington, Walkerton; Harold Jones, Maitland, and others. Later demonstrations in spraying and thinning fruit will be given in the same districts as far as possible.
-The Waterloo, Ont., Board of Trade and the Town Council have adopted a vigorous policy for the year 1903 . Already two new industries have been added to the town. Recently the ratepayers voted an a by-law for a boot and shoe factory. The new factory will cost over $\$ 6,000$, and give work to 35 hands. The by-law carried by a large majority, 419 voting for it and only 8 against. Raehr \& Co., will begin building operations as soon as possible.
-The Ogilvie Milling Company will call for tenders for the erection of a flour mill and elevator at Fort William, Ont. The head millwright for the company and an architect from Chicago are there arranging the preliminaries.

## Telegrams :-Goodwin, Ironfounder, Leicester.

 Code:-5th Edition, A. B.C.

##  OF EDINEURGH．

HIMAD OFFICR FOR CANADA
（IEvented Funde， Inverted Fumds，

Worid Wme Poluorse， Thirieen monthn for revival of lapped pollcies without medical certilcate of five yeari＇extetence． ，oans advanced on mortgages and Debentures purchased．Agente wanted．

D．M．MoGOUK，Manager．
J．HUTTON BALFOUR，Secretary

THE CANADA LIFE＇S new business actually paid for in 1902，was $\$ 8,400,000$ ，the largest amount in the Company＇s successful record of 56 years．

INSURANCE COMPANIES phacing orders for Prating stould make it a Fall contracts．We have facilities for handling Insurance work to the best advantage and Fall contracts，We have facilities for handling Insurance work to the best advantage and
are thus enabled to give our customers the benefit．If you are interested in any way are thus enabled to give
write，or come and see us， JOURNAL OF COMMERCE JOB DEPT．

171 St．James Street，MONTREAL
NORTHERN
ASSURANCE CO＇Y． INCOME AND FUND I90I


Oapital and Acoumulated Funds，
Annusl Revenue from Fire and Life Premiums and from
Interest on Invested Funds ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．
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TINANCIAL AGENG．
Government，Munioipal and Rallway seourities bought and sold．First olass seourities suitable for Trust Funds always on hand．Trust Eatates managed．

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G．ROSS ROBERTSON \＆SONS， General Insurance Agents and Brokers

metablishem 186s．<br>BELL TELEPHONE BUILDING， MONTREAL．

Telephone－Main 1277
P．O．Box 994.
Private Offioe，＂ 2822.

## THE CANADIAN

Jourtal of $\mathbb{C o m m e r c e}$ ．
Montreal，Friday，March 13th， 1903.

SLANDEROUS MIS－STATEMENTS
A Torontonian who，for some mysterious reason，was recently pitchforked into the office of Managing－Direc－ tor of a trade paper which，years ago，was a reputable journal，has signalized his entrance into journalism by using his organ to publish spiteful slanders of＂The Journal of Commérce．＂As he has had no experience as a writer，as，too，he knows nothing of the world out－ side a very narrow sphere，he has nothing to contribute to his paper worth printing，and seems unable to realize that a journal like this，which has led the van for a quarter of a century，can have connections and friends of a higher type than his own．With most reprehensible

## THE MANCHESTER FIre assurance COMPAWY．



OAPITAL
\＄10，000，000
 Canadian Branch Head T，D．Ruonazdsox，Assistant－Manager．
RVANS \＆JOHNSOM，Resident Agente，MONTREAL 1728 Notre Dame 8t．

## A Good Position Open．

THE IMPERIAL LIFE ASSURANCE CO．ofters \＆most advantageons contrsct to a good representative for Sherbrooke \＆Vicinity
Only men of good character，posseesing energy and business sbility will be considered for this vacancy．

E．S．MILLER，Provincial Manager，
260 St James Street，
MONTR WAL
looseness he couples the name of this journal with one which it has not，nor ever had，the slightest connection of any kind，and we cannot too indignantly repudiate the assumpition that a charge made against another paper applies in any degree to this journal．
Our slanderous assailant charges us with stating that this journal was＂subsidized，or recommended by the government of Cạnada．＂The charge as to our claiming to be＂subsidized＂by the Government is a specimen of the Managing－Director＇s skill in making an absurd falsehood＂out of whole cloth，＂or，rather，out of

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## Mutual Reserve Life Insurance $\mathrm{Co}_{\mathrm{o}}$,

 FREDERICK A. BURNHAM, PMEEIDENT,EIGHTY-ONE THOUSAND POLICY-HOLDERS. Total Assets, $\mathbf{8 1 2 , 2 6 4 , 8 3 8 . 2 1 .}$
THE TWHNTIETH ANNUAL STATHMMNT Shows that the 1900 Buasiness Brought
An Increase in Assets. An Increase in Income An Increase in Surplus ...AnD...
An Increase in Insurance in Force.
Net Surplus, $\quad$ - $\$ 1,187,617.68$.
Total Death Claims Paid since Urganization, over FURTY-EIGHT MILLION DOLLARS.

T. W. P. PATTERRON, Gen. Man

## Union Assurance Society OF LONDON.

(Inbtituted in the keign of Quekn Anke, A.D. 1714.)
Unpital and Accumuiated Funda exceod, - \$16,000,000.00.
O.NE OF THE OLDEST AND STRONGEST OF FIRE OFFICES.

Canada Beamor:
Oor. St. Jmmes and MeGlll Streets. MONTREAL T. L. MORRISEY, Manager.
the "airy nothing," so far as value goes, which fills up his, alleged, brain. If he were not as green as spring grass he would know that no "subsidized" journalist ever boasts of the fact, but keeps it a dead secret, for his subsidy would be instantly cancelled were he to make it public.

Before publishing another slander which he has concocted, the Managing-Director should consult some journalist, and before again exposing his being with "verdure clad," like a meadow in Spring, or a newly painted Venetian blind. Though we never boasted of this journal being "recommended by the Canadian Government," which is another childish idea, it would be strange indeed if this compliment had not been paid us by a number of statesmen, for an ex-Finance Minister was for some time our Associate-Editor, a member of the present Cabinet was our official correspondent for years, an ex-Premier of Canada was in close personal touch with this paper, and other members of Canadian ministries, both Federal and Provincial, and their secretaries (under instructions), have rendered the "Journal of Commerce" invaluable service by contributions of articles, information and counsel. Such facts have so far "recommended" this journal as to have given it an influence and a circulation which excite our slanderous contemporary's wrath.

To prove his recklessness we point out that, he quotes official letters, which occupy nearly two columns of his paper, and in that correspondence the name of this paper does not occur, nor one single word alluding directly or indirectly to the proprietor and editor of the Journal of Commerce! We are favoured by Mr.

Joseph Pope with the following letter, which shows clearly that the letters relied upon to substantiate the charge against us made no reference, direct or inferential to the Journal of Commerce:

## Office of the Under Secretary of State, Canada,

Ottawa, 4th March, 1903.
Dear $\mathrm{Sir},-\mathrm{I}$ am in receipt of your letter of the 3rd $\mathrm{in}_{\mathrm{T}}$ stant. My letters published in the Monetary Times of the 27th February, 1903, refer solely to the Monitreal Trade Review, and are in no wise applicable to another paper bearing a different name. I never haard that the Journal of Commerce gave the Secretary of State as a reference, or sought to convey the impression that it was an organ of the Canadian Government. There is certainly nothing in my letters to suggest any association between the Trade Review and the Journal of Commerce. I have written the editor of the Monetary Times to this effect.

Yours very truly,
(Signed) JOSEPH POPE.
M. S. Foley, Esq.

Proprietor Journal of Commerce, 171 St. James St., Montreal.

If our accuser will turn to Act V., Scene II., in Othello, and read the indignant reply of Emilia to Iago, he will learn our opinion of his slanders. As he is so very juvenile a journalist, we warn him that lying, slandering, misrepresenting the conductors of a more respectable paper are apt to be boomerangs that fly back and only damage the thrower.

It were needless to say that we know nothing of what other papers may have claimed.

## THE PRICE OF CONSOLS.

Everybody who watched the sagging in the price of Consols during the last two or three years convinced himself that as the direct cause was attributable to the war in South Africa, so the close thereof could not fail to restore market ṿalues, if not to the figures of the latter years of the century, when they reached 113 , to something closely proportionate to the reduced rate of interest paid to the holders.

English financial journals, to which few of our readers have access, have latterly been discoursing on the subject, though to discuss the general reasons for the decline would be to trace the origin of the War. The present weakness of the Funds is due to concatenation of circumstances that can scarcely be said to have that struggle for its main cause. The reduction of the interest from $2 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent. to $2 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent., which comes into force at the beginning of April, is at last making its influence decidedly felt. For a long time past speculation has been rife as to what the probable effect of the change would be. In many good quarters it was said without hesitation that the old-fashioned investor who has held Consols for years, the timid trustee, the country squire and his wife, would all accept the lower rate with equanimity, even though it were accompanied at first with grumbling. But this theory is being rather rudely shaken. and brokers, in comparing notes with one another, find a good proportion of their clients are casting about for other investments in lieu of the Consols they already hold
+-investments which shall bring them in a higher rate of interest than a pitiful $2 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent. on the stock purchased. Even that rate, with the income-tax at its present level, works out to only £2 6s 1d per cent., and supposing that the imposition should be reduced to 1 s in the $£$, the interest on Consols will not be better than ${ }^{\prime} 27 \mathrm{~s} 6 \mathrm{~d}$ per cent. on the stock. And, incidentally, it may be pointed out that the average investor is fighting shy of Colonial securities, despite the compliance with the Trustee Act by so many of the colonies. Indubitably, the iconoclastic criticism hammered at the finances of several of the Australasian States is having much weight --more weight, indeed, in many cases, than it deservesamongst those who might otherwise be disposed to regard the stocks with favour, in view of the comparatively high yields that can be obtained. The investor is turning his attention more to British Railway gilt-edged securities, Corporation stocks of long dates, and similar sound stocks, which carry small risk with their $2 \frac{7}{8}$ to $3 \frac{1}{8}$ per cent. returns on the capital employed. Even in the Post Office Savings Bank it is remarkable how many of the small depositors have lately been putting their money into Local Loans instead of Consols, the reason in nine cases out of ten being this same dislike to the reduction of dividend in the case of Goschens. French holders of Consols-and their name is many legions-are pouring out their stock, although, perhaps, in this instance the financial unrest on the Continent may have something to do with the sales, which are not confined to Consols, but extend indifferently to South American bonds, Rio Tinto and Kaffir shares, and so on. That there are redeeming features in Capel Court, however, must not be overlooked.

Certain institutions, such as banks, insurance companies, and other commercial undertakings that are bound to keep large amounts of cash in Consols, may probably be tempted to augment their holdings if the price should recede another point or so. In due course the Government will again come in a heavy buyer, and the recent appearance of the official broker in the market as a purchaser had a marked effect upon the price. Moreover, it will be altogether unusual if no attempt be made to infuse a cheerier spirit into the Consol market prior to the appearance of the new Transvaal loan. The Government are as keenly alive as any company promoter to the benefit a new issue derives from being floated on a strong market, and if there be a new loan coming, no surprise would be felt at a few preliminary purchases of Consols by way of securing a hospitable reception to the latest addition. In a situation fraught with weighty arguments on both sides, the would-be buyer or the hesitating seller is just as able to form a conclusion as the man who stands facing the Consol bench the livelong day, and individual circumstances differ so greatly that it is practically impossible to lay down any general rule that should be followed.

## THE PROPOSED DRY DOCK.

We notice from the reports in the daily papers that the Commission appointed by the Government to examine sites for a dry dock at Montreal have already set to work preparatory to making a report on the matter. Mr. Keating, C.E., of Toronto, has been added to the names previously given forth, and it now apparently
consists of four members. This question is one of prime importance to the shipping interests of the country, and, It it is a serious movement, much benefit may result from it, tending to accomplish the object aimed at for so many years of persistent representations.

We have no desire to anticipate the concluson at which the Commission may arrive, but would rather presume that the question will be well considered, and the merits of all the different sites be maturely considered.

In our issue of February 13th last, after the first commission was named, we dealt with the subject at length, and endeavoured to show that so far as convenience and economy of construction and working were concerned, the unutilized shoals lying between the Windmill Point basin and the guard pier, were the most suitable site for such a purpose.

We repeat here the summarized advantages we then gave in favour of that site-

1st.-That site has the advantage that it is already public property, and therefore no purchase of land would be required.

2nd.-The bed is solid rock, and therefore the cost of contending with quicksand-that bane of many dry docks-would be avoided.

3rd.-With the exception of the entrance to the dock the excavation is already made to the full depth required -or at least nearly so-for the largest vessels that may have to use it. This is an important factor when computing the first cost.
4th.-The dock would be supplied from the upper basin of the Lachine Canal, above the Montreal Warehousing Co''s elevator, and, up to that level, without any cost, while at the same time the dock could be unwatered without expensive artificial appliances, direct into the harbour.
We also stated that the idea was not new, as it has been in contemplation for years, and it may doubtless be found laid down on various maps in the harbour office as made by the present and past engineering staff of the Board.
At the moment we have nothing more to say to supplement the arguments used in the previous article, to which we have alluded. The force of those arguments and the deductions from them cannot be impugned.

We allude to the matter at this stage because, as reported, the Commission, after its first meeting on Monday last, at once went to examine possible sites at Maisonneuve and below-which, as is well known, is a favourite place for speculation in this matter.

We do not infer that the most favourable site that we have indicated will be overlooked, or passed over. Such a conclusion as that is not conceivable from a body of intelligent men such as compose the Commission. Nevertheless, we cannot forget the efforts made in the past in that direction.

A sure foundation, free from quicksand, is a pre-requisite for a dry dock. It is doubtful if that is obtainable in the direction to which the Commission first seems to have turned, leaving out other features of cost of land and working facilities, including that of pumping the water required.

From time to time we hear of trouble to dry docks from quicksand underlying them. The last trouble of the kind we find in the New York Herald of the 4th instant, which we commend to the consideration of the new commission. It is as follows:-
"After installati timber dr leaks hav been dis Mr. Holl force con dations

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 ry, and, lt from"After months, of repair work, consequent upon the installation of a new electric pumping plant at the big timber dry dock at the New York Navy Yard, two serious leaks have now been discovered. The structure, it has been discovered, is partly undermined with quicksand. Mr. Holliday proposes to drill holes in the dock and to force concrete and cement through them into the foundations of the structure." A word to the wise.

## THE CROWN L̇IFE INSURANCE COMPANY

Those who were present at the annual meeting of the above Company, held at Toronto on the 2nd instant, heard a lengthy address by Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., President, who said: "During the past year I have given much thought to matters pertaining to life insurance, and realize as I have never before the vast benefits which the system has conferred upon our people." The veteran and eloquent statesman, then proceeded to dwell upon those benefits, and made a l.ong dissertation upon the wrong to Canada by so large a measure of support being given to foreign life insurance companies. The question is one with two sides, the merits of which we have no intention to discuss at present. Those, however, who desire to impress upon their auditors the Canada-for-Canadians and Canadians-for-Canada view of this question will find their case stated by Sir Charles Tupper with considerable force and clearness.

The chief dish, however, served at the annual meeting of a life insurance company is the financial statement for the past year. While making every allowance for the Crown Life's being in its initial stage, we cannot see any ground for the satisfaction expressed at the statement presented. There are indeed features in it which are justly open to criticism. The premium income is stated to have been $\$ 38,412$, and the income from interest $\$ 2,376$, making a total income of $\$ 40,788$. The outlay for "commissions, salaries and expenses of officials" was $\$ 37,073$; for "rent, light and heating of Head office and branch offices," \$3,281; for "medical fees," $\$ 3,105$; for "taxes, re-insurance premiums and all other expenses," $\$ 10,340$. These four items of expenses aggregate $\$ 53,800$, which exceeds the total income by $\$ 13,012$. Besides these disbursements there was $\$ 2,000$ paid for death claims, so that the income from premiums and interest fell short of providing for the year's expenses by $\$ 15,012$. Had there not been $\$ 20,125$ received for "call on capital stock," there would have been a large cash deficit as a result of the year's operations. Even with that sum of $\$ 20,125$ added to the receipts, the balance. of cash in hand and at bankers on Dec. 31st, 1901, was reduced to $\$ 15,928$ at the end of 1902 .

The item "security to policyholders" is swollen by the sum of $\$ 370,562$, which is stated to be the amount of "Uncalled and unpaid capital stock, including premium thereon." The inclusion of the premium on uncalled stock is decidedly objectionable, even if the uncalled stock may be passed as a part of the " "security to policyholders."

We note the entire absence of any statement of the capital account. The items relating to Agents are open to criticism. Amongst the "disbursements" we find, "Agents' advances secured $\$ 6,190$," and amongst the
assets, "Agents' Advances Secured, $\$ 7,610$," and "Agents" Ledger Balances, $\$ 1,925$." We note also that the "Net outstanding and deferred premiums" amount to $\$ 16,162$. All these items are excessively large for a company doing so small a business.

It is evident that there is room for radical improvement in the finances of the Crown Life.

## ACCIDENT INSURANCE.

Under the caption, "Accident Insurance Traps," the Economist of London, lately lays bare some of the methods in vogue in the older lands in respect of this branch of underwriting. The comments of our contemporary are, it is to be feared, in a degree applicable to some competitors on this side of the water also.

A case was brought before the Courts lately in London, the decision in which will be welcome to honest people. A man scratched his leg, erysipelas set in, and he died in three weeks of septic pneumonia. There was really no question that the blood-poisoning had arisen as the direct result of the accident, slight though it originally was, yet the defendant Company contested the case, under a clause in their policy which required that an accident must be the "direct and sole" cause of death, and that death must not result wholly or in part from disease or any intervening cause, although such disease might be brought on by the accident. The Judge brushed the legal cobwebs aside, and declared that death was as directly due to the scratch on the man's leg as if he had died of hydrophobia following a dog's bite. We can understand that it is almost impossible to define an "accident," but that is no reason why the utmost liberality in interpretation should not be attempted, and that a man who insures agains death or disablement by "accident" should not get the kind of indemnity which any person of common sense understands by the broad term "accident insurance." Yet policies are often so hedged about with conditions, which a plain man does not understand, that one may be murdered, and still be held in the insurance sense not to have suffered death from "accident." Again, one may be asphyxiated in a bath, as was Mr. Quintin Hogg, or killed by a dose of the wrong medicine, like Professor Tyndall, and some companies, with their clause barring "anything taken, administered, or inhaled," will decline to pay. The careful choice of a company is important with life insurance, but with accident insurance it is absolutely vital if anyone wants to get protection which is worth paying for. Some policies are so fully hedged about with conditions that it is a common gibe among the initiated that "these policies would be quite perfect if they were voided by death from every accident." The difficulty is to find an accidental cause of death in the slightest degree unusual which the policies do not manage to rule out. Insurance is a matter of good faith on *both sides, and it is totally spoiled for any useful purpose when advantage is taken of legal hair-splitting over restrictive clauses. There are good accident insurance companies, which really treat an "accident" in the same sort of way as the average man of intelligence regards the meaning of the term, but they have to be picked out with a discerning eye. It is of no use to go to the first company which offers all sorts of benefits in its prospectus, and withdraws them in its policy.

THE FEDERAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.
Amongst the Canadian life insurance companies that have been established in the last quarter of a century, the Federal Life occupies a prominent position. Its boast is not of magnitude, but of soundness. Mere size, although imposing, is no guarantee of strength either in men, or buildings, or in life companies. To a policyholder it is no advantage to be one of a vast host; it is sufficient for him to know that the company in which he is insured is capable of fulfilling all its engagements; that its management is conducted honourably on sound principles; that it is not dominated by some one person, or clique, who regard the company as their private orchard out of which they may gather all the fruit.
The record of the Federal Life and its present position afford satisfactory evidence of its being thoroughly reliable; that ample provision has leeen made to ensure the carrying out of its contracts, and that it is not open to reproach on the above grounds.
The premium and annuity income in 1902 was $\$ 481$,203, and from interest and rents $\$ 11,298$, making a total of $\$ 552,501$. The net death claims were $\$ 116,280$; there was $\$ 33,214$ applied to reduction of premiums; these with annuities made the total payment to policyholders $\$: 01,411$. All other payments for expenses, etc., amounted to $\$ 167,692$, which sum, added to the outlay on policyholders' account, made $\$ 369,103$, which, being deducted from the total income of $\$ 552,501$, left a surplus of $\$ 183$,3.98 for increasing the assets, these funds at the close of 1902 amounting to $\$ 1,642,38 \%$. Out of this sum there was $\$ 1,435,641$ appropriated to a Reserve Fund for the protection of policyholders. The liabilities amounted to $\$ 39,098$. If the two latter amounts are taken from the assets, there is left $\$ 167,647$ as a surplus to policyholders' account in excess of the legal requirement which is fully provided for by the Reserve Fund.
The advance made last year is evidenced by the income having increased 11 per cent., the assets 13 per cent., and the amount of insurance written 14 per cent. The total assurances in force at close of 1902 amounted to $\$ 13,981,5 \% \%$. The position which the Federal Life has attained in the extent of business, in financial strength and public confidence reflect the highest credit upon Mr. David Dexter, the President and ManagingDirector.

## SPRING MILLINERY OPENINGS.

It would seem as though the boisterous weather which, this year, ushered in the month of March, was compelled to recede before the bewildering displays of new millinery, trimmings and trimmed hats, ribbons, etc., presented to the great throngs which heightened the brilliant effects in the various millinery emporiums both here and in Toronto last week. New creations are much in evidence, and it may be seen at a glance that prosperity reigns throughout the land from coast to coast, for cost takes second place in the new spring hat, while perfection of art does its work.
There is every prospect of a large trade being done in lace trimmings, ribbons being worn more for neckwear and dress trimmings. A large quantity of Escurial makes are being sold, both in cream and black, but in colored effects more of the Paris or champagne colors prevail. Chiffons will also be much worn, as well
as black velvet ribbons, which are particularly adapted for trimming muslins. A particularly rich and beautiful effect in fancy chiffons is the sombre shadings which may also be seen in tulles and mechlins. Latterly there has been a demand for colored laces which trim up becomingly. In fancy garnitures for hats, sequins appear to be the most favored ornament. These are shown in very large sizes, ranging from a quarter to a half-dollar. The large and flat-trimmed hats are again fashionable. Broad-rimmed turbans, with draping effects, are also shown in many varieties. Ospreys are much used for ornament, although as the season advances bowers are expected - to predominate. Fruits, such as berries, grapes, etc., also furnish a becoming ornament much shown by American houses.

The displays of model hats from London, New York and Paris seem to surpass all former seasons. Among the pretty creations is a leghorn hat with a wrapped brim of moss green velvet ribbon, an Etruscan lace crown and draped with orange-shaded chiffon, the whole completed by a cluster of oranges. Another attractive display is composed of a large picture hat, the crown and brim being of white moire silk and finisher with two ostritch feathers drooping over the back; a beautiful ruff of gauffered chiffon, the back forming a cape edged with reseda and pink ribbon, and finished with moonstone ornaments; and a handsome black hat, with a wide crown and on which chintele lace is prettily used. The deep rim is covered with long tear-drop sequins and wide black lace ties and clusters of jet grapes complete the creation. In flowers, small effects are most noticeable,

Ladies' jackets, suits, skirts and coats are ornamented with grapevine pattern, producing a very neat effect. Other new effects are to be seen in the bias tucking and hem-stitching also in piped goods. The Minto sleeve is the latest of the season's creations, and will be much in demand. Oriental effect as well as names are shown and heard, a rather unique addition to the trade. A variety of lovely effects is shown in Shang-Tung and raw silks. The Klmono style and the Monte Carlo fronts are particularly pretty. White lustre blouses and Moire effects in silk skirts, in which the grapevine figure again enters, are also popular lines. A unique effect may be seen in a collarless suit with the Minto sleeve, also in a Shang-Tung jacket, with capes and sleeves to match. Lustre skirts and Sicilians, striped and plain, are also worthy of mention. A novel and most artistic effect is shown in some very dainty silk coats, sewn with variegated threads.

## NEWSPAPER POSTAGE TY AND FROM GREAT BRITATN.

The strenuous efforts put forth by the Journal of Commerce during the last twelve months to effect a reduction in the postal rates to and from Great Britain, have at length borne good fruit. These efforts were earnestly seconded by the Boards of Trade throughout the Dominion, especially in Ontario, notable among them being those of Lindsay, Peterboro', Orillia, Port Hope, Toronto and Hamilton; and our Montreal Board of Trade was not supine in the matter. Much is due to the diplomatic influence of our worthy High Commissioner in London,

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Lord Strathcona and Mount Royal, whose prompt response to letters addressed him on the subject showed him the ever-ready, untiring friend of Canada in this as in other respects. The thanks of the whole Dominion are due to Lord Strathcona for this reform in our postal regulations. The rate is now but half-a-cent a pound.
The many reasons set forth in our columns on the subject have provided good food for our contemporaries, but while all must benefit more or less by the change through this praiseworthy concession on the part of our Postmast-General, Hon. Mr. Mulock, and the Department in England, there is another current of influence for which we may be excused in naming again. The cheapness of wishy-washy United States periodicals of the magazine stripe has led to a large circulation for that class of literature in Canada, especially among young people and others who are more attracted by illustrations than by letter-press matter; and this has its educational influence upon a large portion of our population. Anyone who has visited the border districts, whether in Ontario or Quebec, knows that the young mind is to a large extent becoming Americanized, so much so that the Englishman is likely to be regarded as a foreigner, and the Yankee as one of ourselves. Americanized school-books, recitation handbooks, our very music literature are all tending in this direction. It cannot be doubted that the at-last-conceded change in postal rates on newspapers and other periodicals which went into force on the 7th instant, will prove a check upon this unpatriotic tendency in the rising generation, who, other things being equal, should find more wholesome reading in English productions than in what they have héretofore been nourished upon.
The change cannot be apparent immediately; it must take time, as it has to check the growth of manufactured imports, which in 1901 had reached $\$ 120,000,000$ a year, but which, thanks to another broad-minded measure, the Differential Tariff, has, as pointed out by Lord Strathoona, been rather diminishing of late, while our imports from the Mother Land have been steadily increasing, to which the London Economist bore testimony in its issue of February 14th, in reviewing Great Britain's trade for the year.
"A noticeable feature," says our contemporary, "is the expansion of trade with Canada in both directions, a circumstances which is equally gratifying, whether it be due to the preferential treatment accorded to the Mother Country, or merely to the prosperous conditions of the Dominion."
Let us have an Imperial policy and we, in Canada at least, cannot be far wrong.

## THE-FAST ATLANTIC LINE.

The final decision of the Federal Government in c 11 ing for tenders for an Atlantic plissenger, mail and freight service, equal to twenty-one knots per hour, will be hailed with much satisfaction by all who favour the continued growth and pr sperity of the Dominion. From England we hear of some littl, disappointment having been expressed at the tenders not having been for a speed of twenty-three knots, which would equal the speed now attained by some of the latest-built vessels plying between New York and Liverpool. Well, should we have that speed, we could make the 'transatlantic voyage in much less time than is being made on the above trip,
for the distance to be travelled is much shorter. It will, therefore, be seen that with vessels of a speed such as has been named, the voyage to Canada may still be made in a shorter space of time than is being shown on the New York route. With this accomplished, we can feel assured that Canada is getting along very well. Were it necessary to construct and operate vessels of the twenty-three knot series, the cost would be so much greater that even the liberal subsidy granted by the Government would not offset a possible loss. As it is the cost of operating will be held within a reasonable limit, and the largely increased traffic will assure success from the outset.
It has been freely stated that the speediest vessels now entering New York harbour are not paying, that they are being run at a continual loss. If, with the patronage at the doors of this twenty-five knot service, a profit cannot be derived, the United States cannot as well afford to encourage a continuance as could this country, were such steamers plying between Canada and Great Britain. Here we have ample room for millions of settlers, with natural advantages awaiting them which need but their patient industry and thrift to prove productive of wealth and independence. Every such person who sets foot on Canadian soil helps enrich the country of his adoption, assists commerce, and adds to the growth, wealth and productiveness of the Dominion. Therefore Canada could better afford to make an otherwise unprofitable fast Atlantic line productive of profit through material aid than could a country already fairly wall filled by the producing classes.
In inviting tenders for the proposed fast line, it is mentioned as an improved steamship service between Great Britain and Canada for the carriage of passengers, mails and freight. The contracts will be for ten years, from the first of May, 1905, the service to be as follows: Fortnightly by steamers of not less than twenty-one knots' effective speed at 'sea in moderate weather. Fortnightly by steamers of not less than sixteen knots' effective speed at sea in moderate weather. The boats must be in every respect equal to the best passenger vessels of similar speed now engaged in the Atlantic trade, and be built to the requirements of the admiralty for auxiliary naval purposes.
The routes suggested are as follows:-In summer from Liverpool by an Irish port to Quebec, calling at Sydney, Cape Breton, and returning by the same route. In winter from Liverpool by an Irish port to Halifax, returning by the same route. If the parties who purpose tendering prefer different routes from the foregoing they are at liberty to make suggestions. The essential condition is that the service shall be British-Canadian.

The ships are to be free to load or discharge cargo at any port in Great Britain or Canada, but are forbidden to proceed thence to any foreign port. The contract will contain the usual condition with regard to the carriage of emigrants to Canad̃a. Those tendering are asked to state the amount of government subsidy they expect to receive for the sercive rendered. Tenders are to be sent to the Department of Trade and Commerce between this and the first of June.
-14 London cable announces that the Allan Line Steamship company has ordered two 10,000 -ton steamers for its Canadian trade. The vessels will be built at Belfast and Glasgow.

## WHAT CANADA BUYS-(32).

We continue publication of a list of the goods imported by our own people during the fiscal year ended 30 th June, 1901, with the view of affording information to those of our friends abroad, who may be desirous of opening up or extending business in Canada. This alphabetical list, compiled from the Customs returns, is unavoidably voluminous and will probably run through the greater portion of the "Journal of Commerce" for the current half-year; but it should prove most valuable to
manufacturers in the United Kingdom and their representatives who would avail themselves of the advantages offered under our Differential Tariff which, it may be seen, allows one-third off the ordinary duty on goods of British manufacture exported to Canada. Any information which, alphabetically, must recur later on in our tables will be furnished meantime on application to the office of the "Canadian Journal of Commerce," Montreal:

DUTIABLE GOODS.-(Continued.)
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Entered for Home Consumption.
General Tariff.
Preferential Tariff.


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## BURNING OF THE STEAMER "MONTREAL."

When the magnificent new steamer Montreal, of the Richelieu \& Ontario Navigation Company, was brought safely through the Lachine Rapids late last season, many citizens of Montreal 'had decided, when the present seasion of navigation opened, to accompany this new queen of the inland waters on her initial trip to Quebec. A blackened and twisted mass of iron sheeting, etc., held securely in the grasp of the thick ice in the Montreal harbor, is all that to-day remains to be seen of this, the largest and finest passenger steamer ever launched in Canadian waters. The origin of the fire of Saturday night last remains a mystery. There were some 70 painters and helpers engaged on the vessel at the time, finishing the interior, but none has accounted for the fire.
The steamer was built by the Bertram Company of Toronto and the Royal Insurance Company had originally insured it, but the R. \& O. N. Co transferred the insurance to Lloyds last year. Lucky Royal!
The contract price of the Montreal with the Bertram Company was $\$ 412,000$, complete without furnishings, and of this sum the R. and 0 . Company had paid $\$ 327,000$ on account. The vessel was insured for £84,474 sterling in Lloyd's, of England. These policies, while taken out by the Bertram firm, were made over to the Richelieu and Ontario Navigation Company. There is a possibility that the hull of the burned steamer may be of some use in rebuilding. Meanwhile, it is understood that the company will give out contracts for two new steamers similar to the Montreal, to be ready for the season of 1904, and two extra steamers will be secured for the present season's traffic.

## NEW RAIILWAYS FOR ONTARIO.

Notice of application to the Legislature has been given by the Bruce Mines \& Algoma Railway Company for power to construct its line from a point at or near Bruce Mines northerly by the most feasible route to Hannah Bay or :ny other point on James Bay, and to construct branch lines from Rock Lake Station easterly and westerly for 18 miles, and to acquire and operate steam or other vessels and ferries and to locate, acquire, work, develop or dispose of lands, minerals, timber or agricultural lands to scttlers and explorers.
Application will be made to build a line to run from a point at or near North Bay to a point on Lake Temiskaming at or near New Liskeard, thence north and west through Blanche River Valley, over the height of land to the Abittibi River near Iroquois Falls and along the rivir to the boundary line between Algoma and Nipissing, thence westerly to the Nattagami River, and north along the river to a point on James Bay; also to build branch lines from a point where the line crosses the Nattagami River, west and south, through the clay belt in Algoma to a point on the Missanabie River, and to develop and settle the lands along the railway. Power is also asked to acquire, own, use or operate water-powers convenient to the road, io form a fish company, a colonization company and a steamship company. Messrs. Curray \& Eyre are solicitors for the applicants.
The Lambton Central Electric Railway Company will apply for special legislation to confirm and legalize the bylaws of the municipalities of Sarnia, Dawn, Enniskillen, Camden, Dresden and Oil Springs, authorizing the company to locate and operate a single-track iron or steel railway. -The Clinton Hotel Company, Limited, will ask for a bill to fix its assessment at $\$ 50,000$, its water meter tax at 6 cents per thousand gallons and its electricity rate at 5 cents per thousand volts, for ten years, in acordance with a by-law passed to that effect. -The Stormont El ctric Light and Power Company asks for a confirmation of part of an agreement made with the Corporation of Cornwall, fixing its assessment at $\$ 10,000$, for ten years, from June 4, 1902.Application will be made for power to divide the Town of Sault Ste. Marie into four suitable wards.-Aurora asks power to validate and confirm the issue of debentures to the amount of $\$ 10,000$ at 4 per cent., to grant a bonus of
$\$ 10,000$ to Messrs. Underhill \& Sisman, boot and shoe manufacturers, of Markham, who are about to remove their plant and machinery to Aurora. They also ask power to exempt the company from all municipal taxation (except school taxes) for a period of ten years, and to provide them with free water for the same period.

## NEW INCORPORATIONS.

Far from being mystified by the genius of Marconi in making a success of wireless telegraphy, new companies are being formed for its further advancement on lines quite distinct, it appears, from the original. The de Forest Wireless Telegraph Company of Canada, Limited, has been incorporated, with a capital of $\$ 2,500,000$. The incorporat ors are:-Alexander Mackenzie, Edwin George Long, Charles Vincent Bennett, George Hollywood Templeton and James Walter Ross, all of Toronto. The company will acquire the present and future inventions of Lea de Forest that bear upon wireless telegraphy, will conduct a wireless telegraph business, and will enter into agreements with cities and municipalities to establish the new system. The head office will be in Toronto.
The joint agreement between the Muskoka \& Georgian Bay Navigation Company and the Muskoka Navigation, consolidating the interests of the two companies, has been completed, and a new organization formed, under the name of the Muskoka Lakes Navigation \& Hotel Company, Ltd., with a capital of $\$ 250,000$. The head office will be in Toronto, and the directors are:-Samuel Barker, H:nry McLaren and R. A. Lucas, of Hamilton; A. P. Cockburn, H. C. McLean and F. J. Phillips of Toronto; George Homer of Gravenhurst, and M. S. Wilson of Dundas.

The following companies have received incorporation:Belmont Bay Gold Mining Co., Limited, $\$ 1,000,000$, Sault Ste. Marie-The G. A. Thorpe \& Maddock Manufacturing Co., Limited, $\$ 100,000$, Toronto-Sandford Furniture \& Woodenware Co., $\$ 100,000$, Fenelon Falls-British Whig Publishing Co., Limited, $\$ 75,000$, Kingston-The Harvey Quilting Co., Limited, $\$ 40,000$, Toronto-McKendry's, Limited, to take over the business of McKendry \& Co., $\$ 40,000$, To-ronto-The Norwich Broom \& Brush Co., Limited, $\$ 40,000-$ Wight \& Co., $\$ 40,000$, Toronto, to carry on a meat business -The Automatic Milk Agitator Co., Limited, $\$ 20,000$, Lon-don-The Canadian Otis Elevator Co., Limited-W. D. Matthews \& Co., Limited, to take over the grain business of W. D. Matthews.-The Sturge on Falls Pulp Company, incorporated in Great Britain, is granted a Provincial license, with a capital of $\$ 112,475$. -These companies are authorized to increase their capital:-William A. Rogers, Limited, from $\$ 1,350,000$ to $\$ 1,500,000-$ The Ramag Process Co., Limited, from $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 75,000$ - The Fordwich Cheese \& Butter Co., from $\$ 2,000$ to $\$ 4,000$.

## TO GUARD THE FORESTS.

With the rapid growth of population which will doubtless be shown in the Dominion during the next decade, the efforts being put forth in behalf of forest preservation and tree planting are very timely. At the Forestry Association meeting at Ottawa some days ago, Mr. C. P. Stevenson, of Nelson, Manitoba, gave a paper on tres planting in Manitoba. It was pointed out that the planting of trees would protect from winds, modify the temperature, and yield a certain amount of fuel. The dainfall would also bo better distributed, the springs preserved, the air rendered more humid, and fruit culture facilitated. Last year 400,000 trees were planted by settlers on the prairie portions of Manitoba, under the supervision of the forestry branch of the Department of the Interior. The varieties of trees furnished consisted of Manitoba maple, cottonwood, elm, and Russian willows. Ninety precent. of these trees were growing and in a healthy state a.t the closing in of winter. It would require this spring about one million trees to meet the demands of applicants whto are taking advantage of the co-operative tree-planting scheme inaugurated by the Do-
minion. R. H. Campbell, the secretary of the association, in a report on forest fires, pointed out that in 1902 the damage done was not so great as in 1901.

Mr. T, Macoun, of the Experimental Farm, gave an interesting paper on the growth of trees at the Experimental Farm.

A paper on forestry education was read by Prof. W. L. Goodwin, of the School of Mining at Queen's University. This was followed' by an interesting paper on the effect on fish life of sawdust in rivers, by Mr. A. P. Knight, also of Queen's, in which he gave his conclusions, based on a series of experiments. Mr. Knight rather shattered popular beliefs by declaring that sawdust in rivers was not detrimental to the fish. Only in the case of experiments conducted by him in small acquaria did he find the fish injured by sawdust when a certain quantity of oxygen had been displaced.
A resolution was adopted calling upon the Provincial Governments to appoint more fire rangers, also to have unsurveyed forest land surveyed. It was decided to hold the next annual meeting in Toronto on a date to be fixed by the Executive. Officers were elected as follows:-Patron, the Earl of Minto; Hon. President, Wm. Little, Montreal; President, Hiram Robinson, Ottawa; Vice-President, Aubrey White, Toronto; Secretary, E. Stewart, Ottawa; Assistant Secretary, R. H. Campbell, Ottawa; Directors, Dr. Wm. Saunders, J. R. Booth, Prof. John Macoun, C. Jackson Booth, Ottawa; E. J. Joly de Lotbiniere, Quebec; Thos. Southworth, Toronto; and John Bertram, chief of forest rangers, Toronto.

## DAIRY PRODUCE.

A private London circular, date Feb. 27th, treating of the dairy produce situation, says:-Butter.-Squally, showery weather with storms or rain and hail, mingled with intervals of sunshine, have been the main features of the wcather this week. The character of the climate is more like April than February. The demand for New Zealand butter has again increased, and prices have felt the effect of the upward movement. Values are fully 2s up on the week. Assisting this rise in value, is the rapid thinning out of stored butter suitable for a shilling retail, in fact, stocks of stored butter of table quality are nearly exhausted, and unless we have an early spring on the Continent and in the British Isles prices must advance during the month of March. Choicest brands of New Zealand are making 100 s to 102 , with an occasional shilling or two more for fancy brands. Finest are worth 96 s to $98 s$, while milled may be had for 86 s to 92 s . Last year at this date choicest brands sold at 110 s to 112s. The "Whatkatane," which left New Zealand this week is bringing 8,000 boxes of butter less than the previous steamer carried, which indicates the early closing of the present season.
Although the Danish market at Manchester on Tuesday was only one or two shillings better, the Copenhagen official quotation has been raised by 4 kroner which is equal to 4 s 6d British money. This rise is somewhat unexpected, and most of the trade are waiting an explanation of its cause. Danish butter is only 2s below the price for the corresponding week last year, while New Zealand is 10s below. LAlthough the imports of Colonial butter last week were the greatest since the 1st September, the total imports of all kinds of butter fell 6,000 ewts. below the corresponding week last year, and it may be that the falling off in the imports of butter since Christmas compared with the same period last $y$ ar is having some effect on the present rise in value, the deficiency averaging 2,164 cwts. per week.
Cheese.-The steady consumptive demand which has characterized the trade in Canadian and New Zealand cheese for some weeks still continues, and prices remain unaltered. The "Whakatane," which is due in London 9th of April, is bringing about 5,700 crates of New Zealand chees?. Choicest Canadian is quoted at 64s to 65s. Correspording week, 1902, Canadian choicest sold at 51 s to 52 s , and finest do, at 48 s to 50 s .

## CHEMICALS.

A private Manchester, Eng., circular, date Feb. 28, treating of the chemical and mineral markets, says:- The satisfactory state of things recorded in January has been fully continued until well in the present month. Latterly there has been some little falling away in the general enquiry, so many consumers having already covered their present requirements, but still a fair business is being done and advances that have been made in values are maintained, and the general run of prices steady. Heavy Alkalies have been doing a good business. Bleaching Powder has been offering with some freedom from second-hands, but these parcels have been well taken up, and prices are steady. Caustic soda moves off well, and is firm. Ammonia soda is in good demand; soda crystals and bicarbonate are unchanged. Chlorates of Potash and soda have eased slightly, and consumers are now covering their forward requirements more freely. Sulphate of copper has advanced very strongly, in consequence of the high value of the metal and of decreased production of sulphate in the United States, and a large business has been done, but resale parcels coming freely on the market are keeping back the price. Lead salts, although brighter, have scarcely shown sufficient sympathy with the rise in values of lead.
Muriate and corbonate of ammonia have a steady enquiry. Acetates of lime are dull; acetate of soda is firm at an advance of some 15 s to 20 s per ton. Prussiates of potash and soda continue disappointing, having again receded $1 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$ per lb. Bichromates are unchanged, and business doing for early delivery only. Arsenic is firm, with a 1 air enquiry. Oxalic acid is steady. Tartaric acid fully mantains the advance, but the enquiry has slackened, buyers having mainly covered their wants for the present. Carbonate of potash has a fair demand, but is more plentiful and a little easler through the reopening of inland navigation on the Continent. Tar products continue dull. Solvent naphtha is in small demand at low prices. Benzoles have only a moderate enquiry, most of the gas companies having bought for the season. Creosote is easier, and little doing. Crude carbolic is weaker for early delivery, but makers do not carre about selling forward at the low prices now ruling. Pitch is offered rather more freely, and consumers are less eager to buy. Sulphate of $\Lambda$ mmonia is slightly easier, and business has been dome for forward delivery at reduced prices.
Minerals.-Iron ore continues to sell freely, and prices have advanced, but on account of higher rates of freight. Brimstone also is moving satisfactorily; demand is good, and prices steady. Chrome and manganese ores remain without alteration. In phosphates of lime the Algerian article finds increasing favor and the trade in general is looking better; consumers, finding present low quitations tempting, have been placing their orders, and prices are now stiffer, though without actual advance. China clay is steady, but little fresh business is at present being arranged; producers have, however, plenty of contracts in hand, stocks of clay are not large, and there should soon b: an increased enquiry for spring shipment. French ochres of the various descriptions have a fair enquiry.

## COOPERAGE.

At the recent half-yearly meeting of slack-cooperage stock manufacturers, held in Detroit, Mich., A. A. Scott. of McGregor, Ont., read a paper on "The present situation of the cooperage industry in Canada," in the course of which he said:
I am at. a loss to know what we will do for slack cooperage stock in the near future, unless we find some substitute for elm. In almost every section here stave mills used to operate they are becoming fewer, year by year, and those which are left are cutting smaller stock, and. in many cases, the timber is so scarce that the mill men are using an inferior class of logs and bolts, and these, undoubtedly, in many cases, are unprofitable to manufacture, owing to the high percentage of No. 2 staves which. are slow to market

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#### Abstract

even at a very low price. There is a quantity of hardwion timber, such as maple, ash, sycamore, beech and birch, which could be utilized in making staves, but this class of timbur does net appear to receive favor at the hinde of +e cooper. I believe, however, that the time will come before long when these woods will be used in the place of elm, in the same way that hemlock is now being used instead of pine. No. 1 flour and sugar stock has been in good demand all the season. The result is, I bolieve, that there is little ur no stock of this class in the hands of the manufacturers. The prices for this grade of stock have advanced from 50 cents to $\$ 1$ over last season's figures. There is, however, a large stock of No. 2 staves on hand which are being offered at a reduction of 50 c to $\$ 1$. Wh.en we consider that the percentage of No. 2 staves is larger, for the reason referred to, merely poorer timber, and the fact that labor ans bean scarce and higher-priced, I question whether the stave makers of 1902 are making very much money in the business. The demand for hoops has been good all the, season and prices have advanced from $\$ 1$ to $\$ 2.50$ per 1,000 , but not very many hoops have been made at many of the factories, as we have had an exceptionally wet season, rendering it almost impossible to operate in the woods, and quite so in many places, as I have personally experienced. The manufacturer who is oibliged to buy his timber in the open market this season will have a difficult task. The recent coal strike has created such a demand for fuel that the farmer or party owning timber can actually realize more out of it cut into wood than the manufacturer of cooperage stock can possibly afford to pay for it. However, this state of affairs may not last long, and, unless there is an overproduction, I think I am safe in saying we need not expect a shrinkage in prices for either hoops and headings or No. 1 staves during 1903.


## SAULT STE. MARIE NOTES.

The furniture factory scheme is likely to prove a success here. The project contemplat:s a capitalization of $\$ 250,000$, devoid of water or free allotments of stock; $\$ 40,000$ have already been subscribed in town. Mr. W. J. Clarke, a wealthy lumberman of Grand Rapids, Michgan, who has already manifested his unbounded interest in the town by acquiring large real estate interests, some comprising the most profitable business places of the town, is one of the chief promoters of the furniture factory scheme. The proximity to unlimited quantities of all classes of timber and the exceptionally favorable shipping faclities this town affords, inspires the utmost confidence in this project. It is exceptionally welcome, as it is entirely independent of the Clergue combination, and will, when launched, help to relieve this town of the disadvantage it has hitherto labored under, by being regarded by outsides as entirely at the mercy of the one combination referred to. However inaccurate this impression was, it has had its effect in keeping away manufacturers and other capitalists with their money.

## LEGAL RECORD

The following is a record of transactions and cases our Canadian courts of law, comprising Writs Issued and Judgments Rendered for sums of $\$ 300$ and upwards (Montreal, from $\$ 175$ and upwards), and Chattel Mortgages and Bills of Sale (for sums of $\$ 550$ and upwards), as taken from the public records. It will be understood that the actions or items do not necessarily affect the credit and soundness of the persons or concerns named, as they may have been paid or otherwise settled, and that good detence may exist in cases of writs, etc.:

## WRITS ISSUED-ONTARIO.

Chisholm Tp-A. Ferguson vs Daniel Gallagher \$500; Gore Bay-McLaughlan \& Sons Co. vs J. N. and Mrs. J. N. Waite $\$ 1,149$; Kincardine Tp-D. W. Saunders et al vs Malcolm Brown \$1,344; Markdale-J. Abell Engine Co. vs James Kelly \$1,594; Toronto-Toronto General Trusts vs H. G. Williamson $\$ 2,634 ;$........-Allgoma Commercial Co. vs Abel Lafave $\$ 2,026$; Apple Hill-L. Lesperance vs A. A. Campbell $\$ 601$; Bloomfield-Bank of Commerce vs A. A. Hudgin \$429; Castleton-W. S. Bolger et al vs Thelbert Button \$408; Deseronto-Deseronto Iron Co. vs Rathbun Co. $\$ 15,000$ damages; Easthope N.-J. Armstrong vs Thos. Keelan \$2,000 damages; Eganville-Munro, McIntosh \& Co. vs Robt. Dixon \$681; Gore Bay-J. McPherson Co. vs J. N. Waite \$644; Hillsburg-Cockburn \& Harrison vs Marie Harrison $\$ 1,000$; Markham Tp-J. Slater vs Orson Hemmingway $\$ 468$; Toronto-W. J. Douglas et al vs Gold Hills Exploration and Development Co., Ltd., $\$ 10,961$; W. J. Douglas et al vs Gold Hills Exploration and Development Co., Ltd., $\$ 11,106$.

JUDGMENTS RENDERED-ONTARIO.
Colborne Tp-W. Tichborne agt Thos. Tichborne \$463; England-M. E. Kennedy agt Harry Elton \$797; Hamilton -Sarah E. Burton agt R. L. and Enuisa E. Ward \$332; Ottawa-Ainnie Flood agt Sinclair \& Dawson $\$ 300$; Toronto -Land Security Co. agt B. G. Austin \$835; Farmers' L. \& S. Co. agt E. J. Cannon $\$ 1,284$; R. Evans agt E. B. Clancy \$704; Farmers' L. \& S. Co. agt J. F. Davis, \$661; Coloplation Co. agt Eakings \& Ferris $\$ 300$; . T. Webb agt Mary Warswick et al $\$ 4,863$; Baden-E. P. Cornell agt Baden Machinery Mfg. Co. $\$ 355$; Colborne Tp-Wm. Tiolhborne agt Thos. Tichborne $\$ 463$.

## JUDGMENTS RENDERED-QUEBEC.

Lachine-Coursol against Ambroise Major \$800; Mont-real-Trust \& Loan Co. agt De. Cathe. Clement \$1,144; Hon. Jas. MoShane agt T. C. Coy $\$ 610$; De. E. Forgues, esql. agt. Dominion Bridge Co. $\$ 4,500$; J. A. Robitaille agt Eusebe Lalonde \$226; City of Montreal agt De. Marie F. Leclere $\$ 2,277$; D. Hall agt Merchants' Cotton Co. $\$ 67 \%$; D. Hall agt Merchants' Cotton Co. \$198; R. C. Jamieson agt T. F. Trihey et al $\$ 201$; Trust \& Loan Co. agt T. F. Trihey $\$ 1,000$; St. Victor de Tring-Fonderie de Plessisville agt Bodies in Wood and Aluminum, Electrical

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Joseph Fontaine \$809; Tingwick-G. E. Tourigney agt Pering Nault $\$ 353$; Westmount-Hon. F. E. Gilman agt W A. Holland $\$ 502$; Hon. T. E. Gilman agt W. A. Holland $\$ 443$; Montreal-R. Ramel et al agt W. B. Aird et al $\$ 175$; G. Deserres agt L. J. Beliveau $\$ 419$; G. Dupont et al agt J. A. Cyr $\$ 247$; W. Strachan Co. agt Carl Heansel $\$ 1,405$; S. H. Ewing et al agt H. H. F. Hughes $\$ 1,546$; Sun Life iAssce Co. agt L. L. Huot $\$ 4,000$.

JUDGMENTS RENDERED-NOVA SCOTIA.
Halifax-Lawrence Wallace $\$ 305$.
JUDGMENTS RENDERED.-P. E. ISTAAND
Summerside—John McKenzie $\$ 2,597$ and $\$ 1.210$; John Dickieson $\$ 582, \$ 332, \$ 2,396$ and $\$ 4,034$.

## EXECUTIONS-QUEBEC.

Montreal-J. O. Bouchard agt Jos. Lambert, Sr., et al $\$ 355$; G. W. Stephens, Jr. agt Chas. McEachran \$210; L. E. Desmarais agt J. Rheaume $\$ 225$ : A. P. Pigeon agt J. J. E. Senecal et al $\$ 195$; Hon. L. F. R. Masson et al esql. agt Fredk. Whitley et al $\$ 5.284$; B. Shephard agt De M. M. Wolever $\$ 467$.

## CHATTEL MORGAGES-ONTARIO.

Copper Cliff-Adolph Sawyer to J. A. Mulligan $\$ 650$; Flos Tp-Saml. and Edith Allen to J. McEachern \$1.242; Saml. and Edith Allen to J. McEachern \$1,418; Galt-E. G. Clay to Balfour Co. $\$ 6,500$; Gravenharst-Henry and Herbert Ditchburn to G. G. Lindsey $\$ 2.200$; HamiltonHenry Dorr \& wife to Grant Spring Brew. Co. $\$ 3,180$; Hes peler-J. W. Christman to J. Macdonald \& Co. \$5,803; Napanee-W. J. Gibson and wife to D. H. A. Daly \$737; Ottawa-Chas. Mead to 0. Switzer $\$ 1,000$; Sudbury-Hector McDonald to Ontario Lumber Co. $\$ 9,000$; Toronto-J. J. Gee to A. Ardagh et al, exrs, $\$ 742$; James MacFarlane to G. J. Foy et al, trustees $\$ 3,000$; R. G. McLeod and wife to J. Ruse $\$ 883$; R. C. McLeod et al to J. Ruse $\$ 790$; J.
W. Ryan to Copland Brewing Co. $\$ 1,700$; Winston TpR. R. Henderson to E. Noice $\$ 661$; Alma-Aaron Roos to P. Gils et al $\$ 654$; East Toronto-W. H. Blaylock to J. C. Blaylock $\$ 1,000$; Essex-Lawrence Allison to Hattie Mounteer \$800; Guelph-J. D. McKee to W. J. Greenshields $\$ 1,468$; Hamilton-Mrs. A. E. Lamb to J. A. McKenzie $\$ 6,300$; London-S. F. Glass to S. G. Glass $\$ 1,786$; C. D. Johnston to J. McPherson Co. $\$ 2,711$; C. D. Johnston to J. McPherson Co. \$1,797; Morrisburgh-Jas. McKenzie to J. P. Whitney $\$ 4,004$; Ottawa-W. H. King to F. W. Carling. $\$ 2,000$; Perth-John Dettrick to J. Dettrick $\$ 610$; Peterborough-R. M. Roy to Margt. A. May $\$ 1,500$; St. Catharines-M. J. Slough et al to Taylor \& Bate \$700; Sault Ste. Marie-G. A. Boyd to Imperial Bank $\$ 3,500$; G. A. and J. F. Boyd to G. Proulx $\$ 3,500$; Seaforth-G. M. Baldwin to A. and J. Scott $\$ 877$; Schreiber-A. H. Ansley to W. Fraser $\$ 1,600$; Thessalon-David Gordon to A. A. Burk \$1,650; Trenton-Mrs. J. T. O'Rourke to Hamilton Prov. \& L. Socy., \$615; Windsor-W. L. \& I. M. Perkins to J. Kurry \$1,050.

Speci:

To

CHATTEL MORTGAGES-BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Fernie-A. W. Bleasdell \$1,250; Vancouver-E. A. Gros $\$ 750$.

## BILLS OF SALE-ONTARIO.

Carlow-E. H. \& John Lumb to W. J. Sargeant \& Co. $\$ 3,000$; Escott Tp.-J. T. Warren to N. A. Warren $\$ 2,000$; Huntsville-D. E. Smith to Huntsville, Lake of Bays and Lake Simeoe Nav. Co. $\$ 900$; Taunton-John Lander to N. B. Lander $\$ 2,555$; Head $T p$-Andrew Giguire to Mary Marion $\$ 565$; Pelham-H. R. Hallet to Carrie Hallet \$1,200; Proton Tp-R. G. Morley to Sarah G. Morley $\$ 2,000$; York Tp-James Brack to R. J. Brack $\$ 1,650$.

BILLS OF SALE-NEW BRUNSWICK.
Cros Creek-G. R. Jonah \$2,300.

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## Men's Fine Footwear

-IS ONLY TO BE SEEN AT-

# John Clarlow \& Sons, 

LIMITED.

THERE'S MONEY!!
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Special Points.-"QUALITY" the first consideration. Unequalled for Hard Wear. Latest Styles. Superior Finish. Korrect Details.

To be got out of our Splendid Range of New Samples.
Expert Boot Buyers Recognise these Distinctive Lines
As the greatest VALUE ever offered.

## Phœnix Shoe Works, - Northampton, England.

Meetings, Reports, \&c.

## FEDERAL LIFE

Twenty-Fibst Annual Statement.
DIRACTOAS' REPORT.
The new business of the year consisted of two thousand and twelve applications for insurance, aggregating \$2,866,600 , of which nineteen hundred and forty-three applications for $\$ 2,739,625$ were ace ipted; applications for $\$ 126,075$ were rejected or held for further information.
As in previous years, the income of the Company shows a gratifying increase, and the assets of the Company have been increased by $\$ 192,462.31$, and' have now reached $\$ 1,642$,387.81, exclusive of guarantee capital.

The security for Policyholders, including guarantee capital, amounted at the close of the year to $\$ 2,512,387.81$, and the liabilities for reserves and all outstanding claims, \$1,-
$474,740.48$, showing a surplus of $\$ 1,037,647.33$. Exclusive of uncalled guarantee capital, the surplus to Policyholders was $\$ 167,647.33$.
Policies on sixty-one lives becames claims throug'h. death, to the amount of $\$ 132,328.88$, of which $\$ 16,048.54$ was reinsured in other companies; a rate of mortality considerably under that provided for.
Including Cash Dividends and Dividends applied to the r:duction of premiums, $\$ 32,214.74$, with annuities, the total payments to Policyholders amounted to $\$ 201,411.68$.
Careful attention has been, given to the investments of the Company's funds in first-class bonds, mortgage securities, and loans on the Company's policies amply secured by reserves. Our investments have yielded better than the average results of Insurance Companies doing business in Canada.
Expenses have been confined to a reasonable limit, consistent with due efforts for new business.
The results of the year indicate a most gratifying progress in every desirable direction. Compared with the preceding year, the figures submitted by the Directors for your approval show an advance of eleven per cent. in income, thirteen 'per cent, in assets, and fourteen per cent. in the amount of insurance written.

# L. \& P.WALTER \& SON <br> LIMITED. 

Wholesale and Export Clothiers, and Woollen Warehousemen,
68, Commercial Street, Spitalfields,

LONDON, E., England.

We manufacture specially for Canadians, under the New Preferential Tariff, $331 / 3$ p.c. in favour of Canada.
(Cuts will be inserted as soon as received.)

In add

Reserve Fund.
\$1,435,641 55 18,00000 Death Losses awaiting proofs. 21,098 93
Surplus on Policyholders' Account. 167,647 33
\$1,642,387 81
. $\$ 1,642,38781$
Assets . . . . . . . . . . .. .. .. .. $\$$ 81,642,387 81
Guarantee Capital
\$2,512,387 81
Total Security.. .. .. .. ..
Policies were Issued Assuring. $\qquad$ .\$2,739,625 00 Total Assurance in Force.. . . $\$ 13,981,57756$

At the Annual Meeting of Shareholders, held at the Head Office of the Company in Hamilton on Tuesday, the 3rd of March, the foregoing reports and statement were received and adopted on the motion of President David Dexter, seconded by Vice-President Lieut.4Col. W. Kerns.

All the retiring Directors were re-elected, and at a subsquent meeting of the Directors the following officers were relected':-Mr. David Dexter, President and Managing Directior; Lieut.-Col. Kerns and Mr. T. H. Macpherson, VicePresidients.
-A Hamburg telegram states that the German-American liners have raised the steerage fare to 180 marks. The new rate comes into force immediately.

Actuary
holders
K.C., M.

MoMurr
MP.; $\mathbf{F}$
K.C.; A

Machell
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It is meeting Annual the pas am espe which it year's b not act year. underta be view are now ourselve space 0 In 100 impress professi ed their

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Men's, Youths', and Boys' Boots and Shoes in all Qualities,
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## The Crown Life.

The Annual Meeting of the Crown Life Insurance Co. was held at the Head Office of the Company, in Toronto, on March 2, 1903. The Hon. Sir Charles Tupper, Bart., G.C.M.G., C.B., President of the Company, occupied the chair and Mr. (Art'hur J. Hughes, the Company's Secretary and Actuary, acted as Secretary. Among the prominent shareholders present were: John Charlton, M.P.; R. L. Borden, K.C., M.P.; Col. The Hon. Davld Tisdale, P.C., M.P.; W. B. MoMurrich, K.C.; John Foy, R. Macdonald, S. Barker, MP.; F. E. Hodkins, K.C.; C, S. Wilcox, H. M. Mowat, K.C.; A. R. Boswell, K.C.; G. H. Roberts, and H. T. Machell, M.D.
In moving the adoption of the Report of the Directors for the year ending December 31st, 1902, Sir Charles Tupper said:-
It is with pleasure that $I$ again have an opportunity of meeting our Shareholders and moving the adoption of the Annual Report. The progress made by the Company during the past year is entirely satisfactory to your Directors. I am especially pleased that such is the case, as the report which has just been presented covers our first complete year's business, owing to the fact that the Company did not actively begin operations untll late in the previous year. No matter how confident the promters of any new undertaking may be as to its success, still the reality must be viewed with more satisfaction than the prospect. We are now firmly established' and have reason to congratulate ourselves on the position we have attained in such a short space of time.

In looking over our list of policyholders, I have been much impressed with the large number of prominent business and professional men who have, in a practical way, demonstrated their confidence in the Crown Life by insuring with us.

An excellent foundation has certainly been laid in this respect, as the example of so many well-known men in selecting our Company for the investment of their money in life insurance should make it easier for our representatives to secure for us the high class of business we seek.
Although 837 persons are insured in the Company, we have so far been called upon to pay but two death claims of $\$ 1,000$ each, one polioyholder having been killed and the other having died from appendicitis. The total cash, outstanding and deferred premiums for the year amounted to $\$ 57,450.14$, and represents a very high average premium for each $\$ 1,000$ of insurance. The reserves on the entire business in force are computed at the conservative interest rate of $31 / 2$ per cent., and according to the Institute of Actuaries' Table of Mortality. After all liabilities to policyholders have been provided for, we have on hand a surplus of considerably more than our total liabilities to policyholders, and, as will be noticed by referring to the Report, our policyholders are still further secured by the amount guarantee by the Capital. You will notice also that for every dollar of liability to policyholders, more than $\$ 10$ is available for their protection.
During the past year, I have given much thought to matters pertaining to life insurance, and realize, as I have never before, the vast benefits whic the system has conferred upon our people. There are very f:w men indeed whose circumstances are such as will warrant them in feeling that it is a matter of indifference to them whether or not they should carry life insurance. It appears to me that every man who in early life bas been left in an in. dependent position will, in mosti cases, find it advisable to invest a portion of his income, or even a part of his principal, in life insurance, if for no other rason than that his executors would then have a large fund avallable to protect his estate when death occurs. If it is a wise thing for men having large incomes to be well insured, it is absolutely necessary that a man of small means should carry as large an amount of insurance as his circumstances will

Telegrams : Ribotine, Leicester.

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Speciality in Boys' Ready Made Cloting, Unuer New Preferential Tariff.
Delivered Free on board London or Liverpool.
Canadian Suits, Serges, 1/111/2 to 8711.
Tweeds, 1/111/2 to 8711,
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Sailors Suits, same price.
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Write for Patterns sent free, or send *10 for sample parcel.

## E. Berger \& Co..

Wholesale Clothing Manufacturers,
FAMOUS WORKE,

## Rutland Street,

Telegraphic Addrese
"Berger," Leicester. Mixemat
permit, so that those dep ndent upon him may be provided for on his death. Many $m$ may urge that they cannot aftord but a very small annual outlay for life assurance. But even if these men can only provide sufficient for the necessities of their familiss for, at least, a few years after their deaths, they are accomplishing a good deal.
Life insurance has been very widely appr ciated in Canada, but there is still much room for improvement, as I find that the people of the United States avail thems lves of the protection of life insurance to a much greater extent than do Canadians, there b:ing nearly double the amount of insurance per capita in force in the United States than in this country.
I have also been greatly impressed by the lack of intelligent discrimination shown on the part of so many Canadians when about to take out insurance. Although the transaction means the outlay of a considerable amount each year for a number of years, less consideration seems to be given to the matter than to transactions of very much smaller importance. A very large number of Canadian Insurers may be termed "Bargain Hunters." They do not mind taking some ohances as to whether or not the insurance will ever be paid as long as they can get something very cheap. These people seek the assessment and fraternal associations, which adopt means entirely foreign to legitimate business methods to induce persons to join

them. Very fortunately for the welfare of the women and children of Canada, these concerns have about reached their limit, and it is hoped that with a $f: w$ more failures, common sense will prevail among all classes of insurers. Another feature in connection with our business in Canada, and one that is greatly to be deplored, is the large measure of support given to foreign life insurance companies. If there exists any good reason for this support, no objection can be urged, but there is no-reason. I admire the great energy displayed by our foreign competitors, and the success that has attended their efforts in securing the enormous amount of busin ss they have in our own territory, and I have nothing but the greatest respect and kindliest feelings towards the great life insurance companies which have been built up in the United States. Not one word can be said against their solvency, nor the ability with which they are managed. But why should a Canadian give preference to any one of these for ign institutions when he can favor one of the tome companies, and, in doing so, benefit himself in many r.spects, as well as the community of which he forms a part?
Life insurance is a comparatively simple business, and there is no condition connected with it whereby a foreign company can give an advantage which cannot be obtained at home. In throwing in his lot with a company whose policyholders are almost altogether residents of Canada, the insurer shares in a much more favorable mortality experience. The premium rates are, as a rule, lower-they certainly are lower so far as the Crown Life is concernedand the lesser death rate experienced by a company comprising almost altogether Canadian policyholders means a larger profit return. I believe that a b tter selection of risks is made on account of the employment only of Cano-

## RAN'ABLIBEED 1887.

Telegrams: "PNEUMATIO, Leeca."
i. Abeolatply the fivest Mcto Cycle made. Slmplest to Mantpulate,


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LEEDS MOTOR EXPERTS, WALKER BROS., "pRIMO". Meanwood Road, LEEDS. Eng.
dian phystcians, and there is also less chance for frauds to go undetected. As an example, I have only to point to the recent disclosurcs in New York of the wholesale frauds which have been successfully perp trated upon the leading companies of the United States, and which have caused such a tremendous loss to their policyholders. The ( xpenses of management of all kinds of Canadian financial companies will compare most favorably with the expenses of similar American institutions, and there are now, and will be for many years to coms, better opportunities for safe and $r \in$ munerative investments in this country than can " be obtained across the border.
The premiums paid by Canadians are invested in Canada, and the policybolders are protected exclusively by Canadian laws. Th taxes imposed on insurance companies by our Provinces are very much less than those imposed by the various States; and in this connection alone I can say that an American company would have to earn well up to 1 per cent. more int rest on their entire assets than a Canadian company would have to do to offset the greater taxation imposed upon the premiums. Canadian policyholders in American companies have to share in this great $r$

## SOAPFRAMES

Patents-No. 5107/98; No. 10362/99.


Made of Special cold flattened; close-annealed Steel Plates, fitted with clamping bars. Weight complete, 5 cwt .
Easlly Erectod. Seli-Cuilking
Guaranteed not to Warp.
Wheoles and atleo atited it requirad.
H. D. MORGAN, Patentee and Sole Maker Jamaice Street, Ziverpool, Eag.
Ica, Soap Trade Suppliedunder the new Taxiff war

# Uneasy is the Head that Wears a Crown 

# Easy is the Foot that Wears a Boot made by 

## L. Watkin \& Sons,

Wellingborough, England.
$331 / 3$ p.C. In Canada's favour.
Cut will be inserted when received.
taxation, as the total taxes paid by a company are charged against the entire revenu
A favorite argum.nt of those who are looking after the interests of United States companies operating in this coun try, to induce Canadians to insure with them, is that they keep on deposit with the Insurance Department at Ottawa securities which are sufficient in amount to cover the entire reserve liability to Canadian policyhold.rs. But I find, taking as an example the three largest American companies, that their deposits in Canada are very largely repr. s $\in$ nted by American securities. I cannot see what benefit can accrue to Canadian policyholders by the deposit in Canada of documents that merely show that certain companies own properties, and have investments in the United States and that these properties are pledged for the security of Canadian policyholdurs. The control of the capital which these investments represent is none the less lost to Canada and Canadians. It is true that in the event of the failure of any one of these companies, the Insurance Department would realize what they could on the securities, but not one of the American companies would admit for one moment that there is the r motest chance of such a contingency, and I am satisfled that the failure of any one of them is an event most unlikely to occur. In the case of Canadian companies, all their ass ts are here, and their affairs and all their securities are frequently and rigidly examined by the Canadian Insurance Department.
For some reason the old r Canadian companies have shown a great dal of hesitancy in asserting their just claim upon the first consideration of our own people in the matter of life insurance. This spirit of self-abn gation has certainly never been a marked characteristic of our American competitors. In all branches of business, Cana dians are now putting into operation the principle of bene fiting themselves and their own country by dealing as much as possible among themselves, and by giving their own in stitutions the prefereuce in all oases, The principle oamnot
be better applied than in connection with life insurance. If the vast amount of money which now annually finds its way into the coffers of American companies was not a benefit to the United States and a loss to Canada we know how quickly the tariff of the United States would operate to the detriment of Canadian policyholders in American Companies. Life insurance premiums, as we are all aware, are among the very few things admitted into the United Stat:s free of duty
I will not ask your further attention, gentlemen, other than to once more express my entire satisfaction at the progress the Company has made in so short a time; to thank th: Directors for the careful personal attention they have given the affairs of the Company throughout the year; to concur in the appreciation the Directors have already expressed of the services of the Head Office staff, and to congratulate those of our field representatives who have contributed to our success.
Mr. John Charlton, M.P., Vice-President; said:-I have pleasure, gentlemen, in seconding the adoption of the Report, and take occasion in doing so to endorse all the statements made and the sentiments expressed in the admirable address which has just been made by Sir Charles Tupper.
Your Directors have pleasure in submitting their report together with the Financial Statement, duly audited, for the year ending December 31st, 1902. IAs the Company did not commence active operations until late in 1901 the report now submitted represents the Company's first complete anniual statement. During the year 985 applications wer raceived for $\$ 1,393,366$ of insurance, on which policies amounting to $\$ 1,156,000$ were issued and taken, the balance, $\$ 237,366$, representing the amount declined and not taken The total insurance is $\$ 1,280,000$, under 837 policies. Premiums amounting to $\$ 38,659.64$ were received in cash dur ing the year, and the outstanding and deferred premiums are represented by $\$ 18,790.50$, making the total premium $\$ 57,450.14$. The income from interest was $\$ 2,376.14$, and
$\$ 20,125$ wa premiums of $\$ 61,160.7$ reported d receipt of $\$ 98,269.80$. surplus on total liabi: the busines by the Dom tion to the further sec and the pr makes the means that more than audit has tor's Repor ment, toge mittse, as The Direct untiring eff agers and of the faith

CHARL

FINAN

Cash and a Premiums,


## LIMITED.

Manafacturers of standard Boot and Shoe Lasts of every description, modelled after the latest

## ENGIISH A1 AMERICAN

shapes by experiencedmodel makers
18.

Also Manufacturers of the Highest
Grade Boot and Shoe

## UPPER PATTERNS

(in cardboard, steelbound), by the most experienced American Designers.
We are always ready to prepare sample lasts and upper patterns for any manufacturer, and guarantee the grade and measurement of all our productions. You are invited to write us for new samples and particulars regarding our lasts and upper patterns, for either men's or women's shoes of any grade.

office and works, Northampton, England,
$\$ 20,125$ was paid on account of capital, making, with the premiums paid in cash, a total cash income during the year of $\$ 61,160.78$. Only two death claims for $\$ 1,000$ each were reported during the $y$ ar, which were promptly paid on receipt of proofs of death. The total assets amount to $\$ 98,269.80$, and the total liabilities to $\$ 41,416.50$, leaving a surplus on policyholders' account of $\$ 56,853.30$. Of the total liabiiities, $\$ 41,055$ represents thel Resurve Value of the business in force, according to the standard required by the Dominion Government (Hm. $31 / 2$ per cent.). In addition to the surplus as above, the: policyholders are still further secured by the uncalled and unpaid Capital Stock and the premium th reon, which, with the Reserve Fund, makes the total security to policyholders $\$ 468,470.80$. This means that for every dollar of liability to policyholders more than $\$ 10$ is available for their protection. A monthly audit has been maintained during the year, and the Auditor's Report will be found appended to the Financial Statement, together with the Report of the Executive Committee, as required by one of the by-laws of the Company. The Directors desire to express their appreciation of the untiring efforts on the part of many of the Company's Managers and Agents to secure the $b: s t$ class of business, and of the faithful services rendered by the Head Office staff.

CHARLES TUPPER, ARTHUR J. HUGHES,
President.
Seor tary.
FINANCIAL STATEMENT FOR YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31st, 1902.

RECETPTS.
Cash and at Bankers, 31st Dec., 1901 .. $\$ 17,54628$
Premiums. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 88,418 14

Premiums in suspense.
Interest.
Call on Capital Stock.
Total. .
24714
2,376 14

- 20,12500
\$78,707 06

DISBURSEMENTS.
Commissions, Salaiies and Expenses of Officials.
.\$37,073 41
Rent, Light and Heating of Head Office
and Branch Offices.. .. .. .. .. .. 3,281 02
Death Claims.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 2,000 00
Medical Fees.. .. .. .. .. .. ... .. .. 3,105 00
Taxes, Re-insurance premiums and all other expenses.

10,34045
Office Furniture.
78808
Agents' Advances secured. . .. .. .. .. 6,190 22
Cash and at Bankers, 31st Dec., 1902.. 15,928 88
Total.
\$78,707 06
Assets.
By Cash and at Bankers.. .. .. .. .. $\$ 15,928$ 88
" Office Furniture.. .. .. .. .. .. .. 1,64278
Agents' Advances secured.. .. .. .. 7,61077
" Agents' Ledger Balanc:s.. .. .. .. 1,925 05
" Investments.. .. . . . . .. .. .. . . . . 55,000 00
" Net Outstanding and Deferred Pre-
miums.
16,162 32

# J. R. Bousfield \& Co. 

LIMITED



## BOOTH \& CO.

Wholesale and Export Boot Manufacturers,

## DUKE STREET,

NORTHAMPTON, - ENGLAND

The finest High Class Boots and Shoes, for Canadian Market, 33k p. c , in their favour.


#### Abstract

The members of the various Boards of Provincial Directors were also re-elected. At the meeting of the new Board, which was subsequently held, Sir Charles Tupper was re-elected President, John Charlton, M.P., Vice-President, and George H. Roberts, Managing Director.

STANLEY HENDERSON, General Manager for the Province of Quebec.


-The British naval estimates for $1903-04$, just issued, provide for an expenditure of $\$ 179,184,205$, an increase of $\$ 16$, 010,000 . The maintenance estimates provide for 127,100 officers and men, an increase of 4,600 officers and men.

The total expenditure for shipbuilding, repairs and maintenance is $\$ 89,103,600$. The new construction programme includes three battleships, four armoured cruisers, three protected cruisers, to be used as scouts; fifteen torpedoboat destroyers, ten submarine torpedo boats, two coastguard cruisers, a river gunboat and an admiralty yacht. In an explanatory statement which accompanies the estimates, Lord Selborne, first Lord of the Admiralty, announces the formation of a new squadron to be known as the South Atlantic Squadron. It will serve on the west coast of Africa, and along the southeast coast of America, with bases at Gibraltar and Sierra. Leone.

- Mr. J. A. Snell, Principal of the Wiarton, Ont., High School, writes Hon. John Dryden that a discovery has been


## Joseph Dawson $\&$ Sons, LONDON, ENGLAND.

 MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF
## BOOTS AND SHOES

-_ MEDIUM TO BEST.
AMERICAN OR ENGLISH STYLES.
CORRESPONDENCE INVITED.
Head Office :
23 London Wail, LONDON, E.C., Eng.
Manufactories :

##  <br> The Clothing Company, Ltd

47 and 49 Moor Lane, London, E.C., England.
.. EXPORT CLOTHING MANUFACTURERS .
$331 / 3$ p.o in favour of Canada.

No Travellers. No Direct Trading, A1 Value. Superior Make and Finish.

MEN'S, YOUTHS', BOYS' and JUVENILE CLOTHING of every description supplied. MILICARY OVERCOATS, FROCKS and TROUSERS, in Khaki, Blue Serge, or Drill. RIDING PANTS, IN BEDFORD CORDS. WHIP CORDS, \&c., a speciality, Laced or Buttoned, Strapped or Plain.
made by which a delicious syrup can be made from sugar beets, closely resembling in appearance and taste the ordinary maple syrup of this country. He thinks there is a good future in this enterprise if it is pushed. He also thinks it forms a good opportunity for farmers, as the necessary machinery would not be expensive.
-The first of the season's monthly excursions of land seekers from the States for this year, says a W ybourn, N.W.T., letter, passed here this morning. It is good evidence of the prophssied rush, as it carriied 158 people. Many were from the State of Wisconsin, which heretofore has not contributed largely of its sons. The bulk are journeying to Northern Alberta, Saskatchewan demanding the next largest share.
-An application has been made for the incorporation of a company to construct and operate a line of railway between Hamilton and Collingwood, Ont. The company asks authority in its charter to operate its line by steam, electric, or other motor power. It is proposed that the new road shall run from Hamilton, through the counties of Wentworth, Waterloo, Wellington, Dufferin and Simcoe.
-During 1902 the Mutual Life of New York paid to its policyholders in Canada $\$ 270,398.60$ on death claims, and $\$ 124,041.89$ on matered endowments, in all $\$ 394,440.49$. The grand total in all countries was $\$ 22,325,939.84$. New York is its largest beneficiary; Pennsylvania ranks second; and next in order come Massachusetts, Minnesota, Ohio, California, Illinois, New Jersey, Missouri, Connecticut, etc.
-The attempt to run a co-operative pork packing factory at Palmerston, Ont., did not prove a suce ss, the net loss on 19 montths' business amounting to $\$ 42,737$. This result, it is said, was not due to mismanagement, but to the fact that the farmers not only wanted dividends, but desired to sell their hogs at the highest market price.
-Following an increase only a year ago, Hamilton iron moulders have desided to ask the foundrymen for another increase, to go into effect on April 1. At present the day men are being paid $\$ 2.50$ a day. Their request will be for an increase of 25 cents a day. The piece workers are asking for a 10 per cent. increase.

## 

Specially made for Canadlan Market 33y p.o., In favour of Canada.
-A deputation of some fifteen of the leading citizens of Riviere du Loup, Que., were at Ottawa this week to ask the Government to provide a deep-water wharf and carry out dredging in their port so that ocean vessels may load and unload there. The estimated cost of the improvements is $\$ 200,000$.
-Affter being in an unsettled state for some time, the effairs of the Royal. Hotel, Hamilton, have; been finally straightened. out. The creditors have, we are informed, all been settled with, about 50 cents in the dollar bedng paid them, and the new proprietors, R. R. Simpson \& Co., have taken possession.
-The Canadian Northern Railway will spend a million and a half on the Winnipeg terminal.

## FINANCIAL.

Montreal, Thursday Evening, March 12, 1903,
The condition of the money market in New York is certainly peculiar. The trade conditions are exceedingly favourable, exports are large, yet there is a feeling of anxiety. as though some danger were apprehended, and money is tight from its scarcity. There was a rumour that the Treasury was about withdrawing a considerable amount of public money now on deposit in the National banks. It is high time the banks were relieved of this contingency and the public funds of the country left on deposit under such conditions as would allow the money to be available for public convenience as it is in England. It was stated,

## Walker Bros., мІІL rofд.

 , Wellingborough, . - England.

High-Class BOOTS
and工 SHOES,

Made expressly for the Canadian Market, $33 \frac{1}{3}$ per cent under the New Preferential Tariff. F. O. B. Jondon or Liverpool.


Light, Stylish and Durable. Every Pair Warranted.

BPECIALTIES
Damp Proof Welted M.S., Non-Greaking.


Latest English Fittings, 8 to 6 Fittings under the New Tariff.

# Floyd, Kightley \& Co., Northampton, England. 

but denied, that the banks holding government deposits would be called upon to repay 25 millions to meet an appropriation on account of the Panama Canal. To take the money for that enterprise out of the business funds of the country just now when the banks find difficulty in meeting demands for accommodation, would be highly dangerous. The London Times has warned the United States that its financial proceedings will precipitate a catastrophe unless checked. The engagements enter dinto for new enterprises are alleged to be beyond th country's power to meet without tmbarrassment, and, were a bad harvest to occur, would develop a panic. The Times' warning is ridiculed by the sanguine, but the more sober-minded regard it as calling for grave consideration. Instead, then, of our American fritnds boasting of the decadence of Great Britain and giving up its financial supremacy to the States, they would do well to guard their own country from the dangers of over-speculation, excessive expenditure and balloon financing. On the 10 th inst., Consols dropped below 91 for the first time since 1870. The reduction of the rate of interest to $21 / 2$ per cent. on 5 th April next, accounts for the low price of Consols, now that other securities are yielding from 1 to 2 per cent. more. The New York stock market has recovered somewhat, but there is little to indicate any permanent improvement at an early date. The uncertain-
ties of this market were never more manifest, nor was there ever more obscurity as to what is affecting prices. Sales of C. P. R. have been made at from $1273 / 4$ to $1283 / 4$, at about these prices there were some large transac^ions. Holders are sanguine that it will rally, but others predict a slump to 125 . Dominion Iron is selling at from $511 / 2$ to

## El Padre Needles

10 OENTS.
VARSITY,
5 CENTS.

The Best CIGARS that money, skill and nearly half a century's experience can produce.

## Thade and Guaranteed by

$S_{*}$ Davis \& Sons, MONTREAL, Que.

## G. H. PALMER, AISTEY BOOT WORKS,

 Ansiev, near Leicester, - Eng,One of the largest works in England, and can supply these Shoes $33^{\frac{1}{8}}$ p.c. less to Canadians, under the New Tariff.


53, and pr
$1151 / 2$ to
Ponver 89
16if; Montr
170; Trade
122. Paris,

New York
change, 60 '
trade loans
The follo
nding Mar
Brokers, M

Banks.
Montreal.
Ontario.
Molsons.
'Toronto.
Royal.
Commere


## A. WV. SIMMPSON se CO.,

WHOLESALE

## Boot and Shoe Manufacturers,

Millstone Lane
*
Leicester,
England.

Special prices to the Canadian Trade, under
the New Tariff.
53. and preferred $901 / 2$ to 91 ; Dom. Coal, 123; Twin City, $1151 / 2$ to 116 ; Toronto Railway $1121 / 2$ to $1131 / 4$; Montraal Power 89 to 90 ; Richelieu $971 / 4$ to 98 . Bank of Commers 166; Montreal 2561/4; Molsons 213; Quebec 120; Merc'bants 170; Traders 142; Dominion 247; Ottawa 219; Can. Parmt. 122. Paris, exchange on London, 25 f 17 c .; Berlin, 20 m 51pf. New York call money 4 to 5 per cent. Local forelgn : $x$ change, 60 's, $81 / 4 ; 3$ days sight, $91 / 4$. Call money $51 / 2$, and trade loans 5 to $51 / 2$ per cent.

The following is a comparative table of stocks for week (nding March 12, supplied by Charles Meredith \& Co., Stock itrokers, Montreal:

Banks.
Montreal.
Ontario.
Molsons.
Toronto.
Royal. .
Commere

| Shares. sold. | Average same |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hig'st. | Low'st | date <br> st. 1902 |
| 19 | 2561/2 | 255 | 255 |
| . .. 32 | 135 \% 4 | 1353/4 | 4 126 |
| . .. 33 | 2141/2 | 213 | 210 |
| . .. 4 | 255 | 255 | 230 |
| . .. 4 | 220 | 220 |  |
| . 193 | 1673/4 | 165\%/8 |  |

Average
same
date



Lake of the WoodsMontreal Cotton.. Dominion Cotton.. Payne.
West India
Dom. Coal, common.
Ditto. pref.. Ogilvie prefd Laurentide Pulp Co..

Rich lieu \& Ont. Nav. Co.

```
15
47 251 2501/2
14 120 120
25 135
```

Miscellaneous.
Lanadian Pacific Kailway Co $\begin{array}{lllll} & 17883 & 1301 / 2 & 1261 / 2 & 1111 / 4\end{array}$ Montreal Street Railway.. .. .. $270 \quad 272 \quad 270 \quad 266$ Montreal Power Co.. .. .. .. .. 3705 91 851/4 $951 / 2$ Toronto Street Railway.. Halifax Street Railawa $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { Railway } & . . & . & . & 75 & 101 & 101\end{array} 112$ Toledo Railway.. .. .. .. .. .. 25 33 33 Twin City Transit.. .. .. .. .. 1990 1171/4 $\quad 1151 / 2 \quad 1151 / 2$ Marconi.. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. .. 25156 . 156 $\begin{array}{rrr}25 & 156 & 156 \\ 732 & 103 & 97\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{rlrr}732 & 103 & 97 & 110 \\ 60 & 1631 / 4 & 162 & \end{array}$

| . | 60 | $1631 / 4$ | -162 | 152 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| . | 48 | 164 | 162 | 167 |


| $\cdot$ | 48 | 164 | 162 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2 | 175 | 175 |


| 19 | 130 | 130 | 120 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

. $175 \quad 501 / 2 \quad 49 \quad 561 / 2$

| 1500 | 20 | 20 | 24 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

$55160 \quad 55$
$\begin{array}{llll}360 & 126 & 122 & 1021 / 2\end{array}$
6 1163/4 1163/4
$\begin{array}{lll}65 & 132 & 130\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lrr}37 & 95 & 90\end{array}$

## A. BERNSTEIN 2, noor Lane Fore st. LONDON, E.C.. Eng.

Manutacturer of the cheapest SHOES and SLIPPERS, Hll hand sown, in Fingland, for the Canadians, onder the New Tariff.


## LATEST DESIGNS.

LIGHT, FLEXIBLE \& DURABLE.

## W. T. Scannell \& Co.

LEICESTER, ENGLAND.


Wholesale
Export Manufacturers of

> Medium and Better Class LADIES' BOOTS \& SHOEIS.

GOODYEAR WELTED AND MK.S.
B. C. Pac. Assoc. A.

Detroit United Eltc. Ry
Dominion Iron \& Steel, common.
Ditto.
Nova Scotia..
Bonds

Ogilvie.
Laurentide Pulp
Dom. Iron \& Steel
.. $153286 \quad 841 / 4$
$50 \quad 983 / 4 \quad 983 / 4$ $\begin{array}{llll}9645 & 57 & 471 / 2 & 421 / 2\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{llll}737 & 96 & 871 / 2 & 90\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{lllll} & 325 & 1111 / 2 & 1071 / 2 & 871 / 2\end{array}$
-London Claring House.-Total for week ending March 1903: clearings, $\$ 957,403$; balances, $\$ 184,558$.

$\qquad$


.

$\qquad$
$\begin{array}{lll}.4000 & 116 & 116\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lll}11000 & 105 & 105\end{array}$

| 70000 | 83 | $821 / 2$ | $851 / 2$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

-Ottawa Clearing Houes.-Total for week enḍing March 5, 1903: elearings, $\$ 1,917,458.29$; corresponding week last year, $\$ 2,023,818.65$.
montrbal wholesale markets.
Thursday Evening, March 12, 1903.
The continued mild weather has cut the winter trade off short and present indications favor a very early opening of navigation. Prospects point to an extremely active trade in bullding materlals within the next few months, should the threatened strikes be averted. In values there are but a few changes. Flour is lower. Dairy products are dull and easier. Eggs are lower. Leather is slow in

## E. ANDREWS \& CO.

Established 1820.

The Universal House for every Adjunct to the Trade. A Boom to All.
Capped Boots without Toe Joints, and Guaranteed Solid Leather throughout.

Boots and Shoes, Uppers, Leggings, Leather, Mercery, Grindery, Polishes and all Trade Sundries.
Honest Goods. Rockbottom Prices. Personal Attention. , The house of to-day and to-morrow.

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO SHIPPING ORDERS.
 And EAST MOUNT STREET, LONDENEN.


Boots and Shoes. Uppers and Grindery. Leather.
235 Southwark Bridge Road,


LONDON, S.E., Eng.


1 Se Speoial rates to Canadians under the New Tariff.

local movement. Hardware is active, with much firmntss shown in many staples. In groceries Barbadoes néw molasses has advanced at the island, and is likely to be considerably higher here, as supplies arriv? later on. We. learn of but little movement in tea, principal interest being centred in green Ceylons, the grow rs of which appear to be using every known art to work into the Japan tea trade. Even Japan tea boxes are being copi d so closely as to give the impression that the leaf is the Japanese pro-
duction. The cpening of the London wool sales on Tuesday showed firmness in all fine wools, and the subsequent day's sales brought additional strength to the market. Canadian woollens in the finer weavis are gradually forcing recognition of their merits on a broader scale, and this must ere long serve to awaken increased interest in the fine wool trade here. Still, importers and manufac-
furers complain-some loudly-against the pr sent preferfurers compl
ential tariff.

Butter.-The market has shown a weak and unsettled $\mathrm{f} \in \mathrm{eling}$ since last report, largely owing to the warm, springlike weather, which has made holders somewhat uneasy, and anxious to clear stocks before new milk goods tirive to any extent. Finest creamery is quotsd at $201 / 2$ to 21 c, but any reasonable offer is accepted in preference to losing a buyer. The result is a somewhat wide range in quotartions, and it is not safe to quote the market over 19 to 20 c , with under qualities offering at $171 / 2$ to 18 c . We note one large sale of some 900 pkgs . for insolv .nt cistate, or actually bank account, at 17c. These goods were in turn offered by the buyers at 18 c in a jobbing way, and has bad a large influence in further dspressing the market. In dairy there is considerably less doing. Quotations are $171 / 2$ to 18 c , but on forced sales it is difficult to realize over
16 c . Winter made rolls are plentiful and neglected. Heid

## FACTORIES:

Leicester, Desborough.
WAREHOUSES:
London, Leicester, Manchester,
CardIff,
Cardiff,

Established, 42 Years.
W. \& E. Turner

Patentees of the celebrated brands, The "PIONEER" The "STONEWALL, The "SNOWDROP" The "HACKETT."


Over 130 Branches throughout the United Kingdom,

Wholesale and Export
Boot \& Shoe
Manufacturers,

HEAD OFFICE :
CHURCHGATE,
LEICESTER,
ENCLAND.
Agents and Travellers in
South Africa, Australia, New Zealand, India, \&c.

# Ralph Denton \& Co. Clothing $==$ Manufacturers 

50 Victoria St. \& Temple St. BRISTOL,<br>Eng.

Made specially for the Canadian Market, $33 \frac{1}{3}$ p.c, in favour of Canada under the new Preferential Tariff, F.O.B London, Liverpool or Bristol.
(Cuts will be lnserted next week.)
at 17 to $17 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, and unsaleable, as buyers are looking for new milk butter and willing to pay 18 to 19 c .
Cheese.-Very little doing. Stock left is largely held on export account and not offering. Anyhow, the price asked cannot be realized on the market, except in a penny way to retail. Quotations $123 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to $131 / 4 \mathrm{c}$.

Dressed Poultry.-These continue in light supply, and meet with ready sale at last week's quotations.
Egas.-The fine summerlike weather which permits of plenty of encouragement and larger production, has had a strong influence in depressing the market, and causing a further slump in prices. New laid sold to-day at 16 to 17 c , and held at 10 to 11c. We notic? one large sale of 700 cases fall held which originally cost 17 c , at 10 to $101 / 2 \mathrm{c}$. The outlook is for a further decline, unless the weather should turn cold and stormy, which. might force an advance.
Fish--The continued mild spell has practically killed the fish trade in the country districts. The fresh frozen they will not handle, fearing the weather, and other staple kinds they had supplied at the opening of Lent. Prices are

## ANTI-LITHON

Prevents Incrustation and Corrosinn in all classes of Steam Boilers.

- Mandeactured by-

The Anti-Lithon Boiler Composition Cor, 45 \& 46, King Street, BRISTOL, England.

Makers of Non-Conducting Boller and Steam Pipe Covering of Specially High Éfficiency.
unchanged. Quotations:-Salt Fish-Lich Fyne herrings, $\$ 1.15$ keg; new Labrador do., brls., $\$ 5$; do., half-brls., $\$ 2.75$; green cod, No. $1, \$ 6$; do., No. 2, $\$ 4.75$; large, $\$ 6.50$.

Telegraphic Address: Indubtria, Bribtol."

## 

 28 \& 30, Viotoria street, BRISTOL, Eng.Cat will be inserted next week.

## Felts, silks, and Caps.

PROMPT DELIVERY.
Sole Manufacturers extra light, easy fitting Silk Hat. Pliable Consol. Price Lists upon application.

Fresh
31/4;
lb.; fr
7c; wh
B. C.,
frozen,
count;
enes (
dard
and
rings,
per 1 lb .
90c per
pared fil
bricks,
cases, \$
Flous
ents no
respond
both flo
Baled h
No. 1,
clover
No. 1
March
ex stor

Telegrams: "NEILL, ST, HELE異S."
Telephone: "No. 20, ST. HELENS."
Soap Machinery

## bone and tallow olegeters.

W. NEILL \& SON, EwCINEERS, IRON \& BRAss FOUNDERs, BOILERMAKERs.
 All on Newest Design.

CAMERON PUMPS. PILLAR PUMPE.

SOAP PANS, TANKS, सoIsts.
swivels. STEEL SOAP Fin the Bext GRUTEHING MACHINES New Bar. Cutting and Tabietting
Machines
MILLING WACHINERY Maters Mand and
GLYCERINE PLANT
with Five or Steam Exaporation


VERTIOAL FRAME PUMPS FOR LIQUORS.
BRASS AND IRON CASTINGS of every descriptiox.


## FILTER PRESSES,

In Cast Iron
or Cun Metal

AIR COMPRESSORS, With Improved Valves. Causticisers. WEGHANTOAL FURNAGES,

GRINDINA WILLS, Edga-Rumner or Buri' with Fatent Necks. A.01E10

ST. HELENS JUNGTION, LANCASHIRE, ENGLAND.

PRIOES AND PARTIGULARS ON APPLIOATION.
me Speoial Prioes to Canadians under the new Tariffa

Fresh fish.-Cod in cases, 3c per lb.; less quantities, $31 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; haddock, $33 / 4 \mathrm{c}$; steak cod, heads off, $41 / \mathrm{c}^{\mathrm{c}}$ per lb.; fresh frozen pike, 5 c ; fresh pickenel or dory, 7c; white fish, 8 c ; lake trout, $71 / 2^{\mathrm{c}}$ to 8 c ; halibut, frozen B. C., 9c; salmon, do., 9c per lb.; Qualla salmon, cases, 7, small lots, 8 c ; smelts, case, 8 to 10 c lb .; mackerel, fresh frozen, 15 c each; fresh frozen herring, large, $\$ 1.50$ per 100 count; tom cods, $\$ 1.90$ barrel. Salt eels, $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per lb ., kipperenes (case of 3 doz . cartons), $\$ 3.50$ per case. Standard bulk oysters $\$ 1.40$ per gallon; medium do., $\$ 1.50$, and selects, $\$ 1.60$ per gallon. Smoked Fish.-Herrings, 15 c per box; finnan haddies, new stock, 6c per lb.; Yarmouth bloaters, $\$ 1.10$ box; St. John bloaters, 90 c per box. Kippered herring, 98c per half-box. Prepared fish-Boneless cod, in bricks, 6c lb.; boneless fish, in bricks, 5c; dry cod in cwts., $\$ 4.75$ per c|wit.; skinless cod fin cases, $\$ 5.00$ per case.

Flour- and Feed.-Leading millers have reduced prices on certain brands of flour 20c brl., making Manitoba patents now $\$ 4.20$ and strong bakers' $\$ 3.90$. Hungarian is correspondingly reduced. There is a fair local demand for both flour and feed. The latter holds steady in price. Baled hay is steady under a fair local demand. We quote: No. $1, \$ 8$ to $\$ 9$; No. $2, \$ 7$ to $\$ 7.50$; clover mived, $\$ 6.50$, and clover $\$ 6$ per ton, in car lots.-Winnipeg closing prices of No. 1 hard Manitoba wheat, $73 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$; No. 1 northern, 72 c , March delivery; No. 1 hard, $75 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{c}$, and No. 1 northern, 74 c , ex store, May delivery

Green Frutts, Etc.-Advances are shown in quite a few lines. Oranges are marked higher; pineapples have advanced, likewise tomatoes. California celery is again marked up. Quotations: Calif. cauliflowers, $\$ 3$ large crate; oranges, Valentias, 420 size, ord., $\$ 4.00 ; 714$ size, large cases, $\$ 4.75$ to $\$ 5.00$; California navels in boxes, sizes to box $96,112,126,150,176,200$ and $216, \$ 3.50$; Jamaica oranges in boxes, 150,176 and 200 size $\$ 3.00$; lemons, extra fancy new Mesina lemons $\$ 3.00$; fancy do, $\$ 2.75$; choice do $\$ 2.50$; grape fruit, choice Jamaica stock, 64 size, $\$ 4.50 ; 80$ size, $\$ 4.25 ; 96$ size, $\$ 4.00$; Almeria grapes, fancy long keeping heavy weights, $\$ 7.00$; choice ditto, $\$ 6.50$; good. medium weig'ts $\$ 6.25$; cranberries, dark Cape Cod, per brl., $\$ 14.50$; extra fancy Nova Scotia, per barrel, \$11.00; faney do., $\$ 10.50$; apples, finest Spies, $\$ 4.00$; Greenings, fair stock, for immediate use, $\$ 2.50$ brl.; finest Baldwins, Russets, etc., $\$ 3.00$; sweet potatoes, double head Jersey, bbl., $\$ 5.50$ to $\$ 6$; baskets do., about $50 \mathrm{lb} . \$ 2.75$; pineapples ( 24 to case) $\$ 4.50$; figs, 5 crown, 18 lbs . to box, $131 / 2 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{lb}$.; 4 crown, 10 lbs . to hox, $121 / 2 \mathrm{c} \mathrm{lb}$.; 2 crown, 1 lb . boxes, 13 c ; bapanas, Jamaica fruits $\$ 1.25$ to $\$ 2$; tangerines, $1 / 2$ boxes, $\$ 3.25$; tomatoes, six basket crates, $\$ 5.50$ to $\$ 6.00$; dates, new golden, $41 / 2 \mathrm{c}$ per lb .: nne pound packages, $61 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; evaporated fruits, apples. 50 lb . boxes, $61 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ to 7 c ; Calif. apricots, 25 lb . boxes, 12 c ; California pears, 25 lb . boxes, 13 c ; Calffornia peaches, 25 1 b . boxes, $91 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; do, prunes, $40-50,9 \mathrm{c}$; do., $50-60,8 \mathrm{c}$; nuts, new Grenoble walnuts, 13c; Taragona almonds, 13c; Sicily filberts, 9 c ; Jumbo pecans, 16 c ; large pecans, $141 / 2 \mathrm{c}$; peanuts "Bon Ton" roasted, 11e; Sun, 10c; "G" 9 c ; Goon, $T 1 / \mathrm{c}$;


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shelled almonds, 2 s lbs. to box, 28c; shelled walnuts, 25 c ;
cocoanuts new ( 100 in bag) $\$ 3.50$; California celery $\$ 5.50$
Gineen Hines.-New lambskins are beginning to arrive, and ar quoted at 10 c . Regular hides are unchanged as to price.

Grocemes.-Sugars hold steady at the advance noted last week. Molasses has advanced further at the island. and is now worth equal to 30 c gall. laid down at Montreal. Of course, what stock of old molasses is on the market is being sold at whatever can be got, over a certain price Newfoundland dealers have been buying heavily of late but these trade regardless of price, it bsing merely a mat ter of taking down a cargo of fish and bringing back molasses. The mild weather has brought the maple product out in all the enticing appearance which proclaims its purity, whether it is or not. Rice, teas, canned goods, etc., are uhchanged.

Leather and Shoes.-The local demand for leather is not of the sort which denotes activity, and with the sea son's cutting well through, it does not appear as though there will be much additional life infused for a time. There is shown no real accumulation of leather, and prices hold steady. Shoe men report conditions favorable, with payments quite satisfactory

- Oils, Paints, Etc.-Cod liver oil is still soaring in value, Nfll., Norwegian process, being now qucted at $\$ 2.50$ to $\$ 3$ : and Norwegian oil at $\$ 3$ to $\$ 3.50$. Linseed oils and turpentine are steady. No change in white lead. The window glass war in the U. S. will not effect this market.

Provisions.-Dressed hogs are easier for frozen stock, the weather being unfavorable, and prices show a wide range at from $71 / 8$ to $81 / 4 \mathrm{c}$ lb, as per condition, Other meats unchanged.

WooL.-The second series of London wool auctions opend on Tuesday last. Full prices were realzied on all wools excepting coarse and faulty crossbreds, which were lower by about $1 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$. At Wednesday's sales the market was firmer, more free buying being a ffature. The present series comprises but 166,000 bales, and as stocks are light and the U. S. markets are showing much firmness, a fush for wool is predicted at the close of the pres:nt series. Stpeks in Australia are 250,000 bales less than last year, this reported to be mostly in the fine wools. A Londoz cable of Wednes day says:-The second series of the London wool auction sales opened yesterday with a large number of buytrs present. Competition was spirited. The offerings numbered 11,687 bales, including a good selsction of Queensland, which sold briskly. Crossbreds were taken freely by the home trade. Some fine half-breds were taken by American ouyers at the highest rates. The continent bought scoureds readily, paying full rates for fine grades. Low and faulty scoured's were easier. Cape of Good Hope and Natal was in small supply. Greasy was in good demand at $1 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$ decline. Putna Arenas was also in good supply at $1 / 4 \mathrm{~d}$ decline. Withdrawals were light. Trade in the Boston wool market has not recovered from the embargo recently placed upon it, and although it was soon modified by the authori thes the effect was to practically cut off all business while it was in force. The trade of the past week has been principally with the Massachusetts manufacturers, and has been fairly good. Prices have remained steady. On the Montreal market Cape wool is worth from $161 / 2$ to 18 e, some sales be ing put through this week at 17 to $171 / 2 \mathrm{c}$, but it is diffid cult to get outside prices. Importers say: In fact there is no outlet here for large quantities. While present tariff arrangements continue the home wool industry will drag, as a slow paces As high as 40 c is being paid for B. A.s Crossbreds are worth $181 / 2$ to 27 c, the former price denoting the kind now somewhat neglected in the English market,

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THE LESSER ARTS OF LIFE
Having regard to the greatly increased interest in textile technical educa tion, and all that pertains thereto which has sprung up of late years, the following article relating to two or thre of its branches by the late William Morris, well known as a maste of the textile arts in their highest development, as well as of many others, will not, says the Manchester Textile Mercury, be without interest today. Possessed of powers of clear perception, keen penetration, highly refined taste, brillian't imagination, and a rich vocabulary of the choicest language, which he could use with the greatest fiuency, the student can scarcely fail to derive great benefit from a perusal of his writings, whatever may be the topic of his discourse. This does not imply that the reader has to slavishly adopt or even follow at a distance some of 'his theories, but rather that he will find his views hig'hly valuable and suggestive, and in that belief we commend them to his consideration.
The Lesser Arts of Life may not seem to some of you worth considering, even for an hour. In these brisk days of the world, amidst this high civilization of ours, we are too eager and busy, it may be said, to take note of any form of art that does not either stir our emotions deeply, or strain the attention of the most intellectual part of our minds.

Now for this rejection of the lesser arts there may be something to be said, supposing it be done in a certain way and with certain ends in view; nevertheless it seems to me that the lesser arts, when they are rejected, are so treated for no sufflent reason,
and to the injury of the community; (among cultivated people) will venture therefore I feel no shame in standing to acknowledge that he contemns, before you as a professed pleader and whatever the real case my be on that advocate for them, as ind'eed I well matter. The Greater Arts of Life, what may, since it is through them that I are they? Since people may use the am the servant of the public, and earn word in very different senses, I will my living with abundant pleasure. say, without pretending to give a defin-
Then comes the question, What are ition, that what I mean by an art is to be considered the Lesser Arts of some creation of man which appeals Life? I suppose there might be pros to his emotions and his intellect by and cons argued on that question, but means of his senses. Alll the greater I doubt if the argument would be worth arts appeal directly to that intricate the time and trouble it would cost; nev- combination of intulitive perceptions, ertheess, I want you to agree with me feelings, experience, and memory which in thinking that these esser arts are is called imagination. All artists, who rfally a part of the greater ones which deal with those arts, have these qualionly a man or two 'here and there ties superabundantly, and have them

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balanced in such exquisite order that the masters of the greater arts have they can use them for purposes of cre iew engaged l.ke them in making ation. Enings; only the higher men were makBut we must $n$ ver forget that all ing things wholly to satisfy men's spirmen who are not naturally deficient, itual wants; the lower, things whose or who have not been spoiled by defec- first intention was to satisfy their baditive or pirverse education, have imag- ly wants. But though, in theory, all ination in some measure, and also have these could be satisfied without any $x$ some of the order which guides it; so pression of the imagination, any practhat they also are partakers of the tice of art, yet history tells us what we greater arts, and the masters of them might well have guessed would be the have not to speak under their breath case, that the thing could not stop to half-a-dozen chosen men, but rather ther . Men whose hands were skilled their due audience is the whol race in fashioning things could not help of man properly and healthily d.vel thinking the while, and soon found out oped. But as you know, the race of that their deft fingirs could express man, even when very moderatcly civil- some part of the tangle of their ized, has a great number of wants thoughts, and that this new pleasure which thave to be satisfied by th or hinder d not their daily work, for in ganized labor of the community. From the very labor that they lived by lay father to son, from generation to $g \mathrm{n}$ - the material in which their thoughts: eration, has grown up a body of al could be embodied; and thus though most mysterious skill, which has exer they labored, they labored somewhat cised itself in making tools for carryin? for their pl:asure, and uncompelled, on the occupation of living; so that and had conquered the curse of toil, a very large part of the audience, and were men.

Here then, we have twol kinds of art; one of them would exist ev.n if men had no needs but such as are essentially spiritual, and only accidental. y material or bodily. The other kind called into existence by mat:rial needs is bound no less to recognise the as pirations of the soul, and receives the impress of its striving towards perfec

If the case be as I have nepresented even the lesser arts are well worthy the attention of reasonable men and those who despise them must do o eit er out of ignorance to what they eally are, or because they themselves are in some way or other enemies of civilization, either outlaws from it or errupters of it

As to the outlaws from civilization they are those of whom I began by saying that there are or were people who $r$ jected the arts of life on grounds that we could at least understand, if we could not sympathize with the re

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jecters. There have been in all ages of civilization men who have acted, or rat a tendency to act, on some such acy to act, on some such indeed I don't look upon it as so bad micipe as the following words repre- a house all. With eke out nt :-The world is full of grievous and abor, the poor toiling for the rich, chanc and ever remaining poor; with this will do well enough. I have seen worse them to the utmost as far as th. satis. at least, will have nought to do; houses to let for $£ 700$ a year. But fying of their material needs go, they we cannot amend it, but we will not mind you, it must be the real thing. will increase the labor infinitely that be euriched by it, nor be any better The tub of Diogenes lined with padded produces matirial comfort, but they han the worst of our fellows.
Well, this is what may be called the monk's way of rejecting the arts, whether he be Christian monk, or BudWhist ascetic, or ancient philosopher. I believe he is wrong, but I eannot call him enemy. Sometimes I can't help thinking, Who knows but what the whole world may come to that for a little? the field of art may have to lie fallow a while that weeds may be known for what they are, and be burnt in the end. drab velvet, lighted by gas, polished will reach no helping "and to that and cleaned by vicarious labor, and ex- which makes labor tol rable; and they pecting every morning due visits from themselves ase but a part of the crowd the milkman, the baker, the butcher, that toils without an aim; for they and the fishmonger, that is a cynical themselves labor with tireless nergy dwelling which I cannot praise. If to multiply the race of man, and th. n we are to be excused for rejzeting the make the multitude unhappy. Therearts, it must be not because we are fore let us pity them, that th y have contented to be less than men, but be- been born coarse, violent, unjust, inhur Fause we long to be more than men. man;-let is pity they, yet resist For I have said that there are snme them. rejecters of the arts who are corrupt- For these things they do unwitting ers of civilization. Indeed, they do not indeed, but are none the less oppress-

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#### Abstract

ors-oppressors of the arts, and there- ask your leave to call the citizen's way, fore of the people who have a right to the solace which the arts alone can these men are, singly or in combina- needful, tion, the rich and powerful of the not do without. Much of that labor is world; they rule civilization at present, grievous and oppressive; but since and if it were not through ignorance there is much more of grievous labor that they err, those who see the fault in the world than there used to be, it and lam nt it would indeed have no is clear that there is more than there cho:ce but to reject all civilization with need be, and more than there will be the ascetic; but since they are led in time to come, if only men of goodastray unwittingly, there is belike a will look to it; what therefore can we better way to resist their oppression do towards furthering that good time than by mere renunciation. I say that and reducing the amount of grievous if there were no other way of resist- labor; first, by abstaining from multiing those oppressors of the people- plying our material wants unnecessariwhom we call in modern slang "Philis- ly; and secondly, by doing our best to tines"-save the monk's or ascetic's introduce the elements of hope and way, that is the way all honisi men pleasure into all the labor with which would have to take, whose eyes were we have anything to do? opened to the evil. But there is an- These, I think, are the principles on other way of resistance, which I shall which the citizen's resistance to Phil-


istine oppression must be founded; to do with as few things as we can, and, as far as we can, to see to it that these things are work of freemen and not of slaves; these two seem to me to be the main duties to be fulfilled by those who wish to live at once free and refined, serviceable to others, and pleasant to themselves.
Now it is clear that if we are to fulfill these duties we must take active interest in the arts of life which supply men's material needs, and know something about them, so that we may be able to distinguish slaves' work from freemen's, and to decide what we may accept and what we must renounce of the wares that are offered to us as necessaries and comforts of life. It is to help you to a small fragment of this necessary knowledge that I am standing before you with this word in my mouth, the Lesser Arts of Life.

Of course that I ha but of the I know s man or looker; w speak qui or favor.
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can, and, that these and no me to be by those e and reand pleas

Of course, it is only on a few of these that I have anything to say to you, but of these that I shall speak I believe I know something, either as a wórkman or a very deeply interested onlooker; wherefore I ask your leave to speak quite plainly and without fear or favor.
The next craft I have to speak of is that of Weaving; not so much of an art as pottry and glass-making, be-
canse so much of it must bo mechanicanse so much of it must be mechanical, engaged in the making of mere plain cloth; of which side of it all one need say is that we should have as lit- Uings, which an artist cannot disretle plain eloth made as we conveni nt- gard, and man's ingenuity and love of ly can, and for that reason shonld insist on having it made well and solidIy, ant of good materials; the other weaving, must be sub-divided into fig. ure-weaving which is carrid out mechanically, and figure-weaving which is altogether a handicraft.

As to the first of these, its interest thing beautiful that will last, out of limited by the fact that it is me- a few threads of silk and wool, seems chanical; since the manner of doing it to me not an unpleasant way of earn has with some few exceptions varied ing one's livelihcod, so long only as little for many hundred years; such one lives and works in a pleasant place, trivial alterations as the lifting, of the with work-day not too long, and a warp-threads by means of the Jac- book or two to be got at. quard machine, or throwing the shuttle How ver, since this is admitted!y a by steam-power, ought not to make mechanical craft, I have not much to much difference in the art of it, though say of it, since it is not my business I cannot say that they have not done this evening to speak of the desiqus o. On the other hand, though me- for its fashioning; this much one masy anical. It produces very beautiful say, that as the designing of woven ard eauty may be made obvious nough in ter days, the designers got figet'ng af ; neither do I call the figure-weaver's ter trivial novelties; change for the ; neither do I call the figure-weaver's sake of change; they must needs strive craft a dull one, if he be s.t to do to make their woven flowers look as if things which are worth doing; to thry w re painted with a brush, or even watch the web growing day by day sometimes as if they were drawn by watch the web growing day by day sometimes as if they were drawn by
almost magieally, in anticipation of the the engraver's burin. This gave them time when it is to be taken out and plenty of trouble and exercised their inne can see it on the right side in tul $g$ nuity in the tormenting of their veb its well schem:d beauty; to make some- with spots and stripes and ribs and
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the rest of it, but quite destroyed the careful to get due proportions between siriousness of the work, and even its his warp and weft; not to starve the raison d'etre. Is of pottery-paintin? first, which is the body of the web so of figur-w aving; do nothing in it so to say, for the sake of the sscond, but that which only weaving can du; and to this end make your design as elaborate as you please in silhourtte, but carry it out simply; you are $n, i$ arawing lines freely with your shuttle, you are building $י$ י; a pattern with a
fine $r$ cetilinear mosaic. If well in mind by the designer, and he does not iry to force his material into nothoroughfares, he may have abundant pleasure in the making of woren stuffs, and he is prhaps less tikely to go wrong (if he has a feeling for color) in this art than in any other. I will say further that he should be
so to say, for the sake of the second,
which is its clothes; this is done which is its clothes; this is done nov-
adays overmutch by ingenious r.esigners who are trying to make thtir w $\quad$ b look like or who want to get a delusive show of solidity in a poor cloth, which is much to be in a poor cloth, which is much to be to avoided; a similar fault we are two likely to fall into is of a piece with wat ly to fall into is of a piece with wat
is done in all the lesser arts tn-any;
and which doubtless is much fosmed
by the ease given to our managers of
works by the over-devalopment of chinery; I am thinking of the of machinery; I am thinking of the weav. ing up of rubbish into apparerly licate and dainty wares. No man, with li
the true instinct of a workman, shovld ave anything to do with this: it may not mean commercial dishonesty, though I suspect it sometimes does, but it must mean artistic dishonesty; poor materials in this craft, as in all others, should be used in eoarse work, where they are used without pretence or what they are; this we must agree o at once, or sink all art in commerce (so-called) in these crafts.

So much for mechanical figure-weav. No There-weavcope to the application is that is gives cope to the application of imagina ion and beauty to any cloth, thick or thin, close or open, costly or cheap; in some vay or dther you may weave any of hese into figures; but when we may mit ourselves to certain heavy, close

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and very costly cloths we no longer these islands; among other examples themselves the product of a failing art: ntted the help of anything that can fair- I have seen some pieces of carpet-work the ir prototypes are partly those simly called machine: little more is need- in a. Jacobean house in Oxfordshire, ple but scientifically designed cloths, ed than a frame which will support which an inventory of about 1620 calls heavy beams on which we may strain oddly enough "Irish stitch:" but wherour warp: our work is purely 'hand ever the history of the art may begin work-we may do what we will ac- among ourselves, I fear it may almost cording to the fineness of our warp; be said to end with the seventeeth centhese are the conditions of carpet and tury; there are still a few places handtapestry weaving; meaning by carpets wrought carpets are made, but scarcethe real thing, such as the East has ly anything original is done; coarsely furnished us with from time immemo- copied imitations of the Levantine carrial, and not the makeshift imitation pets, and a sort of deduction from the woven by means of the Jacquard loom, or otherwise mechanically.
As to the art of carpet-weaving, then, one must say that historically it belongs to the East. I do not think it has been proved that any piled carpets were made in Europe during the Middle Ages proper, though some writers have thought that a fabric called in edicts of the fourteenth century 'tapisserie serracenois," was in fact piled carpet-work; however, in the seventeenth century they certainly were being made to a certain extent even in Shoes, and Veldtschoens for the Home and Colonial Markets.


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degraded follies of the time of Louis XV., traditionally thought to be suitable for the dreary waste of an aristocratic country-house, are nearly all do not are have agree with an opinion, which 1 still a few of these in existence, though have heard expressed, that carpets can as I have never seen any of them fifonly be made in the East; such carpets ured in old pictures, I doubt if they as have been made there for the last found their way to Europe much in the hundred years or so, which are chiefly Middle Ages. These, beautiful as they pieces of nearly formless color, could are in color, are as far as possible from not be made satisfactorily and spon- lacking form in design; they are fertaneously by Western art; but these tile of imagination and lovely in drawcarpets, delightful as they are, are ing; and though imitation of them


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## Hand-Method

## Gent's Welted Boots

No other Welted Boot has achieved a greater success in so short a space of time. They possess "points." They give unbounded satisfaction
A positive necessity to the man who means to be a step in front of his rivals.
See New Samples for Spring, 1903.
Made in Glace Kid, Glace Calf, Box Calf, etc., for the Half Guinea and 12-6 trade.

Maker,
A. E. MARLOW, Northampton,

Made specially for Canadian Market, has no equal in the World.


#### Abstract

would carry with it its usual disastrous consequences, they show us the way to and that a carpet can be made which back wheel. the last gift of art to leave certain races. Withal, one thing seems certain, that if we don't set to work making our own carpets it will not be long be for" we shall find the East fail us; for that last gift, the gift of the sense of harmonious color, is speedily dying out in the East before the conquests of Eurcpean rifles and money-bags.


 set about designing such-like things, ning direct to the inner rim fixed on theby no means depends for its success The petrol tank and carburettor, acon the mere instinct for color, which is cumulators, induction coil and spare

## WALKER BROS

Messrs. Walk:r Brothers, of the Primo Works, Meanwood Road, Leeds, England, well known manufacturers of the 1mprial Primo Cycle, are now in the market with what they claim to be absoluttly the finest motor cyclel made. This firm have been substantiating what many claim, that the Imperial Primo Motor Bieycle is a perfectly balanced machine, simple to manipulate and easy to regulate. It is an easy steerer, free from vibration, and can be ridden as an ordinary free wheel machine. The motor is attached by a strong clamp to the lower portion of the backbone of
the frame, and the power is communi

tin of cylinder oil, are suspended from the top tube of the frame. There are some really good features about this notor which appear to any cyclist who may give it a trial. In the first place the steering is remarkably steady. It is even reasier than the ordinary bicycle, and this seems to be due to the fact that the pull of the engine is in traight line, or else that the position the motor aids this result. Vibraion is also, in the good old phrase, con picuous by its absence, the driving by elt being evidently a large contribuon to this fact. There is very little ion to this fact. There is very lit
oise, and no disagreeable odor,

The day of motor cycles, ttc., is but dawning, and we bespeak for Messrs. Walker Brothers a speedy recognition on this side of the Atlantic. Write for price list, etc., to Messrs. Walker Bros., "Primo" Works, Meanwood Road, Leeds. "Primo"

## PATENT REPORT.

Owen N. Evans, solicitor of patents and expert, Temple Building, reports the following patents granted to Cana dians recently:-United States,-Wir

Under the preferential tariff goods of English manufacture are admitted into Canada at a discount of one-third from the regular duty, a strong incentive to dealers on both sides of the Atlantic to push business on such a basis.
stretcher, M ratus; J. B lenger; pig ing; grain The follov patents gran ed by Mess patent solic Canadian P serew prop bine water electric swit vices for hol gies and we L. E. Cutte W. H. McCo bicycle coas J. H. Byrne,

BROW
The above out, Englan Diamond ma companying
T.

For Invalids,
Easily Digest
Soup or
done for

stretcher，M．Matheson；bottling appa－ ratus；J．Beiser；wheeled toy，E．Be－ lenger；pig casting machine，J．S．Field－ ing；grain harvester，W．Maloney，et al． The following completie weekly list of patents granted to Canadians is furnish． ed by Messrs Fetherstonhaugh \＆Co．， patent solicitors，Canada Life Bldg．－ Canadian Patents－S．Irwin，marine screw propellers；C．O．Agthony，tur－ bine water whe．ls；T．O．Chouinard， electric switches；H．K．Kimpton，de－ vices for holding up the shafts of bug－ gies and vehicles．American patents－ L．E．Cutiten，damper for stov－pipes； W．H．McCormick and R．D．Macphail， bicycle coaster－brake；W．J．Withan \＆ J．H．Byrne，fire－escape．

## BROWN \＆SONS，LIMITED．

The above firm is well known through－ out，England，as manufactur rs of the Diamond make of leggings．The ac－ companying cuts represent a few pat－
terns of this firm＇s make，and a glance Seamless and blocked，forming a per－ will suffice to show the reason for the fect fit to the leg．Sizes of calf，13， increasing demand for well－made leg－ gings，such as are turned out by Messrs． Brown \＆Sons，Limited，of Wellingbo－ rough and London，Eng．From a cata－ logue before us we extract the follow－ ing：
We have pleasure to hand you here－ with our new list containing a selec－ tion of the most importlant and leading lines in leggings．Our alm is to pro－ duce an excellent article at a fair price， and if we may judge from the constant－ ly increasing volume of orders we re－ ceive，with good success．Some part of this success we attribute to the fact that we dress the major portion of the materials we use，in our own currying works，and are thereby enabled to at－ tain a uniformity of excellence，other－ wise impossible．Should you be inter－ ested in other styles than those here depicted，we shall have pleasure to send you our large illustrated cata－ logue of 96 pages on request．
Puttie Leggings．regulation pattern．

$181 / 2,14,141 / 2,15,151 / 2,16,161 / 2,17$ ins．
 Real Turite Soup \＆Turtle Jelly，
For Invalids，Travellers，Dinner，Supper Parties and Luncheons，will often save a valuable life．
Easily Digested，Sustaining，Nourishing and the best food for Invalids，in fact unless Turtle Soup or Turtle Jelly have been administered，it cannot be said that the utmost has been done for the sufferer．


These preparations are guaranteed to be the product of the fines Imported Live Turtle，and vastly saperior to any forms of Meat Extract．
The Soup is pat up in pint tins，price，5／－（exactly half the price usually charged）and in Glass Flacons，7／－The Turtle Jelly is sold in $2 / 6$ glass bottles，ready for use． Full instructions for use on each package．From Che－ mists，Grocers and Stores；or orders and remittances can be addressed．
The T．K．BELLIS TURTLE CO．，Limitidd， 15 Bury Street，ST．MARY AXE，


LONDON，E．C．Eng．

Canadian Buyers are reminded，they have $331 / 3$ p．c．，in their favor，under the Wew Tarifi．

## KENT Q O O.

City Billiard Works,


Middlesex St.,
LONDON, E.C., England Manufacturers of everydescription of Billiard Tables and Accessorles, for Canadlans under the New Preferential Tariff

being an indispensable point in these leg. Finished in superior style, making goods; we draw attention to the fact a thorough gentleman's legging. Can that we specially treat the straps usel be made with 4 or 5 buckles instead of in our make of Puttie Leggings.-Hilde. 3 at same price-if so ordered.-Spring imitation pig grain, tan shecp, Norway Colonial. Seamless and Blocked to fit doe, tan and gry; cloth, ant lope calf, the leg. Finished in superior style. tan and grey; buck calf, chrome tan. This legging is made with the box N.B.-We can do in hogskin sev ral spring fastening, which we first patentshades, light or Lomdon color, medium et in 1845, and either with one or two and darker tan and black. Medium is straps at top, as illustrated.-Newmars nt unless any other shade is specially kets, to button. Blocked to fit the leg. ordered. Hid: can be had in medium or Seamed back. Finished in best manner. darker tan s'hade or black. Medium tan -Newmarket Buckle. Blocked to fit is the shade most preferred. Grey Nor the leg. Seam at back, finished in best way doe can be had light or dark shade. manner. Made with 4 or 5 buckles in Empire Leggings, the most tasily ad- front at same price if desired. - Newmarjustable of any strap legging, having ket Spring. Blocked to fit the leg, seambut one buckle to fasten or unfasten. ed at back, finished in superior style.Blocked to perfectly fit the leg, with- Newmarkets, full height measure 13 to out a back seam.-Shire Leggings, stam 14 inch, and short height 12 to 13 inch, at back, not blocked. A loopless strap according to size. To button. Usual legging, having many of the excellent form of seamed back. Cut small at points of the Empire Legging in a bottom to conform to present style. cheaper form.-Simpla Legging. A new and very easy form of adjustment, the strap first passing through slot, keeps edges of legging level. and the strap fastening at top and at bottom is an tic Leggings. Made under jealous patent. This approximatis very closely to the well-known puttie in its general appearance-the strap first passing through a slot being its main point of difference. - Colonials. Seamless and blocked to exactly fit the leg. Finished in superior style, making a thorough Gentleman's legging.-Buckle Colonial. Seamless and blocked to exactly fit the

Write for illustrated price list. Special terms under new preferential tariff. Address: Brown \& Sons, Limited, Wellingborough, England, and 3 Long Lane, London, E.C., England.

## BONDS FOR SALE!

5 p.o.-20 years' first Mortgage Gold Bonds in Blocks of $\$ 25,000, \$ 50,000$ and $\$ 100,000$.

For partioulars write
WM. WARNOCK,
AYLM 冈یR. Ont.

## TheMartin

 Pneumatic(0)
(0)

Tyre.
For Motors and all kinds of Light and Heavy Vehicles.


NO CREEPING.

## NO PUNCTURES.

NO INNER TUBE. PERFECT

RESILIENCE.

Write for Particulars and
Price Lists to
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## Martin Pneumatic Tyre Syndicate,

LIMITED,
SUFFOLK HODSE, Laurence Pountwey hill, LONDON, E.C., Eng.

Telegrams: "PENSATIVO," London.

Has Beaten all Records, or Enduring Qualities,

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## As usod by ADMTRaLTY and LEADIMG companies.

"ELASTIKUM" For ALi' Weatern work, inside and our.

VERY DURABLE AND LASTING MA APIAK" QUICK-DRYING*PAINT FOR HOLDB.

GUARANTEED TO PREVENT PITTING OR OXIDIBING Dick's Marine Engine \& Cylinder Oils,

AS USED BY WHITE STAR, CASTLE, ORIENT, BRITISH INDIA, AND OTHER LEADING LINES.
Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers-
W. B. DICK \& CO., LTD., GO, ST, MARY AXE, LONDON, ENG. WORKS : KING AND QUEEN-AND LAVENDER WHARFS, ROTHERHITHE.
BRANOHES: LIVERPOOL, GLASGOW, OARDIFF, NEWOASTLE AND HAMBURQ.

We ARE still Leading the way with
BRITISH SHOE FINISHES
Royal-Oak Btain for Sole Finishing.
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Rapid Brown for Heels and Flges.
New Prooess Black for Eeels and Bottoms Hige Inks, Fake, Heel Balls, Waxes, \&c.

## We Excel in these Lines.

Write Direct or through your shipper to
International Shoe Findings, Ltd.., Manomaoturbrs $\underset{o m}{\text { or }}$ Stain, Ink, Waxes, \&c.,

Leicester."
Gray Street Mills, LEICESTER, Eng.
Special prices to Canadians under the New Tariff, al

imputed to it if it pays money on cheques over the forged' signature of its depositor. This rule, however, must be considered in connection with a second well established rule of law, that money paid through a mistake can be $r$ covered back; and also of a third uni versal rule that the transfer of stolen property conveys no title, and that each successive purchaser has recourse upon the party from whom he purchased because, the consideration for the transaction having failed and nothing havinge bren conveyed, the contract is void and the party having received money
for nothing, had no right to retain it Neither of these rules must be invoked to the entire exclusion of the others but each is frequently modified by another. Thus, while it is true that cunstructive negligence is imputed to the bank which pays out money on a cheque over the forged signature of its depositor, it is also true that it reeived nothing of value for the money paid for the cheque, and that no titl to the cheque was transferred by the baying bank. In such a case it might appropriately be said that the doctrine of comparative negligene applies, and that the constructive negligence of the drawee bank was covered by the activ: negligence of the paying bank in not using the ordinary precautions whic? are used by banks, viz., demanding a identification of the person presenting the cheque, and putting forth some in quiry as to its genuin ness before pay ing it and sending it on, dignified and aceredited by its own indorsement which would tend to lull the suspicions and abate the watchfulness of the drawee bank. In such case, it seem to us, the original and potent negli gence which caused the loss to fall on one of two innocent persons should be imputed to the paying bank. Unqu stionably, the loss would have been its if the drawee bank had recognized the forgery and refused to honor the ch: que. Why should the mere accident, occurring afterwards, of the bank failing to detect the forgery permit it to shift the loss which had already been entailed on it, to another. If the de lay of the drawee bank in not promptly reporting the forgery had been the means of preventing the payee bank from obtaining recourse in the forgers, and placing it in a worse position than it would have been in if payment had been refused, thati would be a question worthy of consideration, but it is not a question involved in this case.
Certainly, the govirning principle upon which the respondent is entitled to retain the appellant's money, if he is so entitled, is that by the action of the appellant he has been prevented from recovering the money out of which he had been defrauded by the forger before the appellant had taken any action in the premises, or, stated affirmatively, that he had been prejudiced by the action of the appellant in paying the cheque instead of allowing it to go to protest. This is in harmony with the undisputed rule that a drawer or maker of a cheque, who is deceived by a forgery of his own signature, may recover the payment back unless his mistake has placed an innocent holder?

## TAYLOR\&HUBBARD O LEICESTER,

 England.Manufacturers of the most improved

## Cranes

for Canadians under the New Preferential Tariff, of $331 / 3$ p.c. in their favour.

## Wires

"LIFTING," LEICESTER.

Telegrams: "Carried," Leicester.
Established 1879.
WALTON CARR, Junr.,


WHOLESALE
Boot \& Shoe
MANUFAGUQER


Asfordby 8treet Works; $N$ sorth Evington, Leicester, $\quad$ En orland.

## B. \& S. Massey,

## OPENSHA.W, Manchester, Eng.

## THIS



Is the best substitute for a Steam Hammer. It is as Powerful, and is Equally well Controlled. It can be driven by either Electric Motor or by a Belt from an ordinary lineshaft.


Three Silver Manch Lonc

Established

Paik Pla

Electr
Victor

Pneumatic Tyi

Canadi

Three Gold Medals Awarded, 1899 . Silver Medal, Highest Award, Altrincham Show, 1900.
8.
 THE

Telegrams:
T. "CHALLINER," Manchester. "INAUDIBLE," London.


## CUP TYRE

Specially adapted for Motor Cars, Omnibuses, \&c. Over x,000 tons supplied during the last I2 months. Made in eight sizes to suit all classes of Ve hicles.

NOTED FOR
Comfort, Combined with
Strength and Durability, The King of the wired-on-Tyres.
Manchester, Eng: Registered Office and Works, Kay St., Ardwick Green. London, Eng: Office and Works, 24 Page Street, Westminster, S. W. WRITI FOR DMBORIPTIVI PRIOM LIST.

Established 1778 .

## ANNE COWBURN,



Carriage Builder RIND
Harness
Manufacturer.
MOTOR CARS A SPECIALITY.

Paik Place, Cheetham Hill Rd, - MAMCHESTER, Eng.
Electric Cars pass every 3 Minutes. 5 Minutes walk from Exchange or Victoria Stations. Covered Railway Carriage Truck for use of Patrons.

Preumatic Tyres \& Improved Solld Rubber Tures Filted to Carrigges at Reasonablo Prices.

Canadians can buy these carriages, under the New Tariff, 381/a p.0., in their favour by purchasing in Manohester, from thls firm.
of the paper in a worse position than he should have been if the discovery of the forgery had been made on presentation, and with the rule that allows the maker of a note, who pays it over his own forged signature, to recover, from the person who received it, for meney paid by mistake, unless his negligence has caused loss to an innocent purchaser.
There are no arbitrary rules of law governing these cases and none are contended for. There is no reason why there should be in the caser at bar. It is stated in many of the authorities that there is a great conflict of authority on this question, but an investigation leads us to the conclusion that this conflict is more seeming than real, for while the language of several of the earlier cases gives somé color to respondent's contention, and while the gen $\notin$ ral rule is that a bank is responsible for a knowledge of its depositor's signature, and this is asserted in some of the cases with something of vehemence, the language of an opinion must always be construed with reference to the circumstances of the case, and, so construing that cases cited by the appellant and all other cases which our indepenglent investigation has been able to collate, they have, with few, if any exceptions, been beyond the establishmint of the general principle above announced without attempting to deny

# SIMON COLLIER, Limited, 

Northampton, England.

# High Class Ladies" and Gentlemen"s Fine 

## Boots and Shoes,

For the Canadian market, under the New Preferential Tariff.

Cats will be inserted as soon as received.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES OURRENT THURSDAT, MAR. [2, 1908.


Archil, com.
the exceptions contended for by appellant, and many of whom only indorse such exceptions."

## what is ambricantzation?

When there is so much talk of this country being Americanized, it may be useful to inquire just what is meant by the word. If it means desiring political union with the United States, it must be said that there is very little ev dence of such a sentiment-l:ss perhaps than at any other period in the history of the country. But there are other things that are very likely to come ov.r the border from seventyfive millions to five, all the way from American goods to American habits of thought. One would suppose that the right course in this case would be obvious-to accept the good and reject the bad. He must be a very violently prejudiced man who supposes that all the American influence is of one kind of the other. In the United States we find Europe in a new environment. Its citizens are transplanted Englishmen, Irishmen, Scotchmen, Italians, Germans, Scandinavians. etc. We should expect to find, therefore, variety of character in the United states just as we should in Europe. The type of character would be modified by new geographical and political conditions; but these would not convert human beings into angels or

MUNTREAL WHOLESALE PRICBS CURRENT THUREDAY, MAR. 12, 190e.


MONTREAL

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## C. G ALIEN \& SON

 0XFORD BRAND of Bnots, Shoes and Sandals and Leggings.The Canadian Workman's Boot.
The Standard School Boot for Boys and Girls
The Durable
The Thoroughgood "
Football Boots, The Kickeese, Patent No. 23016. Cycle Shoes with Special Neverslip Soles in M.S. orn Veldt
Choen. Gents, Ladies Boots in all Styles and Varieties. Our Boys and Girls School Boot, defy Competition.


MONTREAL WHOL FSALE PRICEB CURRENT THURSDAT, MAR. 12, 1908.

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dimons. There must be in that great
aggregation of humanity powerful influences for good and for evil.
Let us take a charge very commonly laid at the door of Americans, says a writer in the Globe, an undue eagerness in the pursuit of the almighty dollar, and a disposition to measure men and institutions by monetary standard's. Most Americans are persons who have left Europe for the *xpress purpose of bettering their condition, or whose forefathers have done so. They find themselves confronted with great possibilities of wealth. Hence the common talk is likely to be of corn, oil, coal, wheat, cotton, railways, business, money. That is a state of feeling which has its dangers-avarice, the throwing down and trampling of the weak, the neglect of faculties other than those by which wealth is acquired. For many years we supposed we were different from the United States in this respect, because our development was slower. Now the resources of this country are being rapidly discovered, and every one has been talking in the American strain of gold, waterpowers, wheat, railways, business, money. That is Americanization, and it has its advantages and its dangers. The man Who is railing at. Americanism may be not at all free from the worst faults of the country which he indiscriminately denounces. At all events, the indiscriminate denunciation is absurd; a false standard is set up, and a prejudice is made to take the place of a virtue.
Take, again, the Americanization that is said to go on through news and literature. The real trouble is that the greater part of the matter which finds its way across the border is not of the best. Place a pile of New York Posts

MONTREAL WHOL EEALE PRIGES OURRBNT, THURSDAY, MAR 12, 1906,


## Fittings for Waterworks \& Sewerage

Penstocks \& Valves For Bacteria Beds. mLS®.

## FIRE HYDRANTS

## And Fire Appliances for Public Buildings.

## Sewer Ventilating Shafts

As Supplied in London

and Districts. $\qquad$
HAM Taping Water Mai, Apparatus for Driling and Connection without Turning Off Water.

Price F.O.B. London or Liverpool, - £ı0-10 a.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT THURSDAY, MAR. 12, 1903.

| Name of Article. | Wholesala. |
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| Hardware,-Con. |  |
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of papers full of pictures and senc tional h adings, and we are afraid the latter pile would diminish the faster. pere ses pecially in tvidence in litfle shops in
the poorer parts of our citirs. Can this be cured by exciting anti-American prejudice? Not at all. The thing to be cured is a lack of inclination for sober, patient thought, for reasonable views, for true humor. That defect must be got at by some process of education. Some say it could be done by importing a larger number of English magazin:s and papers, and we do not say they are altogethtr wrong. But there is good and bad in English periodical literature. Will the person who r.jects the New York Post as "slow" hanker aft.r The London Times?
Then there is the complaint of Americanized news in the Canadian papers. Little gibes at great personages, little bits of spit:ful gossip, "scandals in high life," etc., occasionally offend Canadian readers. They should be just as offensive to intelligent American readers. They should be sp cially offensive to persons imbued with the real democratic spirit, to whom a scandal in high life is of no more interest than an elopsment from a tenement house.
Much of the news that comes into a newspaper office through sources that are not controlled by the newspaper itself is gossipy. scrappy, disjointed, and must bş supplemented by information drawn from British and foreign

MONTREAL WHOLABALE PHYCESCURRENT, THURSDAY, MAR. 19, 1908


Bullo Dry Sheeting
Tarred /f


## The General Ineandeseent Co., Ltd:,

## 92a Aldersgate Street. LONDON, E.C., Eng.

(SOLD UNDHR LICENBE PROM THE WELSBACH COMPANY)

## PRIOE LIST.

. G.I.C. Best Quality High Candle Power Mantle
2. G.I.C. Silk Mantle

4/6 doz.
5/-"
very popular, speciaven Mantle, Double Strength,
very popular, specially recommended
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6. "
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MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.
THURSDAY, MAR, 12, 1903.


There can be no doubt entertained that the racial or negro question in the United States is becoming more critical, and slowly developing into a strious danger to the common weal. To our mind, says the Manchester Tex tile Mercury, the action of the white races seems a terrible injustice, the continuance of which must bring dis aster in its train. President Roosev it seems to recognize what is due to the negroes more fully than most people and to be determined to do them ap-
newspapers and periodicals. News about the United States is just as faulty in this respect as news about Great Britain. An item will appear which takes for granted' a knowledge of a long chain of tvents. The writer may be a thoroughly intelligent and well-in. formed man, but he assumes that his readers know all that he knows, and hence he is obscure. These are some of the real troubles. They have noth ing to do with national divisions, and prejudices. The real want of the age is the diffusion of literature, whether in newspapers, magazines or books, that is broadening, humanizing and civilizing in its tendencies, that can be understood by the great unlearned masses, and yet that is elevating and educative in its influtnce. What country it comes from, in what language it is written, is a matter of minor importance. Differences of language unfortunately are an obstruction to the diffusion of the best German and French and Italian thought in English-speaking countries, but that is an evil we should seek to minimize rather than to magnify by setting up barriers of prejudice between different English-speaking communities.

## THE NEGRO IN THE UNITED STATES



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JOHAM䕎害BURC, BOX 5463 .
proximate justice; but the bitter prejudice he has to fight against seems almost as if it will be too strong for him, and defeat his good intentions. Last week the Commerce Committee of the Senate agreed, by eight votes to ix, to report adversely on the nominaion by President Roosevelt of Dr. rum, a nigro, as Collector of Customs at Charleston. All the democratic members of the committe and Senators Jones (Nevada) and Perkins, both members of the Republican party, voted against the confirmation of Dr. Crum's nemination. This denial of the privilege of serving the State is a very minor matter compared with what the colored race has to submit to in other raspects, but it shows how, down to the small st things conceivable, the spirit of prejudice and dislike operates. For these wrongs to go on accumulating as they threaten to do will ultimately produce risks that every well-wisher to the interests of the United States would wish to see avoided. So far as we can form an idea, there only seem two ways of obviating the peril. One is for the whites, once for all, to abandon their attitude of hatr: d, gradually recogrize the rights of the negroes, and extend to them the privileges of citizenship rightfully their due. They are not likely, under the wildest hypothesis, ever to become a predominant section of the population; hence no harm could come, as seems sometimes to be feared, to the interests of the white races. But this appears far away too much to expect in the present state of public sentiment across the Atlantic. How ever, there is another possible suggestion, which, though a som what large suggestion, might prove practicable to such an extent as to modify and ameliorate existing conditions, if, not to solve, the entire problem. One of the cruellest wrongs inflicted upon the negroes in the southern States is the conspiracy of the whites to prevent them from acquiring landed property for the purpose of pursuing agricultural voca tions to which they hav been accus tomed ever since their forefathers were

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Door with Preventer, 8 grot Smith Slater, Limited, ,ompasilut, bexum
brought from Africa across the Atlantic, and, under the whip, were compelled to work. Thise facts tend to show the determination of the white races to drive the colored people back into a condition of helotry from which they were tmancipated during the Secession struggle. This would only be to store up once more the most explosive materials, and on a far larger scale than before, which would be followed by a correspondingly greater disaster than the Civil War. We are told that "history repeate itself," but this is hardly correct; time, place, and circumstanes always bring in ehements of differences. There are, however, instances of parell $n$ ins of a very striking character, and there is one such parellel to the condition of things we have hinted at as existing in the States -the ancient story of Isra: 1 in Egypt. After a long sojourn, longer than that of the negro in America as yet, the Pharoah who ruled ths country and oppressed the descendants of the Patriarchs was compelled to let them go. This Pharoah seems to have been as great a tyrant as themos of the States. Would it not be well for the ruler of the modern time to profit by the example of tie older one, and let the people go to their ancestral homes, where they can participate in the common privileges of humanity and develop their capacities under more favor-

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WM. EVANS, JUN’R.

## WILLIAM EVANS,



Special prices to Canadians under the New
Preferential Tariff.
beria shows that the for the location and the re the prosent time is a more favarable granting the necessary help, win at one than has ever occurred sinc the lea-t a share of it? The American peodark races were first carried across the Atlantic to the lands of the West. Afri knem that a problem knewn that there is abundant room which seems insoluble to them. there for every individual now living in the States who is in any sense smeared with color. To-day, moreover, a condition exists such as has never been known before, that would help to make the re-settlement of the negroes of America a great success. This is, the want by the world of an increased supply of cotton, which the Unitid States, under its repressive policy towards the negro race, will be quite unable to supply. Let facilities therefore be given for a new exodus. Such would be a grand parallel to the old one, and would be fit to stand alongside it in the history of the future for all time. And Englishmen may make an important contribution to the success of this movement; for Lancashire wants cotton; her are people who know how to grow it: the British Colonies, Dependencies. and Protectorates, comprise ample
a is being reopened and is for assistance in that direce
lands for their location; and the re-
"ard is a grand one. Then why not, by
granting the necessary help, win at
leal a share of it? The American peo-
ple, we should think, would be thank-
fu! for such assistance in that direc-
ti n tuwards the solution of a problem
which scems insoluble to them.
$\qquad$
THE SOUTHERN PINE TAR INDUSTRY.
A press correspondent writing from Charlotte, N. C., describes the ntw pine tar industry at length, as follows:While it is beyond dispute that coal tar is undoubtedly a most wonderfui product, yet we have here in our South irn forests a product that is destined to far eclipse coal tar, especially ar regards the wealth and development the South and Southern industry, and that product is pine tar, made from what is now the lavings and refuse of the saw mill and turpentine operators.
The basis of pine oil is that waste roduct covering the abandoned formoduct covering the abandoned for-
ests-devastated by the saw mills and
the turpentine men--the fat and resinous pine woods, knots, old stumps, etc., of the yellow pine tree. Coacealed in this wood, in a dormate or sat ent state, are a variety of oils, ranging after refinings from the water white turpentine to alear ambereolored oils and heavy oils used in creosoting.
The process of its manufacture consists as follows: Common fat or resinous pine wood is put into retorts, heat applied and the volatile portion of the wood drives off and condensed in suitable receivers, by a process known as that of "destructive distillation," the residue in the retort being charcoal of a superior quality. It takes about 30 hours to run a charge of wood through the retort.
It is almost incredible to the average person the enormous amount of liquid products obtained from one cord of wood, the yield of oils being 125 gallons of tar oil and creosote oil, 100 gaillons of pyraligneous adíd, 15,000 feet of good burning gas and 500 bushels of pure charcoal.
The crude oils are then refined: Water white turp ntine, creosote, anti-
septic o lubricatin products list would here.

There less quan mentioned neruaing dyes, ete.
From the
ing are ob
of line, a
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to the las

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thes Special pricento Oanadisns under the New Tariff.
septic oils, refined tar, paraffin and produce a water white turpentine which to be the bost substance y t obtained lubricating oils, being some of the could take the place of the water white for the purpose of treating cross ties,
products obtained; although the entire commercial article occupied almost ex- bridge timbers, telephene products obtained; although the entire commercial article occupied almost ex- bridge timbers, telephone and telelist would be too numerous to mention here. clusive attention-that this tffort as graph pols, cross arms, sills and floors

There are also found in more or less quantity nearly all the products mentioned as being found in coal tar, meruaing the varuable arugs, amme
dyes. etc.
From the pyroligneous acid by refin-
ing are obtained wood alcohol, acetate of line, acetic acid, acetone, etc. It was not until reent years that the discovery was made how to separate the turpentine from the crude product; up to the last three years the effort to
eminently successful the product as of buildings and for all wood in an

## now manufactured shows.

Coincident with the turpentine, certain by-products were evolved, which were found possessed of great antiseptic qualities. These have been in troduced on the market and have me with great success. The antiseptic pro $p$-rties of the oil are due in a great
measure to the large amount of wood creosote they contain. It is certainly destined to be of im tutes the wood ponsti- mense b. nefit to the South, as it uses oting material is largely used and found lities is worth practically nothing.

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tioning Cloth. Copper Wire Sewing tioning Cloth. Copper Wire Sewing to the Trade. Roller Coverers' Tools Supplied. Revolation Wooden Spilt


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The simpl commercial products, such as turpentine, tar, creosote, etc., now obtained, have a value of over $\$ 30$ per cord of wood used, with a ready market for all that can be produced. It is evident that the higher grade products swell this amount very consider ably.
The turpentine is of a beautiful water white color and brings the market price of the old time "spirits of turpentine." In adidtion to the use of the heavy creosote and tar oils for creosoting purpuses, these heavy oils art also used as a base for tar soap, and it is largely used for this purpose.
Some of the other products obtaincif by this process are pyrocreosol, pyrollin, tree sprays, sheep dip, cable coating, ete. The antiseptic oils are
very valuable in surgery.
While all these products are valuable from a commercial view, special att $n$ tion ought to be given to the turpentine as this is an especially valuable product from the fact that the round or unboxed yellow pine timber is becoming so scarce that it will only be a matter of a few years when the old method of making turpentine will have to be abandoned or at any rate very much curtailed and this method will not only be a boon to the users of turpentine, but will be the means of putting millions of dollars into the pockets of the manufacturers of the product in the South.

SIMPSON'S SHOE DRESSING
An article of universal and every-day use which has gained speedy popularity from its own merits is that which marks the title of this announcement. It is with much pleasure that the various trade periodicals, both in Europe and America, proclaim the merits of Simpson's shoe dressings, for all are aware of the hosts of inferior blackings which have, from time immemorial, been forced upon the market.

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## HOI

In a recent ther R cord, Resolved the front ra facturers, M street, Lond certly given fecting of black chrom The result is shape of Sim polishing Pas fully tested, on glace kid pression is $t$ deserves to b

## FERRANTI LIMITED

## Continuous Current House Service Meters.



## HOLLINWOOD,

## Lancashire, Eng

In a recent issue of the Shoe and Leather R cord, we find the following:Resolved to maintain "hls position in the front rank of shoe-dressing manufacturers, Mr. A. Simpson, of Ebury street, London, S.W., England, has recertly given much study to the perfecting of a polish for all kinds of black chrome tanned leathers which

should be capable of producing, with the least possible trouble and labor, a bright dry surface, and at the same time rendet the leather wat rproof. The result is now before us in the shape of Simpson's Improved Box Calf polishing Paste, which we have carefully tested, not only on box calf, but on glace kid and waxed calf. Our impression is that the new preparation deserves to be widely used on these
materials, and that wearers will be pleased to bare provided for with polish which is so simple in its appli. to be said that is new. Wherever cation, produces so excellent an ef- high-class window dressing is cultivatfect, and also keeps the leather per- ed, Simpson's blacking is a first favorfcetly soft and pliable, thus adding ite, and it is also widely employed for materially to its wear. Only the smallest quantity of the paste $n$ ed be applied, and the polish is made of a consistency which insures that only the exact quantity needed is taken up, and

when sprad evenly and brushed up with a soft brush, a slight rub with a clean duster or pad completes the operation. There are many claimants for the trade in shoe polishes, but it is certain that shoe wearers who once try Simpson's latest will not easily be persuaded to take a substitute, and for this reason shoe retailers everyw'here should make a point of polish for brown boots is A similar
household use. In fact, there is no requirement in shoe dressings and the like which Mr. Simpson cannot supply, to the satisfaction alike of the trade and their consumers.


The Boot \& Shoe Trade Journal, of Jan. 30, 1903, says:-A New Paste Pol-ish.-The demand for a past polish of a good and reliable character has in duced our old friend, Mr, A. Simpson, of Ebury street, W., whose name has been associated with creams and shot polishes far very many years past, to devote his attention to the production of a paste which embodies all the 18. sential qualitics of his well-known creams. We are favored with samples

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#### Abstract

of these goods, and can say that Mr. Simpson's ffforts have been entirely 'successful. His polishling paste for either black or brown imparts to all kinds of leather a b autiful polish, which assumes a hard face immediately after being applied to the leather, and is, therefore, not tacky and does not pick up the dust. It is thoroughly wattrproof, and its lustre, moreover, lasts. It is guaranteed not to cake or peel, and, with all these advantages, it possesses another, inasmuch as it unquestionably tends 'to soften the leather on which it is used, and adds to its durability. Write for price list, etc., to A. Simpson, 53 Ebury street, London, S.W., England.

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| British American Fire und Marine.. | 15,000 |  | 850 |  | ${ }_{160} 91 / 2$ |
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| Western Asaursnce.. | 85,000 | -6mins. | 40 | \%0 | $95 \%$ |
| Quaranter Lo, of North Amorlica | 18.878 |  | 50 | 60 | .... |   *Excluding periodical cash bonas.


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estimate that the total supply in sight is $120,000,000$ tons. The world ${ }^{\circ}$ s supply comes from the famous nitrate beds of Chili. The portion of the west coast of Chili, where it is found, between latitudes 19 degrees 12 minutes south, and 25 degrees 45 minutes south, extends over a length of approximately 260 geographical miles. The principal deposits are found in the provinces of Tarapaca and Antofagasta, in Chili, and the centre of the trade is Iquique. It exists in a long, narrow strip, aver-
aging about two and one-half miles in aling about two and one-half miles in
width, extending along the eastern slope of the coast range, at an average distance of perhaps 14 miles from the
ocean, but in a number of cases it is trate of potash, in the manufacture of probably as much as 40 miles from the arseniate of soda, in the manufacture coast. The region where it is found is of fireworks, in the manufacture of a rainless desert, absolutely devoid of fusing mixtures, in the purification vegetation. The nitrate beds exis't af of caustic soda, in the manufacture of a height of from 3,000 to 5,000 feet steel, in the manufacture of glass, in above sea-level, and extend down to- the manufacture of minium, in the curward the valley of Tamagruel. They ing of meat and for making chlorine lie between the coast range and the in the manufacture of bleaching powCordilleras or And's.
The uses of nitrate of soda, says the The Chilian government exercises Paint, Oil and Drug Review, are num. supervision over the eighty or more erous and increasing. It is used as a companies operating in the nitrate beds special fertilizer, in compounding com- of that country, and thus practically plete fertilizers, in the manufacture of controls the supply. It is now propossulphuric acid, in the manufacture of nitric acid, in the manufacture of ni-

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ed to popularize nitrate as a fertiliz$\epsilon r$ in this country, and for this purpose a Chilian propaganda has been established in New York for its iutro duction and the dissemination of knowledge relating to it. An expert chemist is in charge of the bureau of information, and devotes his time to in. forming the farmers of the United States of its possibilities as a fertilizer.
The nitrate beds are covered with a crust of various mineral matter from six to ten feet thick. Underneath this crust is found the caliche, or impure sodium nitrate, varying in thickness from a foot and a half to about twilve feet. This caliche is removed by blasting and is then taken to the works, where it is crushed and sorted and dissolved in hot water. From 15 to 50 per cent. of sodium nitrate is obtained from the caliche by this process. Iodine is produced as a by-product in the refining of sodium nitrate, and as iodine is also a product of the ash of dried seaweeds, and from the further fact that seaweed has been found in the nitrate beds, it is belleved that these deposits have resulted from the decay of enormous quantities of seaweed which accumulated in a long narrow strip of water ages ago.

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Nots. - The above statement shows a large increase over the business of 1900 in amount at risk, new business assumed, payments to policy-holders,
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