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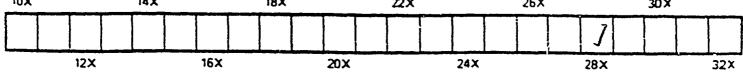
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To, the building by the Government of new and indepen-

dent lines to all principal points to which the mails are

now carried and for their gradual, extension as the demands of the business of the country may require. There are acknowledged difficulties in the way of carrying out either plan, but that something of the kind

must ere long be done becomes more evident each day.

Congress that the single weight of letters be made one

ounce instead of one-half an ounce as at present. The

suggestion will probably be adopted. The tenden, of the age is decidedly in favor of reducing postal rates and there is a strong probability that this will eventually do away with post cards. It is self-evident that if a government can furnish, the stationery and carry a

missive for 1 cent it can better afford to do the latter,

THE U.S. Post-Master General has reccommended to

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Our postal clerks, like civil servants in other departments, are required to pass examinations as to their qualifications, and we certainly think that modern languages should be considered as important a subject in which they should pass as history, geography, or mathematics.

THE FIRST COLLECTORS.

It will never be known who was the first philatelic collector or where he lived but it appears to be pretty well established that the first known collections were made in Germany. Gossip among philatelists of older standards report collections as early as 1854, and these must have been begin at some anterior period, possibly ten years earlier. I long ago as 1861.2 the literature of philately agan to appear in the shape of catalogues, hand books and journals, showing that even then the science had achieved a firm footing and a recognized position among intelligent people.

WHAT GIVES VALUE TO STAMPS.

We have often been surprised to observe how little some collectors use their judgment in adding to their collections. Some unprincipled dealers offer them large batches of stamps that, if genuine, would be very valuable, for a mere triffe, and the offer is eagerly caught. They thus fill their albums with the veriest trash. If such people would stop and think a moment, they would see that not only are they paying for what is worthless but are encouraging roguery.

The approximate value of any stamps or class of stamps is well known to connoiseurs, and it is almost impossible for anyone who has made a study of the science to le deceived in them.

This value—we speak now only of genuine stamps—depends on their rarity. Thus the current stamps of any country are worth but little more than their face value, the slight advance being a small percentage to pay the dealer for handling them.

Provisional or surcharged stamps acquire an additional value, because they are only issued temporarily and but few of them, as compared with regular issues, are used. Some are in existence that were employed for a single mail only. Provisionals are of various sorts. Some consist of the ordinary current stamps of the time halved or quartered, so as to make the required postage when the smaller denominations were not obtainable at the time. Others have been and are made by surcharging stamps of one denomination on the face with another value. It is customary to surcharge larger stamps with lower than their original face value. The variations in these surcharges are numerous. Different kinds of type and different colors of ink are sometimes used in surcharging the same sort of originals. So also typographical errors in some cases in one or more stamps in a sheet. or in some the surcharges may be erect, upside-down, diagonal, sideways, or doubly imprinted. This shows that, even in a case where a provisional is used but the shortest time, a great variety may exist. There is not, nor can there be, any inflexible rule to govern the price of provisionals, as several conditions affect it. The principal conditions are the length of time in which they were used, and the period which has elapsed since they were employed. One thing is certain, that as their epoch receeds from us their value must advance in proportion. It is evident that in classifying a collection some provisionals must take rank among the rarest and most valuable of stamps.

Old issues are also valuable, according to their age. It was several years after postage-stamps were first issued before anyone thought of collecting them, and to obtain first issues old correspondence has been raked up from everywhere, and all sorts of places where there is the slightest probability or possibility of old stamps being found are carefully searched for them.

There are several other variations in some stamps of which collectors take note and which affect the values such as differences in the shade of colors, in water-marks, in perforations, in color and quality of the paper on which they are printed and, in some cases, in the postoffice obliterations—particularly in halved and quartered stamps, As to envelopes, post-cards and news-bands, we may remark that careful collectors take cognizance of difference in size, color, etc., even going so far as to note the folding and gumming of the same in some instances.

folding and gumming of the same in some instances. All these kinds are constantly increasing in value and for excellent reasons. The out-of-the-way places where a search may be rewarded by finding them, are growing less in number, and the larger portion of such as have been preserved; have gradually found their-way into the hands of private individuals who have imbibed the idea of collecting stamps and who would not think of parting with them. As this process goes on, of course the decreasing few in dealers' hands must necessarily be enhanced in value.

In this connection we may properly remark that a collection is not valuable for the number, nor even for the varity of stamps that it contains but for their genuineness and rarity. Instances might be cited where even three extremely rare stamps have made a comparatively small collection almost priceless.

Philately has been reduced to an actual science which study, research, and writings on the subject have made nearly perfect. Therefore it is that every one who aspires to become a good philatelist should subscribe to one or more good philatelic journals. The price of doing so is small and the protection they give their readers may, not infrequently prevent a collector from losing far more than that in a single transaction.

To sum up in a few words we offer this advice—to junior collectors especially :—

1st.—Buy no rare stamps unless their character for genuinenesss is guaranteed to your entire satisfaction.

2nd.—Buy only from dealers whom you have reason to know are honest and reliah e.

3rd.—Subscribe for and read regularly at least one philatelic paper. It will post you on all matters relating to the science and information gained from its pages will amply repay you for the cost in money and in time.

EDITOR PHILATELIC COURIER.

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PHILATELIC AUTHORITIES.

We are, from time to time, surprised to see articles on postal matters in the ordinary papers. They are usually written by persons who know nothing of the science of philately, but whose ignorance of the subject does not prevent their pretending to speak ex outhedra. The result is that most of their utterances are erroneous and misleading. This would be amusing if it was not calculated to do harm. The daily, weekly and monthly papers and magazines obtain large circulations and their readers are accustomed to believe what they see in. Young philatelists are thus apt to imbibe false them. impressions as to rare stamps and their values and are liable to be imposed upon by unscrupious dealers. The only way to get correct information on the these matters is from the columns of a respectable philatelic journal. The editor of such a paper, it is to be presumed, is thoroughly posted on such matters and will always be happy to answer any questions or to solve any doubts that may arise if he is asked to do so.

We always welcome exchange correspondence,

VALUES OF RARE STAMPS.

Few people-realise to what an enormous extent the husiness of dealing in postage stamps is carried on in all the great trade centres of America, of Europe and of Australia. In London, Paris, Luxemburg, Vienna, Frankfort, Berlin, New York, Sydney, etc., thousands of persons make it their regular business to deal in stamps. They have regular offices where their customers attend to make purchases and many of them have a full staff of clerks to carry on their extensive correspondence with all parts of the civilised world.

Hundreds of papers devoted to the science of philately are published and thousands of catalogues are printed periodicully and sent abroad. In most of these cities, they have regular bourses or exchanges where 5 dealers and collectors meet to trade. These are attended by people of every class, all professions and all nationalities. The scenes there are always stirnationalities. ring and sometimes very exciting as, for instance, where some prize in the shape of a rare stamp or set is desired by several and they bid for them unrivaled as at an auction. So also discussions frequently arise on various points concerning certain stamps such as the exact color that they should be, their size, obliteration, when first issued, how long they were in use, marks of 10. genuineness, etc. Sometimes these discussions wax warm Packet and angry as is natural.

Price

COURIER

ATELIC

To give an idea of the extent of the business we may remark that in Paris alone there are over 150 dealers many of whom turn over more than two millions of stamps each year and sell over thirty thousand albums. People who have never thought much or any on the subject and tyros or amateur collectors have no idea of the large amounts that have been, and are daily being paid for certain of the rarer stamps either where a man wants one or more to complete his collection in a particular line or is roused by opposition or competition. Under such circumstances some men of ample means will not stick at a price to sccure what they covet and consequently figures are reached that to most persons would be regarded as ridiculously out of proportion for a little bit of paper scarcely larger than a wafer and that has already served the legitimate purpose for which it was

made, and has been cancelled by the government.

Below we give a partial list of stamps that are rare and much sought after with the prices that are known to have been paid for specimens:-

Mexico-Guadulijara.—From \$75 to \$125.

British Guiana .- First issue-Some of these have brought-275 francs.

Spain-Some of the earliest dates-250 france.

Bavaria.-Telegraph stamps were first used only about thirteen years ago, yet some of these have realised as much as 120 francs.

Tussany .- Some of the old stamps have commanded 500 francs 0 frances ______ Mauritius.—The issue of 1850, if on the original wrap-

per or letter so is to show the entire postal obliteration, thus assuring their originality, have been sold for 1,500 francs.

Revnion Islands.-Stamps of 1852, blue paper-1,000 france

France.—The first issue (1849) 1 franc, orange-yellow if unused—200 france; used—60 frances.

Hawaiian Islands .- Stamps of the first issue, if, for the purpose of identification, they are on the original wrapper, have the full postal obliteration, and are in good condition. will bring 1,000 francs.

British N. A. Colonies .- The first issues of those are classed as very rare. The most valuable and difficult to obtain of these are:-The N. B. 5cts stamps bearing the profile of Hon. Mr. Collins, Postmaster General; N. S. and N. B. shillings of 1850 (if unused)-\$20 to \$45 according to shades but they are so scurce that it is next to impossible to procure them, and their value is constantly increasing; the various provisionals of the above shillings and sixpences-three-quarters, balves and quarters,-showing the entire postoffice obliteration on the wrappers command various prices ranging from \$15 to \$50 and some-times more; one of the N. S. provisionals surcharged has been known to have changed owners for \$93.50; some of the old Canada, first issued unused from-\$18 to \$36; Newfoundland first issue are so rare that almost any price would be paid for them. A gentleman living in that colony recently disposed of two specimens obtaining for them \$64. The acts brown of the cent series commands a very handsome figure through its rarity even though it is not an old stamp.

Argentine Republic.—Stamps of the 1864 issue with-out the initials of the water mark—from \$10 to \$25 according to the variations.

Dominican Republic .-- Some of the earlier series are not procurable of any price. Others have realised as high as \$50.

Great Britain.—The V. R., 1 d, black, unused, of 1840 has commanded £10.

U. S. of Colombia.—Some of these stamps bring marvelously large prices.

Ituly .- Piedmont post of 1819-20, original, vary in

value according to denomination from 75 to 150 francs. Montevideo.--Stamps of the first issue (1856) Dileencia used and in good condition vary in value from Š20 to \$50.

Buenos Ayrcs .- Some of these command very high figures and part of the series is not procurable.

New South Wales .- Some of the first series bring readily from \$20 upwards.

Peru.-Some of the earlier series and some of later ones surcharged as provisionals command remarkably high prices.

Philippine Islands.-The earlier issues of this colony are extremely rare. They have been sold for 175 pesos, but are really worth more.

United States .- Some are very rare and we have known single specimens (3 cts.) to sell for \$100 and upwards. This country has the largest face value of postage-paying stamps in the world, in her \$60 stamps which are worth about 15 per cent, more than that figure if unused.

Switzerland.-The older issues command fair prices This shows that there must but nothing extravagant. be some considerable quantity in the market which depresses their prices.

Subscribers can receive back numbers.

PROTECTION AGAINST FRAUD.

One peculiarity of the philatelic business is that its success depends almost entirely upon the honesty, honor and good faith of both dealer and collector.

We regret to have to acknowledge that instances are not unknown where parties, having ordered stamps and received them from dealers, have then failed to make due remittance and have even denied receiving them.

The only safeguard against this form of fraud is in registration which should invariably be done. Though this does not absolutely assure the delivery of a valuable package still it makes it possible to trace it and to prove that it was either duly delivered to the addressee or was lost in transit. This fact undoubtedly tends to keep some men honest who perhaps would not be so otherwise.

Many collectors do not realise the labor, time and money that are expended by dealers who do business on anything like a large scale in securing and keeping up a large and varied stock to meet the demands of their numerous customers, of the risks that they must run in carrying on an extensive correspondence with all parts of the civilised or semi-civilised world, or of the large amount of capital that is locked up in stamps, etc., in some cases for years before it can be realised upon.

Another means of protecting themselves from fraud that dealers have been driven to adopt is the "Black List" in which are published the names or initials of parties who are known to have dealt fraudulently, whether as dealers or as collectors. No one is thus published unless the proof against him is complete or is believed by the publisher to be so, nor, as a rule, until after due warning has been given to the delinquent. Of course errors may occur occasionally, but they are rare and, when they happen, are errors of judgment and not of intent.

We have in previous issues given expression ... the opinion that the plan which obtains in Germany and Russia of the government insuring the contents of registered letters, and packages should be universally adopted. This is important in domestic correspondence, but especially so in the case of letters going abroad where the risks of fire, wreck, missending, etc., are increased largely. We believe that the universal adoption of this system is merely a question of time, and that when it comes into use the only matter of surprise will be how the world consented to do so long without it.

The fullest and most valuable stamp collection in the world belongs to a son of the duchess of Galliera. Though as yet incomplete, the stamps contained in it have cost \$300,000.

CAMADA'S GREAT CARNIVAL. The great Winter Carnival in Montreal, 4th to 9th February, is attracting thousands upon thousands of sight-sectors from all parts of the couldnest. The attrack, defence and capture of the lee Palace, the great skating carnival on a scale of unprecedented grandeur, the snowshee torchlight procession by thousands of snow-sheers, the tobegraning fet on Mount Royal, the great sleigh-drive turn-ont, embracing five thousand superb sleighing equipages, the living arch manned by the snow-sheers in out uniform, oheoring their Excellencies the Governor-General and Lady Landowne, as they are drawn through the triumphal arch, all these striking and startling features of the great 5ste, and many others, are to be splendidly illustrated in the Carnival number of the Montreal Graz, printed on superior paper, with full and double-page colored illustrations. This special Carnival number of the Montreal Sraz will be of wonderful interest to all people in all lands. It is gotten up by the best artists in this country, and will take the place of the Canadian Illustrated News, suspended. Ten cents, in stamps, sent to the publishers, Graham a Co., will geta copy. Nowsdealers will have there for sale.

WORMAN'S FIRST SPANISH BOOK.—We have been favoured by the courtesy of the publishers, Messre A. S. Barnes & Co., New York, with a copy of the "First Spanish Book," just issued. It is one of the excellent series of Worman's Modern Languages. It was prepared by Dr. Worman, assisted by that distinguished Spanish scholor, Prof. H. M. Monsanto, P. A. As its preface declares it is intended for beginners wishing to learn the language of Spain and its allied countries, and is interesting to Philatelista, in that is will enable collectors with but a little study to extend their correspondence to countries whero Spanish is the vernacular. The lessons are strictly graded and fully pictorially illustrated so that the mind of the learner may be aided by the sense of sceing in understanding the ideas intended to be conveyed. 12 mo., 96 pages.

We are indebted to our many friends in various parts of the world for furnishing us with early information of contemplated or accomplished changes, new issues and provisionals. Such information is always fully appreciated and will be noticed by us. We hope that they will all continue their kind offices.

E. CORRESPONDENZ: THE Deutch, Français, English, Espanio rcally a rarely valuable packet recognize on reading the following ARGYLE STREET Courier's Packet Stamps, certificates received from persons who he oolid PHILATELIÒ PUBLISHEI PRICE ONLY HALIFAX, N. S., CANADA. ased these peckets, and have expressed othorwith them, would fill a sheet c WM. NOTMAN OTOGRAPH QUEEN X HALPHTAG DEALER St'h. Australia PIFTY VABIETIES. Foreign Postage CONTENTS HALIFAX. 8 Philatelio villa Setim'ts, Orange F. B. this Someriaing ã Ш 148

Foreign correspondence solicited.

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NEW ISSUES

Of Adhesives, Post Cards, and Envelopes.

Austria.-This country has issued an entire new series of stamps. The values remain as new series of stamps. The values remain as before, but instead of beering the bust of the Emperor they have the Imperial arms in the centre of which is a blank shield and beneath it centre of which is a bink and to be all the best if it a small circle On the shield is printed in black the value and in the circle the letters "kr." In a semi-circle over the arms is the legend "Kajs Konigl Oceter Post." The four legend "Kaja Konigi Oester Post." The four corners are occupied with network. The colors of the several values have been somewhat changed. The envelopes bearing the new ad-hesive, 5 kr. and 5 sld., rose, are of two different shades of paper. The poster rds also of the new type, 2 kr, and 2 x 2 kr., brown, have made their appearance. They are in eight varieties of dialects for the eight several languages spoken in that semira. that empire.

Bahamas-It is announced that stamps valued at 5a. and £1 will shortly be issued. A

valued at bh. and 21 will shortly be itsufed. A very neat and pretty reply card, carmine on buff, of the value of 14d. x 14d. hes appeared. Belgium.—Some of the new stamps of this country have appeared. The designs are mu-like the old series, varying with the everal values, the head is somewhat larger and they are not so finely executed as the last. The colors of the four that have issued are 10c. carmine, 20c. gray, 25c. blue and 50c. violet.

Bolivia.-The series of 1882 sppeared near the end of last year with the figures for 1883, in place of these of the former years. It will he understood that t is adds a new series to the stamps of this country. Brazil has issued three letter cards all of a

pale green color. They are respectively 50 reis for local use with stamp imprinted in the usual place, red, 100 reis for use in the empire, blue, and 200 reis for foreign service. dark green. Each has four lines for adress and along the top are the words "Carta Billete. The two of the lower values have the word "'ll mo." at the beginning of the first address line, and the 200 reis card has the letter "M" in the same place. The lines and letters are printed in the same colors as the respective stamps. A 50 cent

stamp, blue, of a new design is also in use. British Guiana.-A new reply card, 3d x 3d, carmine on buff is in use in this col my.

carmine on buff is in use in this colvay. Caskmere.—A post-card ‡ anne, red, has been added to the series of this country. It has two lices of Hindustanee inscription, and in the upper right hand corner is roughly imprinted, apparently by hand stamp, a shield with scroll work, surmounted by the sun and guarded on either side by a native soldier, bearing each a lance and a dagger. Under the shield a scroll ribbon, and below it an inscription of the value in Kindustanee. It is of middling strong paper, blueish-white in color, and having a corrugated surface. aurface.

Chili .- The color of the 5 centavo stamp has been changed from carmine to ultra-matine.

Finland.—Two locals for Helsingfors are in circulation. One is a stamp neatly gotten up in red, green and white colors. Shield in centre green on red ground and surmounted by a crown; on either faide the word "Helsingfors"; across green on red ground and announted by a crown; on either side the word "Helsingfors"; across the top "Stadeport" and across the bottom "Kaupungin Posti"; in the four corners, and in the contre of the shield is the figure 10. Also on a scroll below the shield is the figure 10. Also on a scroll below the shield is the figure 10. Also on a scroll below the shield is the figure 10. Also on a scroll below the shield is the figure 10. Also on a scroll below the shield in green. The other is a letter and pinted in green. The other is a letter and pinted in green. The left hand, corner is, occupied by a stamp bearing the figures of values in while, sin an oral, on a

checkered ground. The inscriptions are much the same as those in the stamp described above. Across the top appears in large letters the word "Korres pondenskort " and across the bottom the words " Stadsgosten i Helsingfors." Over the latter is a double-rule. In the centre of the address side are two address lines. The upper is prefaced with the word "Till." At the right of the lower line is the inscription "gatan No-" David Fact Content of the lower line

Dutch East Indies .- Two unpaid letter stamps Dutch East Indics.—Two unpaid letter stamps have been added to the series—10 cents and 20 cents, color carmine, with white circle in cent.o bearing the figures of value in black. Ecuador.—The 50 centavos, green, has been surcharged with the words "Diez Centavos" in two lines black. This makes an addit onal

provisional.

Grat Britain.-A new series of this country is announced as shortly to issue. They will, doubt-less, bear the representation of H. M. the Queen. The 1d- and 4d, in oyal; the 1dd, and 5d, in horse-shoe-formed ; the 2drand 6d. in cextagonal ; the 9d. in circular ; and the 8d. and 1s. in square frames. The design of the ad. stamp will be un-changed but the color will be black. The 9d revenue and postage stamp has been withdrawn.

Germany has a newsband of a new design. It is 63 inches in width and har two double les, 21 inches apart running across its width. The stamp, which is near the middle of the right-hand side, is green with the value, Spf. in white in the centre. Design the same as the current adhesive. Between the rules are two dotted address lines. Over the upper of these lines is the word "An" and at the beginning of the other "in."

Greece. - Three new cards and three new reply cards have issued. They are as follows: -5 lepts and 5 x 5 lepts block on buff; 10 lepts and 10 x 10 lepta blue on buff; 10 lepts and 10 x 10

lepta carmine on gray. Hawaii - The color of the 10 and 12c stamps, which were both hitherto black, has been altered, the former into bright vermillion, and the latter into purple. This gives them a very handsome

appearance. The new series announced in our last as in preparation, has appeared. The values and designs are as follows: —Stam, 25 cents, purple, designs are as follows:-Stam' 25 cents, purple, statue of Kamahameha I, in profile, facing the state building in Honolulu. On the pedestal on which the statue stands is the inscription "Hawau, 1883." On the left side of the stamp is "Kamehameha I," and on the right "Postal Union." The figures of value, "25," in color in the lower and white in the universe the lower, and white in the upper corners.

Stamp 50 cents, orange-red. portrait of King Lunalilo, (born 1835, died 1874,) in oval frame, Above is the word "Hawaii" and in the lower half the value in the Hawaiian lauguage, and in a scroll below that in English, "fifty cents." Also 50 in figures, white, in each of the upper corners.

Stamp \$1, carmine, full face portrait of doweger Queen Emma, (widow of Kamehameha IV, born January 2nd, 1836.) in oval frame. In the upper centre is "Elawaii," in a scroll below "Akahi dala," and in slanting panels in each of the upper corners, 100.

Beply cards, lc x 1c, same design as the single lc cards, but the color is purple on buff; 2c x 2c same design as the current 2c card—color ultra-numine on white.

Remittances promptly made for any provisionals sent us.

Victoria in an oval frame with "India Postago" above and "Half-anna" below. The color is dark green and it has as a watermark a star.

A service post-card, color white, is in uso. The stamp in the upper right-hand comer is blue. It has in the centre a profile of the Queen's head currounded by two circles, between which are the word "On her hisjesty's Service." The two currounded by two circles, between which are the word "On her hisjesty's Service." The two upper corners of the statup have respectively "I" and "E." sud across the bottom is the value, "quarter-anna." The rest of the upper third of the card is occupied by the inscriptions in blue "East India Service Post Card" and "The address only to be written on this side; the the signature and official designation of the sender must be written on the reverse."

er must be written on the reverse." Jamaica has a new reply poet card, 1d. x Id. blue on buff. A-how U. P. U. card, 1gd., has superseded the provisional recently in use. Maurituus,—A 6c. x 6c. reply poet card, violet on buff has issued. The provisional 16 on 17 cts. has been surcharged with a smaller type— long primer condensed. The 2d. blue is also surcharged 8cts. New Zealand.—Stamp-duty stamps of 5s., and of £1. have been used for postal purposes. Norazy. The colors of the 5 ore and the 20 ore have been changed to green and blue respectively.

have been changed to green and blue respectively, and they are water-marked "Post Horn."

Orange Free State.—A new 2d. stamps and post cards of the values of Id. and 2d. are pro-

mised shortly. Poru.-The Chilians having left Peru of course the stamps succharged with their arms are no lorger in use. In place of them the stamps of this country are surcharged with a triangle containing the sun and the word " Pern." The now current series is as follows :---l centavo, green, with horsehoe surcharge.

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-2	68	vermillion,	61	
5	u	blue,	H	
10		green, without	44	

 green, without,	44	

with "Plata" and " Lima." 50 н

I sol, pink, " " " The lc. and 2c. are also used with horseshoe surcharge, but without the triangular surcharge above described.

We note for the benefit of our philatelic friends that the 10 centavo green was surcharged with the Chilian arms in four different colors-

with the Chilian arms in four different colors-red, yellow, blue and black. The same varieties also exist with the surcharge inverted. *Phillipping Islands*.—The 10 quartros, bistre, fiscal, and the 12 four-eighths de peso, blue, are both used as postals and surcharged in black as follows:..." Habilitado" in a segment of a circle ab-re, "De un real" in the vame below and "Pa. Correos" in a straight hue scross the centre. The 8 cent de peso, brown i postal, has been surcharged the same as the avore, except that "20 cmos" is substituted for "1 e un real." In sume instances the surcharge is yet on in In some instances the surcharge is jut on in reven

Portuguese Indice.—The ancient series (star) of this colony has been resuscitated with the following surcharges :--

13 reis black. 43. u olivo-green.

6 " green. Salvador.-Reply post-cards folded in the Sciences, while post-can's induced in the middle and printed on the first and third pages, are in circulation. They are $2 \ge 2$ centavos, rose on buff, and $3 \ge 3$ centavos, blue on white, *St. Domingo, or Dominican Republic*.—There are two distinct varieties of type in the sur-charges of the 50 centismos on the ten centavos.

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in new colors, --- carmine, yellow, brown, and brown-violet, and those of 6 and 10 cents with new dies. They rave been surcharged with a large capital "B" in black, for use in the foreign correspondence of Bankok, the capital of Sigm. The long looked for stamps of this country have at last appeared, and they are indeed very hundsome. Their fine execution and rich colors make them a desirable and welcome addition to a collection. The series consists of five, subtion to a contraint. The series consists of new, each bearing the profile portrait of the reigning sovereign, King Chu-la-long Corn, (born 1853.) in an oval frame, and the insolptions are in Siamese characters. The three first of the set have the values in the four corners, surrounded by circles. In an ellipse in the centre of the top is the name of the coin represented. The fourth has the value in a scroll at the bottom, and the fifth in an arched scroll at the top. Their

Willia colors and values are as follows .--

- 1 Pci, blue. 1 Sel-ot, carmine.
- 1 At, salmon.

1 Song-pei, orange-gold. 1 Salung, dark orange. The post-card is printed in red on a medium stout yellow board. In the upper right-hand corner is the imprint of the 1 At of the current adhesive. In the upper portion of the card is an inscription of (wo lines of Siamess characters with the arms of the kingdom in the centre. The engraving is in steel, by Messrs. Winslow & Co.,

is an extremely creditable piece of workmanship,

and artistically perfect. MSirra Leone.-Two reply cards of the same design as the ordinary cards except that they are double have issued. Values are 1 x 1d. carenclosed mine, and 13d., x 13d., grey. Straits Settlements.—The following values

have changed their colors and are now :-

2c. carmine.

4c. brown.

12c. lake. The following new values of a new type have been added :-

5c. blue-also in lake.

10c. dark slate.

Surinam .--- The series of this country has received an addition in a lilac stamp of the value of 1 cent

return Switerland.-The entite series of unpaid letter stamps has changed its color. The new :: wries is green with figures of value in carmine.

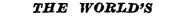
answered Two newsbands-2 and 5 rappen, the former in black and the latter in red-have issued.

St. Lucia.—The provisionals have been with-drawn, and their supplied with a new series similar to the ordinary type of the British Colonies. The values and colors are id. green,

promptl bust of the queen in oval in centre, "Tesmania Postage" above and "Two Penco" below is in use. Also a registration envelope after the regular style of the British Colonial register envelopes, value 4d. with embossed stamp on the

fisp. Transmal.-An entire now series is about to the 3d. red on white, issue. Of these only one, the 3d, red on white, instead of black on rose, has as yet appeared. This series is to supplant the provisionals hitherto in use.

Urugnay.—A set of new stamps for this republic is being engraved in New York. Ccl-lectors will look engerly for their appearance. The current 5c and 10c, stamps (head series) have been surcharged "Official"—the former in red and the latter in green. The supply of the 5c. stamps of the head _-ries having run short they were obliged to fall back upon the remaining stock of the 1877 issue of that value and to surcharge it to take the place of the others with



"1883" and "Provisiorio" in two lines across its face from bottom to top and, in some instances,	READ THIS OFFERI FOR CASH (ONLY i I Until June 31th, I will send to any address, any
vice veran.	of the following stamps at the remarkable
Victoria This Australian colony has a new	of the following stamps at the remarkable low prices named, provided not loss than 50 cepts worth are ordered at one time.
set of nowsbands, cards and envelopes. The	Any orders less than 'a' dollar' must be accom-
and on Sine. The card is buff with adhesive	Any orders less than a dollar must be accom- panied by stamps for return postage. The memory must be sent with the order or ne metice will be taken of it.
Id. rose and has a frame of four straight lines	The Stamps effered below are only for cash
overlapping at the corners. The wrappers are of	No Exchange will be taken for them:
three varieties-id. rose on white, 1d. green on	Argentine Republic
white and 1d. grear on blue.	Baden Land Post
Virgin Islands.—The colors of the stamps of these islands have again been changed and the	Barbados 3 10
1d. is green and the ld. rose. The 1d. yellow	*Bavaria—unpaid letter
was in use but a very short time and will doubt-	Bermuda 4 .12 Brazil — 1866 6 10
less soon rank as a rarity.	··· — 1878
	British Guiana 4 15
THE WORLD'S	Canada
	CostaRica
BLACK LIST.	Cuba and Porto Rico-1857 to 1871 6 30
	Cuba only
A number of persons who are delinquent in	Curacao 4 16 Cyprus 4 15
their dealings with Henry Hechler, and who	Deccan
have been notified of the fact by mail, will	Dominica, (Prov'l, 1883), 4 rare 1.75
avoid treable and further publicity by remit-	Dutch Indics 5 13
fing the amounts due by them to him with- out delay.	Egypt
	Escuelar-1879
The following parties will consult their	French Colonies 6 15
interests by remitting at once to J. R.,	Urenada
St. Thomas, W. I.	Guatemala — 1871
G. R., Bournemouth ; W. H. R. 105 L-St., New York.	n .1882,
We desire to warn the Postmaster at	"itsmourg-1804-13, 28 peri
St. Vincent, W. I., that unless he at	" " "lå, 2å, uperf) " "
once either returns or accounts for the	Hanover — head
contents of two registered letters sent by	Haytien Republic
Henry Hechler, to his address, we shall	Honduras Republic 3 18
be forced to appeal to higher authorities	ltaly-Official 8 15
to secure our rights. This may seem to	a Burcharged 2c 8 18 Jamaica 4 7
him a small matter, but the principle at	Liberia
stake is a serious one as involving the	Luxomburg - Official 4 12
trust-worthiness of an important public	Montevideo 12
official.	Natal
	*Nova Scotia, 1, 2, 5, 81, 10, 121.6 rare 1.65
Highest Cash Prices!	Orange Free State 2 .8
11201020 00001 1110001	*Persia-1882-Service 4 \$5
WANTEDI	"
	*Porto Rico-1880 to 1882 6 15
I offer BONANZA PRICES, being higher than	" 1880, <u>1</u> to 4
those paid by any other dealer in the world, for	* 11 1881, 5 to 8 5 S0 * 11 1882 5 to 8 6 15
the following obsolete stamps -	•Prussia-1850 5 25
Canada pence izsue of 1857-8.	Philippine Islanis
Nova Scotia " " 1850. New Brunswick " 1850.	Prince Edward's Island, original 13 1.00
Nova Scotia provisionals of 1861	Bonmania
For the latter higher prices will be given than	Spain, 1850-55 7 30.
were ever paid for any other provisionals	Sweden, official
Stamps only that are in best state of preserva- tion will be excepted.	" unpaid,
- Persons having any of the above that they	Servia
wish to dispose of will do well to apply to	St. Thomas
LIENDY LEOUIED	Transval-head
HENRY HECHLER,	Tesmania
184 ARGYLE STREET, HALIFAX, N. S., CANADA.	Turkey 0 12 U. S. of Colombia, 1881,
	IT G AF A waynaid " . K 75"
DAWES & CO.,	Venezuela-1859-UEED,
LACHINE BREWERY.	u —1880
The best Alo and Porter in the market-Holtled	Wortemburg-Dienstmarke 2 6 Ar Those marked are unused.
The best Ale and Porter in the market-Holtled or in Wood. Special brands made for apport to ropical climates, Warranted to keep anywhere.	I DENDY MEGHIERD.
Oracis or decertons win receive brombranencion	Whelesale and Belai Dealer in Fareim Postage Stamps,
7 11 Agent for Halifax, N. S. Canada.	184 Argyle Street, MALIFAX, N. S., Canada,
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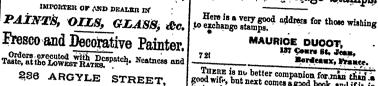
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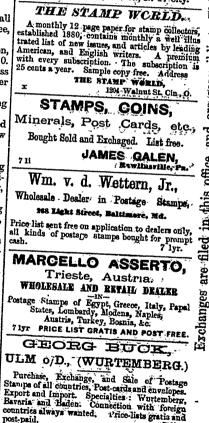
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