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# T Philatelic STAMP-COLLECTOR'S JOURNAL. 

\title{

Vol. 2

HAUIFAX, N. S., JANUARY, 1884
No. 7.

\section*{

\section*{ -AND- <br> STAMP COLLECTOR'S JOURNAL. IS PUBLISHED QUARTERLY. <br> at 184 ARGYLE STREET <br> halifax N.S <br> Terms of Subscribtion $\$ 1.00$ per Annum. <br> Póstago prepaid to all parts of Canada, Great Britain, United States, and other countries which deliver juurnals at cummuted rátos: <br> ADVERTISING RATES <br> |  |  |  |  |  |
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hatifax, N. B, Canada.
HAJIFAX, N. S, JANUAKY, 1884.

## POSTAL TELEQRAPHY IN THE U. S.

Tyo bills are before the U. S. Congress looking to the establishment of a Government telegraph system in connection with the Posit Office De2artment of that country. One authorises the P. M. General to negotiato -fór the purchase of all existing lines at a fair valuation, cas was done in Great Britain, while the ather provides io thie building by the Government of nerv and ndependeant lines to all principal points to which the mails are now carried and for their grajual, extension as the démands of the hisfyess of the oountry may require Thane are apknofildged diffeulties in the way of gaving ont either plañ, but that something of the kind mant ero long bedone becomes more evident each day.
THe U.S Postraaster Geperal has reccomppendedita. Congress that tio singlo weight of letters be made ane opuce instead of ono-half qn qquce as at present. The seggestion wil probably he adopted. The tenden, of thing age is decided y in faror of, reducing postal rates and there is a strong probability that this will eventually do away with poss cards. It is salf-ovident that if a goyernment can farnish. the gtationery and carry a misine for 1 cent tit can betier afford to do the lattor,
only when the writer supplies his own material. The Canadian Port Master-General has informed the House of Commons that the Government has under consideration the proposition to reduce the postage rate in the Dominion to two cents. If, as appears probable, this is done it will neoessitate the preparation and, issue of new 2 and 4 cent stamps and envelopes.

## FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN POST OFFICES.

In most European countrios a rule has been adopted that the chief registration clerks, at least of all Lige or general post-offices nulust be acquainted with modern lauguages sufficiently to be able to write letters of enquiry or to reply to such correctly. We think that this rule should be applied also in America.
Suppose a registerell letter addressed, say to a French or Spanish Colony, should go astray, a letter of enquiry written in the language of the country of its destination would be far more likely to receive prompt attention than if in Einglish. If in the latter tongue the fostmoster or his clerks are quite likely not to be able to read it, and therefore have to lay it aside till they get an interpreter to translate it for them. Thus they are apt to forget it, and perbaps it is neker apswered. In this way the main object of regisiration is defeated a $\$ 3$ the effort to trace missing letters fofls.
We have ourselves had sufficient ingtanees where repeated letters of enquiry have haen unaniwered, and we baliove that the reason of this apparent neglect is that noted above.

Our postal olerks, like civil servantes in other departy ments, are required to pass examingtions as to their qualifications, and rre certainly think that modern languages should be considered as important a subjiect in which they should pass is history geopraphy, or mathematics.

## THE FIRAT COLTEGTORS.

It widl never he known who was the first philatelic collector of where he lived but it appears to be pretty. Well establiehed that the first known coiloctions were made in Germany. Gossip among philatelists of older atandards repurt collections as caaly as 1895 and these mast hase been begay ot qome antirior pertid posibly
 of philately in dan to appcar in the shapo of csaclóguá,
 scienco bsd achaeved \& firm footing and \& recognized positicn among intelligent peoples.

## WHAT GIVES VALUE TO STAMPS.

We have ofter been surprised to observe how little some collectors use their judgment in adding to their collections. Some unprincipled dealers offer them large batches of stamps that, if genuine, would be very valuable, for a mere trifle, and thé offer is eagerly caught. They thus fill their albums with the veriest trash. If such people would stop and think a moment, they would see that not only are they paying for what is worthless but are encouraging roguery.
The approximate value of any stamps or class of stamps is woll known to connoiseurs, and it is almost impossitle for anyone who has made a study of the sejence to le deceived in them.

This value-we speak now only of genuine stamps-depends on their rarity. Thus the current stamps of any country are worth bnt little more than their face value, the slight advance being a small percentage to pay the dealer for handling them.

Provisional or surcharged stamps acquire an additional value, because they are only issued temporarily and but few of them, as compared with regular issues, are used. Some are in existence that were employed for a single mail only. Provisionals are of various sorts. Some consist of the ordinary current stamps of the time halved or quartered, so as to make the rer, uired postage when the smaller denominations were uot obtainable at the time. Others have been and are made by surcharging stamps of one denomination on the face with another ralue. It is customary to surcharge larger stamps with lower than their original face value. The variations in these surcharges are numerous. Different kinds of type and different colors of ink are sometimes used in surcharging the same aort of originals. So also typographical errors in some cases in one or more stamps in a sheet, or in some the surcharges may be erect, upsidedown, diagonal, sideways, or doably imprinted. This shows that, even in a case where a provisional is used but the ahortest time, a great variety may exist. There is not, nor can there be, any inflexible rule to govern the price of provisionals, as several conditions affect it. The principal conditions are the length of time in which they were used, and the period which has elapsed since they were employed. One thing is certain, that as their epoch receeds from us their value must advance in proportion. It is evident that in classifying a collection some provisionals must take rank among the rarest and most valuable of stamps.

Old issues are aiso valuable, according to their age. It was several years after postage-stamps were first issued before anyone thought of collecting them, and to obtain first issues old correspondence has beč raked up from everywhere, and all sorts of places where there is the slightest probability or possibility of old stamps being found are carefully searched for them.

There are several other variations in some stamps of which collectors take note and which affect the values such es differences in the shede of colors, in water-marles, in perforations, in color and quality of the paper on whick they are printed and, in some cases, in the postoffice obliterations-marticularly in halved and quartered stamps,

As to envelopes, post-cards and news-bands, wo niay remark that careful collectors tako cognizance of difference in size, color, etc, even igoing so fár-ns to zoteithe folding and gumming of the same in somejinstanjecsas

All theso kinds are constañtly increesing in valuea and for excellent reasons. The out-of-tho-way places whero a search may be rewarded by finding them, are growing less in number, and the larger portion of such as have been preserred; have gradully found theirway into the hands of private individuals who have imbibed the idea of collecting stomps and who would not think of parting with them. As this process goes on, of course the decreasing few in dealers hands must necessarily be enhanced in value.

In this connection we may properly remark that a collection is not valuable for the number, nor even for the varity of stamps that it containy but for their genuineness and rarity. Instances might bo cited where even three extremely rare stamps hisve made : comparatively small collection almost priceless.

Philately has been reduced to an actual scienco which study, research, and writings on the subject have mane nearly perfect. Therefore it is that every one who aspires to become a good philatelist should subscribe to one or more good plilatelic journals. The price of doing so is sinall and the protection they give their readers may, not infrequently prevent a collector from losing far more than that in a single transaction.

To sum up in a few wbrds we offer this sivice-to junior collectors esfecially :-
lst.-Buy no rave stamps unless their charecter for genuineuesss is guaranteed to your entire satisfaction.
2nd.-Buy only from dealers whom you have reason to know are honest and reliah e.
3rd.-Subscribe for and rei it regularly at least one philatelic paper. It will post you on all matteres relating to the science and infornation gained from. its pages will amply repay ynus for the cost in money and in time.

## Editor Philatehic Courier.

## PHILATELIC AUTHORITIES.

We are, from time to time, surprised to see articles on postal nuatters in the ordinary papers. They are usually written by persons who know nothing of the science of philately, but whoss ignorance oz the' subject does not prevent their pretending to speak ex cathedra. The result is that most of their utterances are erroneons and misleading. This would be amasing if it vas not calculated to do harm. The daily, weekly and monthly papers and magazines obtain largo circulations and their readers are, accustomed to believe what they see in them. Young philatelists are thus apt to ímbiboialise impressions as to rare stamps and their values and are liable to be imposed upon by anscruplous dealers. The only way to get correct infonnation on the these matiters is from the columus of a respectable philatelic journal. The editor of such a paper, it is to be presuimed; is thoroughly posted on such matters and will always be happy to answer any questions or to solve any doubts that may arise if he is asiked to do so.

## VALUES OF RARE STAMPS.

Fer peoplo realise to what an enormous extent the business of dealing in postago stemps is carried on in all the great trade centres of America, of Europe and of Australia. In London, Paris, Luxemburg, Vienua, Frankfort, Berilin, New York, Sydney, eta, thousands of persons make it their regular business to deal in stamps. They have regular offices where their customers attend to make purchases and many of them have a full staff of clerks to carry on their extensive correspondence with all parts of the civilised world.

Hundreds of papers devoted to thescience of philately are published and thousands of catalogues are printed periodicello and sent abroad. In most of these cities, they have regular bourses or exchanges where dealers and collectors meet to trade. These are attended by people of every class, all professions and all nationalities. The scenes there are always stirring und sometimes very exciting as, for instance, where some prize in the shape of a rare stamp or set is desired by several and they bid for them as at an auction. So also discussions frequently arise on various points concerning certain stamps such as the exact color that they should be, their size, obliteration, when first issued, how long they were in use, marks of genuineness, etc. Sometimes these discussions wax warm and angry as is natural.

To give an idea of tian extent of the business we may remark that in Paris alone there are over 150 dealers many of whom turn over more than two millions of stamps each year and sell over thirty thousand albums.

People who have never thought much or any on the suliject and tyros or amateur collectors have no iden of the large amounts that have been, and are daily being paid for certain of the rarer stamps either where a man wants one or more to complete his collection in a particular line or is roused by opposition or comretition. Uirder such circumstances some men of ample means will not stick at a price to secure what they covet and consequently figures are reached that to most persons would be-regarded as ridiculously out of proportion for a little bit of paper scarcaly larger than a wafer and that has already served the legitimate purpose for which it was made, and has been cancelled by the government.

Below wag give a paitial list of stamps that are rare and much sought after with the prices that are known to have been paid for spacimens:-

## Mfexico-Guadilijará-From $\$ 75$ to $\$ 125$.

Britioh Quiana-First issue-Some of these have brought-275 franes.

Spain-Some of the earliest dates- 250 frarce
Bavaria-Telegaph:stamps were first used only about thiteen.years agor, yet some of these have realised as much Sas 120 francs.

Thisoany:-Some of the old stamps lave commanded " 300 franes. m

Mfatritius--Tite issue of 1850, if on the original wrapper or letter so ta showathe entire postal obliteration, thuas assuring thêir originality, have beên sold for 1,500 frañics.

Revnion Islanda-Stamps of 1852, blue paper-1,000 francs.
France-The first issue (1849) 1 franc, orange-yellow if unused- 200 franes; used- 60 francs.
Hawaiian Islands.-Stamps of the first issue, if, for tho purpose of identification, they are on the original wrapper, bave the full postal obliteration, and are in good condition. will bring 1,000 francs.

British N. A. Colonies.-The first isgues of thase aro classed as very rare. The most valuablo and dificult to obtain of these are:-The N. B. 5cts stamps bearing the profile of Hon. Mr. Collins, Postmester General ; N. 8. and N. B. shillings of 1850 (if unused)- $\$ 20$ to 345 according to shades but they are so scurce that it is next to inpossible to procure them, and their value is constantly increasing; the various provisionals of the above shillings and sixpences--three-quarters, balves and quarters,-showing the entire postoffice obliteration on the wrappers command various prices ranging from $\$ 15$ to $\$ 50$ and sometimes more; one of the N. S. provisionals surcharged has been known to have chsnged owners for $\$ 93.50$; some of the old Canada, frst issued unused from- $\$ 18$ to $\$ 36$; Newfoundland first issue are so rare that almost any price would be paid for them. A gentleman living in that colony recently disposed of two specimens obtaining for them S64. The pets brown of the cent series commands a very hendsome figure through its rarity even though it is not an old stamp.

Argentine Republic.-Stamps of the 1864 issue without the initials of the water mark-from $\$ 10$ to $\$ 25$ according to the variations.

Dominican Republic.-Some of the earlier series are not procurable of any price. Others have realised as high as $\$ 50$.

Great Britain.-The V. R., 1 d, black, unused, of 1840 has commanded $£ 10$.
U. S. of Colombia,-Some of these stamps bring marvelously large prices.

Ituly.- Piedmont post of 1819-20, original, vary in value according to denomination from 75 to 150 francs
Mfontevideo.-Stamps of the first issue (1856) Dilegencia used and in good condition vary in value from $\$ 20$ to $\$ 50$.

Buenos Ayrcs.-Some of these commend very high figures and part of the series is not procurable.

New South Wales.-Some of the first series bring - readily from $\$ 20$ upwards.

Perti. -Some of the earlier saries and some of later ones surcinarged as provisionsls command remarkably high prices.

Philippine Islands.-The esrlier issues of this colony are extremely rare. They have been sold for 175 pesos, but are really worth more.

United States.-Some are very rare and we have known single specimens ( 3 cts.) to cell for $\$ 100$ and upwards. This country hes the largest face value of postage-paying stamps in the world, in her $\$ 60$ stamps which are worth about 15 per cent. more than that figure if unused.

Switzerland.-The older issues command fair prices but nothing extravagant. This chows that there must be some considerable quantity in the market which depresses their prices.

Subscribers can receive-back numbers.

## * PROTECTION AGAINST FRAUD.

Oce pecullarity of the philatelic business is that its success depends almost ontirely upon the honesty, honor and good faith of both denler and collector.

We regret to bave to acknowledge that instances are not unknown where parties, having ordered stamps and received them from dealers, bave then failed to make due remittance and have even denied receiving them.
The only safeguard against this form of fraud is in registration which should invariably be done. Though this does not absolutely assure the delivery of a valuabie package still it makes it possible to trace it and to prove that it was either duly delivered to the addressee or was lost in transit. This fact undoubtedly tends to keep some men honest who perhaps would not be so otherwise.

Many collectors do not realise the labor, time and money that are expended by deslers who do business on anything like a large scale in securing and keeping up a large and varied stock to meet the demands of thoir numerous customers, of the risks that they must run in carrying on an extensive correspondence with all parts of the civilised or semi-civilised world, or of the large amount of capital that is locked up in stamps, etc., in some cases fur years before it can be realised upon.

Another means of protecting themselves from fraud that dealers have been driven to ndopt is the "Black List" in which are published the names or initials of parties who are known to hare dealt fraudulently, whether as dealers or as collectors. No one is thus published unless the proof against hirn is complete or is believed by th - publisber to be so, sor, as a rule, until after due warning has been givea to the delinquent. Of course errors may occur occasionally, but they are rare and, when they happex, are errors of judgment and not oi intent.

We have in previous issues given expression a the opinion that the plan which obtains in Germany and Russia of the government insuring the contents of registered letters, and packages should be universally adopted. This is important in domestic correspondence, but. especially so in the case of letters going abroed where the rish s of fire, wreck, missending, etc., are increased largely: We believe that the universal adoption
of this system is mevely a question of tiure, and that when it comey into use the only matter of surprise will be how the world consented to do so long without.it.

The fullest and most valuable stamp collection in the world belongs to a son of the duchoss of Galliera Though as yot incomplete, the stamps contained in it have cost $\$ 300,000$.

Cabada's Grkat Carxisal. The greet Wiater Carnival in Montreal, 4th to 9 th Eabruary, 10 atiracting thousands upon thousands of sight-socrs from all parts of tho coatinent. Tho attecels, dafonce and capture of tho loo Pajuce, tho great skatlog carnival on a scalo of anprecodented grandear, tho snowshoo toroblight procession by thouzands of snow-shoers, the tobogganing fote on Mount Rogal, the great aleighthrivo turn-ont, embrcing fire thousund soporb eleighing equipaget, tho living arod manged by tho anow-shoors in olub unfform, obeoring their Escollopelis tho Gopernor-Gogeral and Ledy Lansdowno, as they are drawn through the triumphal aroh, all these.atriking and startling foatures of tho great foto, and mapy others, are to bo eplondidly illastrated in the Carnival namber of tbe Montraal Era a priatoi on enparior poper, rith full nad doublo-pags colored illuatrationss Thia apeoial Carniral number of the Montreal ETAE will be of woaderful interest to all peoplo in all lands. It is gotton up by the best artists in this conntry, and will tako thn place of the Canadian nliustrated Nerre, suspendid. Tea oenth, in starops, sent to tho publlishers, Grahame © Co, will gota oopy. Nowsdealers will havo thery for salc.

Worana's First Spanibi Buok-We have beet favoured by the courtesy of the pablishers, Messres A. S. Barnes \& Co., New York, with a copy of the "First Spanish Bonk," just issued. It is one of the excellent series of Worman's Miodern Languages. It was prepared by Dr. Worman, assisted by that distinguished Spanish scholor, Prof H BL Mousanto, R. A. As its prefaco declares it is iutended for beginners wishing to learn the language of Spain cad its allied countries, and is interesting to Pailatelista, in that is will enable collectors with but a little study to extend their correspondence to countries whero Spanish is the vernacular. The lessons are strictly graded and fully pictorially illustratid so thas the mind of the learner may be aided by the sense of sceins in understanding the ideas intended to be conveyed. $12 \mathrm{ma}, 96$ pagss.

We are indebted to our many friends in various parts of the world for furnishing us with early information of contemplated or accomplished changes, new issues and provisionals. Such information is alwaye fully appreciated and will be noticed by us. We hope that they will all continue their kind offices.


## NEW ISSUES

Of Adhesives, Pọst Cards, and Envelopes:
-Avstria.-This country hes isoturd an entirn new series of stappa. The values remain as before, butinstead of bearing the buat of the Emperor they havo tho Imperial arms in the centre of which is a blank shleld and beneath it a suisll circle $O n$ the thiold is printed in black tho ralue and in the circlo the letters "kr." In a semil-circlo over the arms is the legend "Kaje Konigl Oestrr Post." The four comers are occupped with netrork. The colors of the soyeral values have been somsmhat clianged. Tho envelopes bearing the nev: ad. hesive, 5 kr . and 5 sid, rose, are of two di'ferent shades of paper. The post-c sde also of the new - typs 2 kr , and $2 \times 2 \mathrm{kr}$., brown, havs made their appearauce. They are in eight varieties of dialects for the right several langeages spoken in that erapira.

Bahamas-It is arnounced that etamps vaiued at 5a and fil will shortly be issutd. A very neat and pretty reply card, carnine on buff, of the ralne of $1 \frac{1}{2} \mathrm{~d}$. $x$ Ifd. hes appeared.

Belgrium.-Some of the now stamps of this country have appeared. The designs are mir liko tho old series, varying with the weral values, tha bead is somewhat larger and they are not so fincly execnted as the last. The colors of the four that have issued are 10c carmive, 20 c . gray 25 c . blue and 50 c . violet.
Bolitia. - The series of 1882 appeared near the end of last yeat with the figures for 1883 , in ploce of these of tho former years. It will b3 anderstood that $t$ is adds a new serics to the stanps of this conntry.

Braxil has issned threo letter cards all of a pale green' color. They are respectirely 30 reis for local use with stamp imprinted in the uxual places red, 100 reis for use in the enupire, blae, and 200 reis for foreign service. dark mreen. Each has four lines for address ard along tho top are the wordis "Carta Billuete.". The tro of the lozer values have the word "clll mo." at the beginning of the first addrees line, and the 900 reis card has the letter "ary" in the same place. The lincs and lettess are printed-in the same colors as the respectivo stamps. 4 SO cent stamp, blue, of a new design is also in nse.
Brilish 'Guiarta.-A new reply cand, 3 d ェ 3d, carmine on buff is in nse in this colmy.

Cashmere.-A post-card t anpa, red, hes been adued to the eeries of this country. It has two lines of Hiadustance inscription, and in the upper tight hand coraer is roughls imprinted, apparenty hy hsod atamp, a slield with scroll warik, surmonnted by the sua and guarded on either sideiby a native soldier, bearing each a lanico and a dagger. Onder the shield a seroll ribbow, and below it an inscription of the value in Hindustanec. It is of mididling atrong paper, blacish.mhite in color, and having a corrugated surface.

Chili-The color of the $5 \cdot$ centavostemp has been chancred from compino to ultra-mative.
Pintard.-Tro locais for Helaingfors are in circulation. One is a stamp neatiy gotten up in red, greaxy ard white colors. Shield in centre green on red ground and aurmounted by a croun ; on either kide "the woid "Helsughors"; acroos the top "Stadaport" sod ecroes the battom "Kanpungo Posti", in"tho forir"comers", and in the centre of the ahield is the figare 10 . Also on a coroll beior the shicld the "ords " 10 Peunia," andin the mokn tho rards "i10 Pennio The other is a lettre eard pinted in'green. The uppr
 tho figurestofratiotin! whiterinanotal. on a
checkered ground. The inscriptions are much the same as thow in the stamp described above Acrose the top appears in largo letters the word "fiarres pondenskort" and across thio bottom tho worda "Stadmponten $i$ Helaingfors." Over tho latter ls a doable-rule. In tho contro of the addrese sido ars two address lines. The upper is prefacod vilh the word "Till." At the right of the lower lire is the insecription "gatan No-"

Dutch Fast Indies.-Two unpaid letter stamps havo beec added to tho series, 10 centa and 20 cents, color carmine, whit white circle in cont.o bearing the figures of valuo in black.

E'cuador. - The 50 centavor, green, has been surcharged with the words "Dice Centaves" in two lines black. This makes an additional provisional.
Gral Britain-A new series of this country is announced as shortly to issue. They will, doubb Jess, bear the representation of H. M. the Queen. The 1d. apd 4d, in oval; the $1 \frac{1}{3}$. and bi. in horso-shoe-formed; the 2drand 6d. in eextagonsl; tho 9d. in curcular; and the 8d. and 18. in square frames. The design of tho $\frac{1}{1 d}$. stamp will be unchanged bus the color will le black. Tho 9d. revenue and yostago stamp hos been withdrann.

Germany has a newsband of a new design. It is of inches in width and har two doublo mies, $2 t$ inches apart running across its width. Tae stany, which is near the middle of the rughthand side; is greez with the value, Spf. in white in the ceutre. Ilesign the rame se the current adhexive. Betreen the rules are two dotted address lines. Orer tine apper of theso lines is the word "An" and at the beginning of the other "in."
Grecea-Three new cands and threa new Ieply cards havo irsued. Thoy are as follows :- 5 leptes and $5 \times 5$ lepts blek on buff; 10 lepta and $10 \times 10$ lepta blue ou buff; 10 lents and $10 \times 10$ lepta carmine on gray.
Harcaii-The ovlor of the 10 and 120 stamps, Which were lroth hitherto black, has been altered, the former iuto bright vermillion, and the latter into purple. This gives them a very handsome appearance.
The netr series annuunced in our last as in preparatiou, has arpeared. The valaes and designs aro as follors:-Stam' 25 cents, purple, statue of Kamabaneho 1 , in profile, facing the state building in Honolulu. On cho pedestal on which the statue stands is the inscription " hawan, 1883." On the left side of tio stamp is "Ramehameha 1," and on tho right " Postan Union." The gigures of value, " 425, " in color in the lower, and white in the apper corners.

Etamp 80 cents, orangr-red. portrait of King Lunalilo, (born 1835, died 1874,) an oral frame, Above is the word "Haraii" and in the lomer half the value in the Hawaisan lougusge, and in a scroll below that in English, "firty cents." Also 50 in figares, white, in each of the upper comere.
Stamp \$1, carmine, full face portrail of dowefper Queen Rmma, (Fidow of Kamehameha 1V, born Jannary 2nd, 1896, in oval frame. In the upper centro is "Hawaii," in a scroll below "Akahi dela,"- and in slantiog.panels in each of the opper connera, 100 .

Reply cards le $x$ 1c, same design as the aingle Ic cards, bat the color is purple on boff: 2c $x 2 c$ sene design as the current 20 card-color ultramatiue on white.
Stamped envelopes, zo and $\delta \mathrm{bc}$, each tearing a view of the city of "Honolularas raken from the sea, are in use.

Icelard-Reply cards of 5 x'5, $8 \times 8$ and $10 \times$ 10 ore, ere 'rie existences. They fold in the middle and sre priutcd with the saine design as the single caris on the first and thind jages.
Incia,-A halfanna ztamp bas bien added to

Victoris in an oral frame rith "Indis Postags", abovo apd "Half-anas" below. The color is dark green and it has as n watormaric o star. A servico post-card, color white, is in ces. The stamp in the upper sight-hand certer is bluo. It has in the centro a profilo of the Queen's head currounded by two clrclas, betreen which are the word "On for Blajesty" Sorvico." The two upper corners of the stasu haro rempectirely "I" ard " $\mathrm{E}_{\text {, " and acrose tie bottom in tho value, }}$ "quarter anna." Tho rest of the apper third of the card is occupied by the inscriptions in. blue "Enat Indis Servico Post Card" and "The address only to be written on this side: the the signature and offichal designation of the sead. er must be written on the roverse."
Jamaion has a new reply poot cand, 1d. x id. blue on tuff. A-How U. P. U. card, 1di, has superseded tho provisional recently in use.

Lascrifus.-A 6c. $x 60$, reply post cand, violet on buff has issued. Tho provitional 16 on 17 cts. has bcau surcharged with a maller typolong primer condensed. Tho 2d. blus is also surcharged 8cts.

New Zealard,-8tamp-duty stamps of $5 s_{3}$, and of E1. have been ased for postal purpoes.

Norucay. The colors of the 5 ore and the 2000 have bpen changed to gicen and bluo respectively. and thoy ane water-marked " Post Horn."

Orange Fres State.-A new 2d. atampand poat cards of the values of Id. and 2d. are proo mised shortly.

Pcru.-Tho Chilians having left Peru of course the stamps surchanged with thair arous aro no lorger in tuse. In place of them tho stamps of this country aro suncharged rith a triangle containing the sun and che word "Pera." The now current serics is as follows:-
1 centave, gresp, with horsembos surcharge-

1 nol, pint,
The 1c. and 20. are also uned with horseshoe surcharge, but withnat the triangalar surchargo above described.

Wo note for the benefit of cus philatelic friands that tho 10 centaro green Was surcharged with the Chilian srms in four different colorared, yellow, blue and black. Tho same varieties also exist with the surcharge inverted.

Phillippine Islards. The 10 quertro, bistre, fiscal, and the 12 four-eighths do peso, bla:, aro buth used as postals and surcharged in black as follows :- "Eabilitaio" in a segment of acirclo abrve, "Do un real" in the cume belowr and "Ps. Correos" in a atraight hine scrose the centre. The 8 cent de peso, brows. postal, has bean surcharged the samo ts the ar ore; oxcept that " 20 cmos " is subatitoted for "ll y 昭 real"" In 2 mo instances the surcharge is ant on in reverne.

Portuguese Indice.-The menient acries (siar) of this colony has been resuscitated with the Sollowing smreharges:-

> I\% reis black. 43. "A olivegreen. 6 "t green.

Salouctor.--Reply post-cards folded in the middle and prinuted on the first and third pages, aro in circulation. They aro $2 \times 2$ ceritaros, rose on'buff' and $3 \times 3$ centsvoa, blac on white,

St. Domingo, or Dominicat Republic-Thero are - tro d distiact raictics of type in the surcharges of the' 50 centisimos on the ten centavoa. The minor variations in the surchargea of this Ialand, tofsther vith the fict that stampe of the samo values are found with and without not -work, malio s fall sot quito a lurgo one.

Siam.-The Straits' Settlements stamps of.the valnet o $[$ ? $3,-1 ;$ sind. 12 centr; havo beell printed
in naw colon, c-camine, gellow, brown, nud brown-violet, and thoso of 8 and 10 cents with new dies. They swo been aurcharged with a large capltal "B" in blank, for tre in tho forelga correspondence of Bankok, the capital of Bium. The long looled for stumps of thite country have at last appeared, aud they aro indeed very bundsome. Thefr ine exceution and sich colors mase them a detirablo nud melsoms addition to $a$ colleclion. The serien conalits of five, cach bearing the proflo portrait of the reigning sovereign, King Cbu-la.long Corn, (bom 1803,) In an oval rauce, and tho insoliptions aro in Siameso churdtters. Tho three first of the set have the values in the four coracrs, surrounded by rircles. In an ollipse in tho conerso of the top is the riams of the coia represented. The fourth has the value in a scrall at the bottom, and the afth in an arched scroll at the top. Their colore and raluestreas follows.-

1 Poi, bluc.
1 Bol-ot, carmine.
$1 \Delta t$, salmon.
1 song-pei, orange-gold.
1 Belung, dark orange.
The post-card is printed in red on a medium stout yellow boiard. In the upper right-hand comer in tho imprint of the 1 At of the carreat adbesive. In tho upper portion of the cand is an Inscription of two lines of Siamesd characters with the armas of tine kingdom in the centre. The engraving is in stcel, oy Mesars. Winslow \& Co., In an extremaly creditable pieco of workmanship, and artistically perfect.
P\$Sictra Leone-Two reply cards of the same design as the ordinary cards except that thoy aro double have issued. Values are 1 xld. carmive, and Ihd. x 13d., grey.

Straits Settements.-The folloring values have changed their colnrs and are new: -

2c. carmine.
4c. hrown.
12c. laks.
The following new values of a new typo have been adiled:-

5c. blaedalso in lake.
10c. darss alato.
Surinam:-The series of this country has receired an addition in a lilac stamp of the value of 1 cent.
Suritserland.-The entise series of unpaid letter stamps has changed its color. The new pries is green with figtures of valne in carmine. Two nowsbands-2 and 5 reppen, the former in black and the latter in red-have issued.

Sh Iucia. -The provisionals have been withdrami, and their supplied rith a ners series similar to the crdinary type of the British Colonies. The ralues and colors are $\frac{1}{2} d$. green, 1d. carmine, and 2d. blme.

Tasmania,-A 2d, entrelops, grea, bearing tire bust of the queea in oval in centre, "Tesmania Posiage "above and "Tro Pence" below is in use. Alwo registration envelope efter the regular stole of the British Colonial register en.
velopes, value 4 d . with embosted stamp on the fiap
Transocal,-An entire now geries is about to issue. Of these only one, the 3 d , red on white, instead of blacix on rose, has as yet appeared. This series is to supplant tho prorisionals hitherto in noc.

Uruguay.-A set of pew siomps for this zepublic ia being engraved in New York. Ccl. iectors' Fill look eagorly for thelr appearanco, The current $\sigma$ cr and 10 c stamps (bead eeries) hars been zarcharged ' Oficisl'"-the Jormer is red and the latter in grecs. The supply of the Ec. stamps of the heed aries having ran phort thoy were obliged to fall back upon the remains ing stock of the 1877 , isene of that ralue and to surcherge it to tako the plese of tho other with
"1883" and "Provisiorio" In two lines acrose fis face from bottom to topand, in some instances, ciox merar.

Vichrla,-This Austratian colony has now set of nowebands, curds and envelopes. The onvelope is of two varictics-1d. green on white and on Sine. The cand is buff with adbesivo Id.rose and tas a framo of four atraight lines overlapping at the cornose The wrappers are of threo varitties-hd. rose $n$ white, Id. green on white and ld. gren- on blue.

Viggin Islands. - The colors of the stamps of these islands have agnin been changed and the tu. Is greeu and the 1d. rose. The dd. yellon was in uso but a very short tino and mill donbtless sonn rank as a rarity.

## THE WORLD'S

## BLACK LIST.

$A$ mamber or persoan who arodelifquent it their deallags whith Henty Bechler, sma who have been mutificd of the fact by masli, wilu arold ivenble and Surther pablicity by reaif13ap tho amotents duo ivy them to thea witb. out delay.

The following parties will consult their interests by remitting at once to J. R., St. Thomos, W. I.
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