

## Technical and Bibliographic Notes / Notes techniques et bibliographiques

The Institute has attempted to obtain the best original copy available for scanning. Features of this copy which may be bibliographically unique, which may alter any of the images in the reproduction, or which may significantly change the usual method of scanning are checked below.

L'Institut a numérisé le meilleur exemplaire qu'il lui a été possible de se procurer. Les détails de cet exemplaire qui sont peut-être uniques du point de vue bibliographique, qui peuvent modifier une image reproduite, ou qui peuvent exiger une modification dans la méthode normale de numérisation sont indiqués ci-dessous.

- Coloured covers /  
Couverture de couleur
- Covers damaged /  
Couverture endommagée
- Covers restored and/or laminated /  
Couverture restaurée et/ou pelliculée
- Cover title missing /  
Le titre de couverture manque
- Coloured maps /  
Cartes géographiques en couleur
- Coloured ink (i.e. other than blue or black) /  
Encre de couleur (i.e. autre que bleue ou noire)
- Coloured plates and/or illustrations /  
Planches et/ou illustrations en couleur
- Bound with other material /  
Relié avec d'autres documents
- Only edition available /  
Seule édition disponible
- Tight binding may cause shadows or distortion  
along interior margin / La reliure serrée peut  
causer de l'ombre ou de la distorsion le long de la  
marge intérieure.
- Additional comments /  
Commentaires supplémentaires:

Continuous pagination.

- Coloured pages / Pages de couleur
- Pages damaged / Pages endommagées
- Pages restored and/or laminated /  
Pages restaurées et/ou pelliculées
- Pages discoloured, stained or foxed/  
Pages décolorées, tachetées ou piquées
- Pages detached / Pages détachées
- Showthrough / Transparence
- Quality of print varies /  
Qualité inégale de l'impression
- Includes supplementary materials /  
Comprend du matériel supplémentaire
- Blank leaves added during restorations may  
appear within the text. Whenever possible, these  
have been omitted from scanning / Il se peut que  
certaines pages blanches ajoutées lors d'une  
restauration apparaissent dans le texte, mais,  
lorsque cela était possible, ces pages n'ont pas  
été numérisées.

# THE CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE

FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

Vol. 22, No. 3. }  
New Series.

MONTREAL, FRIDAY, JANUARY 15, 1886.

{ M. S. FOLEY,  
Editor and Proprietor

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal.

## GAULT BROS. & CO.,

Importers of

*British & Foreign*

## DRY GOODS

AND

Canadian Manufacturers,

Corner St. Helen and Recollet Streets,

**MONTREAL.**

## Montreal Felt Hat Works

1878, Paris Exhibition, 1878.

Prize Medal awarded for our manufacture of  
**FELT HATS.**

We are now producing every description of FUR and WOOL SOFT FELT HATS, and can supply the trade below current rates, as our addition to machinery has enabled us to double our product.

FOR THE

**FALL AND WINTER TRADE**

We offer a full assortment of

### FUR GOODS

of our own manufacture.

**PLUSH, CLOTH AND SCOTCH CAPS, GLOVES AND MITTS**

of English and domestic manufacture.

**MOCCASINS, SNOW SHOES, FANCY SLEIGH ROBES, BUFFALO, &c.**

TO MANUFACTURERS—We have a large stock of Seal, Persian Lamb and other Skins, Trimmings, &c.

**JAMES CORISTINE & CO.**

Warehouse, 471 to 478

ST. PETER STREET, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Toronto.

## HABERDASHERY DEPARTMENT

COLORED LINEN FLOSS

— IN —

*Pink, Cardinal, Scarlet, Pale Blue, Drab, Brown, Cream, Navy and White, 2 & 3 Star.*

SKIRT STEEL,

All Sizes.

FRENCH DRESS STEELS,

All Lengths.

BERLIN WOOLS,

All Colors.

**JOHN MACDONALD & CO.,**  
Wellington and Front Streets.

**TORONTO;**

And MANCHESTER, - - - ENGLAND.

## M. Fisher, Sons & Co.

### WOOLLEN

Manufacturers  
and Importers,

27 AND 29 Victoria Square,

**MONTREAL,**

734 BROADWAY, NEW YORK,

And GEORGE ST., HUDDERFIELD, ENG.

Leading Wholesale Houses of Montreal.

## SPECIALTIES

FOR THE HOLIDAYS.

DOLLS! WAX, CHINA, RUBBER,  
&c. EVERY DESCRIPTION.

GAMES, FULL ASSORTMENT OF NOVELTIES.

Sleighs, Toboggans, Snow-Shoes,  
Fancy Goods.

Glassware, Chinaware, Ornaments, Fancy  
Cups & Saucers, Vases and Toilet  
Sets, Dressing Cases, Work  
Boxes, Desks, Cabinets,  
&c., &c.

Inspection by the Trade respectfully invited.

**H. A. Nelson & Sons,**

59 to 63 St. Peter St., Montreal.

56 & 58 Front St., Toronto.

Send for Catalogue.

## S. GREENSHIELDS,

### SON & CO.,

WHOLESALE

## DRY GOODS

MERCHANTS,

17, 19 and 21

VICTORIA SQUARE

AND

730, 732, 734 & 736

CRAIG STREET,

**MONTREAL.**

The Chartered Banks.

**BANK OF MONTREAL.**

ESTABLISHED IN 1818.  
 CAPITAL ALL PAID-UP, - \$12,000,000  
 RESERVE FUND, - - - - 6,000,000  
 HEAD OFFICE, - - - - Montreal.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

C. F. SMITH, Esq., - - - - President.  
 Hon. D. A. SMYTH, - - - - Vice-President.  
 Gilbert Scott, Esq., A. T. Paterson, Esq.  
 Alex. Murray, Esq., Geo. A. Drummond, Esq.  
 Alfred Brown, Esq., Hugh McLennan, Esq.  
 Hon. John Hamilton.

W. J. Buchmann, General Manager.

A. MACSIDEN, Asst. Gen. Manager and Inspector.  
 H. V. Meredith, Assistant Inspector.  
 A. B. Buchmann, Secretary.

Branches and Agencies in Canada.

MONTREAL, E. S. Clouston, Manager

Almonte, Ont.	Hull, N. S.	Pictou, Ont.
Bellefleur, "	Hamilton, Ont.	Port Hope, Ont.
Brantford, "	Kingston, "	Quebec, Que.
Brockville, "	London, "	Regina, Ass'n.
Chatham, Ont.	London, "	Sarnia, Ont. & G.
Chatham, N. B.	Moncton, N. B.	Stratford, "
Cornwall, Ont.	Ottawa, Ont.	St. John, N. B.
Godorich, Ont.	Perth, "	St. Mary's, Ont.
Guelp, Ont.	Peterborough, Ont.	Toronto, Ont.
	Winnipeg, Man.	

Agents in Great Britain.—London, Bank of Montreal, 22 Abchurch Lane, E. C., G. Ashworth, Manager. London Committee—E. H. King, Esq., Chairman, Robert Gillespie, Esq.

Bankers in Great Britain.—London, The Bank of England; The Union Bank of London; The London & Westminster Bank. Liverpool, The Bank of Liverpool. Scotland, The British Linen Company and Branches.

Agents in the United States.—New York, Walte Watson and Alex Lang, 64 Wall street. Chicago, Bank of Montreal, W. Munro, Manager; R. Y. Heblen, Asst. Manager.

Bankers in the United States.—New York, The Bank of New York, N.B.A. The Merchants' National Bank, Boston, The Merchants' National Bank, Buffalo, Bank of Commerce in Buffalo. San Francisco, The Bank of British Columbia.

Colonial and Foreign Correspondents.—St. John's, Newfoundland, The Union Bank of Newfoundland, Ltd. British Columbia, The Bank of British Columbia. New Zealand, The Bank of New Zealand (Issue Circular Notes and Letters of Credit for Travellers available in all parts of the world.)

**THE BANK OF TORONTO.**  
 CANADA.

Incorporated 1855.

Paid-up Capital, \$2,000,000. Rest \$1,150,000.

DIRECTORS:

GEORGE GODFREY, President.  
 WM. H. BRATT, Vice-President.  
 W. E. WADSWORTH, WM. GEO. GOODRHAM,  
 GEN. T. FULTON, HENRY CAWTHRA,  
 HENRY COVERT.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DUNCAN COULSON, CASHIER.  
 HUGH LEACH, ASSISTANT CASHIER.  
 J. T. M. BURNBIDE, INSPECTOR.

BRANCHES.

MONTREAL, J. Murray Smith, Manager; PRETHERNO, J. H. Roper, Manager; OCAHOUD, Joseph Henderson, Manager; POIT HORN, W. R. Wadsworth, Manager; BARRIE, J. A. Strath, Manager; ST. CATHERINES, G. W. Hodgerts, Manager; COLLINGWOOD, W. A. Copeland, Manager.

BANKERS.

LONDON, ENG., The City Bank Limited, New York, National Bank of Commerce. Collections made on the Best Terms.

**Banque Ville-Marie.**

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED, - - \$500,000  
 CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED, - - \$500,000

DIRECTORS:

W. Wolf, Pres.; J. G. Guilmond, Vice-Pres. The Hon. A. H. Paquet, Somerville Weir, J. G. Davio, C. F. Vhiot. Ubaldo Garand, Cashier. Branch at Berthier, - - - A. GARDIER, Agent. Branch at Louiseville, F.X.O. LA COURSIERE, Agent. Branch at Nicolet, - - - C. A. SYLVESTER, Agent. Branch at St. Jérôme, - - J. A. THEBERGE, Agent.

Agents in New York:

THE NATIONAL BANK OF THE REPUBLIC,

The Chartered Banks.

**The Bank of British North America.**

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid-up Capital, £1,000,000 Sterling.

London Office—3 Clement's Lane, Lombard St., E. C.

COURT OF DIRECTORS.

J. H. Brodie, H. J. B. Kendall,  
 John James Coter, J. J. Kingsford,  
 Henry R. Farrer, Frederic Lubbock,  
 Richard H. Glyu, A. H. Philpotts,  
 Edward Arthur Hoare, J. Murray Robertson.

Secretary—A. G. WALLIS.

HEAD OFFICE IN CANADA.—St. James St., Montreal.

**R. R. GRINDLEY, General Manager.**

Branches and Agencies in Canada.

London,	Kingston,	St. John, N.B.
Brantford,	Ottawa,	Fredericton, N.B.
Paris,	Montreal,	Hull, N.S.
Hamilton,	Quebec,	Victoria, B.C.
Toronto,		

Agents in the United States.

NEW YORK.—D. A. McTavish and H. Stikeman, Agents.

CHICAGO.—H. M. Breedon and J. J. Morrison, Agents.

SAN FRANCISCO.—W. Lawson & C. F. Taylor, Agents.

LONDON BANKERS.—The Bank of England and Messrs. Glyn & Co.

Foreign Agents.—Liverpool—Bank of Liverpool. Australia—Union Bank of Australia. New Zealand—Union Bank of Australia, Bank of New Zealand. Colonial Bank of New Zealand. India, China and Japan—Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London and China; Agri Bank, Limited. West Indies, Colonial Bank, Paris—Messrs. Marcuard, Kraus & Co. Lyons—Credit Lyonnais.

Issue Circular Notes for Travellers, available in all parts of the world.

**The Molsons Bank.**

INCORPORATED BY ACT OF PARLIAMENT, 1855.

Capital paid-up, \$2,000,000. Rest, \$675,000.

HEAD OFFICE, MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS.

THOMAS WOREMAN, Esq., - President.  
 J. H. R. MOLSON, Esq., - Vice-President.  
 R. W. SHEPHERD, Esq., | Sir D. L. MACPHERSON,  
 MILLS WILLIAMS, Esq., | S. H. EWING, Esq.  
 A. F. GAULT, Esq.  
 F. WOLFFERTAN THOMAS, - Gen'l Manager.  
 M. HEATON, - - - - Inspector.

Branches of the Molsons Bank.

Aylmer,	Meadford,	Toronto,
Brockville,	Morrisburg,	St. Thomas,
Clinton,	Owen Sound,	Sorel, P.Q.
Essex,	Ridgeway,	Trenton,
Hamilton,	Smith's Falls	Woodstock, Ont.
London,		Woodstock, Ont.

AGENTS IN THE DOMINION.

Quebec—La Banque Nationale and Eastern Townships Bank.

Ontario—Dominion Bank.

New Brunswick—Bank of N. Brunswick, St. John.

Nova Scotia—Halifax Banking Company and its Branches.

Prince Edward Island—Union Bank of P. E. I., Charlottetown and Summerside.

Newfoundland—Commercial Bank of Newfoundland, St. Johns.

AGENTS IN UNITED STATES.

New York—Mechanics' National Bank, Messrs. Morton, Bliss & Co., Messrs. W. Watson and Alex. Lang; Boston, Merchants National Bank, Portland, Casco National Bank; Chicago, First National Bank; Cleveland, Commercial National Bank; Detroit, Mechanics' Bank; Buffalo, Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank; Milwaukee, Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Co. Bank; Toledo, Second National Bank; Helena, Montana—First National Bank; Fort Benton, Montana—First National Bank.

AGENTS IN EUROPE.

London—Alliance Bank, "limited." Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co., Messrs. Morton, Rose & Co. Liverpool—The National Bank of Liverpool. Antwerp, Belgium—La Banque d'Anvers. Collections made in all parts of the Dominion and returns promptly remitted at lowest rates of exchange. Letters of Credit issued, available in all parts of the world.

The Chartered Banks.

**THE MERCHANTS BANK OF CANADA.**

Capital - - - - \$5 725,000  
 Reserve Fund, - - - - 1,375,000

HEAD OFFICE - - MONTREAL

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

ANDREW ALLAN - - - - President.  
 ROBT. ANDERSON, Esq., - - - - Vice-President.  
 Wm. Darling, Esq., Jonathan Hodgson, Esq.  
 Adolphe Masson, Esq., John Cassils, Esq.  
 Hector Mackenzie, Esq., John Duncan, Esq.  
 Hon. J. J. C. Abbott, M.P.

GEORGE HAGUE, - - - - General Manager.

[J. H. PLUMMER, Assistant General Manager.

BRANCHES IN ONTARIO AND QUEBEC.

Bellefleur,	Kingston,	Quebec,
Berlin,	London,	Renfrew,
Brampton,	Montreal,	Sherbrooke, Que.
Chatham,	Mitchell,	Stratford,
Galt,	Napanee,	St. Johns, Que.
Gannoque,	Ottawa,	St. Thomas,
Hamilton,	Owen Sound,	Toronto,
Ingersoll,	Perth,	Walkerton,
Kincardine,	Prescott,	Windsor.

BRANCHES IN MANITOBA.

Winnipeg, Emerson, Brandon.

Bankers in Great Britain.—The Clydesdale Bank (Limited), 30 Lombard Street, London, Glasgow and elsewhere.

Agency in New York.—61 Wall street, Messrs. Henry Hague and John B. Harris, Jr., Agents.

Bankers in New York.—The Bank of New York, N.B.A.

A general banking business transacted. Money received on deposit, and current rates of interest allowed.

Drafts issued available at all points in Canada. Sterling Exchange and drafts on New York bought and sold.

Letters of credit issued, available in China, Japan and other foreign countries. Collections made on favorable terms.

**La Banque du Peuple.**

ESTABLISHED IN 1835.

Capital Paid-up - - - - \$1,200,000.  
 Reserve. - - - - - 200,000.

JACQUES GRENIER - - - - PRESIDENT.  
 A. A. TROTTER, - - - - CASHIER.

Branch Three Rivers, P.Q., P. E. Pancton, Manager.  
 Agency St. Remi, P.Q., C. Bédard, Agent.

FOREIGN AGENTS.

London, England.—The Alliance Bank, Limited. New York.—National Bank of the Republic. Quebec, P.Q.—Bank of Montreal.

**La Banque Nationale.**

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

CAPITAL PAID-UP - - - - \$3,000,000

DIRECTORS.

HON. ISIDORE THIBODEAU, President.  
 JOSEPH HAMEL, Esq., Vice-President.  
 Hon. P. Gagnon, N. W. Baby, Esq.  
 T. LeDroit, Esq., Ant. Fouchaud, Esq.  
 U. Tessier, Jr., Esq., P. LAFRANCOISE, Cashier.  
 HONORARY DIRECTORS.—Hon. J. R. Thibauden, Montreal.

BRANCHES:—Montreal—C. A. Vallée, Manager; Sherbrooke—John Campbell, Manager; Ottawa—C. H. Carrière, Manager.

AGENTS:—England—National Bank of Scotland. London; France—Messrs. Alf. Grunemann & Co., La Banque de Paris et de Pays Bas; United States—National Bank of the Republic, New York; National Reserve Bank, Boston; Newfoundland—The Commercial Bank of Newfoundland. CANADA—Prov. Ontario—The Bank of Toronto. Maritime Provinces—Bank of New Brunswick, Merchants Bank of Halifax, Bank of Montreal; Manitoba—The Union Bank of Lower Canada.

A general banking, Exchange and collection business transacted. Particular attention paid to collections, and returns made with utmost promptness.

Correspondence respectfully solicited.

The Chartered Banks.

THE  
Canadian Bank of Commerce.

Head Office - - - Toronto.  
Paid-up Capital - - - \$6,000,000  
Rest - - - 2,100,000

DIRECTORS.

HON. WILLIAM McMASTER, President.  
WM. ELLIOT, Esq., Vice-President.  
T. Sutherland Stuyver, Esq. Jns. Crathern, Esq.  
John Waldie, Esq., Hon. S. G. Wood.  
George Taylor, Esq. W. B. Hamilton, Esq.  
W. N. ANDERSON, General Manager.  
JNO. C. KEMP, Asst. Gen'l Manager.  
ROBT. GILL, Inspector.  
NEW YORK—J. H. Goadby and B. E. Walker, Agts.  
CHICAGO—A. L. Dewar, Agent.

BRANCHES.

Ayr	Goderich	St. Catharines
Barrie	Guelph	Sarnia
Bellefleur	Hamilton	Senforth
Berlin	London	Simcoe
Bramford	Montreal	Stratford
Chatham	Norwich	Strathroy
Collingwood	Orangeville	Thorold
Dundas	Ottawa	Toronto
Dunnville	Paris	Walkerton
Galt	Peterboro'	Woodstock

Commercial credits issued for use in Europe, the East and West Indies, China, Japan, and South America.  
Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold. Collections made on the most favorable terms. Interest allowed on deposits.

BANKERS.

New York—The American Exchange National Bank  
London, England—The Bank of Scotland.

THE DOMINION BANK.

CAPITAL, \$1,500,000. RESERVE FUND, \$630,000.

DIRECTORS:

JAS. AUSTIN, Pres. HON. FRANK SMITH, V.-Pres.  
Wm. Ince, Edward Louthay.  
E. B. Osler, James Scott.  
Wilmot D. Matthews.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

AGENCIES: Brampton, Belleville, Cobourg, Lindsay, Napanee, Oshawa, Orlia, Uxbridge, Whitby, Queen St., Toronto, cor. of Esther St. Drafts on all parts of the United States, Great Britain and the Continent of Europe bought and sold.

Letters of Credit issued available in all parts of Europe, China, Japan and the West Indies.

R. H. BETHUNE, Cashier.

Bank Jacques Cartier.

Capital Authorized, - - - \$500,000.  
Capital Subscribed, - - - \$500,000.

DIRECTORS:

ALPH. DESJARDINS, Esq., M.P., President.  
A. S. Hamelin, Esq., Vice-President.  
J. L. Cassidy, Esq. Lucien Huot, Esq.  
J. O. Villeneuve, Esq.  
A. L. DEMARTIGNY, Cashier.  
Branch at Beauharnois, J. A. Cooke, Manager.  
Branch at St. Hyacinthe, A. Clement, Manager.  
Branch at Valleyfield, C. H. Hamel, Manager.  
Branch at Freresville, J. P. Pelhau, Manager.  
Agents in New York: National Bank of the Republic.  
Agents in London, Eng.: Glynn, Mills, Currie & Co.

MARITIME BANK

OF THE

Dominion of Canada.

Head Office, - - - ST. JOHN, N. B.  
CAPITAL PAID UP - - - \$32,000  
REST - - - \$60,000

Board of Directors.

THOS. MACLELLAN, President.  
JER. HARRISON, Merchant, Vice-President.  
JOHN TAPLEY (of Tapley Bros., Indian town).  
JOHN McMILLAN (of J. & A. McMillan, Book-sellers).  
A. A. SPERLING, Fredericton  
AGENCY—FREDERICTON: A. S. Murray, Agent.  
AGENCY—WOODSTOCK: G. W. Yanward, Agent.

The Chartered Banks.

BANK OF HAMILTON.

Capital Subscribed - - - \$1,000,000  
Reserve Fund - - - 250,000

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON.

DIRECTORS.

JOHN STUART, Esq. President.  
HON. JAMES TURNER, Vice-President.  
A. G. Ramsay, Esq. Dennis Moore, Esq.  
Charles Gurney, Esq. John Proctor, Esq.  
George Koch, Esq.  
E. A. COLQUHOUN, Cashier.  
H. S. STEVEN, Assistant-Cashier.  
Agencies.—Alliston—A. M. Kirkland, Agent.  
Georgetown—H. M. Watson, Agent. Listowel—H. H. O'Reilly, Agent. Milton—J. Butterfield, Agent.  
Orangeville—R. T. Haun, Agent. Port Elgin—W. Corbould, Agent. Tottenham—W. P. Roberts, Agent. Wingham—B. Wilson, Agent.  
Agents in New York—The Bank of Montreal.  
Agents in London, Eng.—The National Bank of Scotland.

BANK OF OTTAWA.  
OTTAWA.

Capital (all paid up).....\$1,000,000  
Rest.....210,000

JAMES MOLAREN, Esq., President.  
CHARLES MAGEE, Esq., Vice-President.

DIRECTORS:

C. T. Bate, Esq., R. Blackburn, Esq., Hon. Geo. Bryson, Hon. R. L. Church, Alex. Fraser, Esq., Geo. Hay, Esq., John Mathier, Esq.  
GEO. WURN, Cashier.  
Branches:—Arnprior, Pembroke, Winnipeg, Man., Carleton Place, Ont.  
Agents in Canada, New York, and Chicago, Bank of Montreal. Agents in London, Eng., Alliance Bank.

The Central Bank of Canada.

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO, ONT.

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED,.....\$1,000,000  
CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED,.....700,000  
CAPITAL PAID-UP,.....325,000

DAVID BLAIN, ESQ President  
SAM'L TREES, ESQ., Vice-President

DIRECTORS:

H. P. DWIGHT, A. McLEAN HOWARD,  
C. BLACKETT ROBINSON, K. CHISHOLM, M.P.P.,  
D. M. McDONALD.  
A. A. ALLEN, Cashier.  
Agents in Canada—Canadian Bank of Commerce.  
Agents in New York—Importers and Traders National Bank. Agents in London, England—National Bank of Scotland, London.

THE

Western Bank of Canada.

HEAD OFFICE, OTTAWA, ONT.

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED,.....\$1,000,000  
CAPITAL SUBSCRIBED,.....600,000  
CAPITAL PAID-UP,.....250,000

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.

JOHN COWAN, Esq., President.  
REUBEN S. HAMLIN, Esq., Vice-President.  
W. F. Cowan, Esq. W. F. Allen, Esq.  
Robert McIntosh, M.D. J. A. Gibson, Esq.  
Thomas Paterson, Esq.  
T. H. McMILLAN, Cashier.  
Branches.—Midland, Tilsonburg, New Hamburg, Whitby and Millbrook.  
Deposits received and interest allowed Collections solicited and promptly made. Drafts issued available on all parts of the Dominion. Sterling and American Exchange bought and sold.  
Correspondents at New York and in Canada, The Merchants Bank of Canada. London, England, The Royal Bank of Scotland.

Union Bank of Lower Canada.

CAPITAL PAID-UP, - - - \$2,000,000

HEAD OFFICE, QUEBEC.

DIRECTORS:

ANDREW THOMPSON, Esq., President.  
HON. G. IRVINE, Vice-President.  
D. C. Thomson, Esq. E. Groux, Esq.  
Hon. Thos. McGrovey, J. G. Hale, Esq.  
Acting-Cashier—E. Webb.  
BRANCHES—Savings Bank (Upper Town) Montreal, Ottawa, Three Rivers, Winnipeg.  
Foreign Agents—London—The London and County Bank, New York—National Park Bank.

The Chartered Banks

THE  
Standard Bank of Canada.

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED,.....\$1,000,000  
CAPITAL PAID-UP,.....803,000  
RESERVE FUND,.....220,000

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DIRECTORS:

W. F. COWAN, President.  
JNO. BURNS, Vice-President.  
W. F. ALLAN. Dr. MORTON.  
A. T. TODD. R. C. JAMIESON.  
FRED. WYLLD.  
J. L. BRODIE, Cashier.  
AGENCIES: Bowmanville. Harriston.  
Bradford. Cambridge. Markham.  
Brighton. Colborne. Newmarket.  
Picton.  
Montreal—Bank of Montreal.  
New York—Bank of Montreal.  
London, Eng.—The Royal Bank of Scotland.

THE

Bank of London in Canada.

HEAD OFFICE, LONDON, ONT.

Capital Subscribed.....\$1,000,000  
Capital Paid-up.....200,000  
Reserve Fund.....50,000

H. Y. TAYLOR, Pres. JNO. LABATT, Vice-Pres.  
DIRECTORS:—W. R. Meredith, W. Duffield,  
Isaiah Danks, F. B. Leys, Thos. Kent, Benj. Cronyn, Thos. Long (Collingwood), John Morrison, Toronto), John Leys (Rice Lewis & Son, Toronto).

MANAGER—A. M. SMART.

Branches.—Ingersoll, Dresden, Petrolia, Watford.  
Correspondents in Canada.—Molson Bank and Branches. In New York.—National Park Bank. In Britain.—National Bank of Scotland (Limited).

Imperial Bank of Canada.

CAPITAL PAID UP . . . \$1,500,000.  
RESERVE FUND . . . 480,000.

DIRECTORS:

H. S. HOWLAND, Esq., President.  
T. R. MERKITT, Esq., Vice-President, St. Catharines.  
ROBERT JAFFRAY, T. R. WADSWORTH, Esq.,  
P. HUGHES, Esq., Wm. RAMSAY, Esq.,  
HON. ALEX. MORRIS.  
D. R. WILKIE, Cashier.

B. JENNINGS,.....Inspector.

HEAD OFFICE—TORONTO.

Branches—Fergus, Ingersoll, Port Colborne, St. Catharines, St. Thomas, Welland, Winnipeg, Woodstock, Brandon, Essex Centre.  
Drafts on New York and Sterling Exchange bought and sold. Deposits received and interest allowed. Prompt attention paid to collections.

Eastern Townships Bank.

AUTHORIZED CAPITAL,.....\$1,500,000  
CAPITAL PAID-UP,.....1,449,488  
RESERVE FUND,.....375,000

BOARD OF DIRECTORS:

R. W. HENEKER, President.  
HON. G. G. STEVENS, Vice-President.  
Hon. M. H. Cochrane, John Thornton,  
Hon. J. H. Pope, G. N. Galer,  
Thos. Harb, D. A. Mansur,  
T. S. Moroy.

HEAD OFFICE—SHIRBROOKE, QUE

WM. FARWELL, General Manager.  
BRANCHES:—Waterloo, Richmond, Conitook, Stanstead, Cowansville, Granby, Bedford, Farnham.  
Agents in Montreal—Bank of Montreal.  
London, England—Natl. Bank of Scotland.  
Boston—National Exchange Bank.  
New York—National Park Bank.  
Collections made at all accessible points and promptly remitted for.

The Chartered Banks.

**THE QUEBEC BANK.**

Incorporated by Royal Charter, A.D. 1818.

**CAPITAL, \$3,000,000.**

Head Office, - - - Quebec.

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS.**

JAS. G. ROSS, Esq., - - - President.  
WILLIAM W. HALL, Esq., - - - Vice-President.  
Geo. R. Roufroy, Esq.  
JAMES STEVENSON, Esq., Cashier.  
Branches and Agencies in Canada.  
Ottawa, Ont. Toronto, Ont. Pembroke, Ont.  
Montreal, Que. Thorold, Ont. Three Rivers, Q.  
Agents in New York—Messrs. Mathland, Phelps & Co.  
Agents in London—The Bank of Scotland.

**Loan Societies.**

**THE Ontario Investment Assoc'n, OF LONDON, ONTARIO.**

**CAPITAL** Subscribed, - \$2,650,000.00  
**CAPITAL PAID UP,** - 700,000.00  
**RESERVE FUND,** - 500,000.00  
**INVESTMENTS,** - 2,150,000.00  
Money to invest on Mortgages on Real Estate, Municipal and School Debentures, and other Public Securities. Agents in Great Britain—Paulin, Sorley and Martin, 26 George St., Edinburgh.  
Head Office, London, Ontario.  
HENRY TAYLOR, CHARLES MURRAY, Manager. President.

**Dominion Savings & Investment Soc. LONDON, ONT.**

**INCORPORATED, - 1872.**  
Capital, \$1,000,000.00  
Subscribed, 1,000,000.00  
Paid-up, 868,840.28  
Reserve Fund, 149,000.00  
Contingent Fund, 963.12  
Loans made on farm and city property, on the most favorable terms, Municipal and School Section Debentures purchased.  
Money received on deposit and interest allowed thereon.  
**F. B. LEYS, Manager.**

**The London Loan Company of Canada.**

Subscribed Capital, \$600,700.00; Reserve and Contingent Fund, \$19,755.51; Assets, \$899,316.30.  
Directors—THOMAS KENT, President; JAMES OWREY, Vice-President; THOMAS MCCORMICK, GEO. D. SUTHERLAND, J. A. NELLES, M.D., W. PUDDICOME, ANDREW WELDON.  
Manager—ALCOLOM J. KENT.  
Solicitors—Gibbons, McNab, Mulhern & Harpur.  
Bankers—Merchant's Bank of Canada.  
Applications are invited for an investment of \$100,000 Debentures at 5 p. c., interest payable half-yearly.  
**OFFICE—Ablon Block, No. 433 Richmond St., London, Ont.**

**The Peterborough Real Estate Investment Co., Ltd.**

Incorporated 1878 by Letters Patent under Great Seal of Canada.  
Authorized Capital, \$2,000,000  
Subscribed Capital, 1,493,600  
Paid-up Capital, 378,400  
Assets 31st January, 1885, 1,150,000  
Paid-up Capital held in Great Britain, 117,400  
Debentures issued in Great Britain, 672,783.40  
Directors in Canada.  
MAJOR-GEN. HAULTAIN, late of her Majesty's East Indian forces, President, JOHN WALTON, Esq., J. P., Vice President.  
GEORGE A. COX, Esq., Mayor of Peterborough.  
RICHARD HALL, Esq., of Messrs. Hall, Innis & Co.  
H. J. LEFEBVRE, Esq., A. C. DUNLOP, Esq.  
A. P. POUSSETTE, Esq., T. G. HAZLITT, Esq., Barrister.  
Bankers in Canada—The Ontario Bank.  
Bankers in Great Britain—The British Linen Company Bank.  
Chief Agents in Great Britain—Finlayson & Auld, Writers, 150 and 151 West George Street, Glasgow.  
Agents in Edinburgh—Ronald & Ritchie, S. S. C., 20 Hill Street.  
Agent in Aberdeen—Geo. Allan, Advocate, 56 Castle Street.  
**POUSSETTE & ROGER, Managers, Peterborough, Ont.**

The Chartered Banks.

**The Federal Bank of Canada.**

HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

Capital, \$1,125,000  
Reserve, 100,000  
DIRECTORS:  
S. NORDHEIMER, Esq., - - - PRESIDENT  
J. S. PLAYFAIR, Esq., - - - VICE-PRESIDENT  
WM. GALBRAITH, Esq., EDWARD GURNEY, Esq., B. CRONYN, Esq., H. B. CLARKE, Esq., M.L.P. J. W. LANGMUIR, Esq.  
G. W. YARKER, GENERAL MANAGER.  
Aurora, Chatham, Guelph, Kingston, London, Newmarket, Simcoe, St. Mary's, Stratroy, Tilsonburg, Toronto, Winnipeg, and Yorkville.  
New York, - American Exchange National Bank.  
to n, - The Maverick National Bank.  
Great Britain, - The National Bank of Scotland.

**ST. STEPHEN'S BANK.**

INCORPORATED 1838.

**ST. STEPHEN'S, N. B.**

Capital, \$200,000

F. H. TODD, - - - - - President.  
J. F. GRANT, - - - - - Cashier.

AGENTS.

London—Messrs. Glyn, Mills, Currie & Co. New York—Bank of New York, N. B. A. Boston—Globe National Bank, St. John—Bank of New Brunswick.

**Commercial Bank of Newfoundland.**

ST. JOHN'S, . . . . . NFL'D.

ESTABLISHED 1857. INCORPORATED 1858.

Capital, - - - - - \$306,000

Reserve, - - - - - 60,000

HENRY COOKE, Manager. H. D. CARTER, Chief Accountant.

Collections made on favorable terms.  
Agents.—The London and Westminster Bank, London. New York: The National Bank of the Republic. Boston: The Atlas National Bank. Montreal: The Merchants Bank of Canada. Halifax: The Union Bank of Halifax.

**THE INTERNATIONAL RAILWAY AND STEAM NAVIGATION GUIDE**

Published Monthly, containing the TIME-TABLES and MAPS of all the CANADIAN and the principal AMERICAN RAILWAY and STEAM NAVIGATION LINES.

For sale by News Dealers and Booksellers and by News Agents on Trains and Steamers.

PRICE, - - - - - 20 CENTS.

Annual Subscription, \$2.00, Payable in advance.

**C. R. CHISHOLM & CO.,**  
1709 Notre Dame Street, Montreal.  
Publishers and Proprietors.

**FELIX BOISMENU, Hotel du Peuple, STE. THERESE, P.Q.**

Good accommodation for Travellers. Bonne accommodation pour les Voyageur

**C. W. PEARSON, General Store Keeper, and Proprietor of Mail Stages, running daily between Buckingham Village and Station, to meet all incoming trains. BUCKINGHAM VILLAGE, P.Q.**

**Excelsior Mnfgr. & Refining Co., 182 Queen St. West, Toronto.**  
Sole Manufacturers of DEWAR'S HAMMER-HARDENING ANTI-FRICTION METAL.  
Send for list of Testimonials, &c.

The Chartered Banks.

**ONTARIO BANK.**

Capital Paid-up, \$1,500,000  
Reserve Fund, 485,000  
HEAD OFFICE, TORONTO.

DIRECTORS:

Sir WM. P. HOWLAND, President; DONALD MACKAY, Esq., Vice-President; Hon. C. F. FRASER, G. M. ROSE, Esq., R. K. BURGESS, Esq., A. M. SMITH, Esq., G. R. R. COCKBURN, Esq.  
C. HOLLAND, GENERAL MANAGER.  
BRANCHES:—Cowmanville, Guelph, Lindsay, Cornwall, Montreal, Mount Forest, Newmarket, Ottawa, Peterboro', Port Perry, Fort Arthur, Whitby, Winnipeg, Man., and 476 Queen Street West, Toronto.  
AGENTS:—London, Eng.—Alliance Bank, Bank of Montreal; New York—The Bank of the State of New York; Messrs. Walter Watson and Alex. Lang; Boston—Tremont National Bank.

**ST. JOHNS BANK.**

L. MOLLEUR, President, St. Johns. ISAAC COOTE, Seigneurial Agent, St. Johns. Vice-President. W. BROUSSEAU, Merchant, Town Councillor, St. Johns. FRS. GOSSSELIN, Merchant, St. Alexandre. A. A. L. BRUN, Notary, St. Alexandre.  
PH. BAUDOUIN, Manager.  
Head Office, St. Johns.  
Branch—Napierville, J. Molleur, Agent.

Capital Subscribed, \$540,000  
Authorized, 1,000,000  
Capital Paid in, 226,120  
Agents—Montreal, La Banque du Peuple; New York, Bank of Montreal; Boston, Maverick Nat. Bank.

Loan Societies.

**THE Hamilton Provident & Loan SOCIETY.**

President, GEORGE H. GILLESPIE, Vice-President, JOHN HARVEY,  
Capital Subscribed, \$1,500,000.00  
paid-up, 1,100,000.00  
Reserve and Surplus  
Profits, 133,028.21  
Total Assets, 2,997,129.64  
MONEY ADVANCED on Real Estate on favorable terms of Repayments. The Society is prepared to issue DEBENTURES drawn at THREE or FIVE YEARS with interest coupons attached, payable half-yearly.  
Banking House: Cor. of King and Hughson Sts., HAMILTON, ONT.  
**H. D. CAMERON, Treasurer.**

**THE FREEHOLD Loan and Savings Company,**  
Cor. Church and Court Sts., Toronto.

ESTABLISHED IN 1859.  
Subscribed Capital, - - - \$1,876,000  
Capital Paid Up, - - - 1,000,000  
Reserve Fund, - - - 445,000  
PRESIDENT, HON. WM. MCMMASTER.  
MANAGER, HON. S. C. WOOD.  
INSPECTOR, ROBERT ARMSTRONG.  
Money loaned on Real Estate security.  
Deposits received and Debentures issued at current rates of interest.

**JAMES BAXTER & CO.,**  
120 St. Francois Xavier Street, MONTREAL.

Buy Notes, Diamond, Bonds, Bullions, and all Articles of value, and pay Prompt Cash No Commission or Brokerage Business done.

**"NO MONEY LOANED."**  
**J. B. HEBERT,**  
Carriage and Sleigh Maker,  
118 BREWERY STREET, HULL, P.Q.

Oceanic Steamships.

Allan Line.



Under Contract with the Governments of Canada and Newfoundland for the Conveyance of the Mails.

1885. Winter Arrangements. 1886.

This Company's Lines are composed of the following Double Engine Clyde built IRON STEAMSHIPS. They are built in water-tight compartments, are unsurpassed for strength, speed and comfort, are fitted up with all the modern improvements that practical experience can suggest, and have made the fastest time on record.

Vessels	Tonnage	Commanders.
Numidian.....	6,100	Building.
Siberian.....	4,600	Capt. R. P. Moore.
Carthaginian.....	4,600	" A. Macneil.
Hanoverian.....	4,000	Capt. J. G. Stephen.
Parisian.....	5,400	" James Wylie.
Sardinian.....	4,650	Lt. W. H. Smith, R.N.R.
Polynesian.....	4,100	Capt. Joseph Ritchie.
Sarmatian.....	3,600	" John Graham.
Circassian.....	4,000	" W. Richardson.
Moravian.....	3,650	Lieut. F. Archer, R.N.R.
Peruvian.....	3,400	Capt. R. H. Hughes.
Nova Scotian.....	3,300	Capt. H. Wylie.
Hibernian.....	3,431	" J. Brown.
Caspian.....	3,200	Lieut. R. Barrett, R.N.R.
Austrian.....	2,700	Capt. J. Ambury.
Nestorian.....	2,700	Capt. D. J. James.
Prussian.....	3,000	" Alex. McDougall.
Scandinavian.....	3,000	" John Parks.
Buenos Ayren.....	3,000	Capt. J. Scott.
Corcan.....	4,000	" C. J. Meizles.
Grecian.....	3,000	" G. E. LeGallals.
Manitoban.....	3,150	" R. Carruthers.
Canadian.....	3,400	" J. Kerr.
Phoenician.....	2,800	" D. McKillop.
Waldensian.....	2,600	" D. J. James.
Lucerne.....	2,200	" W. S. Main.
Newfoundland.....	1,500	" Mylins.
Acadian.....	1,350	" F. McGrath.

The shortest Sea Route between America and Europe, being only five days between land to land.

The Steamers of the

Liverpool Mail Service.

Sailing from Liverpool every THURSDAY, and from Halifax every SATURDAY, calling at Lough Foyle to receive on board and land Mails and Passengers to and from Ireland and Scotland, are intended to be despatched.

Rates of Passage from Montreal, via Halifax.

Cabin.....	\$82.00, \$65.00 and \$88.00
(According to Accommodation.)	
Intermediate.....	\$30.00
Steerage.....	At lowest rates.

FROM HALIFAX.

Circassian.....	Saturday, Nov. 28
Sardinian.....	Saturday, Dec. 12
Sarmatian.....	Saturday, Dec. 26
Parisian.....	Saturday, Jan. 2
Polynesian.....	Saturday, " 9

At TWO O'clock P.M.,

or on the arrival of the Intercolonial Railway Train from the West.

RATES OF PASSAGE BETWEEN HALIFAX AND ST. JOHNS.

Cabin.....	\$20.00   Intermediate.....\$15.00
Steerage.....	\$6.00

Persons desirous of bringing their friends from Britain can obtain Passage Certificates at lowest rates.

An experienced surgeon carried on each vessel. Borths not secured until paid for. Through Bills of Lading granted at Liverpool and Glasgow, and at Continental Ports, to all points in Canada and the Western States, via Halifax, Boston, Baltimore, Quebec and Montreal; and from all Railway Stations in Canada and the United States to Liverpool and Glasgow, via Baltimore, Boston, Quebec and Montreal.

For Freight, Passage or other information, apply to John M. Currie, 21 Canal d'Orleans, Havre; Alex. Hunter, 4 Rue Gluck, Paris; Aug. Schmitz & Co., or Richard Berns, Antwerp; Ruy & Co., Rotterdam; C. Hugo, Hamburg; James Moss & Co., Bordeaux; Fisher & Behmer, Schusselkorb, No. 8, Bremen; Charley & Malcolin, Belfast; James Scott & Co., Queenstown; Montgomerie & Workman 17 Gracechurch St., London; James & Alex. Allan, 70 Great Clyde St., Glasgow; Allan Bros., James Street, Liverpool; Allans, Rae & Co., Quebec; Allan & Co., 72 La Salle Street, Chicago; H. Bourlier, Toronto; Leve & Alden, 207 Broadway, New York, 201 Washington Street, Boston, or to

H. & A. ALLAN,

State St., Boston, and 25 Common St., Montreal

Oceanic Steamships.

ROYAL MAIL DOMINION LINE OF STEAMSHIPS.



Tons.	Tons.
Montreal.....	3,284
Dominion.....	3,176
Texas.....	2,700
Quebec.....	2,700
Mississippi.....	2,680
Toronto.....	3,284
Ontario.....	3,176
Sarnia.....	3,850
Oregon.....	3,850
Vancouver.....	5,700

Liverpool Service.

Oregon from Portland 14th, from Halifax 16th Jan. Sarnia " " 28th " " 30th Jan. Toronto " " 11th Feb., direct.

Bristol Service.

Dominion from " about 20th Jan. Texas " " 10th. Feb.

RATES OF PASSAGE FROM PORTLAND OR HALIFAX.

Cabin, \$50 \$70 and \$80; Intermediate, \$30; Steerage at low rates.

Prepaid steerage tickets issued at the lowest rates. These Steamers have Saloons, State-rooms, Music-room, Smoking-room and Bath-room amidships, where but little motion is felt, and are handsomely furnished, and they carry neither Cattle nor Sheep.

Through Tickets can be had at all the principal Grand Trunk Railway Ticket Offices in Canada, and Through Bills of Lading are granted to and from all parts of Canada.

For Freight or Passage, apply in London to McIlwraith, McEacham & Co., 5 Fenchurch Street; in Liverpool, to Finn, Main & Montgomery, 24 James Street; in Quebec, to W. M. Macpherson; at all Grand Trunk Railway Offices, or to

DAVID TORRANCE & CO., Exchange Court, Montreal.



CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY.

Montreal, Ottawa, Kingston, Toronto, AND THE WEST.

CHANGE OF TIME.

Commencing MONDAY, July 27, 1885, Trains will run as follow:—

TIME TABLE.	Local Express	Thro' Express	Local Express	Thro' Express
Leave Montreal..	A.M. 7.15	A.M. 9.00	P.M. 6.00	P.M. 8.00
Arrive Ottawa...	11.25	P.M. 12.23	10.15	11.30
" Toronto.....		9.45		A.M. 8.27
Leave Toronto...		A.M. 9.25		P.M. 8.00
" Ottawa....	A.M. 8.20	P.M. 6.32	P.M. 4.40	A.M. 4.48
Arrive Montreal..	P.M. 12.35	10.00	5.55	P.M. 8.18

The only Line to all Points in Upper Ottawa Valley,

And the most direct route to Winnipeg, Manitoba, and North-West VIA OWEN SOUND & PORT ARTHUR. Connections at TORONTO for all points West, South and North-West.

Magnificent Parlor and Sleeping Cars on Through and Local Express Trains.

For full information regarding Tickets, etc., apply at the following Ticket Offices:— 266 St. James St. (corner McGill Street) Windsor Hotel Ticket Office, and at Quebec Cate Station, Montreal. W. C. VAN HORNE, Vice-President. W. WHYTE, Gen. Supt. D. McNICHOLL, General Passenger Agent.

Railways.

EXPERIENCED TRAVELLERS

ALWAYS TAKE THE GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY

THE FAVORITE RAIL ROUTE TO MONTREAL, DETROIT, CHICAGO, Boston, New York, Buffalo, Niagara Falls, Peterboro, Quebec, Portland, Halifax, Winnipeg, Kansas City, Omaha, St. Paul, St. Louis, Pt. Huron, London, Hamilton.

and all Principal points in CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

It is positively the ONLY LINE in Canada running THE CELEBRATED PULLMAN PALACE SLEEPING AND PARLOR CARS,

And in connection with the CHICAGO AND GRAND TRUNK RAILWAY, forms the

Shortest, Quickest, and Most Reliable Highway to

Manitoba, British Columbia, and the Pacific Coast.

FOR FARES, Time Tables, Tickets, and all General Information, apply at the Company's Ticket Offices.

WM. EDGAR, JOSEPH HICKSON, Gen. Pass. Agent. Gen. Manager.



INTERCOLONIAL RAILWAY.

WINTER ARRANGEMENT.

Commencing 16th Nov., 1885, THROUGH EXPRESS PASSENGER TRAINS run DAILY (Sunday excepted) as follows:—

Leave Levis.....	8.00 A.M.
Arrive Riviere du Loup.....	12.05 P.M.
Trois-Pistoles.....	1.15 "
Rimouski.....	3.00 "
Little Metis.....	4.11 "
Campbellton.....	7.50 "
Dalhousie.....	8.32 "
Bathurst.....	10.32 "
Newcastle.....	12.15 A.M.
Moncton.....	3.40 "
St. John.....	7.00 "
Halifax.....	12.05 "

The Grand Trunk trains leaving Montreal at 10.15 P.M. connect at Point Levis with these trains. The Trains to Halifax and St. John run through to their destinations on Sunday.

The Pullman Car leaving Montreal on Monday, Wednesday and Friday runs through to Halifax, and the one leaving on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday to St. John.

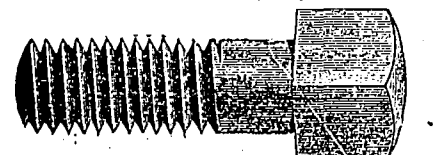
All trains are run by Eastern Standard Time. THROUGH TICKETS may be obtained via rail and steamer to all points on the Lower St. Lawrence and in the Maritime Provinces.

For Tickets and all information in regard to Passenger fares, rates of freight, train arrangements, &c., apply to

G. W. ROBINSON, Eastern Freight and Passenger Agent, 136 1/2 St. James Street, (Opposite St. Lawrence Hall), Montreal.

D. POTTINGER, Chief Superintendent, Railway Office, Moncton, N. B., Nov, 11th, 1885.

THE GALT AXLE AND MACHINE SCREW WORKS, LINTON, LAKE & CO., Proprietors.



Manufacturers of all kinds of Carriage and Wagon Axles, also Machine set and Cap Screws. Send for price list and catalogue. GALT, Ont.

**Montreal Advertisements.**

**INDIA RUBBER CLOTHING CO.,**  
C. L. HIGGINS, - - - - - MANAGER.  
Manufacturers of Gossamer Circulars, Newports, Sleeve Circulars, Aprons, Sponge Bags, Bed Clothes, Hat Covers, Sleeves. Also, a full line of Men's and Youths' Coats. Only the Trade supplied.  
742 Craig Street, MONTREAL.

**A. HULEK,** Manufacturer for the Wholesale Dry Goods Trade of Silk and Cloth Cloaks, Dolmans, etc., Braided and Plain Jerseys, Jersey Fancy Caps, Children's Frocks, Snow-shoe Suits of every Style. Also—Wholesale Manufacturer of Furs; Fur Coats and Cloaks a Specialty. Paris, London and New York experience.

This firm is ready to make up Cloaks, &c., similar to imported samples, if necessary. Also to work up any goods which Wholesale Dry Goods Houses may wish to turn into manufactured articles.  
Address A. HULEK, 196 McGill Street, Montreal.

**THE BELL TELEPHONE CO. OF CANADA**  
Incorporated by Act of Parliament, 1880.  
President: - - - - - ANDREW ROBERTSON.  
Vice-President and Managing Director: C. F. SISK.  
Secretary-Treasurer: - - - - - C. P. SOLATRE.  
This Company is now prepared to furnish Telephone Exchange facilities to Cities and Towns at reasonable rates, and to connect Cities or Towns with each other for Telephonic communication; also to build Private Lines connecting Mills, Offices, Dwellings or other points which parties may desire to connect by Telephone.—For particulars address, **THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY OF CANADA, —MONTREAL.**

Accountants, Agents, &c.  
[For Legal Cards see other pages.]

**JAMES C. MACKINTOSH,**  
BANKER AND BROKER,  
HALIFAX, N. S.  
Special attention given to Investments in sound dividend-paying Stocks and DEBENTURES.  
Collections made in all parts of the Maritime Provinces.  
Business information afforded to customers,  
166 HOLLIS STREET.

Guelph, Ont.  
**JOHN SMITH,**  
REAL ESTATE AND LOAN AGENT,  
ACCOUNTANT, &c.,  
82 St. George's Square,  
GUELPH, Ont.  
Assignments taken and Estates managed.

Montreal.  
**JOHN FAIR,**  
ACCOUNTANT, COMMISSIONER  
For taking affidavits to be used in the Provinces of Ontario,  
115 St. Francois Xavier Street, Montreal.

**JOHN M. M. DUFF,**  
ACCOUNTANT & INSURANCE ADJUSTER,  
Commissioner for Canada and  
New York, Pennsylvania, Massachusetts, Maine,  
Vermont and Illinois.  
ISSUER OF MARRIAGE LICENSES,  
118 ST. JAMES STREET,  
Opposite Post Office.

**J. W. & E. C. HOPKINS,**  
Architects & Valuers  
OF REAL ESTATE. Montreal.  
Designs for Buildings of every description made and Works superintended. Real Estate valued.

**Montreal Advertisements.**

**W. & F. P. CURRIE & CO.**  
100 GREY NUN ST., Montreal,  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**SOFA, CHAIR & BED SPRINGS.**  
A large Stock always on hand.

Roman Cement, Portland Cement,  
Water Lime  
Drain Pipes, Vent Linings,  
Flue Covers, Fire Bricks, Fire Clay,  
Whiting,  
Plaster of Paris,  
Borax,  
China Clay, &c.

**ARTHUR SIMARD,**  
Successor to  
**SIMARD & FOERSTER,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
Gilt and Imitation Mouldings,  
Looking Glass and  
**PICTURE FRAMES,**  
DEALERS IN  
Steel Engravings, Paintings & Fine Chromos,  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.**  
1662 Notre Dame St. Factory: 493 Mignonne St.  
Re-Gilding Done Promptly.

**H. J. BEEMER,**  
Contractor for Building Railways,  
Canals, Bridges, Buildings, etc., also  
Steam Dredging and Sub-Marine  
Works. Office for the Montreal Extension of the Canadian Pacific Railway,  
Cor. Barclay and Water Streets.  
Office at Windsor Hotel, Montreal.

**Wm. Glendinneng & Son,**  
Iron Founders and Manufacturers of  
**STOVES, FURNACES, RANGES,**  
Iron Bedsteads, Cemetery and Roof Railings.  
Sinks, Hollow Ware, Tea Kettles, &c.,  
Railroad, Ornamental and Builders' Castings,  
**WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.**  
SAMPLE AND SALE ROOMS:  
Cor. of Craig & St. Peter St., and 524 Craig St.  
**FOUNDRY AND STOVE WORKS:**  
Cor. William and Inspector Sts.  
MONTREAL, P. Q.

**W. S. THOMSON,**  
IMPORTER OF  
Laces, Buttons, Trimmings,  
AND GENERAL FANCY GOODS,  
1811 Notre Dame St., Montreal.

**DOMINION**  
Fur Dressing & Dye Works,  
**A. HELLMANN,**  
201 CRAIG ST., MONTREAL.

**ENVELOPES**  
Stamped in RELIEF COLORS,  
NO CHARGE FOR DIES.  
**GEORGE BISHOP & CO.,**  
60 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.

**Brockville, Ont., Advertisements.**

**T. A. HIBBARD,**  
Manufacturer of fine  
**CARRIAGES AND SLEICHS**  
FACTORY JOHN STREET,  
BROCKVILLE, ONT.  
N.B.—Repairing promptly attended to. All work warranted. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

**CANADA DYE WOOD MILLS.**  
BUSH & McCORMACK,  
Importers and Manufacturers of  
**ALL KINDS OF DYE WOODS,**  
BROCKVILLE, ONT.

**BUY THE ELECTRIC LAMP.** GIVES A LIGHT equal to eight ordinary lamps for our gas jets. Nine times cheaper than gas, with a light four times more brilliant. Twenty-five per cent cheaper in price than the "Sun," "Wonder," or Lighting Lamps. Can be fitted to any gas fixture. Encourage Home Manufacture. The only Lamps of the kind manufactured in Canada. No smoky or broken chimneys. Positively non-explosive. Costs only half a cent per hour for oil. Stand Lamps handsomely finished in Gold or Silver for the study or parlor. Brass and Nickel Founts made so as to fit every description of gas or lamp fixtures. Agents Wanted for every town in the Dominion. Sole Manufacturers and Owners of the Thayer Electric Lamp Patent, **FRANK WEBB & CO.,** P.O. Box 1578. Office and Factory, 48 to 50 Nazareth St.; Foundry, 81 to 90 Wellington St., and 68 Prince St., Montreal.

**THE STEEL CO'Y OF CANADA**  
Manufacture  
**PIG AND BAR IRON CAR WHEELS,  
CAR AND LOCOMOTIVE AXLES,  
NAIL PLATE, &c.**  
All Orders for the Company's products executed DIRECT from the WORKS, LONDONDERRY, N.S.  
OFFICE IN MONTREAL,  
No. 17 St. John Street.

**GANANOQUE JUNCTION CHEESE & BOX FACTORY,**  
**WM. CHAPMAN, Proprietor,**  
MANUFACTURER OF  
**CHEESE and CHEESE BOXES.**  
DEALER IN  
Annatto, Rennets, Bandage, Salt, Seale Board, &c.  
**GANANOQUE JUNCTION, ONT.**

**Packing Box Manufactory.**  
**JOHN WOOD & SONS.**  
Cor. Front and Erin Streets.  
TORONTO.  
BOX and PACKING CASE MANUFACTURERS.  
Planing, Sawing, Re-Sawing, Band Sawing, Shaping, &c.  
ALL ORDERS PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.

**Reynolds & Kellond,**  
Successors to CHAS. LEGGE & CO.  
(estab. 1859) and KELLOND & CO.  
**SOLICITORS OF**

**PATENTS,**  
And Experts in Patent Causes,  
Office, 156 St. James Street, MONTREAL.  
Trade Marks, Designs and Copyrights Registered. Foreign Patents and Rejected Cases a specialty.

**Peterborough, Ont., Advertisements.**

**THE AUBURN WOOLLEN COMPANY,**  
(Limited.)  
Manufacturers of Tweeds.

**PETERBOROUGH, ONT.**

**PETERBOROUGH WOOLLEN MILL.**  
A. W. BRODIE,  
WOOLLEN MANUFACTURER,  
**PETERBOROUGH, ONT.**

**CENTRAL IRON BRIDGE WORKS**  
**PETERBOROUGH, Ont.**  
W. H. LAW, Proprietor and Engineer. ☞  
Wrought Iron Bridges, Roofing and Turntables,  
Girders and General Iron-Work.

**Peterborough Biscuit Works,**  
G. W. HALL, Proprietor.  
Soda Biscuits for Family use a Specialty.  
Office, Works and Sample Room, Simcoe Street,  
**PETERBOROUGH.**

**The Wm. Hamilton Manfg. Co.**  
Manufacturers of the most improved Saw Mill Engines and Boilers, Heavy Circular and Iron Gang Mills; Patent Twin Circular; Steam Feeds with Patent Valves; Cove's Patent Saw Sharpener; Perkins' Patent Shingle Mill and Shingle Machinery; Improved Lumbermen's Capstans; Luffello Turbine Water Wheel; Band Saw Mills; Twin Engine Feed for long Carriages. **Peterborough, Ont.**

**R. MOWRY,**  
**Peterboro, Ont.,**  
Manufacturer of  
**THRASHING MACHINES, HORSE POWERS,**  
and **Sawing Machines.**  
All work warranted. Repairing of all kinds promptly attended to at moderate rates.

**McANDREW & NOBLE,**  
Opp. Hall, Innes & Co., and next door to the Fire Engine Station,  
**Simcoe Street, Peterborough, Ont.**  
Steam and Hot Water Heating in the most improved and economical plans. Sanitary Plumbing a Specialty. Gas Fitting Practically done.

**ALEXANDER GIBSON,**  
IMPROVED STYLES OF HORSE-SHOEING.  
Spring Steel Shoes & Steel Caulks, Home Manufacture.  
*Lame and Interfering Horses a Specialty.*  
Mill Picks Sharpened.  
☞ Near Peter Hamilton's Foundry,  
George Street, Peterborough, Ont.

**FOR LIVERY RIG, TRY**  
**CONNORS BROS.,**  
**TIP-TOP LIVERY,**  
George Street, South of the Market Square,  
**PETERBOROUGH, Ont.**

**SARNIA WOOLLEN MILLS,**  
**SMITH BROS.,** Proprietors,  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
Tweeds, Stoffes, Flannels, Blankets, Yarns, &c.  
**DEALERS IN WOOL,**  
**SARNIA, Ont.**

L. G. VAN EGMOND. W. D. VAN EGMOND.  
**SEAFORTH WOOLLEN MILLS,**  
**SEAFORTH, ONT.**  
A. G. VAN EGMOND'S SONS,  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
**TWEEDS, FLANNELS, &c.**

**Montreal Advertisements.**

**Blotting Paper.**  
First Prize Dominion Exhibition 1880.  
**JOHN CRILLY & CO.,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
Blotting Paper, Flour Sack Paper,  
Music Paper, Fine Manilla Paper,  
Colored and Brown & Grey Wrapping  
White Printing Paper,  
Paper, Roofing Felt and Match  
Flour Sack Paper Bags, &c., &c. Paper.  
Special Sizes and Weights made to order  
389 ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL.

**DOMINION PAPER CO.**  
100 Grey Nun street, Montreal.  
(Mills at Kingsley Falls, P.Q.)  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
The following grades of high class papers:—  
Nos. 1 & 2 Book and Printing, (Toned & White)  
No. 3 News and Printing, " "  
White Tea and Bag,  
Bleached Manilla Envelope, Bag and Wrapping,  
White Manilla Tea and Wrapping,  
Unbleached Manilla Bag and Wrapping.



**J. H. WALKER,**  
DESIGNER AND  
**ENGRAVER ON WOOD**  
REMOVED TO  
FORESTRY CHAMBERS,  
Old Post Office Building  
Enter by 132 St. James st.  
or by 116 St. Francois  
Xavier Street, Montreal.  
Fine Art Engraving,  
Portraits, &c.

**Canadian Rubber Co.**  
of MONTREAL.  
— MANUFACTURERS OF —

**Rubber Shoes, Felt Boots, Belting,**  
**Steam Packing, Engine, Hydrant Suction,**  
**RUBBER, COTTON AND LINEN SEAMLESS,**  
**WOVEN HOSE, etc.**  
Office & Ware Rooms 333 & 335 St. Paul St. } Montreal.  
WORKS : Papineau Square.  
BRANCH HOUSE : Cor. YONGE & FRONT STS., TORONTO

**PARKER'S FOUNDRY.**  
19 to 29 Dalhousie Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

**CAST-IRON SINKS** MADE FROM THE  
best American pat-  
terns. A large assortment in stock. Prices on ap-  
plication.  
**MOSES PARKER.**

**FENWICK & SCLATER,**  
*Asbestos Warehouse, Railway, Steamboat  
and Engineers' Supplies.*

**Phoenix Fire Works—Fire Engine Hose**  
229, 231 and 233 Commissioners Street,  
**MONTREAL.**

**JOHN FOGG,** 193 King St. East,  
TORONTO, ONT.  
**Brass Founder.** Railway Castings a  
specialty. Babbitt and Antifriction Metals of all  
descriptions. Lead and Zinc Castings.

**Ottawa Advertisements.**

**VULCAN BOILER WORKS,**  
**BANNERMAN & POWERS,**  
SUCCESSORS TO  
McBRIDE & CO., Man'rs. of Iron & Steel  
**BOILERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.**  
Bank Vaults, Smoke-Stacks and all kinds of Sheet  
Iron Work. 428 & 430 Wellington St., O.T.F.A.W.A.  
☞ Repairs promptly executed.

**STEWART & FLECK, JR.,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION OF  
*Mill Machinery,*  
Water Wheels, Steam Engines,  
Boilers.  
VULCAN IRON WORKS, WELLINGTON ST., OTTAWA.  
Repairs Promptly Executed.

**OTTAWA PLATING CO.,**  
106 and 108 Bay Street,  
FINEST GOLD, SILVER AND NICKEL PLATING  
No goods allowed to leave the Works unless  
plated and finished in the best possible manner.  
None but skilled workmen employed.  
OFFICE AND SHOW ROOM, 170 SPARKS STREET.  
**GARKOW & MACDONALD.**

**OCCIDENTAL HOUSE,**  
H. BEAUVAIS, Proprietor,  
49 to 53 DUKE STREET, near Railway Station,  
**OTTAWA.**  
First-class Accommodation for the Travelling Public

**VICTORIA FOUNDRY, OTTAWA.**  
Engine & Mill Machinery of every description  
**MANUFACTURED.**  
GENERAL REPAIRS DONE.  
M. W. MERRILL. N. S. BLASDELL & CO.

**JOHN BROWN,**  
**SOAP AND CANDLE**  
MANUFACTURER,  
**YORK STREET, OTTAWA.**

**P. BOILEAU,**  
Formerly with Joseph Isabelle, of Hull,  
**CARRIAGE MAKER,**  
No. 28 CLARENCE ST., OTTAWA.  
Vehicles to order and Repairs made on the  
shortest notice. - Prices moderate. Your patronage  
is respectfully solicited.

Mount Sherwood Sash and Door Factory,  
**ROBERT THACKRAY,**  
Importer and Manufacturer of  
**FLOORING, MOULDINGS, &c**  
PLANNING AND RE-SAWING DONE TO ORDER.  
MOUNT SHERWOOD, OTTAWA, ONT.

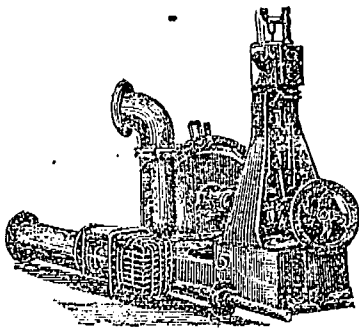
**W. REARDON,**  
MANUFACTURER OF  
**BROOMS, SCRUBBING BRUSHES, ETC.,**  
The trade supplied. Factory and Office,  
**138 YORK ST., OTTAWA, ONT.**

**L. DUHAMEL,**  
**Carriage Maker**  
(Established 1845)  
109 Murray Street, Ottawa, Ont.  
Improved Carriages and Buggies, combining  
lightness, strength, elegance and comfort.

**THOS. TODD & SON,**  
**Commission Merchants**  
MILLERS & MALTSTERS,  
**GALT, . . . . . ONTARIO.**  
**FLOUR A SPECIALTY.**



**W. W. HOWELL & CO.,  
MACHINISTS,**



Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Pumps, Mill Machinery, Shafting, Pulleys, etc.,  
121 to 125 Lower Water Street,  
HALIFAX, N. S.

**THE AMERICAN COPPER CO.**

Coppersmiths and Metal Spinners.  
OFFICE:  
75 and 77 Adelaide St. West,  
TORONTO.

Manufacturers of Brewers' Copper Work, Distillers' Copper Work, Steamboat Copper Work, Confectioners' Copper Work, Dyers' Copper Work, Plumbers' Copper Work, House Furnishers' Copper Work, Hotel Copper Work, etc. Importers of Sheet Copper and Brass, and dealers in all kinds of Plumbers' Supplies.

**CARTH & CO.,**

SOLE AGENTS AND MANUFACTURERS OF  
VANDUZEN'S PATENT LOOSE PULLEY OILER,



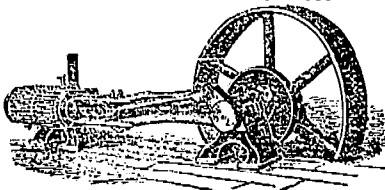
Guaranteed the best Oil for lubricating loose Pulleys, Wheels, or rollers.

Two years' extensive use has proved to be: Simple, Durable, Clean, Constant, Satisfactory, Efficient, Economical.

It prevents heating and cutting of Shaft and Pulley, and stops the usual attending noises by which Loose Pulleys are accustomed to make known their need of oil.

**CARTH & CO.,**  
Dominion Metal Works,  
MONTREAL.

**OXFORD FOUNDRY  
AND ENGINE WORKS.**

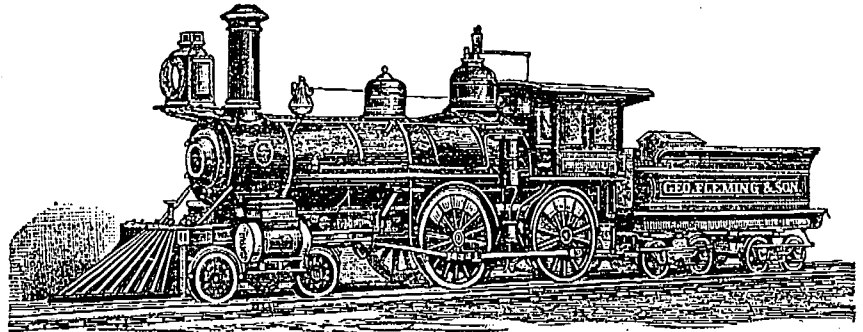


**R. WHITELAW, Proprietor.**

Manufacturer of Buckeye Automatic Cutoff, and other Engines. Also, all kinds of Mill and other Machinery. Boilers of all sizes. Iron and Brass furnished by contract, or to order.

WOODSTOCK, Ont.

**PHENIX FOUNDRY,  
GEO. FLEMING & SONS, - - Proprietors.**



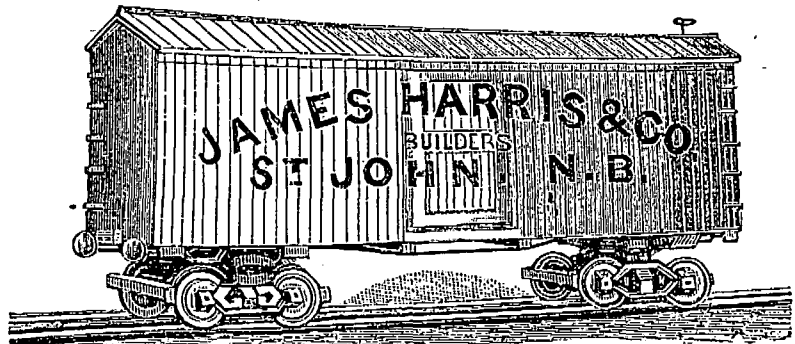
MANUFACTURERS OF

Locomotives, Marine and Stationary Steam Engines,  
STEAM BOILERS, SHIP TANKS,  
AND MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

Pond Street, - - ST. JOHN, N.B.

**NEW BRUNSWICK FOUNDRY RAILWAY CAR WORKS.  
PORTLAND ROLLING MILL.**

J. HARRIS & CO.,  
ESTABLISHED 1828,



Manufacturers of Railway Cars of every description, Chilled Car Wheels, "Washburn Peerless" Steel Tyred Car Wheels, Car Machinery, and other Castings of all kinds, Hammered Car Axles, Shafting and Shafts, Railway Fish Plates, Nail Plates, Ships' Iron Knees.

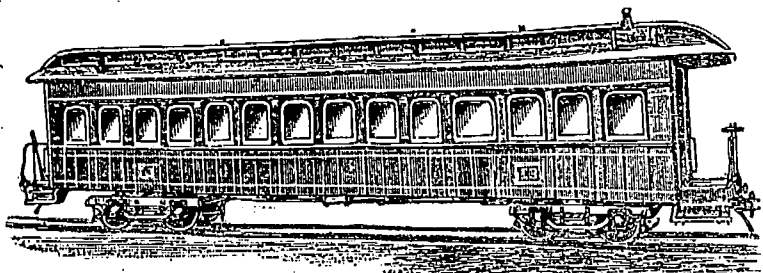
**ST JOHN N. B.**

**COBOURG CAR WORKS,**

JAMES CROSSEN, Proprietor.

Manufacturer of Railway Rolling Stock of all kinds, Palace Sleeping Coaches, Passenger Coaches

Baggage, Mail and Express Coaches  
COBOURG, Ont.

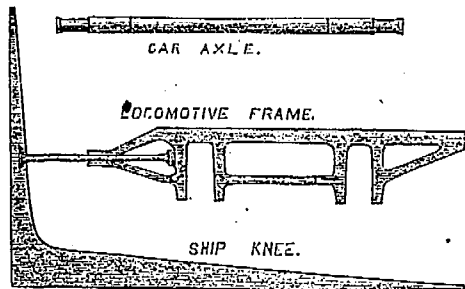


Box and Flat Cars, Goat Cars, Coal Cars, Narrow Gauge Rolling Stock

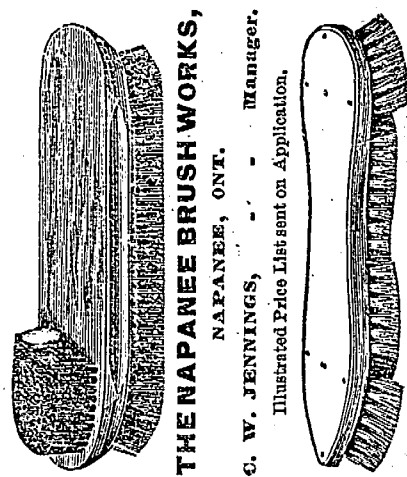
## PORTLAND FORGE And Ships' Iron Knee Manufactory.

J. A. & W. A. CHESLEY,

Cor. of Harrison and Straight Shore Road, PORTLAND, ST. JOHN,



Manufacturers of Shafting, Ships' Iron Knees, Windlass Necks, Windlass Breaks, Locomotive Frames; Piston and Connecting Rods, Truck, Engine and Car Axles, Davits, Truss Bows, and all kinds of Hammered Shape. Diploma awarded at New Brunswick Exhibition of 1890 for assortment HEAVY FORGINGS, consisting of Locomotive Frames, Locomotive Engine Axles, Shafting, Ships' Iron Knees, &c., with Special Commendation for Excellence of Workmanship. Also, Special Diploma for Hammered Ships' Knees.



THE NAPANEE BRUSH WORKS,  
NAPANEE, ONT.

C. W. JENNINGS, Manager.

Illustrated Price List sent on Application.

## M. J. WOODWARD & CO., PETROLIA, Ont.

Lubricating Oils.

Paraffine Oil, 25 Gravity.  
Paraffine Oil, 28 Gravity.  
Paraffine Oil, 30 Gravity.  
Amberine.  
Lubricating Oil.  
Engine Oil.  
Kerosene Oil.  
Airtic Seal.  
Bot Cutting.



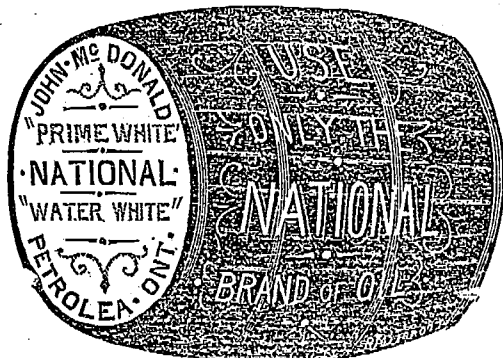
Dark Lubricating.

Belphse, Summer.  
Belphse, 15 Cold Test.  
Belphse, Zero.  
Railway Cart.  
Railway Coach.  
Railway Hand Lamp.  
Locomotive Valve.  
Black Oil (Common).  
Petroleum Tar.

Special attention is called to the above brands of Oil, our "Parlor Light" Refined being undoubtedly the best Canadian Illuminating Oil placed on the market. The "Patent Process" Paraffine and Saponine Oil, for High Fire Test, Good Body, and Uniform Quality cannot be excelled.

## NATIONAL OIL WORKS, ESTABLISHED 1866.

JOHN McDONALD, Proprietor,  
Producer and Refiner of  
PETROLEUM OILS,  
PETROLIA, Ont.



Water White Oil, 115°; Prime White Oil, 250°  
Paraffine Oil, 25 Gravity, 800°; Paraffine Oil, 28  
to 30 Gravity, 250°; Mineral Lard Oil, 250°.  
Wood Oil, 250°; Gas Oil, Steam Cylinder Oil,  
300°; Machinery Oil (Bineck) Pure Grade Oil,  
Paraffine Wax, Hand Lamp Oil, Neutral Oil,  
Benzine.

## Haddies, Bloaters, Mackerel, Salmon.

All kinds—Fresh, Salt, Smoked, Boneless and Dried Fish.

### CANNED GOODS.

Cranberries, Lemons, and Grocers' Sundries.

**D. HATTON & CO.,**  
18 Bonsecours Street,  
MONTREAL.

Legal.

Pictou, Ont.

**EDWARDS MERRILL,**  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY PUBLIC,  
&c. Office: Washburn Block, Main St., Pictou.

Toronto.

**JONES, MACKENZIE & LEONARD,**  
BARRISTERS & SOLICITORS,  
Canada Permanent Chambers, Toronto.  
CLARESON JONES. BEVERLEY JONES.  
GEO. A. MACKENZIE. C. J. LEONARD.  
English Agent,  
JONAS AP JONES, 89 Cannon St., London.  
• A Commr. for N.Y., Illinois and other States.

## THE PATENT Exhaust Steam Injector

WORKED BY EXHAUST STEAM ONLY.

The most economical boiler feeder in existence, and at same time the simplest and most durable. Supersedes both pumps and feed-water heaters, and by condensing the exhaust steam, removes the back pressure, and consequently, increases the power of the engine. Utilizes a power heretofore thrown away. Works automatically at a steam pressure of less than half a pound. The exhaust steam, in passing through the Injector, heats the feed-water to a temperature of 190 degrees F., thus effecting a saving over any other Injector of from 15 to 25 per cent. in fuel.

For further particulars apply to

**F. W. GATES, Jr.,**  
22 JAMES ST. W.,

HAMILTON, ONT.

Sole Licensee for the Dominion of Canada.



IREDALE

TURNER  
Manufacts of  
LASTS,

Boot-Trees, etc.

2 SHEPPARD STREET, - - - - - TORONTO, ONT

## JAMES WILSON,

Manufacturer of all kinds of **MILL BRUSHES,**  
56 SHERBROOKE STREET, TORONTO, ONT.  
Correspondence solicited.

## A. F. ANDREWS,

BRUSH MANUFACTURER,

WINSLOW STREET,  
CARLETON, - - ST. JOHN, N. B.

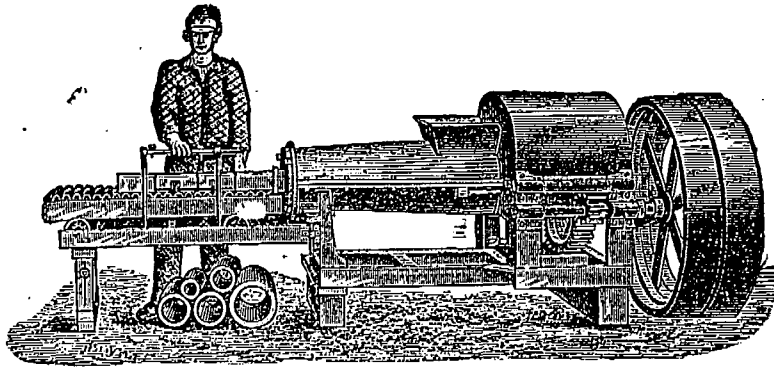
## A. VOGEL & CO.,

Importers & Manufacturers of

**Furs & Skins,**  
532 & 534 St. Paul St., near McGill St.,  
MONTREAL.  
HIGHEST PRICES paid for RAW FURS.

**KELLS & SONS' IMPROVED BRICK and TILE MACHINE.**

CHEAPEST, SIMPLEST AND MOST IMPROVED YET IN USE.



AWARDED PRIZE AT INDUSTRIAL EXHIBITION THIS SEASON.

Send for Testimonials and Price List.

**H. C. BAIRD, Manufacturer, PARK HILL, Ont.**

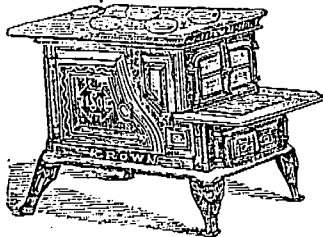
**THE**

**MILTON IRON FOUNDRY,**

MANUFACTURERS

OF

**STOVES,**



SHIPS' CASTINGS,

AND

GENERAL MACHINERY.

**YARMOUTH, N. S.,**

**FRANK H. WILSON & COMPANY,**

PROPRIETORS.

SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

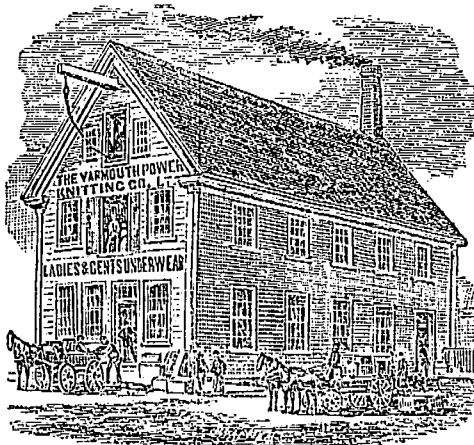
**YARMOUTH POWER KNITTING CO., (Limited.)**

President.

Manager.

A. C. ROBBINS,

WM. S. OSTRANDER.



LADIES' & GENTS' UNDERWEAR.

Under the Bradley Patent.

MANUFACTURERS OF

WATER STREET, - - YARMOUTH, N.S.

**WM. NOTMAN & SON,**

PHOTOGRAPHERS TO THE QUEEN.

**PORTRAITS & VIEWS,**

MEDALS AT LONDON,

PARIS AND PHILADELPHIA.

17 BLEURY STREET, MONTREAL.

**ESSON & CO.,**

**COMMISSION MERCHANTS,**

Importers and Wholesale Dealers in

American and West Indian Produce,  
Teas, &c.

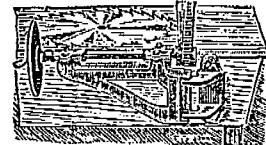
HEAD OF CENTRAL WHARF,

HALIFAX, - - - - - NOVA SCOTIA.

**Amherst Stove and Machine Works,**

Established 1848.

**HODGSON'S PATENT SAW GRINDER**



will Sharpen any kind of Saws with one-half the cost of files and in one-quarter the time.

Costs only \$26.00.

We also manufacture Rotary

Saw Mills; Hodgson's Patent Shingle Machine. General Agents in the Maritime Provinces for Leonard and Sons Celebrated Engines and Boilers

Manufacturers and Dealers in Saws, Belling, Steam and Water Pipes and Fittings, Mill Supplies and Machinery of every description. Write for Circulars. A. ROBB & SONS, Amherst, N.S.

THE

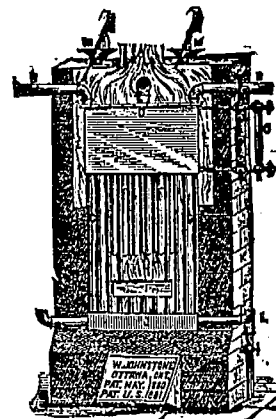
**Vale Coal and Iron Co.**

(LIMITED),

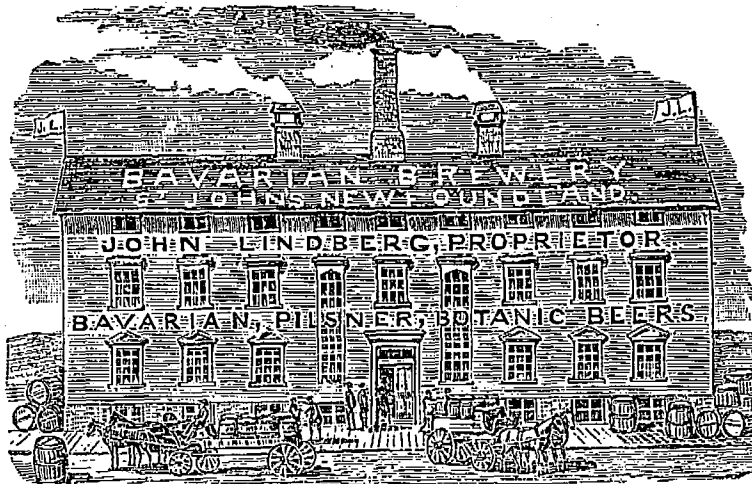
**NEW GLASCOW, N.S.**

W. B. Moore, - - Manager.

Contracts solicited for Coal for Corporations or Railways.



**JOHNSTONE'S IMPROVED PATENT STEAM HEATING APPARATUS.** Indirect steam heating with ventilation a specialty. Estimates or any information furnished on application. Manufactured by WM. JOHNSTONE, 207, 208 and 211 Wellington St., OTTAWA, ONT.



# Bavarian Brewing Company,

JOHN LINDBERG,  
MANAGING DIRECTOR.

ST. JOHN'S, Newfoundland.

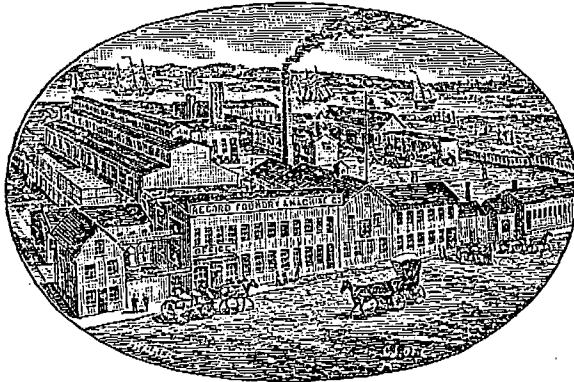
MANUFACTURERS OF THE  
CELEBRATED BAVARIAN, PILSNER  
AND  
BOTANIC BEERS.

CANADIAN ORDERS SOLICITED.

ESTABLISHED, 1855.

## RECORD FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in  
**PLOWS, STOVES, MACHINERY,**  
SINKS, WATER PIPE, COLUMNS,  
Tin-ware, Hollow-ware, and Castings  
OF ALL KINDS,  
IN BRASS AND IRON.

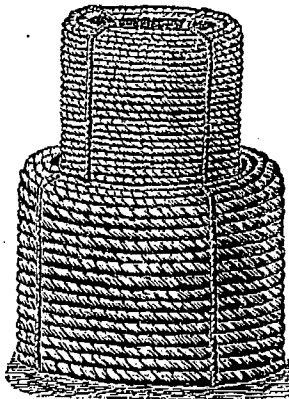


Illustrated catalogue sent on application.  
A. E. PETERS,  
President.  
G. F. ATKINSON,  
Secy-Treas.  
JOSHUA PETERS,  
Manager.

MONCTON N. B.

Hon. JEAN BLANCHET, M.P.P., Presl. W. V. HUTCHINGS, Vice-Prest. JAMES KING, Sec'y and Treas.

## THE ASBESTOS MINING & MANUFACTURING CO. OF CANADA (Limited.)



The most Liberal Discounts given to the Trade. All goods Manufactured by this Company are Warranted of the Best Quality and Pure Asbestos.

For prices, samples, and all information regarding Crude Material and Manufactured Goods, address or apply at Company's Office.

Miners and Manufacturers of

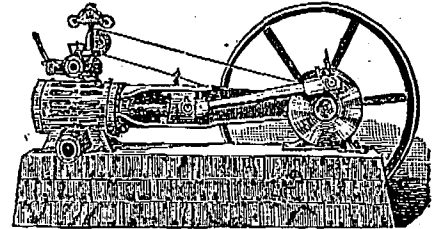
### ASBESTOS GOODS.

Asbestos Steam Rope Packing, Asbestos Prepared Loose Fibre, Asbestos Wick or Valve Packing, Asbestos Mill Board Packing, Asbestos Journal Packing, Asbestos Crude, Ground and Powdered, Asbestos Flooring Felt, Asbestos Pipe and Boiler Covering, Asbestos Cement Covering, Asbestos Gaskets, Asbestos Retort Cement.

Office,  
13 BELL'S LANE, | Factory,  
ST. CHARLES STREET,  
QUEBEC, P. Q.

Contracts taken to supply Foreign Markets with prepared Loose Asbestos Fibre.

ROBT. B. ALLAN. WALTER H. ALLAN  
**UNION FOUNDRY,  
ALLAN BROTHERS.**



Manufacturers of STEAM ENGINES,  
MACHINERY, and SHIP WORK of all kinds.  
CARLETON, ST. JOHN, N.B.  
ST. JOHN OFFICE, 19 WATER ST

YARMOUTH POTTERY,  
YARMOUTH, N.S.,  
SYKES & SWALLOW, Props.



Manufacturers of DRAIN PIPES AND POTTERY WARE.

## WM. CLARK'S Canned Meats, Prepared Meats, SOUPS, &c.

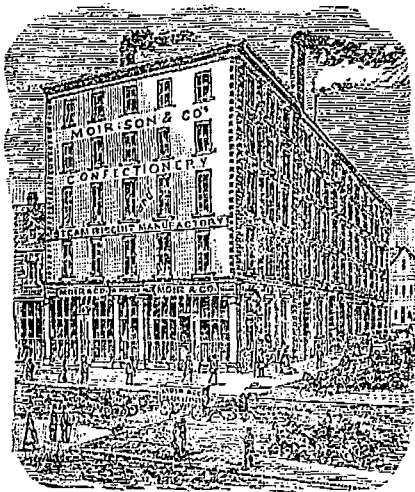
The steadily increasing demand which exists for these goods, is the best guarantee of their merit, and fully indorses the public testimonials which have been awarded them at all Canadian Exhibitions.

All mail orders carefully executed, promptly despatched and invoiced at the lowest prices.

WM. CLARK,  
Canal Bank, - - Montreal.

J. R. AYER,  
MANUFACTURER OF

MOCCASINS, LARAKINS,  
Oil-Tanned Lace Leathers, &c.,  
Send for Price List.  
SACKVILLE, NEW BRUNSWICK



LARGEST WORKS IN THE DOMINION

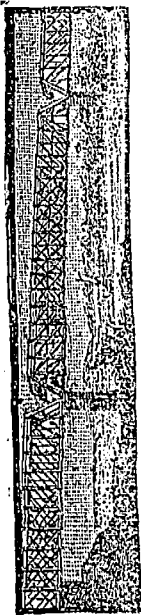
**MAMMOTH WORKS.**

**MOIR, SON & CO.,**

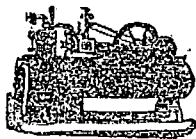
Manufacturers by Steam power of all descriptions of

**BISCUITS, CAKES, CONFECTIONERY,**  
Fruit Syrups, Dessicated Cocoanut. &c. &c.

SALESROOM, - - - 128, 130, 132 ARGYLE STREET,  
**HALIFAX, N.S.**



IRON RAILWAY AND HIGHWAY BRIDGES.



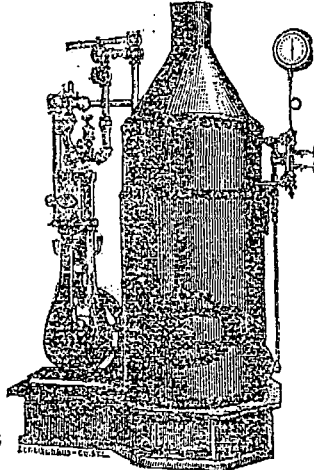
PORTABLE ENGINE.

G. CLISH, Manager

D. McDONALD, Superintendent.

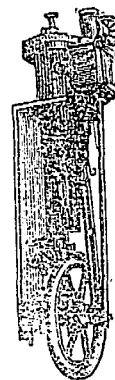
**TRURO FOUNDRY & MACHINE CO.,**  
**ENGINEERS,**  
BOILERMAKERS AND FOUNDERS,  
MANUFACTURERS OF

Gold Mining Machinery, Stoves, Hollow Ware, Register Grates, Plows, Letter Presses, Iron Bridges, Ship, Mill and General Castings in Iron and Brass. Rotary Saw Mills with latest Improvements.



UPRIGHT ENGINE AND BOILER.

**TRURO,**  
*Nova Scotia.*



**A. LEARMONTH & CO.,**  
**ENGINEERS and FOUNDERS,**  
St. Paul Street, Quebec, P.Q.  
**Propellor Engines for Yachts & Towboats.**

Manufacturers of all kinds of Pumps, Steam Engines, Mill Machinery, Agricultural Implements, &c., &c.

Brass Castings of all kinds made to order.

Correspondence solicited.

**LONDON**  
**MACHINE SCREW WORKS:**

**JOHN MORROW, Propr.,**

LONDON, - - - Ont.

MANUFACTURER OF

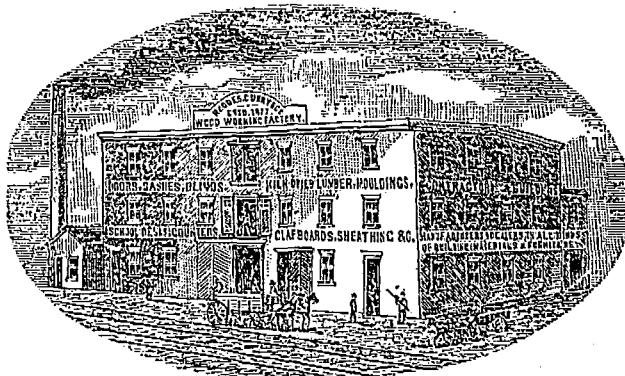
**Milled Machines,**  
**Screws of all kinds.**

Send for Price List.

**RHODES, CURRY & Co.,**

*AMHERST, NOVA SCOTIA,*  
**MANUFACTURERS AND BUILDERS.**

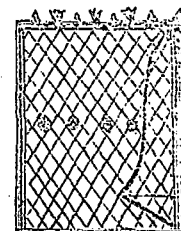
DOORS,  
SASHES,  
BLINDS,  
Mouldings,  
Etc.



WOOD  
Mantels,  
WALNUT,  
CHERRY,  
ASH,  
BIRCH,  
BEECH,  
PINE  
AND  
Whitemore  
House  
Finish.

SCHOOL, OFFICE, CHURCH AND HOUSE FURNITURE.

**Manuf'rs of and Dealers in all kinds of Builders' Materials.**  
Send for Estimates.

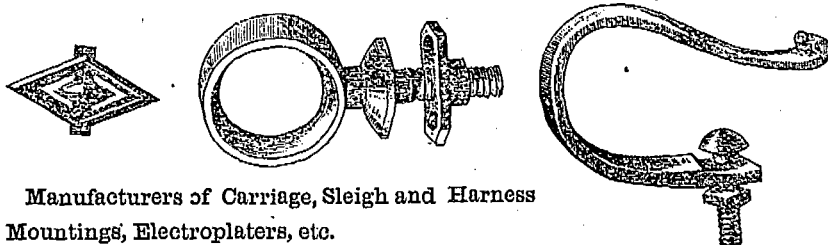


**H. T. IDDIOLS,**  
19 Waterloo St., St. John, N.B.  
Manufacturer of  
Safes, Vaults, Iron  
Doors, etc.  
Wire Windows, Orna-  
mental Wire work  
for Banks & Counters.  
Send for Estimates.

**NEW BRUNSWICK  
NICKEL AND ELECTROPLATING WORKS.**

244 Union Street, ST. JOHN, N.B.,

M. E. ACAR & CO., Proprietors.



Manufacturers of Carriage, Sleigh and Harness Mountings, Electroplaters, etc.

SEND FOR PRICE LISTS.

**THE "VENDOME."**

— A NEW —

**Surface-burning Stove,**

FOR

**HARD and SOFT COAL.**

THREE SIZES:

No. 2, No. 3, No. 4.

Russian Iron Body, Large Mica Feed Door, Revertible Flue, with or without Nickle Rail; Spun Brass Nickle Urn.

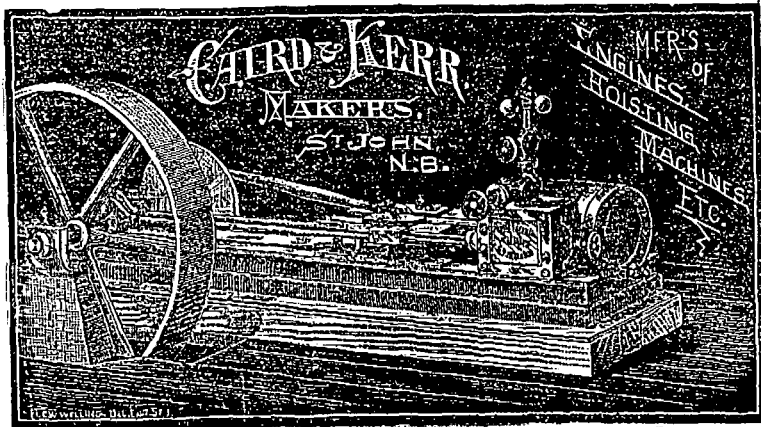
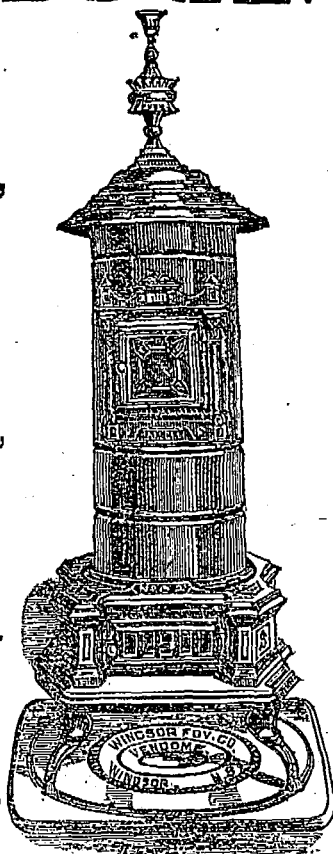
**POWERFUL HEATER,,  
ECONOMICAL IN FUEL.**

WE WARRANT IT TO SUIT.

MANUFACTURED BY

**WINDSOR FOUNDRY CO.,**

**WINDSOR, N.S.**



**WINDSOR FURNITURE CO.,**

(Established 1871.)

**WINDSOR, NOVA SCOTIA.**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**Cane & Wood Seat Chairs,  
Tables, Beadsteads,  
Cradles, Folding Cribs,  
Chamber Furniture,  
&c., &c.**

**NEW BRUNSWICK**

**RED GRANITE CO.,**

**UNION ST.,**

**CARLETON,**

**ST. JOHN, N. B.**

**S. R. FOSTER & SON,**

Office and Warehouse: George St., ST. JOHN, N. B.

MANUFACTURERS OF

**CUT NAILS and CUT SPIKES, SHOE  
NAILS, TACKS, BRADS, FINISH-  
ING NAILS, HUNGARIAN NAILS  
&c.**

**PORTLAND FOUNDRY,**

Main Street, Portland, N.B.,

**JOSEPH McAFEE, Proprietor.**

MANUFACTURER OF

Ship Castings, Caboose, Capstans, Stoves for Ship and House use.

A large assortment of Tinware, embracing every article of that material used in the Kitchen, Dairy, or on the Farm.

Cooking Stoves to burn either Wood or Coal. Coal Hods, Shovels, etc.

Special reduction on all Goods now in stock.

**ST. THOMAS**

**STEAM PUMP WORKS,**

No. 13 CATHERINE ST., ST. THOMAS, ONT.

**JOHN OLIVER, - - - - - MANUFACTURER.**

All kinds of Wooden Pumps Made and Repaired. Chain Pumps and Force Pumps. Orders by mail promptly attended to.

First Prizes were awarded to these Pumps at the Southern Counties Fair in 1880 and 1881; also First Prize at West Elgin Fair in 1880, over all competitors.

F. H. Reynolds.

R. A. Kellond.

FROM THE  
**BOOT AND SHOE MANUFACTURERS**  
 OF MONTREAL.

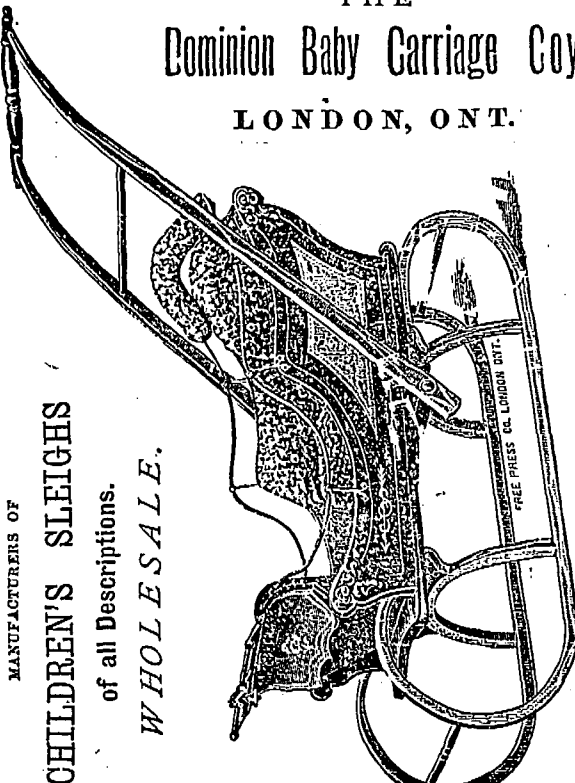
A great many exaggerated reports having been circulated throughout the country concerning the epidemic in Montreal, and the possibility of contagion being transmitted through various classes of merchandise, we, the undersigned Boot and Shoe Manufacturers of the City, are pleased to be able to inform the Trade and the public generally that ample precautions have been taken by us to prevent any possible danger of contagion from the class of goods we manufacture. It is acknowledged by the Medical Faculty that the combinations of chemicals used in the tanning, coloring, and finishing of leather, as well as in the manufacture of Boots and Shoes, are in themselves very potent disinfectants.

Our manufacturing establishments are entirely outside, and far removed from what is known as the Infected District. Our employees and their families are all vaccinated or re-vaccinated, and their homes have been examined by competent physicians. We are informed by the Inspector of the Ontario Board of Health that not one case has been known where contagion has been carried through Boots and Shoes.

We have also complied with every requirement of the ONTARIO BOARD OF HEALTH, and, after close examination of our factories by DOCTOR COVERNTON, their Chief Inspector, we have received his certificates.

COCHRANE, CASSILS & CO., AMES, HOLDEN & CO., JAS. M'CREADY & CO.,  
 JAMES LINTON & CO., JAMES POPHAM & CO., R. M'CREADY & CO.  
 GEO. T. SLATER. JAMES WHITHAM & CO. FOGARTY & BRO.

THE  
**Dominion Baby Carriage Coy.**  
 LONDON, ONT.



MANUFACTURERS OF  
**CHILDREN'S SLEIGHS**  
 of all Descriptions.  
 WHOLESALE.

FREE PRESS CO. LONDON ONT.

Send for Illustrated Catalogue and Trade Discount.

**MONTREAL.**

We submit for the consideration of our Friends and the Public generally the following from

**DR. W. H. HINGSTON,**  
 Chairman of the Provincial Board of Health,  
 AND  
**DR. T. D. REED,**  
 Superintendent of Public Vaccination:

"The Messrs. J. & T. BELL have in every respect complied with the strictest health regulations.

- 1st. All hands are vaccinated.
- 2nd. They exact certificates of successful vaccination from employes.
- 3rd. They secured inspection of the homes of employes by Physicians.
- 4th. The regular inspection of same by their foreman;
- 5th. Dr. Reed, a thoroughly reliable Physician, visits employes and makes an independent report once a week;
- 6th. All work is done at their Establishment, and none outside.

The greatest care and prudence could require nothing more.

Signed.

"WM. H. HINGSTON."

"I hereby certify that I am making constant visitation to the houses of the employes of Messrs. J. & T. Bell for the purpose of Sanitary inspection, and enforcing vaccination and isolation where necessary, thus the factory is kept quite free from contagion or infection which might be brought by the work-people.

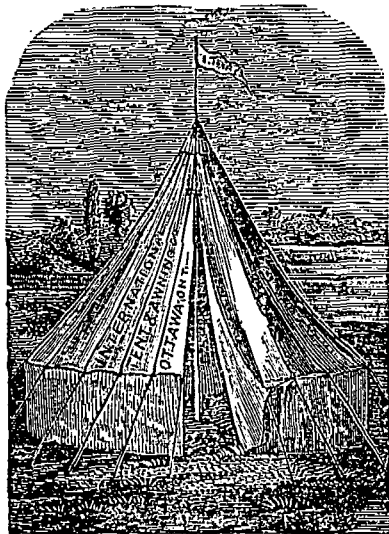
"T. D. REED, M. D.,

"Superintendent of Public Vaccination."

**J. & T. BELL,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**Fine Boots and Shoes.**



**THE INTERNATIONAL  
Tent and Awning Co.,**  
184 Sparks St., Ottawa.

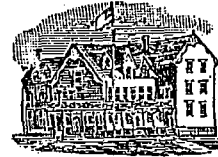
TENTS AND CAMP FURNITURE,  
FLAGS, AWNINGS AND  
WINDOW SHADES,  
WATERPROOF  
COVERS, &c.

Our Goods are well-made and of the  
best materials.

R.R. Co.'s, Contractors, Lumbermen and other  
large buyers liberally dealt with.  
Catalogues free on application to

**A. G. FORGIE, Manager.**

N.B.—No connection with any other Company.



International Hotel,  
GANANOQUE,  
ONT.,  
**D. BROPHY,**  
Proprietor.



**JOHN PATTERSON,**  
490 Upper Water Street, Halifax, N.S.  
MANUFACTURER OF  
Steam Boilers for Marine and Land  
Purposes. Iron Ships repaired.  
Ship Tanks, Girders, Smoke Pipes, and  
all kinds of Sheet Iron Work neatly  
and promptly executed.

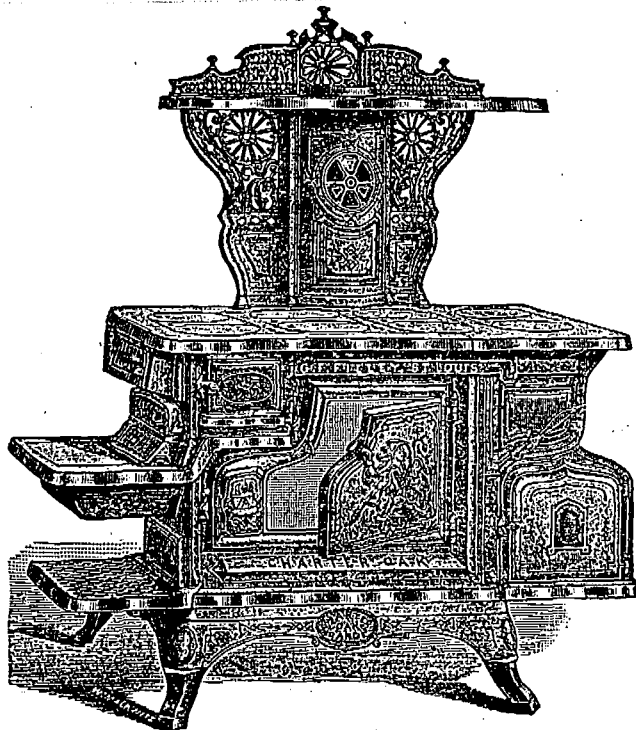


Warren's Patent Platform Scales.  
The oldest and most reliable Scale  
House in the Dominion.  
For First Class Work.  
**H. B. WARREN & CO.,**  
763 Craig Street, Montreal.

**The National Electrotpe & Stereotype Co.**  
(Limited). 19 to 23 Adelaide street, Toronto. The  
only complete foundry in Canada. Fine book, cut,  
job work a specialty. Estimates furnished. All  
work guaranteed.

**BLAIKLOCK BROS.,**  
WAREHOUSEMEN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,  
CUSTOMS BROKERS AND FORWARDERS.  
17 Common Street, - MONTREAL.

**Grand  
CHARTER OAK STOVES AND RANGES**  
With the Wonderful Wire-Gauze Oven Door.



5 Sizes for Wood.

9 Sizes for Coal.

**E. COGSWELL & CO.,**  
SACKVILLE, N.B.,  
SOLE MANUFACTURERS.

Send direct for Circulars and Prices, or apply in MONTREAL to  
**L. J. A. SURVEYER,**  
188 Notre Dame Street.



**St. Vincent de Paul Penitentiary,  
TENDERS FOR FIRE WOOD.**

SEALED TENDERS, endorsed "Tenders for Fire-  
wood," will be received at the Warden's Office,  
until noon of the 1st February, 1886, for the follow-  
ing quantities of firewood required for the year  
1886-87, viz:—

- 125 cords of Hard Maple.
- 125 cords of Black Birch.
- 30 cords of Tamarac.

Blank forms of tender will be furnished and  
conditions made known on application to the  
undersigned.

December 30th, 1885. **GODE. LAVIOLETTE,**  
Warden.

**MOUNT & FISHER,**

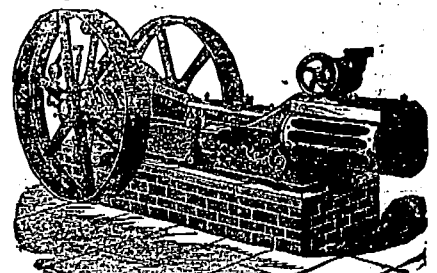
Succes-sois to MOUNT, MARTIN & Co.,  
Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters,  
Practical Sanitarians and  
Lead-Burners.  
Specialty:—Re-modelling and repairing defective  
plumbing and drainage at reasonable rates.  
16 VICTORIA SQUARE, MONTREAL.

**GEO. A. MOONEY & CO.,**  
MANUFACTURERS OF

**Kid, Goat, Calf & Sheep Skins,**  
Wholesale Trade only.  
415 MONTCALM STREET,  
MONTREAL, P. Q.

**Toronto Engine & Boiler Works**

**J. PERKINS, Proprietor,**  
Manufacturer of Marine, Portable and Stationary  
Engines and Boilers. Also, the celebrated



**HIGH SPEED ENGINE.**  
FRONT STREET EAST, . . . TORONTO.



Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**D. MORRICE, SONS & CO.**General Merchants, &c.,  
MONTREAL and TORONTO.**HOCHELAGA COTTONS.**

Brown Cottons and Sheetings, Bleached Sheetings, Canton Flannels, Yarns, Bags, Ducks, &amp;c.

**ST. CROIX COTTON MILL.**

Tickings, Denims, Apron Checks, Fine Fancy Checks, Gingham, Wide Sheetings, Fine Brown Cottons, &amp;c.

**ST. ANNE SPINNING CO. [Hochelaga].**

Heavy Brown Cottons and Sheetings.

Tweeds, Knitted Goods, Flannels, Shawls, Woollen Yarns, Blankets, &amp;c.

The Wholesale Trade only supplied.

—THE—

**Canada Cotton Manf'g. COMPANY,**  
CORNWALL, ONT.

MANUFACTURE

COTTONADES, WOVEN DUCKS, DYED DUCKS, White Ducks for Sails, Tents, in 7, 7½, 8, 9, 10 and 12 oz.

CANTON FLANNELS, BLEACHED, UN-BLEACHED and COLORED.

GRAIN BAGS, SUGAR BAGS.

All orders executed DIRECT from the Mills at Cornwall. Accounts opened with the Wholesale Houses only.

MONCTON

**COTTON MANUF'G CO.**

MONCTON, N.B.

MANUFACTURERS OF

Brown Cottons and Sheetings,  
Cotton Yarns, &c.**BELANGER'S FOUNDRY,**  
St. Raymond, P.Q.,  
Manufacturer of all kinds of  
MILL MACHINERY.  
Castings in Iron and Brass done at low rates.**FRANK ROBERTSON & CO.,**  
10 COLBORNE ST., TORONTO.  
WHOLESALE IMPORTERS OF  
BERLIN WOOLS.

Fingering Wools, Fine Yarns, Materials for Art Needle Work, Arrasques, Chenilles, Felts, Canvas, Plushes, Upholstery Fringes, Perforated Parchment Patterns.

IN FINE QUALITIES ONLY.

**IMPERIAL COUGH DROPS.**Best in the world for the throat and chest.  
For the voice unequalled.

TRY THEM.

E. &amp; T. WATSON, MFG., TORONTO.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

**CANTLIE, EWAN & CO.,**

GENERAL MERCHANTS

AND

Manufacturers' Agents.

Bleached Shirtings,  
Grey Sheetings, Tickings,  
White, Grey & Colored Blankets,  
Fine and Medium Tweeds,  
Knitted Goods,  
Plain and Fancy Flannel,  
Low Tweeds, Etottes, &c.,  
WHOLESALE ONLY SUPPLIED.15 Victoria Square, MONTREAL.  
12 Wellington Street E., TORONTO.**MONTREAL COTTON CO.**

Works at Valleyfield.

Percales, Batistes,  
Pocketings, Wigans,  
Window Holland,  
Cheese & Butter Cloths,  
Foulards, Satteens,  
Permanent Linings,  
Beetled Twills.Grand Isle Dyeworks & Bleachery.  
R. R. STEVENSON, Selling Agent,  
10 Lemoine Street, MONTREAL.

—ESTABLISHED IN 1861.—

**J. H. LEBLANC,**

WHOLESALE DEALER IN

OSTRICH AND VULTURE Feathers.

OFFICE AND FACTORY:

547 Craig Street, 547.

P.S.—The Trade is respectfully requested to remember the following:  
According to a new process which I possess, I can dye Plumes and Feathers to any color whatever, and this in less than ten minutes.**S. H. MAY & CO.,**

474 &amp; 476 St. Paul St.,

Importers and Dealers in

Paints, Linseed Oil,  
Lubricating Oils, Window  
Glass, Turpentine, Varnish, &c.**P. D. DODS,**

Importer and Manufacturer of

Paints, Varnishes

AND ARTISTS' MATERIALS.

PLATE AND SHEET GLASS.

A Full Stock always on hand of all Painters' requirements.

Specialty in Fine Colors, Leads &amp; Varnishes.

146 MCGILL STREET,

MONTREAL.

Leading Manufacturers, &amp;c.

We beg to inform the trade that we have now in stock a full line of colors in

**KNITTING SILK**in both REBBLED and SPUN SILKS.  
To be had of all wholesale houses in Canada.**BELDING PAUL & CO.**  
MONTREAL.**FERCUSLIE****THREAD WORKS,**

Paisley, Scotland.

**J. & P. COATS, PROPRIETORS.**THE largest Thread Works in the world.  
Employ over 3,000 hands since 1877, and will largely add to the number as soon as the new mill, 392 x 132 feet and 98 feet in height, now in course of erection, is finished.**LETTER BOOKS.**

The Best Copying Letter Book at the price in the city.

20 quires thick, ½ bound in Red or Blue Leather.

PRICE \$2.50 EACH.

A DISCOUNT OFF FOR QUANTITIES.

MORTON, PHILLIPS & BULMER,  
STATIONERS, BLANK BOOK MAKERS AND PRINTERS  
1755 Notre Dame Street, Montreal.**BERLIN KNITTING FACTORY,**  
BERLIN, ONT.**HENRY CARR & CO.,**

Manufacturers of

CARDIGAN JACKETS, SCARFS, HOSIERY,  
MITTS, JERSEY SUITS, &c.**CARRIAGE & WAGON AXLES.**

Manufacturers of the Celebrated

Anchor Brand GUELPH AXLE WORKS and Duplex.

**T. PEPPER & CO.,**  
GUELPH, Ont.

Our Duplex Axles are all to be had at all the principal Hardware Stores in the Dominion.

**CANADA VINEGAR WORKS,****T. A. LITTLE & CO.,****Bonded Manufacturers,**

108 RICHMOND ST. WEST,

Toronto, Ont.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**JOHN CLARK, Jr. & Co.'s**

M.E.Q.  I.M.E.Q.

**SPOOL COTTON**

Recommended by the principal SEWING MACHINE Co.'s as the BEST for Hand and Machine Sewing.

**M. E. Q.**

ESTABLISHED 1820. THIS THREAD is the only MAKE in the CANADIAN MARKET that RECEIVED an AWARD at the Centennial Exhibition for Excellence in Color, Quality & Finish. Wholesale Trade supplied by **WALTER WILSON & Co.,** 1 & 3 St. Helen Street, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**WM. BARBOUR & SONS,  
IRISH FLAX THREAD  
LISBURN.**

Received, Gold Medal THE Grand Prix Paris Exhibition, 1878.



Received, Gold Medal THE Grand Prix Paris Exhibition, 1878.

Linen Machine Thread, Wax Machine Thread Shoe Thread Saddlers' Thread, Gilling Twine, Hemp Twine, &c.

**WALTER WILSON & CO.,**

Sole Agents for the Dominion, 1 & 3 ST. HELEN STREET, MONTREAL.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**JAMES TURNER & Co.,**



(ESTABLISHED 1848) WHOLESALE GROCERS AND LIQUOR MERCHANTS **Hamilton, Ont.**



**TURNER, ROSE & Co.,** Wholesale Grocers and Tea Merchants, **Montreal, Que.**

**Turner, Mackeand & Co.,** WHOLESALE GROCERS'



**Winnipeg, Man.**

**COUNTRY MERCHANTS,**

Ask Travellers Visiting You for Samples of

**CANADIAN PRINTS.**

Several Thousands Patterns to Select from.

The **MAGOG TEXTILE** and Print Company, MONTREAL.

**Reinhardt Manf'g Co.** Manufacturers

Jewel Cases and Jewellers' Supplies, Plush Goods, Brush, Comb, Mirror and Odour Cases, and Cases of every description. Orders solicited.

509 LAGAUCHETIERE ST., HEAD OF COTE ST., MONTREAL

**Commercial Summary.**

The village of Parkdale, near Toronto, has been erected into a town.

It is reported that the manufactories of Chambly Canton are in active operation.

A new grain elaborator with a capacity of 85,000 bushels has been just completed at Winnipeg.

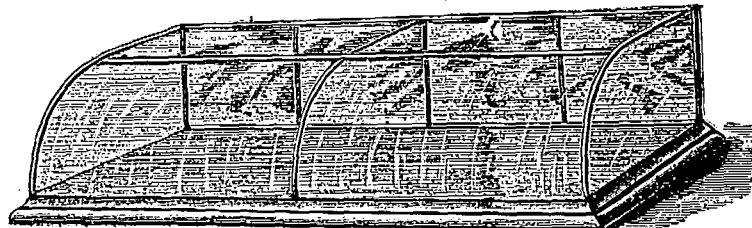
WM. ASHFIELD, a small dealer at Marathon, Ont., for some six years past, has assigned in trust. Capital inadequate.

Customs returns indicate that a considerable quantity of California raisins have been imported into Canada this year.

ALL the woollen mills and the shovel factory are running full time. The orders for blankets have come in much faster than they could be filled.

ACCORDING to a Miles City letter in the St. Paul Pioneer Press the shipments of Montana cattle over the Canadian Pacific eastward in 1884 were 8,600 head. In 1885 they were 7,400 head.

FERRÉ TREMBLAY, a small dealer at St. Luc, has assigned to H. A. Bedard, Quebec. He gave up milling some 4 years ago to engage in storekeeping with capital scarcely reaching \$1,000.



**Dominion Show Case Manuf'g Co.**

J. P. WAGNER. C. SCHACK. H. G. LAURENCE. WM. MAHR.

SILVER MEDAL Toronto Exhibition, '84. FIRST PRIZE Provincial Fair, Ottawa, '84 Show Cases of every description in Nickel, Silver, Walnut, Ebonized, etc. Hardwood Store Fittings, Metal Sash Bars, etc. Send for Catalogue and Price List. Show Rooms and Factory—59, 61 & 63 Adelaide St. West, TORONTO, ONT.

**THE REFINERS' OIL COMPANY, LIMITED,  
Petrolia, Ont.**

**REPRESENTING**

THE IMPERIAL OIL CO.

JOHN McMILLAN.

CONSUMER'S OIL REFINING CO.

M. J. WOODWARD & CO.

PETROLIA OIL COMPANY.

McMILLAN, HARLEY & CO.

JOHN McDONALD.

WM. McKAY & SON.

J. W. McINTOSH & CO.

P. GLEESON & BRO.

**Directorate :**

F. A. FITZGERALD, President.

JAMES McMILLAN, Vice President.

WM. PRATT, Secretary.

This Company has been organized for the purpose of placing on the Canadian market the best standard brands, and is now prepared to fill all orders.

**FISH, OILS, &c.**

**CHOICE LABRADOR HERRINGS,  
Green Codfish, Large,**  
and No. 1 SEAM REFINED SEAL OIL,  
Newfoundland Cod Oil,  
Gaspé and Halifax do.,  
Newfoundland Cod Liver Oil.

**Stewart Munn & Co.,**

NO. 22 ST. JOHN STREET,  
TELEPHONE 1285. MONTREAL.

**EDWARD EVANS,**  
(Late of Montreal.)

**ACCOUNTANT,**  
74 King Street West,  
TORONTO.

**5% Land Mortgage Debentures for Sale.**

5, 10, or 15 Years to run. Security undoubted.  
Apply to

**HANSON BROS.,**  
178 St. James St.,  
MONTREAL.

THE merchants are exercised considerably over the rumor current for some time past that the Government purpose advancing the duty on that article among others, to provide the necessary increase in the revenue.

NEW & Howell, woollen manufacturers' agents of Toronto, have called a meeting of their creditors, liabilities \$3,000 and assets nominally the same. The firm occupied a small office on Yonge street, and did only a very small business.

THE Imperial Bank has opened a branch at Niagara Falls, Ont., a place which we learn appears to have suffered less than usual from the general depression. Should the National Park ever become a reality the town will undoubtedly reap substantial benefit.

L. E. MORIS, jun., oils, Montreal, has assigned. Liabilities amount to about \$17,000. The Producers' Oil Company of Petrolia, La Banque Nationale and the Hochelaga Bank are the principal creditors. Assets consist of stock, including 170 barrels oil in store, and some vacant lots at Longueuil.

THERE is increased activity in silver mining on Thunder Bay, a new lode having been struck on Porphyry Point, an island lying between Thunder Bay and Black Bay on Lake Superior. Gold has also been found, but whether it is in paying quantities has yet to be determined.

A PROSPEROUS firm of hardware merchants at Almonte, Ont., write as follows:—"Enclosed please find two dollars for our subscription to your valuable Journal. We consider it well spent, and cheap even at \$5, and would like to see it in every one's hands. Wishing you the compliments of the season," etc.

MR. JOHN MOSE, of Vankleek Hill, is in difficulties. Liabilities are placed at \$7,000, with

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

# GREENE & SONS COMPANY,

MONTREAL.

WHOLESALE

FURS,

HATS,

ROBES,

GLOVES,

MOCCASINS,

&c.

MEN'S

FURNISHINGS.

A Well Assorted Stock in  
ALL LINES.

WAREHOUSE:

517, 519, 521, 523 and 525  
St. Paul Street, MONTREAL.

assets of about half that sum. Mr. Mode retired from business some two years ago, but since resumed, and it is said his present embarrassment is somewhat owing to his sociable habits, which occasionally subjected him to the designs of unscrupulous associates.

THE stock of W. H. English & Co., fancy goods, Picton, Ont., is advertised to be sold at auction under power of chattel mortgage. Mr. English was formerly in groceries; he sold out and went to Manitoba, but returned and ventured in his present line not quite two years ago, with only a few hundred dollars capital. Hardware is reported dull in that town also.

THE ingenuity of the prima donna in obtaining gratuitous advertising,—such as being robbed of her diamond (glass) necklace, etc.—is finding a parallel in Montreal. The "butcher and the baker," etc., are being burglarized or otherwise interfered with, and consequently get a valuable notice in the papers that costs merely a couple of blank cartridges, so many to the ounce.

R. I. LICENSE, a picture frame maker of Toronto, has called a meeting of creditors. The estate showed liabilities estimated at \$13,000 while the assets are thought to be less than \$9,000. About a year ago Mr. License added a photographic branch to his business, which has never paid; and it is said that he devoted more time to public affairs than was compatible with his private interests.

THE sheriff was recently placed in possession of the premises of N. A. White, New Westminster, B.C., dealer in clothing and

underwear. A judgment had previously been recorded against him for \$3,200. Liabilities about \$5,000; assets nominally \$6,000. He abandoned his clerkship in October, 1884, and opened out in his present business, possessed, he claimed, of a capital of \$1,200 besides an interest in some farm lands.

WINDSOR, Ont., is surely not the hotel-keeper's paradise. The last reported of the many local changes occurring in that line is that of Payne & Leigh. They raised about \$1,000 on security of about \$2,000 worth of furniture a few months ago, but a bill for \$300 town taxes brought them face to face with the bailiff; and the landlady, who claims \$150 for rent, has assumed the mortgage and debt, and is temporarily carrying on the business.

THE number of Bills of Sale being recorded in the Maritime Provinces latterly is out of all proportion to the number cancelled. Angus McDougall, general storekeeper, Mira, N.S., is no exception to the usual result. He gave a bill of sale for over \$300 in September last; in November judgment for a similar amount was recorded against him, and another in December for somewhat over \$100. He has at length assigned for the benefit of his creditors.

MR. TOBIAS EPSTEIN, of the firm of T. Epstein & Co., of Toronto, whose failure was noticed in these columns last week, has been arrested on a charge of fraudulently concealing goods to the value of \$7,000, but was subsequently admitted to bail in \$35,000. Mr. Epstein made an offer of compromise of 35 cents on the dollar, which was refused, and the present action is taken to compel him to

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**Mc Arthur, Corneille & Co.**

Importers of and Dealers in

**White Lead & Colors,**

DRY AND GROUND IN OIL,

Varnishes, Oils, Window Glass, Star, Diamond Star, & Double Diamond Star Brands. English 16, 21 and 26 oz. Sheet. Rolled, Rough and Polished Plate Glass. Gold, Plain & Stained Enamelled Sheet Glass. Painters' and Artists' Materials. Chemicals, Dye Stuffs. Naval Stores, &c., &c., &c.

OFFICES AND WAREHOUSES:

310, 312, 314 and 316 St. Paul Street, and 147, 149 and 151 Commissioners Street, MONTREAL.

**THE ADAMS TOBACCO CO.**

Manufacture the finest Chewing and Smoking Plug Tobacco, and Cut Plug. Gold Medal and Diploma awarded them at Dominion Exhibition, 1884.

The following are their leading Brands:

<b>Bright Chewing.</b>	<b>Fancy Chewing.</b>
"Gold Coin."	"Span Roll."
"Little Sergeant."	"Crown Jewel."
"Got It."	<b>Smoking.</b>
<b>Black Chewing.</b>	"Blindew."
Black Bird, 12s. in	"Double Thick, 6s.
Caddies and 1/2 Boxes,	Viola Splace, 12s.
"Black Hawk," 3s.	
"Little Giant" P.P. 12s.	All goods warranted.

disgorge for the benefit of his creditors, some of whom have been victimized quite recently.

A VALUABLE addition to the ranks of the commercial papers of our American neighbors is the *Dry Goods Chronicle* of New York, which commenced its career with the New Year. The reading matter is well written and carefully selected, the market reports are full and reliable, and the mechanical part of the paper leaves nothing to be desired. The *Canadian Journal of Fabrics* is a new venture in this city, developed from what was lately known as the *Dry Goods Report*. It is neatly printed, and creditably compiled.

THE black list prepared by the Toronto tailors is said to have a salutary effect upon collections. The system might with advantage be adopted by grocers, mercers, haberdashers, editors, and others whose outstandings among a questionable class of customers form unfortunately a large part of their assets from year to year. The man who does not pay for the clothes on his back or the bread that lines his ribs is mean enough, but is not to be compared to him who neglects to pay for his paper.

ON Thursday last a meeting of his creditors was called by Mr. W. Russell of the Novelty Works, Guelph, to consider his affairs, when a statement was presented, showing a nominal surplus, but really a considerable deficit. The factory and machinery are encumbered by \$1300 in mortgages, and the paper and other debts some \$9,000 more. The assets, being stock manufactured and unmanufactured, are about equal to his other liabilities. An informal offer of 25 cents on the unsecured

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**KENNETH CAMPBELL & CO.**

WHOLESALE

**DRUCCISTS,**

OFFER FOR SALE

Cod Liver Oil, Newfld.,

Cod Liver Oil, Norwegian,

Coriander Seeds, Cream of Tartar,

603 CRAIG STREET,

MONTREAL.

**TEES, WILSON & CO.**

(Successors to James Jack &amp; Co.,)

**IMPORTERS OF TEAS**

AND GENERAL GROCERIES,

66 ST. PETER STREET, MONTREAL

liabilities was discussed, and an adjournment made for a week to perfect the arrangement.

THE respectable firm of John Allan & Sons, dealers in fish, Halifax, N.S., have shared in the general dullness affecting the fishery business for some time past, and on the 2nd inst. made an assignment. The total liabilities are about \$17,000, of which nearly \$9,000 are preferred, and they show a nominal surplus of \$50,000. At a meeting, held the 7th inst. they submitted an offer of 50 cents in the dollar in ten months and the remaining 50 cents in 20 months, to which all creditors present gave their consent.

IN connection with the short line railway scheme the following from Bangor, Me., is interesting:—A meeting of directors of the International railway was held here, the following gentlemen being present: "Thos. C. Colby, president, Stanstead, Canada; D. E. McFee, of Lennoxville, Canada; F. A. Wilson and E. R. Burpee, of Bangor: They voted to accept the location of the line from a point on the Kennebec river, half a mile from Moosehead Lake, across the lake, and almost directly east to Mattawamkeag, on the Maine central railroad. Plans will be filed at once.

JOSEPH Chartrand, dealer in toboggans, Indian curiosities, and fancy articles, of this city, has assigned, with liabilities of \$3,500. The assets consist only of a small stock and fixtures, and will probably realise but little. An informal meeting of creditors was held on the 12th, when it was decided to keep the store open until May, and thus gradually sell off the stock. Mr. Chartrand has only been in business since May, and his early collapse has

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**KIRK, LOCKERBY & CO.**

Importers and

**Wholesale Grocers,**

CORNER

St. Peter and St. Sacrament Streets,

MONTREAL.

**ALEX. MCARTHUR & CO.,**

MANUFACTURERS

**TARRED AND ROOFING FELT,**

Building Paper, Coal Tar, Pitch,  
Paper Bags, Wrapping Paper,  
Twine, &c., &c.,

393 ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL.

irritated some of his creditors, so that no compromise is likely to be granted. A meeting will be held at the Court House on the 18th proximo.

A DISSOLUTION has taken place in the leading wholesale dry goods house of Messrs. Gault Bros. & Co., this city, Mr. Samuel Finley retiring from the firm. The business will be carried on as usual by the remaining partners.

OUR Calgary correspondent sends us the following business changes which have taken place in the town.—I. G. Vanwart & Son have sold out their general store to G. C. King, and the butcher shop of A. P. Samples & Co., has been disposed of to Dunn & Lyman. Among new undertakings are Messrs. I. C. Power & Co., an American firm, who have opened a large dry goods stock and are said to have good backing, and Kenniston & Douglas, who are commencing business in a general store.—The *Calgary Tribune*, a new weekly addition to the ranks of the Canadian press, has started under favorable auspices.

THE firm of W. T. Chambers & Bro., gents furnishings, of Toronto, has assigned. Liabilities are stated to be \$5,536 of which \$1,240 is for rent of store. The assets consist of stock \$2,747; book debts \$100 and fixtures \$363. The estate will probably pay 10 cents of the dollar. The firm has been in existence for about two years, Mr. Chambers having previously been a traveller for a Montreal house. The cause of failure is stated to be severe competition and the fact that the trade done did not compensate for the heavy rent and expenses incurred.

Leading Retail Houses of Montreal.

# JOHN HENDERSON & CO.

## Hatters and Furriers,

1677 NOTRE DAME ST., MONTREAL.

We invite attention to our present **FUR STOCK.**  
**Special Quotations made now for South Sea Seal**  
 Goods, Musk-Ox Robes, and fine Furs of every description.

Goods sent subject to approval to any part  
 of the Dominion.

## IMPORTANT

Use the only Reliable Disinfectant

# "MATERS," CARBOLIC ACID!

The Public Analyst for Montreal Certifies as follows, Sept. 8, 1885:

"THIS IS TO CERTIFY that I have analyzed an original bottle of 'MATERS' CARBOLIC ACID, and find the same to be a solution of Carbolic Acid, equal to 80 per cent. of Solid Crystal Carbolic Acid, and free from all impurity. It, therefore, ranks equal to any imported Acid No. 5 standard, and is well adapted for disinfectant and antiseptic purposes.

(Signed), J. BAKER EDWARDS, Ph. D., D.C.L., Public Analyst, Montreal.

Dr. Government, Chairman Medical Board of Health for Ontario, writes:

"You may sell 'MATERS' CARBOLIC ACID as a RELIABLE disinfectant." EVERYONE knows Carbolic Acid is the best disinfectant, therefore, why be led away by articles of unknown composition with fancy names. Ask your Chemist for a 25c or 50c bottle of MATERS' CARBOLIC ACID, it is patronized by the Montreal Board of Health. Sold by all Druggists, who can easily procure it, if out of stock, from the sole proprietors.

**EVANS, SONS & MASON, Limited,**  
 Western Branch: Toronto. Wholesale Druggists, Montreal.

## NEW FRUITS.

Choice New Crop Teas, Barbadoes Sugars.

A FULL STOCK OF

Canadian Refined Sugars and Syrups.

SALT WATER FISH.

WHITEFISH AND TROUT FOR SALE.

## BROWN, BALFOUR & CO.,

Wholesale Grocers,

HAMILTON.

A. Moses, tailor in a very small way in Brockville, has assigned. Liabilities will not exceed a few hundred dollars. Mr. Moses had no capital, and has never enjoyed much, if any, credit.

Messrs. Fisher & Hazelwood, hardware dealers at Gretna, Manitoba, have quarrelled and separated. Mr. Hazelwood declined to continue as a partner any longer, when Mr. Fisher closed the premises, and left for Emerson. At last accounts the store was closed, awaiting the action of creditors.

Mr. W. T. Barker, druggist, of Trenton Ont., is in difficulties. Liabilities in the vicinity of \$3,000; assets not yet ascertained, but expected to turn out well. Mr. Barker has had to suffer severe competition from younger men, some of them former employes of his own, and appears to have lacked the enterprise and energy necessary for success.

V. PAIEMENT, a barber and cigar dealer, Montreal, has been closed out. Liabilities will not exceed \$600. Mr. Paiement had a fire in his store, and then compromised with his creditors at 70 cents on the dollar. He has also endorsed some outside paper, and losses on this, together with his heavy composition, proved too much for his little resources.

J. E. TROTTIER & FILS, blacksmiths and axe manufacturers, Three Rivers, Que., have assigned. Liabilities estimated at \$6,000. Assets

## PORTER & SAVAGE

TANNERS and Manufacturers of

### LEATHER BELTING,

FIRE ENGINE HOSE, HARNESS, MOCCASINS,  
 LACE, RUSSET and

OAK SOLE LEATHERS,

OFFICE AND MANUFACTORY:

436 VISITATION STREET, MONTREAL.

## BEUTHNER BROTHERS,

MANUFACTURERS' AGENTS & LEADING

IMPORTERS IN THE DOMINION OF

### Embroideries & Hosiery

750 to 754 Craig St., MONTREAL.

consist of stock valued at \$500 and some property in the city valued at \$10,000, but mortgaged for \$1,300. Messrs. Trottier & Fils have been in business about 3 years, and last year obtained an extension from their creditors, which they paid.

A. RACICOT, a barber and cigar dealer of St. Catherine street, has assigned after an ineffectual attempt to effect a compromise at 25 cents in the dollar. Liabilities are placed at \$700, and the assets are practically nil. The failure is attributed to heavy expenses incurred in advertising a "magic water" for the hair, the sale of which did not come up to Mr. Racicot's expectations.

The usual quiet pervading business circles in Guelph for some time back has been disturbed by slight ripples on the surface during the past ten days. Mr. A. H. Lennon has been a resident there for some years, proving himself an excellent workman as jeweller, and last winter commenced with a small stock on the market. At the fall exhibition he made a great display of plated ware, and subsequently sold it by auction at Guelph, Brantford, and other towns. Just before Christmas he obtained another large supply from

## Headquarters for Toilet Soap.

The undersigned have one of the Largest and Best assortments of

### TOILET SOAPS,

Including Carbolic, Carbolic Glycerine, Tar and Sulphur Soaps on hand.

SOLE AGENTS: Enoch Morgan & Sapollo.

**EMIL POLIWKA & CO.,**

394, 396, 398 and 400 ST. PAUL ST., MONTREAL

Correspondence solicited.

Hamilton and Toronto, and again sold considerable quantities, removing the balance to Hamilton for sale after New Year's. On Wednesday week he was missing when inquired for, and it is supposed left for the other side, with about \$2,000, chiefly realized from his sales. Some few persons in the city loaned him small amounts, and he tried to get more on the day before he left, but was only partially successful.

Mr. D. Schwarsenski, furrier, of this city has assigned, with liabilities of about \$30,000, while the assets will probably be very small. Mr. Schwarsenski was captivated before his assignment by Messrs. Harris, Levy & Mills for \$1700, but was released upon security of Mr. Moses Vineberg; he was at once re-arrested on a capias of Messrs. Joseph Ulman & Co., of Leipsic, through their New York agents for \$6,216. The insolvent conducted two stores, one on St. Paul street and one on St. Lawrence Main street, and up to the present has enjoyed good credit, but as it came to the knowledge of the creditors that he had sold the stock and store in St. Lawrence street and was about to leave for New York with the proceeds it was deemed advisable to obtain a capias. It is stated that some of his connections are wealthy, but his creditors are considerably exercised over the non-appearance of available assets. Mr. Schwarsenski kept no banking account, and had been for some time in the hands of the "shavers," who appear to hold most of his goods as security for their advances. We are informed that an action for \$25,000 damages has been taken by

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**PILLOW, HERSEY & CO.,**  
Montreal,

MANUFACTURERS OF  
**RHODE ISLAND HORSE SHOES,**

AND EVERY DESCRIPTION OF  
**CUT NAILS,**  
Railway and Ship Spikes,  
Iron, Steel, Zinc & Copper Shoe Nails  
And SHOE TACKS,

Extra Swedes Iron Tacks, Upholsterers' Tacks, B.B.B. Iron Tacks, Largo Head and Leathered Carpet Tacks, Gimp, Brush, Lace, Zinc and Copper Tacks, Hungarian, Zinc Shank, Hob and Channel Nails, Patent and Common Brads, Trunk, Clout, Oigar Box, Hame, Chair and Finishing Nails, Pressed and Glueh Nails, Sluting, Common and Best Barrel Nails, Copper and Brass Nails, Glaziers' Points, Brass Shoe Rivets, Galvanized Nails. Also, Tinned Nails and Tacks of all kinds.  
Carriage, Tire and other Bolts, Coach Screws, Hot Pressed and Forged Nuts, Folioe Plates, Lining and Saddle Nails, Tufting Buttons, &c.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE:  
Caverhill's Buildings, 91 St. Peter Street.

Be sure to see Them!  
WHAT?

**A. S. VAIL & CO.'S**  
**OVERCOATS.**

Also Mens', Boys', and Youths' Suits for Fall.

SPLENDID VALUE.  
WELL CUT. WELL MADE.  
A 1 SELLING GARMENTS.

**A. S. VAIL & CO.,**

WHOLESALE  
Manufacturers of Ready Made Clothing,  
16 & 18 James St. North,  
HAMILTON, Ont.

the bankrupt against Mr. Harris who first caused his arrest; Mr. Schwersenski alleging his ability to pay his liabilities in full.

THE wholesale confectionery establishment of Mr. William Hessin, Toronto, has been seized by his bankers under a chattel mortgage for \$59,000. The bank, with praiseworthy consideration, has been in a sense carrying on the business for some months past, Mr. Hessin having failed to meet his obligations to it. The entire liabilities are, it is stated, in the vicinity of \$100,000, but it is expected that the only large merchandise creditor—for about \$1,400—will be paid in full. Mr. Hessin's failure is attributed to a very bad season last year, and to the fact that

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**CHRISTMAS**  
\*—AND THE—\*  
**HOLIDAYS**

Pure SPICES, FRESH  
Ground & Whole. Candied Peels.

SUPERIOR FRUIT SYRUPS Of all the FLAVORS.  
LYMAN'S

Gold Medal Flavoring Essences

—AND THE—  
BEST EXTRACT OF COFFEE  
—MADE ANYWHERE.—

Wholesale by  
**LYMAN, SONS & CO.,**  
384 ST. PAUL ST. 384  
MONTREAL.

Encourage Home Industry.

**CROWN BRAND FLINT PAPER**

Best Quality, in Reams. All numbers.

**ANCHOR BRAND FLINT PAPER,**

Second Quality, in Reams. All numbers

**EXTRA CROWN FLINT PAPER.**

Double Coated. In rolls 50 yard each. All numbers. Especially for machine work. 2 3/4 inches wide.

Warranted equal to any in the World.

Orders solicited, and promptly forwarded.

**Peter A. Lamb & Co.,**  
**MANUFACTURERS,**  
TORONTO, - - ONT.

he has been too ambitious to do business on a larger scale than his capital warranted. This was more especially seen in his North-West endeavors, in which he is estimated to have lost some \$30,000. One of the shipments thereto was a carload of jam, or about 40,000 lbs., which, at a valuation of say 10 cents a lb., was venturing too many eggs in one basket. This shipment, too, appears to have been made in the face of a notice to cancel. About a year-and-a-half ago he arranged with the branch manager of his bankers for an increased line to enable him to buy for cash and obtain the usual important discounts, giving a chattel mortgage as security. He soon found, however, that expenses were too heavy for the possible amount of business, became discouraged, and gradually lost-

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

**JAMES GUEST,**  
COMMISSION MERCHANT

—AND—  
GENERAL AGENT,  
No. 21 ST. JOHN ST., MONTREAL.

AGENT FOR  
Jules Duret & Co., Cognac, [Vine Growers Co.]  
Jules Bellerio, [Cognac.]  
W. & J. Graham & Co., Oporto Ports.  
R. C. Ivison, Jerez de la Frontera Sherries.  
Jules Regnier, Dijon, Burgundies and Chablis  
L. M. Canneaux et Fils, Château de Dizy, près Epernay, Champagnes.  
Rosaudin Bollinger & Co., Ay, Champagnes.  
Seigert & Sons, Trinidad, Genuine Angostura Bitters  
Wheeler & Co., Belfast Ginger Ales, &c. (Export Bottlers.)  
Guinness' Stout, Bass' and Allsopp's Ale, &c.  
Kof, Fossett & Co., Barcelona and Tarragona Spanish Ports.  
Eschmauer & Co., Bordeaux, Clarets and Sauternes  
H. Schel & Sons, Mayence Rhine Wines.  
George Roe & Co., Dublin, Celebrated and Irish Whiskies.  
James Watson & Co., Dundee, Fine and Scotch Whiskies.  
E. J. F. Brands, Schiedam Gins.

**BATTY'S PICKLES.**

**C. H. BINKS & CO.,**  
MONTREAL.

**H. VINEBERG,**  
Clothing Manufacturer

FOR THE TRADE.  
Goods well made and trimmed at low figures.  
Address **H. VINEBERG,**  
752 CRAIG ST., MONTREAL.

**FISH, HYMAN & CO.,**

Importers of, and exclusive dealers in  
**FINE HAVANA CIGARS.**

Sole Proprietors of the celebrated Havana Brands:  
La Rosa de F. H. y Ca., Hugonotte, de F. H. y Ca.,  
Tacon de F. H. y Ca., La Rosa Antillana, Flor de Domingo Garcia, Maradona de A. P. y Ca., La Minatura, Flor de Belgravia, La Gratitude, and numerous other well-known brands.

463 & 465 St. Paul Street, Montreal.  
P.O. Box 686.

ground, till collapse became inevitable. Mr. Hessin's losses were not confined to the North west. He appears to have kept an imperfect record of local liquidation; but "no man is a hero to his valet," and there be those who attribute to the demure little confectioner a penchant for sweets other than those in his own possession, a species of candy, marmalade or jam not usually quotable in prices current. The total liabilities outside of his bankers do not much exceed \$4,000. Mr. Hessin failed formerly some seven or eight years ago, and settled at 50 cents in the dollar, but, to his honor, be it recorded, he paid the balance in full in the course of a year or two afterwards—as soon as he found himself able to do so. The business will, in all probability, be offered for sale.

# CANADA LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

The Directors are now able to announce that the business of the year, ending 30th April last, has exceeded all previous experience.

The New Assurances offered were for \$5,230,997 of which \$372,000 were declined and \$4,858,997 accepted.

New business accepted year ending 30th April.

1885.....	\$4,858,997
1884.....	\$4,408,029
1883.....	\$4,778,734
1882.....	\$4,397,165
1881.....	\$4,410,665
1880.....	\$4,222,833

BEING A YEARLY AVERAGE OF UPWARDS OF 4½ MILLIONS.

J. W. MARLING, Manager Prov. of Quebec.

A. G. RAMSAY, Managing Director.

# THE STANDARD LIFE ASSURANCE CO.

OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.—Established 1825.

Head Office in Canada, - - - - MONTREAL.

TOTAL RISKS, - - - -	\$100,000,000.
INVESTED FUNDS, - - - -	31,470,000.
ANNUAL REVENUE, - - - -	4,300,000.
BONUSES DISTRIBUTED, - - - -	17,000,000.

The time for closing the Company's Books and dividing the profits having been extended to the 8th of December next, all proposals sent in prior to that date will participate in a full year here of the profits.

W. M. RAMSAY, Manager.

We always carry complete lines in all departments  
and show one of the finest general  
stocks pertaining to the  
Trade in Canada.

**THE CARPET WAREHOUSE E,**  
ESTABLISHED 1859.

**JAMES BAYLIS & SON,**  
WHOLESALE. 1833 & 1835 Notre Dame Street, MONTREAL. RETAIL.

All goods  
cut and fitted to plan  
and work done on the premises  
under personal supervision.  
Mail Orders specially desired. Samples sent on approval.

COVERINGS,  
PORTIERES,  
POLES.

NEW GOODS!

CARPETS,  
OIL CLOTHS,  
CURTAINS,  
CLOSE PRICES

**A. & T. J. DARLING & CO.**  
BAR IRON, TIN, &c AND SHELF HARDWARE  
CUTLERY A SPECIALTY  
FRONT ST., East. TORONTO.

**REMINGTON TYPE-WRITER.**



WYCKOFF,  
SEAANS &  
BENEDICT,  
NEW YORK,  
SOLE EXPORTING  
AGENTS.

The only Machine which will successfully supersede Pen Writing. Used by Merchants and Professional men and in Railway, Insurance and other offices, &c. &c. Send for Catalogue and Testimonials. P. O. Box, 1324.

**J. O'FLAHERTY,**  
AGENT FOR CANADA.

459 ST. PAUL STREET, MONTREAL.

# PHENIX Fire Assurance Co., London.

Established in 1782. Canadian Branch Established in 1801.

Losses paid, since the establishment of the Company, have exceeded..... \$70,000,000  
Balance held in hand, for payment of Fire Losses only, exceeds.. 3,000,000  
LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS UNLIMITED.

Deposit with the Dom. Govt., for the security of Policy Holders in Canada, Upwards of..... \$140,000

No. 12 St. Sacramento St., next to Montreal Telegraph Building.

**GILLESPIE, MOFFATT & CO.,**  
Agents for the Dominion.

ROBERT W. TYRE, - - - - Manager.

**BAILLIE & PERKINS,**  
SPECIAL AGENTS

for the City and District of Montreal.

# GUARDIAN Fire and Life Assurance Co. OF ENGLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1821.

Paid-up Capital, One Million Pounds Stg

Total Funds - - - - -	\$19,000,000
Annual Income, - - - - -	\$3,500,000
Invested in Canada for Sole Protection of Canadian Fire Policy-holders, - - - - -	\$100,000

ROBERT SIMMS & CO. and GEORGE DENHOLM,  
General Agents, Montreal.

# Empire Button Works,

MANUFACTURERS OF

# VEGETABLE IVORY BUTTONS,

GAZETTE BUILDING,

MONTREAL.

Wholesale trade only.

# LONSDALE, REID & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF

# Fancy & Staple Dry Goods,

SMALL WARES, &c.,

18 ST. HELEN STREET, MONTREAL.

The Canadian

# Journal of Commerce.

MONTREAL, JANUARY 15, 1886.

## AUSTRALIAN TRADE.

Now that the Canadian Pacific is an accomplished fact, and a Pacific Steamship line from Vancouver Westward and South-westward one of the probabilities of the near future, anything which will add to our stock of information as to the trade of the Australian Colonies should be of interest to our merchants and manufacturers. We, therefore, print elsewhere a synopsis of a letter addressed to the *Mail* by Mr. T. W. H. Leavitt, of Sydney, N.S.W., formerly a resident of Canada. Mr. Leavitt seems to be well-informed both as to the requirements of the community in which he now resides, and the goods which Canadians produce and could ship to supply these requirements.

The Australian market is not unknown to Canada. More of our manufactures than people are generally aware of are shipped there every year, especially of agricultural implements, musical instruments, and machinery generally. The market is, however, a very considerable one, and we should send our Southern brethren far more goods than we do.

Mr. Leavitt names the special lines which he thinks Canadians should cultivate. Besides the items just mentioned above he gives sewing machines, furniture, carriages, hardware, lumber and wooden-ware, and fish.

The population of all the Australian Colonies, including Tasmania and New Zealand, was estimated in 1884 at 3,092,000, the area being about 3,075,000 square miles, or a little more than that of the United States (excluding Alaska). The community is believed to stand highest amongst the most prosperous nations in respect of the average wealth of the people. From a recent report by the consul general of the United States we get the following figures :

Country.	Gross earnings (millions)	Ratio per inhabit't.
Australia.....	\$647,244	\$211
United Kingdom....	6,068,525	171
United States.....	6,910,430	132
Canada.....	574,247	130
Holland.....	506,116	126
France.....	4,696,172	125

The population grows slowly, chiefly owing to the distance from Europe, and the great inconvenience and expense of transport. For this reason wages are high, especially in the harvest field, and labor-saving machinery for farm work is a great desideratum. Local enterprise to supply this to some extent is not lacking, since in Victoria alone there are no less than 63 manufacturers of agricultural implements, employing 1352 men. This colony is, however, the most advanced in an industrial point of view, and returns at the close of 1884 a total of 2,777 manufacturing establishments employing 46,857 hands, in a population of 931,000.

The chief imports of Victoria for 1883 were as follows :

Machinery.....	\$1,165,000
Sewing machines.....	500,000
Woolen goods.....	3,065,000
Cottons.....	4,180,000
Haberdashery.....	1,740,000
Clothing.....	1,580,000
Boots and shoes.....	615,000
Bags and sacks.....	935,000
Fish.....	810,000
Spirits.....	2,045,000
Paper.....	1,015,000
Timber.....	3,580,000
Iron and steel (exclusive of rails)	3,455,000
Hardware.....	890,000

besides tea, sugar, and other sub-tropical productions.

Similar goods are no doubt imported by the other Colonies, proportionately to their population. It will be seen that many of

the articles are such as Canada manufactures largely. At present supplies are mainly had from Great Britain, but since, under the new auspices, British Columbia has become a half-way house between England and Australia, we cannot see why we should not share in the market.

The matter is well worthy the attention of some of our enterprising manufacturers, to whom we commend the note of warning as to the class and style of goods with which Mr. Leavitt concludes his letter.

### TRADE IN BRITISH COLUMBIA.

The *Daily Colonist* of Victoria, B.C., publishes an interesting summary of the state of trade at the principal ports of the Province. It asserts that in almost every branch of trade a gratifying advance has resulted from the year's work. The salmon pack for 1885 is considerably smaller, but better prices have been secured, and there is confidence that the market will continue to have an upward tendency. The only dissatisfaction expressed is with the decreased output of lumber, this being occasioned by the overstocking of the foreign markets. There is at present no immediate prospect of a strengthening of the demand.

The source of supply has considerably changed during the past couple of years, eastern Canada now furnishing a large quota of the goods sold in the market, and especially is this the case in the grocery and provision trade; Canadian clothing, hosiery and cottons form the chief stocks of those lines now kept by retailers. Competition has been keen between eastern houses represented there by agents and the old established firms, but all have done a fair business—an increase over other years, though with somewhat diminished profits.

While the opening of the C. P. R. for through traffic will divert a certain amount of trade from Victoria, it is confidently anticipated that, consequent upon the increase of population, new markets will be opened up that will draw their supplies from that city, and thus keep its distributing trade up to its present very satisfactory standard. The outlook is thought to be bright, and, considering the various preparations that are already made to add to Victoria's building and manufactures during the entering year, there is good reason for indulging that hope.

The customs collections at Victoria for the year just ended were \$870,858.23, an increase over the previous year of \$42,102.70.

Gold exports for the past twelve months were:—

Bank of B. C.....	\$244,442 48
Bank of B. N. A.....	43,135 00
G. G. & Co.....	307,205 04
Total.....	\$594,782 52

The output of two mining properties for the year was as follows:—

Wellington mines, (tons).....	220,000
Vancouver mines.....	137,548
Total.....	357,548

Based upon a calculation of \$4 per ton at the mines, this would represent in dollars the magnificent sum of \$1,348,192. The two mines furnish employment for over a thousand men.

The salmon pack for 1885 was as follows :

Fraser river.....	87,330 cases
Skena river.....	18,800 "
Total.....	106,130 cases
The pack for 1884 was.....	138,945 "

Short for 1885..... 32,815 cases

The value of the above exports as shipped were: England, \$73,070; Australia, \$7,997; Eastern Canada, \$24,200. Local shipments value was \$598; leaving on hand a balance of \$1,000. Total, \$106,865.

The following shows the total tonnage of steam vessels plying on the Gulf, Straits and inland waters of British Columbia:—

Total number of steamers.....	62
Total gross tonnage.....	12,338 25
New steamers, 1885.....	6
Total new tonnage.....	1,155 65
Total new horse power.....	45 7
Number of vessels broken up and condemned.....	4

### THE IRON TRADE.

In recent issues we have drawn attention to evidences of improvement in the iron trade, and it is pleasing to state that the situation continues favorable. Two exceptionally large orders for steel rails covering 40,000 tons, and considerable purchases of pig-iron in the English market on American account first caused holders to take a more favorable view of the position of the iron and steel industry. On this point the *London Economist* says:—The effect of these purchases has manifested itself most in the price of Cumberland hematites, which are advanced 2s 6d to 3s 6d per ton from the lowest point. Scotch pig-iron warrants, being largely dealt in by speculators, have also felt the effect, and are firm at 1s 6d advance from the lowest, and in Middlesbro' buyers are willing to pay an advance for forward contracts. As the sales to the



United States are largely for forward delivery, there is little evidence yet of increased shipments and the Board of Trade Returns continue satisfactory; but it is a pretty safe prophecy to assert that during the next few months the effect of this business will be seen in increased exports to the United States.

Confining our attention for the nonce to the condition of the British markets we find that outside of America, the foreign trade of the country is quiet, and this, says the same authority, is especially observable in our exports of pig-iron to Germany and Holland, the figures for the eleven months of the year being 359,669 tons, against 487,006 tons in 1884. This may be traceable to the depression experienced in the German iron trade, in common with others; on the other hand it is gratifying to see the trade with India and our colonies well maintained. Railway extensions in India have helped our exports of railroad iron this year, the total for eleven months being 271,018 tons, against 145,534 tons in 1884, and there is fair reason to hope that these will rather extend than diminish, looking at what is happening at present in connection with our Indian Empire. Our home trade is quiet, but there are indications that the low prices now ruling are favorable to the giving out of orders. Ship-building is more active on the Clyde, and the heavy losses of shipping lately reported will likely lead to new orders to replace the vessels lost.

It is noted as a strange circumstance that manufactured iron, such as rails, bars, hoops, sheets, &c., is slow of sale and prices depressed, whilst raw materials, such as coal and pig-iron, are firm, the latter having a distinct tendency to advance in price. Speculators have, in consequence, been drawn towards iron, and there is just the danger that prices may be driven up too soon and too quickly. No advance in the price of raw material can be maintained unless sustained by a growing and increasing demand for the manufactured article, and any movement based on speculation alone would soon break down, beside inflicting injury on legitimate trade, through the unnecessary fluctuations. It is also well to bear in mind the large stocks at present held in Great Britain and the reserve of producing power ready to be brought into play at any advance in prices. The stocks held in makers' and public stores is probably not less than 2,000,000 tons, and out of 894 furnaces built in the country only 419 are in blast at the present time.

The following statement, showing the exports of iron and steel from the United Kingdom for the eleven months ended 30th November, is interesting:

	Pig-iron.	Railway Iron and Steel.	Manufactured Iron and Steel.	TOTALS.		
				1885	1884	1883
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Germany.....	205,160	25	18,797	223,972	335,246	356,820
Holland.....	154,510	502	30,384	185,405	221,610	240,497
Belgium.....	29,693	.....	.....	20,693	54,731	90,205
France.....	77,312	.....	13,432	90,744	119,463	179,820
United States...	99,632	5,469	253,993	359,094	428,972	650,900
Canada.....	40,345	67,853	67,257	175,455	165,516	225,20
Russia.....	92,638	12,785	17,357	122,780	190,262	150,898
Italy.....	50,412	6,676	27,614	84,702	99,412	82,684
India.....	.....	271,018	146,500	417,518	307,140	317,989
Australia.....	.....	77,012	234,972	311,984	295,078	307,554
Sweden and Norway.....	.....	18,860	.....	18,860	27,23	26,123
Spain.....	.....	5,758	13,097	18,855	40,581	38,532
Brazil.....	.....	18,383	11,522	20,905	52,257	49,489
South Africa....	.....	16,843	7,611	24,454	21,096	54,060
Turkey.....	.....	.....	7,864	7,864	14,145	11,645
Egypt.....	.....	28,718	.....	28,718	8,735	5,069
Denmark.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Peru.....	.....	2,483	563	3,046	8,021	4,244
Chili.....	.....	6,644	2,611	9,255	20,610	5,042
Destinations not specified.....	154,784	123,093	490,166	768,043	848,252	968,404
Totals.....	904,485	662,122	1,343,740	2,910,347	3,267,400	3,765,192
Value for Eleven Month.....				£20,128,374	£22,707,708	£26,517,193

In 1882 the exports for the like period reached 4,062,215 tons; in 1881, 3,518,511 tons; in 1880, 3,558,324 tons; in 1879, 2,639,549 tons; in 1878, 2,150,075 tons; and in 1877, 2,171,070 tons.

Turning to the United States a review of the market shows that the beginning of the year 1885 was marked by a continuation of the depression of 1884. There was a steady sagging of prices from January to July, except for steel rails, quotations for which improved a trifle in May. In July and August all prices stiffened, and in September a slight advance was established, steel rails taking the lead and continuing to advance until December.

The prices given are monthly averages of weekly quotations for No. 1 anthracite, foundry pig-iron and best refined bar iron, per gross ton, at Philadelphia; for cut nails, per keg, wholesale, at Philadelphia; and for steel rails, per gross ton, at Pennsylvania mills:

Months.	Pig Iron.	Steel Rails.	Bar Iron.	Cut Nails.
January..	\$18 00	\$27 00	\$40 32	\$2 10

February..	18 00	27 00	40 32	2 25
March....	18 00	26 50	40 32	2 30
April.....	18 00	26 00	40 32	2 30
May.....	17 87	27 00	39 76	2 30
June.....	17 75	27 25	38 64	2 25
July.....	17 75	27 25	38 08	2 20
August....	17 75	27 50	38 08	2 15
September.	18 00	29 00	38 64	2 30
October...	18 25	30 50	39 20	2 40
November..	18 25	33 00	39 20	2 52
December..	18 25	34 50	39 20	2 65

Average..\$18 00 \$28 54 \$39 34 \$2 31

In August important action was taken by the steel rail makers who entered into an agreement to limit and distribute the output for 1886, which was fixed at 775,000 tons, but no restriction was placed upon the price, each manufacturer being permitted to make his own price. From August to November the price steadily advanced, as a result partly of the restriction of production, which had been determined upon and partly of the general improvement which had taken place in the business of the country, and in the last named month and in December sales were made at \$35. In December the manufac-

turers enlarged the limit of production for 1886 to 1,000,000 tons.

Almost the entire product of iron ore of the year has been shipped to lower lake ports and sold to consumers, the remainder being used by local furnaces. There was no advance in prices of ore until near the close of the season, when an average of about 50 cents per ton was added.

The *Iron Age* estimates the new lines likely to be made in 1886 at 6,000 or 7,000 miles, but probably a considerable proportion of these will not get beyond the projection stage.

The monthly statement of pig-iron furnaces in the United States shows a total of 275 in blast, with a weekly capacity of 91,814 tons on January 1st, an increase over the previous month of 21 in the number of furnaces and 6,848 tons in the weekly capacity. The increase includes 10 anthracite and 15 bituminous furnaces. There was a falling off of 4 charcoal furnaces.

"Since the first of October," says the *Iron Age*, "there has been a decided increase. At that time 75 anthracite furnaces, with a capacity of 20,318 tons, were in blast January 1st it had increased to 104 furnaces with 29,811 tons capacity. The bituminous furnaces had increased in the same time from 88, with a capacity of 43,234 tons, to 114 with a capacity of 54,199 tons.

"The number of anthracite and bituminous furnaces in blast at the beginning of each month of the last year and the first month of the present, together with their weekly capacity, is as follows:

	Anthracite		Bituminous.	
	No. in blast.	Capacity per week.	No. in blast.	Capacity per week.
1885—				
January 1....	86	21,564	82	36,812
February 1....	81	21,189	87	46,653
March 1.....	86	22,889	91	46,774
April 1.....	82	21,704	90	45,655
May 1.....	80	20,729	95	43,397
June 1.....	79	19,834	94	44,498
July 1.....	81	20,444	92	43,945
August 1....	77	22,530	86	44,845
September 1..	78	20,190	88	42,663
October 1....	75	20,318	88	43,234
November 1..	86	24,270	89	44,101
December 1..	94	26,816	99	49,790
1886—				
January 1....	104	29,811	114	54,199

SPRING DRESS FABRICS.

In view of the great variety of novelties in this branch which are now being laid before their customers by those most indefatigable missionaries in the cause of trade, the commercial travellers, perhaps a brief account of the leading styles to be shown may not prove uninteresting. The almost hyperborean weather we are now favored

with makes the mere mention of light fabrics seem almost an absurdity, while it appears out of place to discuss the merits of muslins and grenadines with the thermometer at 22 degrees below zero. It is only by observing the extensive preparations for the coming season now being made by our leading dry goods houses that we can realize that, in a few more months, we shall once more enjoy the genial warmth of a Canadian summer, and that the ladies, whom we now see mere bundles of furs and wraps, will be wearing the graceful fabrics which are now offered in almost bewildering variety.

Muslins, of course, form a leading staple and the lines of figured swisses shown will undoubtedly be favorites; ecru grounds form a feature in this season's goods, and new lines are beautifully figured in self and other colors and in a large variety of patterns. Grenadine muslins with chenille spot effects will also be largely worn, beige grounds being much affected, and plain and printed. Hindoo muslins will also find a ready market. One of the prettiest novelties shown this season are diced grenadines printed with flower patterns in bright colors, on cream, beige, and coffee grounds, while fine oatmeal cloths are also offered in the same tints, and printed with a variety of novel patterns. These lines cannot fail to become popular favorites. Swiss checks printed in all patterns will also be strong competitors for use in spring costumes.

Plain and striped canvas cloths are offered in cream, beige, and gold brown shades; there is also a growing feeling for navy. The leading patterns show broad basket stripes of a lighter or contrasting shade, and will make up into stylish and useful goods. During the coming season gold brown will be the fashionable color, and all the leading novelties are largely of this shade.

In gingham and chambrais the button boucle, and plain bouclé, effects are the style, in fact, a rough surface with light weight will form the leading characteristic of spring dress fabrics. Striped patterns are universal, and are shown in all shades, both in self-colors and contrasts. Grape and oatmeal cloths also show the button boucle effects; and in pretty light shades will form a stylish, though somewhat more expensive, novelty.

Lace dress goods for draperies are offered in all shades, gold brown, as before indicated, being the fashionable color. Open work laces will also be largely worn. A strong feeling in favor of beige goods is being exhibited, and greys and small check patterns are moving freely. Of last year's styles, ottoman stripes, striped boucles, and nun's

cloth in all shades, still sell well, and printed delaines form a staple commodity.

The show of spring fabrics proves that although prices will not be much easier than last year, the lower rates ruling on the other side have had the effect of enabling the wholesale houses here to offer a far better article to their buyers than heretofore for the same amount of money, while the wide range of patterns and artistic beauty of design exhibited by all dress goods leave nothing to be desired.

THE BOARD OF TRADE.

The annual report of the Council of the Montreal Board of Trade has been issued, and treats at some length with the important questions brought under the notice of that body during the past year. With most of those we have already dealt, but we find room for a few extracts which possess more than ordinary interest.

It is satisfactory to be reminded that the Government has given assurances that strict quarantine will be established against cholera, and that in order to facilitate the inspection of vessels arriving by the St. Lawrence it is the intention of the Department of Agriculture to supply the Medical Superintendent with a small steamer fitted with disinfecting appliances,—also that the quarantine station at Grosse Isle (which, it is believed, is the best appointed on the continent) will be continued in a state of thorough efficiency. It is affirmed that every vessel arriving will be strictly inspected, with a view to prevent the entry of sickness, while, at the same time, care will be taken to cause as little detention as possible in the interest of commerce.

In August last Commander Maxwell wrote to say that he had been instructed by the Hydrographer of the Admiralty to begin a marine survey of certain portions of the River St. Lawrence, and requesting that the Council indicate to him the localities deemed to require examination, and the order of their importance. It is hoped the Commander's investigations are the beginning of the greatly needed re-survey, not only of the coast and soundings, but also of the prevailing currents.

The position of the fisheries question is thus stated:—It is well known that in 1884 the authorities at Washington gave a year's notice to the Government of Great Britain that the Fisheries' clauses of the Treaty of Washington must be revoked. Before negotiating about any renewal it is understood that Lord Derby, then the Imperial Secretary for the Colonies, corresponded with the Government at Ottawa. The result of negotiations that subsequently took place between the British Minister and the Secretary of State of Washington was that,

while Fishery Clauses would lapse on 1st July, the abrogation of so much as related to international fishing privileges, should not be enforced for six months longer,—that extension will terminate on 4th January, 1886. In mid-summer, when a re-imposition of customs duties threatened to seriously embarrass the large trade in all kinds of produce between Newfoundland and Canada, your Council co-operated with the Corn Exchange Association in earnest efforts to procure a temporary removal of the restrictions, their joint exertions being successful.

President Cleveland, in his message to the U. S. Congress, which met last month, recommends a Commission for the settlement of the Fisheries' question on an equitable and permanent basis. On the subject of 'Tariff' modifications he favors the addition of Lumber and Salt to the free list, but he seems to be of opinion that such changes as might be incident to an increase of trade between Canada and the United States should be the result of Legislative rather than of Executive action.

The work towards the additional deepening of the channel between Montreal and Quebec, to obtain 27½ feet depth at low water, has been carried forward with vigor and satisfactory success. Three of the dredges were greatly improved and increased in working capacity last year, and have done excellent service during the past summer; two of them, engaged in cutting through the rock shoals in the vicinity of Cap-a-la-Roche, have averaged about three times more daily work than before; and the third one, engaged in Lake St. Peter, has averaged about two and one-half times more than before alteration. A powerful steam grapple was recently added to the plant, and it has greatly increased the capacity for clearing the channel of large boulders.

The estimate by Mr. Kennedy, the engineer of the Trust, of cost and time involved, when the additional depth to the channel was being urged upon the Government by the Commissioners, is thus far verified, and it is expected that the 27½ feet will be available by the end of 1887.

The Portwarden's report contains, among other interesting facts, the following:—On the 9th July, the steamship *Norwegian* left port, drawing 25 feet 10 inches. On the 29th of the same month the *Scandinavian* left, drawing 25 feet 9 inches, and on the 14th November the *Nestorian* sailed, drawing 26 feet 2 inches. This is, I believe, the deepest draft that ever left the port of Montreal. The import trade of the port has been fully up to last year in volume, and all our ships brought fairly good cargoes. The article of sugar continues to be largely imported from the West Indies, Brazil, Java, dia, and other places of growth, giving

employment to a large amount of tonnage that would not otherwise visit this port. The shipments of our staple articles of export have been, on the whole, larger than last year. There has been no scarcity of cargo to load our ships outward; in fact, during the latter part of the season, there was more cargo offering than could be taken.

A comparison of the figures for 1885 with those of the preceding year will show that there was a slight increase in the number of vessels and in tonnage, but there was a decrease in the value of merchandise imported amounting to \$4,953,543, and a decrease in exports of \$1,870,529.

YEARS	Sailing Vessels arrived in Port.	Total Tonnage	Value of Merchandise Exported.	Value of Merchandise Imported.	Customs Duties Collected.
1850..	211	46,156	\$ 1,744,772	\$ 7,174,780	\$1,009,256 80
1880..	710	638,271	30,224,904	37,103,869	5,231,783 80
1881..	569	531,929	26,561,188	43,546,821	7,672,296 17
1882..	648	554,692	26,334,312	49,743,461	8,395,953 07
1883..	660	604,263	27,277,159	43,718,549	7,698,796 12
1884..	626	649,374	27,145,427	42,366,793	6,772,875 68
1885..	629	683,854	25,274,898	37,413,250	6,672,971 26

The trade of the city for the past year was, on the whole, satisfactory. There was an increase of 5½ per cent on the tonnage over 1884, a decrease on exports of 8 per cent; decrease of imports 11 per cent, of duty of ½ per cent. If we take 1882 as the most prosperous one experienced 1885 shows 3 per cent fewer ships, but 23 per cent more tonnage; 4 per cent less exports, 27 per cent less imports, and 20 per cent less revenue. The export of grain has increased 19 per cent in bulk; phosphates have increased 15 per cent; deals 40 per cent; sawn lumber 18 per cent, and cattle 10 per cent. There was a decrease of 46 per cent in flour and meal and a decrease of 40 per cent in the export of sheep.

Since writing the above the annual meeting of the Board has been held, and the election of officers resulted as follows:—President, Mr. George A. Drummond, Vice-President, Mr. J. P. Cleghorn, Treasurer, Mr. R. Church. Council—six new members were elected to serve for two years:—Messrs. H. R. Ives, G. M. Kinghorn, W. C. Munderloh, W. W. Ogilvie, J. H. Winn, and James Slessor. Mr. Jonathan Hodgson was elected

to replace the Hon. Thomas White. The other members of the board, who, together with Mr. Hodgson, retire next year, are Messrs. Guillaume Boivin, F. W. Henshaw, J. M. Kirk, R. P. McLea and H. Shorey.

#### AMERICAN GRAIN IN FOREIGN BOTTOMS.

The statisticians of the port of New York have compiled their annual report, and the American press is now exercising itself over the fact that not one bushel of grain was carried from that port in American bottoms during the past season. Great Britain takes the lead, her 690 ships, sail and steam, carrying no less than 30,374,334 bushels, out of a total export of 47,103,264 bushels. Only 904,972 bushels were carried by British sailing vessels, the bulk being taken by steamers. Her 664 ships, sail and steam, carried during the year 1884, 25,177,009 bushels of grain, as against 20,216,778 bushels carried by other flags in 557 vessels.

Germany comes next, with 4,904,792 bushels, carried in 204 vessels, and she is closely followed by Belgium, which shows a total of 4,518,177 bushels, carried in 73 vessels, all of which were sail. The French, Danish, Dutch and Italian flags all carry less than 2,000,000 bushels each, and the Spanish, Swedish, Portuguese, Norwegian, respectively, carry less than a million bushels. The Brazilian flag, it is worthy of remark, took 8,125 bushels, paying one visit only for the carriage of grain.

During 1884 two sailing vessels under the Stars and Stripes carried something like 69,000 bushels; but these ships have since been disposed of, and now fly a foreign flag. Russia imported no grain from the United States during 1884 and 1885.

The great decrease in the exports of wheat are at once apparent. In 1880 there was exported to Europe from New York 61,408,508 bushels; in 1881, 41,773,996; in 1882, 36,738,279; in 1883, 20,974,475; and the following, which are reproduced for comparison, shows the various kinds of products exported during the year 1885: Wheat, 16,659,564 bushels; corn, 23,882,674; rye, 556,382; oats, 5,994,085; barley, 10,559. Total, 47,103,264 bushels.

#### DEPRESSION IN SCOTLAND.

The distress reported by cable among the poorer classes of Glasgow and Dundee attracts considerable attention on this side, partly owing to the close ties existing between our large Scotch population and their fellow country-men across the Atlantic, but still more from the fact that the Scotch people are proverbial for concealing their poverty from the eye of the world, their

sturdy independence prompting them to make every possible effort before appealing to the charity of the public. The depressed condition of business interests of various kinds in Great Britain has been long well understood by the commercial world; it has formed one of the principal weapons in the armory of the advocates of "fair trade," and Scotland has had to take its share of the general dullness. Many intelligent political economists have endeavored to show that this state of affairs is the direct and natural result of the free trade policy so long pursued with success by Great Britain, and that some measure of protection must be given to English industries if the slaughtering of cheap foreign goods in her markets is to be prevented; but, be this as it may, it is certain that for some years past the great shipbuilding interests of the Clyde have felt keenly the hard times and the consequent lack of money for investment in tonnage. The Clyde has, it may be said, always been the great centre of the shipbuilding industry of Great Britain, and yet it has been no uncommon thing during the past few years to see whole ship yards along that river where not a hammer was heard nor a workman to be seen, and this in spite of the low prices ruling for all descriptions of shipping.

A few weeks ago reports were circulated that the Clyde shipbuilding trade showed some prospects of revival, but more recent letters emphatically deny these favorable rumors and the later accounts of distress among the working classes corroborate the denial.

At the same time, that this distress does not apply to all classes is proved from the fact that the deposits in the Glasgow savings banks are considerably above the average, the Glasgow National Security Savings Bank having on deposit sums aggregating about \$21,250,000, mostly from the middle classes, a state of affairs which shows the proverbial thrift of the Scottish people has borne substantial fruit: but it is on the skilled laborer that the long period of either entire or partial lack of work has told most severely, and as this is the class which is most anxious to avoid even the appearance of dependence, it is only under severe pressure that their sufferings become known.

#### THE RECENT CONFLAGRATION.

Early on Wednesday morning occurred one of the most disastrous fires, from a financial point of view, that this city has suffered from for years past. The locality of the conflagration was a somewhat difficult one to work in, as one of the streets was of the nature of a cul-de-sac, while the narrowness of St. Dizier lane and the height of the burning buildings further

cramped the efforts of the firemen. Owing to the arctic weather which prevailed, the number and quantity of hose required, the miserably inadequate water supply and the floods existing at Point St. Charles which delayed the most powerful steamer in the brigade, the fire soon got beyond control, while the steady wind blowing and the inflammable nature of some of the contents of the burning warehouses rendered incompetency still more incompetent, and the efforts of the firemen almost nugatory.

This block of buildings, situated in the very heart of the business part of the city, has always been considered, from an insurance point of view, among the safest risks, and that it should have been so utterly destroyed is a significant commentary on the efficiency of our local fire brigade. Messrs. B. & S. H. Thompson in whose premises the fire started state that no inflammable material was in their store, and say that they are utterly astonished at the complete hold which the fire obtained; but when the flames reached the premises of Messrs. Smith, Fischel & Co., across the St. Dizier lane, in which were stored some \$80,000 worth of cigars, etc., all hopes of saving the block vanished, and it was only by the most unremitting exertions that the conflagration was prevented from spreading yet further.

Some time ago the rates on so-called special risks or factories, etc., were advanced by the various insurance companies, as it was felt that it was on these risks that most of the severe losses were made; and an attempt was made by an aggrieved party, by an appeal to the Board of Trade, to have the facts looked into by that body, but it was proved by the insurance companies that the changes made did not really affect the general mercantile community, inasmuch as the rates on ordinary warehouses and retail stores had not been advanced. The rates on the burned property are the same as were charged five years ago, and the fact that such a block as this could be utterly destroyed with all its contents, within a few hours, situated, as it is, in one of the safest quarters of the city close to the central fire station, and in the centre of our business streets, should awaken all business men to the necessity that exists for assuring the absolute efficiency of our fire brigade and its appliances, else the advance complained of in *special risks* will unquestionably—and really we must admit justly so—be likewise demanded on the ordinary mercantile hazards.

The amount of insurance reaches the high figure \$151,800, and is divided among the various companies as follows:—Liverpool London and Globe, \$55,000; Queen, \$18,000; Citizens, \$14,000; Northern, \$14,000; North British and Mercantile, \$12,500; Lon-

don Assurance \$10,000; City of London, \$8,300; Norwich Union, \$4,600; Scottish Union, \$4,500; Commercial Union, \$4,000; Imperial, \$3,000; Royal Canadian, \$3,500; and the Lancashire \$400. Of these losses the following amounts are re-insured in other companies:—Citizens \$2,000, Norwich Union, \$2,000, and City of London, \$3,300. These figures speak for themselves, and will impress upon every business man the importance of the issues at stake more forcibly than any appeals that could be made in these columns. Apart from mere money loss, the probable loss of valuable books, invoices and documents, the destruction of commodious and well fitted business stands, and the burning of commercial records of all kinds, form a calamity the extent of which it is impossible to estimate; and the effects of a fire, even though fully covered by insurance, will make itself felt to any business man for months or even years after the disaster. Under these circumstances, the fire brigade of the commercial metropolis of this Dominion should be beyond criticism, and while rendering a just tribute to the bravery and efficiency of the firemen, no one will deny that it is imperative that the equipment of the brigade and the water-supply, and above all the efficiency and competency of the heads or chiefs of the department, should be rigorously enquired into.

A meeting of the Underwriter's Association was held Wednesday afternoon, and, from what we can gather, it would appear that a further advance in rates is not improbable; and, under all the circumstances, it would not be very surprising. It is high time that Montreal emerged from the incubus of inaction and employed the ounce of prevention in the matter of fire protection, periodical submersion and epidemic visitations. We have effectually driven out the small-pox, but at grievous loss, general and special; let us see to it that there is nothing left for it to fasten on again—let something be done to free us from the threatened yearly inundations of the lower levels of the city, and let us have an efficiently equipped and well-drilled, active fire brigade—with no baulky horses, or engines on unseasonable vehicles—and no companions in active service, fit only for sinecure situations,—and individual effort may be trusted to propel us along the highway of progress and prosperity as it were with leaps and bounds.

#### THE OUTLOOK ABROAD.

The English papers are discussing the position of the Exchequer as one of the important factors likely to influence the money market and the bank rate. As the revenue is now working, a much larger amount than usual will be swept into the Govern-

ment account at the Bank of England during the early months of 1886, thus enabling that institution to control the market more firmly. For this reason, and because the bank rate has not yet sufficed to stop the drain of gold, much less attract supplies from abroad to make up the loss already sustained, the general view is that cheaper money will not be reached for some time. In the face of this opinion, however, the market rate has since gone as low as 2½ per cent, or 1½ per cent below the bank's official minimum.

The English Treasury returns for 9 months ending 31st December indicate that its finances are following in the same unsatisfactory line as those of other countries. The revenue has fallen below the estimates, while the expenditures are exceeding them, and, in addition, a special vote is likely to be needed for the maintenance of the army in Egypt. The past has certainly been a trying year for all who depend on trade and commerce, whether governments or individuals.

The reviews of the year's business which appears in various journals are not encouraging. One of our exchanges sums it up:—"Bank of Ireland stock has fallen off to a lower point than it has touched in ten years. English railway traffics continue to fall off; the Board of Trade returns show a decrease in exports and imports; the bankers clearing house returns show a decrease;..... wheat continues to decline in price, and has now reached a point where it is doubtful if its cultivation does not result in an actual loss to the farmer."

The revival of trade in America led to hopes of a corresponding revival in England, but this had not manifested itself at the close of the year.

In New York the money market seems to have settled back again into dulness and low rates. Sterling Exchange holds its own and rates keep up very near the shipping point. The causes of this we have recently discussed, and need only now mention the fact. From the figures prepared by the *Financial Chronicle* we learn that the transactions which passed through the clearing houses in the United States in 1885 show a decrease of 6.6 per cent as compared with those of 1884. This decrease, however, is almost wholly in New York, the clearing houses elsewhere being only one-half of one per cent behind for the year. The statement has a much better look if the figures for the first and second halves of the year are taken. The decline from January to July was 27.1 per cent, while from July to December there was a steady increase, averaging for the half year 19.6 per cent.

On the silver question there have been

many propositions and speeches, but nothing definite either way has been done. The most noticeable step is a notice given in connection with the call for \$10,000,000 of 3 per cent bonds made by the secretary of the treasury. A resolution that these bonds shall be paid in silver dollars is to be brought before the Senate, where it will no doubt receive a certain support. It is believed that defeat is certain, yet the mere notice has unsettled the value of American bonds in England. It is, however, difficult to see what would be gained or lost by such a payment beyond the inconvenience to the bondholders. Ten millions of silver might be paid out by the treasury all over the country, and it would drift back to it again through the customs, the excise and other revenue payments. The only result, outside the gains of the express companies in carrying the silver about, would be to unsettle peoples' mind as to the future when a continuance of the coinage of silver may have increased the stock beyond the power of absorption.

It may be noted that, notwithstanding the efforts which the United States is making to sustain the value of silver, it is now at the lowest point for a long term of years, namely 47s. 7-16d. per ounce. At the same time wheat, which is also being piled up in the United States, with the idea of increasing its value abroad, has further declined and is now at the lowest price for the century.

Railroad earnings are reported to be improving steadily, and with them the great trades which hinge on prosperous railway traffic. The past week, taken alone, has been a very poor one, for snow and frost have injured traffic severely.

#### THE FISHERY QUESTION.

Our New York namesake has some remarks on this question in its issue of the 9th inst., which for good sense and moderation we commend to some of our eastern contemporaries. They show that the views of the better classes of the American people and the more respectable organs of public opinion differ but little from those enunciated from time to time in our own columns on this embarrassing question. Our New York exchange says:—

Some of our contemporaries have very short memories. They are attacking the President because he recommends the appointment of a joint commission to settle the fishery question between the United States and Canada. If these censors will turn back to their files of June last, they will there find that they praised the President for engaging to do the very thing for which they now blame him. That which was considered a masterly stroke only six months ago is now condemned as a weak concession to Canada—a base betrayal of American interests! Such is the blinding effect of pure partisanship which circum-

stances have intensified since June, 1885. The fear that a reciprocity treaty of some kind, liberal to both countries, may grow out of the appointment of a joint commission, is also an active cause of this hostility to the President's recommendation. As if by common agreement all the protection journals of the country are crying down any renewal of the fishery negotiations with Canada. They seem to feel stronger and more confident than ever of their power to prevent any revision of the tariff, or the adoption of any reciprocity treaty even of the mildest type. They are willing to leave open the fishery question with all its possible embarrassments, involving great injustice to American citizens, rather than settle it in a way honorable and profitable to both countries. In advising Congress to provide for a joint commission for the purpose mentioned, the President has only kept his word. Had he failed to do so, he would have been guilty of a gross breach of faith. On the first of July last the fishery clauses of the treaty of Washington lapsed. On that date the restrictive and penal laws of Canada prohibiting foreigners from fishing in her waters would have resumed their full force and effect. But the Dominion Government generously waived its strict rights in the matter. It allowed Yankee skippers to catch all the fish they wanted in Canadian waters during the whole season of 1885. Had the statutes been enforced against American fishermen as trespassers and their vessels and nets been seized, the loss to our countrymen would have been serious. And, besides, the United States would have become unpleasantly and needlessly embroiled with Canada. The fishery question is not worth fighting about. But a grave diplomatic difficulty, if not a conflict of arms, between the two countries, is always imminent while that question remains open. It is therefore the part of true conservatism and wisdom to settle it now. This fact was recognized and appreciated all over this country when Canada unexpectedly took the lead in the game of courtesy. American fishermen were then grateful. American journals of all parties did justice to the kindly motives of the Dominion Government. Most people thought and said that the extraordinary favor came very cheap to us—the only condition coupled with it being the Presidential recommendation of a joint commission. The President and his Secretary of State were both very generally congratulated on the good bargain they had made. And now that the President pays off all this obligation in a few words, he is abused by the very persons who were so much pleased with the arrangement a short time ago. Indeed, there is some truth in the cynical saying that "gratitude is a lively sense of favors to come." Even the very fishermen who have enjoyed the Canadian privileges to the full during the past year are now teasing Congress to disregard the President's advice! These men have lately been persuaded to join the American Fishery Union—an organization which aims at the imposition of a prohibitory duty on Canadian fish. This new union is the most active opponent of the President's proposition. Its members want to be protected as to fish which they catch in American waters. And they care little whether the Dominion tries to enforce her penalties or not, as they evidently intend to fish in her waters at all hazards, and trust to the United States to stand by them even in the wrong. This is not the way or the spirit in which international controversies should be settled. We have little expectation that any fair, all-round reciprocity treaty will be negotiated between the United States and Canada. Reciprocity is out of fashion just now. It seems to be a waste of words to talk about it. All that we do ask or expect is some

kind of arrangement—a *modus vivendi*, as continental diplomatists call it—that will put the vexatious fishery question at rest for a while.

Our New York contemporary is evidently free to give an unbiassed opinion, being neither for nor "agin the government" on this or any other question requiring to be dealt with outside of party influences, but rather with that fine sense of international courtesy which has hitherto distinguished two great nations, working, however insensibly, towards that "parliament of man, the federation of the world," predicted by the poet laureate.

AUSTRALIAN TRADE.

The trade Australia maintains with Europe will be best understood by enumerating the steamship lines engaged in transporting freight and passengers from "The Land of the Golden Fleece" to London, Liverpool, Marseilles and Hamburg. The Peninsular and Oriental Steamship Company, and also the Orient and Pacific Steamship Company, each despatch magnificent steamers fortnightly, thus constituting a weekly service to London. The Pacific Mail line, running to San Francisco *via* Auckland, has been replaced by the Union Steamship Company, of New Zealand, whose ships connect at Honolulu, Sandwich Islands, with Spreckles' line to the Golden Gate. Two of the best steamers of the Pacific Mail line continue to ply from Sydney direct to San Francisco, thus reducing the voyage to twenty days. The British India Company, *via* Queensland, maintains a monthly line to London, while the Compagnie des Messageries Maritimes maintains a magnificent monthly service to the Mediterranean. From New Zealand two lines, making connections with Sydney by means of extra service, despatch steamers fortnightly to London. Prince Bismarck, seeing the importance of the Australian trade to German manufacturers, has secured a bonus for a new line of steamships, to be known as the North German Lloyds.

The Canadian manufacturer is especially interested in the class of goods which find a market here, and can be produced in Canada so as to be sold at a profit:

1. Musical instruments.—The sale of pianos and organs is immense. Cheap pianos, manufactured principally in Germany and in England for the colonial trade, meet with an almost unlimited demand. Bell & Co., of Guelph, have secured a share of the organ trade, but no valid reason exists why other Canadian manufacturers should not participate.

2. Sewing machines.—The market is almost exclusively in the hands of American firms. As Canadians have successfully competed with these makers in Europe, I see no reason why they should not do the same in Australia.

3. Furniture.—In this department the opportunities are excellent, the retail prices being from 75 to 100 per cent higher than in Canada. In elegance of design and beauty of finish, the colonial manufacturers are half a century behind such makers as Hay & Co., Toronto, and the Oshawa, Bowmanville and Listowel factories.

4. Perambulators.—The antiquated specimens of this indispensable article which one meets in Sydney, Melbourne, and Adelaide, recall the days of long ago. Some of our makers could undoubtedly reap a small fortune in this line.

5. Carriages.—In this department our American cousins are to the fore, and are doing an extensive and lucrative business. Prices are high; fully 50 per cent. in advance of those demanded in Canada. In entering for this trade it should be constantly borne in mind that the colonist wants weight and material for his money, and is adverse to risking his safety in any spider-web vehicle.

6. Hardware.—In this department American houses are well represented. The sale is principally confined to carriage hardware, edge tools, and labour-saving inventions, in which the English manufacturers are behind their active competitors.

7. Lumber and Woodenware.—There is an enormous demand in all parts of Australia for pine, the native woods being hard and difficult to work. To make the shipment a success, a knowledge of the requirements of the market should be obtained. The Truckee Mills, of California, ship large quantities of dressed lumber, including doors, blinds, sash mouldings, &c. This department alone would furnish employment to thousands of mechanics in British Columbia, and supply a heavy item of freight for the C.P.R. steamers.

8. Fish.—Canned goods are in universal demand, California merchants at present controlling the trade. British Columbia would find Australia a mine of wealth in this department, and with ships fitted with refrigerator compartments fresh salmon could be exported to Adelaide, Melbourne, Sydney and Brisbane in immense quantities.

9. Agricultural Machinery.—All classes of agricultural machinery are in demand and realize handsome prices. Our American cousins are well represented, while one or two Canadian manufacturers are doing a good trade, but no valid reason exists why the golden plum should not be further sub-divided.

10. Engines, etc.—A Brantford Co., Ont., have secured an extensive trade in their goods, including portable saw-mills. They are enterprising pioneers whose example could be copied by other makers. The attention of the Canadian Government should be directed to the important fact that the United States, through its consular agents, possesses a decided advantage over Canada. These agents are under special instructions to examine and report upon the demand for goods which can be exported at a profit, and the large number of agents in Australia representing American houses testify to the efficiency with which they have discharged their duties. The great danger in shipping goods to a new market arises from ignorance as to the articles required. If this is guarded against Canada can build up and maintain an enormous trade with the Australian colonies.

A SEASONABLE INVENTION.—An ingenious, though somewhat complicated, device, intended to protect water-pipes from freezing has just been patented at Ottawa, the arrangement being based on the well-known law that water in motion will still remain liquid at a far lower temperature than when at rest. One end of a copper rod, placed outside of the building, is secured to a bracket, and the other end is attached to one arm of a weighted elbow lever; to the other arm of the lever is fastened a rod which passes into the building and operates a valve in the water pipe. By means of turn buckles, the length of the copper rod can be adjusted so that before the temperature reaches

the point at which there would be danger of the water in the pipes freezing, the valve will open and allow a flow of water; beyond this point the valve opening will increase and the flow become more rapid as the cold becomes more intense, and as the temperature rises the valve is again closed. By this plan the danger of frozen and bursting pipes is almost entirely obviated, while the service-pipes are always in working order, whether the valve be open or closed.

CAPE BRETON COAL AND SHIPPING.—The following is a statement of coal shipped from North Sydney and Sydney for 1885, compared with the shipments of the previous year:

	1885.	1884.
	Tons.	Tons.
Sydney Mines.....	105,124	131,339
Victoria.....	41,066	10,408
International.....	63,750	80,798
Old Bridgeport.....	12,290	3,045
Reserve.....	74,183	86,550
Total.....	296,413	312,140

Number of vessels and their tonnage which arrived in both ports during the year 1885:

Vessels.	No.	Tons
Steamers.....	311	243,919
Ships.....	5	5,523
Barques.....	135	62,827
Brigs.....	166	33,998
Schrs.....	702	54,266
Total.....	1,317	400,533

The Dominion authorities have had under consideration for some time a complaint that pork arriving here from Chicago is packed in barrels the greater quantity of which are manufactured in the Illinois State prison at Joliet. The leading packers were recently warned by agents of the Government that all prison-made barrels shipped to their Canadian customers would be seized and destroyed. The importation of such barrels or boxes means a direct loss to Canadian coopers, who do not relish the idea of prison-made barrels being brought into Canada, and which are in turn sold or put to other use by importers. From figures given by Commissioner Johnston, it is shown that in 1884 there were 16,072,673 pounds of pork imported into Canada, which is above 8,063 barrels, the most of which is credited to Chicago men. The value of this pork is estimated at \$1,084,600.

The new dry dock at Esquimalt, B.C., is expected to be completed early next year. The Canadian Government is pushing the work, because an agreement exists with the British Admiralty providing for a contribution of \$250,000 from the Imperial Government if the dock is finished by that time. The dock will be four hundred and thirty feet in length and will be available for vessels of the size at present engaged on the Pacific coast. Several attempts have been made by the United

States authorities to build a dry dock available for vessels on the Pacific, but so far without success. There is no place on the coast like Esquimalt, and with a large dock there Canada will control the trade in that line on the coast.

THE *Drovers' Journal* contains a review of the live stock trade of Chicago for the year 1886. The receipts of cattle, hogs and sheep are shown to have increased largely over those for the previous year, and the value of all the live stock received is estimated at about \$20,000,000. The heaviest receipts of live stock at the Union stock-yards of Chicago for a single year have been as follows: 1,878,944 cattle in 1883, 52,353 calves in 1884, 7,059,355 hogs in 1880, 801,630 sheep in 1884. The receipts there for the year just closed will be larger than any heretofore recorded as to cattle, calves and sheep, and nearly, if not quite, as heavy as the largest receipts of hogs ever recorded there for a single year.

THE recent cold snap which extended "way down South in Dixie" must convince the customers of the Missouri trappers that their recent prognostications of a mild winter, owing to the thinness of the coat on the fur-bearing animals, partook rather of the nature of "bull" than "bear," and that the weather prophet does not reside in that State. Had the Montreal man who hazarded the recent mild holiday season, gone further and foretold the cold wave which has just swept over the whole of North America, damaging fruit trees, cotton and other plants, he might have fitted himself for a permanent situation, Polyphemus like, on the summit of Mt. Washington.

THE manner in which steel is superseding the use of iron in various directions is still further illustrated by the substitution of hardened and tempered steel wire upon the cards used by textile manufacturers in cotton and wool. The average "life" of a suit of card clothing upon cotton is said to be six years, while upon wool it is considerably less. The use of steel wire in place of iron has not been tested long enough to determine its comparative durability; but those who have tried it claim that it does better work and does not require such frequent grinding. On this account many leading manufacturers are willing to incur the increased cost which is from 50 to 100 per cent above that of common wire.

A GRAIN blockade is reported to be in existence at Detroit and other points in Michigan caused by liberal receipts and a slow demand from the East. At this time last year, only 594,452 bushels were stored in Detroit, while this year the elevators contain 1,996,365 bushels, 169,457 bushels are held in vessels chartered for the purpose, and hundred of cars are lying there with no possibility of the over-taxed elevators receiving any large proportion of it unless some plan for their speedy relief is

at once devised and carried out. Outside of Detroit there are more than 2,000,000 bushels of wheat in Michigan elevators.

A correspondent at Neepawa, Man., says:—Mr. Joseph Little of Glendale, has threshed 5,750 bushels of grain. Of this 2,300 bushels were wheat and all No. 1 hard with the exception of 200 bushels. Mr. Little is an old resident, having come to Manitoba in '69. He owned a farm near Woodside during the period of high water in Lake Manitoba. There were times when he had to fish his potato crop out of a foot of water, and go a mile in a canoe to milk the cow, and still he was not discouraged.—Connell Bros., of Osprey, have this season threshed 33,000 bushels of wheat with their new threshers in 42 days without being out one dollar for repairs.

It is no longer news that Mr. Ephraim Elliott Webb of Montreal has been appointed general manager of the Union Bank of Lower Canada at Quebec, vice Peter McEwan, gone to study banking in Europe. The new incumbent deserves the sympathy and good wishes of all well-meaning people. It remains to be seen how he is going to apply his 14 years' experience in his new situation, which at the best for some years, cannot fail to be one of more or less trial. The bank is reducing its capital and changing its name. "The rose by any other name, etc."

THE anthracite coal properties, known as the Black Diamond, Cascade, Hughes and the H. B. Co's section, situated near Banff, on the line of the C.P.R., have been consolidated, and will be operated on an extensive scale by a company composed of Pennsylvania and St. Paul capitalists. Captain Stewart, accompanied by Professor Bardwell, State Geologist of Pennsylvania, and A. Pugh, Esq., general manager of the St. Paul and Pacific Coal and Iron Company, have been on the property for the past ten days, making surveys of seams and laying out plans for operations.

ACCORDING to cable despatches the great steel manufacturer, Marshall, of Sheffield, is about to remove his entire works to America. The firm employ 3,000 men in England. Some scores of the most skilled will be taken over, and the rest will be hired in America. The United States State Department has been informed of the fact, which is regarded as a striking proof of foreign confidence in the results of the new Administration and the reality of the American business revival.

THE Swedish barque *Aurelie* arrived at Halifax recently, 72 days from Mauritius, with a cargo of 620 tons of sugar for Montreal.—Fresh haddock are selling at Digby, N.S., at from 15 to 17 cents each. Fifteen years ago they would only bring 4 cents.—The sum of \$2,022,930 is on deposit in the government savings banks in P. E. Island. Of this, \$1,

642,240 is in the Charlottetown office, an increase of \$200,000 over 1884.

A GREAT deal of fraud has been practised in connection with sales of land scrip granted to volunteers who served in the Northwest. One French Canadian volunteer is alleged to have sold his claim to nine different parties. In most cases the signatures of the commanding officers certifying that certain volunteers were entitled to the bounty were deliberately forged.

DURING the past year 172 miles of wire have been added to the Montreal Telegraph Co.'s system, and 74 miles have been rebuilt. Stockholders are not a little curious about the \$32,000 "rest," which appears in the statement,—what its object is,—its destination, whereabouts, etc.

IN reply to several inquiries we have to say that the price of the issue of Jan. 1st, containing the table of highest and lowest prices of stocks for the last 18 years, is 25 cents to non-subscribers; the issue of the 8th inst., containing the average weekly quotations for the year sells for 10 cents.

THE output of the coal mines of the Cumberland railroad and coal company at Spring Hill, Nova Scotia, for the past year, is placed at 350,000 tons. It is reported that another six-foot seam of coal has been discovered on the borders of Antigonish County.

AN Ingersoll factoryman will exhibit at the London Colonial exhibition two large cheese weighing 1,228 pounds, which consumed in making 12,280 pounds of milk, taken from 1,228 cows. He will also exhibit ten smaller ones, weighing about 67 pounds each.

AS anticipated last week the Privy Council has agreed to rescind the new rule which prevented the landing of Canadian live cattle in England, if the vessel within thirty days had called at Boston or Portland or any other scheduled port.

CUTLERY AND EDGE TOOLS.—The business done by Sheffield with America, says an English correspondent, has dropped off very largely, especially in our leading specialties of steel and cutlery. The exports of Sheffield goods to the States for the twelve months from October, 1884, to September, 1885, which it is understood here, is the American year, are only about £450,000, which is a falling off to the extent of £180,000 from the previous year, which was also a decrease on 1883, while in 1882 the value exported from the Sheffield district to the States was £1,277,663, and in 1881 £1,223,828—the large amount in these years, however, being due to heavy consignments of steel rails, of which none whatever has been sent since January, 1884. It is becoming increasingly apparent that the edge tool trade is one of the industries in which

foreign competition is gradually, yet surely, inserting the thin edge of the wedge. American competition in electro-plated goods, the Sheffielders are finding out, is increasingly keen in neutral markets, as is also the case in the saw-trade. Finish as well as quality is required now-a-days, and those who examine American goods must be struck with the high finish they carry. German competition is a fact which our manufacturers of fencing wire can no longer ignore. A large portion of the fencing wire trade for Australia has been wrested from the makers of this country, who, until the last four years, had the market to themselves.

**SHIP BUILDING.**—The past year at Maitland, N.S., has been a fairly busy one as regards ship building. That the builders of that town have not yet lost confidence in the future seems to be evidenced by an increased tonnage in its shipping list. Captain A. A. McDougall, Alfred Putnam, Osmond O'Brien (at Noel) and Wm. McDougall have launched five large barques—the *Craigie Burn*, registering 1,121 tons, the *Strathmuir* 1,175 tons, the *New Pactolus* 1,034 tons, and the *Salmon* 1,163 tons. Putnam Bros. launched the *Lizzie*, a barquentine of 351 tons, and the *Man Za*, a brigantine of 244 tons, for a German firm. This has been a new departure in Maitland shipbuilding, it being the first instance of vessels being built here for foreigners. In addition to the above there was a brigantine of 234 tons named the *Advance*, launched by Elijah Densmore, at Noel shore. Two large vessels are at present well on in course of construction in the yards of W. P. Cameron, in South Maitland, and of Fricze & Roy, in Maitland village. Mr. Cameron's ship will be the second largest that has been built here. Her keel is 223 feet in length; she has 43 feet 9 inches beam, and 24 feet depth of hold. She will register in the region of 1,800 tons and class 12 years in French Veintas. Messrs. Fricze & Roy's barque has 188 feet keel, and will register about 1,200 tons.—*Halifax Herald*.

A unique type-writer was exhibited in Boston last week. The machine prints with type such as is used for newspapers, the letters being arranged in rows on a barrel or cylinder, each row representing one letter. It is to all intents and purposes a web printing press, and the operator, instead of having to change sheets every two hundred words, keeps on until the web of paper has been worked off. This is, of course, a saving of time. The paper is wound from one roller to another, receiving the impression meanwhile, as in the case of the modern newspaper press. To make an impression a treadle is used, and to place the letter in position both hands of the operator are used, each step of the treadle giving as many impressions as there are letters in each line—in the present instance twenty-one copies. It is possible to increase or reduce the number of letters in each line according to the number of copies required by the operator.

An Australian inventor has introduced an improved method of tanning with soap and oil, together with carbolic acid. The skins, which have been lined in the ordinary manner, also haired and prepared if for the production of sole leather, are placed in a tin

bath consisting of a mixture of ten gallons of water, in which 200 pounds of soap are dissolved, and containing one gallon of carbolic acid, in which the skins are left until they have become converted into leather. This process, it is asserted, may be considerably accelerated by adding a pint of fresh carbolic acid to the tanning fluid from time to time. For a softer leather, the raw, limed and haired skins are for one or two days placed in a mixture of four parts carbon bisulphide and one of carbolic acid, and then washed.

**U. S. CROP REPORTS.**—The estimates of the Statistician of the Department of Agriculture at Washington for the principal cereals are complete, and the aggregate bushels are as follows: Corn, 1,936,000,000; wheat, 357,000,000; oats, 869,000,000. The area of corn is 75,000,000 acres; of wheat, 34,000,000; of oats, 23,000,000. The value of corn averages nearly 33 cents per bushel, and makes an aggregate of \$635,000,000—\$5,000,000 less than the value of the last crop. The decrease in the product of wheat is 30 per cent, and only 17 per cent in valuation, which is \$275,000,000. The valuation of oats is \$180,000,000. The production of all cereals is 53 bushels to each inhabitant, and the aggregate volume is larger than any former year.

The improvement in the earnings of the Grand Trunk railway is one of the most cheering signs of the revival of trade yet given. For now two weeks in succession the traffic returns have shown a substantial gain in receipts over the preceding year, those for the week ending January 2nd being \$22,000 in excess of the corresponding period in 1885. The whole of the increase, moreover, is in freight and live stock, indicating an enlarged movement of goods over the lines of this great corporation. It will be to the advantage not alone of the company if the increase in its earnings prove continuous, since depression in railway business affects injuriously all branches of trade.—*Gazette*.

#### VANDERBILT'S MILLIONS DIVIDED.

The will of the late Wm. H. Vanderbilt has been filed, and provides for the distribution of about \$125,000,000 in bonds and railroad stock, besides real estate of great value. To his wife he leaves his New York residence with all it contains, excepting the portrait and marble bust of his father, which is bequeathed to his son Cornelius, also horses, carriages, etc., in use, several city lots, and an annuity, the terms of which are as follows:—I give and bequeath to my said wife an annuity of \$200,000 per annum during her natural life, to be computed from the date of my decease and paid to her in equal quarter-yearly payments thereafter. And I direct that a sum sufficient to produce such annuity be set apart and at all times safely invested by my executors for that purpose during the life of my wife. And I empower her to dispose by will of \$500,000 of the principal of the sum so directed to be set apart in any manner she may desire, and which shall be legal. All taxes, assessments and charges which may be imposed on the real estate devised to my wife for life shall be payable by her during the same period. And I declare that the foregoing devises and bequests to her are to be in lieu of dower. To his daughters, Margaret Louisa (Mrs. Elliott F. Shepard), Emily Thorn (Mrs

Wm. Sloane), Florence Adele (Mrs. Hamilton McK. Twombly), and Eliza O. (Mrs. Dr. Wm. S. Webb) he bequeaths each a house on Fifth avenue. The seventh clause of the will, which disposes of the bulk of the property reads as follows: I give and bequeath to the trustees hereinafter appointed \$25,000,000 of bonds of the United States of America, bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, the principal falling due in the year 1907; \$5,000,000 of second mortgage bonds of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway company, due in the year 1903, bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$800,000 of the first-mortgage bonds of the last-named company, due in the year 1900, bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$2,000,000 of the sinking-fund bonds of the Chicago and North-western Railway company, due in the year 1929, bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$2,000,000 of the sinking-fund bonds of the last-named mortgage, due in the year 1929, bearing interest at the rate of 5 per cent per annum; \$200,000 of the general consolidated sinking fund bonds of the last-named company, due in the year 1915, bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$4,000,000 of the mortgage bonds of the New York Central Railroad company, due in the year 1903, bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum, and \$1,000,000 of the mortgage bonds of the New York and Harlem Railroad company, due in the year 1900, bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum making in the aggregate \$40,000,000 of the above-named securities at par, all in trust. They are to divide the same into eight equal parcels of five million dollars each, and each of said parcels to contain an equal amount of each of the above-specified kinds of bonds; to set apart and hold one of said parcels in trust for each of my four sons, Cornelius, William K., Frederick W. and George W. Vanderbilt, and one of said parcels in trust for each of my four daughters, hereinbefore named, and to collect and receive the income of each of said eight trust funds, and pay the same over as it accrues, and is collected to the beneficiary for whom it is set apart during the natural life of such beneficiary; and I direct that no payment be made in anticipation of such income, and that no part of the principal of either of said trust funds be paid over or alienated or transferred during the lifetime of the child entitled to the income thereof. And upon the death of each of my said children I direct that the principal of the fund so set apart and held in trust for him or her, be paid to his or her lawful issue in such shares or proportions as he or she may by last will have directed or appointed; and in default of such testamentary direction I direct that such fund be divided among his or her lawful issue in the proportions which they would be by law entitled thereto had my child so dying died possessed thereof his or her absolute ownership. If either of the sons should die without issue, his portion is to be divided among his brothers or their lawful heirs, and in case of a like fate befalling any of his daughters, her share goes to her sisters. The ninth clause reads:—I give and bequeath unto my four sons and my four daughters hereinbefore named to be equally divided between them: \$10,000,000 of bonds of the United States of America bearing interest at the rate of 4 per cent per annum, the principal falling due in the year 1907; \$920,000 of the bonds of the New York Central Railroad company, payable in the year 1903, and bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$80,000 of the mortgage bonds of the New York and Harlem Railroad company payable in the year 1900, and bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$1,000,



000 of the bonds of the Detroit and Bay City Railroad company, payable in the year 1931, and bearing interest at the rate of 5 per cent per annum; \$3,000,000 of the second mortgage bonds of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railroad company, payable in the year 1903, and bearing interest at the rate of 7 per cent per annum; \$3,000,000 of the mortgage bonds of the Pine Creek Railroad company, payable in the year 1932, and bearing interest at the rate of 6 per cent per annum; \$2,000,000 of the mortgage bonds of the Pittsburgh, McKeesport & Youghiogheny Railroad company payable in the year 1932, and bearing interest at the rate of seven per cent per annum; \$2,000,000 of the debenture bonds of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway company, payable in the year 1933, and bearing interest at the rate of five per cent per annum; \$2,000,000 of the bonds of the Dakota Central Railroad company, payable in the year 1907, bearing interest at the rate of six per cent per annum, and guaranteed by the Chicago & Northwestern Railway company, 40,000 shares of the capital stock of the New York Central & Hudson River Railroad company; 30,000 shares of the capital preferred stock of the Chicago & Northwestern Railway company; 50,000 shares of the capital stock of the Lake Shore & Michigan Southern Railway company making in the aggregate \$40,000,000 of securities at par, to be divided among my before-named eight children in such manner that an equal amount, as nearly as may be, of each kind of security shall be allotted to each child. The thirteenth clause bequeaths to his son Cornelius the sum of \$2,000,000 in addition to all other bequests to him in this will contained. The fourteenth provides that upon the death of his wife his son George W. shall have during his life the use of the house, stables, library, statuary, pictures, etc., devised to Mrs. Vanderbilt for life, and after the death of George W. they shall go, the will says, to "such one of the sons of said George W. as shall by his last will direct and appoint to take the same. And in default of such testamentary direction that the eldest son of said George W. who shall survive him. And in case the said George W. leave no son heir surviving, then on his decease to my grandson, William H. Vanderbilt, son of my son Cornelius, his heirs and assigns forever, and in the event last mentioned, I also give and bequeath to my said grandson, William H., \$2,000,000; but without regard of the event of my son George W. dying as aforesaid I bequeath to my said grandson William H., \$1,000,000, to be paid on his attaining the age of thirty years; in the meantime the income thereof shall be applied to his use by my executors during his minority, and thereafter shall be paid to him at such times and in such amounts as his father, if living, shall approve, until he becomes entitled to the principal. And in case the said William H., becomes entitled to said legacy of \$2,000,000, the \$1,000,000 last given shall be deemed part thereof." The clauses, bequests relating to educational and religious are as follows:—I give and bequeath to the Board of Trust of the Vanderbilt university, of Nashville, Tenn., incorporated under the laws of the State of Tennessee, two hundred thousand dollars of the second mortgage bonds of the Lake Shore and Michigan Southern Railway company, to be applied to the uses and purposes of the said university. I give and bequeath to the following named societies and incorporated bodies, organized under the laws of the State of New York, the sums hereinafter specified, viz.: To the Domestic and Foreign Missionary Society of the Protestant Episcopal church in the United States of America, one hundred thousand dollars for foreign, and one hundred thousand dollars for domestic missionary purposes; to

St. Luke's hospital, incorporated in the year 1850, one hundred thousand dollars; to the Young Men's Christian association of the city of New York, one hundred thousand dollars; to the General Theological seminary, in the city of New York, of the Protestant Episcopal church, fifty thousand dollars; to the New York Bible and Common Prayer Book society, whereof the Bishop is President, fifty thousand dollars; to the Home of Incurables, incorporated in 1845, fifty thousand dollars; to the Protestant Episcopal church Missionary Society for Seamen in the City and Port of New York, fifty thousand dollars; to the New York Protestant Episcopal Mission society of the City of New York, one hundred thousand dollars; to the Metropolitan Museum of Art, incorporated April 13, 1870, one hundred thousand dollars; to the American Museum of Natural History in the city of New York, fifty thousand dollars; and to the Moravian church in New-Dorp-lane, Staten Island, organized under the name of the United Brethren's church one hundred thousand dollars. Mr. Chauncey Depew and Mr. Henry H. Anderson are constituted administrators of the will. Mr. Depew said that all the heirs are entirely satisfied.

FIRE RECORD.

ONTARIO.—Beaverton, 8.—W. J. Roseborough's tailor shop; insurance on stock \$1,000, building owned by Alex. Hamilton, uninsured. Toronto, 8.—J. E. Thompson's building; loss \$2,000, covered by insurance. Warkworth, 13.—G. McGregor's saw mill; loss \$2,000, no insurance.

QUEBEC.—Montreal, 10.—John Date's plumbing establishment; loss \$25,000, insurance as follows: on building, Liverpool and London and Globe \$9,000; London Assurance, \$1,000; Citizen's \$7,000, half re-insured, on stock, City of London \$3,000, Imperial \$1,000. 13.—E. C. Hughes' cabinet shop; loss \$300. 13.—B. & S. H. Thompson, Smith, Fischel & Co., and Bourret, Turcot & Co's premises; losses and insurance mentioned elsewhere. Quebec, 13.—Building owned by Bowen Bros.; loss \$1,200, covered by insurance in Queen's and National of Ireland.

Financial.

THURSDAY EVG., JAN. 14, 1886.

The momentary position of the local market is much as at last writing. The supply of funds is ample, although not excessive. Loans on the best securities and at strict call are still done at 3 per cent, but 3½ to 4 are the more usual rates. The high rates for sterling prevailing in New York keeps New York Exchange at a lower point than is usual at this time of the year; their effect is to induce sales of the sterling accumulated by Canadian Banks and to create funds in New York, which, in turn, are brought here for investment, partly because of the low rates there, and partly because of the unsettled condition of the currency. The English market is in an anomalous condition. While the Bank is straining every nerve to replenish its gold reserves, now at as low a point as when the rate was 5 per cent (Nov., 1884), the street rate for prime bank acceptance is 2½ per cent, or 1½ per cent below the bank's official minimum. Sterling here is strong, with little business doing. Sixty-days' sight, 95-16 to 9½ and 9½ to 9½; demand, 9½

to 10 and 10½ to 10½; New York funds, 1-16 to ½, and 3-16 to ½; cables 10½. Posted in New York, 4.87½ and 4.90; actual, 4.86 to 4.86½ and 4.89; cables, 4.89½. The local stock market has been fairly active, and closed to-night at the highest prices of the week. Bank of Montreal sold up to 204½, Canadian Pacific to 68½, Gas to 191½, and Northwest Land to 73s 6d. Richelieu sold at 61 and Commerce at 120½. The following were the total sales and highest and lowest prices of leading stocks for the week:—

Banks.	Shares.	Highest price.	Lowest price.
Commerce . . . . .	1201	120¾	120
Merchants . . . . .	374	116½	116
Montreal . . . . .	1120	204½	202¾
Toronto . . . . .	35	186	186½
Union . . . . .	15	44	44

Miscellaneous.	Shares.	Highest price.	Lowest price.
Canada Cotton Co.	25	75	75
Can. Pacific Ry. . . . .	4,780	69½	64½
Corporation 4s. . . . .	\$37,000	99½	99½
Gas . . . . .	5,475	192½	190
Loan and Mortg. . . . .	45	94½	94
Montreal Cott. Co	65	77	77
Mon. Tel. Co. . . . .	1,342	121	117½
N. W. Ld. . . . .	4,600	75	69
Passenger . . . . .	291	122	122
R. & O. Nav. Co. . . . .	325	61	59½
Western Union . . . . .	1,725	75½	73½

MONTREAL WHOLESALE MARKETS.

THURSDAY EVG., JAN. 14, 1886.

The outlook continues favorable, but there has been no perceptible increase in the movement of merchandise. The floods and the intensely cold weather caused inconvenience and some loss to merchants in the low-lying districts, but the water in the river is now rapidly subsiding and the weather has moderated. Many houses are about through with stock-taking and the ice bridge has formed, two circumstances which should have a noticeable effect on trade.

ASHES.—Receipts continue light, but, owing to the indifference of buyers, prices have still further declined, and 25 brls. have been sold at \$3.40 for first Sort. No Seconds and Thirds coming in. Pearls nominal, but would bring \$6 for a limited quantity. Receipts for the year 82 brls. Pots, 13 brls. Pearls. No Deliveries. Stock 1434 brls. Pots, 154 brls. Pearls.

BOOTS AND SHOES.—Most factories have been practically shut down since the new year. The French holidays extended to the 6th, and but few of the hands returned to work till the following Monday when the rising water necessitated in many cases a further shut-down, so that most factories have

only just started work. These enforced holidays were the more annoying as orders have been coming in freely, and travellers report a brisk trade at fairly remunerative prices.

**CANNED GOODS.**—A good movement has occurred in vegetables. Tomatoes, peas and salmon firm. Fruit quiet. Canned peas \$1.75 to \$1.80. Tomatoes \$1.45 to \$1.50 per doz; lobsters, \$1.45 to \$1.50; mackerel, 75c to \$1 sardines, fine \$10.50 to \$11, ordinary at \$6.25 to \$9; salmon \$1.45 to \$1.50; spiced salmon \$3.50; sinned haddies, \$1.25; Hoegg roast beef \$1.95 per 2-lb tins; pig's feet \$3.40; peas \$1.80; pie peaches \$1.90; table 3-lb tins \$3.30; corn \$1.40 to \$2; strawberries \$2; raspberries \$1.80; cherries, \$1.75; Bartlett pears, \$2 to \$2.25; plums, \$1.72½.

**CEMENT AND BRICK.**—Only a small jobbing enquiry has existed for cement, but the stock held is light and sellers look for higher prices; we quote \$2.75 to \$3 per brl. Fire bricks have been asked for at \$26.50 to \$30, as to brand.

**COAL AND WOOD.**—In consequence of the flood filling many coal cellars the enquiry was brisker. Prices remain steady. American anthracite in ordinary distributing lots, stove, \$6.50 to \$6.75; chestnut, \$6.25 to \$6.50; egg and furnace, \$6 to \$6.25. Lower Ports steam \$4 to \$4.50; grate \$5.50; Scotch steam, \$5.25; grate \$6 to \$6.50. Cordwood—Yard prices per long cord (cartage 50c extra) are as follow: Maple, \$6; birch, \$5.50; beech, \$5.50; tamarac, \$5; hemlock, \$4.50. Coke \$2.50 per chaldron of 36 bushels; crushed coke (stove or egg size) \$3.30 delivered.

**DAIRY PRODUCE.**—The butter market has retained former features, namely, firmness for attractive goods and a slow and uncertain demand for low grades. No sales of importance are reported, the movement being in jobbing lots. Cheese is firm and the British and American markets present a steady front. Liverpool is cabled 1s higher at 50s. Holders are more cheerful and think a further improvement is likely. Messrs. W. Heapy & Sons of Liverpool write as follows on December 31:—"A fair consumptive demand has been experienced for all descriptions, but the actual business transacted has been of a very limited character and not sufficient to test prices. The tone at the close is firm. Arrivals of winter skins continue more liberal, but not showing sufficient quality buyers have practically their own way in price. Quotations are:—Extra selections summer makes 38s to 42s; ordinary 32s to 37s; skims showing meat 24s to 28s; fancy fall makes 48s to 52s. New York quotation is 61s 6d c.i.f."

**DRUGS AND CHEMICALS.**—In drugs there is no essential change. Gum arabic keeps firm, and camphor has improved in tone. Quinine is depressed and morphia is easy. Chemicals have been more active, and the outlook has improved. English advices by last mail are as follows:—Business has been done in Bleach at £6 5s to £6 7s 6d for all next year. Caustic soda, 60 per cent. £7 10s to £7 12s 6d; 70 per cent £1 more. Soda Ash, carbo-

## FOR SALE! FOR SALE!! FOR SALE!!!

Great bargain. Everything in good running order. Good cause for selling out.

*CAPACITY 125 bbls. per day.*

Proprietor leaving the business. Full staff of millers, and all employees will remain on, if desired. Perfect machinery. For full particulars, address

**DANIEL RICHARDS,**

Cor. DUNDAS and WILSON Sts.,

WOODSTOCK, ONT.

—DOMINION MILLS.—

BREAKFAST CEREALS,

GRANULATED STANDARD, and STEEL CUT

OATMEAL AND CORNMEALS.

ROLLED OATS, DESICCATED WHEAT,

DESICCATED RYE, CRUSHED BARLEY.

All Goods warranted fresh and of good quality. Orders by telephone or wire promptly attended to.

**MUIRHEAD, GRAY & GARTLEY,**

303 TALBOT STREET,

LONDON, ONT.

nated, 1½d. to 1 3-16; Causticated 1 1-16 to 1½d per degree. Soda Crystals, £2 17s 6d to £3 net weight. Carb Soda, £6 12s 6d to £7, all less 2½ to 3½ per cent discount. At Newcastle previous prices are still current. Dye Stuffs.—Gutch is firm and excited with business at 8c; sumac, \$90 to \$100 per ton for prime brands; extract of logwood 7½c; chip logwood, 1½c to 2c; archil, 27c to 30c per lb for concentrated; Gambier, 5½c to 6½c; indigo, \$1.50 to \$1.75. Cochineal, 38c to 40c.

**DRY GOODS.**—The country roads still remain blocked, the rainy spell of last week, followed by a heavy snowstorm, having rendered communication difficult. Still travellers are sending in orders freely, and the general trade is an improvement over that of last week. Money is not coming in quite so freely as of late, and some complaints are made of collections. The retail stores are doing fairly well, a great many of the country folk who ordinarily do their buying earlier in the season are now making their purchases, and this has

caused some improvement in our local trade. On all hands business is reported fair, and although it is too early to give any decided opinion as to the spring trade the general feeling is confident that the season will be a successful one. In the States the new year opens cheerfully in dry goods circles, and operators in all departments generally express a good degree of confidence in regard to the future outlook for business. At first hands, as regards new engagements, there has not been much doing, but agents have been kept busy in distributing goods in completion of the large transactions during the previous month, and on this account large and steady deliveries have been made. A considerable number of buyers have made their appearance during the past few days, and their inquiries indicate fairly liberal operations in the near future, though selections, as yet, have been unimportant.

**FISH AND OILS.**—The market for fish is steady and for salmon decidedly firm. The latter maintains a strong position because of advances in American markets and Newfoundland. Herrings are unchanged. An increas-

ed demand for fresh fish is reported. Fresh cod has sold at 2c to 2½c, smelts at 2c to 5c, haddock at 3c to 3½c, herrings at \$1 to \$1.75 per 100, and tommy cods at \$1.25 to \$1.50 per brl. In oils, a quiet business has been done at quotations.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN.**—These markets have been quiet. For flour, more enquiries have been received during the past few days, but not much business has resulted so far. Late sales include patents at \$4.55 to \$4.80 in small lots, fancy at \$3.95, and superior at \$4.32½. In grain, business has been small and confined to a small trade with millers. The British markets are quiet, and afford little hope of improvement. In Liverpool there was an easier feeling in wheat, but no change was made in quotations. English wheat has been freely offered. Trade reports show that the harvest was much in excess of the estimates, and that considerable quantities of old wheat remain in stock. The sales of English wheat during the week were 39,900 quarters at 29s 10d, against 51,216 quarters at 32s 7d during the corresponding period of last year. Country flour has a weaker tendency. The trade in foreign wheat is stagnant. Five cargoes of wheat arrived. Two were sold, one was withdrawn, and three remained. Flour was dull. Corn was steady. Oats, barley and beans were steady but inactive. The Western markets have been excited and a telegram from Chicago says:—We have had an excited and rapidly changing market, with heavy trading from the opening to the close. The stampede to realize on long stuff continues, and all classes of bulls seem utterly demoralized. There was considerable new blood on the buying side, chiefly on outside account. The whole deal has been so thoroughly shaken up that it is doubtful if we can get a reaction for a day or two, but think it must certainly be near at hand. About 125,000 bushels were taken at the seaboard for export.

**FURS.**—Receipts of raw furs are light, trappers and traders being discouraged by the low prices offered. Business has been unusually quiet. We quote strictly prime skins as follows:—Beaver per lb., \$2.25 to \$2.75; bear large, per skin \$8 to \$12; bear, small, per skin, \$5 to \$7; bear cub, per skin, \$3 to \$6; fisher, per skin, \$2.50 to \$4; otter, per skin, \$8 to \$10; lynx, per skin, \$2 to \$3; mink, per skin, 50c; marten, per skin, 50c; skunk, per skin, 25c to 50c; raccoon, per skin, 25c to 50c. Red fox 75c to \$1.

**GREEN FRUITS, etc.**—The recent cold wave has wrought considerable injury in the orange districts of Florida, despatches from there stating that the fruit has been frozen on the trees, and that receipts after this will be very small. Prices here have advanced to \$7 per box. Apples, \$2.25 to \$3. Valencia oranges \$4.75 to \$5. Floridas in boxes \$7. Cranberries \$6 per brl. Almeria grapes \$7 per keg. Malaga lemons, \$2.50 per half chest; Messinas, \$3.75 to \$4 per box; cases \$4 to \$6; coconuts, \$5 to \$5.50 per 100. Fancy Blume figs, one-lb to ten-lb boxes, 12½c per lb. Canadian onions in brls, \$3; Spanish \$4.75 to \$5 per case. Fancy French prunes in 5 and 10 lb boxes 20c per lb. Evaporated apples in 50-lb boxes 8½c. Dried 5c to 5½c. Brazil nuts 10½c. Box dates, new, 6c to 6½c. Yellow bananas \$4.50 per bunch.

**GROCERIES.**—The market has ruled steady and the movement has increased. *Tea and Coffee.*—The consumptive demand for teas has improved. Country buyers seem to have arrived at the conclusion that prices are not likely to be lower, and that if a duty is imposed they will be gainers, at the worst the only risk seems to be the loss of a little interest. They are therefore inclined to place good orders. Most of the large jobbing houses are disposed to buy freely. Brokers in Toronto and Hamilton have made enquiries for samples of all teas held here and about 600 pkgs have been sold. There has been a brisk demand for teas under 16c, and lots valued at 22c to 25c have gone out well. Coffee has been steady with quiet demand. *Sugar.*—Refined has continued firmer at our quotation of last week. The demand was far from active, but holders were indifferent sellers. Granulated sold at 6½c, and yellows at 5½c to 6c. Both refineries here have been shut down, one is undergoing the usual cleaning up and the other was stopped by the flood, the water putting out the fires. *Spices* rule quiet, and few are now being imported owing to the high freights. *Molasses and Syrups* unchanged. *Fruit* quiet because of the scarcity of supplies. A report of the Liverpool market by last mail says:—The close of the year, although causing temporary dulness in produce markets, seems pregnant with hope on the part of our commercial community that the New Year may see a change for the better, from the long period of depression. This view is strengthened by better accounts from the United States, with which a great deal of our trade is in sympathy. Sugar remains firm, the price of beet being 15s 7½d to 15s 10½d per cwt. The excess in stock of raw sugar is 4,257 tons. Prices for refined are almost the same, the finest kinds rising in accordance with price of American granulated. *Tea*—The market is bare of common Congous below 7½d, and prices are firmly maintained. In Greens the demand is well kept up; Hyson 6½d to 1s 4½d; Imperial Moyunc 9½d to 11d; Ping suey, 10½d to 11½d. Gunpowder, Moyunc, 8½d to 9½d for fair, 11d to 1s 5½d for good, and finest; Ping suey, 8½d to 1s 1½d; Young Hyson, 6½d to 7½d for common, 10½d for good, and 1s 2d for fine quality of small leaf. *Spices*—Black Pepper Penang, 7½d, Singapore, 8d; white, 11½d to 12½d. Pimento, 3d. Cloves, 5½d to 6d. Nutmegs, 130's 1s 4½d to 1s 5d, 120's 1s 6d, 110's, 1s 7d. Chillies, 40s to 42s. Ginger cochin, 32s 6d to 35s per cwt. Tapioca, Flake 1½d per lb., medium pearl, 15s to 16s. Seed 15s to 15s 6d. Sage 10s 6d to 11s 6d per cwt. *Fruit.*—Market at this season is quiet. Currants are very firm, 30s to 31s, less 7s in cases. Valencias, good ordinary 40s to 42s; common, 35s to 33s, all less 7s. Elmes continue enquired for at 35c to 36s, less 7s; or 28s to 29s c. and f. to Canada and the States. Figs, 38s to 55s, less 7s. Sultana raisins 33s to 35s, less 7s. Almonds, advices from Malaga report great scarcity there, 73s is now the lowest f.o.b. for Malaga Valencia shelled. Palermo shelled, 65s per cwt.; in shell 31s c. and f. to Montreal. Fornigetta 32s, and Abernays 29s 9d per cwt., f.o.b. Marseilles. Tarragona soft shell 40s 6d f.o.b. Turkey nuts dearer in Marseilles, 15s 3d per cwt. f.o.b. here, 15s 6d for common, 16s to 17s for good, and 21s for bright. *Kernels*, in cases, 42 per cwt. Barcelona nuts 25s 9d per bag, here; 23s 3d f.o.b. Tarragona. Persian dates 16s to 17s per cwt.

**HAY, STRAW AND FEED.**—The receipts of hay have been fair, and the market was steady

# CARSLEY & CO.

93 ST. PETER ST.,

MONTREAL,

British and Foreign

## DRY GOODS

IMPORTERS.

The Trade are hereby respectfully notified that we are the only importers of the Jollette and Le Brabant Brand of Kid Gloves. All of these Brands sold to the trade in Canada have been purchased from us, and we hold ourselves responsible for the goods giving satisfaction, and as being the best value in the market at our price.

The Glove Branded Le Brabant, which is our private Brand, we do not control, but the Glove Branded Jollette we control for the Dominion. Having contracted with the maker for the exclusive sale of this Glove for Canada, any orders taken for Gloves under any other Brand, and represented as being the same as our Jollette, cannot be executed except by substituting another quality.

The long experience of our Kid Glove buyer who resides in England, and regularly visits the German and French Glove Markets and examines the Gloves before being shipped, warrants us in stating that our Kid Gloves will still continue to be the best value that comes to this market.

Notice.—A full assortment of all our Brands constantly in stock.

Our prices for Kid Gloves are lower this Spring than at any previous time.

# CARSLEY & CO.,

93 St. Peter Street,

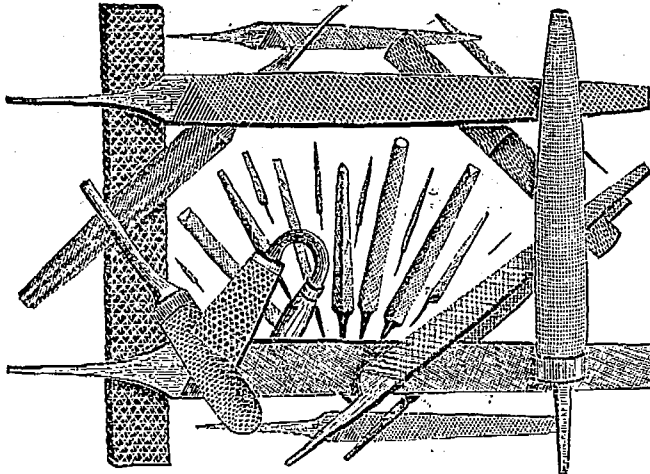
MONTREAL

AND

18 BARTHOLOMEW CLOSE,  
LONDON, England.

**GALT FILE WORKS, GALT, ONTARIO.**

Warrant them to be Equal to the Best File Imported.



Write for Terms and Discount

**FREDERICK PARKIN,**

MANUFACTURER OF ALL KINDS OF

**HAND-CUT FILES & RASPS**

HORSE RASPS A SPECIALTY.

JAMES HODD.

JOHN CULLEN.

**CLASSIC CITY MILLS.**

**HODD & CULLEN,  
ROLLER MILLERS.**

Flour Manufactured on the Celebrated Hungarian System,

**STRATFORD, Ont.**

**STANDARD BRANDS.**

**WHITE FROST,**  
(Choice Patent.)

**ANCHOR.**

**CHALLENGE,**  
(Superior.)

**CAPACITY, 350 BARRELS PER DAY.**

with a good demand at \$13 to \$15 per hundred bundles as to quality. Pressed hay was firm and well enquired for at \$16 for No. 1, and \$15 for No. 2, per ton. The offerings of straw were fair, and prices were easier. Choice loads brought \$7, with inferior at \$5 per hundred bundles. The demand for pressed straw was fair at \$10 per ton. Moulie was in more request, and a sale of one car was reported at \$23. Bran was lower, and one car was sold at \$14, while we quote \$14 to \$15 per ton. Shorts were quiet and steady at \$17 to 18 per ton.

**HIDES AND TALLOW.**—In this market there is no change, and in the West the market has been about the same, there being no further

decline reported. A local dealer sold a car of Ohio sole leather steers West, at 10½c.

**IRON AND HARDWARE.**—Slightly more business has been accomplished this week, including several good jobbing lots of pig-iron at quotations. The latest reports by mail and cable from Glasgow show that, despite the drop in warrants, makers prices continue firm, and for futures still rates are asked and have to be paid before business results. The furnace men in the United States have not as yet finished making up returns for the end of the year, but the market is in a good condition and in another week there will probably be an improvement. Some of the best author-

**GENUINE SHERRY.**

The product of a magnificent grape, grown in an exceptionally suitable soil, under the most favorable climatic influences, has no superior amongst the White Wines of the World.

Unfortunately, however, like all popular Wines, SHERRY IS LARGELY IMITATED. Thousands of bottles of sophisticated rubbish being yearly thrown on to the market under cover of its name.

These products are Colored, Softened and Flavored to imitate Sherry.

Hence the absolute necessity of procuring supplies from undoubted sources.

No more reliable shipping house exists in Jerez de la Frontera, the Sherry capital, than that of Sandeman, Buck & Co., successors to the Old and Historical house of Julian Peralta.

From this house, whose name and high reputation are familiar to every connoisseur of Wine throughout the civilized world, our supplies directly come.

We are prepared to execute all orders entrusted to our care for these Fine Wines, either in Wood or Bottle, from Very Good Pale Sherry, Fruity and Serviceable, Very Dry and Delicate Oloroso, Fruity and Delicate, to the Magnificent Dinner, Fruity Dinner, and Peralta's Celebrated Imperial Club.

Our Stock comprises Hhds., Qr. Casks and Octaves. Also an unlimited supply in bottle.

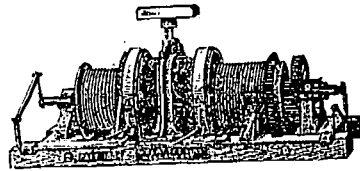
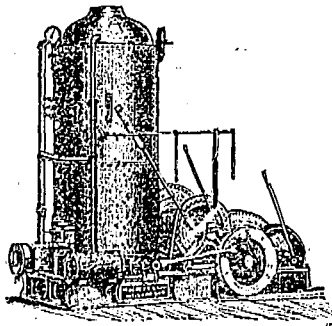
**FRASER, VIGER & CO.,**

WINE MERCHANTS, ITALIAN WAREHOUSE.

**199 St. James Street,**

MONTREAL.

ities think prices will move steadily upwards. In the local market there is no change in prices to report, but heavy metals are steady to firm in sympathy with iron. The home demand for nails is small, but a good number of orders for future shipment are being received from other points for the season of the year. Makers anticipate a brisk enquiry and are still looking forward to higher prices. Cable offers of puddled bars to local firms show an advance of 2s 6d to 2s 9d. Last mail advances state that makers report trade in finished iron is dull, but the increased cost of the raw material will ultimately have a good effect. Pig lead is firm. Makers of lead pipe have arranged prices, and are now quoting 7c per lb and 30 p. c. discount; one ton lots, 35 p. c. discount, usual terms. Warrants are cabled 7d down from last week at 40s 6d. Tinplates here are steady, with the cable quotation 13s 9d. Small transactions in Canada plates have been made at \$2.35 and \$2.40, but a round lot could be secured cheaper. Tin and copper are unchanged, with lead firm at 3½c. London cables are:—Tin, spot at £92 10s; three months' futures at £93 2s 6d; market quiet; G. O. B. Chili bars £40 10s; best selected copper at £45 10s; soft Spanish lead at £12 10s; soft English lead at £12 17s 6d; Silesian spelter at £14 17s 6d; Hallett's antimony at £35. An English correspondent says:—Pig-iron freights to America, from Scotch ports in particular, have run up to 10s. per ton, and many people are getting the idea that we have now really seen the worst of the depression, and that 1886 will bring a revival before the year has long run. Our steel rail makers who were flattered to receive upon the West Coast the recent order for 10,000 tons of steel rails for America are further congratulating themselves upon the 30,000 tons which it is understood here the late Mr. Vanderbilt, as one of the last acts of his life, ordered to be bought from this side. From Louisville, Ky., we learn that the Western Lead Pipe and Sheet Lead Association, with a full attendance from Western cities, met, and advanced the price of



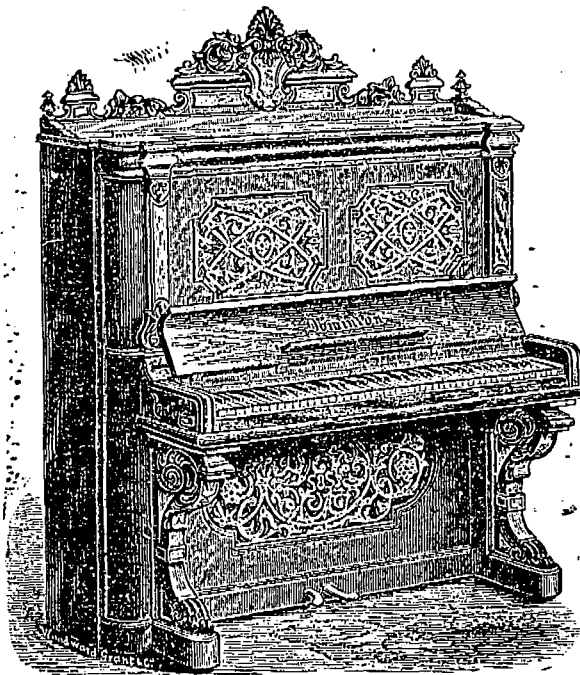
**M. BEATTY & SONS**

WELLAND, ONT., MANUFACTURERS OF

**Dredges, Derricks, Hoisting Engines & Horse Power Hoisters**

CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS, and other Contractors' Plant. Also WRECKING PUMPS:

COOPER, FAIRMAN & CO., Agents, Montreal.



THE  
**DOMINION**  
**PIANOS & ORGANS**

OF

BOWMANVILLE, Ont.,

Are made in Canada, with native woods and best materials, by skilled artisans from the best American factories.

They are made to stand our severe climate, and are free of duties.

**L. E. N. PRATTE,**

WHOLESALE

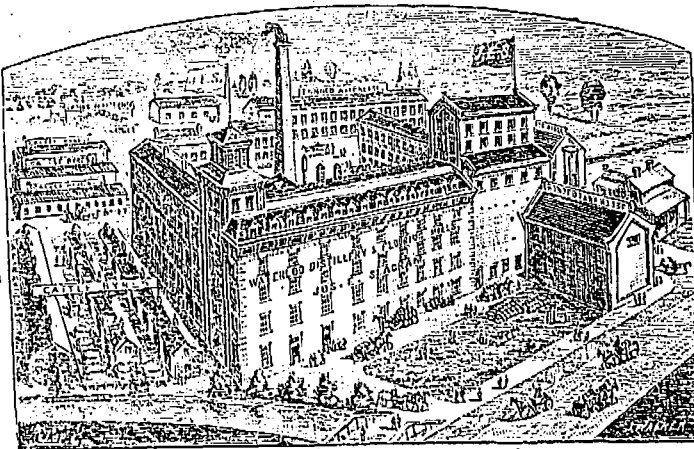
AND

RETAIL AGENT.

1676 Notre Dame St.,

**MONTREAL.**

**JOSEPH E. SEAGRAM, WATERLOO, ONTARIO.**



**OLD RYE, MALT AND FAMILY PROOF WHISKIES.**

Sole Manufacturer of the Celebrated

WHITE WHEAT & "OLD TIMES"

**WHISKEY.**

Bottled in bond under Inland Revenue Supervision.

Alcohol, 65 O.P. Pure Spirits, 65 O.P. Pure Spirits, 50 O.P. Pure Spirits, 25 U.P.

sheet lead one-fourth of a cent, in sympathy with pig lead.

**LEATHER.**—Owing to the enforced idleness of the boot and shoe trade in consequence of the recent floods, the week has been a quiet one. A fair trade has been done, and but for the shut-down in the boot factories a much larger business would probably have resulted. Prices remain unchanged, and no advance is likely to take place for some weeks, but holders are firm and the business outlook is promising.

**LIVE STOCK.**—There has been more activity in the cattle market, but altogether on local account. In export cattle there has been no business, in fact, very few have been offered here, and prices, therefore, are nominal. Butchers have been more liberal buyers, and the moderate offerings have given the market a firm tone, prime beefs commanding a shade more money. There was a fair demand at 3½ to 4¼c per lb., live weight, as to quality. Sheep were steady at 3c to 3½c. Live hogs were quiet at 4¼c per lb.

**LUMBER.**—The movement from local yards so far this month has proved disappointing, and little change is expected for the present. In the spring a brisker demand and better prices are hoped for.

**PAINTS AND OILS.**—These markets are quiet. Late English advices report:—Olive oil, Malaga, £37 10s per ton, in barrels, c. and f. to Liverpool, January–February shipment; here, Levant £39 7s 6d per ton. Gallipoli £41 10s. Linseed oil, raw, 21s, boiled or refined, 22s 3d per cwt.

**PROVISIONS.**—Small lots of pork and lard have been going out at steady prices. Receipts of dressed hogs have been larger; we quote \$5.40 to \$5.50 per 100 lbs., offerings at the inside figure to arrive. Eggs have been quiet, with strictly fresh scarce at 25c. Ordinary cases bring 18c to 20c and limered 17c to 18c. Canadian limered in New York 20c. Game was firmer and partridges [sold at 40c to 50c per brace. Venison carcasses 3c to 4c as to quantity and quality. Dressed poultry is steady, and some choice lots went at good figures. Turkeys 8c to 10c, ducks 8c to 10c, chickens and geese 5c to 7½c.

**WINES AND SPIRITS.**—Business has not been so active, owing to the inundations in the city and the recent poor condition of the country roads. Interior payments are complained of. Several merchants sustained damage by having their cellars flooded. Prices steady.

**Wool.**—The wool market has a firm tone, and is fairly active. Domestics have been in good demand, manufacturers being urged by liberal orders to hasten their purchases in view of a probable advance in prices. Domestic pulled and fleeces have been dealt in at firm prices, and though not much has been done in foreign wools, some goods lots of pulled Cape have been disposed of at prices varying from 28½c to 30c. In the States the commence-

**NEW HAMBURG ROLLER MILLS,  
NEW HAMBURG, ONT.**

**F. MERNER & CO., Proprietors,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

**PATENT AND FAMILY FLOUR,  
CRACKED WHEAT, GRAHAM FLOUR, &c.**

**SPECIAL BRANDS: PRIZE PATENT and OUR PET.**

THE HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR GOOD WHEAT.

ment of the year is generally very quiet, but so far trading has been unusually full for fleece and pulled wools. Foreign wools have met with fair attention, and full prices maintained. The imports of foreign wools during 1885 reached 110,478 bales, valued at \$4,896,963, against 76,535 bales, valued at \$3,979,553 during 1884. A large portion of the receipts have been to manufacturers, yet the market has offered larger lines and more attractive assortments of the several grades than usual.

**TORONTO WHOLESALE MARKETS.**

(Revised by Telegraph.)

TORONTO, Jan. 14, 1886.

The condition of general trade remains unchanged. In most branches it is quiet, as is usual for this season of the year. The movement is in small lots of a sorting-up description, and this will likely continue for a week. As to prices there are few changes to note, but the outlook is considered hopeful. Payments are rather backward, and the decline in wheat has caused a gloomy feeling in certain quarters. The money market is quiet and prices unchanged. Call loans on stocks rule at 4½ to 5½ per cent, and on bonds, debentures, etc., at 3½ to 4. Time loans are quoted at 6 per cent. Commercial paper in fair offer; gilt-edged is discounted at 6 to 6½, and the general run at 7 to 7½ per cent. Sterling exchange is quiet and firm, 60-day bills between banks are quoted at 109½, and demand bills at 109½. The stock market has been a little irregular during the week, some being higher and others lower. Montreal sold at 203, Ontario at 109 to 108½, Merchants at 116, Commerce at 120 to 120½, Federal at 102, Canada Permanent Loan at 206, Building and Loan at 105, London and Canadian at 149 to 150½, Northwest Land at 73 to 68½, closing at 70½, British America Assurance at 93½ to 97, and Western at 121 to 122. Following are prices bid to-day as compared with those of last Thursday.



**BEDROOM COMMODE.**

**HEAP'S PATENT  
DRY EARTH OR ASHES CLOSETS**

—) AND (—  
**INODOROUS BEDROOM COMMODES.**

**THE BEST IN THE WORLD—16,000 IN USE.**

"Over 20 of these Commodes are now in use in the Mount Royal Hospital, Montreal, and the Medical Men and Lady Nurses express themselves well pleased and satisfied with them.

**Awarded a Special Silver Medal,**

**TORONTO, 1885,**

**& 14 other FIRST PRIZE MEDALS.**

These Closets can be fitted up indoors, or out, being **PERFECTLY INNOXIOUS.**

"Heap's Patent" Dry Earth or Ashes Closet Co. (Limited.)

**57 ADELAIDE ST. WEST, TORONTO.**

Wm. HEAP, Man. Dir. J. B. TAYLOR, Sec. Treas

Banks.	Bid Jan. 7	Bid Jan. 14	Loan Cos.	Bid Jan. 7	Bid Jan. 14
Montreal	203 1/2	204	Can. Per.....	203 1/2	205 1/2
Toronto	186	186	Fresholt.....	100	100
Ontario	102 1/2	103	Western Can...	185	185
Merchants	116	116	Bldg. & Loan...	104	105
Commerce	119 1/2	120	Farmers' Loan...	114	114 1/2
Dominion	200	201	Land'n & Can'd.	146	151
Hamilton	126	126	Landed Credit..	123	123
Stamford	119 1/2	121	National Inv't...	99 1/2	99 1/2
Federal	101 1/2	101 1/2	Ontario Loan...	123	124 1/2
Imperial	130	131	Hamilton Prov...	125 1/2	125
Molsons	.....	121	Imperial Sav....	111	111 1/2

**BUTTER.**—Trade continues very dull and unsatisfactory. Receipts are fair, but stocks accumulating, owing to no shipping demand. Medium qualities are quoted at 10 to 11c per lb. in round lots Choice tub jobs at 16c, and medium to fair qualities of large rolls at 12c to 12 1/2c. Inferior store-packed is quoted at 7c to 8c. Eggs steady; fresh are quoted at 20c to 21c, and lined sell in jobbing lots at 17c to 18c. Cheese quiet and prices firm at 9c to 9 1/2c for good and at 8c to 8 1/2c for medium.

**COAL AND WOOD.**—There is a fair demand for coal, and prices continue firm. Stove and nut sell at \$6.25 a ton delivered, egg and grate at \$6, and the best soft at \$6.00. Wood is quoted at \$4.50 to \$5 a cord for the best hard, \$3.50 for second quality, and \$4.00 for best pine.

**COAL OIL.**—The demand for burning oils is fair, and prices remain steady. Some dealers predict higher prices soon. Canadian refined sells at 18 1/2c a gal for single barrels and at 18c for five to ten barrel lots. Carbon safety 20c. American oils unchanged at 24c for prime and 27c for water white. Crude is easier at 86c to 87c in Petroleum, and refined is quoted at 14 1/2c a gallon in car lots.

**DRESSED HOGS.**—The receipts continue very light for the season of the year, but they are expected to offer more freely now, owing to more favorable weather. Sales of car lots are reported at \$5.25 to \$5.37 1/2, and light ones for butchers' use sold on the market as high as \$6.25. Lower prices expected at the end of the week.

**DRUGS.**—The condition of trade is quiet, and prices remain unchanged. Turpentine 58c to 60c a gallon; alcohol at \$3.27 per gallon; castor oil at 10c to 12c; opium at \$3.80 to \$4.00; glycerine, steady at 16c; quinine, 90c to \$1.00; morphine, \$1.80 to \$2. Gentian root, 12c to 15c; tartaric acid, 55c to 60c per lb.; linseed oils 66c for raw, and 68c for boiled. Dutch madder 12 1/2c to 14c. Beeswax 40c to 45c per lb.

**FLOUR AND GRAIN.**—The demand for flour is inactive, and prices weak. On Tuesday a small lot of superior extras sold at \$3.65, and car lots continue to offer at \$3.70, but there is a probability that \$3.65 would be accepted. Extras offer at \$3.60 and Spring Extras at \$3.50. Patents are quoted at \$4 to \$4.65 according to quality. Stock in store is 875 barrels, against 500 a week ago and 1750 at the corresponding period of last year. Wheat continues dull and depressed, owing to the

## BABY CARRIAGE WORKS. FOR SALE CHEAP.

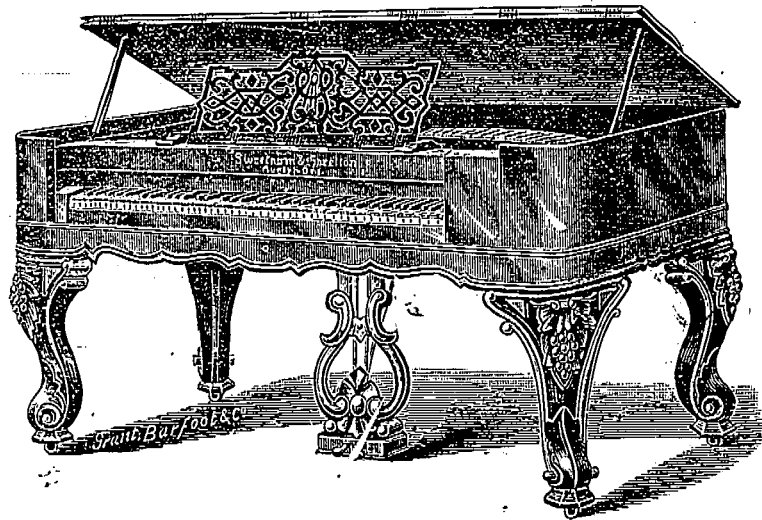
GREAT BARGAIN. GOOD CAUSE FOR SELLING OUT

Employees  
and  
Manage  
will  
remain  
on  
Many  
Orders  
on  
Hand.  
Send  
For  
Terms  
and  
Conditions  
of  
Sales  
to



D. R. DEWAR, (Trustee)  
Manager Bank of Commerce, Berlin, Ont.

## ALWAYS THE BEST.



7 1/2 Octave, Square Piano.

SWEETNAM & HAZELTON, Sole Manufacturers.

WORKS: GUELPH, Ont.

WILLIS & CO., Sole Agents, Montreal, Que

# HENRY McPHILLEM, CHATHAM, ONT.,

MANUFACTURER OF

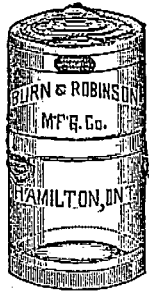
BOILERS, CASTINGS, MOULDINGS, ETC.

ORDERS SOLICITED.

# BURN & ROBINSON

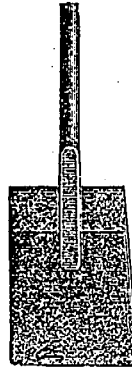
MANF'G. CO.,

HAMILTON, ONT.



IRON CLAD PATENT MILK CAN  
FIXTURES (with new hoop lock).

STEEL BLADE SNOW SHOVELS,  
Bird Cages, Tubular Lanterns, Pressed  
Ware, Tinnerns' Supplies, Rochester  
Lamp, Cooke's Sash Lock.



## JACOB ZINGSHEIM

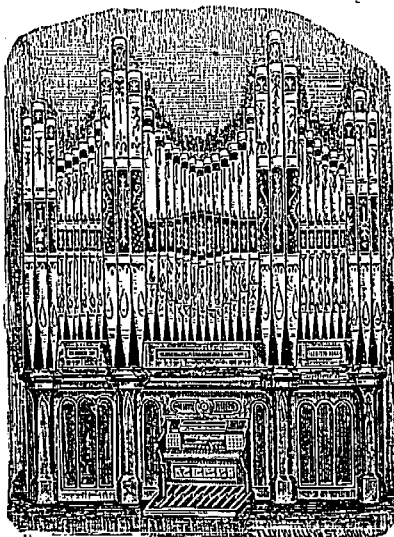
MANUFACTURER OF

PARLOR AND BED-ROOM SETS, CENTRE TABLES &c.,

MARY STREET, NEAR G. T. R. BRIDGE,

HAMILTON, - - - ONT.

SEND FOR ILLUSTRATED CATALOGUE.



## CHURCH ORGANS.

SECOND TO NONE in the market. Send for specifications and prices to

F. A. PETERS, Jr.,  
MANUFACTURER,  
City Road, ST. JOHN, N. B.

REFERENCES:—The Most Rev. The Metropolitan of Canada, Fredericton, N. B.; Prof. Porter, of St. Paul's Church of England, Halifax, N.S.; Prof. Gubb, of Trinity Church, St. John, N.B.; Rev. G. B. Dodwell, Middleton, N.S.; Robt. Smith, Esq., Woodstock, N.B.; Alex. Black, Esq., Dorchester, N.B.; Rev. Fr. Moehan, Moncton, N.B.; Professor Bristowe, of Cathedral, Fredericton, N.B.

weakness of outside markets. There is no export demand, and holders are not offering large quantities, as they expect better prices in the spring. Several cars of No. 2 frosted from the Northwest sold here at 70c to 75c on track, and two cars of No. 2 red winter at 82½c on track on Friday. No. 2 fall, May delivery, sold at 88c on Wednesday, and 5,000 bush. of No. 2 Spring, May delivery, offered at 88c with 86c bid. No. 2 fall is nominal at 82c cash. The stock in store is 276,929 bush, as compared with 257,406 bush. a week ago, 173,654 bush, the corresponding period of last year, and 109,884 bush. in 1884. *Barley*.—The demand has been fair this week and prices firm. No. 1 is quoted at 93c, and No. 2 at 82c to 83c. No. 3 extra sold on Tuesday at 70c, and No. 3 at 58c. Stock in store 191,170 bush as against 177,769 bush last week and 118,026 bush. at the corresponding period of last year. *Oats* are steady, with sales of choice at 33c on track and of mixed at 32½c. Stock in store 2,000 bush against 1,000 bush. last week, and 1,290 bush. at the corresponding period of last year. *Peas* dull and steady at 59c to 60c for No. 2. The stock in store is 12,147 bushels, as against 16,091 bushels the corresponding week of last year. *Rye* is nominal at 60c; no stock in store. *Oatmeal* is steady at \$3.75 for ordinary cars on track. *Bran* in moderate demand and steady; car lots are quoted at \$12.50 on track.

GROCERIES.—The movement this week has been limited, and prices generally steady. The demand for fruits has been less active, but prices remain firm; Valencias 9c. Sugars continue firm, in sympathy with outside markets; transactions are small, and granulated is quoted at 6½c to 7½c. *Teas* quiet and prices firm.

HARDWARE.—Business continues quiet, and prices remain unchanged. Bar iron, \$1.70; pig iron, Summerlee \$19; Carabroce, \$17 and \$18. Glass, \$1.80. Nails and tin plates unchanged.

HIDES AND SKINS.—Hides remain quiet and prices firm on limited offerings; cured sell at 9½c for cows and 10c for steers. Dealers pay 9c for No. 1 green steers and 8½c for No. 1 cows. *Calfskins* are nominal at 10c to 12c for green, and 13c to 14c for cured. *Sheepskins*.—There is a good demand, and prices rule firm. Country receipts are fair, and prices from 70c to 85c; the best bring \$1. *Tallow* dull and easy at 5½c to 6c for rendered and 3c for rough.

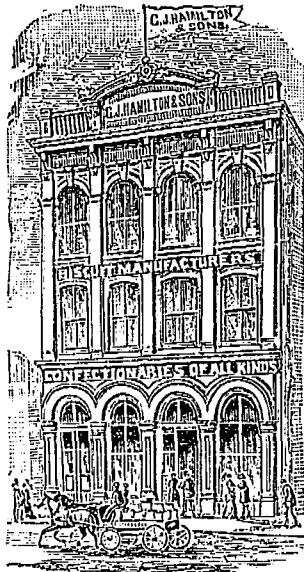
LIVE STOCK.—The receipts of cattle of Tuesday numbered about 400 head, and the demand shows improvement. There were sales of a few pickled lots for export at 4½c to 4¼c, and fair to good at 4c to 4¼c. First-class butcher's cattle sold at 3½c to 4c and inferior to good at 2¾c to 3¼c. Milch cows brought from \$25 to \$45 a head. Sheep in fair demand, with limited offerings; they sold at \$3.75 to \$4.25 a head. *Lambs* brought \$3.50 to \$4 for choice and \$3 for ordinary. *Hogs* are slightly firmer at 3½c to 4½c, the latter for choice light weights. Calves range from \$5 to \$12 a head, according to size and quality.

PROVISIONS.—Trade is very quiet. There is a very limited demand for cured meats, owing



# THE MARITIME BAKERY

G. J. HAMILTON & SONS,  
PROPRIETORS.

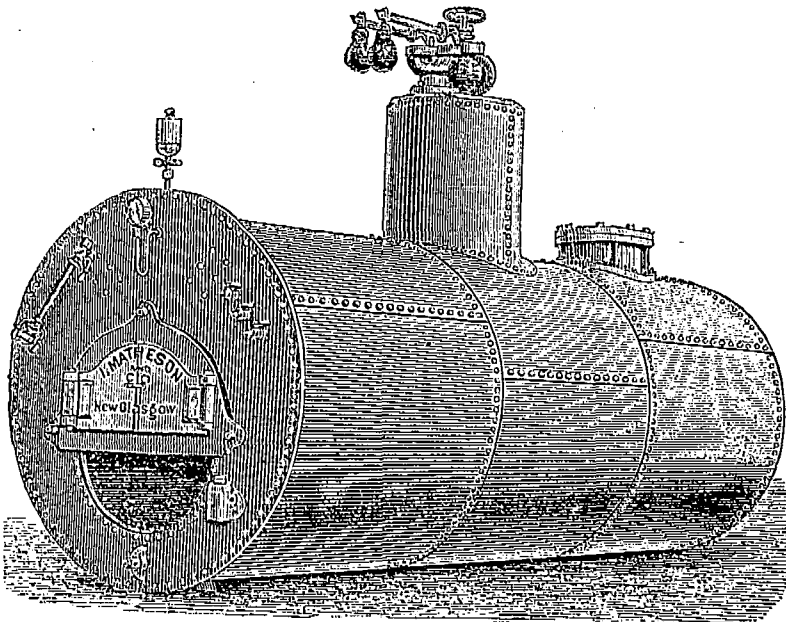


COR. KEMPT & WATER STREETS,  
PICTOU, N.S.

— MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF —

Plain and Fancy Biscuits and Confectioners.

**I. MATHESON & COMPANY,**  
ENGINEERS AND BOILER MAKERS,  
NEW GLASGOW, NOVA SCOTIA.



— MANUFACTURERS OF —

Steel and Iron Stationary and Marine Boilers. Rivet holes drilled in place. Stationary and Portable Engines.

THE CANADA JUTE CO., Limited,

Manufacturers and Importers of

**LINEN & COTTON BAGS**

OF ALL SIZES AND QUALITIES.

Hessians, Canvasses, Twines, &c.

THE CANADA JUTE WORKS,

62 & 64 College Street,

MONTREAL.

to the low prices ruling for fresh meats. The packing is restricted, owing to limited receipts of dressed hogs. Long clear jobs at 6½c to 7c per lb. and Cumberland cut at 6½c. Hams in moderate demand; smoked sell at 11c. to 11½c, and sweet pickled at 10½c. Lard is in fair demand; small lots in tubs and pails sell at 9½c to 9½c and tierces at 8½c. Pork firm, with sales of small lots of new at \$13.50. Hops are quiet, and prices unchanged, at 6c to 9c for new. White Beans sell at \$1.25 a bush for hand-picked. Potatoes are firm, with sales of car lots at 50c on track, and small lots at 65c to 80c per bag.

Wool.—Business continues quiet and prices unchanged. The stock of fleece is limited, and quotations unchanged at 19c to 21c, the latter for selected lots. Supers are steady at 22c to 23c, but the demand for factories is limited. Extras, 26½c to 27c.

## THE AMERICAN MARKETS.

Boston, Jan. 14.—Flour, demand moderate, sales only in small lots. Spring wheat patents quoted \$5.40 to \$5.85, and winter patents \$5.40 to \$5.65. Superfine quoted \$3.15 to \$3.50; extras \$4 to \$4.35; choice bakers \$4.20 to \$4.40. Cornmeal unchanged at \$2.30 to \$2.40. Oatmeal \$4.50 to \$4.75 fine, \$5 to \$5.25 cut. Butter steady in price, with moderate demand; sales of extra creamery 27c to 28c, choice 23c to 25c, good to choice 17c to 22c. Cheese quiet and firm, with sales of extra quoted 10½c to 10c, fancy 10½c, common to good 5c to 8c. Eggs firm, owing to cold weather; Canadian quoted 24c to 25c. Canada Peas selling in small lots 85c to \$1. Potatoes firmer and higher with sales at 70c to 80c.

## SPECIAL NOTICE.

The Galt File Works, Galt, Ont., F. Parkin, proprietor, come to the front with a notice to hardware dealers, blacksmiths and others claiming that the "Galt" horse rasps are equal, if not superior, to the Heller rasps or any other American rasps. They have been tested by many practical men who give their testimony in favor of the manufacturer. These rasps are double stroked on the rough side, and are tempered in a superior manner, leaving the tooth on the rough side, so that it will not break off. It is stated that they file smoother than many others, do the work finer, and do not leave any ridges on the foot.

**CARD.**

WE take pleasure in thanking our customers for their liberal patronage during past years; and as our Organs are the most perfect and beautiful, we can with confidence ask for a continuation of the same. With Christmas greetings, and best wishes for the New Year,

Yours faithfully,  
**W. DOHERTY & CO.,**  
 Organ Manufacturers,  
 CLINTON, ONT.

**A CARD.**

We desire to inform our patrons and the public generally that the fire which recently destroyed the E. T. Barnum Wire and Iron Works of Detroit, Mich., does not in any way interfere with the business carried on by us in Canada; we having complete facilities for manufacturing every line of goods as catalogued by us, and previously made by the Detroit Works.

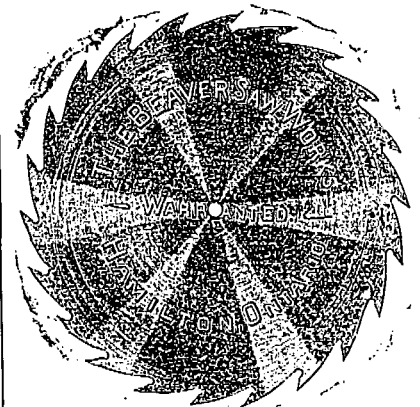
Our own facilities for manufacturing have of late received some very extensive additions, and we are now fully prepared to meet the constantly-increasing demand for our goods.

Thanking the public for the liberal support accorded us in the past, and assuring all that nothing will be found lacking that will aid us in maintaining our famous reputation for producing the highest grades of Architectural Iron, Steel, Brass and Wire Goods.

We remain, faithfully yours,

**BARNUM WIRE & IRON WORKS,**  
**WINDSOR, ONT.**

**BEAVER SAW WORKS**



**S. H. POCOCK & CO.**

24 MARKET ST., HAMILTON, Ont.

MITCHELL & SEAFORTH OATMEAL MILLS.

**WALTER THOMPSON,**  
 GENERAL GRAIN DEALER,  
 Manufacturer of and Dealer in  
**Flour, Oatmeal, Cornmeal,**  
**Split Peas, and Pot Barley.**  
 Mills.—MITCHELL AND SEAFORTH.

All communications addressed to Mitchell.

**MITCHELL, ONT.**

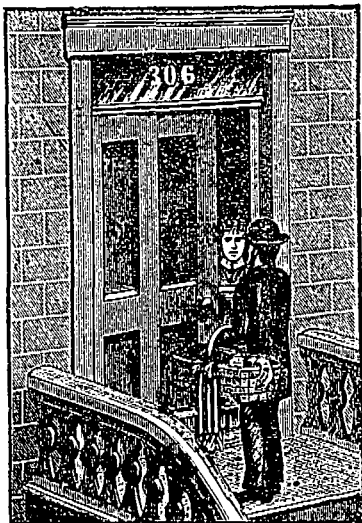
**Thorly's Food for Cattle,**

MANUFACTURED BY  
**EMPIRE HORSE AND CATTLE FOOD CO.,**  
 MITCHELL, ONT.



Send for Prices.

**THE BURGLAR-PROOF DOOR GUARD.**



PROTECTS YOUR HOME Against The Pickpocket, The Burglar, The Beggar, The Bum, The Solicitor, The Sneak Thief, The Scamp, The Tramp, and all other unwelcome visitors day or night.

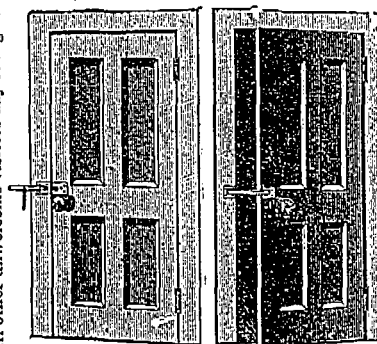
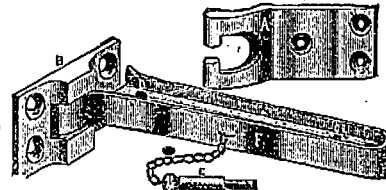


FIG. 3.



Patented, United States, 1879. Canada, 1880-1883 England, 1885. Agents wanted everywhere, good terms. Send for testimonials and prices to

**THE INGERSOLL DOOR GUARD MANUFACTURING CO.,**

Cottage Avenue off Thames Street, Ingersoll, Ont.

Lock Box 127.

H. J. HEARN, General Manager. H. HEARN, Mechanical Engineer.

**JAMES D. MOORE,**  
**Grain and Produce Merchant,**  
 MANUFACTURER AND DEALER IN  
**OATMEAL,**  
 Wholesale only.  
**ST. MARYS, ONT.**

**MEYER & RITZ BROS.,**  
 MANUFACTURERS OF  
**Thrashing Machines, Root Cut-**  
**ters, Star Wind Mills,**  
 And all kinds of Farming Implements.  
**BETCHEN'S PATENT CULTIVATOR A SPECIALTY.**  
**NEW HAMBURG, ONT.**

# SURETYSHIP.

The only Co'y in Canada confining itself to this business.

## THE GUARANTEE CO.

Of North America.

Capital Authorized, . . . \$1,000,000  
 Paid up in Cash (no notes), . . . 300,000  
 Resources over . . . . . 800,000  
 \* Deposit with Dominion Gov't. 57,000

### THE BONUS SYSTEM

as this Company renders the Premiums in certain cases annually reducible until the rate of

One-half p. Cent per Annum is reached.

This Company is under the same experienced management which introduced the system to this continent over twenty-two years ago, and has since actively and successfully conducted the business to the satisfaction of its clients.

Over \$350,000 have been paid in Claims to Employers.

President—SIR ALEXANDER T. GALT, G.C.M.G.  
 Vice-President . . . THE HON. JAMES FERRIER  
 Managing Director . . . EDWARD RAWLINGS.  
 Secretary—JAMES GRANT.

Bankers . . . . . THE BANK OF MONTREAL.

#### HEAD OFFICE:

260 ST. JAMES ST., MONTREAL.  
 EDWARD RAWLINGS,  
 Managing Director.

\* N.B.—This Company's Deposit is the largest made for Guarantees business by any Company, and is not liable for the responsibilities of any other risks.

Leading Wholesale Trade of Montreal.

## COCHRANE, CASSILS & CO.

MANUFACTURERS OF

### Boots and Shoes, Wholesale,

JOURNAL OF

Craig and St. Francois Xavier streets

## MONTREAL.

## JAMES MCCREADY & CO.,

WHOLESALE

### BOOT AND SHOE

MANUFACTURERS.

ST. PETER & YOVILLE STREETS,  
 MONTREAL

## SHAW BROS. & CASSILS, TANNERS,

And dealers in

HIDES AND LEATHER,  
 426 & 428 NOTRE DAME ST.  
 MONTREAL.

## ROBT. MCCREADY & CO.

WHOLESALE

## BOOT & SHOE MANUFACTURER.

OFFICE AND WAREHOUSE,

21 and 23 ST. PETER STREET,  
 MONTREAL.

### STOCKS AND BONDS.

NAME.	Par Value	Capital Subscribed.	Capital paid-up	Rest.	Div. last 6 Ms.	Dates of Dividends.	Per Cent Prices Jan 14.	Cash Value per Sh.
Brit. North America.	\$ 243 1/2	\$1,866,666	\$ 4,866,666	1,056,100	3	1 Jan 4 July	122	296 86 1/2
Can. Bank Commerce	50	6,000,000	6,000,000	2,100,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	190 1/2	60 25
Central Bank	100	500,000	326,600	10,000	3	24 Aug 1 Mar	126	50 40
Commercial, Windsor	40	500,000	260,000	78,000	4		200 1/2	100 25
Dominion Bank	50	1,500,000	1,500,000	980,000	5	1 May 1 Nov	77	38 50
Du Peuple	50	1,200,000	200,000	30,000	3	3 May 3 Sept	108	54 00
Eastern Townships	50	1,479,000	1,449,488	375,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	82	57 40
Exchange, Yarmouth	70	250,000	245,910	30,000	3	1 Feb. 1 Aug	100	100 00
Federal Bank	100	1,250,000	1,250,000	100,000	3	1 Feb 1 May	104	20 20
Hallfax Banking Co.	20	500,000	500,000	50,000	3		126	126 60
Hamilton	100	1,000,000	999,500	270,000	4	2 June 1 Dec	85	77 00
Hochelega	100	710,100	710,100	50,000	4	2 Jan 1 July	127	127 00
Imperial Bank	100	500,000	500,000	480,000	4	2 Jan 1 July	55 65	13 75
Jacques Cartier	25	500,000	500,000	140,000	3	2 June 2 Dec		
London	100	1,000,000	200,049	50,000	3 1/2	2 Jan. 2 July	110	110 00
Maritime	100	321,900	321,900	60,000	3	2 July 2 Jan	117	117 00
Merchants' Bk. Can.	100	5,738,267	5,738,090	1,375,000	3 1/2	2 June 1 Dec	103	103 00
Merchants', Halifax	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	200,000	3 1/2	1 Aug. 1 Feby.	61 00	406 00
Molson Bank	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	676,000	4	1 April 1 Oct.	204 1/2	30 00
Montreal	200	12,000,000	12,000,000	6,000,000	5	1 May 1 Dec	121 1/2	121 50
Nationale	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	300,000	4	10 April 10 Oct.	130 1/2	130 75
New Brunswick	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	240,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	109 1/2	109 35
Nova Scotia	100	1,114,300	1,114,300	485,000	3 1/2	2 June 1 Dec	118	118 00
Ontario Bank	100	1,500,000	1,500,000	210,000	3 1/2	1 Feby. Aug	98	19 60
Ottawa	20	1,000,000	1,000,000	35,000	2 1/2		100	42 50
People's of Halifax	50	500,000	500,000	250,000	3	1 April 1 Oct	107	100 00
People's Bank, N. B.	50	500,000	500,000	250,000	3			
Pictou Bank	100	250,000	250,000	25,000	4			
Quebec Bank	100	250,000	250,000	220,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	117 1/2	58 75
St. Stephen's Bank	100	803,700	803,700	1,150,000	4	2 June 1 Dec	180 1/2	186 75
Standard	50	2,000,000	2,000,000	187,420	3			
Toronto	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	40,000	3			
Traders Bank of Can.	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	20,000	3 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	81	81 00
Union Bank (Halifax)	100	2,000,000	2,000,000	15,000	3			
Union Bank of L.C.	100	500,000	464,300	30,000	3			
Ville Marie	100	500,000	258,969	30,000	3			
Western of Canada	100	400,000	390,870	67,000	4			
Yarmouth	50	600,000	578,313	6,000	3 1/2			
Agric. Sav. and Loan Co	50	130,000	121,000	27,000	3	1 Jan 1 July	106	106 00
Brit. Can. Loan & Inv. Co.	100	1,350,000	223,771	85,000	3			
Brit. Mortg. Loan Co.	100	450,000	759,000	697,908	0			
Building and Loan Assoc.	25	750,000	697,908	125,000	6 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	204	62 00
Canada Cotton Co.	100	1,500,000	2,200,000	650,130	4	30 July 31 Dec	112	44 00
Canada Landed Credit Co.	50	3,000,000	650,000	167,000	3	15 Jan and Qly	69	69 00
Can. Perm. Loan and Sav.	50	700,000	650,130	190,000	4			
Can. Sav. and Loan Co.	50	1,000,000	873,265	32,000	4			
Dominion Sav. and Inv. Co.	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	600,000	3			
Dominion Telegraph Co.	100	500,000	611,430	75,567	5	1 June 1 Dec	114 1/2	57 12 1/2
Dundas Cotton Co.	50	1,000,000	1,000,000	445,000	5	2 Jan 2 July	125 1/2	126 25
Farmer's Loan and Sav. Co	50	1,876,000	1,100,000	125,000	3 1/2			
Freehold Loan and Sav. Co	100	1,500,000	1,100,000	40,000	3 1/2			
Hamilton Prov. and Loan	100	1,000,000	1,000,000	30,000	3 1/2			
Huron Sav. and Loan Co.	100	2,000,000	850,000	32,000	4	1 Jan 1 July	155	77 50
Huron & Erie Loan Soc.	50	350,000	230,000	42,000	3	8 Jan 8 July	111	111 00
Imperial Loan and Inv. Co	100	700,000	424,604	40,000	3	2 Jan 2 July	75	37 50
Landed Banking and Loan	50	400,000	560,000	260,000	5	15 Feb. 15 Sept	150	75 00
London Loan and Ag.	50	665,000	650,000	53,000	4	31 Dec. 30 June	116 118	68 00
Low. and Ont. Inv. Co.	100	2,250,000	460,000	80,000	3 1/2	2 Jan. 2 July	110	110 50
Manitoba Inv. Assoc.	100	100,000	100,000	3,000	4			
Manitoba Loan	100	618,000			5			
Montreal Telegraph Co.	40	7,000,000	2,600,000		4	2 Jan and Qly	118 1/2	47 40
Montreal City Gas Co.	40	2,000,000	1,876,752		6	15 April 15 Oct	119 1/2	76 60
Montreal City Pass. Ry. Co	50	600,000	00,004		4	6 May 6 Nov	119	78 40
Montreal Cotton Co.	100	794,000	94,000		0			
Montreal Building Assoc.	50	300,000	00,000		0			
Montreal Loan and Mortg.	50	1,000,000	32,812	100,000	3 1/2	15 Feb. 15 Sept	89	44 50
National Investment Co.	100	1,700,000	418,000	22,500	3 1/2	31 Dec. 30 June	99 1/2	99 25
N. S. Sugar Refinery	100	350,000	50,000		2 1/2	2 Jan 2 July	10	10 00
Ont. Indus Loan and Inv.	50	473,500	235,135	27,000	4	30 June 31 Dec		
Ont. Inv. Assoc.	50	6,650,000	650,000	500,000	4			
Ont. Loan and Deb. Co.	50	2,000,000	1,200,000	285,000	4	1 Jan 1 July	123	61 50
People's Loan and Deb. Co	50	500,000	487,048	42,000	3 1/2	1 Jan 1 July	104 x.d.	52 00
Real Est. Loan and Deb. Co	50	500,000	346,213		3			
Richelieu and Ont. Nav. Co	100	1,619,000	1,619,000	24,000	3	9 Feb. 15 Sept	004	60 50
Royal Loan and Sav. Co.	50	500,000	410,515		4	4 Jan July	116 1/2	65 12 1/2
Starr Mfg Co., Halifax	100	200,000	200,000		4	March	92	92 00
St. Paul, M & M. Ry.	100				3 1/2	1 Feb and Qly	112 1/2	112 50
Toronto City Gas Co.	50	800,000	800,000		2 1/2	1 Feb and Qly	134 x.d	64 75
Union Loan and Sav. Co	50	600,000	580,360	280,000	4	1 Jan 1 July	127	63 50
Western Can. Loan & Sav.	50	2,000,000	1,200,000		4	8 Jan 8 July	185	92 50

A. RAMSAY. ALEX. MANSON.

## A. RAMSAY & SON,

Importers of

### Paints, Oils, Colors

And Artists' Materials,  
 English and Belgian Sheet and Polished  
 Plate Glass,

MANUFACTURERS, &c.,  
 Agents for Wright & Beil, Birmingham; Windsor  
 & Newton, London; Sharratt & Nowell, London;  
 Petit Aine, Paris; Fourcault, Frison & Co., Belgique

Warehouse, 37, 39 & 41 Recollet St.,  
 Factory, INSPECTOR STREET,  
**MONTREAL.**

## The ROYAL BLACK LEAD

AND

### SUNBEAM STOVE POLISH,

are the best Stove Polishes  
 now in use.

## TELLIER, ROTHWELL & CO.,

Sole Makers,  
 23 ST. PETER ST., MONTREAL.

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—THURSDAY, JANUARY 14, 1886.

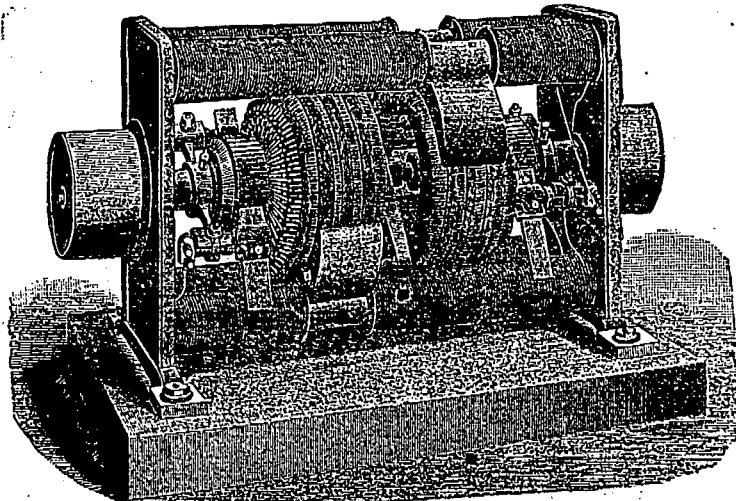
Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.	Name of Article.	Wholesale.
<b>Dairy Produce.</b>		<b>Flour.</b>		<b>Barbadoes</b> ..... per lb.		<b>W. W. XXX</b> .....	
Creamery, fine to choice...	0 21 0 22	Patent.....	4 70 5 00	0 00 0 00	0 00 0 00	W. W. XX.....	0 25 0 00
" early makes.....	0 19 0 20	Choice Superior Extra.....	4 40 4 60	0 05 0 00	0 05 0 00	W. W. X.....	0 20 0 00
Townships, choice.....	0 17 0 18	Superior Extra.....	4 20 4 25	0 30 0 00	0 30 0 00	Pure Malt.....	0 45 0 00
" fair to good.....	0 14 0 16	Extra Superfine.....	0 00 4 10	0 06 0 00	0 06 0 00	Older X.....	0 20 0 00
Brookville, choice.....	0 12 0 17	Canada Strong Bakers.....	4 25 4 40	0 20 0 46	0 20 0 46	" XXX.....	0 30 0 00
Morrisburg, choice.....	0 13 0 17	American.....	0 00 0 00	Molasse (Barbados) im. g.	0 29 0 30	Matches: Common.....	2 75 0 00
Western Dairy.....	0 10 0 14	Manitoba.....	4 50 0 00	Trinidad.....	0 23 0 24	" Parlor.....	2 25 0 00
Cheese, September & Oct.	0 08 0 09	Fancy.....	3 55 4 00	Antigua.....	0 20 0 23	" Elderly No. 1.....	3 75 4 00
Earlier makes.....	0 06 0 08	Spring Extra.....	3 55 3 80	Sugar house.....	0 16 0 17	" Telegraph.....	3 25 3 50
<b>Drugs and Chemicals.</b>		Superfine.....	3 55 3 40	<b>Fruit: Loose Muscatel</b> .....			
Acid Carbonic Cryst. Medic	0 50 0 60	Fine.....	3 35 3 40	Sultans..... p. lb.	0 07 0 08	<b>Hardware.</b>	
" No. 3.....	0 38 0 42	Middlings.....	3 10 3 20	Seeloss.....	0 00 0 00	Tin: Block, L & F per lb.	0 23 0 24
Aloes, Cape.....	0 16 0 18	Pollards.....	2 53 3 05	Valentia.....	0 08 0 09	" Straits.....	0 00 0 22
Alum.....	1 75 1 90	Ontario Bags.....	1 80 2 05	Elene.....	0 08 0 08	Strip.....	0 00 0 25
Borax, xtls.....	0 09 0 11	City Bags, delivered.....	0 00 2 45	Curants.....	0 07 0 04	Copper: Ingot.....	0 13 0 15
Bleaching Powder.....	2 00 2 25	Ornamental brls.....	4 15 4 30	Prunes.....	0 04 0 04	" Sheet.....	0 19 0 24
Blue Vitriol.....	0 05 0 06	Corment, granulated.....	4 45 4 60	Figs, C. Mats.....	0 05 0 00	<b>Cut Nails, Net Cash:</b>	
Brimstone.....	2 00 2 70	<b>Grain.</b>		Sh. Almonds, bxs.....	0 22 0 35	Hot Cut Am. or Can. Pat'n	
Brom. Potass.....	0 65 0 60	Canada Winter Wheat.....	0 93 0 94	S. S. Parragona.....	0 13 0 14	3 in. and above.....	2 40 0 00
Camphor, Am. Ref.....	0 40 0 48	" White Winter.....	0 92 0 93	Walnuts, English.....	0 16 0 05	" 2 1/2 ins. ....	2 90 0 00
" Am. Ref.....	0 35 0 40	" Spring No. 2.....	0 93 0 95	" Grenoble.....	0 12 0 14	" 2 ins. ....	3 15 0 00
Castor Oil.....	0 09 0 10	White Michigan, No. 1.....	0 00 0 00	" Filberts.....	0 05 0 07	" 1 1/2 ins. ....	3 00 0 00
Caustic Soda.....	2 12 2 25	Red Winter, No. 2 Toledo.	0 00 0 00	Brazils, new.....	0 00 0 00	" 1 1/2 ins. ....	2 90 0 00
Clitic Acid.....	0 05 0 75	Chicago, No. 2, in bond.	0 00 0 00	Spices: Cassia..... chests	0 80 0 90	" 1 1/2 ins. ....	3 40 0 00
Coppras, per 100 lbs	0 95 1 10	Milwaukee, ".....	0 00 0 00	Mace.....	0 14 0 16	Casing, Box, Shook:	
Cream Tartar.....	0 35 0 37	Oats.....	0 30 0 32	Cloves.....	0 45 0 70	1 1/2 in. to p. 100 lb. keg.	4 40 0 00
Epsom Salts.....	1 25 1 40	Barley.....	0 50 0 60	Nutmegs.....	0 20 0 24	1 1/2 in. to 1 3/4 "	3 65 0 00
Extract Logwood, best.	0 09 0 00	Peas, per 60 lbs.....	0 70 0 72	" Unbl. ....	0 13 0 15	2 in. to 2 1/2 "	3 40 0 00
" ordinary.....	0 07 0 08	Rye.....	0 65 0 67	" Africa, English, Bl.	0 11 0 13	2 1/2 in. to 2 3/4 "	3 15 0 00
Glycerine.....	0 16 0 18	Corn, in bond.....	0 00 0 60	" Grenoble.....	0 12 0 14	3 in. to 4 1/4 "	2 90 0 00
Gum Arabic, per lb.	0 50 1 00	<b>Groceries.</b>		Pepper, Black.....	0 18 0 18	Cut Spikes: all sizes.....	2 65 0 00
" Traj.....	0 55 1 00	TEA (Hf.-Chest & Cad.)		" White.....	0 30 0 33	Finishing Nails:	
Indigo, Madras.....	0 70 1 00	Japan, com. to med. lb.	0 18 0 22	Mustard, 4 lb., per jar.	0 08 0 75	1 in. to 1 1/2 p. 100 lb. keg.	5 05 4 30
Morphia.....	1 75 1 90	" good med. to fine.	0 28 0 34	" 1 lb. ....	0 23 0 25	1 1/2 in. to 1 3/4 "	4 05 3 80
Madder, best.....	0 12 0 13	" finest to choicest.	0 37 0 45	Rice..... p. 100 lb.	3 30 3 75	2 in. and up.....	3 30 0 00
" ordinary.....	0 08 0 09	" Nagasaki.....	0 19 0 25	" Patna.....	4 50 5 00	<b>Tobacco Box Nails:</b>	
Opium.....	3 00 4 35	Y. Hyson, com. to gd.	0 16 0 25	Sago..... per lb.	0 00 0 04	1 1/2 in. & 1 3/4 p. 1-0 lb. keg.	4 45 3 50
Oxalic Acid.....	0 11 0 13	" fine to finest, lb.	0 36 0 60	Tapioca, Pearl.....	0 05 0 06	1 3/4 " 2 "	3 35 3 15
Phosphorus.....	0 65 0 90	" good to med.	0 28 0 31	" Flake.....	0 05 0 05	2 " 3 "	3 05 2 95
Potash Bichromate.....	0 08 0 09	" fine to fine.....	0 40 0 50	Gelatine, Favorite.		3 in. and up.....	6 20 6 20
Potass Iodide.....	3 75 4 00	" finest.....	0 57 0 65	" (Poliwka's) 1 lb. can.	1 00 0 00	Clinch and Heavy Clinch:	
Quinine.....	0 90 1 05	Imperial, med. to gd.	0 25 0 33	" 1 qt. pk.	1 90 0 00	3 in. and up.....	4 20 0 00
Soda Ash.....	1 00 1 75	" fine to finest.....	0 37 0 58	" 2 qt. gs.	1 80 0 00	Flat & Sharp pres'd NPs:	
Soda Bicarb.....	2 35 2 50	Trankay, com. to gd.	0 12 0 18	" (Cox's) 4's.....	1 05 1 10	1 1/2 " 1 3/4 "	0 00 0 00
Sal Soda.....	1 00 1 12	Oolong.....	0 45 0 65	" 6's.....	1 02 1 70	1 3/4 " 2 "	5 85 6 85
Tartaric Acid.....	1 10 1 25	Congo, common.....	0 16 0 20	Vermicelli.....	0 07 0 08	2 1/4 " 2 3/4 "	5 20 0 00
<b>FISH.</b>		" med. to good.....	0 23 0 30	Macaroni.....	0 07 0 09	3 in. and up.....	4 85 0 00
Labrador Herrings, No. 1.	3 12 3 25	" fine to finest.....	0 36 0 65	" Italian.....	0 60 0 13	25 per cent. discount	4 15 0 00
" No. 2.....	2 00 2 75	Souchong, common.....	0 16 0 20	Starb: Boxes, 28 to 42 lbs.		Nett 20 dys. or 4 mos. note	3 90 0 00
Halves.....	0 10 0 25	" med. to good.....	0 25 0 30	" No. 1 White.....	0 06 0 07	with int. These terms ap-	3 65 0 00
Capo Breton Herrings.....	3 50 4 25	" fine to choice.....	0 36 0 60	" Canada Laundry.....	0 05 0 00	ply to all the above mils.	0 00 0 00
Mackerel, No. 1.....	0 00 6 00	Coffees, Mocha.....	0 20 0 23	" No. 1 Blue.....	0 06 0 00	Horse Nails: P. & F. Bright	0 00 0 00
" 2.....	3 75 4 25	Java.....	0 16 0 22	Silver Gloss.....	0 08 0 00	" No. 7.....	0 24 0 00
" 3.....	3 50 0 00	Maraicibo.....	0 07 0 00	Satin.....	0 08 0 08	" No. 8.....	0 23 0 00
Green Cod, Large.....	4 25 4 50	Capo.....	0 61 0 00	Canada Com.....	0 07 0 00	" No. 9.....	0 22 0 00
" No. 1.....	4 00 4 25	Jamaica.....	0 60 0 00	Venison's Prepared.....	0 08 0 30	" " " 40 & 5 pc dis	
Dry.....	3 00 3 25	Rio.....	0 08 0 11	Vinegar's Imp. Triple.....	0 41 0 00	" " " 20 & 2 1/2 pc dis	
Salmon, No. 1, brls.....	12 00 15 00	Singapore & Ceylon.....	0 16 0 23	Cote D'or.....	0 35 0 00	Wrought or Ship Spikes:	
Salmon, No. 1 (therces).....	16 00 16 50	Chicory.....	0 13 0 15	Crystal Pickling.....	0 23 0 00	7-16 and 1/2 in.....	3 90 0 00
" 2.....	13 50 14 50	Sugars, (Casks & Brls.)				3-8 in.....	4 25 0 00
" 3.....	12 50 13 00	" Porto Rico..... per lb.	6 00 0 00			5-16 in.....	4 50 0 00
" Brit. Col brls.....	10 50 11 50	" Jamaica.....	0 00 0 00			1 in.....	4 75 0 00

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

\*Discounts on Nails apply only for immediate delivery, and for quantities named of each kind separately.

Terms for Cut Casing, Box and Shook, Finishing and Tobacco Box, Barrel, Clinch and Pressed Nails, net cash within 30 days; or four months' Note adding interest from the date of delivery at seven per cent. Discount on Bolts: Carriage and Tire, 75 to 80 and 10; Machine, 70 to 75 per cent. Terms, four months or 5 per cent. off for cash in 30 days.

THE BALL ELECTRIC LIGHT COMPANY (Limited) OF CANADA.



Manufacturers of Electrical Apparatus for lighting streets, squares, docks, railway yards, depots, warehouses, industrial establishments, hotels, summer resorts, steamboats and all places where perfect illumination is desired by A.C. or INCANDESCENT systems.

75 ADELAIDE STREET WEST, TORONTO, CANADA.

ROBT. TAYLOR,

Boot & Shoe Manufacturer,

WHOLESALE.

HALIFAX, N. S.

Perth, Ont., Advertisements.

M. STANLEY, PERTH, - - - ONT.

Manufacturer of the

MODEL BUGGY

PLATFORM SPRING WAGGON,

OMNIBUS, HEARSEs,

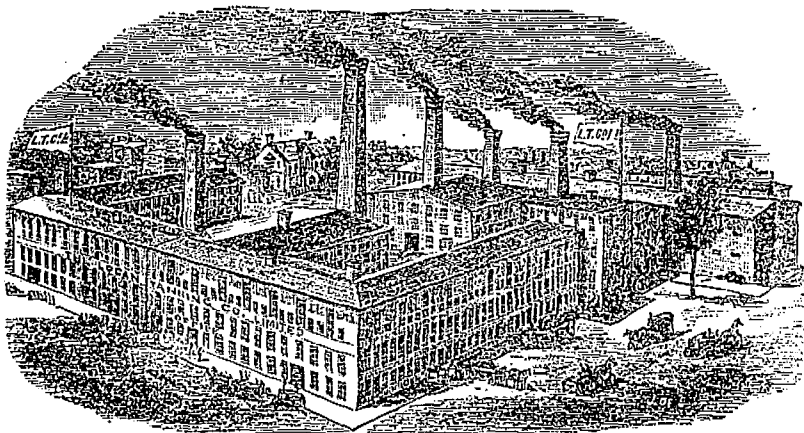
Fine Carriages, Sleighs, &c., &c.

Write for Prices before Purchasing.

ALL WORK WARRANTED.



**THE LOGAN TANNING COMPANY,**  
*Limited.*



A. C. MACDONALD, Managing Director.

JOHN LOGAN, Superintendent.

**PIOTOU, N. S.**

**TANNERS OF SOLE LEATHER ONLY.**

*The Largest Tannery in the Dominion.*

**Canadian Pacific Railway Co'y.**

**DIVIDEND NOTICE.**

THE HALF-YEARLY DIVIDEND upon the Capital Stock of this Company at the rate of THREE (3) per cent. per annum, secured under agreement with the Government of the Dominion of Canada, will be paid on

**FEBRUARY 17TH, 1886,**

to Stockholders of record on that date.

Warrants for this dividend, payable at the Agency of the Bank of Montreal, 59 Wall Street, New York, will be delivered on and after February 17th, at the office of the Company's Agents, Messrs. J. Kennedy, Tod & Company, 63 William Street, New York, to Stockholders who are registered on the Montreal or New York register.

Warrants of European Shareholders, who are on the London register, will be payable in sterling, at the rate of FOUR SHILLINGS AND ONE PENNY HALF-PENNY (4s. 1½d.) per dollar, less Income Tax, and will be delivered on or about the same date at the office of the Company, 88 Cannon Street, London, England.

The Transfer Books of the Company will be closed in London at Three (3) o'clock P.M., on Tuesday, January 12th, and in Montreal and New York at the same hour on Monday, the 25th January, and will be re-opened at 10 o'clock A.M., on Thursday, February 18th, 1886.

By order of the Board,

C. DRINKWATER,  
Secretary,  
Montreal, January 5th, 1886.

**ASSESSMENT SYSTEM.**

*Life Insurance at Cost!*

**MUTUAL RESERVE FUND**

**LIFE ASSOCIATION,**

Bryant Building, 55 Liberty St., - NEW YORK CITY.

E. B. HARPER, - - - President.

Central Trust Company of New York, Trustee Reserve Fund.

This Trust Company has \$16,000,000 Assets; \$2,400,000 Capital and Surplus.

Total number Certificates issued, - - -	\$10,000
Total amount of Insurance written, - - -	160,000,000
Assets, - - - - -	1,000,000
Reserved Fund, - - - - -	500,000
Average Daily New Business, - - - - -	200,000
Losses Paid, - - - - -	1,500,000
One Mortuary Assessment Produces, - - -	175,000
Amount invested in U.S Registered Bonds -	250,000
Amount deposited with Insurance Dept., N.Y.,	100,000
Amount " " " " " " " " " " " " " " " "	Ottawa, 50,000

CANADA BRANCHES:

162 St. James St., - MONTREAL. | 65 King St. East, TORONTO.

J. D. WELLS, General Manager.

NEW YORK & WOODSTOCK, ONT.

**JAMES HAY & CO.,**

Wholesale Manufacturers of

**FURNITURE,**

**Chairs & Rattan Goods.**

**WOODSTOCK, ONT.**

**HART**  
**EMERY WHEEL**  
**COMPANY**

(LIMITED.)

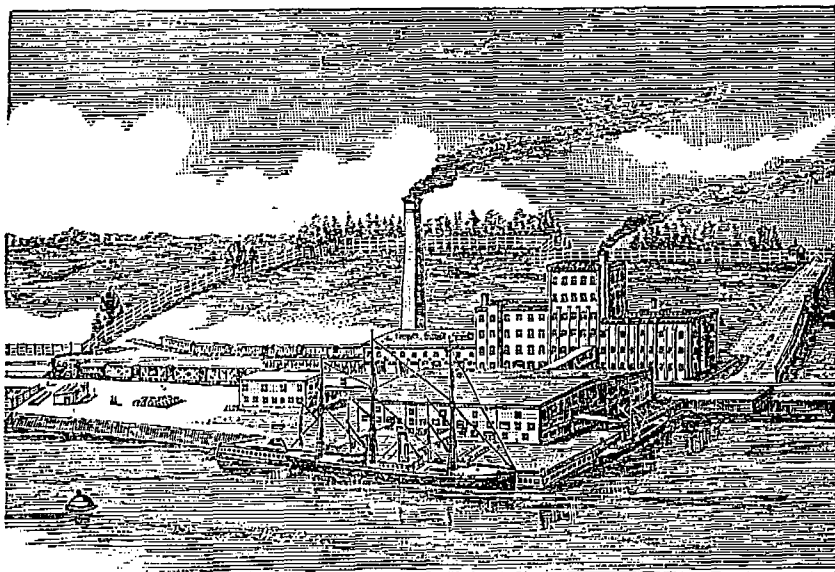
**HAMILTON, - - - - CANADA.**

o-MANUFACTURERS OF-o

Emery Wheels and Machinery.

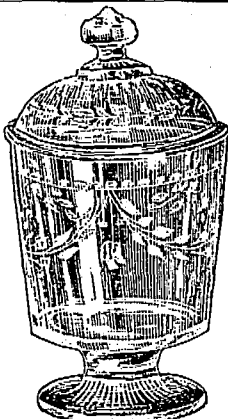
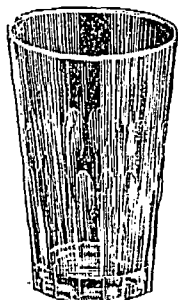
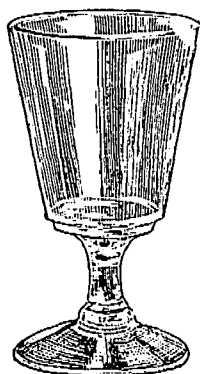
**SEND FOR CATALOGUE.**

**THE HALIFAX SUGAR REFINING CO., Limit'd,**  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**



WE HEREBY INFORM THE PUBLIC THAT OUR  
**REFINED SUGARS**

Consist Solely of the Product of RAW SUGARS REFINED.  
 Neither Glucose, Muriate of Tin, Muriatic Acid, nor any other Foreign, Deleterious  
 or Fraudulent Substance whatever is, or ever has been, mixed with them. Our  
**SUGARS AND SYRUPS** are absolutely Unadulterated.



**THE NOVA SCOTIA GLASS COMPANY, Limited,**  
**NEW GLASGOW, N.S.**

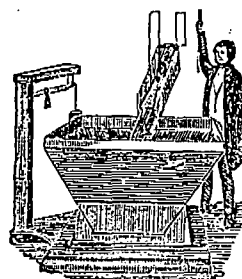
**ANDREW WALKER, President.** **A. M. McGREGOR, Secy.-Treas.**  
 Manufacturers of all kinds of Glassware, and Lamp Chimneys a Specialty.



**THE GRAHAM FILE WORKS, T. H. GRAHAM & CO., PROPRIETORS,**  
 110 YORK STREET, TORONTO, ONT.,  
 MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF FILES AND RASPS.



**Scales! Scales!!**



**JOHN FOX,**

Manufacturer of  
 First-Class Scales of every descrip-  
 tion.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

LONDON, ONT.

**GLADSTONE**



**CIGAR**

**SMITH, FISCHER & CO.**  
 MONTREAL.

THE  
 Canadian Reporting & Collecting Association.

Established 1869.  
 Head Office for Ontario, - Toronto St., Toronto.  
 Head Office for Eastern Canada,  
 151 St. James Street, - MONTREAL.  
 F. H. WILLIAMS, Manager.

Reports made and Collections effected in all parts  
 of Dominion and United States

**NO COLLECTION NO CHARGE.**

50 Guaranteed Special Reports for annual sub-  
 scription of \$20.00. TRIAL SOLICITED.

**WILLIAM BATEMAN,**  
**ENGINEER AND MACHINIST,**  
 487 ST. JAMES STREET,  
 MONTREAL.

Manufacturer of Patent Gang Resawing Machine,  
 all kinds of Wood Working Machinery and Mill  
 Work. Shafting, Hangers, Pulleys, Gears, &c.

**Repairs promptly attended to.**

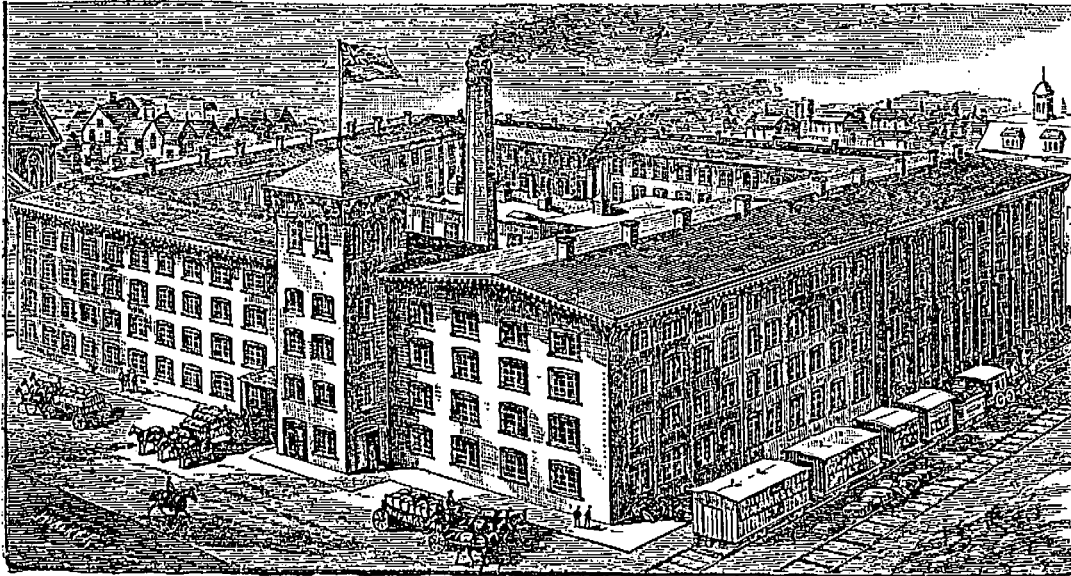
THE  
**MONCTON SUGAR REFINING COMPY.**  
**[LIMITED.]**

**CHRISTOPHER P. HARRIS,**  
*Treasurer,*

**JOHN L. HARRIS,**  
*President.*

**MONCTON, N. B.**

**WM PARKS & SON, Ld., ST. JOHN, N.B.**  
 COTTON SPINNERS, BLEACHERS, DYERS AND MANUFACTURERS,



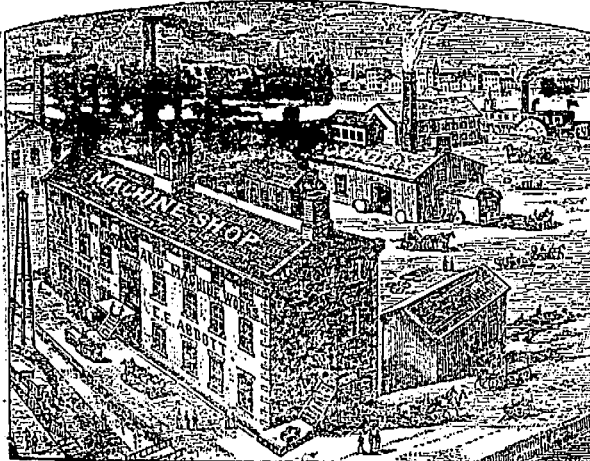
**COTTON**  
**YARNS,**  
 White and Colored  
 and Bleached, Single  
 and Doubled.  
**CARPET WARPS**  
 Beam Warps,  
 Hosiery Yarns,  
 Balled Knitting Cotton,  
**SHIRTINGS,**  
**COTTONADES,**  
**GREY—\***  
**—COTTONS.**

THE ONLY WATER TWIST YARN MADE IN CANADA.

AGENTS:

**DUNCAN BELL, Montreal. WM. HEWETT, Toronto. BEDARD, GIRARD & CIE, Quebec.**

**Lewis Foundry and Machine Works,**  
**E. E. ABBOTT, GNT.,**  
**GANANOQUE, ONT.,**  
MANUFACTURER OF  
**TOOLS AND GENERAL MACHINERY,**  
 Special Machines for working Iron and Wood. Weavers' Patent Turbine Water Wheels, Mill Gearing and Steel Plows



**A. R. CLARKE & CO.,**

Works - 153 to 155 Eastern Avenue.  
 Office - 28 Front Street East, Toronto, Ont.

**LEATHER MANUF'RS.**

Glazed, Brush, Satin and Wax Calf; Glazed, Pebble and Dongola Goat, and Brush Kid. All colors in Calf, Goat, Sheep and Skivers, for Shoe Manufacturers, Bookbinders, Trunk, Bag and Pocketbook Manuf'rs, Hatters, Upholsterers, &c.

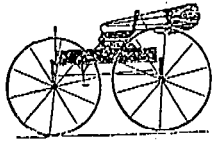
**JOHN HAMILTON & CO.,**  
**METAL MERCHANTS.**

Tinners' Tools, Machines and Furnishings, Plumbers' Gas and Steam Fitters' supplies, Tinned Sheet Iron all sizes.

Warehouse and Office, 25 & 27 William St., Montreal.



**LONDON CARRIAGE FACTORY.**  
**JOHN CAMPBELL,**  
 PROPRIETOR.



All kinds of Coaches, Carriages, Buggies, Sleighs and Cuttlers Manufactured, Wholesale and Retail.

All Work Warranted

Carriages shipped to all Parts of the World.

Has been in business over 30 years, and has been awarded by the Provincial and Local Fairs 200 FIRST PRIZES, besides Second, Third and Diplomas; also been awarded Medal and Diploma at the International Exhibition in Sidney, New South Wales, Australia.

Factory, King St., West of Market\*



**Palmer's Pottery**

IBERVILLE, P.Q.

D. E. Palmer, Propr.,  
 Manufacturer of  
 all kind of

**Rockingham**  
 AND

Yellow Wares.  
 Send for price list.



**Welland Canal Enlargement.**

**NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.**

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned and endorsed "Tender for the Welland Canal," will be received at this office until the arrival of the Eastern and Western mails on MONDAY, the 25th day of JANUARY next (1886), for raising the walls of the locks, viers, &c., and increasing the height of the banks of that part of the Welland Canal between Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and for deepening the Summit level between Thorold and Ramey's Bend, near Humberston.

The works, throughout, will be let in Sections. Maps of the several localities, together with plans and descriptive specifications, can be seen at this office on and after MONDAY, the 11th day of JANUARY next (1886), where printed forms of tender can be obtained. A like class of information relative to the works north of Allanburg will be furnished at the Resident Engineer's Office, Thorold; and for works south of Allanburg, plans, specifications, &c., may be seen at the Resident Engineer's Office, Welland.

Contractors are requested to bear in mind that tenders will not be considered unless made strictly in accordance with the printed forms, and, in the case of firms, except there are attached the actual signatures, the nature of the occupation and place of residence of each member of the same; and, further, an accepted bank cheque for the sum of Two Thousand Dollars or more—according to the extent of the work on the section—must accompany the respective tenders, which sum shall be forfeited if the party tendering declines entering into contract for the works, at the rates stated in the offer submitted.

The amount required in each case will be stated on the form of tender.

The cheque or money thus sent in will be returned to the respective parties whose tenders are not accepted.

This Department does not, however, bind itself to accept the lowest or any tender.

By order,

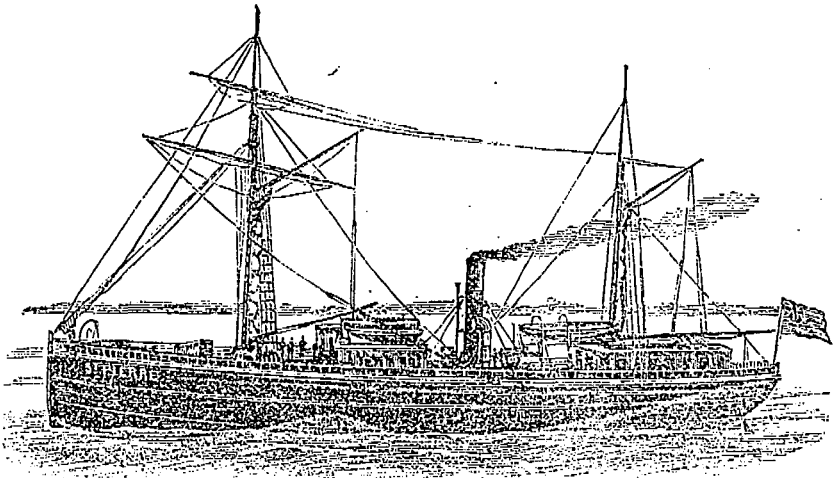
A. P. BRADLEY,

Secretary.

Department of Railways and Canals,  
 Ottawa, 9th December, 1885.

**BURRELL-JOHNSON IRON CO'Y**

(LIMITED.)



**ENGINEERS AND IRON FOUNDERS,  
 YARMOUTH, N.S.**

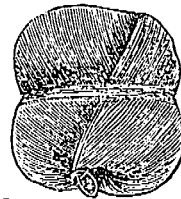
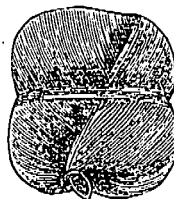
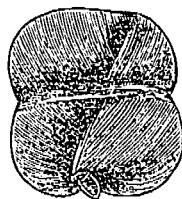
Manufacturers of Steam Engines, Steam Pumps, Steam Fire Engines, Tug Boats and Small Steamers, Gas and Water Works, Stoves, Ship Castings, Mill and General Machinery.

**NEW BRUNSWICK CORDAGE WORKS,**

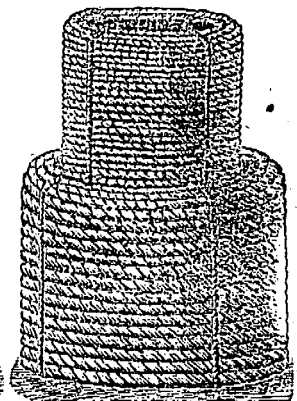
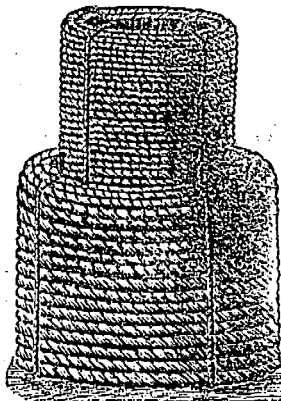
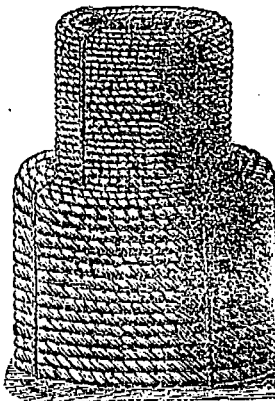
PORTLAND, NEW BRUNSWICK,

**THOS. CONNOR & SONS, Proprietors,**

Manufacturers of all kinds of Hemp and Manilla Cordage, Binder Twine, etc., etc



Send for Price Lists.

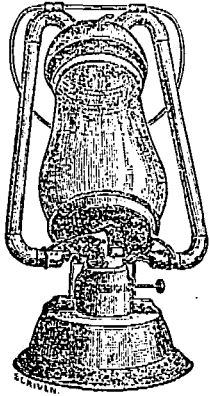


**J.M. WILLIAMS & CO.,**

HAMILTON, ONT.,

SOLE MANUFACTURERS OF

THE PATENT HINGE LANTERN



**THE BEST  
LANTERN  
IN THE  
MARKET.**

For Sale by the Leading Wholesale Trade.

**EDMUND EAVES,**

IMPORTER OF

**Watches and Jewellery**

WATCH TOOLS and MATERIALS,

1683 NOTRE DAME STREET,  
MONTREAL.

**WILLIAM V. GORDON,**

Family Grocer,

1353 ST. CATHERINE STREET,  
MONTREAL.

DESIRES to thank the many old friends and patrons who have followed him to his new store. Everything of the best and freshest. No old musty stock at reduced prices, but the lowest prices for best groceries. Careful serving and prompt deliveries.

**MACKINTOSH & CO.,**

Commission Merchants in

**BUTTER, CHEESE, &c.**

MACKINTOSH & CO.,

Jericho Warehouse, HALIFAX, N.S.

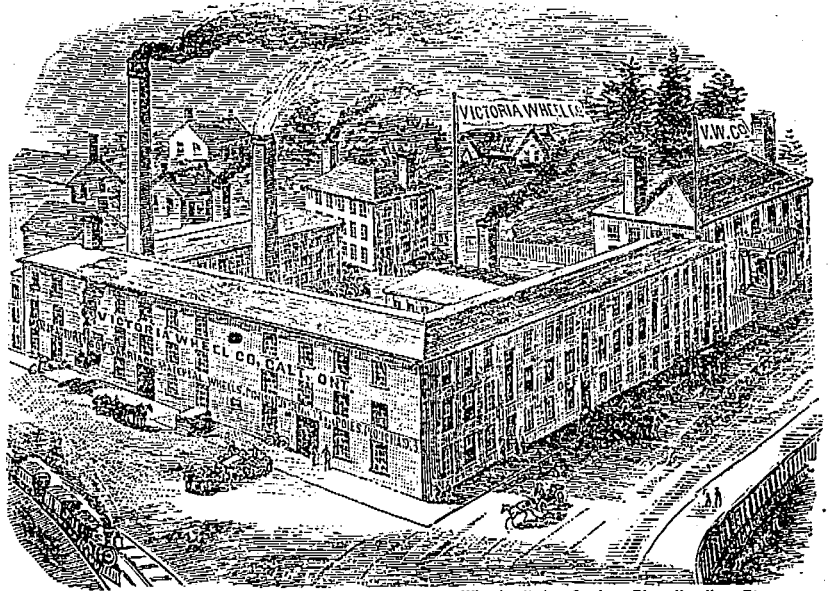
Cold Storage for Butter and Cheese.

**MONEY SAVED.**

ECONOMY, NEATNESS AND CONVENIENCE Secured to merchants by using our **ROLLED WRAPPING PAPERS**, in connection with THE HUNTER PATENT PAPER CUTTER AND HOLDER. Merchants can save 40 per cent. of the paper by buying it in rolls. All kinds in stock, at usual terms. Send for circulars, samples and prices.

British American Roll Paper Co., Belleville, Ont.

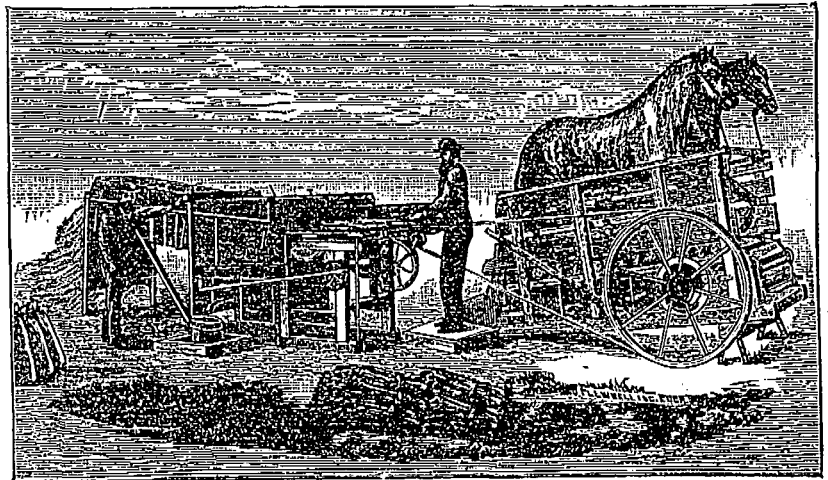
**VICTORIA WHEEL CO., CALT, ONT.**



Manufacturers of Buggy & Agricultural Implements, Wheels, Hubs, Spokes, Plow Handles, Etc.

**CONNELL BROS.**

WOODSTOCK, N.B.

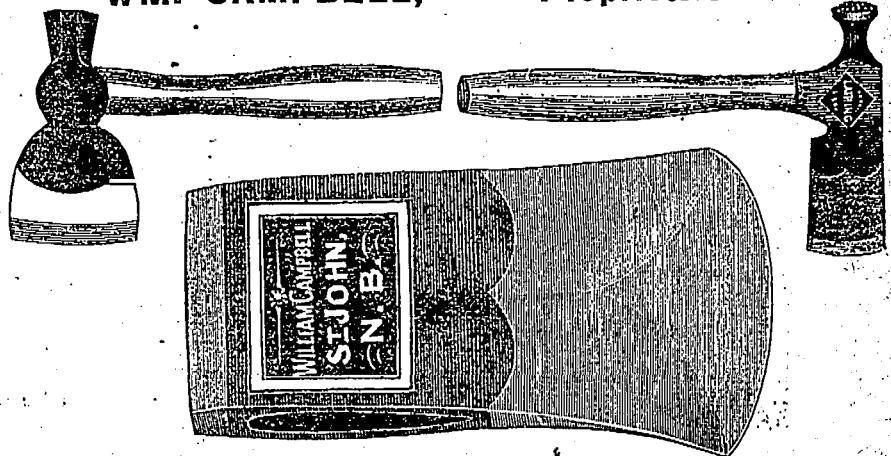


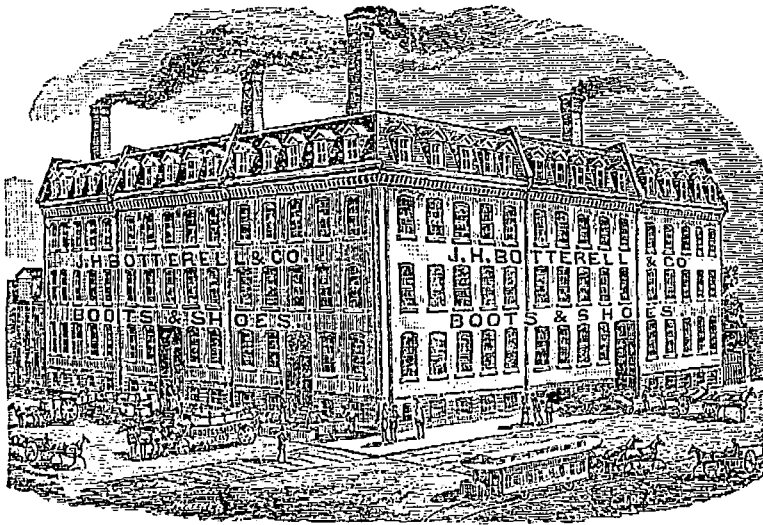
Manufacturers of Agricultural Implements and Mill Work, Shingle Machines, Rotary Mills, Horse Rakes, Horse Hoos, Stoves and Plows, Wholesale and Retail. All kinds of Machinery promptly repaired.

**St. John Spring, Axle and Edge Tool Works,**

ST. JOHN, N. B.

**WM. CAMPBELL, - Proprietor.**





J. H. BOTTERELL & CO.,

Wholesale Manufacturers of

**BOOTS & SHOES,  
QUEBEC.**

Customers are respectfully informed that our new set of samples is unusually large and complete, comprising, as it does, many entirely new lines. **Standard Screw-Fastened Work a Specialty.** Our Travellers are now out soliciting Spring orders.

**JOSEPH PHILLIPS**

MANUFACTURER

**CANADIAN  
Air Gas Machine**

For Lighting Mills, Factories, Private Residences, Churches, &c., &c.

SEND FOR CIRCULAR AND PRICE LIST.  
145 Wellington St. W., Toronto.

**THE LEONARD BALL  
Automatic Cut-Off Engines**

Embodying a New System of Regulation. The Governor Weighs the Load. The most perfect Governing ever obtained. Send for Circular.

Plain slide valve and heavy bed engines. STEEL BOILERS for all duties. 50 STYLES AND SIZES. 50 YEARS IN BUSINESS. Send for Circular.

**E. LEONARD & SONS,**  
London, Can.

**SEAFORTH ROLLER MILLS,**  
Seaforth, Ontario.

**SMITH & McBRIDE, Props.**

Manufacturers of the Celebrated Brands of Prize Patent, And Monarch of Strong Bakers.

SEND FOR SAMPLES.

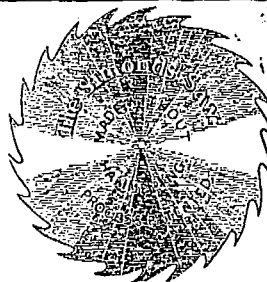
**GLOVES! GLOVES!! GLOVES!!!**

**M. MALONE,**  
2600 and 2602

**NOTRE DAME ST.,  
MONTREAL, P. Q.,**

Manufacturer of  
Buckskin, Kid Mitts and Gloves

OF ALL KINDS.



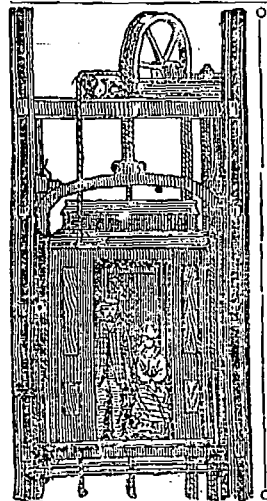
**ST. CATHARINES SAW WORKS.  
R. H. SMITH & CO.,**  
ST. CATHARINES, ONT.

Sole Manufacturers in Canada of

**The "Simonds" Saws,  
AT GREATLY REDUCED PRICES.**

All our Goods are manufactured by the "Simonds" process. Our CIRCULAR SAWS are unequalled. We manufacture the genuine HANLAN, LARGE TOOTH, DIAMOND, NEW IMPROVED CHAMPION, and all other kinds of CROSS-CUT SAWS. Our Hand Saws are the best in the Market and as cheap as the cheapest. Ask your Hardware Dealer for the St. Catharines make of Saws.

The Largest Saw Works in the Dominion.



THE  
**FENSOM ELEVATOR WORKS,**

38 DUKE STREET [Head of Frederick St.],

**TORONTO.**

Manufacturers of

**ELEVATORS,**

HAND, STEAM & HYDRAULIC,

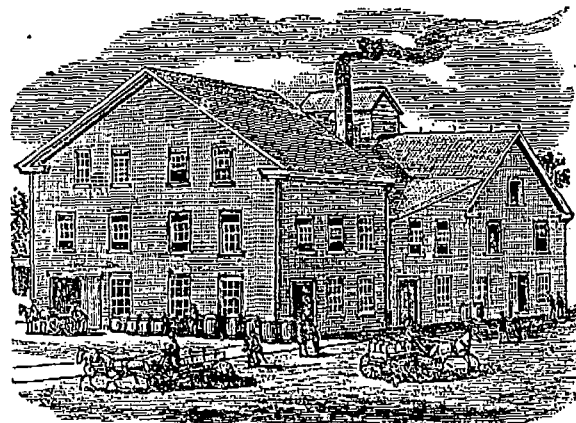
For Light or Heavy Work.

In Factories, Hotels, Warehouses, &c.

Estimates Furnished.

The St. Croix Soap Manufacturing Co. (Ltd.), St. Stephen, N.B.

**W. G. CARSON,**  
Secretary and Manager.  
**J. H. GANONG,**  
President and Treas.



SEND FOR PRICE LIST.

MANUFACTURERS OF ALL KINDS OF  
**LAUNDRY SOAPS.**

MONTREAL WHOLESALE PRICES CURRENT.—JAN. 14.

Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.	Name of Article.	Wholesale Rates.
2nd quality, do.	22 00 24 00	Lochaber Scotch.....qts.	7 50 8 00
Shipping Culls.....	14 00 16 00	Jamaica Rum, per imp. gal.	3 00 3 50
Mill do.....	7 00 9 00	Holland Gin..... imp gal.	2 50 2 60
Lath, M.....	1 50 0 00	"    Green cases.	4 50 4 75
Spruce, 1 to 2 in. M.....	10 00 13 00	"    Red cases...	7 50 9 00
Shingles, 1st qual.....	3 00 0 00	E. F. J. Brand's	2 50 2 60
"    2nd ".....	2 50 0 00	Schiedam Gin, } Hnds.	2 40 2 75
<b>Tobacco. (In Bond.)</b>		cases,	4 50 8 75
Black, Chewing, in boxes ...	0 16 0 19	<i>Champagne.</i>	
"    "    in caddles ...	0 19 0 21	G. H. Mumm, Dry Vorzen'y	26 00 8 00
Mahoganies, Smoking.....	0 21 0 23	Do. Extra Dry... pts & qts.	29 00 31 00
"    "    Chewing.....	0 23 0 24	Pommery.....	29 00 31 00
Bright Smoking.....	0 22 0 28	Bollinger.....qts.	26 00 27 50
Fancy Bright Smoking.....	0 30 0 35	Sherries, Pemartin.....	1 05 6 00
Solace, Common.....	0 18 0 22	"    Domocq.....	1 90 7 00
Solace Fair.....	0 25 0 30	Ports, T. G. Sandeman.....	2 25 7 00
<i>(Duty Paid.)</i>		Graham's ditto.....	2 30 6 50
Black, Chewing, boxes 10's..	0 36 0 39	<i>Claret, cases.....</i>	3 00 & up
"    Navy, Cads, 3's, 6's		Class Clarets of good brands.	7 50 18 00
& 10's.....	0 40 0 41	Tarragon Ports, imp. gal..	1 15 1 30
Mahogany Chewing, 6's & 8's	0 44 0 48	<i>Burgundy</i>	
Bright Smoking, 3's & 8's...	0 51 0 55	Sill, Case.....	10 00 23 00
"    Fancy.....	0 58 0 63	"    Sparkling.....	16 00 17 50
American Fancy, ch and sm.	0 80 0 90	Can. Spirits, <i>imp. gallon.</i>	<i>Paid Lond.</i>
<b>Wines, Liquors, etc.</b>		Alcohol.....65 O. P.	3 15 0 00
<i>Ale</i> English.....qts.	2 40 2 45	Pure Spirits.....65 "	3 15 1 00
"    "    pts.	1 60 1 65	"    "    50 "	2 87 0 00
Domestic.....qts.	0 85 1 25	"    "    25 U. P.	1 49 0 50
"    "    pts.	0 60 0 75	Family Proof Whiskey.....	1 60 0 55
<i>Stout:</i> Guinness.....qts.	2 40 2 45	Old Bourbon.....	1 60 0 55
"    "    pts.	1 60 1 65	"    Rye.....	1 51 0 52
Domestic.....qts.	0 00 1 15	"    Toddy.....	1 51 0 52
"    "    pts.	0 70 0 00	"    Malt.....	1 51 0 52
<i>Brandy:</i> Hennessy's...gal	6 00 6 25	Old Rye..... 4 Years Old.	1 81 0 75
"    "    case.	0 00 12 00	"    "    5 "	1 91 0 85
Martel.....case.	0 00 12 00	"    "    6 "	2 01 0 95
Jules Duret & Co....gal.	4 60 5 25	"    "    7 "	2 09 1 05
"    "    case.	10 00 16 00	20 to 100 cases, net cash.	
Pinet, Castillon & Co...gal.	4 00 4 25	100 to 200 "    2 1/2 p.c. off.	
Jules Bellorle & Co...qts.	8 50 9 00	200 cases and over 5 p.c. off.	
Pinet, Castillon & Co...case.	9 25 16 00	<b>Wool.</b>	
Chaper shippers...gal.	3 00 3 25	Fleece.....	0 22 0 23
"    "    case-qts.	7 00 7 50	Pulled, unassorted.....	0 22 0 23
<i>Irish Whiskey—Roe's.</i> case.	8 50 9 50	"    Extra Super.....	0 27 0 28
Dunville.....case.	7 25 7 75	"    B Super.....	0 21 0 23
Stewart's Scotch Wh'y.....	5 75 9 50	"    C.....	0 00 0 20
Benad's Irish Whiskey....	8 75 9 25	Black.....	0 21 0 21
Scotch, Hay, Fairman & Co.	8 75 9 25	Natal.....	0 10 0 20
		Cape.....	0 15 0 18
		Australian.....	0 15 0 22

Retailers will please bear in mind that above quotations apply only to large lots.

FINE FURS and ROBES.

Two First Prize Medals at the Centennial, one Gold and one Bronze.

LANTHIER & CO.,  
HATTERS AND FURRIERS,

1663 Notre Dame Street,

MONTREAL.

Russian Skins of the Best Quality, personally selected. Marten, Hudson Bay Sables, Ermines, &c. Snow Shoes and Moccasins in great variety.

FISH!  
FISH!  
FISH!

COD, MACKEREL, HERRING,

Wholesale only,

HATFIELD, KINNEY & CO.,  
YARMOUTH, N.S.

FOR SALE.

A first-class new Safe, at considerable discount.

Address, Safe,  
P. O. Box 885, CITY.

**J. S. MAYO.**  
Importer and Manufacturer of  
**OILS**  
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION  
9 COMMON STREET,  
MONTREAL.

**FOLDING BEDS.** WE WILL GIVE YOU  
a first-class Folding  
Bed with Woven Wire  
Spring included, for \$10.35. These Beds hold all  
the Bedding. They are made up in the morn-  
ing the same as ordinary beds and folded, thus  
being always ready for use. They only take up 13  
inches of room. Price, \$11.00, \$11.50, \$12.50, and  
up to \$75. **W. F. DOUGHERTY & CO.,**  
199 Fortification Lane, Montreal.

Legal.

Peterborough, Ont.

**E. B. EDWARDS,**  
BARRISTER, &c.,

**HATTON & WOOD,**  
BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, &c.  
O. W. Hatton. R. E. Wood, B.A.

**W. A. STRATTON, B.A., LL.B.,**  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.  
Peterborough,

McCURDY BROS.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

GALVANIZED IRON SKYLIGHTS,  
Window Caps, Cornices, Roofing, etc.,  
29 ADELAIDE ST. EAST,  
TORONTO.

The Trade Solicited.

Special attention given to Plumbers' Supplies  
of Ventilation Tops, Pipes, &c.

Jobbing Promptly Attended To.

ELISHA BROAD. T. WINSLOW BROAD. WALLACE BROAD.

E. BROAD & SONS,

Manufacturers of

Axes, Edge Tools,

HAMMERS, PICKS, &c., &c.,

ST. STEPHEN, N. B.

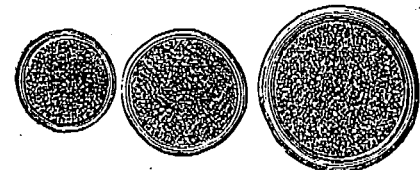
S. Lennard & Sons,

DUNDAS, ONT.

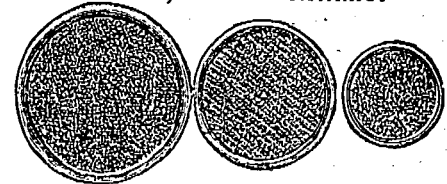
Manufacturers of Plain and Fancy  
Hosiery, Caps, Tuques,  
Sashes, Mitts, &c., &c.

Agents:—Peddie & Co., Winnipeg Man.  
F. W. Newman & Co., Montreal, Que.

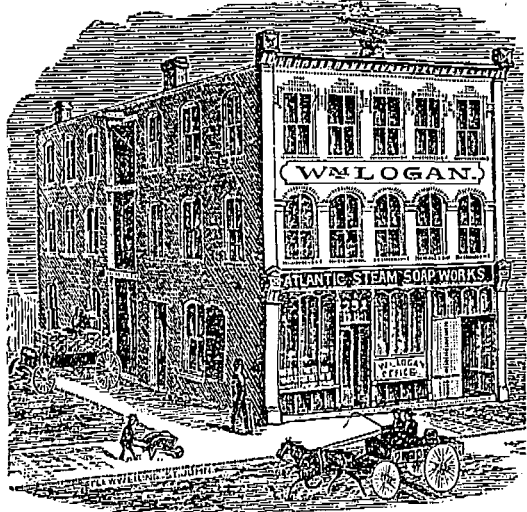
To the Wholesale Trade only.



**RICHARD ROSCHMAN,**  
PATENTER AND SOLE MANUFACTURER OF  
Ivory Buttons Inlaid with Velvet, Silk, Worsted and  
Tweed. Canadian Patent, Nov., 1883. United  
States Patent, July, 1884.  
WATERLOO, ONTARIO.



292 UNION ST.



**ATLANTIC**  
STEAM  
**Soap Works,**

ST. JOHN, N.B.

WM. LOGAN, Prop'r,

MANUFACTURER OF

Fine Laundry, Fulling  
and Castile Soaps,  
Mould Candles, Car  
Axle Grease,  
&c., &c.

WORKS AND OFFICE

290 & 292 Union St., ST. JOHN, N.B.

**B. GREENING & CO.,**  
Wire Manufacturers and  
Metal Perforators,  
VICTORIA WIRE MILLS,  
HAMILTON, ONT.

A. C. RICE & CO.,  
Manufacturers of  
STAVE BASKETS,



Chesse Boxes and Fruit  
Packages,  
In the Print or Made Up.  
SARNIA, ONT.

**J. Z. HUSBAND & CO.,**  
MEDIATORS & COMMERCIAL BROKERS

31 King Street West, Toronto.

Business Places of all kinds bought and sold;  
Patents disposed of; and additional Capital  
procured for all kinds of legitimate business.

Satisfaction Guaranteed.

**FOR SALE.**

Two first-class new Sewing Machines, cheap  
for cash.

Address,

P. O. Box 885, CITY.

**JAMES PARK & SON,**

PORK PACKERS, Toronto.

L. C. BACON, ROLLED SPICED BACON,  
C. C. BACON, GLASGOW BEEF HAMs,  
SUGAR CURED HAMs, DRIED BEEF  
BREAKFAST BACON, SMOKED TONGUES,  
MESS PORK, PICKLED TONGUES,  
FAMILY or NAVY PORK, LARD In TUBS and PAILS,  
The best brands of English Fine Dairy Salt in stock.

**NEW DOMINION  
PAPER BAG COMPANY,**

BROWN & LEETCH, PROPRIETORS,  
Manufacturers of Every Description of Paper Bags & Shipping Tags  
Importers and Dealers in  
WRAPPING PAPERS AND TWINES ALL SIZES AND WEIGHTS  
Office & Warerooms, 8 & 10 Waterloo St., St. John, N.B.

**THE HENDERSON LUMBER CO., L'td.**

Capital paid up, \$100,000.00.

President, D. H. Henderson; Vice-Pres., Norman  
Henderson; Sec.-Treas., Charles H. Walters.

Saw Mills: Roxton Falls, Que., and William St.,

MONTREAL;

Branch: 130 St. Constant Street, Montreal.

**BAY OF QUINTE CANNING FACTORY,**

Packer and Wholesale Dealer in Canned and  
Evaporated Goods.

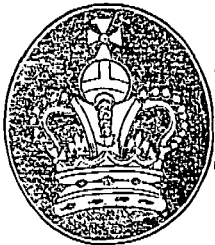
PICTON, ONTARIO.

W. BOULTER, - Proprietor.

**NEW DOMINION BRASS FOUNDRY**  
(Established 25 years),  
58 York St., Toronto, Ont. The oldest  
brass founding firm in Toronto. Devoted to en-  
gineers' and machinists' castings. Rabbit metal  
has stood the test for a quarter of a century without  
a complaint. THOS. DEAN.

**FRED. ROWLAND,**  
Pork Packer,

Bacon, Hams,  
Barrelled Pork.

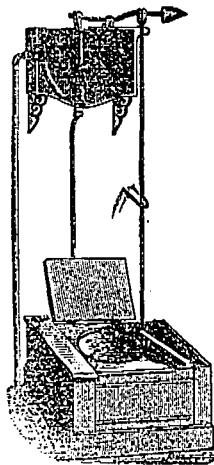


Spiced Rolls,  
Lard, &c.

Trade Mark.

**LONDON, ONTARIO,**

PACKING HOUSE:  
WILLIAM ST., COR. BATHURST.  
OFFICE:  
No. 3 Oddfellows Hall, DUNDAS ST.



**THE PROSSER**

**Self-Flushing Service Cistern**

(Patented Nov. 14th, 1883),

**W. E. POWER & CO.,**

Proprietors and Manufacturers.

Having made the necessary alterations in our  
cistern, we beg to inform the architects, plumbers,  
real estate owners, and the public generally, that  
we have them on view, in working order, at our  
office, fitted with the national Crown & Hopper  
Bath.

The water tax for this cistern is reduced to two  
dollars per year for water.

W. E. POWER & CO.,

773 Craig St., Montreal.

**Leading Hotels in Canada.**

**St. Lawrence Hall.**

THIS HOTEL WAS OPENED on the First of May  
1879, by the former Proprietor, so long and favor-  
ably known throughout Canada, the United States  
and British Empire, who has spared no expense in  
entirely re-furnishing the whole House; also adding  
ALL MODERN IMPROVEMENTS, which will con-  
siderably enhance the already enviable popularity  
of this First-class Hotel.

H. HOGAN, Proprietor.

S. MONTGOMERY, Manager

THE CANADIAN  
**JOURNAL OF  
COMMERCE**  
FINANCE AND INSURANCE REVIEW

DEVOTED TO  
Commerce, Finance, Insurance, Railways,  
Manufacturing, Mining and Joint  
Stock Enterprises.

Issued every Friday Morning.

**SUBSCRIPTION**

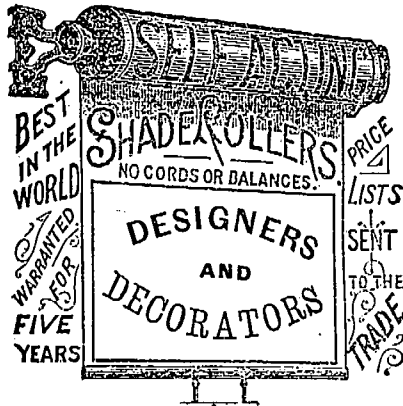
Montreal Subscribers	-	-	\$3 a year
Other Canadian Subscribers	-	-	2 "
British	"	-	10s. stg
American	"	-	\$3
Single copies	-	-	10 cents each

Editorial and Business Offices  
Nos. 179 & 181 ST. JAMES Street,  
MONTREAL.

M. G. FOLEY, Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.  
We do not undertake to return unused  
manuscripts.

All payments to be made to headquarters at  
Montreal.

**TORONTO WINDOW SHADE CO.,**  
R. BURKHOLDER, Proprietor.



MANUFACTURERS OF AND DEALERS IN  
Plain and Decorated Oil-Finish  
Cloth Shades  
AND  
Spring Rollers for  
Public Buildings,  
Dwellings,  
Railway Cars, etc.

417 QUEEN STREET WEST, TORONTO, ONT.

**THE GASKIN CIRCULAR SAW ROUNDER.**

The only Machine by which Circular Saws can be made perfectly round.

EVERY SAW MILL OWNER REQUIRES ONE.

QUITE A NUMBER ALREADY IN USE.

SEND FOR PRICE LISTS TO

JOHN MEALEY, Manager.

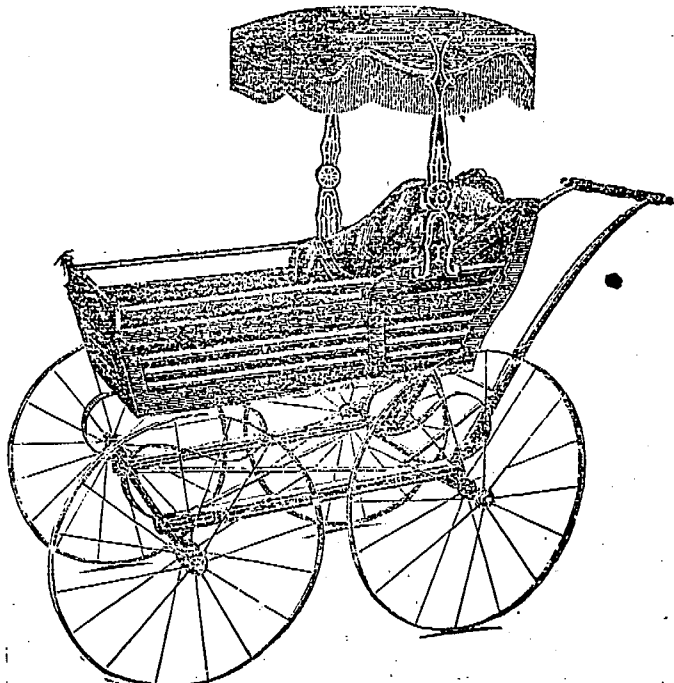
**FAIRVILLE FOUNDRY,**  
FAIRVILLE, ST. JOHN COUNTY, N. B.

**J. C. COOPER,**

MANUFACTURER OF

Children's Carriages, Sleighs, &c.,

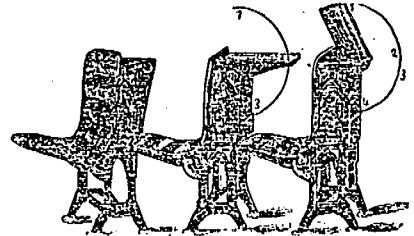
4 MAGILL STREET, HAMILTON, ONT.



Send for Catalogue and Price Lists.

**W. Stahlschmidt & Co.,**

PRESTON, Ontario,  
MANUFACTURERS OF  
SCHOOL, OFFICE,  
CHURCH  
AND  
Lodge Furniture



THE MODEL SCHOOL DESK.  
See my Exhibit at Toronto and London Exhibitions.

**JOHN HOPE**

BAKER AND CONFECTIONER.

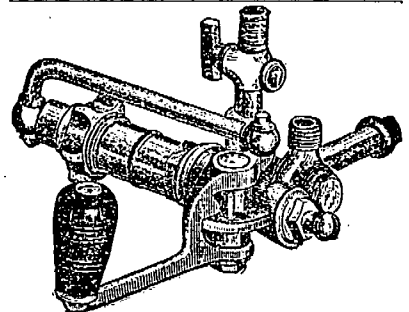
All kinds of Confectionery supplied, wholesale and retail.

MAIN STREET,  
LACHUTE, P.Q.

**BARAVENA MILK FOOD**  
FOR INFANTS AND YOUNG CHILDREN.

Is most highly recommended by the medical faculty and all who use it.

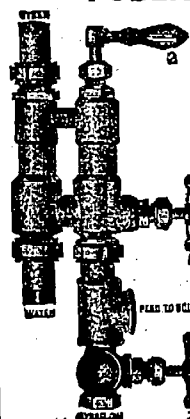
— FISH & IRELAND,  
Lachute Mills, - - - Quebec.



**WILSON & COUSINS,**  
Manufacturers of

Soda Water Mach'y & Bottlers' Supplies,  
87 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.  
Orders promptly attended to

**PUBLIC NOTICE.**



Notice is hereby given that a suit is now pending in the Superior Court, Montreal, against Robt. Mitchell, of Montreal, carrying on business there under the firm name of Robert Mitchell & Co., charging him with infringing certain patents, the property of the Hancock Inspirator Co'y, of Boston, Mass., and that all persons purchasing, selling or using "Hancock Inspirators," made by the said Robert Mitchell & Co., are hereby notified that they are liable to be sued for so doing. The genuine Hancock Inspirator can be purchased from the undersigned, or from their authorized agents.  
The Hancock Inspirator Co.,  
5 Custom House Square,  
Montreal, and 75 Adelaide St. W., Toronto.

**GEO. H. LABBE & CO.,**

Importers and Manufacturers of  
Chairs, Rockers, Bedsteads, Bedroom, Parlor  
and Dining room Furniture and Bedding.  
(WHOLESALE.)  
NO. 445 ST. JAMES STREET.  
(Formerly Bonaventure Street.)  
MONTREAL, P.Q.

**JOHN T. ROYAL,  
GRAND RIVER FILE WORKS,**

West Church St., near Saw Factory, Galt, Ont.  
Hand, Round and Half-Round Files advance 1 inch  
on Flat Price. All Blunt Files advance 1 inch. Best  
Smooth Files double price of smooth. Files not  
mentioned in this list charged in proportion. N.B.  
Get your old Files recut, thereby saving 40 per cent.  
and thus encourage Canadian Productions. Every  
file tested and warranted equal to new for use.  
FILES FOR SALE. Terms Cash. Send for price  
list.

Central Canada Machine Works.

**GRAHAM & BROWN,**

DRESDEN, ONT.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines, Water Wheels, Gearing, Shafting,  
Pulleys and Castings of all kinds in Iron and Brass.

Carleton Place Stove Foundry.

**D. FINDLAY & SONS,**

CARLETON PLACE, ONT.,

Manufacturers of Stoves, Ploughs, Agricul. Furnaces,  
Coolers, Road Scrapers, Field Rollers, &c.  
Job work of all kinds promptly executed.

**TRUNK AND HARNESS DEPOT.**

P. L. POTTER,

MANUFACTURER OF ALL KINDS OF HARNESS, ETC.  
ORDERS SOLICITED.

Bridge Street, Carleton Place, Ont.

**THE RUSSELL,  
OTTAWA.**

**THE PALACE HOTEL OF CANADA**

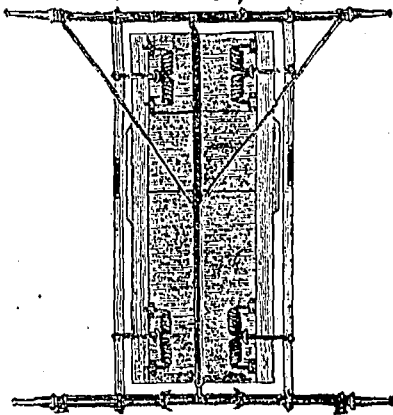
This magnificent new Hotel, fitted up in the most  
modern style, is now re-opened. The Russell con-  
tains accommodation for over FOUR HUNDRED  
GUESTS, with passenger and baggage elevators, and  
commands a splendid view of the city, Parliamen-  
tary grounds, river and canal. Visitors to the Cap-  
ital having business with the Government and it  
most convenient to stop at the Russell, where they  
can always meet the leading public men. The entire  
Hotel is supplied with escapes, and in case of fire  
there would not be any confusion or danger. Every  
attention paid to Guests.

**GOUIN & CO., Proprietors.**

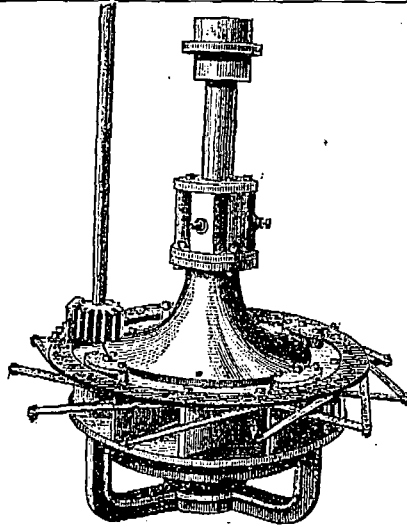
**CANADA CARRIAGE PARTS COMPANY,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Carriage and Sleigh Woodwork and  
Ironed Gears,  
ST. THOMAS, ONT.



THE THOMAS GEAR—BEST IN THE WORLD.



**DOMINION TURBINE WATER WHEEL**

The Best Water Wheel in the Market.

Patented by A. D. COLE, 129 Belwood's Ave., TORONTO.

MANUFACTURED AT

THOMAS WILSON'S DUNDAS FOUNDRY,

Dundas, Ont.

REFERENCES:—William Farley, Bulstrode, Que.;  
William Chaplin, Manager of Wolland Vale Works,  
St. Catharines; Noah Phelps, saw mill owner, St.  
Catharines; M. A. Smith, saw mill owner, Dunnville;  
Sylvester Neelon, St. Catharines; James Stull & Sons,  
Paper Mill, West Flamboro'; Miller Bros., Gordon's  
Mills, Ont.; John Taylor & Bros., Toronto.

Send for Circular to

**A. D. COLE,**

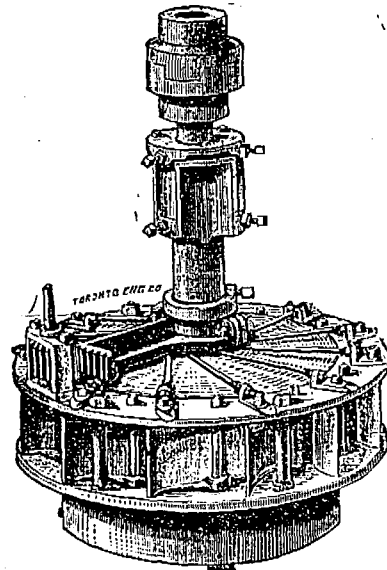
129 Belwood's Ave., TORONTO, Ont

15,000 IN USE.

**JOSEPH HALL MACHINE WORKS,**

(ESTABLISHED 1851.)

Oshawa, Ont.



Manufacture the celebrated James Leffel's Double  
Turbine Water Wheel, all sizes of Stationary and  
Portable Engines and Boilers, Shafting, Pulleys,  
Hangers, Gearing, Latest Improved English and  
American Gangs. The Stearn's Circular Saw Mills  
with Fractional Head Blocks and King of Dogs—  
this Mill is acknowledged in the United States and  
Canada to be superior to all others—also a very  
complete Circular Saw Mill with Iron Frame and  
cheaper Head Blocks for Small Mill. Saw Mill,  
Flour Mill, Paper Mill and Water Works Machinery  
a Speciality.

For further particulars address:

**F. W. GLEN,**

General Manager,

OSHAWA, ONT.



**Tuerk's Water Motor**

The best in the world and cheapest  
for running Sewing Machines, Lathes,  
Pulleys, and all light machinery.

Manufactured by the

SOLE PROPRIETORS,

**A. SCHNEIDER & CO.,**

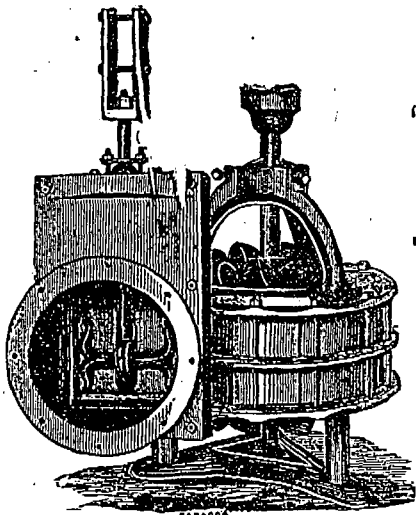
Engineers & Machinists,

6 PEARL STREET,

Rear of 69 and 63 Adelaide Street West,

TORONTO, ONT.

SEND FOR CIRCULARS.



—ESTABLISHED 1876.—

“Little Giant” Turbine Water Wheel,

MANUFACTURED BY

**J. C. WILSON & CO.,**

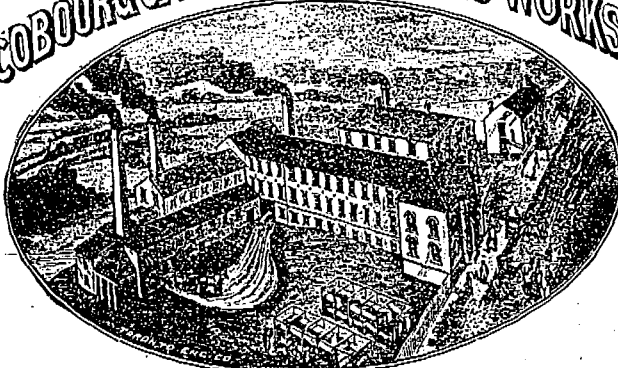
Founders and Machinists,

Manufacturers of Mill Machinery,

**PICTON, ONT.**

Send for Illustrated Catalogue.

**COBOURG CARPET & MATTING WORKS**



WM. MITCHELL, Proprietor.

Manufacturer of COCOA MATTINGS, Napier and String Mattings any width and quality. COCOA MATS, in Plain, Fancy, Wool Borders, Lettered, Skeleton, any size, shape or design.

WORKS: Cobourg. WAREHOUSE: 28 Wellington St. East, Toronto. Address all correspondence to Toronto.

**CENTRAL CANADA MACHINE WORKS.**

**JOHN GILLIES & CO., Proprietors.**

The proprietors of the above works beg to intimate to mill owners and manufacturers generally, that having taken charge of their extensive machine works, on the expiration of the late lessees' term, they have decided to operate the same to their utmost capacity.

Our large plant and mill staff of good mechanics will enable us to compete with any machine works in the Dominion, either in terms or in quality of work.

We are prepared to give estimates and erect mills for all purposes, furnishing the machinery. We are also prepared to make steam engines, water wheels, shafting, gearing, hangers, pulleys, double edgers, butters, lath, shingle and carding machines, stumping screws, drop hammers, etc. Good material and workmanship guaranteed.

A stock of engine brass fittings, gas and steam pipe, packing, belting, etc., etc., kept on hand.

Parties requiring anything in the machinery line would do well to call and examine our stock of patterns and get prices.

Repairs of all kinds promptly executed. For further particulars apply to

**JOHN GILLIES & CO.,**

Founders and Machinists,

**CARLETON PLACE.**

SECURITIES.

Montreal Jan. 7.

Canada Gov. 4 p. c. Intereol. Ry., 1903.	112
Gua. Rupert's Land Loan 4 p. c. bds., 1904.	112
Gua. 4 p. c., 1910.	101 1/2
British Columbia, 1891, 6 p. c.	112
July, 1907, 6 p. c.	113
Canada, 1882-4, 6 p. c.	122 1/2
1885, op. of Gov., 5 p. c.	103 1/2
Insc. stock, 5 p. c.	98
Dom. Ry Loan, 1903, 5 p. c.	103
1904-5-6-8, 4 p. c.	113
1004-5-6-8. Insc. stk. 5 p. c.	103 1/2

Railway & other Stocks.

Jan. 7.

Shrs.		
	New Brunswick 6 p. c. 1886-91.	106
	Nova Scotia 6 p. c. 1886.	102 1/2
	Quebec Prov. 1901 5 p. c.	110
	Do do 1905 5 p. c.	110
	(Iss Paris), 1919.	105
	ster. bds. se. all pd. 1912.	110
	Atlantic & St. Lawrence Shs 6 p. c.	all
100	Buffalo and Lake Huron.	101
10	Do. 5 1/2 p. c. 1st Mort.	118
100	Do. do. 2nd Mort.	100
300	Can. Central 6 p. c. 1st M. Bds Int. guar. By Gov.	109
	Canadian Southern 1st Mort. 3 p. c.	165
100	Canadian Pacific \$100.	64 1/2
	Chic. & G. T. R. 6 p. c. 1st M Coup 1,900.	102
100	Grand Trunk June Ry. 5 p. c. bonds.	100
	Grand Trunk of Canada ord stock.	11
100	2nd equin. mtg. bds.	118
100	1st pref. stock.	61
100	2nd pref. stock.	45
100	3rd pref. stock.	23 1/2
100	5 p. c. perp. deb. stock.	104
100	4 p. c. perp. deb. stock.	82
100	Gt. Western shares.	101
100	5 p. c. pref.	112
100	5 p. c. deb. stock.	81 1/2
100	6 p. c. bds., 1890.	104
100	Hamilton and N. W.	107
100	M. of Canca Sig. 1st Mort 5 p. c. con. mtg. se.	8
100	Montreal and Champlain 5 p. c. 1st mtg. bds.	86
	Mont. & Sorel 6 p. c. 1st mtg. at 497 ser.	93
100	N. of Canada 5 p. c. 1st Pref Bonds	104
	Do 6 p. c. 2nd do.	62 1/2
	3rd pref. bonds A.	80
	3rd pref. bonds B.	81 1/2
100	Northern Extension, 6 p. c. guar.	105
100	Do do 6 p. c. Imp.	105
100	Quebec Central 5 p. c. 1st mtg. bds	27 1/2
100	T. G. & D. 6 p. c. bonds 1st Mort	78
100	Well Gray & Bruce, 7 p. c. Bds. 1st Mort.	89
100	St. Law & Ott. 6 p. c. Bds.	78

Hull Advertisements.

**H. BOURGIE,**

Carpenter and Builder,

94 BREWERY STREET, HULL, P.Q.

ESTABLISHED 1837.

**HULL CEMENT**

AND

**LIME WORKS.**

Special attention is called to the superior advantage of Hull Cement for its adaptation to all works exposed to the most powerful water influences of basements, floors, tanks, etc.

LIME SUPPLIED

by the car load, or in quantities to suit. Best sawed pine shingles, XX and XXX, and culls at lowest prices, delivered.

**C. B. WRIGHT, Proprietor,**  
HULL, P.Q.

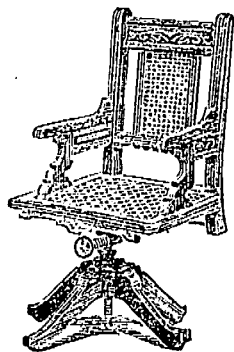


**The Upper Canada Furniture Co'y,**

Manufacturers of all kinds of

**CHAIRS**

AND  
**CABINET  
Furniture.**



Factory at  
BOWMANVILLE, O.

Warerooms:  
5 KING STREET E.,  
TORONTO.

F. F. McARTHUR,  
Managing Director

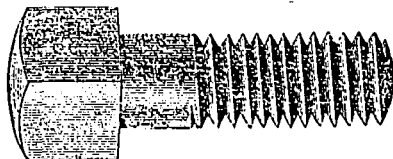
**W. H. STOREY & SON,**  
ACTON, Ont.



Sole Manufacturers in Canada of PATENT NAPA  
BUCK GLOVES. See that they bear our name. All  
others are Fraudulent Imitations.

**MYLNE BROS.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF



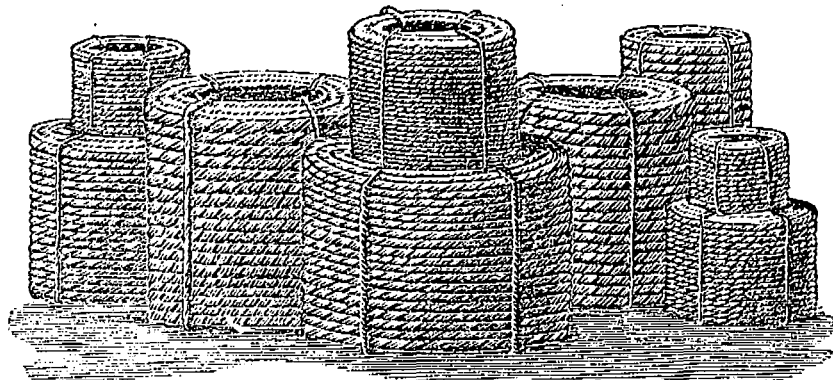
Machine Bolts, Coach Screws, Nuts,  
Bridge Bolts, Car Bolts, Carriage  
Bolts, Bolt Ends, Forgings, &c.

Plow and Guard Bolts a Speciality.

**SMITH'S FALLS, - ONT.**

**THE DARTMOUTH ROPEWORK CO.,**

HALIFAX, NOVA SCOTIA.



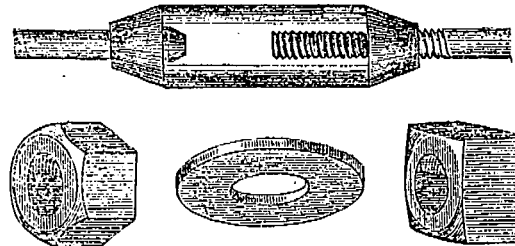
Manufacturers of Manilla, Sisal, and Tarred Cordage and Oakum.

Binder Twine a speciality.

**THE  
ST. JOHN BOLT & NUT CO., ST. JOHN, N.B.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF

Track Bolts, Machine Bolts, Bridge  
Bolts, Building Bolts, Plough and  
Guard Bolts, Blank Bolts, Lag Screws,  
Turn Buckles, Washers, Fish Plates,  
Cap Screws, Hexagon Nuts, Square  
Nuts, Smokestack Rivets, Boiler Rivets  
Bolt Ends, Etc.



**Hot Forged Nuts**

Equal to any imported. Half-inch and  
smaller. Also:  
Stove Rods, Stove Hams, and Carriage  
Rivets and Tank Rivets of every  
description.

FACTORY IN PORTLAND, ST. JOHN, N. B.

*LEVI H. YOUNG,*

MANAGER.

*J. E. E. DICKSON,*

SECY.-TREAS.

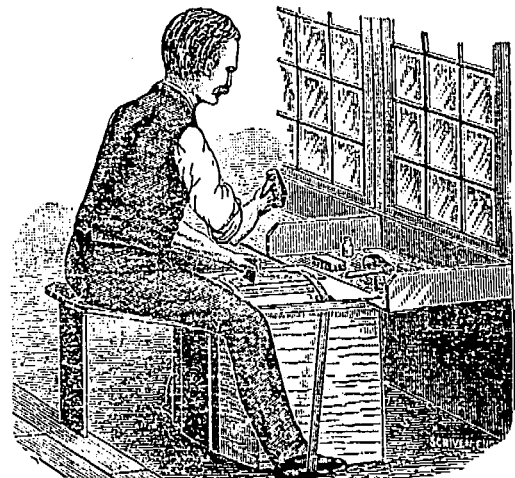
**All Goods made from the  
best Londonderry Refined  
iron.**

**R. SPENCE & CO.,**

MANUFACTURERS OF THE BEST

HAND-CUT

**Cast-Steel Files.**



*Correspondence Solicited.*

**HAMILTON, - - ONT**

**NORTHERN ASSURANCE CO'Y.**  
OF LONDON.  
ESTABLISHED 1836.

**CALEDONIAN INSURANCE CO.,**  
OF EDINBURGH.  
FOUNDED 1805..

Over \$30,000,000 Capital and invested funds represented. The best Fire Insurance securities, facilities and powers in Canada. Extension of Agencies contemplated. Applications invited.

**TAYLOR BROS..**

45 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER STREET, MONTREAL,  
GENERAL AGENTS.  
ESTABLISHED 1845.

**BRITISH AMERICA**

**ASSURANCE CO.,**

**FIRE AND MARINE,**

INCORPORATED 1833.

HEAD OFFICE, - - TORONTO.

**BOARD OF DIRECTORS :**

JOHN MORISON, - - Governor.  
H. S. NORTHROP, - Deputy Governor.  
Henry Taylor, G. M. Kinghorn, (Montreal).  
Hon. W. Cayley, T. R. Wood,  
George Boyd, John Y. Reid,  
John Leys.  
SILAS P. WOOD, - Secretary  
H. A. HOLDEN, - Resident Agent, Montreal.

Retail Merchants who wish to keep abreast of the times, and have a continual and reliable guide to the leading markets, should subscribe to the CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE. The Market Reports in the JOURNAL are unequalled for comprehensiveness and correctness of detail. No Merchant or other business man can afford to do without it. Published every Friday. Subscription to all parts of Canada, except Montreal, \$2.00 a year. Address,  
CANADIAN JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, Montreal.

**THE ROYAL CANADIAN**

**FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE CO.**

President, - ANDREW ROBERTSON, Esq.  
Vice-President, Hon. J. R. THIBAudeau,  
ARTHUR GAGNON, Secretary-Treas.

Head Office:—160 St. James Street, Montreal.

This Company, doing business in Canada only, presents the following Financial Statement, and solicits the patronage of those seeking unquestionable security and honorable treatment:—

Capital and assets, Jan. 1, 1884..... \$1,265,759.94  
Income during year ending Dec. 31, 1883..... 385,015.71

G. H. McHENRY, Manager.

**THE FEDERAL**  
LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE, HAMILTON, ONT.

Guarantee Capital - - - - \$700,000  
Government Deposit, - - - - 51,100

WRITES LIBERAL POLICIES  
Without burdensome conditions.

**NON-FORFEITABLE POLICIES.**

Example:—Age 35—\$1,000 Ordinary Life Policy. Payment of three annual Premiums will keep the Policy in force 5 years and 298 days. The same number of Premiums on an Endowment or Term-payment Life Policy will keep it in force a longer term.

DAVID DEXTER,  
Managing Director.

**NATIONAL ASSURANCE CO.**

OF IRELAND.

**FIRE INSURANCE.**

Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1822.

CAPITAL - - - - £1,000,000 Sterling.

79 St. Francois-Xavier Street, Montreal.

**SCOTT & BOULT,**

CHIEF AGENTS FOR DOMINION.

**Scottish Union and National**  
INSURANCE CO'Y  
OF EDINBURGH, SCOTLAND.

ESTABLISHED 1824.

**M. BENNETT, Jr.,**

General Manager, North American Branch, Hartford, Conn.

CAPITAL, - - - - \$30,000,000  
TOTAL ASSETS, - - - - 34,472,705  
INVESTED FUNDS, - - - - 13,500,000  
Deposit with Dominion Government, market value, 125,000

**WALTER KAVANACH,** Resident Agent,  
117 St. Francois Xavier Street, MONTREAL.

**THE LONDON MUTUAL**  
FIRE INSURANCE CO'Y OF CANADA.

The Successful Pioneer of Cheap FARM & RESIDENCE Insurances.

Financial Statement 31st December, 1884, shows Assets, \$365,541.32.

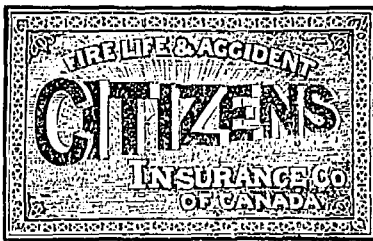
Over 41,000 Members. Nearly 15,000 Policies issued in 1884.

The only "Fire Mutual" licensed by the Dominion Government. Takes risks on Farm Property, and on Private Dwellings in City, Town or Village, on more favorable terms than any other Company.

HEAD OFFICES: 438 RICHMOND ST., LONDON, ONT.

JAMES ARMSTRONG, M.P., President. - JAMES GRANT, Vice-President.  
W. R. VINING, Treasurer. - G. G. CODY, Fire Inspector.  
D. C. MACDONALD, MANAGER.

The "London Mutual" does a larger business in the Insurance of Farm Property and Private Residences than any other Company in the Dominion, and has done the same for more than a quarter of a century. Parties intending to insure should give this "old and tried" Company the preference, for until it was established the stock companies, having all their own way, charged the owners of farm property and private residences high rates to make up for their losses on more dangerous classes of property: this is changed now, through the efforts and working of the successful "London Mutual." For reports or Insurance apply to any of the Agents, or address the Head Office.



**CAPITAL, . \$1,188,000.**  
**CASH ASSETS, 1st January, 1883,**  
**Per Government Blue-Book 407,987.89**  
**Deposit with Dominion Govt. - 122,006**  
**Losses Paid to 1st Jan, 1883. 1,954,131**  
**Income 1882. 343,660**

**DIRECTORS:**  
 President.—HENRY LYMAN.  
 Vice-President.—ANDREW ALLAN,  
 C. A. Proctor, Robert Anderson, J. B. Rolland,  
 Arthur Prévost, H. Montagu Allan.  
**ARCH. MCGOON, SEC.-TREAS.**  
**GERALD E. HART, GRN'L MAN'R.**  
**CAPT. JOHN LAWRENCE, Special Agent.**

**Fire, Life, Accident**  
 RISKS TAKEN AT MODERATE RATES.

**CHIEF OFFICES.**  
**TORONTO**—Bonstead & Gibbs, Agents.  
**ST. JOHN, N. B.**—Osbourne Blois, and M. T. B.  
 B. Robinson, Agents.  
**HALIFAX, N. S.**—W. B. McSweeney, Agent.  
**CHARLOTTETOWN, P. E. I.**—A. S. Urquhart,  
 Agent.  
**WINNIPEG, Man.**—Robert Strang and Faron,  
 Shaw & Co, Agents.  
**HAMILTON**—James Walker, Agent.  
**LONDON**—David Smith, Agent.

**HEAD OFFICE, 179 St. James Street,**  
**MONTREAL.**  
 Every reliance may be placed in the con-  
 tracts of this company, as the capital is fully sub-  
 scribed by the wealthiest capitalists of the country,  
 and its past record for prompt and liberal payment  
 of claims is of the best.  
 Agents throughout the Dominion.

**STOCKS AND BONDS.**

**INSURANCE COMPANIES.—CANADIAN.—Montreal Quotations, Jan. 15, 1885.**

NAME OF COMPANY.	No. Shares.	Last Dividend per year.	Date of Dividends.	Share par value.	Amount paid per Share.	Canada quotations per ct.
British American Fire and Marine.....	10,000	3-6mos.	.....	\$50	\$50	93 x. d.
Canada Life.....	2,500	7-6mos.	1st & 3rd	400	50	920
Citizens, Fire, Life, Guarantee & Acc'l.	11,880	6-12mos.	10 Sept 1/2 yr.	85	7 1/2	.....
Confederation Life.....	5,000	5-6mos.	.....	100	10	232
Queen City Fire.....	2,000	.....	.....	50	10	.....
Western Assurance.....	20,000	4-6mos.	30 Jun 28 Sep	40	20	120 x. d.
Royal Canadian Insurance.....	20,000	5-12mos.	Dec 81 y'tly	25	20	75
Accident Ins. Co. of North America.....	2,610	6	15 Jul 15 Jan	100	20 100	.....
Guarantee Co. of North America.....	13,372	6	15 Jul 15 Jan	50	10 50	92 1/2 100

**BRITISH AND FOREIGN.—(Quotations on the London Market, Dec. 28, 1885.)**

	No. Shares.	Last Dividend per year.	Date of Dividends.	Share par value.	Market value p. pd up share.
British and Foreign Marine.....	50,000	50	20	4	£23 1/2 £23 1/2
Caledonian.....	..	..	..	..	£22 3/4 £22
Commercial Union Fire, Life & Marine..	50,000	30	50	5	£168 1/2 168
Edinburgh Life.....	5,000	10	100	15	40 1/2 £41
Fire Insurance Association.....	100,000	5	100	£2	58 1/2 58
Glasgow & London.....	..	..	..	..	2s 6d
Guardian Fire and Life.....	20,000	13	100	50	53s 60s
Imperial Fire.....	12,000	£7 p. sh.	100	25	£150 £155
Lancashire Fire.....	100,000	30	20	2	36s 3d
Life Association of Scotland.....	10,000	15	40	8 1/2	£32 1/2
London Assurance Corporation.....	35,862	48	25	12 1/2	£45 £47
London & Lancashire Life.....	10,000	10	10	1 7-20	65s 75s
Liverpool & London & Globe Fire & Life	£391,775	70	20	2	£267 1/2 £27
Northern Fire & Life.....	30,000	70	100	5	£43 £43 1/2
North British & Mercantile Fire & Life.	40,000	56	50	6 1/2	£33 £33 1/2
Phoenix Fire.....	6,722	£21 p. s.	..	..	£203 £208
Queen Fire & Life.....	200,000	30	10	1	51s 3d 52s 6d
Royal Insurance Fire & Life.....	100,000	60	20	3	£32 1/2 £32 1/2
Scottish Imperial Fire & Life.....	50,000	6	10	1	28s 28s 6d
Scottish Provincial Fire & Life.....	20,000	15	50	3	£14 1/2 15 1/2
Standard Life.....	10,000	58 1/2	50	12	£49 1/2
Star Life.....	4,000	5	25	1 1/2	19 1/2s

**North British and Mercantile**  
**FIRE AND LIFE**  
**INSURANCE CO.**  
 ESTABLISHED 1809.

**RESOURCES of the COMPANY.**

Authorized Capital.....	£3,000,000 Stg.
Subscribed.....	2,500,000 "
Paid-up.....	625,000 "
Fire Fund and Reserves as at 31st December, 1883.....	1,632,235 "
Life and Annuity Funds.....	3,841,194 "
Revenue—Fire Branch.....	1,186,865 "
do Life and Annuity Branches.....	651,307 "

Agents in all principal Towns of the Dominion.  
 Head Office for the Dominion, 78 St. Francois Xavier St.,  
**MONTREAL.**

D. LORN MACDOUGALL, } Gen. Agents. WM. EWING, Inspector.  
 THOMAS DAVIDSON, } G. M. ABERN, Sub. Inspector.

**THE DOMINION**  
**SAFETY FUND LIFE ASSOCIATION**  
 Home Office, St. John, N. B.  
**FULL DOMINION GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT.**  
 Do **WOLFE SPURR, President.**  
**CHARLES CAMPBELL, Secretary**

This is the only regular Life Insurance Company in Canada devoted exclusively to the business of "pure insurance."  
 Mr. William T. Standen, the well known life-insurance expert, in a letter to the President, says: "I do not think I ever saw so perfect a plan, adapted in every way to the wants of those who look for a cheap and reliable form of life insurance. I examined it with the intention of finding some fault with it, if possible, but I was unable to lay my hands on any element of weakness. I desire some additional insurance, and know of no safer or better plan than yours. Please send me a blank application."  
 An active agent is wanted in every County, not being canvassed, throughout Canada. Address, with references,  
**J. H. WRIGHT, Superintendent of Agencies.**

**ROYAL INSURANCE CO'Y.**  
 OF LIVERPOOL AND LONDON.

**FIRE AND LIFE.**  
 LIABILITY OF SHAREHOLDERS UNLIMITED.

<b>CAPITAL</b> - - - - -	<b>\$26,000,000</b>
<b>FUNDS INVESTED</b> - - - - -	<b>21,000,000</b>
Investments in Canada for sole protection of Canadian Policy-holders - - - - -	<b>700,000</b>

**HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA—MONTREAL.**  
 Every description of property insured at moderate rates of premium. Lite  
 Assurances granted in all the most approved forms.

**CHIEF AGENTS:**  
**M. H. GAULT, | W. TATLEY.**

**COMMERCIAL UNION**  
**ASSURANCE CO.—Limited.**  
 OF LONDON, ENGLAND.  
**CAPITAL, . . £2,500,000 Sterling.**  
**MONTREAL, 64 ST. FRANCOIS XAVIER ST.**  
**FRED. COLE, General Agent.**

**THE CITY OF LONDON**  
**FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY,**  
 OF LONDON, ENGLAND.  
**CAPITAL, - - - \$10,000,000.**  
 Insurances effected at lowest current rates.  
**HEAD OFFICE FOR PROVINCE OF QUEBEC:**  
**53 & 55 St. Francois Xavier St., Montreal,**  
**W. R. OSWALD, General Agent.**  
 Safe and Reliable Agents wanted in unrepresented districts.

Insurance.

**Liverpool & London & Globe**  
INSURANCE COMPANY.

LIFE AND FIRE.  
Invested Funds, . . . . . \$30,500,000  
Funds Invested in Canada, . . . \$900,000  
Security, Prompt Payment and Liberality in the adjustment of Losses are the prominent features of this Company.

CANADA BOARD OF DIRECTORS.  
HON. HENRY STARNES, Chairman.  
THEODORE HART, Esq.  
EDWARD J. BARBEAU, Esq.  
WENTWORTH J. BUCHANAN, Esq.  
G. F. C. SMITH, Resident Secretary.  
Medical Referee—D. C. MACCALLUM, Esq., M.D.  
Standing Counsel—THE HON. WM. BADGLEY.  
Agencies Established Throughout Canada.  
HEAD OFFICE, CANADA BRANCH,  
MONTREAL.

**The Accident Insurance Co.**  
OF NORTH AMERICA.

Incorporated by Dominion Parliament, A.D., 1872

Authorized Capital, - - \$500,000.

HEAD OFFICE:  
260 ST. JAMES STREET,  
MONTREAL.

President, Vice-President.  
Sir A. T. GALT. HON. JAMES FERRIER.  
MANAGING DIRECTOR.  
**EDWARD RAWLINGS.**

THE ACCIDENT INSURANCE COMPANY OF NORTH AMERICA possesses a record for both reliability and liberality, one proof of which is that it has paid over two thousand losses and has NEVER contested a claim at law. It has ample financial resources, and has made the Special Deposit with the Insurance Department at Ottawa. It is, moreover, the only Company whose capital and funds are solely applicable to Accident Insurance.

**British and Foreign Marine**  
Insurance Company.

OF LIVERPOOL.

Covers all classes of Marine Risks, including CATTLE, against all hazards.

**Edward L. Bond,**  
ATTORNEY FOR CANADA,  
Nos. 6 and 7 Canada Chambers,  
16 St. Sacrament Street, Montreal.

Legal.

MONTREAL.

A. W. ATWATER,  
ADVOCATE,  
BARRISTER, COMMISSIONER, &c.,  
131 St. James Street, Montreal.

QUINN & WEIR,  
ADVOCATES, BARRISTERS, &c.,  
181 ST. JAMES STREET.  
M. J. F. QUINN. W. A. WEIR.

ABBOTT, TAIT & ABBOTTS,  
ADVOCATES,  
North British Chambers, 11 Hospital Street.

TERRILL & ROSS, Barristers,  
Attorneys, &c., Commissioners for New York, Massachusetts, Illinois, Maine, Vermont, Ontario, and Manitoba. 132 St. James St. (old post office). Telephone No. 1,129, Montreal.  
FREDK. W. TERRILL, B.A.  
WALTER LEON ROSS, B.C.L.

Insurance.

Established 1803.

**IMPERIAL**  
Fire Insurance Company,  
OF LONDON.

W. H. RINTOUL, Resid't Secy.  
Montreal, No. 6 HOSPITAL Street.

Subscribed Capital, . . . £1,600,000 St.  
Paid-up Capital, . . . £700,000 Stg.  
ASSETS, . . . . . £2,222,552 St.

**Queen Insurance Company**  
OF ENGLAND.

FIRE AND LIFE.

Capital, . . . . . £2,000,000 Stg.  
INVESTED FUNDS.....£660,818.

H. J. MUDGE,

Montreal,  
Chief Agent in Canada.

**THE WATERLOO MUTUAL**  
FIRE INSURANCE CO.

ESTABLISHED IN 1863.

HEAD OFFICE, - - Waterloo, Ont.  
This Company has been over eighteen years in successful operation in Western Ontario.

During the past Ten Years this Company has issued 57,096 Policies, covering property to the amount of \$40,872,028.00;

and paid in losses alone \$709,752.00.  
ASSETS, \$170,000.00.

J. H. WALDEN, M.D., President.  
C. M. TAYLOR, Sec. J. B. HUGHES, Inspector.

**Gore District Fire Insurance**  
COMPANY.

HEAD OFFICE GALT, ONT.

Established 1836

President, Hon. JAS. YOUNG, M.P.P.,  
Vice-President, - A. WARNOCK, Esq.,  
Manager, - - - - - R. S. STRONG

**Mercantile Fire Insurance Co.**

WATERLOO, ONT.

Subscribed Capital, - \$200,000.00  
Government Deposit, - 20,100.00

Losses promptly adjusted and paid.

I. E. BOWMAN, Esq., - - - President.  
F. H. SIMS, Esq., - - - Secretary.  
JAMES LOCKIE, Esq., - - - Inspector.

**THE LONDON**  
Guarantee and Accident Co.

(LIMITED)

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

CAPITAL, - - \$1,250,000.  
Dominion Government Deposits, - \$56,745.32

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA,  
72 KING STREET EAST,

TORONTO.

Gentlemen of Influence wanted in unrepresented districts.

A. T. McCORD,

Manager for Canada.  
GEO. H. PATTERSON, 264 St. James Street,  
Montreal, General Agent, Province of Quebec.

Insurance.

**NORTH AMERICAN**  
LIFE INSURANCE CO'Y.,

Head Office - - TORONTO.

Guarantee Fund - - \$100,000  
Deposited with Government, 50,000

HON. ALEX. MACKENZIE, M.P., President.  
HON. ALEX. MORRIS, M.P.P., } Vice-Pres's  
JOHN L. BLAIR, Esq.,  
WILLIAM McCABE Managing Director

MONTREAL OFFICE,

117 St. Francois Xavier St.  
CHARLES AULT, M. D.,

Manager Prov. Quebec.

Legal.

Cornwall, Ont.

H. SANFIELD MACDONALD,  
(late MacLennan & Macdonald.)  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, CONVEYANCER,  
NOTARY, &c.  
Solicitor for the Ontario Bank.  
N.B.—Special facilities for making prompt Collections throughout Ontario and Manitoba.

St. Thomas, Ont.

ERMATINGER & ROBINSON, Barristers, &c.  
Solicitors for Imperial Bank and South-Western Loan Society. Collections promptly attended to in all portions of Western Ontario.

St. Catharines, Ont.

A. ALBERT C. BROWN,  
(Successor to Brown & Brown.)  
Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors in Chancery,  
Notaries Public, &c.

Seaforth, Ont.

MCCAUGHEY & HOLMESTEL,  
BARRISTERS, &c., Seaforth, Ontario.

Guelph, Ont.

MACDONALD & MACDONALD,  
Barristers, &c.  
A. H. MACDONALD. W. MACDONALD.

J. G. OURELL,

ATTORNEY,  
Solicitor, Conveyancer, &c., 34, James St., N.

Kingston, Ont.

E. H. SMYTHE, LL.D.  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.  
Special attention to Commercial Collections

Hamilton, Ont.

A. D. CAMERON,  
Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, Solicitor in Chancery and Insolvency, Notary Public, Conveyancer &c. No. 10 Hughson St., South Hamilton, Ont.

London, Ont.

GIBBONS, McNAB & MULKERN,  
BARRISTERS AND SOLICITORS,  
Office Cor. Richmond and Carling Streets.  
Geo. C. Gibbons. Geo. McNab. Mr. Mulker

Kentrew, Ont.

JOHN D. McDONALD, Barrister, Attorney-at-Law, &c., &c., Official Assignee for the County of Kentrew, Office:—Raglan Street, opposite Smith & Stewart's Hardware Store.

Simcoe, Ont.

G. W. WELLS,  
(Late Kilmaster & Wells)  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, &c.

Walkerton, Ont.

KLEIN & MacNAMARA,  
BARRISTER, SOLICITOR, NOTARY, &c.  
Walkerton, County Town of Bruce Co., Ont.

Insurance.

**FIVE YEAR DIVIDEND POLICY**

BY THE

**NEW YORK LIFE**

INSURANCE COMPANY.

*The Contract Simplified.*

*Its Privileges Multiplied.*

1st.—A surrender value in paid-up insurance at any time after three years.

2nd.—A surrender value in cash at the end of any five-year period after issue.

3rd.—The accumulation of surplus during periods of five years, with distribution to all policies in force at the end of each five-year period.

4th.—A mortuary dividend of fifty per cent. of all premiums paid within the five-year period in which death occurs, and the payment of death-claims immediately upon the approval of proofs of death.

5th.—The removal of many restrictions upon occupation, residence and travel.

**DAVID BURKE,**

GENERAL MANAGER FOR CANADA,  
MONTREAL.

Insurance.

**BRITISH EMPIRE**

MUTUAL LIFE

Assurance Co. of London, Eng.

ESTABLISHED 1847.

CANADIAN

Head Office, - Montreal.

The Canadian Branch is under Canadian management, all its earnings, besides large sums from England, being invested in this country. Its Policies are issued here and its claims paid immediately on satisfactory proof of death.

APPLICATIONS FOR AGENCIES INVITED.

Accumulated Funds, over \$5,000,000  
Annual Income, . . . . . 1,000,000  
Canadian Investments, . . . 600,000  
Claims and Bonuses paid, 10,000,000  
Canadian Deposit, . . . . . 100,000

**F. STANCLIFFE,**

GENERAL MANAGER.  
CHIEF INSPECTOR,  
DAVID DOWNS.  
J. FRITH JEFFERS,  
Manager Western Ontario.  
LONDON, ONT.  
E. HALLAMORE, Inspector,  
Maritime Provinces.

Insurance.

**GLASGOW & LONDON  
Insurance Company.**

NORTH AMERICAN BRANCH,

HEAD OFFICE:

Cor. Notre Dame and St. Helen Streets,

MONTREAL.

DIRECTORS:

W. H. HUTTON, Esq., (James Hutton & Co., Montreal),  
Chairman.  
D. GIROUARD, M.P., Q.C., Montreal.  
LARRATT W. SMITH, D.C.L., Pres. Building and Loan  
Association, Toronto.  
ROBT. C. JAMIESON, Esq., Montreal.  
S. NORDHEIMER, Esq., Pres. Federal Bank, Toronto.

**STEWART BROWN,**

MANAGER:

CHIEF-INSPECTOR:  
J. T. VINCENT.

INSPECTORS:

G. GELINAS. A. D. C. VAN WART.  
MONTREAL AGENTS:  
G. DAVELUY. ADOL. ROBILLARD.  
O. LECOURE.

Every description of Fire Insurances effected at lowest rates.

**LONDON & LANCASHIRE**

Life Assurance Co., of London, England,

*LIFE INSURANCE EXCLUSIVELY.*

CANADIAN INVESTMENTS Exceed \$300,000  
AND INCREASING YEARLY.

*Low Rates of Premium.*

HEAD OFFICE FOR CANADA,;

157 ST. JAMES ST.

MONTREAL.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON, General Manager.

**FIRE INSURANCE ASSOCIATION.**

(LIMITED)

OF LONDON, ENGLAND.

*FIRE INSURANCE EXCLUSIVELY.*

CAPITAL - \$5,000,000. RESERVE FUND - \$450,000.  
GOVERNMENT DEPOSIT, \$100,000.

Head Office for Canada,

157 ST. JAMES ST.,

MONTREAL.

WILLIAM ROBERTSON General Manager,

**WESTERN**

**ASSURANCE COMPANY.**

FIRE & MARINE. Incorporated 1851.

Capital and Assets.....\$1,746,640 32

Income for Year ending 31st Dec., 1882..... \$1,602,422 45

HEAD OFFICE: TORONTO, ONT.

A. M. SMITH, President. J. J. KENNY, Managing Dir.  
JAS. BOEKER, Secretary.

J. H. ROUTH & CO., Managers, Montreal Branch,  
100 ST. JAMES STREET.

**Confederation Life Asscn.**

The SECURITY offered to Policyholders is UNSURPASSED by any Company doing business in the Dominion.

Its PROGRESS HAS BEEN UNEXAMPLED in the history of Insurance in Canada.

Its policies are INDISPUTABLE after three years and NON-FORFEITABLE after two years.

Its PROFITS ARE DISTRIBUTED upon an equitable basis, resulting in very much larger returns to "Ten payment life" and "Endowment" Policyholders than under the Uniform Bonus plan pursued by some Companies.

Intending insurers will find it for their interest to EXAMINE CAREFULLY its system and terms before insuring elsewhere.

Manager for the Province of Quebec,  
H. J. JOHNSTON, Montreal.  
Manager for New Brunswick,  
Major J. MACREGOR GRANT,  
St. John.

**J. K. MACDONALD,**  
Managing Director.  
Manager for Nova Scotia,  
**AUGUSTUS ALLISON**  
Halifax.